# Delegates Assembling in Jackson, Tenn.

# CIO-AFL Row Flares to Bitter Walkout


Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA

# THE LABOR WORLD

CENTRAL LABOR UNION

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Labeled Clothes

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, APRIL 30, 1937 Number 1


## 50 'Noogans Ready For 40th Meeting Beginning May 3d

*Best Attended Tennessee's Federation Sessions Ever Held Apparent as Credentials Pile In.*

**AFL-CIO Controversy Will Not Assume Georgia Proportions Because of Overwhelming Craft Representation, Is Belief of Many.**

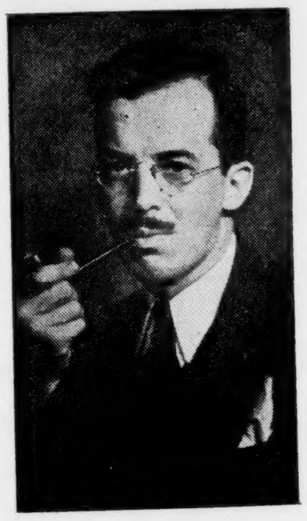
Chattanooga unionists have all packed their bags and are only awaiting the zero hour to push off for Jackson, Tenn. Some fifty people, including approximately thirty delegates, will be on hand next Monday at the New Southern hotel in Jackson as President R. S. McCann (Memphis) bangs down the gavel as he calls the convention to order.

That this fortieth convention will exceed all others in attendance and interest is conceded by all. So far, credentials from local unions indicate that the craft organizations will be so overwhelming in the majority that there will be no danger of any serious controversy—at least it will not reach the point of bitterness and seriousness that resulted in the uproar in Atlanta last week when the Georgia federation fell into almost two halves.

Word comes from the convention city that the hosts are in readiness to receive the visitors as they start arriving Sunday, and that in addition to a great amount of business there will be entertainment to make the guests remember Jackson after things are all over.

## Temporary Newspaper Guild Officers

QUENTIN GORE
President
NEWS



TRAVIS HEDRICK
Secretary
TIMES

RUFUS TERRAL
Central Body Delegate
TIMES

BILL STURDEVANT
Chairman
NEWS CHAPTER

ROBERT BROWN
Central Body Delegate
NEWS

## Atty. Fogo Rages; Name Is Used As Home Plate Patron

**Declares That Report He Crossed Line Is Willful Lie—Affirms His Friendship to Labor.**

Mr. B. M. Fogo, well known Chattanooga attorney, was reported last week as having patronized the picketed Home Plate lunchroom, and his name was so printed in the "Across Picket Lines" column in the Labor World.

Mr. Fogo literally "hit the ceiling" when he saw it and immediately denied such reports as being a "deliberate, willful and malicious lie."

The Labor World is pleased to know that Mr. Fogo expresses the sentiment he does in his letter, which is reproduced here:

April 23, 1937.

Labor World,
310 East Eighth Street,
City.

Attention Mr. T. R. Cuthbert:

Dear Sir:

In furtherance of our street conversation of today, it appeared in your paper of April 23, 1937, my name listed in "Across the Picket Lines." I want to challenge this statement as a deliberate, willful and malicious lie, and whoever made such a statement is a liar.

I wish to state my views on this question. I have been in sympathy with, and am a staunch supporter of organized labor and the Union.

More power to your organization!

Respectfully yours,
BYRON MILLS FOGO.

New York assembly has passed the new minimum wage law for women and minors, and sent it to Gov. Lehman for signature.

## PICKET LINES RESPECTED BY SHERIFF'S FORCE

Last week's Labor World listed a Mr. Poe and a Mr. Kimzey as deputy sheriffs who have crossed the picket line at the Home Plate restaurant. Both Kimzey and Poe at one time had commissions, but at present do not have any connection with Sheriff Burns' office in any way.

Poe is now a constable in the Fourth district, while Kimzey is an ex-constable.

The Labor World is glad to say for Sheriff Burns that he has consistently been friendly to labor in our troubles, and we believe that he would be very much "displeased" if any of his men became unfriendly.

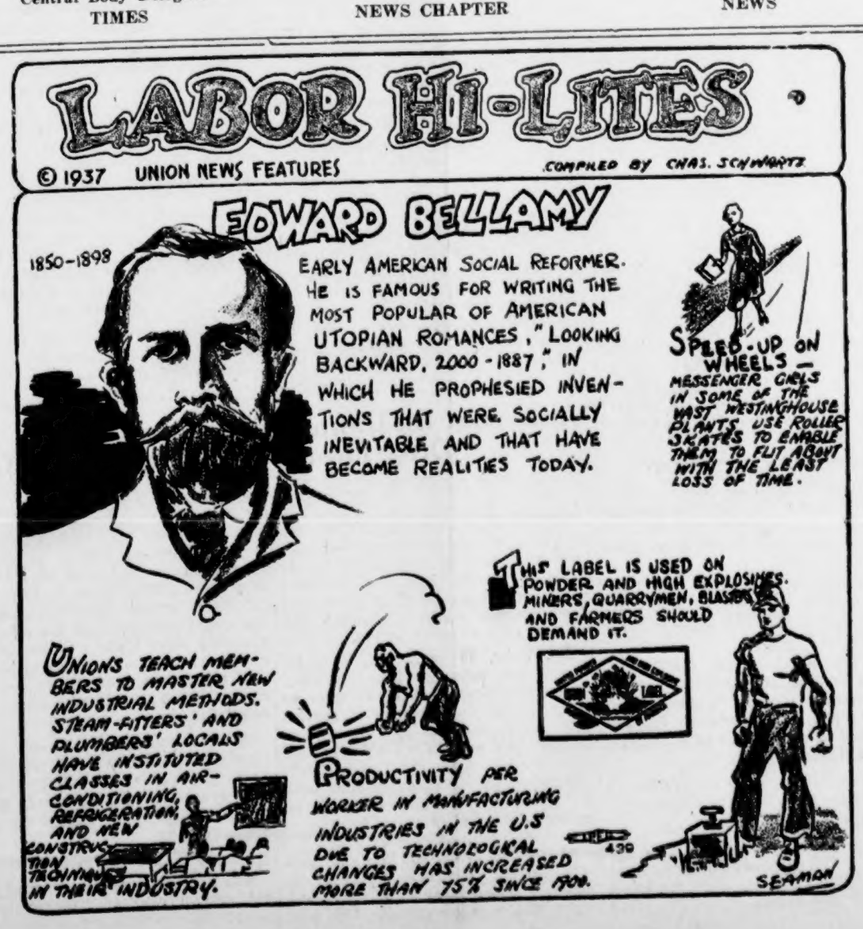
It is worth noting that the county jail and the office has employed some eight individuals who have cards in their pockets.

### NEVIL VISITS CENTRAL BODY

J. O. Nevil, of the Nashville Pressmen's union, was in Chattanooga Monday and Tuesday and paid a visit to the Central Labor union. Brother Nevil is now chief factory inspector for the state and was in town on official business. Mr. Nevil has just recently been elected president of the Nashville Pressmen's local, having served for the past 17 years as secretary of the organization. He is proudly displaying a watch that was given him recently by the Nashville pressmen in appreciation of his many years of service to the union.

### REID DROPS IN

H. V. Reid, legislative representative of the Railroad Brotherhood, spent two days in Chattanooga this week. Brother Reid has been working particularly hard on getting the child labor amendment passed during this session of the Tennessee legislature.


LABOR HI-LITES
© 1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHNEIDER
EDWARD BELLAMY
1850-1898
EARLY AMERICAN SOCIAL REFORMER. HE IS FAMOUS FOR WRITING THE MOST POPULAR OF AMERICAN UTOPIAN ROMANCES, "LOOKING BACKWARD, 2000-1887," IN WHICH HE PROPHESIED INVENTIONS THAT WERE SOCIALLY INEVITABLE AND THAT HAVE BECOME REALITIES TODAY.
SPEED-UP ON WHEELS — MESSENGER GIRLS IN SOME OF THE MAST WESTINGHOUSE PLANTS USE ROLLER SKATES TO ENABLE THEM TO FLIT ABOUT WITH THE LEAST LOSS OF TIME.
THIS LABEL IS USED ON POWDER AND HIGH EXPLOSIVES. MINERS, QUARRYMEN, BLASTERS AND FARMERS SHOULD DEMAND IT.
UNIONS TEACH MEMBERS TO MASTER NEW INDUSTRIAL METHODS. STEAM-FITTERS' AND PLUMBERS' LOCALS HAVE INSTITUTED CLASSES IN AIR-CONDITIONING, REFRIGERATION, AND NEW CONSTRUCTION TECHNIQUES IN THEIR INDUSTRY.
PRODUCTIVITY PER WORKER IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE U.S. DUE TO TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGES HAS INCREASED MORE THAN 75% SINCE 1900.
SEAMAN

## Open Break Results As Group Flees From Central Body's Hall

*William Green Asked to Send Representative Here to Investigate—Most Serious Crisis in Labor Movement.*

**W. A. Witt Named Chairman, A. T. Johnson, Secretary, of Temporary Organization of Seceding Group, Which Is Awaiting Arrival of AFL Authority.**

Although storm clouds have been slowly collecting on labor's horizon in Chattanooga for many months, the storm broke in all its fury last Monday evening at the regular session of the Chattanooga Central Labor union.

While it had been believed that the actual break might be occasioned on the action of Joe Dobbs, member of the Plumbers' union and president of Central Body, who has publicly accepted employment from the CIO and director of textile organization activities in Chattanooga, the direct split-up was precipitated by a different matter.

A telegram had been received from William Green which said that "all CIO affiliates in Chattanooga Central Body should be disassociated from Central Body." The telegram was read by Erskine Mabee, secretary, and a motion was made by a delegate to comply with the order. A point of order was raised that AFL law specified that expulsion must be predicated by written charges and a trial of offending locals, whereupon President Dobbs ruled the motion out of order. A motion was then made and passed that the telegram be given to the executive board to act upon and to be reported on at the next meeting.

### GOOGE TO COME

**Telegram received by Secretary Cuthbert late in the week from President William Green stated that George L. Googe has been instructed to come to Chattanooga and take whatever steps that are necessary to restore peace and tranquility.**

After this motion passed, W. A. Witt, painter delegate, rose to his

(Continued on Last Page)

## *Six Conciliators For Central Body Named Monday Nite*

**To Serve With Six Representatives Elected by Chamber of Commerce and Manufacturers' Association.**

Chattanooga Central Labor union at its session Monday evening elected its six representatives who will serve with the six members already named by the employer group to form a board of conciliation which will endeavor to act as peacemakers in impending industrial disputes between employers and employes.

The plan has been under discussion for some months, the idea being that before trouble starts it might be possible to allow the local board to intervene in an effort to find a common ground from which peace and understanding will be effected before actual breaks occur.

Those named Monday night include A. C. Kamin, Paul Reynolds, S. E. Smith, Curtis R. Sims, Joe Dobbs and T. R. Cuthbert. The first meeting of the board of twelve will be held on Tuesday, May 11, for organization purposes.

### BREWERY WORKERS ALIVE

Erskine Fischer, secretary of the Chattanooga Brewery Workers' local, has just returned from Atlanta, Ga., where he has been doing some special organizing work for the International Brewery Workers. He reports a very successful trip and 28 new members in the Atlanta local.

## ACROSS PICKET LINES

Just a few more friends of organized labor who are crashing the pickets in front of non-union restaurants:

At the Home Plate: Tom Myers, who ran against Judge Lusk last year. Tom Rogers, deputy clerk under Mrs. Sherrill, circuit court clerk (Mr. Rogers crashed the movie operators' picket when there was trouble at the Tivoli theater, while at the same time he was running to succeed himself as circuit court clerk. He was defeated).

Also, the manager of the State and Rialto theaters is reported to be a regular patron of the Home Plate.

Sara Smith, a Vogue employe.

Policeman Bill Wheat.

Ruby Duncan, teacher at Sale Creek school, and Olin Brotherton, principal Chattanooga Valley school.

## *Old Age Benefits Claims Explained*

**Social Security Lump Sum Payments Procedure Is Outlined.**

Procedures for filing of claims for the payment of lump sums under the federal old-age benefits plan of the Social Security Act, surpassing in simplicity any other for similar use yet devised either for government or private business purposes, are outlined today by Miss May J. McGuire, field representative in charge of the Social Security Board's office in Knoxville.

Moreover, the board declared that when the claims procedures are in full operation the adjudication of properly completed claims can be accomplished with unusual dispatch following their receipt in the Washington office. Claims already filed range

(Continued on Last Page)

**THE LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 20, 1918, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, APRIL 30, 1937

## REAL LOYALTY

By Brownie Hopper

A story came to us this week that concerns a real union man. There is an "old-timer" in the local labor movement who was one of the charter members in his own union and one of the founders of the Central Body. This same "old-timer" is still active and attends all meetings.

This brother member has reached that age where his chief source of income is the pension paid by his international organization to its members. It has been his custom, when he gets his pension check to buy a meal ticket from a certain restaurant because he can save a little that way. So, one evening quite recently, he bought his week's meal ticket as usual. But when he came into town the next day there was a picket in front of the restaurant where he had planned to eat.

His last money had gone for the meal ticket and the man did not know what to do. One thing he knew—he would never go past a picket, not even if he went hungry. So all day he went without food.

Of course, if this man had only thought, he would have known that all he had to do was to get in touch with his local, for that local owes him a debt—it is to people like this fellow that the American Federation of Labor owes the progress it has made. His union is always proud to be of service to him.

This story has a happy ending. Late in the afternoon a brother member noticed how badly our union man was looking and inquired the cause. As soon as he knew the story he immediately bought the scorned lunch ticket and put it away until the restaurant's trouble has been adjusted. And everybody was satisfied.

That, my friends, is an example of loyalty!

## *LET'S BE REAL TRADES-UNIONISTS*

Compiled by the **Chattanooga Label League**

The following contracting companies have signed closed-shop agreements with Local 226, Painters' and Decorators' union:

Fultz & Hollaway
West Bros.
W. C. Shores
Andler Sign Co.
S. H. Wright, Sr.
Homer Murphey
E. H. Murphey
Adams & Jones
J. J. Smith
J. M. McKinney
H. E. Thurston
E. L. Scruggs
Rhodes, Inc.

## Take It or Leave It!

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

Up speaks the National Association of Manufacturers—up it speaks, advising the country again.

It advises that unions accept "legal responsibility" for their acts.

The country can get along without a lot of advice from the dear old N. A. M.

All through the last quarter century the N. A. M. has been handing out advice.

It has been against unions. Unions were something to be pushed around—and the N. A. M. did all it could in that line.

Well, now that the National Labor Relations Act is upheld, the N. A. M. sees that it has to pipe a different tune, so it turns to advising "legal responsibility."

* * *

We are going to hear a lot about this "legal responsibility" business.

It means incorporation.

**And incorporation means that any stool pigeon could do things that would keep unions in courts endlessly—and keep their treasuries busted from damage suits.**

It's a nice idea. It sounds good enough.

But it's one of those nice looking weeds that are poison all through.

Beer foam, with cyanide underneath.

There are laws enough now to punish any real crime. What employers now want is a condition that would make crime easy and union-busting a natural consequence.

* * *

Let the N. A. M. spend its time advising its members to OBEY THE LAW.

That would be a good job.

Let the N. A. M. advise its members to accept the full meaning of the National Labor Relations Act—allow the free right of organization, without any fast ones pulled in the dark, join in honest collective bargaining and establish peace in industry.

Most of the so-called labor war comes from stubborn employers who say "never," like Henry Ford.

And there's an idea. Why doesn't the N. A. M. call around to see Henry and tell him that there's something new under the sun and that he ought to be a good citizen and set an example of law-obedience.

**That would be worthwhile.**

* * *

Somebody—some wisenheimer—is always advising labor what to do.

Labor can get along pretty well without the advice of those who, through all the years, have made themselves good jobs poking labor on the nose.

Why at this late day should labor be looking to the N. A. M. for advice on how to live under the law?

The N. A. M. doesn't know quite how foolish it looks, quite how silly it is.

It's face ought to be red—but that kind of face never gets red from trying to fool labor.

Well, labor knows the new road better than employers know it and LABOR GIVES THIS ADVICE TO THE N. A. M.: Read the law. YOU obey it. YOU advise YOUR OWN crowd to behave and obey the law.

Labor will look out for itself.

## FORUM SCHEDULE FOR NEXT WEEK

"If Americans love their liberty, if they hope to make the democratic experiment succeed, if they wish to avoid servitude in the future, it is imperative that the knewledge of the people begin as soon as possible to imperative that the knowledge of the leaders; that the people come to know the problems which their leaders are attempting to solve sufficiently well to enable them to distinguish success from failure, to permit them to co-operate with a will rather than to yield to obedience which must be blind and sullen because it is forced."—William F. Russell.

Schedule of meetings for the week of May 3, 1937:

Monday, May 3—Lookout Junior High School—Leader, Dr. H. D. Hopkins; topic, "Do We Have Freedom of Speech?"

Tuesday, May 4—Red Bank Grammar School—Leader, Dr. Emory Q. Hawk; topic, "Taxation—Is Our System Just?"

Thursday, May 6—Rossville Cons. High School—Leader, Dr. Emory Q. Hawk; topic, "Taxation—Is Our System Just?"

Friday, May 7—Hixson High School—Leader, Dr. Emory Q. Hawk; topic, "Taxation—Is Our System Just?"

Friday, May 7—Signal Mountain School—Leader, Dr. Iva Lowther Peters; topic, "The Employability of Women."

Friday, May 7—Howard High School—Leader, Dr. H. D. Hopkins; topic, "Do We Have Freedom of Speech?"

7:30 to 9:00 p.m. Admission free.

Radio Forum, WAPO—Tuesday, 2:30 p.m.; Friday, 2:30 p.m.

### JOB PLACEMENTS INCREASE.

ALBANY, N. Y. (ILNS).—Public employment offices in New York State filled 18,818 jobs in private industry during March, 1937. A report made public by Industrial Commissioner Elmer F. Andrews says private industry placements in the past month increased 44.4 per cent over those made in March last year. They were an increase of 50.3 per cent. over the February, 1937, total.

## NON-UNION BOSS CREDITED WITH COMEDY PICKET

**Desperate Home Plate Scene of Comic Opera Walking Menu With Silly Sign.**

**CULINARY WORKERS FIGTH AGAINST 84-HOUR WEEK**

**Want Decent Wages—Continue Campaign as Hudlow Heads Cafe Owner Group That Opposes Union.**

Snickering at first, people of Chattanooga gradually became resentful of the attempt to belittle the efforts of union culinary workers to abolish unreasonable working conditions and low wages when a hatless picket, garbed in a white outfit resembling a street cleaner's uniform, began pacing by the side of the nonchalant and unperturbed A. F. of L. union picket this week.

According to the Chattanooga News, the amusing spectacle was sponsored by restaurant owners. The News report said:

"Picketed restaurateurs Tuesday had arranged to pay a picket to picket the pickets who were picketing their places, W. C. Hudlow, proprietor of the Home Plate, said.

"W. R. Meyer, self-styled major-general, who ran for president last fall, was the picket at the Home Plate. He bore a sandwich sign which read:

"'When clocks are strking, clocks are working. When people R striking they are not working. Verbum Sapienti & Co.'"

One of the spectators remarked that someone had evidently been attending a surrealist school.

However, as public reaction filtered back to the restaurant owners, the picket did not appear for duty after the first day.

Before Mr. Hudlow took his present stand to oppose union activities the employes of the Home Plate had asked for a union to be formed, but now their reply is that they will "do what Mr. Hudlow wants us to do." Therefore organized labor is telling its friends that the Home Plate is a non-union restaurant, while some 25 or 30 other restaurants are union.

Objective of the culinary worker union is to abolish an 84-hour week for a 60-hour week, and instead of rates of pay all the way from $2.00 per week to an average of about $10, they want a minimum of $14.

## TEACHER TALK

**LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.**

### BOARD MEETING MONDAY

The regular May meeting of the board of directors will be held at the Y. M. C. A. Monday night, May 3, at 7:15 o'clock. This will be the last meeting while school is in session.

### NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET

At the recent call meeting of the board the following position was adopted with regard to the city and county budgets for 1937-38:

1. That there should be substantial increases in the amount allotted to teachers' salaries.

2. That full credit for experience outside of the city or county be given in determination of salaries and salary increases.

3. That advance in classification be credited at time such advanced classification.

4. That sick pay be restored on the basis of full salary for the first 20 days of illness and 50 per cent of full salary for the next 40 days.

5. That increases be granted on a basis proportional to the increase to which a teacher would be entitled under the salary law.

### TEACHERS FOR PEACE AND HARMONY

In the Central Body last Monday night the teachers, led by President Smith, took the lead in the attempt to maintain peace between the two factions in the A. F. of L. on the C. I. O. question. The teachers feel that differences over this question should be regarded as conflicts in national policy to be fought out by national leaders and not to be carried down to conflicts splitting the local labor unions and the rank and file.

Main differences lie not in differences in form of union (craft or industrial) because both forms are on both sides; but rather on conditions that do not maintain in Chattanooga.

## Labor Rallies Throughout Nation Back Court Reorganization Plan

**Speakers Tell Meetings in Twenty-five Cities Democracy Is Menaced by Present Supreme Court and Urge Approval of President's Program for Bringing New Outlook to Federal Judiciary.**

By GEORGE L. KNAPP.

Mass meetings in 25 cities on April 19, held under the auspices of Labor's Non-Partisan League, cheered President Roosevelt's court reform plan to the echo; and demonstrated the truth of Major George L. Berry's statement, that on this matter, American labor is practically a unit.

Prominent men and women, all with experience in public affairs, spoke at each mass meeting. Major Berry, president of the league, Attorney-General Cummings and Mrs. J. Borden Harriman, newly appointed minister to Norway, spoke in Washington. Senator La Follette spoke in Philadelphia, and Governor Earle in Pittsburgh. Other senators who appeared for the plan were Guffey, at Monessen, Pa.; Schwellenback, at Minneapolis; Truman, at Kansas City. And everywhere they were received with enthusiasm.

"I am certain," said Mrs. Harriman, "that under no other circumstances, save the fever of a national political campaign, has there ever been such a demonstration of public sentiment as these meetings tonight."

**Labor United on Issue.**

Major Berry warned that the country cannot stand another depression like the last, and that we are headed toward such a depression unless the social legislation already wrecked by or now in jeopardy in the Supreme Court can be assured of passage and enforcement.

"Organized labor, though divided temporarily on some issues, stands firmly united in this one great drive to clear the way for liberal and enlightened legislation that will put farmly and irrevocably into the hands of the people the intended benefits of the New Deal."

Senator La Follette at Philadelphia told his audience that the "fate of democratic institutions cannot be placed in jeopardy on such a precarious and changing factor as Justice Roberts has proved himself to be."

**Court Ruling Blow at Pay.**

La Follette told how Roberts voted to strike down the New York minimum wage law and ten months later voted to uphold the Washington minimum wage law.

"I should like to tell you what happened to New York women while Mr. Justice Roberts juggled the law," said Senator La Follette.

**"Five months after the New York decision, the minimum wage of women laundry workers in New York City, previously $12 a week, had dropped to $7 a week, for a 41 hour week.**

"And children got $5 a week for 63 hours—less than 8 cents an hour."

**Bill Strongly Championed.**

Other speakers in other cities struck as hard blows in defense of President Roosevelt's plan for court reform. For example:

Senator Schwellenbach at Minneapolis: "Four members of the Supreme Court persist in their contention that we live under a system of judicial oligarchy, and that they have a right to negative and nullify the wishes of the people as expressed at the polls and the laws of the people as written by the people's representatives."

Senator Truman at Kansas City: "The court is packed now, and has been for 50 years, against progressive legislation. .. .. .. I hope with some new minds and new blood fresh from the people that it can be unpacked, or given a modern, common sense viewpoint."

Senator Guffey at Monessen, Pa.: "This court reform bill is in reality labor's bill of rights."

### Montreal Dress Makers Strike for Higher Wages

MONTREAL (ILNS).—Some 5,000 workers in Montreal silk and silk manufacturing dress industry, members of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, went on strike here for a general wage incraease of 20 per cent, a 44-hour week, union recognition, union shops and various improvements in working conditions.

The International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union has been active in the cloak and suit section for over 30 years. Two years ago it won a battle for collective bargaining in the cloak and suit division; last year it won a contract for the ladies dress cutters.

Some employers recently tried to coerce their employes into joining the Catholic League of Workers in the Needle Trades. This precipitated the strike, followed in three days by the capitulation of over half the manufacturers.

## Harlan Boss Accused Of Murder Hiring

WASHINGTON, D. C. (ILNS).—Three star items featured the latest hearings of the La Follette Civil Liberties Committee.

First — Ted Creech, mine superintendent of Harlan County, Kentucky, was bound over to the grand jury on a charge of perjury before the committee. He denied, under oath, that he had threatened a witness, in the face of the testimony of the witness and of a United States marshal that he had made these threats.

Second—Lawrence Howard, a resident of Harlan, received a death threat over the telephone unless he got out of town on the 6 o'clock train. He had testified that certain Harlan deputy sheriffs had offered him $150 to join in shooting up the home of a union organizer, William Clontz. He refused, but the shooting took place, and the Clontz family escaped annihilation by sheer luck.

Third — William Turnblazer, regional representative of the United Mine Workers, is sending 16 organizers into Harlan county, and will send more. Each organizer carries reports of the hearings before the La Follette committee with their exposure of coal operator tactics, and an explanation of the Wagner Labor Relations Act. One coal mine operator from that county testified that he never heard of that law till he came to Washington as a witness.

The man who used to take his sweetheart a dozen orchids now lugs home to her two chocolate eclairs.

## Unanimous Sit-Down Strike Forces Drug Firm General Manager to Quit

MILWAUKEE.—Fred E. Yahr, for 37 years general manager and still largest owner of the Yahr Lange Drug Company, has the doubtful honor of being the first boss ever fired by his workers through the medium of a sit-down strike.

Mr. Yahr, 65 years old, it is alleged, has established a company policy of firing workers as soon as their age or their length of service justified an increase in their wages. Young men were hired at very low pay because of their "inexperience"; and when they had experience with the Yahr Lange and insisted on better wages, they were fired, employes charged.

The employes did not join any "outside union," but they formed the quickest acting local union on record. At 7:30 a.m. they struck. The telephone was not answered. Customers were not served. Salesmen on the road were notified, and replied that they were sitting down in their cars till it was settled. The sales manager, the credit manager and the chief accountant were leaders in the strike; and there is strong reason to believe that all the stockholders favored it—except Mr. Yahr. It was unanimous—but for him.

After a conference between directors and men lasting till late afternoon, the one demand of the strikers was granted. Yahr resigned. He is going for a trip to Europe to quiet his nerves.

The steel barons are singing that old revival chorus: "Who'll be the next?"

**ACME COAL COMPANY**
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
**Dial 6-1183**
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

OUR ADVERTISERS ARE OUR FRIENDS

*GREETINGS*
To Delegates
of the Tennessee
Federation of Labor

Our best wishes to the Tennessee Federation of Labor on its fortieth anniversary! May the years ahead bring your organization greater growth and progress than ever before.

The great appreciation of fine craftsmanship which characterizes the ideals of your organization will be appreciated in the making of the fine wearables which we handle . . . creations which are cherished by the feminine members of your family. We cordially invite you . . . your wife and daughters to visit our store.

Pickett's
*. . . because you love smart things . . .*
MARKET STREET—THRU TO CHERRY

**EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY**
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard, 3508 Seventh Ave. Phone 3-1200
Rossville Yard, Lake Ave. Phone 8-1171
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

**Room and Board**
Large front room; three windows; all conveniences; good home-cooked meals; close in.
110 EAST FOURTH ST.

**COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY**
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

AMBULANCE
*CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home*
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

**Quality Furnishings for Men**
UNION-LABELED
SHIRTS - TIES - CLOTHES
Better Than Usual Values!
**Abe Phillips**
Stylist for Men
23 EAST NINTH STREET

**Ash Wood**
Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

DON'T COMPLAIN ABOUT THE WEATHER . . .
**CALL TOM SNOW CO.**
Insulation - - - Stokers - - - Roofing and Sheet Metal Work
Heating - - - Air-Conditioning
100 PER CENT UNION
TOM SNOW HEATING & ROOFING CO.
701 CHESTNUT ST. DIAL 7-1267

**GYPSIES**
A Soviet Talking Film
at
*Memorial Auditorium*
ALSO
"Youth of Moscow"
Sponsored by the International Workers' Order (Chattanooga Branch)
A dramatic, colorful story of a people forever wandering toward a dream of happiness. Unforgettable songs you have never heard—gypsy dances you have never seen.
The cast is headed by members of the Gypsy Theater in Moscow.
*Memorial Auditorium*
SUNDAY, MAY 2
7 P. M. and 9 P. M.
Tickets: 25 Cents at Box Office

GIVE THIS TO A NEIGHBOR OR FRIEND
**SUBSCRIPTION BLANK**
To The Labor World:
Mail The Labor World to the address below each week, for which I enclose check.
One Year ..... $2.00
Two Years ..... 3.50
PRINT NAME PLAINLY
PRINT ADDRESS PLAINLY

### Paul Machinists Hit Private Auto Inspection

Strong opposition to a bill in the Minnesota legislature giving private garages and mechanics the right to certify the safety of any car or motor vehicle was recently expressed by the International Association of Machinists, Local No. 459, St. Paul, Minn.

Voicing the fear that the law might be used by unscrupulous garage owners to force owners of motor cars and other vehicle "to purchase parts and enter contract for parts which are not needed," the union favored a law requiring state or municipal inspection of all motorized vehicles.

### Miami Union Charges Nothing For Painting Children's Home

Miami, Fla.—Members of Painters' and Decorators' Local Union No. 365 of Miami recently donated their services in repainting, both inside and out, the southeastern branch of the Children's Home Society of Florida, located here, as their contribution to a $20,000 campaign to maintain the home for the homeless and needy children of the Miami area.

# CONFERENCE CALLED TO RALLY UNIONS TO A. F. OF L. SUPPORT

### Executive Council Decides Against Special Convention and Votes Instead for Cincinnati Meeting of Union Heads to Plan Organization Campaign and Resistance to C. I. O.

Washington.—Preparations are now being made in Washington and Cincinnati for the conference of international and national union heads called by the American Federation of Labor Executive Council to plan a big organization drive and resistance to the committee for industrial organization.

The conference, to be held in Cincinnati beginning May 18, was decided on at an emergency three-day session of the Executive Council in Washington. Formal call for the conference will soon go out.

Explaining the purpose of the Cincinnati conference, President William Green, of the A. F. of L., said that it would not constitute a special convention and that it would not have power to expel unions affiliated with the C. I. O.

**To Meet C. I. O. Challenge.**

The meeting, Green said, was called "for the purpose of planning a consolidated organizing drive to protect the American Federation of Labor and help it to meet the challenge of the C. I. O. and to provide funds to finance this drive."

He explained the council's failure to call a special convention for the purpose of expelling the C. I. O. unionists, as it was empowered to do by the Tampa convention last fall, as due to a determination "not to add dignity to a group and to a procedure that from its inception has been steeped in the cesspool of illegality and of irresponsibility.

The federation, Green said, will continue its policy of maintaining inviolate collective bargaining agreements entered into with employers. Without mentioning the sit-down by name, he said the A. F. of L. would continue to proceed in an "orderly and constructive manner and one befitting the dignity, trust and confidence of and in labor."

**Suspension Stands.**

He pointed out the impending conference was not without precedent, that the federation several times before had called such meetings to deal with important matters.

He said the suspended C. I. O. unions "stand suspended until and if an undertaking is reached by which the C. I. O. is dissolved and they come back."

Recalling that a special committee was appointed by the Tampa convention to make an effort to bring peace between the A. F. of L. and the C. I. O., Green declared that every effort of the committee and the A. F. of L. officers "to effect an adjustment and to reunite the forces of organized labor has failed."

"Failure is to be attributed," he added, "not to the American Federation of Labor but to those responsible for having set in motion a group actively clothed in garments of good faith but inspired by a mind and heart bent upon destruction of the organized labor movement of America.

**C. I. O. Now Dual Body.**

"We are faced today with a situation quite different to that presented to the Tampa convention of the A. F. of L. We are no longer required to deal with a group of international unions, formerly associated with the A. F. of L. and who have banded themselves into a group solely for educational or mutually protective purposes. Today, instead of a conference, we find these disloyal international unions in a compact dominated not by a democratic spirit, form or procedure, but inspired and directed by the arbitrary direction of one or more individuals bent upon the destruction of the A. F. of L.

"The C. I. O. in substance and in fact is no longer a conference—it is a body dual to and destructive of the American Federation of Labor. As evidence of that fact we point to a resolution adopted by the C. I. O. on March 9, 1937, as follows:

"'The executive officers of the committee for industrial organization are authorized to issue certificates of affiliation to national, international, state, regional, city central bodies and local groups whenever it is deemed such action is advisable.'

**A. F. of L. Unions "Raided."**

"As a result of the adoption of this resolution organizations within the A. F. of L. and not embraced in the original compact or purpose of the C. I. O. have been raided and dual organizations to a number of our affiliated unions have been encouraged in places without number. Today no national or international union is immune or secure against the forces of destruction that have been let loose by the leaders of this movement.

"Under such circumstances it is not essential that a special convention be held—indeed by the very utterances, acts and deeds of the organizations making up the C. I. O. they have demonstrated clearly and definitely that they no longer regard or consider themselves associated in any way whatsoever with the A. F. of L.

"The Executive Council heretofore hopeful and patient that a more moderate and conciliatory spirit might result in effecting a readjustment now finds it impossible to continue in that spirit if it is to be true to the best interests of all our affiliated unions.

**Policy.**

"The Executive Council hereafter proposes to pursue a policy and procedure that will not only advance and safeguard the interests of all affiliated unions, but as well leave open the way to all trade unionists who wish to retain their affiliation with the A. F. of L. and as will likewise make it possible for all workers heretofore not affiliated to come within the democratic and constructive fold of the American Federation of Labor. It is to give effect to this new policy and procedure and to marshal the forces of labor of America in support of this policy and procedure that the Executive Council decided upon calling into special conference the officers and/or representatives of all affiliated national and international unions, to meet with the Executive Council in Cincinnati, Ohio, on May 18 and for the purpose hereinbefore indicated."

### Cincinnati Meat Cutters Win Hours Closing Pact

Cincinnati.—The Meat Cutters' Local union of Cincinnati has negotiated an agreement with the Cincinnati Food council for a uniform closing rule for all retail food stores in Great Cincinnati.

Under the new arrangement all retail groceries and meat markets will close every day at 6 o'clock with the exception of Saturday and the day previous to holidays when all stores will close promptly at 9:00 p.m. The agreement also provides for Wednesday afternoon as a half-holiday.

Make a tour of the shops that display the union label, shop card and button. Don't detour!

# SHORTS

The rule of the coal operators in Harlan county, Kentucky, may be described as tyranny, buttressed by starvation and enforced murder.

* * *

The New York Times gives one column on page 17 to 25 mass meetings held in 25 cities of America by Labor's Non-Partisan league in support of President Roosevelt's court program; and on the came day, prints on the first page a follw-up story on a murder. For ways that are dark and tricks that are vain, the ultra-conservative editor is peculiar.

* * *

Herr Hitler is reported ready to attend a world conference on trade and armaments. Sure. It gives him another stage to strut on. But will anyone not a candidate for the asylum believe anything Hitler says?

## LABOR QUERIES

Q.—At what age do trade unions having old age retirement systems begin the payment of benefits?

A.—The minimum age requirement is 65 years in most unions, though members of three unions become eligible at 60. The Granite Cutters' International Association sets the retirement age at 62.

Q.—Does the American Federation of Labor exclude members of some races?

A.—No. The A. F. of L., since its beginning, was declared for organization of all workers without regard to "race, creed, color or sex." Some affiliated national and international organizations admit only white persons.

## LABOR NEWS IN PARAGRAPHS.

Strikers in five of the six plants affected have voted to accept the settlement terms offered by Remington-Rand, which are far less favorable than those ordered by the NLRB.

The Norwood plant rejected the terms.

The International Longshoremen's union has declared a strike against the Cunard-White Star ships in New York, in an effort to make the shipping officials recognize the union in Montreal. It is feared that this strike may delay J. Pierpont Morgan on his voyage to London to the coronation of King George.

Women who buy collectively lend a helping hand to workers who bargain collectively.


Spring is Here

*Get Our Prices*

On House Paints, Enamels and Varnishes, new 1937 Wall Paper that's different. It pays in the long run to buy quality.

RHODES DECORATING CO.

100% UNION

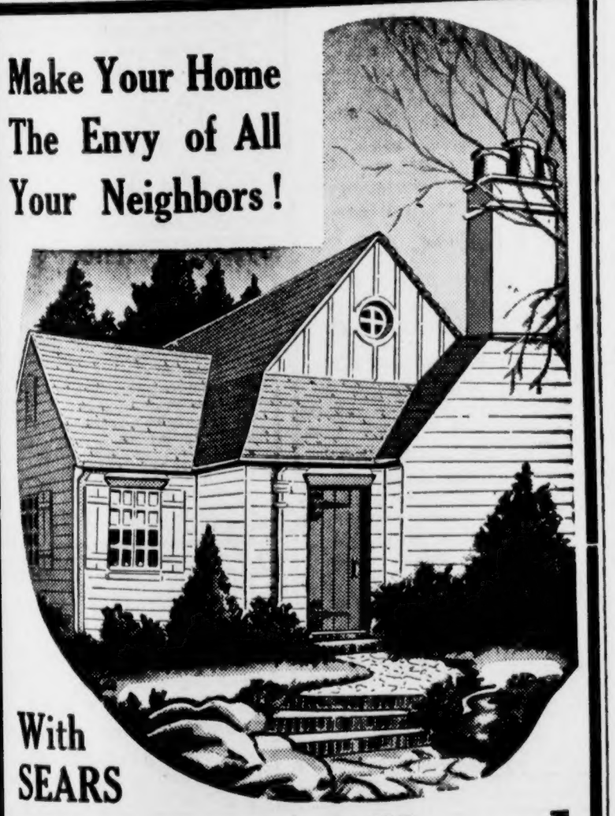
809 Cherry Street 6-3194

IF YOU WANT THE BEST FLOUR MADE

Buy—

Orient

Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga



Make Your Home The Envy of All Your Neighbors!

With SEARS Master Mixed HOUSE PAINT

None finer . . . regardless of name, make or price! Made in Sears own factories of quality ingredients. Meets U. S. Bureau of Standards new specifications—adopted recently after exhaustive tests. Second to none for beauty . . . unsurpassed for service. Experts who know paints give Master Mixed first rank. Skillfully combined from proven formulas, Master Mixed gives you greater beauty, longer wear . . . yet costs you less!

$2.85

Gallon in 5-gallon quantities

Sears, Roebuck and Co.

Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1275

AGAIN

Gas Rates HAVE BEEN Greatly Reduced

*This Time the Reduction Applies to Those Using*

AUTOMATIC GAS WATER HEATING

Every domestic gas consumer has an opportunity to participate in the saving afforded by our new promotional or objective rate, effective on bills rendered after MAY 1st.

Heretofore, customers become eligible for the new low rate by cooking and refrigerating with Gas. This envied rate is now extended to include those using Gas for cooking and AUTOMATIC WATER HEATING.

This new rate places the cost of Automatic Water Heating at the lowest figure ever known in Chattanooga, and within the means of practically every Gas consumer.

There are many ways of saving under the promotional or objective rate. Automatic Water Heating may be added at very little cost, or you can cook, heat water and refrigerate with Gas at a rate that makes any other method unnecessarily expensive.

Gas costs much less to use, and science has yet to devise any fuel that equals it in speed, dependability and general satisfactory performance. Every consideration prompts the use of Gas, the better fuel.

CHATTANOOGA GAS Co.

Public-Be-Pleased Service

The Vogue

A Great Store . . .
. . . In a Great City

suppose there were no School Teachers to patiently

impart knowledge to your children to be their "Mothers" away from home; to encourage them and train them to be better men and women . . . to work diligently year after year, often receiving far too little for rendering such a great service—you'd be lost without them! And you'd also be lost without . . .

a store like The Vogue

. . . a modern shopping place with fine ideals of service and quality, making it possible for every woman to look charming . . . for such little cost.

When You Feel Sluggish (Constipated)

Take a dose or two of Black-Draught. Feel fresh for a good day's work.

Work seems easier, life pleasanter, when you are really well—free from the bad feelings and dullness often attending constipation.

For nearly a century, Black-Draught has helped to bring prompt, refreshing relief from constipation. Thousands of men and women rely on it.

BLACK-DRAUGHT

A GOOD LAXATIVE


**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

No. 54881

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Essie Maddox vs. William Maddox

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Maddox is a nonresident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 27th day of April, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Davis, Burke & Jones, Attorneys 5-21

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

No. 54882

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Walter H. Privette vs. Celia I. Privette

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Celia I. Privette is a nonresident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 27th day of April, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

John Dineen, Attorney 5-21

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

No. 54878.

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Clyde Tyner vs. Allene Tyner.

It appearing from allegations in compainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Allene Tyner is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 17th day of April, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. ALGE, D. C.

Joe S. Bean, Atty. 5-14

# War of Savage Terrorism Waged on Harlan County Miners, Witnesses Swear

### Threats, Beatings, Shootings, Bombings and Other Forms of Violence Employed by Lawless Operators in Fight on Organized Workers, La Follette Committee Is Told.

WASHINGTON, D. C. (ILNS).—Robert Lawson, general manager of the Corney-Lewis Coal Company, of Harlan County, Kentucky; the man whom Harlan county judges call up to know whether they shall turn a prisoner loose or give him the limit; the man whose private deputy keeps a so-called jail at Luellen; furnished at once the high lights and the comic relief of the La Follette hearing as the committee swung into the second week of its Harlan hearings.

Lawson is a man around 60; medium height, stocky, waistline longer than chest measurement, thick wrists and small hands, iron-gray hair receding from a rather low forehead, a double shin and a dewlap, bulbous nose of the J. P. Morgan pattern and soggy cheeks, and both nose and cheeks a rich, rare, ripe whiskey purple. He has also the most perfectly performated memory that has appeared in Washington investigations for years; and that is going some.

"How much coal do you mine a year?"

"I don't know."

"What is your biggest customer?"

"I don't pay any attention to such things."

**He "Can't Remember."**

"You belong to the Harlan County Coal Operators' association?"

"Yes."

"Do you discuss labor policy at your meetings?"

"I can't remember."

"Did you know Ben Unthank was an employe of that association?"

"I didn't know it."

"You never heard of the work he did for the association?"

"I believe I heard the cashier of the bank speak of it once."

**Company Has Private Jail.**

That is a fair sample of his answers, though La Follette had to press him each time to get even that much definiteness out of him. Unthank is the murder superintendent of the col operators of Harlan county. Lawson was at Cumberland college with him; Unthank stayed two or three years and Lawson's college course consumed nine years. But he didn't know what Unthank did for a living, nor where he lived.

"We have had some trouble in locating him, too," said La Follette.

The jail at Luellen is the space under the stone steps of the theater building; on company grounds, of course. Lawson's personal deputy is jail keeper.

"By what authority does the company put men in its own private jal?" asked La Follette.

"They break the law," said Lawson.

**Victims Tell of Beatings.**

Before Lawson came on the stand, Marshal A. Musick and James Westmoreland were heard. Both are mountaineers belonging to the United Mine Workers. Both told stories of being beaten and kicked by deputies. Musick is a preacher, who often escaped from the deputies by disguising himself. He would take out his false teeth, rub dirt on his face, and walk past men waiting to catch him.

Both these men told the story of John Smith, a negro miner who was trusted so much that in the brief period of NRA, when some semblance of law prevailed in Harlan county, he was made the union's check weighman. Deputies of the coal companies arrested him, took him over the mountain into Leslie county, and beat him half to death.

**Sheriff Gives No Aid.**

Sheriff Middleton, appealed to in the matter, said that "that damned nigger" would get out of the county and stay out or be killed. At the same interview, he said that he wouldn't tolerate any more long-nosed preachers — referring to Vogel and Musick.

Musick and Westmoreland, both obviously honest men of fully average intelligence, told how armed deputies herded striking miners out of their dwellings and drove them to work at the muzzle of guns.

Ted Creech, a mine superintendent, whose part in terrorism is mentioned below, threatened a witness in the committee room. The committee has not yet decided just what to do with Creech; but it is likely to be something unpleasant.

**Criminals Named Deputies**

Half a dozen other revelations before the committee during its most hectic week would each make a thrilling story in itself. For example:

1. Sheriff Theodore R. Middleton, of Harlan county, admitted that his force of 379 deputies contained 37 ex-convicts and 64 men indicted for serious crimes. He had admitted earlier that he owned an interest in a company store , which paid 30 or 40 per cent profits; and that the Harlan Coal Operators' Association provided his surety bond of $160,000.

2. William M. Clontz, U. M. W. field organizer, testified that his home was riddled by bullets from high-power rifles, endangering the lives of his mother, wife and son as well as his own. He testified that his life was threatened by Creech.

**Paid to "Shoot Up" Clontz**

3. Lawrence Howard, a mountain youth much frightened by the city, swore that he had been offered money to help "shoot up" the Clontz; and told how he had seen Ben Unthank, murder superintendent of the Harlan county coal operators, and two other deputies leaving the scene just after the shooting occurred. Clontz went to Sheriff Middleton about the affair, and was told:

"The only thing I know for you to do is to leave the county."

4. Carl Vogel, a Methodist minister now living in Ashland, Ky., told of his transfer after protesting against the systematic terrorism of mine workers by coal operators, and described one beating he had seen.

**Menaced by Submachine Gun**

5. Rev. B. P. Moses told of a group of miners headed for a mass meeting who were stopped by deputies with a submachine gun, led by Ted Creech.

And so, hour after hour, the testimony went on, telling tales of industrial tyranny backed by murder which probably could not be duplicated from any other part of the country.

## Massachusetts Firm Whose Employes Struck Is Fined For Advertising for Help

The owners of a building in Worcester, Mass., undergoing extensive alterations under non-union conditions were recently fined $20 for violation of the state labor law forbidding advertising for help while a strike is in progress without mentioning that fact. The National Plumbing company, which furnished plumbing and steamfitting supplies and claimed to be partly responsible for the building being held "unfair" because of the company's insistence upon keeping a non-union man on the job, was fined $10 and costs in the same case.

## Wisdom

The very essence of a free government consists in considering offices as public trusts, bestowed for the good of the country, and not for the benefit of an individual or a party. —John C. Calhoun.

## MORE ABOUT OLD-AGE BENEFIT

(Continued from first page)

from few dollars each to $105.

"A simple form has been devised by the board for the use of each of the five different types of claimants," Miss McGuire said. "Separate forms are provided for: (1) wage earners, (2) widows or widowers, (3) other close relatives, (4) executors or administrators, and (5) guardians or committees. They ask a minimum of from two to a maximum of 12 questions.

"A sixth form, known as 'Statement of Employer,' is a simple report by the employer giving only the total of wages paid the employe and the employment period."

Miss McGuire pointed out that one means of achieving simplicity in the claim procedure was by devising a form for each type of claim instead of trying to use one form for all types.

The board said forms are obtainable, and that assistance in executing them is available at any one of its 12 regional offices and 111 field offices now open at strategic points throughout the United States. Forms also may be obtained at the board's office in Washington, D. C. As the claims load increases, the board stated new field offices will be opened, until the maximum number of approximately 400 offices is established.

"Field offices of the board will contact prospective claimants when it is indicated they may be eligible for a benefit and explain and help claimants to execute the necessary forms," Miss McGuire continued.

Pointing to the simplicity of the claim forms, the board declared this makes unnecessary the employment of attorneys or claims agents to assist claimants; even a notary fee will not be necessary, the board said, on claims of $100 or less.

The lump-sum payment provisions of the federal old-age benefits plan became effective Jan. 1, it is explained. Monthly benefits do not become operative until 1942. Persons eligible for lump-sum payments are those in covered employments after 1936, who at the age of 65 either fail to have total wages of $2,000 or fail to meet the time requirement, or both. To qualify for a monthly benefit a wage earner must be 65 years old, his total wages from covered employment after 1936 must be $2,000 or more, and he must have earned wages after 1936 in covered employments for at least one day in each of five different calendar years.

Lump-sum payments now payable amount to 3½% of the total wages earned by the individual in covered employments after 1936.

If a wage earner files a claim, the form for "wage earner" is to be used. If the wage earner dies before attaining age 65, or before filing a claim on the "wage earner" form, and does not leave a will, payment will be made to the widow or widower, if either survives. The "widow or widower" form is to be used in such cases.

Where the wage earner dies without leaving a will or a surviving spouse, the "close relative" form is to be used for a claim filed by a child or grandchild or his legal custodian if under legal disability, or by the father or mother of the deceased wage earner.

The "executor or administrator" form is for the use of the executor or administrator of the deceased wage earner. The "guardian or committee" form is to be used by the guardian or committee of the legally incompetent wage earner.

"The Statement of Employer" is to be filed with each type of claim. Prompt execution of this form by the employer will be of material help to the wage earner who is filing a claim. The "Statement of Employer," the board explained, is required in adjudicating early claims. When the board has completed the setting up of initial records for each of the 26,000,000 wage earners under this section of the act, and as employes' earnings are reported, there will be less occasion to use the "Statement of Employer" form now required.

However, since the first report of employe wages are not due from the employer until next July, the "Statement of Employer" is being used now in every case. After wage records of employes are current, the "Statement of Employer" may be used in some cases to supplement the boafd's records.

Supporting papers necessary for claims adjudication are: (1) Proof of birth where the claim is for an amount in excess of $100, (2) proof of death if the wage earner is deceased, and (3) proof of appointment where the application is filed by executor, administrator, guardian or committee.

The Knoxville office of the Social Security Board is located at Fifth Floor, Burwell Building, 600 South Gay Street.

## ALFRED M. LANDON ASSAILS KANSAS MOVIE CENSORSHIP

Topeka, Kan.—Alfred M. Landon protested here against a censorship of Kansas movies.

"We must not sleep while a government board takes away the very foundations of our freedom," he said.

He called upon Gov. Walter Huxman, his successor, to "correct the foolish act of the Kansas censor board" and restore the speech of Senator Wheeler to the current edition of the March of Time news reel.

Deletion of Senator Wheeler's speech, which opposed President Roosevelt's court reorganization plan, has raised a political furor in Kansas.

## LOS ANGELES JUDGE UPHOLDS PICKETING

### Decision Refusing Injunction Declares Pharmacists' Union Has Legal Right to Picket Plant Where Strike Is in Progress.

Pharmacists' Local Union 840, Los Angeles, Cal., recently secured an injunction victory which is claimed to be of paramount interest to organize labor in that state.

The Thrifty Drug company originally secured a temporary injunction enjoining the union from carrying on various sorts of strike activities against the company. The petition for the injunction claimed that the union was applying all sorts of illegal methods to win the strike.

When the time came to make a decision for a permanent injunction, Judge Henry M. Willis denied the petition and dissolved the temporary restraining order.

In a careful review of the evidence submitted in a week's trial of the case Judge Willis, stating the reasons for his decision, declared that the strikers had the right to picket, to carry a placard, and to sell or give away newspapers for the purpose of disseminating information regarding the strike in progress, and the right to both primary and secondary boycott.

Judge Willis emphasized the point that injury to the business of an employer due to auy or all of these strike activities or practices was no ground for an injunctive action. He pointed out that the only ground for an nijunction is premeditated violence and intimidation of employes or patrons of the employer, and stressed the fact that the evidence did not show any such unlawful act on the part of the union.

Collective buying is to collective bargaining as gasoline is to en engine.

Balance your budget by purchasing union label products!

## MORE ABOUT GOOGE COMING

(Continued from Page 1)

his feet and called on "all loyal AFL gentlemen" to leave the hall, and some fifteen or more delegates, most of whom were building tradesmen, left the room, to convene again in a hall on the floor below.

While every local union in the Central Body, with the exception of three, are AFL locals, many delegates stayed in the regular hall, basing their stand that, although they were loyal to the A. F. of L., they did not consider Delegate Witt's summons as a legal summons to withdraw.

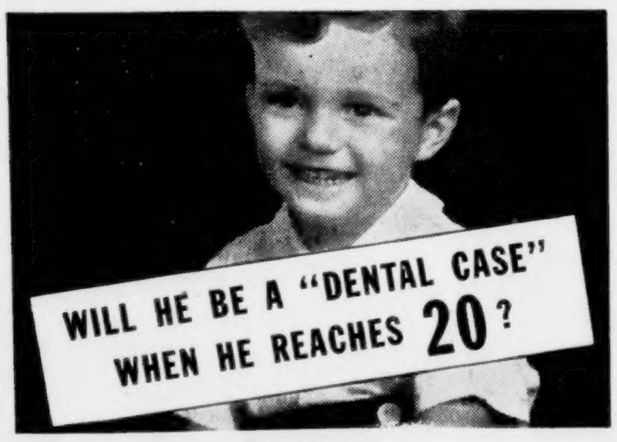
At the second meeting W. A. Witt was named president pro tem of what was termed "the real Central Body," while A. T. Johnson was named secreary ptro tem. At the same time, a telegram was drawn up and sent to President Green, requesting him to send in immediately his representative to go into the dispute. The telegram was signed by T. R. Cuthbert, secretary of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, and W. A. Witt as president of the Building Trades council. It is believed that the A. F. of L. representative will be in the city immediately after the T. F. L. convention.

Secretary Cuthbert telephoned President R. S. McCann, of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, and reported to him his recommendation and action taken in the affair. President McCann expressed his deep regret of the turn of affairs, but commended Cuthbert for his position taken as representative of the Tennessee Federation of Labor.

Within both disputing groups the gravest fears are being expressed and it is generally admitted that the CIO-AFL argument has reached a stage which might change the tunes of Chattanooga labor for years to come.


FRESH UP
With
7UP
REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.
100% UNION
ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.
1086 Duncan 2-3317

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS



DELICIOUS
CHOCOLATE DRINK
*furnishes CALCIUM needed for SOUND, EVEN TEETH*

ONE of the prime reasons for "a quart of milk a day" is that milk is rich in calcium and phosphorus, those elements so essential to straight, strong bones and firm, sound teeth.

But many mothers have trouble getting their children to drink milk, or to drink *enough* of it.

Here's a happy answer. Give your children KRIM-KO Chocolate Flavored Drink. This delicious food beverage is equal to milk in food energy value. It's a great mid-morning and mid-afternoon pick-me-up. Helps satisfy candy hunger without impairing the appetite for regular meals.

Order KRIM-KO today. Serve it alternately with milk. That's the pleasant and helpful way to assure your children getting their rightful quota of calcium

*At your favorite store or*

ACCEPTED AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN. Committee on Foods

Grant-Patten Milk Co.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street

Krim-Ko is chocolate flavored, sweetened, partially-defatted milk (added tapioca salt)

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA — Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK — McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN — Main Street near Market
RITZ — Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO — Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI — Glass Street, East Chattanooga

USED CARS
'33 Plymouth De Luxe Sedan..$310
'35 Chevrolet Std. Sedan..... 325
'33 Chevrolet Coach ..... 275
'33 Chevrolet Sedan ..... 295
'34 Ford De Luxe Coupe..... 325
'33 Plymouth Sedan ..... 295
Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
817 Broad Street 6-4181

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
INCORPORATED
"CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES"
732 MARKET ST.

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

Less Monthly Discomfort
Many women, who formerly suffered from a weak, run-down condition as a result of poor assimilation of food, say they benefited by taking CARDUI, a special medicine for women. They found it helped to increase the appetite and improve digestion, thereby bringing them more strength from their food.
Naturally there is less discomfort at monthly periods when the system has been strengthened and the various functions restored and regulated.
Cardui, praised by thousands of women, is well worth trying. Of course, if not benefited, consult a physician.

Complete
FURNISHINGS FOR MEN
With the Union Label
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

BAUER'S NEW SPRING PATTERNS
DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED SUITS AND TOP COATS
$30 and Up
With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure
J. J. BAUER
QUALITY TAILORING
825 Broad Street

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

PHONE 6-3163
Clean linkerless COAL
Honest Weight — Prompt Service
City Coal Co.
718 East Main St.

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242
203-215 East Main St. Phone 6-1833
SELL US YOUR CAR!

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY
Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.
AMBULANCE SERVICE
McCallie and Beach Tel. 2-1166

SEE OUR CARS
"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.
1927 Buick Sedan, runs good..$ 50
1928 Dodge Sedan..... 100
1929 Ford Sedan..... 60
1929 Chevrolet Coach, like new 125
1929 Chevrolet Coupe, A-1.... 125
1930 Chevrolet Coach, O. K.... 150
1930 Dodge Sedan, A-1..... 175
WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
238 E. Main St. Dial 4-4181

Distributed by
Arrow Transfer and Storage Co.
1208 King St. Phone 6-6161

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

READY CASH . . .
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

THE NEW
MONARCH Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. Seventh

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Labeled Clothes

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, MAY 7, 1937 Number 2

## NASHVILLIAN NEW HEAD OF STATE WORKERS

**erald Foley Succeeds R. S. McCann.**

### UTHBERT RENAMED TO SECRETARY POST

**eke" Witt, Building Tradesman, Selected for Executive Council.**

(By Staff Correspondent.)

Jackson, Tenn., May 6.—Moving forward under the banner of the American Federation of Labor, the Tennessee Federation of Labor unanimously elected Gerald Foley, of Nashville, to its presidency and re-elected T. R. Cuthbert, of Chattanooga, as secretary-treasurer.

Election of officers and selection of Johnson City as the 1938 convention city climaxed the three-day convention of the T. F. of L. here.

Mr. Foley's election was made unanimous when R. S. McCann, of Memphis, withdrew before the official vote had been counted and moved that the Nashville leader's election be made unanimous.

Mr. Cuthbert's election also was made unanimous when W. Clay McKenzie, of Knoxville, withdrew and moved that the Chattanooga man's election be by acclamation.

The federation decided to send a delegate to the 1937 convention of the American Federation of Labor and unanimously elected Mr. McCann as delegate. Mr. Foley was named alternate delegate.

Other officers elected were the following executive board members: Carl Vester, of Nashville; George B. McNamara, of Memphis; J. E. Cooper, of Jackson; W. A. Witt, of Chattanooga; D. C. Long, of Johnson City; Miss Lucille Thornburg, of Knoxville, and C. L. Gaba, of Pickwick.

Miss Thornburg, a musician and trustee of the Knoxville Central Labor Union, is the first woman ever to be elected to the executive board of the Tennessee Federation of Labor.

Officers of the federation were installed by Paul Aymon, a past president of the state body.

The convention here was one of the most successful ever held by the 40-year-old T. F. of L.

Pledging its support to the principles of the A. F. of L., the federation moved along in convention as a well-organized, harmonious organization.

A progressive legislation program was adopted and plans for an extensive organization drive to bring the unorganized in the state under the protecting wing of the A. F. of L. were completed by delegates and officers.

The federation, acting on a request by representatives of teachers' union, changed its convention time to the first Monday in June.

### IGNING OF CONTRACT ENDS MINERS' STRIKE

Knoxville.—Seven thousand miners eturned to work in East Tennessee nd Kentucky after United Mine Workers' officials and southern coal perators signed a contract.

The agreement, based on a similar ontract in New York recently, ended walkout which began April 1.

## CONVENTION PLEDGES AID TO PARENT BODY

**Delegates Also Approve President's Court Plan.**

### NASHVILLE PAPER SCORED BY WORKERS

**Banner Is Charged With Promoting Lockouts and Strikes.**

(By Staff Correspondent.)

Jackson, Tenn., May 6.—Flaying the C. I. O., pledging support to President Roosevelt's plan to enlarge the U. S. Supreme Court and urging passage of pending state workmen's compensation measures, the Tennessee Federation of Labor acted on numerous resolutions at its 1937 convention here.

In its resolution condemning C. I. O., the federation said that the group "is attempting to force the will of the minority upon the majority."

This action on C. I. O. was separate from the motion adopted at the Monday session to pledge support to the A. F. of L. in the controversy.

Praising President Roosevelt's "determined spirit to help the masses by proposing legislation that is beneficial to them," a resolution adopted further said:

"The U. S. Supreme Court has shown an unfavorable attitude towards this legislation by several of their past decisions, and President Roosevelt has realized the necessity of proposing legislation to increase the number of judges in the court so that a liberal interpretation may be expected from said court on his proposed legislation."

A resolution asking the La Follette Civil Liberties Committee to investigate "the notorious H. W. Flagg strikebreaking agency of Philadelphia, which operates under the direction of publishers of newspapers," was adopted by the convention.

The resolution further stated "the Nashville Banner, as part of the said Flagg agency, has furnished strikebreakers on numerous occasions to promote lockouts and break strikes in other cities."

The convention, acting on a resolution presented by the Memphis Brewery Workers' Union, went on record as being opposed to the activities of the dry organizations which are attempting to outlaw the manufacture and sale of beer in Tennessee and the rest of the nation. Such successful action to outlaw beer would result in the unemployment of thousands of men, the resolution said.

The Chattanooga Brewery Workers' Union presented a resolution asking T. F. of L. assistance in organizing soft drink workers throughout the state. The resolution was adopted.

The federation also urged that no cuts be made in federal government appropriations which would necessitate the lowering of salaries of government employes.

Indorsement of the anti-injunction bill now pending in the state legislature was pledged in another resolution. In this connection, it was pointed out that unfriendly judges had often issued drastic orders prohibiting peaceful picketing.

Employment of "guards" to intimidate workers during strikes was deplored in another resolution presented by the Chattanooga Carpenters' Union. It pointed out that employers often engaged "guards" and had local officers to give them a law commission. Legislation to end the practice was urged.

Support of a state measure to require the state to pay the prevailing wage rate to its mechanics was pledged. A resolution on the matter said that such legislation is now pending in Nashville.

The Jackson Trades and Labor Council presented a resolution urging that the tax on margarine be reduced. The federation unanimously approved this action. The tax was put into effect in Tennessee in 1931.

The legislature was urged to pass a bill known as the Tennessee State Code of Fair Practice. This measure has the active support of union barbers throughout the state.

## GREEN WIRES APPRECIATION TO DELEGATES

**A. F. L. Head Thanks State Workers for Support.**

### GIVES ASSURANCE OF FULL BACKING

**Promises Protection Against Inroads of "Subversive Forces."**

(By Staff Correspondent.)

Jackson, Tenn., May 6.—Appreciation of the action of the Tennessee Federation of Labor in pledging to support the American Federation of Labor in the controversy with the C. I. O. was expressed in a telegram received by President R. S. McCann from President William Green.

The telegram, which unionists said Mr. Green "must have put his heart into," was received Tuesday and read at Wednesday's session.

The telegram follows:

"I extend to you and through you to the officers and delegates in attendance at the Tennessee Federation of Labor convention the fraternal greetings of the officers and members of the American Federation of Labor and my personal felicitations.

"The loyalty and devotion which those in attendance at your convention are showing to the American Federation of Labor, its laws, principles and policies is deeply appreciated.

"The American Federation of Labor is standing now as it always has stood for the maintenance and protection of democracy and democratic procedure, the principles of organized labor which are near and dear to the heart of every worker and for the advancement of the economic, social and industrial welfare of the masses of the people.

"In addition we will resist every attempt made by subversive forces to impose upon the organized labor movement of America an imported philosophy designed to substitute dictatorship and autocracy in America for democratic rule, individual and collective freedom and the right to establish and maintain trade unions founded upon the principles of industrial democracy.

"The American Federation of Labor will give to your state federation of labor a full and complete measure of support. May your convention follow a constructive course and may its deliberations and decisions be of great benefit to the working people and all their friends in Tennessee."

### NEWSPAPER BOYS TO MEET SUNDAY

The Newspaper Guild of Chattanooga, Local 112 of the American Newspaper Guild, will hold a special meeting at 2 p. m. Sunday at Room 908, Patten Hotel, according to announcement by Temporary Secretary Travis K. Hedrick.

Up for consideration at the meeting will be the matter of instructing delegates to the central body, the election of permanent officers, the election of a chairman and controller for the Chattanooga Times unit and admission of many new members.

A full attendance is expected, including such members at large as are residing in Chattanooga at this time.

### NEWSPAPER GUILD VOTES "USE POSTAL"

Washington.—Because the Commercial Telegraphers' union has signed a contract with Postal Telegraph in the Washington, New York and Detroit regions, the Washington Newspaper guild has voted to ask its members to use the facilities of Postal Telegraph wherever possible. The guild, at a recent meeting, approved the "use Postal" resolution by unanimous vote.

## *George Berry Is Given Boost By State Convention*

**Pressmen's Head Urged for Vacancy in United States Senate.**

**THE HONORABLE**

SENATOR GEORGE

(By Staff Correspondent.)

Jackson, Tenn., May 6.—The Tennessee Federation of Labor indorsed Major George Berry, president of the International Pressmen's Union, for appointment to the United States senate at its fortieth annual convention here.

The vacancy in the senate was caused by the recent death of Senator Nathan L. Bachman, of Chattanooga.

On motion of A. D. Brown, business agent of the Memphis Street Car Men's Union, the convention voted to dispatch a telegram to Governor Browning, urging that Major Berry be appointed to the senate.

John Conroy, of Nashville, suggested that the matter of indorsing Major Berry be referred to the nonpartisan committee of the state federation and the railroad brotherhoods.

The federation, however, decided that it was imperative that action be taken immediately and went ahead with its appeal to Governor Browning.

Holt Ross, A. F. of L. organizer in Mississippi and Louisiana, told the convention that "in my opinion you won't make a mistake in indorsing Major Berry." Later, George Googe, the A. F. of L.'s No. 1 man in the South, expressed his personal pleasure in the action of the state federation.

In urging the indorsement of the East Tennessee labor leader, Robert Tillman, of Memphis, declared that "it is a sad day for labor when the federation can't go on record as indorsing a man for such an office."

### MR. MYERS DENIES INTENT TO OFFEND ORGANIZED LABOR

Thomas S. Myers, local attorney, says "nay, nay," in a loud voice, to an implication that he has visited the Home Plate restaurant, contained in the fact that the well-known attorney's name was published in last week's issue of The Labor World as one of labor's "friends" who have crashed the picket lines at the one or two restaurants which have decided to fight the advance of the workers in Chattanooga.

Mr. Myers admits he stepped into this non-union place, but avers it was on private business, and not for the purpose of patronizing the labor-fighting employer.

The Labor World takes pleasure in correcting the stigma that has thus been incorrectly cast on the popular attorney.

His letter follows:

May 5, 1937.

Mr. T. R. Cuthbert, Editor
The Labor World,
Chattanooga, Tennessee.

Dear Sir—I notice that you have my name in the April 30 issue of your paper, in which you list me as crashing the picket line in front of the Home Plate.

I wish to say that I went in to see Mr. Hudlow in regard to some tickets to the derby and talked to him about five minutes and this was all there was to it. I take my meals at the Elks Club and have never done anything that was offensive to union labor. I have always been a friend to union labor, especially when I was a member of the legislature in 1913.

I wish you would make a correction of this as I don't want to be in bad with union labor. I am a supporter of Roosevelt and of union labor 100 per cent.

Yours sincerely,
THOS. S. MYERS.

## GOOGE FLAYS OPPONENTS OF FEDERATION

**Green's Representative Roasts C. I. O. Advocates.**

### PAYS RESPECTS TO MEMPHIS GUILD

**Declares Newspaper Boys Should Be "Mothered and Pitied."**

(By Staff Correspondent.)

Jackson, Tenn., May 6.—Criticism of the American Federation of Labor's action in barring C. I. O. delegates from the fortieth annual convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor was answered in an address to the convention by George Googe, Southern A. F. of L. representative.

The executive committee of the Newspaper Guild of Memphis had forwarded a letter to President R. S. McCann, of the T. F. of L., protesting the stand of the A. F. of L. in regard to the seating of delegates. The Memphis guild, however, is not affiliated with the state federation and of course did not have a representative at this convention.

In explaining that the T. F. of L. by-laws definitely state that unions whose international organizations are not affiliated with the A. F. of L. are not entitled to representation at the conventions of state bodies, Mr. Googe said in regard to the Memphis guild's communication:

"One of the greatest handicaps of the A. F. of L. is that some of the newer local unions are not really familiar with the controversy.

"Why these boys in the Memphis guild are not dry behind the ears. They have said in their letter that President Green is our servant. I am glad to know that you leaders know more about the A. F. of L. and T. F. of L. law than our newfound friends.

"But these boys are not to be criticized. They are to be mothered and pitied. We must inject a little common sense in their organization and present them with copies of the A. F. of L. constitution and by-laws."

Mr. Googe then urged that trade unionists launch a campaign to educate misinformed trade groups of the real merits of the C. I. O.-A. F. of L. affair.

"But remember we are going to give all organizations just as much assistance as possible in organizing," Mr. Googe continued.

The federation decided to appoint a committee to reply to the letter from the Memphis guild.

"Labor is facing the greatest crisis in its history," the A. F. of L. organizer said. "The time has come when we must keep level heads."

Mr. Googe then went into a detailed explanation of events which led to the suspension of 10 international unions by the A. F. of L. because of the C. I. O. activities. From the inception of C. I. O., there has been a definite objective to destroy the A. F. of L., he charged.

He said that all pleadings of A. F. of L. leaders for conferences to iron out the differences between the groups "fell on deaf ears."

The United Mine Workers were not kicked out of the A. F. of L. but were automatically suspended because of the failure to pay dues, Mr. Googe pointed out.

It was only after careful consideration and the failure of every effort to bring about peace that the A. F. of L. decided to inform the rank and file of the membership with the real issues of the controversy, Mr. Googe said.

Declaring that the textile workers of the South had rather join A. F. of L. organizations than C. I. O. groups, Mr. Googe said that the A. F. of L. will "match organizer for organizer and dollar for dollar" with the C. I. O. in the South.

"Just as soon as we get in the front line trenches there will be no carpenters, painters or musicians directing the textile workers," he continued. "I believe the workers of the South had rather follow their own leaders than of the salaried C. I. O. men.

"I don't think employers will have any confidence in men who have sold their own organizations down the river."

### PHIL MANDRE AGAIN A BUSINESS AGENT

Phil Mandre, "old-timer" in Chattanooga Typographical union, was named Sunday to act as business agent of that local. Mr. Mandre, aside from many other active assignments for the Typos, has served in the same capacity before. He made a splendid record, and members of No. 89 are expecting substantial results from his work under the reassignment given him Sunday.

## ROSS OFFERS WARM DEFENSE OF PRES. GREEN

**Organizer Flays Advocates of C. I. O.**

### CHARGES "FAKE ISSUES" INJECTED

**Correspondent Says He "Literally Tore C. I. O. Apart" in Address.**

(By Staff Correspondent.)

Jackson, Tenn., May 6.—After hearing Holt Ross, organizer for the American Federation of Labor, denounce John L. Lewis' Committee for Industrial Organization, the Tennessee Federation of Labor at its opening session of the fortieth annual convention pledged its unanimous support to the A. F. of L. in the controversy.

Mr. Ross, who has headquarters in New Orleans, had hardly finished his bitter attack on the C. I. O. when W. E. Cheek, of Nashville, rose to make a motion that the federation reaffirm its allegiance to the A. F. of L. and commend President William Green and the A. F. of L. executive council for its stand in the C. I. O. controversy.

As President R. S. McCann called for a vote on Mr. Cheek's proposal, there was not a single dissenting vote.

Mr. Ross was loudly cheered as he literally "tore the C. I. O. apart." In the early part of his address, Mr. Ross said that his remarks were addressed to "C. I. O. sympathizers if there be any here."

"The time has arrived when we should call a spade a spade," Mr. Ross said. "We must choose sides. We are either for or against the American Federation of Labor. The banner of the A. F. of L. will fly high in Tennessee always.

"I want to say here and now that we shall find the C. I. O. in the same graveyard with I. W. W. The C. I. O. is composed of those who would substitute autocracy for democracy; of those who sell their own organizations down the river. They are going to be badly fooled when they see their own members deserting them and chartered directly by the A. F. of L.

"I say we will meet C. I. O. with organizer for organizer, dollar for dollar and eye for eye, but it will be under the banner of the A. F. of L. and under American traditions and not under the communistic C. I. O. tendencies."

Mr. Ross charged that the issues between the C. I. O. and A. F. of L. was one of "Communism versus Americanism" and charged that the C. I. O. had on its payroll "50 of the outstanding Communists in America at this very moment."

In denouncing the C. I. O., Mr. Ross called the C. I. O. leaders by name. He said they had invoked fake issues in the controversy as a "smoke screen."

"We shall not longer sit idly by and permit the raids on the organized workers by C. I. O.," he continued. "Right now there are districts of textile and mine workers saying to hell with the C. I. O."

Prediction that the United Mine Workers of America will repudiate Lewis, their president, was made by Mr. Ross.

"We in the A. F. of L. have been hollering peace, peace, peace and the C. I. O. has been stabbing us in the back with a rusty knife," he said. "They have trained their heavy artillery on us.

"The time has come when we must oust every man who has C. I. O. tendencies from state federations and central bodies. You are not going to prostitute the A. F. of L. and then go out and wash the dirty linen of the C. I. O."

Accusing Lewis of breaking every law of the United Mine Workers, Mr. Ross said that President William Green, also a miner, "only crime has been his defending of the laws of the mine workers and the A. F. of L."

## KRUESI VISIONS DISTURBANCE IN "HAPPY FAMILY"

**Manufacturer Doesn't Like Those Unions.**

### "FELLOW WORKERS" GIVEN ADVICE

**Declares Organization Might Disturb "Pleasant Relations."**

These here, now, unions are all right in their place, and when they are run right, and all that sort of thing that you, brother and sister, have heard from our opponents for the past half-century, more or less, and, furthermore, when organized into trade unions these workers in the factories which have always maintained "happy family" relationships are forced to pay out money for something which may eventually work to their detriment.

At least, folks, that's what Mr. Paul J. Kruesi, president of the American Lava company, concludes in a letter addressed to his "fellow workers" in his big plant, where recently a union has been in process of formation. President Kruesi's sole interest, of course, is in maintaining the "big family" relationships in his factory, but despite his assurances, reports are that the organization is progressing nicely.

President Kruesi's communication is quite interesting, and is given in full below for the information and edification of our readers:

May 1, 1937.

To Our Fellow Workers:

I have been asked how I feel about the proposal to organize a union among our folks here at Alco. This is not an easy question to answer, but I will try to give you my personal views with some of the reasons for feeling as I do.

The unions have sometimes been beneficial and have helped to smooth out relations between employes and their associates, and sometimes, in my opinion, they have made it impossible for manufacturing industries to continue in business; and towns and whole communities have suffered. If, in a town or city, there are factories, some of which are union or open shop and others are non-union, an employe can choose between them as he or she sees fit, and, likewise, if an employe working in one of the factories desires to change, he is perfectly free to do so and work for a different company.

I believe the primary purpose of unions is to settle grievances, real or imaginary, between the boss and his workers. Grievances of course seem to me to be very much more common and more real in the large corporations than in a small company such as this one. I think you all feel free to discuss any matters with your foreman or with anybody else regarding anything that may be of interest to you or to the company. It may be well to remark here that with the generally good working conditions, which I think you will agree we have here, the

(Continued on last page)

## *SOME OF THE DELEGATES JUST HAD TO TAKE "THE MISSUS"*

(By Staff Correspondent.)

Jackson, Tenn., May 6.—Chattanooga was well represented at the T. F. of L. convention by wives of delegates.

It's been more or less a tradition at the T. F. of L. that a convention wouldn't be "just right" unless Mr. and Mrs. Bob Cooke were present.

Bob was too busy with his work as city commissioner to get down for his convention, but "Cookie," beloved by many friends, was on hand to greet them.

"It's a shame Bob couldn't be here," Jake Cohen, of Memphis, who, like Bob, is a past T. F. of L. president, said.

Other Chattanooga ladies at the convention were Mrs. A. C. Kamin, Mrs. V. W. Hallmark, Mrs. John Etter, Mrs. Harry Davies, Mrs. Erskine Mabee, Mrs. T. R. Cuthbert and Mrs. Joe Dobbs. Miss Edna Brown attended as a delegate.

Nashville ladies included Mrs. W. E. Cheek, Miss Mary Lynn and Miss Mary Slate. Knoxville's group included Miss Lucille Thornburg, a delegate, and Mrs. Stanley Cousins.

Mrs. Holt Ross, of New Orleans, wife of the A. F. of L. representative, was here for the meeting. Mrs. W. G. Hart, of Johnson City, accompanied her husband to the convention.

There were several Memphis ladies here, including Mrs. Helen McCullough, a delegates; Mrs. D. A. Pitts and others.

## *CHATTANOOGANS HAVE FAIR SHARE ON COMMITTEES*

(By Staff Correspondent.)

Jackson, Tenn., May 6.—Committees appointed at the 1937 convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor included a good representation from Chattanooga.

The personnel of the committees named by President R. S. McCann follows:

Officers' Reports—T. O. Denham, Nashville; John Moore, Memphis; V. W. Hallmark, Chattanooga; George McNamara, Memphis; J. E. Cooper, Jackson; A. C. Clapp, Knoxville, and C. L. Gaba, Jackson.

Resolutions—W. N. Page, of Memphis; T. O. Denham, Nashville; H. M. Hart, Johnson City; B. A. Saunders, Jackson; W. Clay McKenzie, Knoxville; D. A. Pitts, Memphis, and A. T. Johnson, Chattanooga.

Press—George (Jiggs) Rosengren, Memphis; W. Clay McKenzie, Knoxville; Mr. Denham, Nashville; W. G. Hart, Johnson City; Stanley O'Connor, Nashville; Matt Robinson, Chattanooga, and Lucille Thornburg, Knoxville.

Union Label—John Aeschliman, Memphis; John Trenton, Chattanooga; W. E. Cheek, Nashville; A. A. Armstrong, Knoxville; L. P. Cole, Jackson; Ed H. Watson, Pickwick, and Ray Williams, Crossville.

Thanks—Helen Murray, Memphis; John W. Claudle, Nashville; W. A. Witt, Chattanooga; J. Paul Haynie, Pickwick; J. G. Childress, Knoxville; M. D. Baird and W. W. Shivelle, Jackson.

Grievances—C. C. Arthur, Knoxville; M. T. Milam, Memphis; T. D. Gaither, Jackson; Harry Davies, Chattanooga; R. H. Douglas, Pickwick; L. P. Cole, Jackson, and T. P. Loftis, Nashville.

**THE LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, MAY 7, 1937

## IN THE NEWS

### Wagner

Robert F. Wagner—no relation to Honus, though you might think so from the way he slammed a fast one over the fence in the labor relations act. (To date, the supreme court fielder has muffed it.) Robert F. was made in Germany, and the patent bears date of June 8, 1877. His parents emigrated early, and Robert was raised in New York.

Wagner, Franklin Roosevelt, and Al Smith were all in the New York legislature at the same time. All were champions of liberalism then; and with the first two, the habit has stuck. Wagner has been a leader and champion of labor reforms from a date so early that nobody remembers when he wasn't such; but it may be mentioned that he was chairman of the state factory investigating committee in 1911.

He has a hardwood finish face, which crinkles frequently into a very pleasant smile. He is no orator as Franklin is; but on the last day of March, he made a speech in the senate which is the best by a mile of all efforts in that body to embody and explain the sit-down strike.

## Secession Proves Blow To Printers' Pay

**Winnipeg Typos Who Left International Union Find Company Unionism Does Not Pan Out.**

Winnipeg.—Some years ago printers employed by the Tribune and Free Press seceded from the International Typographical union, and formed a local two-company union. They have recently had to sign a five-year contract with the two papers at wages on the lowest level for twenty years.

The terms as to time of work—six days and 48 hours per week for day work—are fived for the full five years, but wage rates may be opened annually at 60 days' notice.

For a period when local printers were organized under the International Typos union, wages were higher than in Toronto, Ontario. Now a comparison of conditions is decidedly unfavorable to Winnipeg.

Just recently Toronto Typographical Union, No. 91, of the International, signed a one-year agreement with the three daily papers there, which provides for wage increases to approximately $1.06 an hour for day workers and $1.17 an hour for night workers.

In Toronto the wages of day workers are $42.50 for a week of 40 hours (five days); in Winnipeg, $40 for 48 hours (six days). For night work in Toronto the wages are $55 for 37½ hours (five nights); in Winnipeg $42 for 43½ hours (six days).

The Winnipeg mugwump printers union has affiliated with the newly-created Canadian Federation of Labor, thus, it is claimed, removing it from the column of company unions.

## Jerry J. Horan, Labor Union Official, Dies

**Was President of International Union of Building Service Employes.**

Chicago.—Jerry J. Horan, president of the International Union of Building Service Employes and of the Chicago Flat Janitors' union, died in the Passavant hospital here, where he had been a patient for only four days, on April 27. He was 50 years old.

Mr. Horan was well known in the world of organized labor in Chicago and throughout the United States. He had been head of the janitors' and service employes' unions for the last ten years. Labor leaders said his administration had been constructive and progressive. In this connection they cited the fact that less trouble had been reported in the building service unions under his leadership than ever before.

The funeral services were attended by a large number of friends and acquaintances both in and out of the organized labor movement. Interment was in Calvary cemetery.

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Nona Horan, and a daughter, Mrs. James Curran.

**Moe—That person who tells us our faults is our best friend.**

**Less—You're right. But he won't be long.**

## *Picketing Achievements*

The value of picketing as a method of informing the public with regard to unfair labor conditions imposed on workers by anti-union employers and suggesting that the friends of labor withhold their patronage from such concerns as long as the unfair conditions are not remedied is well illustrated by the experience of the local unions of the International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employes and Moving Picture Machine Operators of the United States and Canada in Providence, R. I.

About a year ago the proprietors of the Modern theater in Providence discharged their union moving picture machine operators and stage hands and decided to operate on the open shop basis.

Shortly after this subversive decision the theatrical unions placed a corps of pickets in front of the theater to inform patrons of both day and night shows that the theatre employes were not members of bona fide American Federation of Labor unions.

Despite dwindling audiences, the proprietors of the theater remained in their unpatriotic determination not to recognize the right of the workers to organize in unions and bargain collectively through representatives of their own choosing.

The pickets persistently continued their picketing week after week and month after month. Recently the attendance at the theater became so small that further operation evidently meant bankruptcy for the owners. Consequently, rather than yield to the just demands of organized labor they closed the theater.

Loyalty to a principle is often a virtue. But when the principle is the denial of the right of the workers to organize and bargain collectively to protect their living standards, loyalty to it is not a virtue—it is, instead, a moral fault which merits and receives the condemnation of all those whose judgments are based on ethical concepts.

## *Obeying Union Rules*

The obligation which individuals take when they join a labor union is to obey its rules and regulations is equally important as the obligations which unions take to faithfully observe agreements made with employers.

One of the major purposes of every union is to fix minimum wage scales for its members, and no union member is permitted to work for less than the scale without special permission from the union, which is very rarely given. This rule is necessary to preserve union rates.

Occasionally a few scale chiselers operate within union ranks. When this occurs, drastic action is necessary by loyal union members and officials to preserve the union rates and protect the living standards based on those rates.

Local No. 47 of the American Federation of Musicians, in Los Angeles, Cal., recently had severad cases of this sort to deal with. Out of a membership of 4,680, there were 27 union members who were charged with violating union rules by playing "side line" engagements in independent motion picture studios for less than the union scale.

The board of directors of the union gave the men a fair trial, found them guilty of scale cutting, and assessed the following penalties:

Contractor, expulsion and $500 fine; two members, $100 fines; eight members, $75 fines; three members, $50 fines; one member, $35 fine; 12 members, $25 fines.

In commenting on these penalties the president of the union said they should impress the members with the necessity of upholding their obligations by "square actions" in line with the laws, rules, price lists and other requirements of the union. "We trust," he added, "that this is the final case wherein our members may find themselves penalized for unethical activities in the motion picture studios, and that they will profit in experience by the conclusions reached in this case."

## *Low Wage Industries*

People who are either so untruthful or ignorant as to boast about the universal high wage scales which it is alleged employers in the United States pay working men and women would realize that silence is golden if they really and sincerely undertook to find out just what wages are paid.

A good eye-opener along this line has recently been afforded by the Colorado Industrial commission in a hearing on wages paid florist and greenhouse employes in Denver. The question before the commission was the proposal, supported by the Colorado State Federation of Labor, to increase the wage rates for the workers in that sweated industry. After hearing the case the commission by a two-to-one vote reversed its former decision and fixed the wages at 45 cents an hour.

Testimony submitted by the representatives of the State Federation of Labor showed that although the employes of the Denver greenhouses and florists are skilled workers, the employers, taking advantage of economic conditions, impose a work week ranging from 54 to 72 hours and pay wages ranging from $10.80 to $12 a week.

These wage rates are unbelievably low. They are too low to permit the workers to provide a decent living for themselves and their families. But the representatives of the employers insisted that although the cost of living had increased a rise in wages was not justified. Happily, the commission decided against this unwarranted argument and awarded an increased wage rate.

It is interesting to note that, even when confronted with indisputable testimony that the Denver florists had had the most profitable year since business recovery began in 1933, the member of the commission who voted against the wage increase held there was nothing in the testimony to convince him that they could pay even the 45 cents an hour, which the majority of the commission found reasonable.

The low wages of the Denver florist and greenhouse employes are duplicated by the wages paid other unorganized employes in many parts of the United States. It would be a good plan to make a record of these low wage business groups and throw it in the face of the chronic ballyhooers who insist in unloading on the public the false propaganda that unreasonably low wages do not exist in the United States.

## PROBLEMS OF RECREATION THEME OF NATIONAL CONFERENCE IN MAY

New York City.—"The Importance of Recreation in Modern Life" is to be the general theme of a National Recreation congress in Atlantic City, N. J., May 17-21, 1937. Over a thousand delegates, many of whom will be officially appointed by the governors of the various states, are expected.

Two hundred persons, including labor spokesmen, are scheduled to take part in the program, in which some of the fundamental problems faving the public recreation movement will be thrashed out.

Some of the questions uppermost in the minds of the delegates are the recreation requirements for modern youth, special recreation needs of girls and women, general tax problems which affect recreation. A major consideration of the congress will be the selection and training of the workers in the recreation field and how to maintain the merit system in public recreation departments. Cities that have received large grants through federal emergency funds for playgrounds, parks, athletic fields and other recreational facilities are now concerned with how these facilities are to be maintained.

The Recreation congress is sponsored by the National Recreation association, 315 Fourth avenue, New York City.

### Ten Teachers Federation Locals Organized in Ohio

Fine progress in organizing Ohio school teachers is reported by the Ohio State Federation of Teachers, affiliated with the American Federation of Teachers. Locals have recently been established in Cleveland, Cincinnati, Springfield, Toledo, Akron, East Cuyahoga, Parma, Massilon, Youngstown, and in Lucas county. Cleveland has the largest local—2,300 members.

LABOR HI-LITES
©1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
THIS CABOOSE IS NOW A SHRINE IN NEAWHA PARK IN ONEONTA.
ON SEPT. 23, 1883, EIGHT BRAKEMEN OF THE DELEWARE & HUDSON R.R. ASSEMBLED IN A CABOOSE IN ONEONTA, N.Y. AND FOUNDED THE PRESENT BROTHERHOOD OF RAILROAD TRAINMEN.
GLASS MAKERS WERE THE FIRST SKILLED WORKERS IN AMERICA. IN 1607, AT JAMESTOWN, VA. THEY MADE BEADS AND TRINKETS TO BE TRADED TO THE INDIANS FOR FOOD AND DRINK.
THE PHRASE - STOOL PIGEON - COINED AFTER THE HOMING PIGEON, WHICH RETURNS TO ITS COOP AFTER BEING RELEASED IN ALIEN TERRITORY, MARKS THE LOWEST TYPE OF HUMAN BEING - THE INFORMER.
BROOKWOOD, THE ONLY RESIDENT LABOR COLLEGE IN AMERICA, AT KATONAH, N.Y., HAS CONTRIBUTED OVER FIVE HUNDRED GRADUATES TO THE LABOR MOVEMENT IN ITS 15 YEARS OF EXISTENCE.
THIS IS THE LABEL OF THE INTERNATIONAL PHOTO ENGRAVERS' UNION. DEMAND IT ON ALL ENGRAVINGS.
I.P.E.U.

## *Labor Disputes Settled Quickly Since Upholding of Wagner Act*

New York City.—This regional office of the national labor relations board has handled almost as many cases in the three weeks since the national labor relations act was upheld by the supreme court as it did in the eighteen months between the passage of the act and the decision.

**Mrs. Elinore M. Herrick, regional director, said that she is running her office on a 16 to 20-hour a day basis. Labor controversies are being settled peaceably at the rate of fifty-six a month; while before the supreme court's decision the rate averaged three a monh.**

"There are indications," she said, "that the technique of holding a secret ballot to determine the wishes of employes will be used more and more where the right of the union to recognition as the exclusive collective bargaining agency is challenged, now that employers have shown a disposition to concede the fundamental right of workers to organize and to bargain collectively through their chosen representatives.

"This procedure is one which, when followed, leaves no aftermath of bitterness and ill-will in the minds of either the employer or those workers who may not be organized."

Mrs. Herrick gave these figures in an address before the New York Ethical Culture society. "So sweeping has been the change in attitude toward the law," she said, "that it is hard to believe only three weeks have passed."

Sidney Hillman, president of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, speaking at the same meeting, praised the labor act and paid his regards to dictatorships. He said: "Labor has nothing to gain and everything to lose when people, in their impatience, overthrow democratic processes. Dictatorships of any kind must mean abuse and curtailment of liberties. This great progress labor is making today will bring democracy—even in Harlan county, even in Maine for the shoe workers."

## Memphis Barbers Win 48 Shops for Union

**Two Shops Organized in San Jose—Beauty Operators in St. Paul Form Union.**

Washington.—The following items regarding the progress of organization work in the interest of the Journeymen Barbers' International union are compiled from labor papers received at the headquarters of the American Federation of Labor here:

Barbers' Local union No. 36, at Memphis, Tenn., in a recent drive for new members and new contracts with employers, has signed up forty-eight shops, bringing sixty-eight members into the local.

The newly-organized beauty operators local of the Journeymen Barbers' International union in St. Paul, Minn., voted to affiliate with the St. Paul Trades and Labor Assembly. The union is challenging the commission type of compensation in vogue in some beauty shops as an unjust method of wage payment.

Two new barber shops have been organized by Journeymen Barbers' Local Union No. 252 of San Jose, Cal.

### HEADS LOUISIANA LABOR.

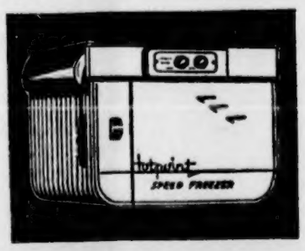
New Orleans.—E. S. (Lige) Williams, of Shreveport, was re-elected president of the Louisiana State Federation of Labor and Bogalusa was selected as next year's convention city at the concluding session of the annual meeting in Lake Charles.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

Hotpoint REFRIGERATOR
Sets a New High in Everything but Price

Hotpoint has created a new standard of values. Now you can have a refrigerator that actually freezes ice and desserts faster than ever before—keeps your food safe and fresh for weeks. And thanks to a new principle of cooling, the Vacuum Sealed Thriftmaster operates on a trickle of electricity—costs much less than old-fashioned refrigeration.

Visit our display now. See for yourself why the tide of preference is swinging to Hotpoint. Sizes and styles to fit every need and purse.



The Amazing New SPEED FREEZER

Hotpoint Speed Freezer powered by the Thriftmaster makes ice and frozen desserts faster than ever at lowest operating cost. Keeps food safe and crispy-fresh in a gently floating blanket of frosty air—air held exactly at the right temperature by balanced freezing control. Speed Freezer is an exclusive Hotpoint advancement. 5 years' performance protection.

As Low as $5.50 DOWN
Balance $4.40 a Month
(Including Small Carrying Charges)

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
Your Electric Service Is a Development of Private Enterprise

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard, 2508 Seventh Ave. — Rossville Yard, Lake Ave.
Phone 3-1200 — Phone 3-1181
We buy our coal from Union Mines and we work only White Drivers

At Your Best!
Free From Constipation
Nothing beats a clean system for health!
At the first sign of constipation, take Black-Draught for prompt relief.
Many men and women have used Black-Draught brings such refreshing relief. By its cleansing action, poisonous effects of constipation are driven out; you soon feel better, more efficient.
Black-Draught costs less than most other laxatives.
BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

AMBULANCE
CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

FRESH UP With 7up
100% UNION
ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.
1086 Duncan 2-3317

Ash Wood
Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

Headquarters for
UNION-MADE MEN'S WEAR
Featuring Union-Made RACINE Shoes
SIGNIAGO & CAMPBELL
813-B Market Street Phone 6-0223

GIVE THIS TO A NEIGHBOR OR FRIEND
SUBSCRIPTION BLANK
To The Labor World:
Mail The Labor World to the address below each week, for which I enclose check.
One Year ..... $2.00
Two Years ..... 3.50
PRINT NAME PLAINLY
PRINT ADDRESS PLAINLY

HAVERTY
Has always and will continue to be a friend of Labor in Chattanooga
We believe in and support all Labor Unions. Your consideration and help is always highly appreciated.
IT'S A FACT YOU CAN ALWAYS DO BETTER AT
HAVERTY FURNITURE CO.
612 MARKET ST. 620 BROAD ST.

## ACHINISTS LOSE LOYAL MEMBER

### ggie Gwin, Overseas Veteran, Passes Away Following Brief Illness.

Lodge 56, International Association Machinists, lost a faithful member ednesday, when Reggie Gwin, aged passed away at a local hospital llowing a brief illness.

Mr. Gwin was born May 20, 1891, McDonald, Tenn. He was a World r veteran, having served overseas th Company C, 114th Machine Gun ttalion. He enlisted Aug. 3, 1916, d served until April 1, 1919.

He was employed by the Chattaga Welding and Machinery comny for nineteen years, and was beved by his associates there as well in Lodge 56 and elsewhere.

One of his fellow members of dge 56 paid Mr. Gwin the followg tribute Friday morning:

"He was a good shopmate, quiet d pleasant. He took a particular light in helping his friends. He had smile for everyone, and truly had 'friendship for all, malice for none.'"

Funeral services, conducted by the Rev. Herbert Morgan and the Rev. T. B. Cowan, were held from the Page-Hancock Funeral home Friday afternoon at 2 o'clock, interment following in National cemetery with military services at the grave.

## Anti-Union Restaurant Owner Loses $35,000 Damage Suit Against Arizona Labor Journal

### Phoenix Judge Dismisses Case Involving Printed Statement That Firm was "Unfair."

A recent decision handed down by Judge G. A. Rodgers in Phoenix, Ariz., is interpreted as permitting a labor paper to declare that a firm is "unfair" to workers without being liable to a suit for damages.

The case was started in the summer of 1935 during a strike of the Phoenix culinary crafts against the Courthouse Cafe operated by Mr. Golfinos, who refused to pay the union wage scale to his waitresses. Subsequently the Central Labor council of Phoenix placed the restaurant on the "unfair list." Pickets employed by the Cooks and Waiters' union patroled the restaurant.

The Arizona Labor Journal, the official organ of the Arizona State Federation of Labor, put out a special edition of the paper carrying the headline, "Court House Cafe Unfair." The papers were sold in front of the cafe.

Mr. Golfinos brought suit for $35,000 against the Arizona Labor Journal, the State Federation of Labor, the Cooks' and Waiters' union, and the officials of the state federation.

The case was argued June 15, 1936, Judge Rodgers taking the matter under advisement. In a recent decision, he dismissed the case.

### Relief Agency Is Compiling New Labor Press Directory

New York City.—The workers' education project of the works progress administration, 305 Broadway, New York, is engaged in the task of compiling a new labor press directory of the United States.

For the preliminary survey, now completed, information has been gathered from a dozen different sources, including the last American Labor Press Directory, published in 1926 by the Rand School of Social Science, New York. To the about one thousand addresses thus obtained explanatory letters and questionnaires have been dispatched. So far, the response and the cooperation have been splendid. In order to accelerate the publication of the new directory the compilers are now asking all labor press editors who have received but have not as yet answered the questionnaire to please do so, so that the list, containing many interesting data, may be as complete as possible.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## *No Higher Wages Now, Hitler Tells German Workers*

### Dictator Bars Increase in Pay, At Present Held to 1932 Low Levels, in Characteristic Nazi Outburst at Berlin.

Washington, May 6.—Hitler's May day speech at Berlin is regarded here as a Nazi classic. In a single address, the dictator told German workers that the time had not come for higher wages, denounced the Jews with his customary fury, and served a notice which is an obvious threat to the clergy of both Protestants and Catholics.

German wages have been pegged practically at the 1932 level, though living costs in Germany have doubled or more. But Hitler declared in this speech that wages could not be raised. Germany is poor in raw materials, he said, and must concentrate all her genius on production. Besides, he declared, labor at no increase of wages "will force a better class respect of the worker."

**"Respect" Won't Help Workers.**

What this appears to mean, by all the rules of language, is that the "better classes" will respect the worker if he doesn't try to get higher wages. Just how that will help him buy bread and oleomargarine—butter is totally out of the average German worker's reach—Hitler did not say.

The anti-Jewish tirade is so common that no one paid much attention to it. Hitler's talk about German youth is felt to have more significance. Declaring that "those who think they can bring disunion into our youth are mistaken," Hitler went on:

"We put an end to disunity among our youth and created one sole youth movement. There can be only one educational system for youth."

**Threat to Church Schools.**

"If anybody tries, through encyclicals, sermons, or other religious measures, to disturb our community spirit, we will simply withdraw the clergyman's license from such.

"There are still among us old fogies who are no longer good for anything. . . . But this does not disturb us. We will take away their children. These we will train and educate to become new Germans."

This is plainly a proclamation that religious teaching of any kind is under a close and hostile supervision from the Nazi authorities. In Germany, both Catholics and Protestants have insisted on the necessity of religious training for the young. Apparently, their insistence is likely to bring them nothing but jail sentences.

**FIVE-DAY WEEK IN BREWERIES.**

New Orleans.—Brewery workers, to the number of several hundred, are now on an eight-hour-a-day schedule for a five-day week.

## Are California Banks Refusing Credit To Employers Who Operate Union Shops?

### Organized Labor in Los Angeles Wants State Legislature and La Follette Civil Liberties Committee to Prove the Situation.

Possible collusion between banks and anti-union employer associations to injure the organized labor movement was indicated in a resolution recently adopted by the Central Labor Council of Los Angeles, Cal.

The council stated it had "reason to believe that the Merchants' and Manufacturers' association of this city has been engaging in questionable, if not illegal, practices of espionage and sabotage against organized labor," and that "there is reason to believe various banks in Los Angeles have contributed funds, either or both from the loanable funds of such banks' depositors, or from its surplus funds, which are the property of its stockholders, to aid the Merchants' and Manufacturers' association in its campaign against labor."

The resolution then declared that these alleged acts "are contrary to sound banking business and in violation of the state and national banking acts," and urged the state legislature in co-operation with the state banking commissioner and the officials of the federal reserve system to conduct a "rigid investigation into the affairs of every bank in the city of Los Angeles, to determine whether or not any of them have contributed any funds to the Merchants' and Manufacturers' association, or whether any such bank has used its power of withholding credit to coerce any merchant or manufacturer in this locality to cease dealing with organized labor."

The Central Labor council also ordered a copy of the resolution to be sent to the La Follette civil liberties committee in Washington with the request that the committee make an investigation of the charges.

### WPA Funds Asked For School Safety

Washington, May 6.—Senator L. B. Schwellenbach, of Washington, has introduced a resolution to enable the PWA to undertake school construction projects in order that hazardous conditions may be eliminated from schools.

"I don't think there is a member of this body willing to economize at the expense of the lives and health of the school children of the country," Schwellenbach said.

"I don't think ideas of economy should stand in the way of protecting those children."

In response to a resolution passed by the senate following the New London, Tex., school disaster, Secretary Ickes submitted statistics showing that 1,178 projects of PWA are designed to eliminate school hazards, Schwellenbach said.

Of this number, 501 would be for the elimination of fire hazards, the report revealed.

The resolution points out that the money necessary to carry out the construction work is already available in the revolving fund of PWA.

### HOTEL WORKERS WIN PROVIDENCE STRIKE

Providence, R. I.—Normal service was restored in this city's three largest hotels when 800 employes affiliated with American Federation of Labor unions returned to their posts after a three-day strike that won them a shorter work week, 10 to 20 per cent pay increases and union recognition.

The union label has the "Green Light"—Let's go!

## *Fear Keeps All Harlan Silent On Operators' Crime*

### Boys, Women, Men Afraid to Complain of Outrages Suffered at Hands of Company Hirelings, Senators Learn.

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington, May 6.—Ten-year-old boys in Harlan county, Kentucky, are afraid of the company's gunmen. Women are afraid to tell their husbands not to patronize the raffles held each month or oftener at the mine. Men, brave men, are afraid to complain of the outrages they suffer; and besides, "'twouldn't do no good. You just can't stick a deputy or a company guard in Harlan county for anything."

In sheer human interest, I think the hearings this week passed all the rest—and a dozen vivid dramas have been told in that hearing room since the story of Harlan began.

"Markham Clouse!" called Senator La Follette; and a slim, thin boy of 10, with an intelligent, solemn face and hair just changing from tow to brown, came timidly to the witness chair. He jumped when a flashlight was snapped to take his picture.

**Young Witness Heard.**

"How old are you, Markham?"

"I'm 10."

"Do you understand the nature of an oath, and what it means when you swear to tell the truth?"

"Yes, sir."

Markham was sworn, and under gentle questioning told his story. He and two other boys of the Clouse name had been out hunting scrap iron along the bank of the river, and, coming home, he saw a car parked on the side of the road. Another car came down the road carrying union organizers; the standing car "blowed its horn three times;" and men began shooting at the coming car from the just ahead of Markham, and a man yelled from the cliff for them to "look cliff. One bullet struck the ground out." The boys separated and hugged the ground till the firing was over.

**Boy Names Four.**

Did you recognize—do you know the men who were shooting?"

"I knowed four of 'em: Bill Lewis, Lee Hubbard, Luke Hubbard and Melvin Moore." All deputy sheriffs.

Markham told him men came to the house that night and warned the elders not to let the boys talk. "I'll make a lot of trouble if you do." They were summoned to appear before the grand jury, but deputies met them at the station and told them not to go on, and Lloyd Clouse, elder half brother of Markham and father of the other boys, left his work to send them home. John Clouse, 13, but the younger boy's nephew, told the same story, but with a livelier fear of the consequences.

**Widow Tragic Figure.**

The widow of Lloyd Clouse came to the stand, and broke down crying as she recalled the scenes preceding her husband's murder on April 24, 1937. Jasper Clouse, brother of Lloyd,, told how the two went together to a company saloon, where they saw four deputy sheriffs, who followed them out, called them to halt, and when they turned around, began shooting. Jasper saw Lloyd fall; and then, as he was wrestling with Logan Middleton who had drawn a gun on him, someone hit Jasper on the head and knocked him cold.

"Who were the four?" asked La Follette.

"Bill Lewis, Mel Moore, Logan Middleton and Maynard Hobbs."

That was not the only bloody work that evening. Lindsey Baker, who had just joined the union, was beaten up by the same deputies. He went to the Clouse home, where they patched him up, and the Clouse brothers went from there to the death of one. The survivors have moved over into Bell county.

**Miners Meanly Exploited.**

A page could be filled with the brutal violence told that one morning. It is better, however, to turn to the way the gang in power in Harlan make money. If a miner draws scrip before payday, he is charged 15 per cent for the accommodation—if he draws $5 he is debited $5.75. Scrip is taken only at the company store, where prices are higher than anywhere else. One miner testified, too, that he worked from 10 to 14 hours a day, and was paid for 7 hours.

Pearle Bassham, vice-president of the Coal Operators' association and owner of all the stock of the Harlan-Wallins mines; a small man, with bald head, smooth-shaven face and a cruel look to the mouth and eyes, told—under pressure and cross quizzing—the story of the automobile raffle at that place. Once a month or oftener, a second-hand auto is raffled. The tickets are sold by the foremen, at a dollar each; and 700 to 800 are sold each time.

**Witness Admits Racket.**

Bassham wriggled and dodged and twisted; but under the combined probing of La Follette and Senator Thomas, he told that some of his own second-hand cars had been raffled this way; and that the company had used this scheme for disposing of their used cars for ten years. He had previously testified that the owner of the car got all the money, and that such books as were kept were kept by the company, whose officials supervised the raffle. He had said, too, that the sum paid in at each raffle was from $200 to $500 more than the car was worth; and he now admitted that from 175 to 200 cars had been raffled.

At the lowest price given, the workers in that mine were gypped out of $140,000 in ten years. But their wives didn't dare object.

**Deputy Named as Shooter.**

One of the high lights of the hearing came when Kelly Fox, auto mechanic, and a resident of Harlan county, testified that he had seen the shooting up of the Musick home which resulted in the death of Bennett Musick and the wounding of two others of the family, and that he identified Deputy Sheriff Frank White as one of the shooters.

He was about 150 feet from the Musick home when the shooting took place. Three cars drove past the house; one came back, stopped in front of the house; and its occupants began shooting into the house at once. As they were firing, a car came down the road; its lights shone straight into the auto from which the shots came; and by that light, he recognized Deputy White.

**Silent Because of Fear.**

Asked whether he had told the authorities in Harlan about the shooting, he answered:

"No, not until I started down here to Washington. I didn't want the thugs to shoot me, too."

Fox told how, in another case, he had started to tell on the witness stand that he had seen White in a shooting scrape, when White came into the courtroom, with a gun in his hand.

"When I saw him," said Fox, "I thought maybe I'd better not testify. I didn't."

**Tells of Hunting Union Men.**

William C. Johnson, former deputy sheriff of Harlan, was another interesting witness. He said he was called "Thug" Johnson, because we used to go a-thuggin'."

"What do you mean by thugging?" asked Senator La Follette.

"Well, goin' out an' huntin' union men organizers," replied Johnson.

"Do you mean hunt them like you would deer?" persisted La Follette.

**"Well," said Johnson, "I ain't never** killed a man—in Harlan county."

Further questions brought out the fact that he had been indicted for murder twice in Virginia; also, that Merle Middleton, relative of the sheriff, was the leader of these "union men hunts."

**Fees From Coal Companies.**

Daniel Boone Smith, commonwealth attorney, proved himself at least a thrifty soul.

He got $500 a year as salary for being commonwealth attorney of the state judicial district, including Harlan county; also, he got $1,200 a year —$100 a month—from the Harlan Willins Coal company; also, $300 a year from the Mary Helen Coal company; also, he had been paid a fee for services to the Black Mountain Coal company. All these companies are in Harlan county.

La Follette then brought out that Smith had urged the dismissal of four indictments against Merle Middleton.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54881**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Essie Maddox vs. William Maddox**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Maddox is a nonresident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 27th day of April, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Davis, Burke & Jones, Attorneys 5-21

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54882**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Walter H. Privette vs. Celia I. Privette**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Celia I. Privette is a nonresident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 27th day of April, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
John Dineen, Attorney 5-21

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54828.**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.**
**Clyde Tyner vs. Allene Tyner.**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Allene Tyner is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 17th day of April, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. ALGE, D. C.
Joe S. Bean, Atty. 5-14

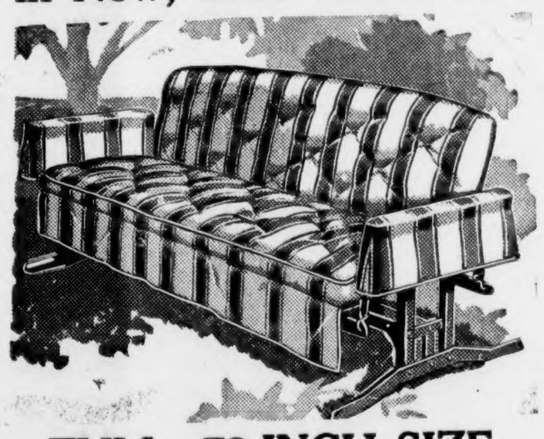

Spring is Here
*Get Our Prices*
On House Paints, Enamels and Varnishes, new 1937 Wall Paper that's different. It pays in the long run to buy quality.
RHODES DECORATING CO.
100% UNION
809 Cherry Street 6-3194

IF YOU WANT THE BEST FLOUR MADE
Buy—
Orient
Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga

FREE
NEXT WEEK'S WASH
right in your own home
Clothes laundered outside the home may be insanitary . . . germ-laden. Have your washing done at home in a new 1937 EASY Washer.
Get the facts for yourself. Phone now . . . permit us

to do your next washing in your own home free of charge. Then you can see how much cleaner and whiter EASY'S gentle action washes—how easy it is on clothes.
RHODES-JONES FURNITURE COMPANY

Buy Your Own Home at a Price YOU Make
More than 100 desirable homes in various sections of Chattanooga, assets of three closed banks, will be sold
AT AUCTION
Sale will be held in the city auditorium at 10 o'clock Wednesday morning, May 19th. You decide what you are willing to pay, then make your bid. Your chance to get the home of your dreams.
COME TO 111 WEST 8th St. AND MAKE YOUR SELECTION
Here you will see actual photographs and descriptions of these properties. Make several selections, then go to the auditorium May 19th and bid.
Murrey-Young and Britt Davis
Chattanooga, Tenn.
Phone 7-3279

SEARS May Economy FESTIVAL
NOW IN PROGRESS!
Featuring
SENSATIONAL VALUES in New, 1937 GLIDERS

FULL, 72-INCH SIZE
$15 Value
Easy gliding action with genuine angle steel frame. Colorful canvas cover on back, seat and arms. Unusually comfortable . . . exactly as pictured!
$10.95
5-Burner Console Type Oil Range
Sold on easy terms
$3.00 Down delivers
5 giant, high-speed burners . . . wickless type. Burns common kerosene. Built-in oven with heat indicator. Green and ivory enamel finish.
$22.95
Sears, Roebuck and Co.
Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1275

PHOENIX HOSIERY

If you want legs that are lovely . . . youthful . . . enchanting to see . . . dress them in Phoenix hosiery. They're the answer to leg allurement.

Ask to see our new Fashion Page Colors . . . delightful shades to harmonize with every ensemble.

79c the pair
Others from $1.00 to $1.65

The Vogue
A Great Store . . .
. . . In a Great City

UNION MADE



We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS



ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor



WONDERFUL NEW DRINK WINS HEARTY CHEERS FROM LITTLE "MILK REBELS"

*DELICIOUS*
CHOCOLATE FLAVORED DRINK
*rich in bone-building calcium—*
*equal to milk in food energy value*

HURRAH for KRIM-KO, the chocolate-flavored drink that everyone likes!

Just imagine putting an end to "milk-fussing" in your home.

Imagine your children willingly drinking a food beverage that helps build weight, furnishes calcium, for straight, strong bones and firm, sound teeth.

Imagine a food beverage that is readily digested, that can be taken in mid-morning or mid-afternoon without impairing the appetite for regular meals.

Imagine a food beverage that helps to satisfy the "sweet tooth" and thereby tends to overcome the candy habit.

That food beverage is KRIM-KO Chocolate Flavored Drink. A delightful treat—hot or cold.

Order KRIM-KO today. It costs but a few cents a bottle. Next to milk, it is the greatest food "bargain" money can buy.

*At your favorite store or*

ACCEPTED AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN. Committee on Foods

Grant-Patten Milk Co.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street

Krim-Ko is chocolate flavored, sweetened, partially-defatted milk (added tapioca salt)


OUR ADVERTISERS ARE OUR FRIENDS

# LABOR SEES HILL-SHEPPARD BILL AS BLOW AT RIGHTS OF WORKERS

**Congress Proposal to "Take the Profits Out of War" Declared Labor Conscription Measure Menace to Liberties and Civil Rights of Masses During Wartime.**

Washington, May 6.—The Hill-Sheppard bill, proposed as a plan to "take profits out of war," is regarded in labor circles as really a plan to take away the hard won liberties of labor under pretense of national necessity.

W. C. Hushing, of the A. F. of L., appeared before the house and senate committees considering the bill, and registered labor's objections to the one-sided autocracy which the bill would create.

The CIO did not appear formally at the hearings; but the comments from that quarter are quote as uncomplimentary as those of the A. F. of L. Two railroad brotherhoods, the Firemen and Enginemen and the Trainmen, told the committees labor's objections to the bill.

Further support to the fight against the bill is coming from many quarters.

**Bill Held Dangerous.**

L. P. Straube, editor of the Chicago Federation News—spokesman for the Illinois State Federation of Labor, declares that:

"The Hill-Sheppard bill now pending in congress is typical of militarism, economic royalty and profiteering run to legislative seed."

Harold J. Gibbons, assistant director of regional office of the CIO, says:

"The bill is obviously a dangerous measure which, under the guise of an emergency situation, can be used to take away civil rights, particularly the rights of labor."

**Kill Bill, Others Urge.**

Two more railroad unions have spoken their mind. G. B. Goble, of the Brotherhood of Railway and Steamship Clerks, etc., sums it up thus:

"The contents of this bill are decidedly injurious to collective bargaining. We will exert every means at our command to prevent the enactment of this bill into law."

The Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters declares, through its international president, A. Philip Randolph:

"Kill the Hill-Sheppard bill! It's a labor conscription bill."

**Congressmen Warned.**

And to show how ready labor is to act on its belief in this matter, David McVey, chairman of the labor party of Chicago, gives this warning:

"Any congressman who votes for the frank and unvarnished dictatorship embodied in the Hill-Sheppard bill forfeits the claim that he is representing the interest of that portion of the American people who elected him to congress."

## SEC.

TOM REMY

BY MRS. ARCH UNDERWOOD.

The old adage which proclaims "You can't keep a good man down" was exemplified on Wednesday when Thomas Remington (or something) Cuthbert was re-elected for a second term as secretary-treasurer of the Tennessee Federation of Labor.

"Tommy" has made a good one, and it is to the credit of the delegates to the convention that they recognized by a substantial majority the good work done by that youngster.

## MACHINISTS GET CLOSED-SHOP PACT AT PARKER DAM

W. R. Barney, business agent of Lodge 56, Machinists, was "all pepped up" this week on receipt of news from headquarters that an ironclad closed shop pact has been successfully negotiated by representatives of the international union and the contractors on the Parker dam, a gigantic federal project just beginning near Los Angeles.

News of the victory for A. F. L. unions came in a wire from James Morrison, who has been assigned to represent the international on this particular job.

Mr. Morrison's wire read:

"A closed shop union agreement with a 5 per cent wage increase was signed today (April 30) by the Parker dam contractors and crafts of the American Federation of Labor. So 500 rebels who tried to dominate the situation must change their colors or leave the job."

Mr. Morrison reports further that "there are 50 general machinists, auto and tractor machinists employed on this job, as well as a number of helpers. The old rate for machinists was $1.10 per hour; helpers, 80 cents."

## Machinists Organize East St. Louis Garages

**Dubuque Local Initiates Twelve New Members.**

A strike of 140 auto mechanics in 52 garages of East St. Louis, Ill., was averted when the International Association of Machinists negotiated an agreement with the East St. Louis Automobile Dealers' Association. The conversations which resulted in the agreement lasted for more than a month. The past provides for a closed shop, the 44-hour week and minimum wages with 10 per cent above the regular scale for night work.

The strength of Machinists' Local No. 1238 of Dubuque, Iowa, is rapidly increasing, twelve new members having been initiated in two weeks.

## *State Workers Speak Up For Beloved Lady*

**Convention Urges Gov. Browning to Rename Miss Mary Slate.**

(By Staff Correspondent.)

Jackson, Tenn., May 6.—Governor Browning was urged by the unanimous vote of the Tennessee Federation of Labor to retain Miss Mary Slate, beloved Nashville woman, as an employe of the factory inspection division of the state department of labor.

Suspending all rules, the convention adopted a telegram and forwarded it to the governor. Text of the message follows:

"Whereas, through several administrations — that of Governor Peay, of Governor Horton and of Governor McAlister — Miss Mary Slate has served in the department of factory inspection with the utmost efficiency and a devotion to duty and sincerity of purpose that has been outstanding; having no regard for political or partisan consideration at any time, and

"Whereas, it is vital that the important post filled by Miss Slate should be administered by a woman experienced and capable of performing the duties required, therefore

"Be it resolved, that the Tennessee Federation of Labor, in convention assembled, urged upon Governor Browning that Miss Slate be retained in the position she has filled with so much credit, both to the state and herself."

## NEWEST UNION IS REPRESENTED

(By Staff Correspondent.)

Jackson, Tenn., May 6.—The newest central labor union in Tennessee had representation at the fortieth convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor.

The central body is from the TVA's operations near Jackson. President J. Paul Haynie headed the group to the convention. The organization is composed of building trades unionists, clerks and waiters unions.

T. R. Cuthbert, of Chattanooga, secretary of the state body, said the majority of the members of the new body are TVA employes.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54912**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Elizabeth Peace vs. William Peace**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Peace is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 4th day of May, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

E. B. Baker, Attorney. 5-28

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54908**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**James B. Wooten, Jr., vs. Flossie Wooten**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Flossie Wooten is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the 3rd Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 3rd day of May, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

N. B. Hargraves, Attorney. 5-28

MORE ABOUT
## KRUESI VISIONS

(Continued from first page)

most likely grievance is the matter of wages and I think you will agree that we are trying to work this matter out in keeping with the times and conditions, having in mind extra bonus, etc.

While I am unable to say definitely that a union is a good or a bad thing, I know it may create situations and conditions which may cause hard feelings and dissatisfaction. You have as much at stake, or perhaps more than anyone else, and you should carefully consider all of the proposition before you commit yourself either way, bearing in mind that there is expense to you in connection with any union set-up. Don't forget that you cease to act for yourself in joining a union, to some extent at least, and must abide by whatever the union as a whole, or the people that represent the union, decides to do. Remember that unions have so handicapped the management of companies that they have been unable to carry on or work with the regularity or as continuously as this company has in the past, and above all, remember that the pleasant big family relations which have always existed between this company and its help might be interfered with and perhaps destroyed.

I should hate to feel, after being associated with you and those who were doing your work before you for thirty-five years, that you now feel that you cannot get what you are fairly entitled to, all things considered, and what we have tried to provide for you without holding a club over the heads of the management. I know the company intends to observe all obligations imposed by all laws on this subject and especially by the Wagner labor act. I sincerely believe, however, that it is best for you and for us to continue to deal together as we always have.

And finally remember that you do not have to belong to any union to work here, nor shall we lift a hand to prevent an organization if you feel you need one.

P. J. KRUESI,
President.

## New York Traction Company Agrees to Union Referendum

New York City.—The state labor relations law, not yet passed, has been invoked by the Third Avenue Railway Co. as an explanation of its yielding to the Transport Workers' Union.

The union, which claims a strong majority of 4,500 employes of the Third Avenue concern, which operates trolley and bus lines in New York City and Westchester county, has been demanding that it be given the exclusive right to represent the employes in collective bargaining. The company stalled until mass meetings authorized the union officials to call a strike. Then the secretary of the company made public the following statement:

"An official referendum vote is provided for in a proposed law similar to the federal law known as the Wagner act, now before the New York state legislature, which is soon to adjourn. When that law is enacted, which may be within the coming week, complete procedure and authority for a referendum vote will be legally provided for and a referendum vote will be held thereunder.

"If said proposed law is not enacted at this session of the legislature, we shall immediately after the adjournment of the legislature arrange for a vote under impartial supervision and under the procedure to be adopted after representatives of the organizations claiming to represent any of our employes have had an opportunity to be heard."


USED CARS

| | |
|---|---|
| '35 Plymouth Sedan | $475 |
| '33 Chevrolet Sedan | 325 |
| '34 Plymouth Coach | 395 |
| '33 Dodge Sedan | 370 |
| '33 Chevrolet Coupe | 335 |
| '29 Ford Pick-Up | 65 |

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-6181



Complete
FURNISHINGS FOR MEN
With the Union Label
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"



PHONE 6-3163
Clean linkerless COAL
Honest Weight — Prompt Service
City Coal Co.
718 East Main St.

Distributed by
Arrow Transfer and Storage Co.
1208 King St. Phone 6-6161



THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga



Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
INCORPORATED
"CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES"
732 MARKET ST.



BAUER'S NEW SPRING PATTERNS
DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED
SUITS AND TOP COATS
$30 and Up
With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure
J. J. BAUER
QUALITY TAILORING
825 Broad Street



We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242
203-218 East Main St. Phone 6-1833
SELL US YOUR CAR!



It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.



"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street



WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.



Strength During MIDDLE LIFE

Strength is extra-important for women going through the change of life. Then the body needs the very best nourishment to fortify it against the changes that are taking place.

In such cases, Cardui has proved helpful to many women. It increases the appetite and aids digestion, favoring more complete transformation of food into living tissue, resulting in improved nutrition and building up and strengthening of the whole system.



NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600



*Union Label PRINTING*

LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414



PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY

Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.

AMBULANCE SERVICE

McCallie and Beach Tel. 2-1166



SEE OUR CARS
"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1927 Nash Sedan, O.K. | $ 50 |
| 1929 Whippet 6 Sedan | 25 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Coach, A-1 | 125 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Coupe, A-1 | 125 |
| 1930 Chev. Coupe, late model | 150 |
| 1930 Chev. Coach, O.K. | 175 |
| 1931 Chev. Sedan, new paint | 225 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
238 E. Main St. Dial 6-6181



*READY CASH . . .*

For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market



THE NEW
MONARCH Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. Seventh

Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Labeled Clothes

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, MAY 14, 1937 Number 3

## Tennessee Once More Defends Use of Child To Swell Boss Profits

**Tre Tennessee lower house this week by a good majority defeated ratification of the federal child labor amendment. The entire Hamilton county delegation, however, supported ratification of the amendment. The measure was strongly opposed by the Tennessee Manufacturers' association and Gov. Browning. Against such powrful combination the children of the state and nation had no chance whatever.**

## UNION CONVENTION HAILS PLEA FOR LABOR UNITY

**Ladies' Garment Workers Applaud Matthew Woll's Speech Urging Harmony and Holding of Peace Conference—Delegates Vote Campaign to Organize 100,000 Workers.**

Washington, May 13.—Strong sentiment for unity and harmony in the labor movement developed in the 23rd convention of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union, during the first week of the meeting here.

President David Dubinsky forecast an early attempt by the union to seek a peace conference between the American Federation of Labor and the committee for industrial organization and a strong plea for unity by Matthew Woll was received with applause and other demonstrations of approval.

Dubinsky made it plain that he favored peace conferences, though he also said that he believed the suspension of the CIO unions by the A. F. of L. should be lifted before a conference was held.

**Conference Now Asked.**

Woll's plea was regarded of much significance, as it was the first time a member of the A. F. of L. Executive Council had publicly urged labor peace. With President Dubinsky presiding, Woll dramatically exclaimed:

"Men may quarrel, but ultimately they will sit around a peace table to adjust their differences. Why not do that now, instead of waiting? Let us have unity of forces within the labor movement."

Woll commended the union's report which expressed disappointment that the Pittsburgh meeting of the CIO last fall had not furthered peace between the committee and the A. F. of L. and praised the union's executive board in announcing that it would continue "to seek every possibility to make our contribution that attainment of peace with honor in the labor movement."

**A. F. of L. Defended.**

The American Federation of Labor's handling of the industrial union question was defended by Woll, who said the federation had issued a charter covering 95 per cent of the workers in the automobile industry, exempting only maintenance men and tool and die workers. He contended that latter 5 per cent was not sufficient to cause a division in labor's ranks.

Dubinsky thanked Woll for his speech and said that it was unfortunate the public and the general labor movement did not know that Woll was one of the most conciliatory members of the A. F. of L. Executive Council when the CIO controversy began. He expressed the opinion that if Woll and several other council members had had their way, the situation today in the ranks of labor would be different.

**Union Drive Voted.**

Organization matters were to the fore as the convention opened its second week. A campaign to unionize 100,000 needle workers who still are unorganized was decided upon by the convention and $100,000 was voted the general executive board for the purpose.

The board was instructed to begin immediately after the closing of the convention. The object of the campaign is "to eliminate child labor, sweatshop conditions and home work," and the convention voted that if necessary a strike will be called to attain it.

## AFL Authority

GEORGE L. GOOGE

## *Culinary Workers Achieve Success*

**Cooks, Waiters, Waitresses and Bartenders Win Fight for Union Shop in Many Hotels and Restaurants.**

Washington.—There is no let-up in the steady influx of culinary workers into the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, according to information contained in the labor papers from various parts of the country received at the headquarters of the American Federation of Labor here.

A few of the gains in organization are given in the following items:

**Strike Convinces Flint Hotel.**

A seven hours' strike of fifty culinary employes of the Hotel Durant in Flint, Mich., brought the management to the point of dealing with Culinary Workers' Local Union No. 605. The agreement which settled the strike provided for union recognition and negotiations to determine wages, hours, general working conditions, and the selection of a three-man arbitration board to adjust disputed points. During two weeks the Culinary Workers' union also signed up six cafes for the union shop.

With the signing up of the Hotel Dayton in Kenosha, Wis., for the union shop, Hotel and Restaurant Employes' Local Union No. 571 of that city announced that five Kenosha firms had made contracts with the union since it was organized a little over three months ago. The Hotel Dayton contract establishes union wage and hour standards for twenty-five employes. The union has over 100 members.

**Union Hotel for Illinois Labor Convention.**

The Illinois State Federation of Labor, which chose La Salle as the convention city for next September, will

(Continued on third page)

## DOBBS RESIGNS POST AS PREXY OF CENTRAL BODY

**A. F. of L. Representative George L. Googe Conducts Rest of Meeting.**

**A. C. KAMIN NAMED TO HEAD LOCAL BODY**

**C. I. O. Locals Not Allowed to Vote But Remain in Until A. F. L. Executive Group Meets Next Monday in Cincinnati.**

George Googe, emissary of William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, took the chair at the meeting Monday night of the Central Labor union, and in a riotous session, conducted the election of A. C. Kamin as chairman and commanded there be harmony.

Joe Dobbs, who was serving his second term as president, agreed to relinquish the chair in a meeting of the executive board with Googe earlier in the day. The agreement included two other items of importance: other officers of the Central Labor union would keep their offices, and delegates representing suspended unions would remain delegates until the A. F. of L. Executive Council expels their internationals.

"Unless they (the internationals) return to the A. F. of L.," Googe said, "they will certainly be expelled. That will automatically disqualify the local delegates to sit in this Central Body, unless the local unions sign A. F. of L. charters."

The delegates of the suspended unions, while allowed to sit in the hall and take part in discussion, were not allowed to vote on Dobbs' successor. Out of two candidates nominated for the office, W. A. "Zeke" Witt got 40 votes and Kamin 66.

Excitement began when Witt was nominated and a delegate objected on the grounds Erskine Mabee is a member of Witt's union, the painters, and the local by-laws forbid more than one office to any one union. Googe suspended the local by-laws to let Witt run.

As he was about to take a standing vote on the election, another delegate pointed out that the local procedure is to elect by secret ballot. Googe put the question to a vote, and held the election by secret ballot when a majority asked for it.

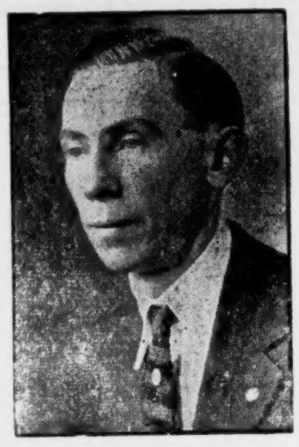
Before the vote was counted he made a final speech.

"I do not know either of these men," he said, "Mr. Witt or Mr. Kamin. I have no idea who will be elected. But whoever is elected, I want every delegate in this hall to stand firmly behind him. I want cooperation, peace and harmony."

Dobbs held the chair until asked for his report on the executive com-

(Continued on Last Page)

## President Again



A. C. KAMIN

## *Barbers Busy Signing Shops In Union Pacts*

**Twelve Shop Cards Go Up in Unorganized Places Last Week.**

**About Twenty New Members Obtained With Prospects That Local Situation Will Be Entirely Union.**

George Perry, president of Local 415, Journeyman Barbers, is feeling good these days. He reports that in the short time which the barbers have been carrying on an intensive organizing campaign they have exceeded their expectations.

And, he says, their efforts are bearing fruit. Only last week twelve erstwhile non-union barber shops have qualified themselves to use the union shop cards. These twelve shops, now union, employ twenty or more craftsmen, who have, of course, joined the union.

"We have just started," George says. "Before we finish we intend to line up every reputable barber shop in Chattanooga, and in this way guarantee to the public that they will receive efficient and sanitary service for their money."

In addition to this campaign, a bill has been presented to the state legislature which will enable the city to regulate opening and closing hours of barber shops.

## LABEL LEAGUE MEETS

The Label League will meet Friday night, May 14, in the labor hall at 7:30. All delegates and members are urged to be present.

INA GREEN, President.
ARCH UNDERWOOD, Sec'y.

## AFL Council Calls Conference of All Affiliated Unions

**Cincinnati Site for Session Commencing May 18 With National and International Chiefs to Develop New Policy; Scorching Attack Made on CIO as Founded on Irresponsibility and Illegality.**

Washington.—In a trenchant statement charging that the committee for industrial organization is "steeped in the cesspool of illegality and irresponsibility," the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor, at the conclusion of its special session here, called a special conference of representatives of the A. F. of L. national and international unions to meet with the Council in Cincinnati, May 18.

The purpose of the conference, the statement said, is to marshall the forces of labor in America in support of the Executive Council's new policy and procedure designed not only to "advance and safeguard the interests of all affiliated unions," but also to "leave open the way to all trade unionists who wish to retain their affiliations with the A. F. of L." and "likewise make it possible for all workers heretofore not affiliated to come within the democratic and constructive fold of the American Federation of Labor."

This action, the Executive Council said, was taken because representatives of the committee for industrial organization had persistently refused to meet with representatives of the American Federation of Labor in the endeavor to reach an adjustment of the controversy which led the A. F. of L. Executive Council and the 1935 A. F. of L. convention to declare that the CIO was a dual organization within the American Federation of Labor and to suspend from A. F. of L. membership ten unions then composing the CIO, the suspension to remain in effect until the CIO was dissolved and the unions composing it reasserted their loyalty to the principles and laws of the American Federation of Labor.

In connection with this inability to adjust the controversy, for which the A. F. of L. was in no way responsible, the Executive Council said the CIO has "raided" organizations within the American Federation of Labor, and encouraged "dual organizations" to a number of A. F. of L. unions. This CIO policy, the council declared, has been carried so far that "today no national or international union is immune or secure against the forces of destruction that have been let loose by the leaders of this movement."

The text of the statement issued by the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor in part:

"At the annual convention of the American Federation of Labor, held in Tampa, Fla., last November, and after extended deliberations and ma-

(Continued on last page)

## Has Birthday

Corrry Bacchus, long-time member of the Glass Blowers, Local 192, was in the office yesterday and proudly displayed a beautiful ring that his wife had just given him for his birthday. Brother Bacchus made no secret of the fact that this is his 56th milestone.

## NON-PARTISANS LOOK TO FUTURE DECLARES BERRY

Washington. — State organizations of Labor's Non-Partisan league are entering a new and permanent phase of existence to Major George L. Berry, national president of the league.

State by state, the units are preparing and adopting constitutions for permanent operation.

In national headquarters a model constitution is being prepared, so that uniform provisions will govern the operation of this amazingly energetic new movement in American political life.

Inquiries from a dozen other states as to the steps to be taken in providing state constitutions have been received at national headquarters here.

Perfection of state organizations means, President Berry points out, that the league is to be a permanent and perhaps deciding factor in the legislative field of campaigning for election of political officials. He points out also that perfection of state organizations means a great strengthening of the league's support of the president in moving toward new deal objectives.

## *ACROSS PICKET LINES*

One of the regular patrons of Harry's Place is W. J. Counts, who is said to be attorney for Harry Koskos, owner of the picketed restaurant. Mr. Counts last Wednesday served as police judge when Mr. Koskos was brought up for trial for disorderly conduct in connection with the picketing. Acting Judge Counts dismissed Mr. Koskos.

One of the surprises is the report that Tom Crutchfield, prominent republican attorney, and also attorney for several local unions, eats at Harry's Place.

Mr. Raymond Effron, of Effron's store, is said to eat every day at the Home Plate.

Mr. Ben Saunders, Jolly cab owner, apparently does not see the picket in front of Harry's Place.

## 1,500 JOIN SPRINGFIELD UNIONS IN EIGHT WEEKS

Springfield, O. — The organizing committee of the Springfield Trades and Labor assembly reports that more than 1,500 new members have enrolled in the organized labor movement here during two months. The larger gains were in the printing and building trades.

## CULINARY WORKERS PLAN BENEFIT DANCE

On Friday night, May 21, Culinary Workers, No. 574, will give a benefit dance at the labor hall. Proceeds will be turned over to that local to help them in their organization work.

Dancing will begin at 8:30 in the big hall upstairs, and a large crowd of trades-unionists and their friends will be present to enjoy themselves, knowing that at the same time, they are helping this young local to carry on the fight to strengthen its organization and gain recognition for the cooks and waitresses of this city.

Local 80, American Federation of Musicians, will furnish the music for the affair, so it is bound to be good.

Tickets are to be just 25 cents each. They may be secured from several members of the organization or at the door on Friday night, May 21.

## WORKERS ACCUSE REPUBLIC STEEL

Cleveland.—The Steel Workers' organizing committee has charged the Republic Steel corporation with violation of the Wagner labor act.

Charges against Republic were filed at the regional office of the NLRB in behalf of 100 steel workers alleged to have been discharged for union activity.

**"Tramp, tramp, tramp the wives are marching" under the union label banner.**

LABOR HI-LITES
© 1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
CARPENTERS' HALL
IT WAS IN CARPENTERS' HALL, STILL STANDING IN PHILADELPHIA, THAT THE FIRST CONTINENTAL CONGRESS MET IN 1774 AND LAID THE FOUNDATIONS OF OUR GOVERNMENT.
STRIKE BREAKERS HAVE A CASTE SYSTEM OF THEIR OWN. THE FOREMAN OR CHIEF GUARD IS A NOBLE, WHILE PRIVATES ARE KNOWN AS PIKES.
THE INTERNATIONAL LADIES' GARMENT WORKERS' UNION EACH YEAR ENROLLS MORE THAN 20,000 WORKERS IN ITS VARIOUS EDUCATIONAL AND RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES.
DURING A STRIKE OF ELEVATOR OPERATORS IN NEW YORK, 50 TENANT ASSOCIATIONS SPRANG UP SPONTANEOUSLY AND PICKETED THEIR OWN BUILDINGS AS A PROTEST AGAINST THE GANGSTERS HIRED AS STRIKE-BREAKERS.
THIS IS THE BUTTON OF THE UNITED AUTOMOBILE WORKERS' OF AMERICA

## FORUM DIRECTOR SAYS "FAREWELL"

"As our speaking program closes and the end of the forum project is in sight, may I express to The Labor World and to the ranks of labor in general in the city of Chattanooga and throughout our territory our sincere appreciation for your fine co-operation, your generous spirit of helpfulness and the enthusiasm with which many of the people have entered into the true spirit of forum discussion. Should this program be continued another year, we hope we may reach even a higher level of free expression and beneficial public discussion of the many problems which are so essential to our understanding if the spirit of democracy is to be truly served.

"H. D. HOPKINS,
"Forum Director."

## Tom Rogers Clear

Two weeks ago the amiable deputy circuit court clerk, Tom Rogers, was seen in the Home Plate, but it is now a proven fact that Mr. Rogers was not on the buying end.

He was selling. It seems that Mr. Rogers supplies the Home Plate with a certain amount of eggs each week, and that when he was seen in the picketed restaurant he was simply getting a check which the Home Plate owed to him.

Members of organized labor are pleased to learn that Mr. Rogers was not "crashing" the picket lines.

## *Notice, Carpenters!*

**Any carpenter who is seen in any Home store, or in any of the restaurants on which there is a fight by the cooks and waiters is subject to a $10.00 fine and any carpenter having any dealings with Agnew Hdw. Co. on Frazier Ave. in North Chattanooga is subject to a $15 fine.**

## Hamby Respects Pickets

Squire Luther Hamby does not cross picket lines. Some weeks ago a picket made a grievous error when the squire's name was turned in to The Labor World as a patron of the non-union Home Plate.

It seems that the picket had been served with papers sworn against her by the Maypole cafe, such case to be heard in Squire Hamby's court. The young lady wrote Mr. Hamby's name on a piece of paper so that she would remember which court her case was scheduled.

When she turned in her list of names of "friends" of the labor movement, the squire's name got mixed in.

Careful investigation has shown that Squire Hamby has not entered any picketed restaurant and that he has no intention of ever doing so.

**Here's to you, Squire Hamby. We appreciate your friendship.**

**THE LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 10, 1921.

FRIDAY, MAY 14, 1937

# What Next!

Utilizing a new mechanical discovery based on the old "horn angle," Matthew J. Stacom, head of a Long Island lumber company, has invented a new press for quick and inexpensive extraction of cellulose, the fibrous structure of trees and plants. The machine creates pressures up to 140,000 pounds per linear inch, leaving cellulose in a virtually pure state.

Latest in devices for the rescue squad of industrial establishments is a portable resuscitator. It is run by a small electric motor and a cam-and-spring mechanism moves a pair of pressure pads downward and forward and upward and backward, administering artificial respiration to the victim in accordance with the Schafer prone-pressure method. The operator's hands are left free to administer oxygen or other restoratives. It is expected to be valuable in the treatment of electric shock.

## LABOR QUERIES

Q.—Do any unions exclude from membership persons selling alcoholic liquors?

A.—The United Mine Workers of America exclude "persons engaged in the sale of intoxicating liquors."

* * *

Q.—When was the first big railroad strike in the United States?

A.—In 1877.

* * *

Q.—What is the trade jurisdiction of the Tobacco Workers' International union?

A.—The manufacture of smoking and chewing tobacco, snuff and paper-wrapped cigarettes.

## Wisdom

Government is not mere advice; it is authority, with power to enforce its laws.—Washington.

### Chain Cigar Stores Sign Pact With Clerks' Union

New York City.—The Schulte cigar chain stores have signed an agreement with five locals of the Retail Cigar Clerks' union, which is an affiliate of the A. F. of L. These agreements provide for a closed shop, an increased minimum wage, and will add about $60,000 a year to the payroll. More than 1,000 workers were involved.

The Schulte cigar stores are being reorganized under the federal bankruptcy act; and control of them, therefore, lay with Federal Judge John C. Knox, of this city. Judge Knox appointed Major William J. Mack as special master and arbitrator, who secured the settlement. Judge Knox has signed an order approving the agreements.

## TO THE POINT

**Union Label Paragraphs That Tell in Few Words How Purchasing Power Can be Used to Boost Labor Movement and Restore National Prosperity.**

Workers' wages will not keep pace with the cost of living unless their wives buy union label products.

When workers, as consumers, buy under the union label banner they find bountiful results in their pay envelopes.

Women can perform distinguished services for labor unions by demanding the union label on everything that they buy.

In the off-years when there are no elections, the union label, shop card and button should be your regular candidates.

### CENTRAL BODY CHARTER SUSPENDED BL A. F. OF L.

Hamilton, Ont.—The rift between the A. F. of L. and the CIO has spread to this industrial city, known as "The Pittsburgh of Canada," because of its many steel mills.

The A. F. of L. charter granted the Hamilton Trades and Labor council in March, 1909, was ordered lifted by A. F. of L. President Green because of division of support for his organization.

After a council meeting all delegates voting in favor of the CIO as opposed to the A. F. of L. were suspended. Immediate reorganization of the council was ordered.

**The best invention to counteract the use of machinery is the union label.**

## LET'S BE REAL TRADES-UNIONISTS

**(Compiled by the Chattanooga Label League)**

The following concerns have closed-shop agreements with the Plasterers' and Cement Finishers' Union No. 157:

| | |
|---|---|
| J. L. Miller | Mark Beck |
| W. J. Schaerer | Monroe Dicks |
| L. W. Vetter | S. G. Goodner |
| John Bauml | J. H. Lowry |
| Mike Seibold | J. C. Wingo (Chickamauga, Ga.) |
| Tom Woodley | Thomas Parker |

Call one of these firms if you are having your house remodeled, or are planning on building a new one.

## George L. Berry Takes Oath As Senator from Tennessee

Washington, May 13.—Major Geo-L. Berry, federal coordinator of industrial cooperation and president of the International Printing Pressmen's and Assistants' Union of North America, took office on May 10 as United States senator from Tennessee.

Senator McKellar, of Tennessee, escorted Berry to the rostrum, where Vice-President Garner administered the oath of office.

Major Berry was appointed senator by Gov. Browning, of Tennessee, to succeed the late Nathan L. Bachman. Berry was indorsed by the Tennessee Federation of Labor and other groups.

**Court Plan Supporter.**

In accepting the appointment, Major Berry said:

"I have accepted the appointment solely on the grounds of my ambition to help the president in all of his efforts to rehabilitate and stabilize our economic structure and, too, in order that I may be helpful to Gov. Browning in his great fight to readjust the administrative and financial situation in Tennessee."

Leaders in the battle for the president's court reorganization plan rejoiced in the appointment of Berry, as he is a strong supporter of the proposed legislation and has campaigned vigorously in its behalf in his capacity as head of Labor's Non-Partisan league.

**League Officers to Meet.**

There have been some indications that the office of co-ordinator will not be continued after expiration of the current appropriation, June 30.

A meeting of the national officers of Labor's Non-Partisan league, of which Major Berry is president, will be held in Washington to discuss policies. This was decided upon immediately after Major Berry was sworn in as senator. No date has as yet been set for the meeting.

## Harlan County Witnesses Afraid To Deny They Employed Thugs to Wage War of Violence on Union

Washington, May 13.—The La Follette civil liberties committee has closed its investigation on Harlan county, with the statement that it may be renewed at any time, and that the subpoenas issued to bring witnesses remain in full force and effect. This last is an item that makes the Middleton thugs fairly froth at the mouth. Any attack on these witnesses while the subpoenas remain in force is a federal offense, and must be tried in the federal courts. And, just at present, a goodly number of Harlan county gunmen would rather tackle Satan himself than face a federal court.

The closing sessions were remarkable for one thing. Merle Middleton, cousin of Sheriff Theodore Middleton and a former deputy sheriff, and Pearle Bassham, owner of the Harlan-Wallins coal mine, were on the stand. Both had been charged directly with committing and hiring violence; and neither of them dared to contradict the witnesses who had so charged them. They took refuge in bad memories.

Bassham, under grilling, said that he "might have" paid deputies to beat up union organizers, but he couldn't really remember. It "might not" have been against his company's policy to pay its mine guards full time while they were out "thugging," that is, beating up union men. His memory didn't serve him well enough to deny these charges.

Merle Middleton showed the same lapse of memory. He couldn't remember taking part in the beatings; but he did recall that he had been indicted for several offenses including murder. He did not believe he had ever used the words "chief thug," as applied to Ben Unthank, the missing deputy.

"Does your memory serve you well enough to impeach the testimony I have been calling to your attention?" asked La Follette.

"It does not," said Middleton.

### Detroit Plasterers Enroll Five Hundred New Members

Detroit, Mich.—Five hundred new members have been added to the Detroit local of Operative Plasterers' association of the United States and Canada as a result of an organization drive carried on in connection with the Lathers and Hod Carriers unions. The union is demanding a wage rate of $14 per day.

### BELIEF IN 'SIT-DOWN' HELD BAR TO U. S. CITIZENSHIP

Kankakee, Ill.—Circuit Judge W. R. Hunter has ruled here that persons believing in sit-down strikes cannot obtain citizenship papers.

Judge Hunter asked six applicants for naturalization papers whether they believed in sit-down strikes. Each replied in the negative. In a subsequent lecture to the applicants, the judge delivered himself of this gem of thought:

"Sit-down strikes are a form of anarchy and are violations of the law. Such strikers can, and should be punished."

### GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES UNION SUES OFFICERS OF RIVAL BODY

Washington.—The American Federation of Government Employes, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, has filed suit in the District of Columbia supreme court for $100,000 damages against the National Federation of Federal Employes' president, Luther Steward, and Gertrude M. McNally, secretary-treasurer. The action is based upon the claim that an article published in the official organ of the N. F. F. E., and reprinted in pamphlet form, was libelous of the A. F. G. E., and attacked the A. F. G. E. "maliciously, carelessly and without regard for the good name of the plaintiff." The article was also distributed to the newspapers and published therein.

## IN THE NEWS
**Borah**

William E. Borah, habitual senator from Idaho, rose in his place the other day and denounced fascism. This is all to the good. Fascism deserves denunciation, and Borah is an A-1 denouncer.

"There is no tent of democracy which fascism does not challenge. There is not a vital principle of free government with which this ruthless creed is not in conflict. It is grounded in force. It could not survive a fortnight in the atmosphere of free discussion."

Borah has been elected to the senate five times. He has voted for every measure designed to liberate and strengthen labor. One of his greatest public servisces was when he went to the White House and persuaded President Hoover to appoint Benjamin N. Cardozo to the supreme court.

His only known dissipations are horseback riding and onion soup. He doesn't drink, doesn't smoke, doesn't go to horse races or ball games. He is notably "contrary minded." As one critic put it: "Borah loves an argument, and thinks it a fair tussle if he is on one side, and the rest of the world on the other."

## LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Convention is over for another year—all the visiting ladies had a good time. Chattanooga had more lady visitors than any other town represented—don't know just why. At any rate, there were nine ladies from Chattanooga, and not more than three from any other one city.

* * *

There were only four lady delegates—one each from Chattanooga, Knoxville, Nashville and Memphis.

* * *

Nevertheless, the Knoxville delegate—Miss Lucille Thornburg—was elected a vice-president from the Knoxville district. This is the second time a lady has ever been on the executive board of the Tennessee Federation of Labor.

* * *

It was a treat to drive across the state at this time of the year—and Franklin county has real reason to hold a "Crimson Clover festival." As we drove along we passed whole acres of land completely covered by a crimson blanket, sandwiched in between fields green with rye. Against a background of hillsides dotted with dogwood, it made a pretty picture. Tennessee is beautiful at this time of the year.

* * *

Did you know . . . that down in Georgia there are two public schools named for men who are outstanding in the labor movement in that state? One is the Jerome Jones school and the other is the A. Steve Nance school.

* * *

The Label league meets Friday night. Be sure to be there—have an idea that we will only meet once a month during the summer, and there will be several things to work on this month.

* * *

Gonna get to go to another dance sure. The Culinary Workers' local is giving a benefit performance right soon, with a good orchestra n'everything, and the tickets are only going to be 25 cents.

---

The Supreme court, by its release of Angelo Herndon, **spared his country another Mooney case**—of which one was more than plenty. But it was a 5-to-4 decision, with Justice Vandevanter writing a dissent, joined by the other reactionaries, Justices McReynolds, Sutherland and Butler. How true to form those chaps run!

---

Members of the U. S. Chamber of Commerce, assembled in Washington for the yearly meeting, told inquisitive news men that labor legislation evidently had come to stay, and that the situation might as well be faced. Given time and enough hard knocks, even Big Business can learn something.

## Slash in Tariff Hands Big Four Half Million Profit Per Annum

**Duty Cut on Cigarette Paper Manufactured in France Benefits Monopoly Companies, But Gives No Help to Independents, Who Use Paper Made in U. S.**

WASHINGTON, D. C. — It's a strange wind that blows the Big Four tobacco companies no good. They are actually making cash profits of about $567,000 a year out of a reduction in the tariff. Some folks are just born lucky—and ornery.

The story was told to the Ways and Means Committee of the House of Representatives by M. J. Flynn, executive secretary of America's Wage Earners' Protective Conference. Mr. Flynn said, in part:

"We oppose the imposition of additional taxes on our workers when, at almost the same time, a few Americans who own and dominate a cigarette paper producing concern in France, which concern controls the distribution of some 99 per cent. of the cigarette paper imported, receives a gift in the form of reduced taxes of some half million dollars yearly.

**Cigarette Paper Duty Cut.**

"The duty on cigarette paper was reduced recently from 60 per cent. to 45 per cent. On imports of $3,892,000 in 1935, this means a decrease of $567,000 in duty paid.

"Two or three rather interesting facts should be considered in the light of this saving.

"ONE IS THAT IT GOES DIRECTLY INTO THE POCKETS OF THE BIG FOUR TOBACCO TRUST, SINCE IT WILL IN NO WISE LEAD TO A REDUCED PRICE OF CIGARETTES.

**Independents Don't Benefit.**

"The other is that one of the paper mills producing this cigarette paper in France is owned by the American Tobacco Company.

"A third fact worth considering is that the benefit of this reduction does not extend to the independent and smaller cigarette companies; **because they use paper manufactured in the United States.**

"In other words, the higher priced cigarettes, which need no further margin of profits since the tobacco trust earns about 15 per cent. on an inflated investment, were given a further concession, while 10-cent cigarettes, which are hard pressed, were left out in the cold, as usual."

Mr. Flynn tells large chunks of truth; such important truth that it is worth saying over again in different words, to make sure that every reader understands it.

**Only Big Four Helped.**

The reduction in tariff on cigarette paper does not benefit the American consumer, because there is not and never will be a reduction in the price of cigarettes from that cause. As a matter of fact, the Big Four companies have increased prices of their cigarettes since then.

It does not help the manufacturers of 10-cent cigarettes, who employ union labor; for they use domestic paper.

**It benefits no one but the Big Four—American, Liggett & Myers, R. J. Reynolds and P. Lorillard.**

And the Big Four, in 1'32, made net profits larger than the total sum which they paid to their employes for work and to American farmers for tobacco.

**Don't Wait Too Long!**

"He who hesitates is lost" applies particularly to the purchase of real estate at auction. Don't wait till the last minute and then be uncertain about what you will bid on the property you want. Get a list at 111 West 8th street. Men are waiting to show you any property that interests you. Be prepared to bid intelligently at the great

**AUCTION**

of Chattanooga's Closed Bank's

**REAL ESTATE**

**Wednesday, May 19**

**Memorial Auditorium, 10a.m.**

111 W. 8th St.
Phone 7-3279

Murray Young & Britt Davis
Selling Agents for the Receivers

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard, 3506 Seventh Ave. — Rossville Yard, Lake Ave.
Phone 3-1200 — Phone 3-1178
We buy our coal from Union Mines only and we work only White Drivers

Health-Wrecking Functional
PAINS
Severe functional pains of menstruation, cramping spells and jangled nerves soon rob a woman of her natural, youthful freshness. PAIN lines in a woman's face too often grow into AGE lines!
Thousands of women have found it helpful to take Cardui. They say it seemed to ease their pains and they noticed an increase in their appetites and finally a strengthened resistance to the discomfort of monthly periods.
Try Cardui. Of course if it doesn't help you, see your doctor.

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

AMBULANCE
CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

Enjoy Better Barber Service Here!
Six Expert Barbers Ready to Serve Union Men and Their Families
WHITE STAR BARBER SHOP
12 WEST SIXTH ST.

Ash Wood
Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

Headquarters for
UNION-MADE MEN'S WEAR
Featuring Union-Made RACINE Shoes
SIGNIAGO & CAMPBELL
813-B Market Street Phone 6-0223

GIVE THIS TO A NEIGHBOR OR FRIEND
SUBSCRIPTION BLANK
To The Labor World:
Mail The Labor World to the address below each week, for which I enclose check.
One Year .....$2.00
Two Years ..... 3.50
PRINT NAME PLAINLY
PRINT ADDRESS PLAINLY

HAVERTY
Has always and will continue to be a friend of Labor in Chattanooga
We believe in and support all Labor Unions. Your consideration and help is always highly appreciated.
IT'S A FACT YOU CAN ALWAYS DO BETTER AT
HAVERTY FURNITURE CO.
612 MARKET ST. 620 BROAD ST.

## ...on Molders Win Higher Pay Strike

...bers of the Molders Union of ..., Ohio, were locked out by the ...gement of the Twentieth Century Heating and Ventilating company following a demand for increased wages.

For five weeks the management refused to deal with representatives of the union. Finally this subversive attitude was changed and the firm gave wage increases ranging from 15 to 20 per cent to the 70 employes.


SEARS May Economy FESTIVAL

Hercules Overalls

UNION MADE OVERALLS OR JACKETS

Sale Priced!

$1.39

Extra heavy white back indigo blue denim. Doubly shrunk, once in water and once in live steam. Actually improves with washing. Roomy size cut over individual patterns. All strain points bar-tacked. Triple stitched seams guaranteed not to rip. Genuine boat sail drill pockets. Extra wide double thick suspenders. Rust-proof metal buttons. Bottom half of hip pockets double thick.

PAINTERS' OVERALLS

UNION MADE! All-over protection at small cost. Strong 2.20 weight boat sail drill.

$1.19

CARPENTERS' OVERALLS

UNION MADE! No better carpenters' overalls made! Reinforced throughout for greater wear.

$1.49

Sears, Roebuck and Co.

Sixth at Market and Broad — Phone 7-1275


## 12 More Shops Gained By San Diego Barbers

**Worcester Increases Union List and Wants Closing Hours Regulated—Prices Fixed in Burlington.**

The Barbers' union in San Diego, Cal., has placed the union shop card in twelve more barber shops in that city.

Journeyman Barbers Local No. 186, of Worcester, Mass., has added Joseph Harvey's barber shop to the list of shops displaying the union shop card. The local has also backed the enactment of a municipal ordinance regulating the hours of opening and closing barber shops.

Practically all barber shops in Burlington, Iowa, have signed an agreement fixing prices and closing hours. The new rules, affecting about fifty barbers, prescribe 50 cents for haircuts and 25 cents for shaves in the downtown shops and 40 cents for haircuts and 20 cents for shaves in the outlying districts. Closing hours are 6 p.m. in the downtown section and 7 p.m. elsewhere. All shops close at 9 p.m. Saturday.

## Union Deserters in Worcester Lose Their Jobs as Drivers

Worcester, Mass.—It is a losing venture for workers to desert the union. This is demonstrated once again in the case of four truckmen in Worcester who refused to pay their dues as prescribed by the constitution of Truck Drivers5 Local No. 270, here.

The men were employed by the George Lamoureux company, distributors of Narraganset ale in the Worcester district. The union negotiated an agreement with the company which provided that the union should supply the firm with union truck drivers. So the four deserters lost their jobs.

The union reports an increase in membership of 82 in two weeks.

Now is the time to urge your merchants to stock up union-made products for the Christmas trade.

# MISSISSIPPI DECLARED AIDING BREAKDOWN OF PAY STANDARDS

**Big Industrial Gain, Due Largely to State Subsidies, Blow at Workers in Other States, Labor Spokesmen Point Out.**

Jackson, Miss., May 6.—The percentage of increase of industrial establishments in Mississippi from 1933 to 1935 was second only to Michigan, a survey of the state planning commission disclosed, but because of the state's low ranking in industry prior to that time, Mississippi still trails its neighboring southern states.

The planning commission survey shows that during the two-year period of 1933-35, the state registered a 42 per cent increase in the number of industrial establishments, a 33 per cent increase in the number of wage-earners, 47 per cent increase in wages paid, 91 per cent increase in the amount paid for materials, etc., and a 68 per cent increase in the value of manufactured products.

The survey shows, however, that Mississippi had only 904 manufacturing establishments in 1931 employing 28,875 workers, earning wages of $18,892,000, and producing goods valued at $102,751,015. By 1935, the number of establishments increased to 1,059, wage-earners to 36,939, wages to $19,994,206, and value of goods to $121,556,447.

**Subsidies Used as "Bait."**

The increase in Mississippi industries has been due in large part to efforts by the state to attract industries by means of subsidies. Labor has charged that Governor White has used state subsidies as a bait to low wage employers, and George McLean, editor of the Tupelo Journal, has been carrying on a vigorous fight against the governor's policy. In a recent biting editorial, McLean said:

"What we have done is to balance our exceedingly low agriculture income with an equally low industrial income. We have taken the women off the farm and put them to work for a wage which is below the level of a decent standard of living. What we need to do is to balance our agricultural income with that of other sections of America where agriculture yields a third to a half again as much as it does here and to set our industrial development on a level with that of workers in other states who secure wages fifty to one hundred per cent higher than those secured by the Columbia workers. (In Columbia, Miss., a garment factory was established under Gov. White's plan which pays wages of about $5 a week.)

**Menace to Labor Everywhere.**

"Some people say, 'Well, they are making more than they ever did.' That may be true, but in the modern age we have learned that the state cannot profit by allowing its people to be exploited. Why should we give some outside corporation free taxes and a free building just to come to our state and work our people for less than a living wage? But some will say that these young women can live at home and not have to pay board and that they can afford to receive less. What does that do to people in other states where they will not allow sweat shop operators to pay such low wages? It simply means that other American workers are thrown out of employment and the work is given to underpaid and overworked Mississippi women.

"Mississippi is effectively aiding in the breakdown of American living standards and wage standards by its failure to safeguard the rights of its workers. Corporations either in Mississippi or elsewhere who desire to pay their workers a reasonable wage cannot do so because they have to pay taxes, buy their buildings and meet the competition of these subsidized plants. Naturally they have hard sledding even to meet this low wage type of competition and they are utterly unable to raise the wages and living standards of the people they employ."


Spring is Here

*Get Our Prices*

On House Paints, Enamels and Varnishes, new 1937 Wall Paper that's different. It pays in the long run to buy quality.

RHODES DECORATING CO

100% UNION

809 Cherry Street — 6-3194


## STRIKE ENDED AS WORKERS VOTE FOR A. F. OF L. UNION

Erie, Pa.—A strike of 450 men at the National-Erie corporation ended when the American Federation of Labor won the right to bargain for the employes. By a margin of 41 votes, the A. F. of L. was favored by the employes over the CIO.

The company signed an agreement immediately with an A. F. of L. union. Machine shop workers were not included in the agreement, but provisions for them will be made later, State Mediator Thomas Finn said.

## MORE ABOUT CULINARY

(Continued from first page)

be enabled to meet in a strictly union hotel. This was made possible when, after an organizing campaign that overcame early resistance, resulted in agreements by the management of the Kaskaskia hotel, largest in La Salle, signed up with the local of Hotel and Restaurant Employes' Alliance, the Bartenders, Engineers and Firemen.

Two additional restaurants and liquor stores have been signed up for union hours and wages by the Culinary Alliance Local of the Hotel and Restaurant Employes Alliance in Columbus, Ohio.

The Culinary Workers' union of Seattle, Wash., has signed up the May Morrill Coffee Shop. The 27 employes are all union members.

**Greyhound Restaurant Signs Up.**

Culinary Workers' Alliance Local No. 572, of Stockton, Cal., has signed an agreement with the Greyhound Interstate restaurant in the new Greyhound depot in that city. The contract provides union wages and hours for ten employes. The local also negotiated an agreement with "Tiny's" new coffee shop where thirty people are employed.

A new local union of Cooks and Waitresses in Flint, Mich., is making rapid strides, with new houses being reported each few days as coming into the union fold. Five firms signed union contracts in one week.

A newly formed Cooks' and Waiters' union in Chattanooga, Tenn., is reported as putting up a valiant fight for union recognition and improvement of wages and working conditions, which have been unfavorable in that city.

Culinary craft unions, affiliated with the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' Alliance and Bartenders' league, in Seattle, Wash., have signed up three Clark cafes, after a long and bitter struggle.

## 300 Culinary Workers Initiated in Peoria

**Two Hundred Cooks and Waiters in Worcester Also Join Hotel and Restaurant Workers Union—Forward March Includes Omaha, Flint and St. Paul.**

Representatives of the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and Bartenders' International League have enrolled over 200 cooks, waiters and waitresses in Worcester, Mass., for union membership as a unit of Bartenders' Local No. 95, which now has a membership of approximately 500.

The Hotel and Restaurant Employes' Alliance in Peoria, Illinois, took in 300 new members at one meeting recently.

The Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance has succeeded, with the aid of the Central Labor union, in establishing a new local of soda dispensers in Omaha, Neb.

The Culinary Workers' union at Flint, Mich., has been conducting a very successful campaign of organization, bringing the membership in that city up to well over 200. New contracts were secured with seven places of business in one week.

Cooks and Waitresses' Alliance No. 556, of St. Paul, Minn., signed up several new places of business during the spring drive, which is still in forces.

## Bookbinders Obtain Agreements in Detroit

The local union of the International Brotherhood of Bookbinders in Detroit, Mich., has negotiated agreements with several large firms in that city, including the Calvert Lithographing company, and four paper box concerns.

The Calvert company was signed up without a strike, following 100 per cent organization of its bookbinders.

The four paper box concerns—Stecker, Eastern, Michigan and Western Paper Box companies—were unionized following a strike of the employes.

The agreement covering the paper box concerns is blanket and insures a uniform pay scale for all.

## San Diego Aircraft Workers Vote for Machinists Union

San Diego, Cal.—By a vote of more than three to one, employes of the Consolidated Aircraft corporation here chose Aircraft Lodge No. 1135 of the International Association of Machinists as the bargaining agency of hourly wage workers in the mechanical departments.

The employers cast 1,823 ballots for the machinists local and 531 ballots for the Consolidators association. A total of 2,370 ballots were cast. Fifteen were challenged and one voided.

The election was ordered by the national labor relations board following a hearing held here.

## New Millinery Workers Union Receives Charter in Detroit

Detroit, Mich.—The Millinery Workers of Detroit have organized as Local No. 71 of the United Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers' International union.

International President Max Zaritsky presented the charter to the new local in person at a meeting attended by more than 250 members of Locals 71 and 59 of the international union.


Miller Days --- COME IN --- *and be Summer-ized*

THURSDAY---FRIDAY---SATURDAY---MONDAY---

*The South's Greatest Sale!*

Tropical Worsted SUITS

*This call goes out to every man who is interested in Quality Summer Suits at a Low Price! These suits carry the finest tailoring and are made of the best materials!*

$14.75 and $19.95

*And if you are hard to fit or easy to fit you will find YOUR SUIT here!*

The STYLES:

Single and double-breasted models with plain and sports backs can be found. This is the time to select not one suit but several.

The COLORS:

The newest Summer shades of grey, tan and blue; and patterns in plaids, box checks, small checks, stripes and other fancy weaves which we are sure will please you.

Miller Bros Co


## BRONSON SHOES UNION MADE.

Minneapolis.—Shoes manufactured by the Bronson Shoe company, 710 West Lake street, Minneapolis, now bear the union label, No. 218, of the Boot and Shoe Workers' union. The Bronson Shoe company, makers of the "Bronson Air Cushion" shoes, serves customers all over the United States. Henceforth every pair of Bronson shoes will carry the union label.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 16th day of December, 1934, executed by Lillian D. Heath and Alma Dixon, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 328, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and the duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated May 11, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on May 13, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

**15TH DAY OF JUNE, 1937,**

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Situated in the First Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee.

Lot One (1) and the West Forty (40) feet of Lot Two (2), Block Thirty-four (34), Orchard Knob, McCallie Avenue Land and Improvement Company's First Addition to Chattanooga, as shown by plat now found of record in Plat Book One (1), page 41, in the Register's Office of said County. Said lot and part of lot make one lot, fronting eighty-nine and four-tenths (89.4) feet on the South line of Vine Street and extending Southwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and thirty-five (135) feet to an alley; and being the same property conveyed to N. L. Bachman and wife, Pearl D Bachman, to Lillian D. Heath (widow) and Alma Dixon (single) by deed dated the 5th day of August, 1931.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 13th day of May, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES
Trustee.

6-11

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54828.**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.**
**Clyde Tyner vs. Allene Tyner.**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Allene Tyner is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 17th day of April, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. ALGE, D. C.

Joe S. Bean, Atty. 5-14

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54913**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Elizabeth Peace vs. William Peace**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Peace is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 4th day of May, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

E. B. Baker, Attorney. 5-28

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54908**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**James B. Wooten, Jr., vs. Flossie Wooten**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Flossie Wooten is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the 3rd Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 3rd day of May, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

N. B. Hargraves, Attorney. 5-28

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54881**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Essie Maddox vs. William Maddox**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Maddox is a nonresident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 27th day of April, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Davis, Burke & Jones, Attorneys 5-21

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54882**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Walter H. Privette vs. Celia I. Privette**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Celia I. Privette is a nonresident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 27th day of April, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

John Dineen, Attorney 5-21

# 445,179 New Members Have Joined A. F. of L. Unions in Eight Months

**Figures Made Public by Secretary-Treasurer Frank Morrison Show an Increase of 1,740,781 Over the 1933 Membership.**

Washington.—Significant figures regarding the constant growth of the American Federation of Labor since the latter part of 1933 were made public here by Frank Morrison, secretary-treasurer of the federation.

The total membership for April, Mr. Morrison pointed out, was 3,867,577. Of this number, 445,169 were admitted to membership during the last eight months.

The text of Mr. Morrison's statement follows:

"The paid and reported membership of the American Federation of Labor for April, 1937, is 3,867,577, which shows an increase of 1,740,781 over the membership for the year ending Aug. 31, 1933.

"The affiliated unions, including the local trade and federal labor unions, and not including the ten national and international unions that stand automatically suspended since Sept. 5, 1936, show an increase since Sept. 1, 1936, of 445,179 paid and reported Aug. 31, 1936."

members over the average membership for the fiscal year ending

## Memphis Roofers Union Gains 5 New Agreements

Memphis.—The Memphis Roofers' union, during an organization drive in which pickets have been used on several firms, has secured five new contracts with employers, with others in prospect.

The best way to eliminate sweatshops is to buy union-made products.


We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!

*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*

Why not . . .

YOU?

EASY WAY

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY

SECOND AND MARKET STREETS



ACME COAL COMPANY

QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE

"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"

Dial 6-1183

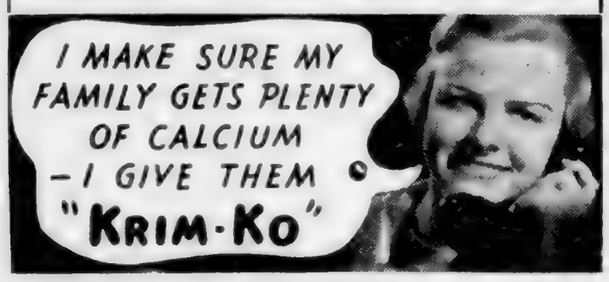
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"

We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor



SHINING TEETH

ARE KEPT THAT WAY BY THINGS WE EAT AND DRINK




*DELICIOUS*

CHOCOLATE FLAVORED DRINK

*supplies elements which help keep teeth firm and sound*

PHYSICIANS agree you must have calcium—and lots of it—to build and maintain firm, sound teeth.

KRIM-KO, a delicious chocolate flavored drink, is rich in calcium and phosphorus. Taken in sufficient amount, it can do much toward maintaining your teeth in good condition, giving you the gleaming smile which everybody admires.

Serve KRIM-KO to your children. Drink it yourself. Used regularly, it "rounds out" your diet, assuring you of an ample supply of many minerals and other elements helpful in the promotion of sturdy, robust well-being. Order a bottle today!

*At your favorite store or*

ACCEPTED AMERICAN MEDICAL ASS'N

Grant-Patten Milk Co.

(INCORPORATED)

6-1294 1220 King Street

Krim-Ko is chocolate flavored, sweetened, partially-defatted milk (added tapioca salt)


OUR ADVERTISERS ARE OUR FRIENDS

## Woolworth's St. Louis Stores Go Union Shop

**East St. Louis 5-and-10-Cent Stores Join Procession.**

American Federation of Labor representatives in St. Louis, Mo., negotiated an agreement with the management of thirty-three Woolworth 5-and-10-cent stores in St. Louis and St. Louis county. The agreement, affecting about 1,500 employes, carries wage increases ranging from 10 to 32 per cent for employes working on merchandise and lunch counters, and provides a 48-hour, six-day week. The following unions secured recognition as bargaining agents for their members: Waitresses' Union No. 249, Cooks' Union No. 26 and Retail Clerks Union No. 655. Union officials said the wage scales were the same as the prevailing scales of the unions in the St. Louis area, except that some waitresses would receive a higher weekly pay because of continuous service.

Representatives of the American Federation of Labor report that union recognition agreements have been negotiated with all the leading 5-and-10-cent stores in East St. Louis, Ill., following a similar agreement with the Woolworth 5-and-10-cent stores in St. Louis, Mo.

## Electrical Workers Form Many Unions in Georgia

The International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, active in pushing organization work throughout the country, recently formed new local unions in five Georgia communities, including Augusta, Macon, Columbus, Rome and Athens. These unions, together with that in Atlanta, have secured agreements with the power company operating in those communities, covering wages and working conditions, including the 40-hour work week. The unions embrace all grades of electrical workers, from helpers to foremen and load dispatchers.

**Montreal Dress Strike Ended.**

Montreal.—Three thousand dress workers returned to work on May 6 under terms of an agreement ending a three-weeks-old strike. Final settlement was reached after a conference between representatives of the manufacturers and the strikers.

## TAMPA TYPOS GAIN PAY BOOST ON DAILY PAPERS

Nearly 250 printers are benefited in the wage increase agreement negotiated by the Typographical union of Tampa, Fla., with the three daily papers of that city.

The new scale raises the weekly wage of printers to $42.70 for day men and $45.15 for night men for a 35-hour week. The increase per hour was 9 cents and the increase per week $3.15.

The pact was the result of negotiations carried on since the expiration of an arbitration award in September, 1936, with its terms continuing until a new contract became effective.

## Striking Movie Workers Ask Boycott of Hollywood Films

Hollywood.—Six thousand striking motion picture craft workers on May 6 sought to start a nationwide boycott of the film industry.

Telegrams requesting labor councils throughout the United States and Canada to institute boycotts against theaters showing pictures from the strike-bound studios were sent out by officers of the Federated Motion Picture Crafts unions.

"When patronage starts falling off at the box office," one labor leader said, "then the producers will realize their mistake in not granting us recognition."

The eleven unions of technicians on strike included scenic artists, painters and make-up artists, stationary engineers, plumbers, molders, utitlity workers, machinists, boilermakers and welders, costumers and cooks.

MORE ABOUT

# AFL COUNCIL

(Continued from Page 1)

ture consideration of questions and issues having arisen out of the formation and functioning of the committee for industrial organization, this convention by overwhelming majority vote, in addition to sustaining the suspension of organizations affiliated to the CIO, directed the continuance of efforts on the part of the special committee to bring about an adjustment of differences prevailing and, if possible, reunite the forces of organized labor under the banner of the American Federation of Labor.

"This convention further decided that, if the existing relationship of conflict created a situation demanding more drastic action, the Executive Council could be authorized and empowered to call a special convention of the American Federation of Labor to take such further steps and action as the emergency may require.

"The Executive Council, meeting in special session to consider and act upon the situation as it now presents itself, regrets exceedingly that every effort made, not only by the special committee, but by the officers of the American Federation of Labor to effect an adjustment and to reunite the forces of organized labor has failed.

"Failure is to be attributed not to the American Federation of Labor but to those responsible for having set in motion a group activity clothed in garments of good faith but inspired by a mind and heart bent upon destruction of the organized labor movement in America.

**Policy of Confusion and Division.**

"We are faced today with a situation quite different to that presented to the Tampa convention of the American Federation of Labor. We are no longer required to deal with a group of international unions formerly associated with the American Federation of Labor and who have banded themselves into a group solely for educational or mutually protective purposes.

**"Today, instead of a conference, we find these disloyal international unions in a compact dominated not by a democratic spirit, form or procedure, but inspired and directed by the arbitrary dictation of one or more individuals bent upon the destruction of the American Federation of Labor and of any individual and organization that fails to submit to their will.**

**"The underlying procedure of those in control of the CIO is to confuse and divide the forces of labor as represented by the American Federation of Labor and by such division assumed arbitrary direction and control of all forces of labor.**

"The CIO in substance and in fact is no longer a conference—it is a body dual and destructive of the American Federation of Labor.

"Today no national or international union is immune or secure against the forces of destruction that have been let loose by the leaders of this movement.

"Under such circumstances it is not essential that a special convention be held. Indeed, by the very utterances, acts and deeds of the organizations making up the CIO, they have demonstrated clearly and definitely that they no longer regard or consider themselves associated in any way whatsoever with the American Federation of Labor.

**Honor and Decency Disregarded.**

**"By their bold and continuous defiance of every law of the American Federation of Labor; by their constant violation of every obligation entered into with affiliated national and international unions; by their interference with collective agreements entered into with employers by affiliated unions, and by their complete disregard for every rule of honor and decency, they have made evident and clear and beyond peradventure of doubt their utter contempt for the American Federation of Labor.**

**"Under such circumstances, it would ill become the Executive Council to add dignity to a group and to procedure that from its inception has been steeped in the cesspool of illegality and of irresponsibility.**

"The Executive Council, therefore hopeful and patient that a more moderate and conciliatory spirit might result in effecting a readjustment, now finds it impossible to continue in that spirit if it is to be true to the best interests of all our affiliated unions.

**New A. F. of L. Policy.**

"The Executive Council hereafter proposes to pursue a policy and procedure that will not only advance and safeguard the interests of all affiliated unions, but as will leave open the day to all trade unionists who wish to retain their affiliation with the A. F. of L. and as will likewise make it possible for all workers heretofore not affiliated to come into the democratic and constructive ranks of the American Federation of Labor.

"It is to give effect to this policy and procedure and to marshal the forces of labor of America in support of this policy and procedure that the Executive Council decided upon calling into special conference the officers and/or representatives of all affiliated national and international unions, to meet with the Executive Council in Cincinnati, May 18 and 19, for the purpose hereinbefore indicated."

MORE ABOUT

# DOBBS RESIGNS

(Continued from first page)

mittee. He then spoke for several minutes, pointing out his long record in organized labor in Chattanooga.

"I was active in this Central Body when I had to walk here from North Chattanooga and back again, and when there were only a dozen delegates present," he said. "I was working in the labor movement when some of those who have criticized me most bitterly had dropped out.

"I want to say that I am as good a union man as any man in this hall. I have organized as many people into the A. F. of L. as any other man.

"I don't care anything about the CIO, the AFL, the XYZ, or the PDQ. I am interested only in the organization of the unorganized, and the welfare of my fellow-workers."

Googe praised Dobbs in a short talk which followed as he took the chair to elect Dobbs' successor.

"I have been closely associated with Brother Dobbs for many years," he said. "I have watched him closely and worked with him. I have seen him work heart and soul for the A. F. of L. I, for one, do not for one minute question his sincerity and his consecration to the labor movement."

Dobbs remained a delegate to the Central Labor union from the Plumbers and Steamfitters organization, and voted on the new president. Many of the delegates, including most of the building trades delegates and Witt, left the hall after the election. But the hour was late, and there was no mass walkout, and no significance was placed on their departure.

STRAWS

Complete selection of Sailor Straws or the popular soft straws that are rain-proof and washable.

1.45 Union Labeled

Jacobs Regal Shop

813-A MARKET ST.

*Hello Mother*

JUST a pleasant greeting, and the miles melt away before the warm tones of your voices over the telephone.

In these days, families and friends may be scattered to the four winds—but reunions are quick, happy and inexpensive when you use long distance telephone service.

Keep those ties of friendship and affection alive and strong. On holidays, birthdays, or any day, let your voice express your greetings to loved ones in other cities.

Anytime in the day or night—right now in fact—the long distance operator is ready to take your call. Ask her for information about the call you want to make.

SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO.

INCORPORATED



USED CARS

| | |
|---|---|
| '33 Chevrolet Coach | $340 |
| '33 Plymouth Coupe | 335 |
| '31 Dodge Sedan | 275 |
| '29 Plymouth Roadster | 195 |
| '30 Ford Coupe | 175 |
| '30 Chevrolet Sedan | 145 |

Citizens Motor Co.

Dodge and Plymouth Dealers

617 Broad Street 6-6181



Complete

FURNISHINGS FOR MEN

With the Union Label

Contor Bros.

529 MARKET ST.

"Home Owned"

Distributed by

Arrow Transfer and Storage Co.

1208 King St. Phone 6-6161



THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga



Prescriptions---Toilet Goods

Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times

Eckerd's

INCORPORATED

CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES

732 MARKET ST.



BAUER'S NEW SPRING PATTERNS

DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED SUITS AND TOP COATS

$30 and Up

With the Union Label

Tailored to Your Individual Measure

J. J. BAUER

QUALITY TAILORING

825 Broad Street



We Buy, Sell and Trade

USED CARS

"Bigger Values—Better Trades"

Price Auto Co.

Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors

1500 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1342

303-315 East Main St. Phone 6-1333

SELL US YOUR CAR!



It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

QUALITY Hardware

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.

STOVALL Hardware Co.

711 Cherry St.



"Say it with Flowers"

Joy's

JOY PHONE 6-7168

817 Market Street



WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches

Cold Beer and Wines

NINTH and CHERRY STS.



Up in the Morning Feeling Fine!

The refreshing relief many folks say they get taking Black-Draught for constipation makes them enthusiastic about this famous purely vegetable laxative.

Black-Draught puts the digestive tract in better condition to act regularly, every day, without your continually having to take medicine to move the bowels.

Next time, be sure to try

BLACK-DRAUGHT

A GOOD LAXATIVE



NOTICE

TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600



*Union Label PRINTING*

LING PRINTING CO.

825 Chestnut

Phone 7-3414



PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY

Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by L. H. Hancock and W. Tom Page

AMBULANCE SERVICE

McCallie and Beach Tel. 3-1186



SEE OUR CARS

"Then You Be the Judge"

238 E. Main St.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1927 Nash Sedan, O. K. | $ 45 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Coupe, A-1 | 145 |
| 1930 Chevrolet Coupe, late model | 195 |
| 1930 Chevrolet Coach, O. K. | 245 |
| 1930 Plymouth Sedan, like new | 295 |
| 1931 Chevrolet Sedan, new paint | 345 |
| 1931 Ford Coupe | 195 |
| 1931 Nash Sedan | 345 |
| 1932 Chevrolet Sedan, new paint | 395 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE

RICE BROS.

Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors

1600 Rossville Avenue

238 E. Main St. Dial 6-6438



*READY CASH . . .*

For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation

Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.

Opposite Central Market



THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor

Sports Headquarters

Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines

6-9140 16 E. Seventh

Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Labeled Clothes

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, MAY 21, 1937 Number 4

## Special Delivery Postoffice Workers Want Living Wage

**Present Scale Requires Them to Maintain Equipment Out of Meager Pay**

Congressman Martin L. Sweeney, veteran member of the postoffice and post roads committee of the House of Representatives, has entered a Bill H. R. 6394, designed to adjust the compensation of the special delivery messengers of the United States postal service.

Pending passage of their bill for salary and classification this measure has been designed to alleviate temporarily, conditions of economic distress due to rising costs of maintenance of equipment, and unprecedented departmental demands for increased service. If passed it would grant them an additional one cent per letter, the second such raise ever allowed them in fifty-two years. Officials of the National Association of Special Delivery Messengers say this can easily be taken care of from existing revenue.

The employees of this branch receive no set salary or pension, and no guarantee of position, nor allowance for maintenance of equipment. Although more than 100 laws have been passed by congress for the purpose of raising standards of living for postal employees, each time they have been included. They are not subject to the provisions of either the Social Security, or the National Labor Relations Acts.

## Tobacco Workers Start Educating Local Unionists

Mr. P. D. Upchurch, organizer for the Tobacco Workers' Union, is in Chattanooga this week and plans to remain here until he has been able to visit every local union in the interest of the organization. The International Tobacco Workers' Union is conducting an educational campaign among its union members and is sending men over the country to visit all organizations.

Mr. and Mrs. Upchurch attended the meeting of the Label League Friday night and Mr. Upchurch made an interesting talk before that body—asking them to urge the members of organized labor to use union-labeled cigarettes and tobaccos.

## ACROSS PICKET LINES

Although pickets are still walking in front of the Maypole, Home Plate, Central Dining Room and Ellis cafes, few of our friends ignore them.

Archie Fox, professional bondsman, is said to eat at the Home Plate daily.

C. E. Daugherty, owner of Chattanooga Button and Badge company, who makes badges for conventions, etc., is said to be a Home Plate fan.

Lee Hancock, of Page-Hancock Undertaking company.

Mr. Duckett and Mr. Charles Hicks, of J. Avery Bryan company.

## IN THE NEWS

**Norris**

George W. Norris is a graduate of the University of Hard Tussle, and long ago took a post-graduate course at M. G. W.—Master of Good Works. Also, he is the most traveled man in American history since Abraham Lincoln. I do not know that he was ever out of the United States; but he has traveled through our social structure from the poverty-stricken Ohio farm in which he was born in 1861, the seventh of twelve children, to the highest rank of service and influence in our national legislature.

He is the ony living author of an amendment to our constitution, the amendment which brings congress together fresh from the people, and abolishes the lame duck session.

He is the father of the federal anti-injunction law.

He is grandfather, guardian, supporter and champion of the public work which has grown into the TVA. And for his 13-year battle, Muscle Shoals long ago would have gone to Henry Ford or some assorted bunch of utility magnates.

And in the single-chamber legislature of Nebraska, Norris has made the first experiment in state government in this country for 50 years—G. H.

### NOTICE

**Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.**

**A. C. KAMIN**
**President.**

**ERSKINE MABEE,**
**Secretary.**

## Mailers' Union Goes 100 Per Cent When Local Forms

Plans were completed Sunday for an organization for the Mailers on the local newspaper. The entire mailing force of the three daily papers signed up and the application for a charter has been made.

Dowell Patterson, international representative of the Typographical Union, came to Chattanooga Sunday to help with the organization plans. Mr. Patterson is stationed at Nashville at present helping with the organization drive there.

The Mailers' organization is chartered directly from the International Typographical Union, although it is an entirely separate local union.

## Schad Here Again

Mr. Herman Schad, representative of the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' union, is in Chattanooga to help Local Union No. 25 with the signing of its new contracts. Mr. Schad attended the meeting of the Label League Friday night and made a short talk to that group.

The Chattanooga Bakers' Union is one of the few in the south having closed-shop contracts. Last week, the Bakers at Tracy City, Tenn., organized and joined the Chattanooga local.

## Guildsmen to Meet

Members of Local 112, the Newspaper Guild of Chattanooga, will meet Sunday at 2:30 p.m. in room 908, Hotel Patten. Action will be taken on by-laws, dues and initiation fees.

At 2 p.m. Sunday in the same room, officers and others will meet with prospective members. A special invitation has been extended the editorial staff of the Chattanooga Free Press.

## VALIANT LADY DIES

The Labor World joins the many friends of Leo Vick, long-time member of the Moving Picture Operators' union, in offering sympathy to him and the family in the death of his wife.

Mrs. Vick passed away Friday afternoon, May 14, at their home on Merriam street. For the past four years she had been a victim of plastic anemia, for which there is no cure known. Her case had gained widespread notice because of the gallant fight she made to conquer the strange malady. She had had 85 blood transfusions and had survived two years longer than any other person afflicted with this fatal disease.

Throughout Chattanooga, Mrs. Vick was loved and admired for her remarkable courage and cheerfulness throughout the four years she was afflicted. She was 40 years old at the time of her death and is survived by her husband and two children.

### Barbers Merge President's And Secretary's Offices

By the one-sided vote of 12,827 to 1,398, the Journeyman Barbers' International Union of America has consolidated the offices of general secretary-treasurer and general president.

A referendum vote was necessary, in the form of a constitutional amendment, due to the fact that international conventions are held only once each five years.

W. C. Birthright who has been general secretary-treasurer for several years, is now the general president as well. He will serve until the next regular convention in 1940.

### Richmond Chemical Works Employes Organize Union

Richmond, Cal.—Chemical Workers' Local Union No. 266 has been organized and chartered in Richmond. The membership is made up of the employes of the Wheeler-Reynolds-Stauffer Chemical works.

## ADLER, TIMES, TELLS GUILDMEN SAD, SAD TALE

**Will Not Ever Recognize Union of Reporters; Overlooks Wagner Act.**

**Incidentally, Advertising Force Receive Reduction in Hours, Vacation with Pay After Rumors Get Around They Want Union, Too.**

Col. Julius Ochs Adler, manager of the New York Times, which also controls the Chattanooga Times, boarded a train for Chattanooga some days ago to personally "confer" with the reportorial staff of the Chattanooga Times, it is said by reliable authority. Mr. Adler had received information that a unit of the American Newspaper Guild had been formed here, and the nature of his "speech" was to tell his employes that the Chattanooga Times would "never recognize the guild."

**Mr. Adler, no doubt, overlooked the fact that the supreme court recently handed down a decision on the Wagner labor relations act against which even the "freedom of speech" argument will avail nothing.**

It has been rumored around that the advertising solicitors of the daily papers are looking with some favor on having a union also. It is interesting to hear that while Mr. Adler was here the advertising men on the Times were given revised scheduled of hours which is quite favorable—also vacations with pay—and in some instances increases in pay.

It is believed, however, that Mr. Adler's ukase will not supersede federal law. In any event, when such time comes for the newspaper men to present a written agreement to be signed by the Chattanooga Times the Chattanooga labor movement will take quite an interest in the attitude of the Times on that occasion—as well as the federal authorities.

### COME TO THE DANCE

Culinary Workers, No. 574, will entertain tonight with a benefit dance, all money received to be used in their organization campaign in Chattanooga.

The affair will be held at the labor hall and dancing will begin at 8:30. Musicians, No. 80, will furnish the orchestra for the occasion and the tickets will be 25 cents per person.

Members of the local have been selling tickets for the past two weeks and tickets may also be secured at the hall tonight. All members of organized labor and their friends are invited.

Come and have a good time and help this young local in its struggle to aid the cooks and waiters of the city.

### COLORED TEACHERS ELECT

Mountain City Teachers' union, Local 428, met last week and chose the following officers as their executive board for the next year:

W. N. Jackson, president.
J. I. Jenkins, vice-president.
B. T. Scruggs, financial secretary.
W. L. Hainey, treasurer.
Mrs. M. H. Johnson, corresponding secretary.
Mrs. J. M. Mondul, recording secretary.

## Hodcarrier Boys Ready to Play Ball

Local Union No. 846, Hodcarriers, has organized a softball team and plans to be champions of the City League by the end of the summer. They are taking this game seriously and have been practicing every night this week on Bob Cooke Field, with Frank Anderson managing them.

So far, this is the only local union in the city to sponsor a ball team, and the labor movement will be out at the park to root for them all season. The boys are going to be very proud of their new uniforms in green, trimmed with white. Across the back they will bear the words, "Local 846", with the union label inside the pocket.

Play ball! And may our team win!

### DELEGATE MARCRUM

Miss Louise Marcrum left Thursday for Knoxville, where she will attend the annual convention of the Daughters of America as a delegate from Lookout Council 60.

### COOKE, CARTER AWAY

Mr. & Mrs. R. M. Cooke and F. T. Carter left Thursday morning for Chicago on business for Typographical Union No. 89. Mr. and Mrs. Cooke will stop in Cincinnati on the way back for a visit with relatives.

### Glassblowers Sweep In

Glassblowers' Union, No. 92, has just completed a big organization drive with overwhelming success. Brothers R. D. Cleary and Corry Bacchus, executive officers, announced yesterday that the Chattanooga Glass company has been organized 100 per cent, every worker in the plant going into the A. F. of L. Glass Bottle Blowers' union.

The Glassblowers have always been one of the strong local unions and are to be congratulated on this progressive work.

### Oakland Laundry Employes Negotiate Two Agreements

Oakland, Cal.—Two more laundries in Oakland have signed union shop agreements with Laundry Workers' union, Local No. 2, and Laundry Wagon Drivers' union, Local No. 209.

Practically all of the large laundries in Oakland are now in the union fold.

## CITY DADS AGREE TO 4-MILL LEVY FOR SCHOOL FUND

**Union Agrees to Repeal Salary Law With Certain Provisions.**

**UNION RECOGNITION; LOCAL SALARY SCHEDULE**

**Referendum Would be Held July 8 Before Finally Effective.**

Negotiations have been going on for over a week with city commissioners which, if successful, will cause a bill to be passed in the legislature providing for a 4 to 7 mill tax levy for school use, such tax money to be set aside in a special school fund which cannot be used for any other purpose.

The measure has been proposed by the Chattanooga-Hamilton County Teachers' union, and has been drawn up for the purpose of providing money to pay teachers a decent living salary. The mayor has agreed to support the measure, but not before insisting that the present state salary law, over which a lawsuit against the city is impending, has been repealed.

The union countered this proposal with an agreement to repeal the salary law and drop their suit against the city if the city commissioners would ratify a local schedule of salaries as a basis upon which to work, and also adopt the collective bargaining agreement with the teachers' union.

At press time today it has not been learned if the commissioner of education has definitely approved of the salary schedule, although he has agreed to support and sponsor the motion to recognize the teacher union as the bargaining agency for teachers. The union represents an overwhelming majority of the teachers in the city system.

A referendum has been provided for July 8. If the referendum should be defeated, the present salary law would remain in effect.

### Hotel, Restaurant Union Membership Hits 110,000

CINCINNATI, O.—The big spring organization campaign of the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and the Bartenders International League, under way for several weeks throughout the nation, has been meeting with pronounced success, according to Robert Hesketh, general secretary, at the union's general headquarters here.

Numerous new unions have been formed in various sections of the country and old-established unions have achieved outstanding gains, until the International has already passed the very creditable mark of 110,000 members.

## Security Board Issues Summary Of Progress to May

The social security board today issued a summary of progress, as of May 1, 1937, of its administration of the federal old-age benefits, unemployment compensation and public-assistance provisions of the social security act.

The summary shows that, as of that date, 27,051,976 social security account numbers had been assigned to applicants for participation under the federal old-age benefits program. Forty-five states and the District of Columbia and Alaska now have enacted unemployment compensation laws. The latest available estimates indicate that 18,520,000 workers are employed in jobs covered by forty-four of the laws which have been approved by the board. Since May 1, the Alaska legislation has also been approved by the board.

On the basis of reports received, the board estimated that 1,716,900 needy persons in forty-three states will receive federal, stat and local aid under approved public-assistance plans during May. Of this total, 1,323,000 are needy aged, 34,000 needy blind and 359,900 dependent children.

### Flint's Durant Hotel Gained for Union Shop

**Hotel Workers' Alliance Finalizes Agreement Raising Wages and Stipulating Union Recognition.**

Flint, Mich.—The Durant hotel, the largest one in Flint, has the honor of being the only union hotel in this automobile city.

This result was achieved through an agreement negotiated with the hotel management by Local 605 of the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International League of America.

The contract, retroactive to April 1 and ratified by the union and approved by the Durant board of directors, gives the union exclusive bargaining rights in all departments in which it had a majority of the employes enrolled, provides increased wage scales, clauses of non-discrimination, hour schedules and improved work conditions.

**Pay Boost for All Employes.**

Under the terms of the agreement the following increases in monthly pay became effective: Checkers, $5; multigraph operator, $5; maids, $4.50; building maintenance, $10; laundry foremen, $5; laundry workers, 3 cents per hour; dishwashers, $5; pantry girls, $5; yardmen, $5; night cleaners, $5; freight elevator, junior men, $7.50; freight elevator, senior men, $7.50; second cook, $5; butcher, $10; pastry cook, $3; cold meat man, $10; roast cook, $10; fry cook, $10; swing man, $10; bakers help, $3; vegetable cook, $6; pot washer, $5; watchman, $5.

With regard to all other employes the agreement provides for a 5 per cent maximum increase in monthly compensation.

Auditors, superintendents and department heads are exempt from the provisions of the contract.

On the question of discrimination the agreement said: "Union members shall not be discriminated against by the hotel nor shall any discrimination be exhibited by either the hotel or the union towards present employes who are not union members."

## M. E. PASTORS ARE SILENT ON LABOR DEMAND

**Take No Action After Plea for Expression of Friendliness.**

The Methodist Preachers' meeting, an unofficial weekly assembly in Nashville ministers, refused action on demands by a group of organized labor representatives that the Methodist Publishing House assure labor of its friendliness.

Labor's complaint against the publishing house arose from the printing of work from the Baird-Ward Printing company during a recently settled strike which closed that firm's printing department.

**Committee Invited.**

A committee representing the Nashville Trades and Labor council and the Allied Printing Trades council appeared at the invitation of the preachers' group and filed a nine-page brief setting out its grievances against the publishing house.

Reading of the brief by Dowell E. Patterson, typographical union representative, provoked a heated controversy among the fifty preachers present that was ended only by the adjournment of the meeting at the end of its hour's allotted time.

Labor's demands of Whitmore & Smith, agents of the publishing house, follow:

That they will not complete further "struck work" for firms that are seeking to defeat the organizations of their employes; that they make no objection to the organization of employes of the Demonbruen street plant in accordance with the specifications of the Wagner labor relations act, and that they will not "cast the weight of their influence as they did in 1929 with organized employers in Tennessee against the efforts of labor to secure a reduction of the working week from 57 hours to the all too long 54 hours.

Dr. John W. Baggett, president of the preachers' meeting, urged the ministers to confine their comments to questioning of labor delegates on specific anti-labor acts of the publishing agents.

**Union Defends House.**

Dr. King Vivion, pastor of McKendree church, defended the publishing house as an agency which devoted all of its profits to the supprot of superannuated Methodist ministers.

**In response, Dr. J. W. Cherry declared, "I am a superannuate, but God helping me, I don't want any of the publishing house's money if it must come at the expense of long hours, low wages and poor working conditions." Nineteen-twentieths of the Methodist ministry are strong for labor, he said.**

Members of the labor delegation were: W. E. Woodard, Nashville Trades and Labor council; James J. Hailey, International Brotherhood of Bookbinders; J. O. Nevil, International Printing Pressmen's union; H. S. Williams, Allied Printing Trades council; John W. Caudle, Journeymen Barbers' union; Elaie Wright, committee of industrial organization, and Dowell E. Patterson, International Typographical union.

## LABOR HI-LITES

© 1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES — COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ — DRAWN BY SEAMAN

THE FIRST UNION LABEL ADOPTED WAS THAT OF THE CIGARMAKERS OF SAN FRANCISCO IN 1874.
TOM MOONEY & W[illegible]EN BILLINGS ARE SERVING THE 20TH YEAR OF THE MOST VICIOUS ANTI-LABOR FRAME-UP IN HISTORY. THREE PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSIONS DECLARED THEY WERE DENIED A FAIR TRIAL. ALL WITNESSES AGAINST THEM WERE EXPOSED AS PERJURERS, AND THE TRIAL JUDGE AND JURY NOW BELIEVE THEM INNOCENT.
THE CARD OF EVERY UNION MUSICIAN CARRIES THIS LABEL.
PENDING WORK FOR WRECKERS AND BUILDERS:—THERE ARE MORE THAN 10,000 CONDEMNED SCHOOL BUILDINGS, HOUSING AT LEAST A MILLION CHILDREN, STILL STANDING.

## Green and Lewis Differ Over Green's Stand on G. M. Strike

WASHINGTON, D. C.—A difference of opinion between John L. Lewis and William Green as to Green's stand during the General Motors strike was aired in a speech by Lewis before the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union convention in Atlantic City and a telegram to the convention from Green.

Lewis charged that while he was negotiating settlement of the General Motors strike in February, Green demanded that Governor Murphy, of Michigan, refuse to permit a settlement with the United Automobile Workers or the Committee for Industrial Organization. Lewis denounced Green and said General Motors got the support of the American Federation of Labor president and would probably get it again.

In his telegram Green declared Lewis' statement was "false" and said that "because it was false" he preferred "to believe that Mr. Lewis lacked proper understanding of the telephone conversation I had with Governor Murphy when he made it.

"I most emphatically deny that charge," Green added, "and resent with all the power at my command the other allegation made by Mr. Lewis as reported in the press that General Motors could probably get the support of the president of the American Federation of Labor."

"I plead for unity, solidarity and co-operation within the ranks of labor and I am willing to render any service that lies within my power in an effort to bring about this result," Green said in ending the telegram.

* * *

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.—John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers of America and head of the Committee for Industrial Organization, told the convention of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union here that the CIO does not "want any peace with the American Federation of Labor." He said there would be no advantage in going into a conference with the A. F. of L. unless it was announced in advance that the Federation would consent to the organization of industrial unions in the mass production industries.

While newspaper accounts of the address conveyed the impression that Lewis was cold toward peace with the A. F. of L., there was a feeling among delegates that his address had shown a conciliatory tone in some ways and that Mr. Lewis recognized the advantages of unity in the labor movement. He emphasized organization gains of the CIO and called upon American workers to organize solidly and demand their rights.

**THE LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 20, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, MAY 21, 1937

## Some Free Advice

It is said that free advice is never worth much, but we can not refrain from offering some to our school teachers. We approve of any sensible plan which will provide for definite funds with which teachers may be paid just and reasonable salaries for their services. However, let the teachers beware before they give up the legislation they have already secured in order to obtain nebulous promises of more money.

Teachers would be unwise to support any proposition to repeal the state salary law they now have until definite local schedules are agreed upon, and until the city of Chattanooga allows the majority of its teachers recognition through their authorized committees.

Past experience has shown that teachers have been gypped in every way that can be devised, and it is high time that they become less gullible and insist upon written agreements from which no "misunderstanding" might develop.

## Poison Pen Letters

No one has any feeling of admiration for persons who, wishing to injure an enemy but lacking courage to come into the open to combat such an enemy, resorts to anonymous letters, in which scurrilous attacks are made. No matter what the subject matter of such attacks may be, nothing but contempt is ever felt for such cowardly authors.

We feel that President Stanton E. Smith, of the teachers' union, has done exactly right in refusing to dignify the recent anonymous attack on him by making a reply.

## LABOR QUERIES

Q.—What is the total membership of Russian trade unions?

A.—Soviet officials say there were 21,614,700 trade unions members last year. Russian unions are government-fostered and are not regarded as genuine unions by the labor movement of democratic nations.

Q.—Have there been any additions to the list of state labor departments this year?

A.—Arkansas, Georgia and Indiana have set up branches of state government devoted to the protection of wage earners. The United States Department of Labor says that organized labor has to its credit the creation of the three new state labor departments.

# Take It or Leave It!

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

"Labor trouble" is a frequently used phrase. Why not call it "employer trouble" instead? There would be very little trouble started by labor if there were not first a good deal of "employer trouble." Think of all the employers who have refused to recognize unions. If employers had not been so stubborn about recognizing unions, there would never have been any strikes to enforce recognition. So, first we get "employer trouble" and then to cure that we get labor trouble. It's a queer world—and a good many times the cart gets hitched up before the horse. The horse, of course, not being used to that, raises a row.

* * *

Right at this moment there is a great deal of "employer trouble" even though the supreme court has decided that the labor relations act is sound and constitutional and everything. Some employers still think they can "beat the game" and go right on with their old scheming and browbeating. They have a bad case of "employer trouble." It probably is going to take a lot more "labor trouble" to cure the "employer trouble" that keeps cropping out all over the country. At this moment, strikes are on the increase. There isn't any reason to expect any decrease, either. "Employer trouble" is a very stubborn thing—it resists cure, even though that resistance is expensive and must always lose in the long run. That's how employers are.

What is to be done about all this "employer trouble?" There's only one thing—that's all there ever has been—workers must organize. Even with all the new law, nothing happens until workers organize. One worker doesn't get anywhere, even with the new law. It takes a union of workers. The law, clearly, was made for unions of workers. If you're not in a union, you might as well give up. You're sunk, as far as curing "employer trouble" is concerned. You'll take what you get and like it.

So, after all, the cure for "employer trouble" is through unions.

* * *

Unless you join a union you have no standing with a labor board. If you are in a union, then your union has a standing and a very valuable and important standing. Your employer must not fire you for joining a union. Some of them don't believe that yet, but they're finding out fast. Your employer has to bargain with your union. Not with you, as a lone worker, but with your union as a band of workers.

The best way to cure "employer trouble" is to hurry up and organize. "Employer trouble" is on the way out—but the employers aren't going to do anything to help get rid of it. That's the job of unions—and we have unions only when workers join together to form unions. Get into unions quick!

# NOTICE TO PUBLIC

The following Sheet Metal Contractors have signed our agreement and are deserving of the patronage and support of Organized Labor:

Chattanooga Blow Pipe & Roofing Co.
Southern Blow Pipe & Roofing Co.
Sears Roebuck & Co.
Central Electric Co.
J. W. Brooks & Son
Minors Furnace & Sheet Metal Works
Holland Furnace Co.
J. R. Tallant Roofing & Sheet Metal Works
Tom Snow Heating & Roofing Co.
McGinnis Tin Shop
Acme Tin Shop
Tom Green Shop
Crow & Helton Co.
Modern Heating Co.
Mountain City Stove & Roofing Co.
Chattanooga Glass Co.

The following firms are non-union:

W. J. Wolfe Sheet Metal Works, Northside Tin Shop, Stutz Bros., American Nickeloid Co., R. T. Weitzel, G. O. Crouch & Son, A. H. Schmissrauter, Frank Vondrake.

The following firms have been declared unfair to Sheet Metal Workers Local Union No. 51:

Stutz Bros., G. O. Crouch & Son.

We earnestly request the friends of Organized Labor not to patronize any of the above named firms.

## AMERICAN LABOR PARTY ISSUES CONVENTION CALL

New York City.—The state executive committee of the American Labor party has issued a state convention call for June 19 and 20 in New York City. It was indicated that the question of the American Labor party candidates for mayor and all other offices of New York may be discussed.

The executive committee also decided upon the first steps to turn over control of the party machinery to the membership and ordered party elections between May 31 and June 12. This action was announced by Luigi Antonini, state chairman, and Alex Rose, secretary, of the party.

The great-hearted coal companies of Harlan county charge a miner 15 per cent a month for any money drawn before payday, and then pay him in script which he has to spend at the company store. Thrift, thrift, Horatio.

## Pennsylvania Legislature Passes Minimum Wage Law

Washington.—Two more results of the supreme court's reversal of itself in upholding the Washington minimum wage law are now to be chronicled.

The Pennsylvania legislature passed and sent to Gov. Earle a minimum wage law for women and for boys under 21. Newsboys, domestic help and farm workers are exempted.

State Labor Commissioner John J. Toohey, Jr., of New Jersey, has stated that he will name a minimum wage board to enforce a law passed in 1933, but allowed to slumber unenforced until Mr. Justice Roberts changed his mind on such matters. A notable circumstance is that the New Jersey Laundry Owners' association, representing 80 per cent of the industry in that state, formally requested this action.

**LOVEMANS**
*Birthday SALE*
**begins Friday, May 21st**

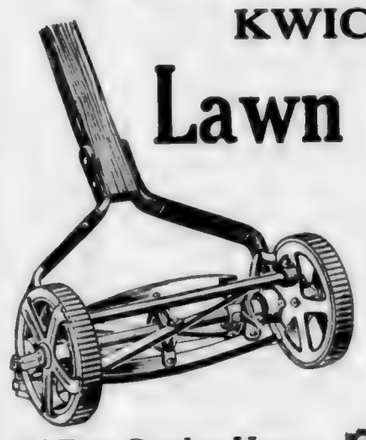
THIS sale is much more than a usual sale! It is an occasion that calls forth a sincere feeling of gratitude toward the multitude of people who are LOVEMANS friends! This store was founded on sound principles of merchandising, and has always been known for its high standards of quality and service! Five years ago, new management took over the store, and changed the name from D. B. Lovemans Co., to LOVEMANS, INC. Building on the prestige and reputation of the old firm . . . . and with the help of its thousands of loyal customers, LOVEMANS today is one of the South's foremost quality stores! And so, in this sale, celebrating five years as the new LOVEMANS, we express our appreciation for your patronage, in the best . . . . the only way that means most to YOU . . . . with MOST UNUSUAL VALUES!

*An Eight-Day, Store-Wide Event. Offering Hundreds of Thousands of Dollars Worth of New, Seasonable Dependable Merchandise, at Very Special Prices!*

BUY and SAVE in
**Lovemans Birthday Sale**

**SEARS MAY ECONOMY FESTIVAL**

**A Whirlwind for Values**
**KWICK-KUT**
**Lawn Mower**
**$4.98**



14-in. cut; tough saw steel bed knife; 4 keen cutting blades; accurately machined ball bearings; a $6.95 value.

**25 Feet Garden Hose**
***$1.39***
**$1.79 Value**
Here's your guarantee of a greener lawn! Buy all the hose you need at this low price. Fiber reinforced, run-resisting; ⅝-inch size. Complete with brass couplings.

**Lawn Sprinkler**
**65c**
**89c Value**
Nine inches high, with three 4-inch brass arms. Solid brass head.

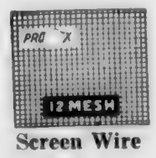
**Garden Tools**
**8c each**
**12c Value**
Large trowel, transplanting trowel, cultivator and digging fork.

**Steel Rake**
**39c**
**49c Value**
18 inches wide, 24 teeth, 4-foot handle. Special tempered steel teeth.

**Stepladders**
**85c**
**$1.29 Value**
4-foot size. Made of high grade straight grained pine. Steps reinforced with steel rod.

**Hose Nozzle**
**25c**
**29c Value**
Wrought brass; adjustable from large stream to fine spray. Standard size.

**Smoothing Plane**
**$1.09**
**$1.29 Value**
Ideal for general use; 8½-inch bed, 1¾-inch cutter. Specially priced.




**Screen Wire**
**4½c**
**Lineal Foot**
Black enameled finish, 24-inch width, 16-inch mesh. Will give long service.

**Grass Hooks**
**33c**
**50c Value**
Tempered steel cutting blade, holds keen edge. Easy-grip wood handle.

**Sears, Roebuck and Co.**
Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1275

**ECONOMY WINS!**
**U. S. GOVERNMENT BUYS**
**16,697 WESTINGHOUSE REFRIGERATORS ON**
**BASIS OF LOWEST 10-YEAR COST**

**U. S. Public Works Administration Awards World's Largest Single Refrigerator Contract**

When the Government buys refrigerators for its low-rent housing projects, low operating cost is essential. Bids are based on initial price PLUS *cost of electricity for ten years.* On that basis, the Westinghouse Refrigerator won against all competing bidders. Because of the Westinghouse efficiency, Westinghouse could submit a lower over-all bid, even though four others quoted slightly lower initial prices for refrigerators.

IT'S 10-YEAR ECONOMY THAT COUNTS

SEE THE NEW
**Westinghouse** *Kitchen-proved* **REFRIGERATOR**

**Terrell Electric Co.**
1104 McCallie Ave. Phone 2-1138

# LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

It's purely a personal matter this week.

* * *

Yessir, I finally got it. And I'm now a full-fledged union gal. All these years I've been trying to get into some union—tried to get Mr. Boddy to take me in the Brewery Workers, but he said I wouldn't make a good bartender. Then, I tried to get in the Painters' union on the grounds that it takes a real artist to paint my face with lipstick and rouge—they wouldn't see it that way.

But the Newspaper Guild took me in. Come by and see my union card, with my dues all paid up. Think I'll frame it.

* * *

The biggest little boy went on a sit-down strike. One day last week he went to a party, and some of the boys decided that the refreshments were being served as promptly as they should, so somebody (and knowing the biggest little boy fairly well, I almost guarantee that it was) suggested that they "pull a sit-down." So down they sat on the porch and began calling all the youngsters to "come and join the union—we're on a sit-down strike for refreshments."

Well, they must have won—and I bet the mother who was trying to handle that bunch of impolite little rascals was glad enough to bring on the refreshments and get it over with. And she will probably picket the house against all little boys from now on.

* * *

Before it gets too hot to do much cooking, I want to give you my favorite recipe for rolls. This is a recipe that my mother gave to me many years ago.

ICE BOX ROLLS

2 c. sweet milk.
½ c. shortening.
½ c. sugar.

Let heat until shortening melts, but do not let it boil. After cooling, add

½ yeast cake, dissolved in a tablespoon of warm water and enough flour to make the mixture like cake batter. Let rise until it doubles in size—about two hours—then add

1 ts. salt.
½ ts. soda.
1 ts. baking powder and flour to make a soft dough, kneading well.

Place in ice box and leave until ready to use. Make out rolls about two hours before dinner and let them rise. Cook in moderate oven.

This amount will make about two dozen rolls and will keep a week in an electric refrigerator.

P. S. Terrell Electric company has some good Westinghouse ice boxes.

# *Jones & Laughlin's Refusal to Sign Pact Forces First Strike*

**27,000 Workers Meet Challenge of Big Steel Independent to S. W. O. C. by Walkout.**

BULLETIN

**Pittsburgh. — An agreement ending the Jones & Laughlin strike was reached May 14 providing for acceptance by the company of terms similar to the Carnegie-Illinois agreement pending a consent election to be held by May 20.**

Pittsburgh.—Jones & Laughlin, one of the nation's Big Five independent steel companies, has caused the first strike in the industry since the Steel Workers' organizing committee began its campaign by refusing to sign a written agreement with the union.

Some 27,000 workers in the company's two plants at Pittsburgh and Aliquippa, Pa., are affected by the strike which was called after employes at the plants voted overwhelmingly for it, and after Philip Murray, chairman of the S. W. O. C., had exhausted all efforts to induce the company representatives to agree to a signed contract.

So far the big independents have refused to follow the lead set by U. S. Steel and more than 100 smaller independent companies which have already signed contracts. The union announced before the strike that it had enrolled nearly 38,000 new members in one week.

Republic Steel, third largest steel company in the country, and Youngstown Sheet and Tube company also have refused so far to sign a written agreement, as part of the big independents to hold off organization of their employes. Local unions in both plants have authorized the S. W. O. C. to call a strike whenever it was deemed necessary.

A third of the steel output of the nation is produced by Jones & Laughlin, Republic Steel, Youngstown Sheet and Tube and Bethlehem Steel. They employ nearly 200,000 workers.

## *Wisdom*

The change we personally experience from time to time, we obstinately deny to our principles.—Zimmerman.

The Friedman-Harry Marks Clothing company, which fought the Wagner labor relations act clear up to the supreme court, has signed an agreement with the Amalgamted Clothing Workers. How much do you suppose that useless lawsuit cost?

Charles E. Mitchell, one of the most swinish financial porkers of Wall Street, has lost his suit and must pay $728,709 as income tax for 1929. Which is good as far as it goes. But Wall Street will not stop tax dodging till a few dozen of its members are sent to prison for trying it.

**Poorly Nourished Women—They Just Can't Hold Up**

Are you getting proper nourishment from your food, and restful sleep?

A poorly nourished body just can't hold up. And as for that run-down feeling, that nervous fatigue,—don't neglect it!

Cardui, for lack of appetite, poor digestion and nervous fatigue, has been recommended by mothers to daughters—women to women—for over fifty years.

Try it! Thousands of women testify Cardui helped them. Of course, if it does not benefit you, consult a physician.

**AMBULANCE**
***CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home***
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

**Ash Wood**
Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
**Chattanooga Handle Company**
Phone 2-4324

Headquarters for
**UNION-MADE MEN'S WEAR**
Featuring Union-Made RACINE Shoes
**SIGNIAGO & CAMPBELL**
813-B Market Street Phone 6-0223

GIVE THIS TO A NEIGHBOR OR FRIEND

## SUBSCRIPTION BLANK

To The Labor World:

Mail The Labor World to the address below each week, for which I enclose check.

One Year .....$2.00
Two Years ..... 3.50

PRINT NAME PLAINLY

PRINT ADDRESS PLAINLY

## *Statement to the Methodist Ministers' Meeting of the Nashville District at Their Weekly Session in the Chapel of the Methodist Publishing House, May 17, 1937.*

r. Chairman and Brethren:

We are here this morning at your nd invitation and we desire at the stset to express to you our appre-iation at the sense of fairness on our part of which your invitation to ppear with this statement is an evi-ence. We are here as Methodists nd representatives of working men nd women speaking for the workers f our locality. As Methodists and as embers of labor we come to you in e confidence that you will hear us ith sympathy and understanding. We e not here to denounce but to con-r and to learn and we desire that l that is said be understood in terms f the goodwill that makes us one. e rejoice that the division between orking people and the church is less ident in the south than in other rts of the country and of the world. e are anxious that such misunder-anding as exists may be healed. We elieve that one reason why working ople in the south are as largely in e church as they are is the liberal and which the Southern Methodist urch in particular has taken in its pronouncements on social issues and the courageous leadership many Southern Methodist ministers have pplied along these lines. We ap-preciate the indebtedness of labor to e church in its teaching of brother-ood and justice and humanity.

There has been here in Nashville or many years a situation that has onfused the less well informed among ur Methodist working people and the eople in the ranks of labor gener-lly. This is the lack of agreement etween the stated principles of the Methodist Episcopal church, South, nd the actual procedure of the ad-inistration of the Methodist Publish-g House. The situation to which e refer has evidenced itself in a hreefold way: (1) In the vigorous pposition of the authorities of the Methodist Publishing House to the or-anization of its employes in other han a "company" union; (2) in the ressure that is brought to bear on ersons in the connectional service of he church who manifest friendliness oward labor, and, (3) in the repeated asting of influence with the enemies f labor both in the matter of social egislation such as the limitation of ours of labor for women in Tennes-ee and in siding with the enemies of abor organization in such concrete ays as has been brought to your at-ention in the Baird-Ward strike, hen "struck work" from Baird-Ward as printed by the publishing house. We come to this third item first, be-ause it is immediately before us. When our pickets at Baird-Ward per-onally witnessed the loading of struck work" from Baird-Ward's on truck and its delivery for comple-tion to the Demonbruen street plant of the Methodist Publishing House on May 7, while a strike was in pro-gress and while a federal conciliator was in conference with attorneys for the company trying to effect a settle-ment, it looked a bit as though labor was being knifed in the house of its friends. Not wishing to be uncharitable or to form snap judgment, how-ever, we communicated with Dr. Al-fred F. Smith, cited the social creed of the church and appealed to him to refuse to execute struck work from the Baird-Ward company. At first he said he would consider our request, but when we stated that the work was being done at once and we de-sired a reply to our request he stated in rather cold and haughty therms that "he would help the Baird-Ward company." We then asked him if fur-ther appeal would be futile and again we were told that he would "help the Baird-Ward company." We felt that the publishing house agents had joined the ranks of "strikebreakers" on the basis of Dr. Smith's attitude and accordingly we picketed the of-fice building and production plant as a means of peaceful protest against this attitude. Those doing the pick-eting, with the exception of one or two, were members in good standing in the Methodist churches of this city and they were there to protect the good name of their church as well as to seek justice for labor. If only a small job for the Baptist Sunday school board was involved in the "struck work" done, we must say on the one hand that it took a big truck to haul it, and further that the Baptist board should share the condemnation we expressed toward the publishing agents, because there are unionized plants in this city where the Baptists could and should have their work done.

In the Evening Tennessean of the 10th there appeared an account of the discussion at the Methodist ministers' meeting that morning of the press ac-counts of the controversy regarding the publishing house. Labor through-out the city rejoiced in the affirma-tion by the meeting of the belief in the social creed of the church, which in one form another has been in the Methodist discipline for twenty years and which has always affirmed labor's right to organize for the purpose of collective bargaining and the protec-tion of that right. The offense of the publishing agents has, however, mini-mized and the statement made that no representatives of labor appeared to represent the case otherwise. We are here by your courtesy today to do this. We feel that the agents are due the church and labor and you breth-ren a further and more reassuring statement of position. We herewith request Messrs. Whitmore and Smith to state to you and to the public and to labor: (1) That they will not com-plete further "struck work" for firms that are seeking to defeat the organi-zation of their employes, (2) that they have no objection to the organi-zation of the workers in the Demon-bruen street plant in accordance with the definitions and specifications of the Wagner labor disputes act, and, (3) that they will not cast the weight of their influence, as they did in 1929, with organized employers in Tennes-see against the effort of labor to se-cure a reduction in the working week for women in Tennessee from the bar-barous length of 57 hours to the all too long week of 54 hours!

We feel that the mild disclaimer of Dr. Smith to your meeting of last week is inadequate. Labor sees more in this incident than the bare state-ment. It sees a detail here of a con-sistent, long established, persistently held anti-labor policy on the part of the agents of the Methodist Publish-ing House and of the reactionary lo-cal business men who make up its governing board. We therefore ask for specific assurances from Messrs. Whitmore and Smith on the three items enumerated.

Now, if we look (we trust without tiring you or trespassing unduly on your time) at the larger aspects of the publishing house picture, you will see the justification for the feeling on the part of labor that the agents of the publishing house have had and do now have an anti-labor policy and at-titude.

A year or more ago a committee consisting of Mr. J. O. Nevil, Mr. James J. Hailey and Dr. A. D. Beit-tel, then pastor of Collegeside Congre-gational church, called on Messrs. Mhitmore and Smith to discuss with them the organization of the plant. Whitmore and Smith to discuss with the committee because of the Congre-gational literature published by the Methodist Publishing House and be-cause labor always likes to avail it-self of the intelligence and friendly counsel of religious leaders. We got nowhere in this conference, and the committee came away with the im-pression of the unfriendly and almost bitter attitude of the agents. Within a few months after this meeting, Dr. Beittel had to resign his pastorate. We are unable to establish a connec-tion between his resignation and his participation in this conference, but this, with other similar occurrences, makes us sure of the far-reaching in-fluence in this community of the agents and their governing body of reactionary business men against the friends of labor. Their long hand has reached in more directions than one in the last two decades and they are more responsible than may appear on the surface for dismissals from em-ployment of men whose social minded-ness and courageous action in the community were their chief offense!

This conference with the agents re-garding the organization of the pro-duction plant is only one of many such experiences, all of them with the have indicated on more than one oc-same dismal outcome. The agents casion that they would rather see the plant closed than to see it organized in the usually accepted sense of that term. They have indicated that they would oppose with every resource at their disposal such organization, and they have skillfully used these re-sources.

In February, 1935, the Adult Stu-dent carried an article on "Labor's Right to Organize." This article was reprinted in the local Labor Advocate and came to the attention of labor both through church channels and through labor journals. The joy and pride of Methodist workers was short-lived, however, for at the end of that year the splendid young man who edited the Adult Student was dis-missed from his position. Labor in Nashville does not doubt the direction from which the pressure was exerted that ousted Dr. Henry Sprinkle from his position.

In the spring of 1929 a bill was in-troduced into the Tennessee legisla-ture providing for the reduction in length of the working week for women industrially employed from 57 to 54 hours. This would merely have allowed a half holiday on Saturday! It was not a radical proposal. The paid attorney for organized employ-ers in this vicinity drew up a petition against the bill and this petition was put through those industrial plants in the city employing large numbers of women. Women signed these iden-tical petitions for fear of losing their jobs or else because of gross misin-formation regarding the pending bill. They did not get information about the bill from ordinary sources be-cause there was no newspaper public-ity regarding the proposed legisla-tive measure at that time. One of these petitions was circulated in the production plant of the Methodist Publishing House and was presented in the legislative committee with the names of all women employes affixed thereto. The attorney for the afore-said organized employers used the good name of the Methodist church to keep this bill from coming to a vote and he played up this particular peti-tion above all others as illustrating the nefarious character of the bill. Hon. Albert Hill, for years a leader of local labor and a devout Christian layman and friend of the church, was then alive. He had this petition ex-amined by a handwriting expert who, he said, offered to make affidavit that there were only three or four distinct handwritings in all the signatures of these employes of the Methodist Pub-lishing House. When these facts came to light, the agents disclaimed all responsibility. One wonders, how-ever, just how easily it would be to get other types of petitions circulated among the employes of the publishing house if these petitions violated the wishes and views of the agents. Let labor leaders try to poll the employes on issues of interest to them and see if the agents will remain innocently unaware of what is transpiring.

We might multiply further illustra-tions. These are typical and suffi-cient for you to see what we are talk-ing about. Labor will be reassured only when clear-cut statements from the agents along the lines specified above are forthcoming and when there is action that accords with these statements.

We realize that this body is with-out authority. You are just a group of preachers and we regard you all as our friends. We assure you of our loyalty to the Methodist church. We have come here for a friendly inter-change of experiences and views and we appreciate your courtesy and fair-ness in inviting us to make our state-ment.

Respectfully,

W. E. WOODWARD,
Representing the Nashville Central Labor Union, affiliate of the Ameri-can Federation of Labor.

JAMES J. HAILEY,
Representing the International Broth-erhood of Bookbinders, Nashville Branch.

J. O. NEVIL,
Representing the International Print-ing Pressmen's Union, Nashville Branch.

H. S. WILLIAMS,
Representing the Allied Printing Trades Council, Nashville.

JNO. W. CAUDLE.
Representing Journeymen Barbers' Union, Nashville Branch.

ELAINE WRIGHT,
Representing Committee of Industrial Organization, Nashville Branch.

Presented by Dowell E. Patterson, Representing Nashville Typographi-cal Union and the International Typographical Union.

## GARMENT WORKERS HAIL RICHMOND UNION PACT

Richmond, Va.—Workers of the Friedman-Harry Marks Clothing com-pany of Richmond, one of the con-cerns involved in the five cases passed upon by the U. S. supreme court in upholding the Wagner labor act, voted enthusiastically to accept the agree-ment signed between the Amalga-mated Clothing Workers, C. I. O. union and the company.

Of the 900 workers in the plant, all but 70 belong to the union. The con-tract, which is to run for three years, includes a 12 per cent wage increase, a preferential union shop and a 36-hour week. Provisions are also made for arbitration in case of labor trou-ble, and for setting up a union griev-ance committee.

President Sidney Hillman stated that the agreement showed the great contribution which the Wagner act is making in the peaceful settlement of labor disputes. "Once it is realized that labor organizations have real rights as such under the law, the em-ployer is not only bound, but in many cases is willing to deal with labor as a responsible body."

More than 90 per cent of the em-ployers in the clothing industry, Hill-man announced, are under contract at the present time with the Amalga-mated Clothing Workers' union.

Sheriff Middleton, of Harlan county, accumulated a fortune of $102,000 on a salary of $1,800 a year, and a limi-tation on salary and fee income to $5,000 a year. He refused to give details for fear of incriminating him-self.

Turning back to a sweeping injunc-tion granted six years ago by Judge Harry S. McDevitt, the Artcraft Silk Hosiery mill, Philadelphia, has asked the judge to declare three union lead-ers in contempt of court for violat-ing the terms of the injunction, to declare all sit-down strikers in con-tempt, and to order the sheriff to evict sit-down strikers from the plant.

George, in intervals between rehear-sals: "That brother of mine sure knew what he was about when he ducked this coronation show.

In order to have "fair trade" one should patronize firms that are "fair."

Wage levels go higher in just the degree that workers buy union-made goods.

## FORTY-HOUR WEEK WON FOR FURNITURE WORKERS

The presence of a labor union in a city soon results in improved wages, hours and work conditions. This is evidently the case in Fort Smith, Ark., where a furniture workers local of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners was recently organized with the help of the Fort Smith Trades and Labor Council, starting off with a membership of over 100.

Since the union was established all Fort Smith furniture plants have gone on a 40-hour week in place of the 60 to 70 hours formerly worked.

Wages, which the union plans to improve, are from 27 cents to a top of 70 cents for a few highly skilled workers. The average wage for ma-chine men is 45 cents in the best fac-tories and 35 cents in the others.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54953**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Robert Flanagan vs. Edith Flanagan**

It appearing from allegations in complain-ant's bill, which is sworn to, that Edith Flan-agan is a non-resident of the state of Ten-nessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resi-dent to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chat-tanooga on the third Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 12th day of May, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk
By TOM J. ROGERS, D. C
Wood & Dettner, Attys. 6-11

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54951**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**John Mullis vs. Virginia Quinn Mullis**

It appearing from allegations in complain-ant's bill which is sworn to that Virginia Quinn Mullis is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make de-fense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 12th day of May, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk
By TOM J. ROGERS, D. C
Wood & Dettner, Attys. 6-11

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 18th day of December, 1934, executed by Lillian D. Heath and Alma Dixon, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 328, et seq., of the Regis-ters office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to ap-point in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the author-ity to appoint other substitute trustees, succes-sively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corpo-ration is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and suc-cessor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and the duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated May 11, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Ten-nessee, on May 13, 1937.

And default having been made in the pay-ment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebted-ness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as sub-stitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

**15TH DAY OF JUNE, 1937,**

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Wal-nut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Ham-ilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Ham-ilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Situated in the First Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee.

Lot One (1) and the West Forty (40) feet of Lot Two (2), Block Thirty-four (34), Orchard Knob, McCallie Avenue Land and Improvement Company's First Addition to Chattanooga, as shown by plat now found of record in Plat Book One (1), page 41, in the Register's Office of said County. Said lot and part of lot make one lot, fronting eighty-nine and four-tenths (89.4) feet on the South line of Vine Street and extending Southwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and thirty-five (135) feet to an alley; and being the same property con-veyed to N. L. Buchman and wife, Pearl D Buchman, to Lillian D. Heath (widow) and Alma Dixon (single) by deed dated the 5th day of August, 1931.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 13th day of May, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
6-11 Trustee.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54912**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Elizabeth Peace vs. William Peace**

It appearing from allegations in complain-ant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Peace is a non-resident of the State of Ten-nessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resi-dent to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 4th day of May, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
E. B. Baker, Attorney. 6-28

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54908**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**James B. Wooten, Jr., vs. Flossie Wooten**

It appearing from allegations in complain-ant's bill, which is sworn to, that Flossie Wooten is a non-resident of the State of Ten-nessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resi-dent to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the 3rd Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 3rd day of May, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
N. B. Hargraves, Attorney. 6-28

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54881**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Essie Maddox vs. William Maddox**

It appearing from allegations in complain-ant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Maddox is a nonresident of the State of Ten-nessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresi-dent to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chat-tanooga on the First Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 27th day of April, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Davis, Burke & Jones, Attorneys 6-21

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54882**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Walter H. Privette vs. Celia I. Privette**

It appearing from allegations in complain-ant's bill, which is sworn to, that Celia I. Privette is a nonresident of the State of Ten-nessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresi-dent to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chat-tanooga on the First Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 27th day of April, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
John Dinsen, Attorney 6-21


Spring is Here

*Get Our Prices*

On House Paints, Enamels and Varnishes, new 1937 Wall Paper that's different. It pays in the long run to buy quality.

RHODES DECORATING CO

100% UNION

809 Cherry Street 6-3194



The UNIVERSITY of CHATTANOOGA

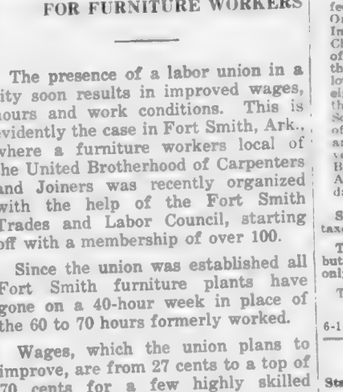
ONE OF THE SOUTH'S BEST INSTITUTIONS

A realization and appreciation of spiritual and moral ideals, a high quality of scholarship, a sense of social and political responsibility as the mark of an educated man or woman, the capacity for independent and honest thinking, and a balanced and discriminating perspective, these are some of the main objectives of a college which is attempting to be one of the best institutions of higher learning in the South.

◆

The University of Chattanooga offers courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Business Administration, and Bachelor of Music. The curriculum includes the following general subjects: Art, Bible, Biology, Chemistry, Dramatics, Economics and Commerce, Education, English, French, German, Greek, History, Latin, Mathematics, Mechanical Drawing, Music, Orientation, Philosophy, Physical Education, Physics, Political Science, Psychology, Public Speaking, Religious Education, Sociology, Spanish, and Vocational Guidance. The credits of the University of Chattanooga are accepted without question for transfer to other colleges and universities and for admis-sion to the graduate and professional schools in this country and abroad. Fellowships and scholarships in reputable graduate and professional schools are often the reward of good work and make it possible for many seniors to continue their studies in an advanced field or in preparation for a profession.

*For further information or for catalogue, write the registrar*



STRAWS

Complete selection of Sailor Straws or the popular soft straws that are rain-proof and washable.

1.45 Union Labeled

Jacobs Regal Shop

813-A MARKET ST.

# Union Employes Vote Approval Of Agreement With Packard Co.

### Pact Is First Giving United Automobile Workers Exclusive Bargaining Agency —Wage Increases, Other Concessions.

Detroit, May 13.—Union employes ratified the agreement in which the Packard Motor Car company recognizes the United Automobile Workers of America as the sole bargaining agency for its employes who are paid by the hour.

This agreement, which runs till May 1, 1938, is the first exclusive recognition given to the UAWA by a major automobile company. The Pacard company employs about 14,000 persons. This conduct is not so unusual as it might seem, for the Packard company was the first in the automobile business to make an effort to steady employment, and to level off the peaks and canons which made the life of the auto worker an economic nightmare.

**Terms of Agreement.**

The terms of the agreement include: A general 3 cents an hour wage increase effective May 16;

Minimum hourly wages after six months employment of 65 cents for women and 75 for men;

Eight-hour day and 40-hour week, with time and a half for overtime. Night workers get 5 cents an hour more than day workers;

One week's vacation a year on full pay;

Observance of seniority in laying off and rehiring, and shop stewards to settle employe grievances.

**No Strike Pledge Made.**

"In case of a general layoff, hours of work will be reduced to 32 per week before anyone is laid off altogether," is one clause in the agreement, and another binds the union not to permit: "Strikes or any other interference or any other stoppage, total or partial, of any of the company's operations."

"The Packard Motor Car company," said Richard T. Frankensteen, UAWA organizing director, "will not regret that it has signed such a splendid agreement."

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

# *Industry Called Upon to Protect Labor*

### Means Must Be Put Into Effect to Prevent Disease and Injury, New York Labor Department Official Says.

New York City. — Dr. Leonard Greenburg, director of the division of industrial hygiene, state labor department, addressing the eighth annual convention of the Greater New York Safety Council, called upon industry "to put into force those engineering techniques of proven value in order to prevent disease and injury to the industrial worker." Further he asked "industry to attempt to ascertain, prior to use, the degree of toxicity of every new material which is introduced for factory use."

The safety problem of the state department of labor, Dr. Greenburg said, "consists in a large backlog of old accident and health hazards and, in addition, increments of new accident and health hazards due to the use of new machinery and new substances."

Twenty states are now conducting industrial hygiene efforts, Dr. Greenburg explained, but in only New York and Massachusetts are these efforts under the direction of labor departments, in the other state being under health departments. The important advantage of labor department work in industrial hygiene, Dr. Greenburg pointed out, lies in the fact that the labor department not only discovers and studies old and new industrial health and accident hazards, and recommends preventive and protective methods, but promulgates safety codes and sees that they are enforced; whereas, health departments may merely disseminate information and make recommendations which may or may not be heeded.

The factory inspections conducted by a department of labor make much more effective industrial hygiene efforts of a labor department than is possible when industrial hygiene is administered by a health department, Dr. Greenbury declared.

## Kress Five-and-Ten-Cent Store in Seattle Signs Pact With Warehousemen's Union

After pickets of Warehousemen's Local 117, of Seattle, Washington, patrolled the entrances to the large S. H. Kress Company 5-and-10-cent store at Third Avenue and Pike Street in that city for two days, company officials recognized the union as the representative of its employes for collective bargaining and signed an agreement putting into force union hours, wages and working conditions.

The Warehousemen's Union, numbering over 1,500 members, has also recently negotiated agreements with W. P. Fuller & Co. and the Crecent Manufacturing Company, affecting about 75 men for each concern, and with the Portland Cordage Company.

## Houston Engineers Gain Four Hotel Agreements

Houston, Tex.—New ground for organized labor has been broken by Stationary Engineers Local No. 707, of Houston, in the negotiation of closed shop contracts with four leading Houston hotels—the Rice, Lamar, Jacinto and Texas State—all operated by the Realty Management company, with whose officials the union dealt.

The agreement, which union officials say is the first of its kind negotiated in Houston, provides for a 48-hour week and an increase in wages of $7.65 per month beginning May 1, with an additional increase of $7.65 beginning Sept. 1.

The contract benefits thirty engineers.

## MACARONI WORKERS FORM UNION IN KANSAS CITY

Kansas City, Mo.—A local union of marconi workers has been organized in Kansas City by the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International union.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## Chicago Furniture Union Gains Twelve Agreements

CHICAGO, Ill.—Twenty-five hundred new members at an initiation fee of $3 each and 12 signed agreements with employers calling for union recognition, higher wages, shorter hours and better working conditions, is the record of the new Furniture Workers Local Union No. 1608 of Chicago, which received its charter from the Carpenters Brotherhood in February.

## Kenosha Laborers Union Gains Good Wage and Hour Contracts

Kenosha, Wis.—The beneficial effects of union organization for unskilled workers are well illustrated in the success of the Racine-Kenosha District Council of Laborers Union No. 237, Kenosha, Wis., in negotiating a contract with four road contractors in Racine and Kenosha counties stipulating a minimum wage of 90 cents an houh for all new work.

Meanwhile, the Kenosha Laborers union signed an agreement with the Kenosha Mason Contractors' association fixing 85 cents an hour as the minimum wage on local work to be paid by seven contractors who are members of the association.

The prize bonus of the year went to T. J. Watson, president of the International Business Machine corpotion, $343,237.00. Next came A. P. Sloan, Jr., of General Motors, with $255,505.00. George Washington Hill, of American Tobacco, filled third place with $246,174; and honest old William S. Knudsen, the model immigrant boy of G. M., collected $254,325.00. And still we are told that high wages make high costs.

## RUBBER PLANT STRIKERS WIN INCREASE IN WAGES

Trenton, N. J.—The four weeks' strike of Thermoid Rubber company employes is ended, thanks chiefly to the work of William C. Liller, conciliator from the U. S. department of labor. Work has been resumed by 40 per cent of the workers, and the rest will be placed as fast as possible. Men get 3 cents and women 1 cent an hour increase; and a 5 per cent increase of all wages below 60 cents an hour takes effect June 1.

Considering that the governor and the New Jersey courts were both on the side of the company, and that the court's order against mass picketing was enforced by state troopers, the strikers are believed to have come out fairly well.

Rumor has it that Justice Brandeis and Van Devanter will retire from the supreme court at the end of the present term. Brandeis is irreplaceable; he is the kind of public servant that a nation is lucky to get once in a century. Van Devanter never will be missed—except by economic royalists who trusted him to fight everything new.

Two tremendous floods in four months are plain notice from Mother Nature that this administration has bigger business on its hands than he immeditate balancing of the budget.

# What Next?

The Federal Radio Commission has just approved a radio robot that will pick up the international distress signals when the ship operator is off duty, sound an alarm, and turn on the lights in the operator's quarters and on the bridge. The distress signal is four dashes, each four seconds long, separated by spaces of one second each. It sounds the alarm on receipt of the fourth dash.


★ STERCHI'S

*49th Anniversary Sale!*

**GLIDERS for Cool Comfort**

Prepare Now to start enjoying Summer-time breezes . . . Sterchi's offer you a complete stock of colorful new Gliders. Prices start at—

**$13.75**

WHOLESALE Sterchi Bros. RETAIL

"South's Largest Home Furnishers"

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

FOR THE CHILD (OR ADULT) WHO "hates to drink milk"

*A DELICIOUS*

**CHOCOLATE DRINK**

*rich in bone-building calcium— equal to milk in food energy value*

PHYSICIANS say most of us—young or old—need more calcium in our daily diet. Milk is rich in these important elements. But here and there we find children—and grownups—who "hate to drink milk."

Well, here is a happy solution. A sure-fire way to break the "milk strike" in your home. Serve KRIM-KO Chocolate Flavored Drink, fresh from our dairy. It is so delicious—and so good for you!

KRIM-KO is rich in bone-building calcium. A great help in building and maintaining firm, sound teeth. Equal to standard milk in food energy value.

So, when they "refuse" milk, give your family KRIM-KO. Serve it every day for a week. Then try milk. See if KRIM-KO hasn't developed their taste in that direction, too.

*At your favorite store or*

ACCEPTED AMERICAN DAIRY FOOD

**Grant-Patten Milk Co.**
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street

Krim-Ko is chocolate flavored, sweetened, partially-defatted milk (added tapioca salt)

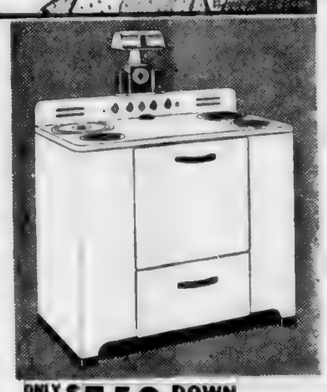
*Modernize* YOUR KITCHEN

WITH A ★ Hotpoint ★ ELECTRIC RANGE

• Come in and see Hotpoint—today's range that will be modern many years hence. Electricity dates the modern kitchen—be sure your range is electric, and your kitchen will really be up-to-date.

Hotpoint makes electricity—humanity's great servant—shoulder the cooking job instead of putting the burden on womanhood, where it has been for generations.

Come in today. Learn about these wonderful advancements in the art of cooking brought by electricity.



ONLY $5.50 DOWN $4.49 a Month

ELECTRIC Hotpoint RANGES

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.

★ ★ Your Electric Service Is a TEP Development of Private Enterprise

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!

*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*

Why not . . .

**YOU?**

**EASY WAY**

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Building Supplies . . .
Hardware . . . . Tools
. . . . Sporting Goods

HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN

LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE

CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.
511 Market Street

USED CARS

| | |
|---|---|
| '33 Chevrolet Coach | $340 |
| '33 Plymouth Coupe | 335 |
| '31 Dodge Sedan | 275 |
| '29 Plymouth Roadster | 195 |
| '30 Ford Coupe | 175 |
| '30 Chevrolet Sedan | 145 |

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 5-6121

Complete
FURNISHINGS FOR MEN
With the Union Label
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

Distributed by
Arrow Transfer and Storage Co.
1208 King St. Phone 6-6161

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
INCORPORATED
"CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES"
732 MARKET ST.

BAUER'S NEW SPRING PATTERNS
DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED
SUITS AND TOP COATS
$30 and Up
With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure
J. J. BAUER
QUALITY TAILORING
825 Broad Street

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys
Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1342
203-218 East Main St. Phone 6-1833
SELL US YOUR CAR!

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

When You Need a Laxative

Thousands of men and women know how wise it is to take Black-Draught at the first sign of constipation. They like the refreshing relief it brings. They know its timely use may save them from feeling badly and possibly losing time at work from sickness brought on by constipation.

If you have to take a laxative occasionally, you can rely on
BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

*Union Label PRINTING*
LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY
Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.
AMBULANCE SERVICE
McCallie and Beach Tel. 2-1166

SEE OUR CARS
"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1927 Nash Sedan, O. K. | $ 95 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Coupe, A-1 | 160 |
| 1930 Chevrolet Coupe, late model | 195 |
| 1930 Chevrolet Coach, O. K. | 195 |
| 1929 Plymouth Sedan, like new | 200 |
| 1931 Chevrolet Sedan, new paint | 235 |
| 1931 Ford Coupe | 190 |
| 1931 Nash Sedan | 325 |
| 1932 Chevrolet Sedan, new paint | 364 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
233 E. Main St. Dial 6-4158

*READY CASH . . .*
For your taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

THE NEW
MONARCH Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. Seventh

Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Gray Cabs NON-UNION Ride a Union Cab!

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, MAY 28, 1937 Number 5

# AFL Conference Votes Union Push

## Meet CIO Challenge

(By Staff Correspondent)

Cincinnati.—Money and support for the American Federation of Labor organization campaign to meet the challenge of the CIO were voted the conference held in Cincinnati the call of the A. F. of L. Executive Council.

An assessment of one cent per member per month was pledged by national and international unions represented at the conference. To avoid constitutional restrictions, the pledge actually was a pledge to consider a resolution at the next convention of the A. F. of L. to levy the assessment effective June 1, but pending formal ratification by the conventions of the affiliated unions agreed to advance voluntarily the amount of the assessment.

Thus the A. F. of L., long handicapped by lack of funds and recently forced to reduce further organization activities and expenses by the loss of per capita dues from CIO unions, will be able to expand its activities, add to its organizers and arrange for more adequate publicity.

The increased aggressiveness in organization activities by national and international unions was pledged, and the conference left power to the Executive Council to coordinate the activities of all affiliated unions under the directon of President Green.

The tightening of A. F. of L. organization lines to meet the CIO challenge was effected by the requirement that in the future all duly chartered local organizations must become affiliated with state federations of labor and with central bodies.

Finally the conference recommended to the Executive Council that all labor unions chartered by national and international unions holding membership in the CIO be disassociated from membership in state federations of labor and city central bodies directly chartered by the A. F. of L.

The attacks on CIO activities and submission of facts regarding the invasion of jurisdictions of A. F. of L. unions by the CIO consumed most of the time of the two-day conference. Organizer Francis J. Dillon gave details of the establishment of dual unions in Toledo by the United Automobile Workers covering hotel and restaurant employes, retail clerks, taxi drivers (taxi), flint glass workers, commercial telegraphers and pickle workers. President Green read a long report of invasions of A. F. of L. jurisdictions in other cities. John P. Frey charged that communists are concentrating on a program for gaining control of the CIO and Labor's Non-Partisan league as the essential step in gaining control of the United States politically and economically.

From discussions among leaders of the A. F. of L. it became obvious that the combined power of A. F. of L. unions would be used to squeeze all local industrial unions organized by the CIO which are interpreted as invasions of A. F. of L. jurisdictions. Employers who recognize CIO unions of this character may find other A. F. of L. unions refusing to cooperate.

In short, the A. F. of L. resolved to demonstrate its economic power in meeting all "acts of aggression" on the part of the CIO.

### IN THE NEWS
### CARDOZO

Benjamin H. Cardozo, associate justice of the United States supreme court, celebrated his 67th birthday by handing two decisions upholding the social security act.

Justice Cardozo is a bachelor, a lawyer, a New Yorker. His family has been there since before the Revolution. He has a gentle, thoughtful face, topped by silvered hair; and is ranked by one of the highest power minds in the country. As a lawyer, he was particularly a lawyer's lawyer and his practice was mainly before the appellate courts. As a judge, in the case of MacPherson vs. Buick Motor company, he laid down the rule that the maker of a motor car is responsible for it, not the agent who sells it; and this doctrine has also crossed the water to England.

He reads omnivorously; exercises daily at all; is a liberal by instinct as well as reason. Senator Borah did the best work in persuading President Hoover to name Cardozo to the supreme court.

### WALKOUT CLOSES BIG PICKLE PLANT

Pittsburgh.—The plant of the H. J. Heinz company, employing more than 2,000, was forced to suspend regular operation on May 25 by a strike of canning and pickle workers asking union recognition and higher wages.

The strike was called by the Canning and Pickle Workers Local No. 20, an affiliate of the American Federation of Labor, which claims to represent a majority of the employes.

Patronize Our Advertisers

### HODCARRIERS TAKE NOTICE

**There will be a special meeting of Local 846, Hodcarriers, next Tuesday evening, June 1, at the labor hall, at 7:30. Very important business will be taken up, as well as nominations of officers.**

### Committees Named by Central Labor Union

Here are the names of various committees for the next twelve months in Chattanooga Central Body:

Audit: B. W. Boddy, J. G. Burks, C. C. Burgner, Sid Robinson, J. S. Hunt and P. R. Olgiati.

Educational: C. C. Burgner, Margaret O'Grady, A. T. Johnson, J. G. Burks and Robert Brown.

Organizing: W. A. Witt, B. E. Workman, John Phillips, Erskine Mabee, C. R. Sims, Floyd Smith and T. W. Axley.

Legislative: J. B. Campbell, M. McCafferty, A. T. Johnson, W. R. Barney, Harry Davies and John Cotter.

Resolution: R. C. Reynolds, Matt Robinson and Stanton E. Smith.

Credential: R. L. Malone, Reese Davis, Frank Anderson and O. E. Cook.

Labor day: Ed Hargraves, C. C. Burgner, V. W. Hallmark, J. B. Huff, C. F. Weidner, George Perry, P. R. Olgiati, Felix Hamill, B. E. Workman, Edna Brown, A. T. Johnson and A. V. Cordell.

Label: E. E. Crosby, Arch Underwood, L. G. Alley, White Abel and Mrs. McCafferty.

### Government Officials Refuse To Pass Hotel Picket Lines

San Francisco, Cal.—The broad effect of picketing in labor disputes was illustrated here during the strike against non-union hotels declared by the Hotel and Restaurant Employes and Bartenders' union against the leading San Francisco hotels.

Eleven members of the National Emergency council, an agency of the federal government, had made reservations at the Palace hotel, one of the picketed establishments. The council members refused to pass the picket lines and transferred their headquarters to the Fielding hotel.

One member of the council stated that it was a violation of the council's policy as a government agency to pass through a picket line.

### Long Beach Tailors' Union Signs Up Rude Tailor Shop

Long Beach, Cal.—Tailors Local Union No. 255 of Long Beach has negotiated a closed shop contract with the Rude tailor shop.

The union reports a large increase in membership during the last few weeks following the inauguration of a reduced initiation fee for a temporary period.

## *Barbers Get Support City Regulation of Open and Close Time*

### Central Labor Union Approves of City Ordinance Which Will Make Industry More Stable.

Central Labor union last Monday evening told Local 415, Journeyman Barbers, that it would support to the fullest extent an effort to have passed in the city commission an ordinance which would provide regular opening and closing hours for all barber shops in the city.

Many so-called barber shops keep open at all hours of the day and night, which creates unfair competition for the industry as a whole, but which could be controlled by ordinance in a manner that would put everyone on a just basis.

When the barber union presents its plea before the city dads the secretary of Central Body will go with them to seek the passage of the measure.

## *ACROSS PICKET LINES*

W. A. (Dudy Bill) Cox, a regular patron of the picketed restaurants, is also a member of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen. Remonstrance on the part of many members of the railroad lodge seems to be of no use. Mr. J. C. Cox, a good union trainman, wants it distinctly understood that he is in no way related to "Dudy Bill," although their names are similar. Very embarrassing to "J. C."

Terrell Rowland, owner of Rowland Pharmacy in Alton Park, is said by pickets to be a regular patron of picketed restaurants.

Isom Saunders, manager of Pollock's Cinderella shop.

### Port Huron Clerks Gain Six O'clock Closing Rule

Port Huron, Mich.—The Retail Clerks' union at Port Huron, aside from securing new members, has been successful in gaining compliance with a 6 o'clock Saturday closing rule.

Patronize Our Advertisers

## *Hedges Pipe Fdry. Closed By Strike Of AFL Molders*

### Management Uses Old Gag That Law Does Not Allow Closed Shop—Everything Quiet.

Over 150 molders, helpers, core makers and reamers employed in the soil pipe foundry of the Hedges-Walsh-Weidner plant went out on strike last Monday evening after management definitely refused to recognize the union and sign a closed shop agreement.

The plant was completely shut down and all is quiet on the picket lines.

A. J. Moses, Hedges general manager located here, said that the shop regularly employed about 125 molders.

"The position of the management," said Moses, "is that it should neither encourage nor discourage its men from joining a particular union organization. If we granted the request of this group for a card shop we would be in the position of coercing our men into joining a certain union. Our position is that we will recognize the organization of the men's choosing for collective bargaining."

Many of the men in the foundry were not striking, including the cleaning room, construction, pattern, machine shop and shipping crews.

Strikers are members of Locals 8 and 53 of the International Molders' Union of North America, an A. F. of L. affiliate.

### Gary Teachers' Union Joins National Unit

Secretary Kuempi Says Federation Has Trebled Membership in Four Years.

Gary, Ind.—Local No. 4, of the American Federation of Teachers, celebrated their return to the federation, from which they voluntarily withdrew a number of years ago, with a victory dinner following the announcement of the vote for reinstatement which recorded 226 in favor and 138 against.

The speakers included Irvin Kuempli, secretary-treasurer of the American Federation of Teachers, who declared that the national organization has trebled its membership in the last four years.

Carl Mullen, president of the Indiana State Federation of Labor, said that at this year's session of the Indiana legislature "there were two occasions when your teachers' tenure law would have been repealed, but for the timely and effective intercession of the American Federation of Labor."

Other speakers at the banquet, attended by more than 250 persons, were Mrs. Mary Herrick, executive board chairman of the Chicago Teachers' union; Frank McCoy, president of the Lake County Central Labor union, who presided, and William J. Harrigan, of Hammond, business agent of the Lake County Bricklayers' union.

# "Must Work Men 77 Hours"-Koskos

## *Meatcutters To Try To Prevent By Law Man-Killing Hours*

### Central Body Pledges Support Effort to Eliminate "From Can to Can't" Hours.

Local 600, Meatcutters, is drawing up city ordinance which will force grocery stores and meat markets to observe certain hour limits. They propose that such businesses be limited to a 7 a.m. opening and 6 p.m. closing during week days, with a closing time on Saturdays extended to 8 p.m. They also ask that Wednesdays be observed as a half-day holiday.

Central Body went on record as being in favor of such legislation.

### LABEL LEAGUE SKATING PARTY

The Chattanooga Label league had such a successful time with their last skating party at Warner park some weeks ago that they will give another next Friday evening, June 4.

It will start at about 7:30 and admission will be 15 cents for women and children and 25 cents for the men folk.

Come on out, get some exercise and see your friends.

### American Tobacco Company Signs Tobacco Workers Pact

Durham, N. C.—The American Tobacco company has signed a union agreement with the locals of the Tobacco Workers' International union, covering plants in Durham, Reidsville, N. C., and Richmond, Va. Local Unions No. 182, 183 and 192 were successful in breaking through with an agreement with one of the "Big Four" tobacco concerns.

Workers received increased wages of 5 and 7 per cent, the 40-hour work week, time and a half for overtime work, double time for Sundays and holidays, with eight holidays specified. Piece-work rates were adjusted accordingly. Outstanding, of course, is the fact that the local unions are recognized as collective bargaining agents.

The social security act may be imperfect, and need amendments. But it is the longest stride toward real civilization that this country has taken since it abolisher slavery.

## *Another Peace Effort Finds Greek Combine Firm in Determination to Keep Profits.*

### Maypole Silas Sits Through Meeting Repeating "I Refuse to Talk"—Other Proprietors Say Union Proposition Eminently Just.

The old saying, "Beware of Greeks bearing gifts," will certainly never apply in Chattanooga. It is a cinch that the Greek restaurant owners here are not giving anything. In fact, it appears to be all take, considering Mr. Harry Koskos, who is owner of the hot dog and hamburger stand known as "Harry's Place," who says that he works his men seven days a week, eleven hours per day, "and sometimes more." Furthermore, he says, he simply will not agree to cut the hours to sixty per week, which is the exorbitant demand made by Culinary Workers' Local 574.

The 77-hour stand was taken at a conference arranged in the Patten hotel last week when some of the restaurant proprietors met with officials of the union to discuss possible peace in the industry. It was again disclosed by the union that wage scales would become effective when 65 per cent of the restaurants in Chattanooga had signed, and then only after another conference was held with the unionized proprietors, who would mutually agree to a wage scale which all could pay. The Harry's Place baron (do they call them barons in Greece?) would have nothing of it, although he grudgingly admitted that pickets in front of his corner stand on Eleventh and Market streets were not helping him much.

The Greek proprietor of the Maypole restaurant, who has been unsuccessful in legal attempts to beat down the union, kept repeating in a monotone at frequent intervals, "I am not talking."

Other restaurant owners in the conference freely admitted that they could see nothing unjust or unfair in the union proposal, but saw in union recognition a means of curbing vicious competition given decent managements who wanted to stay in business and pay their employes living wages and allow them time off occasionally to spend with their families.

In the meantime, officials of Culinary Workers 574 assert that they are more determined than ever to fight for better things in life. Indications are that a few of the Greek owners are anxious to sign up but are fearful of doing so.

## *Kamin Resigns Central Body Post*

Presidents are coming and going in Central Body nowadays about as fast as Mexico used to have changes in administrations. Last Monday evening saw A. C. Kamin, movie operator and staunch American Federation of Labor unionist, who had been elected two weeks previously to the presidency to succeed Joe Dobbs, resign the post.

In his resignation speech Kamin said that it was against his will that he had allowed himself to be persuaded to take over the reins which he had held for nearly five years, but he had been persuaded that the various local unions in Central Body would follow him and make the presidential duties lighter on him.

"My doctor forced me to resign eighteen months ago," he said. "Two weeks ago I was persuaded that if I took the chair again that I could serve my labor movement and that I would receive the united support once again that was given me during my previous tenure. I am now convinced that it is impossible for me to stand the strain of the office and that it might be suicidal on my part to continue."

Mr. Kamin's resignation was accepted with great reluctance, and his successor is supposed to be named at the next meeting of Central Body on June 14.

## *Cooks and Waiters Have Grand Time Dancing Friday Nite*

### Miller-Rodgers, Van Arsdale Orchestras Show Union Spirit With Free Music.

### Champagne Velvet Beer Contributed as Large Crowd Turns Out to Help New Local Organization.

Music went "round and round" at the labor hall last Friday evening as some hundred people danced till midnight in a benefit affair sponsored by Local 574, Cooks and Waiters.

The music was supplied by two orchestras, due to the co-operation shown by Ralph Miller and George Rodgers orchestra, which vied with Van Arsdale's music-makers. Both of these worked for the cooks and waiters about four hours and refused pay.

For those who liked cold beer, Champagne-Velvet was contributed.

Everyone seemed to have a good time. The occasion may be repeated.

### Seattle Can Company Workers Win Pay Increase Agreements

Seattle, Wash.—More than 200 employes in the plants of the American Can company and the Continental Can company here are now 100 per cent organized for the first time and have negotiated agreements for the 40-hour week and higher wages.

### Saginaw Taxi Drivers Win Half-Hour Strike

Enright-Topham Company Grants Wage Increase and Cabs Start Running Immediately.

Saginaw, Mich.—One of the shortest strikes ever called in Saginaw resulted in a victory for the workers when the Taxi Drivers' union decreed a stoppage of work of the union members employed by the Enright-Topham company following the failure of the management to come to terms with a union committee.

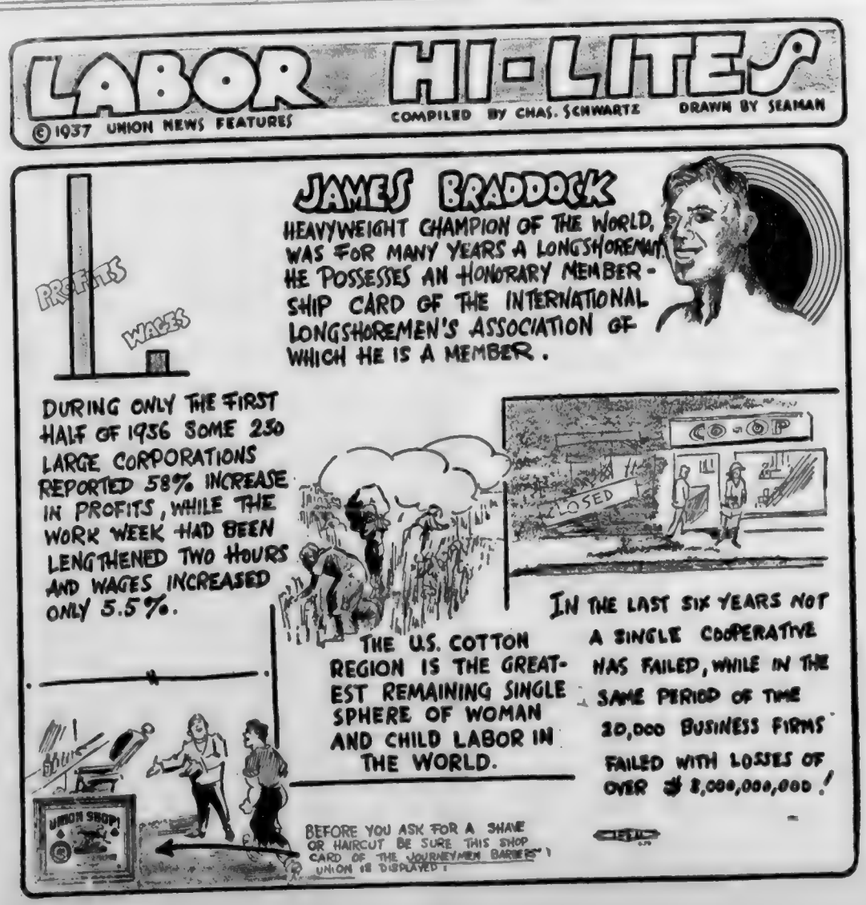
Cabs were ordered into the company garage at 11 p.m., the drivers leaving the cars but remaining in the garage. Confronted with this decisive action, Percy Topham, representing the company, conferred with the union committee and agreed to terms within half an hour after the strike was called.

The agreement, which took the place of a thirty-day expired contract with the union, calls for 40 per cent commission for the drivers, and $25 for truck drivers, together with time and a quarter for overtime. The drivers formerly received 37 per cent commission and the truckers had been paid $19.50.

Drivers for the company are members of Local 486 of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters and Chauffeurs and is one of the fastest growing locals in Saginaw.

### TIN SHOP SIGNS

Vondrake Tin Shop, 320 West Eighth street, signed a closed shop contract with Sheet Metal Local 51 last Wednesday. Signing of this first-class tin shop leaves only about two shops out of the union fold, and it is believed that before long they will unionize also.


LABOR HI-LITES
©1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
PROFITS
WAGES
JAMES BRADDOCK
HEAVYWEIGHT CHAMPION OF THE WORLD, WAS FOR MANY YEARS A LONGSHOREMAN. HE POSSESSES AN HONORARY MEMBERSHIP CARD OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S ASSOCIATION OF WHICH HE IS A MEMBER.
DURING ONLY THE FIRST HALF OF 1936 SOME 250 LARGE CORPORATIONS REPORTED 58% INCREASE IN PROFITS, WHILE THE WORK WEEK HAD BEEN LENGTHENED TWO HOURS AND WAGES INCREASED ONLY 5.5%.
CLOSED
CO-OP
THE U.S. COTTON REGION IS THE GREATEST REMAINING SINGLE SPHERE OF WOMAN AND CHILD LABOR IN THE WORLD.
IN THE LAST SIX YEARS NOT A SINGLE COOPERATIVE HAS FAILED, WHILE IN THE SAME PERIOD OF TIME 20,000 BUSINESS FIRMS FAILED WITH LOSSES OF OVER $ 8,000,000,000!
UNION SHOP
BEFORE YOU ASK FOR A SHAVE OR HAIRCUT BE SURE THIS SHOP CARD OF THE "JOURNEYMEN BARBERS" UNION IS DISPLAYED!

**THE LABOR WORLD**
810 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 20, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 18, 1921.

FRIDAY, MAY 28, 1937

# What Next!

Peter Koch de Gooreynd, a Belgian who lives in London, has invented an unbreakable plastic lens which is hailed as revolutionizing the manufacture of cameras, spectacles, field glasses and similar optical instruments. Costly lens-grinding is eliminated by a molding process which makes 1,500 lens an hour and does away with the need of skilled technicians, it is reported.

## LABOR QUERIES

Q.—Is there a labor representative on the federal committee for apprenticeship training?

A.—Yes. The representative is John P. Frey, president of the Metal Trades Department, American Federation of Labor.

* * *

Q.—What union was the first to make an arbitration contract with an employer?

A.—The Boot and Shoe Workers' union says it made the first arbitration contract between an employer and a trade union. The contract was made in 1898 with the W. L. Douglas Shoe company of Boston.

## Wisdom

The conscience of modern society realizes that occupational diseases should not be reserved for certain persons, but they should be made to disappear.—Albert Thomas.

## CCC Must Go On

The apostles of "economy" in the subcommittee of the house appropriations committee have showed their caliber by their attack on the civilian conservation corps, known to all as the CCC.

Of all the works of the first Roosevelt administration, the CCC is the most universally popular. Even those who came to curse have remained to bless it altogether. It has taken hundreds of thousands of bewildered, baffled and ofttimes discouraged boys and turned them into vigorous and self-reliant young men. It has schooled them; made them familiar with the open spaces; put them to work and given them habits of work.

The conservation work which these lads have done is alone worth its cost; but the greatest output of the corps is its human output. Men who denounce the CCC know neither the subject on which they speak nor the feelings of their constituents.

## The Deadliest Invention

The Travelers Insurance company has compiled figures on automobile accidents for 1936 in the United States. They are simply appalling. They show 36,800 persons killed and 967,840 injured. These figures are not absolutely final; but they are more likely to be under the final record than over it. And the toll is growing; 700 more persons were killed and 72,560 more persons were injured by automobiles in 1936 than in the previous year.

To get something of what these figures mean, less than 6,000 men were killed outright at the battle of Gettysburg.

Or to get a still clearer idea of auto slaughter, take the figures of the world war. In that war, America lost 50,510 men killed in action or dying of wounds, and 201,079 men wounded but not dying. In other words, automobile killings last year were 76 per cent of the battle casualties of the world war; and automobile woundings in 1936 were more than four times as numerous as the wounds inflicted by bullets, bayonets, shells and gas on our army overseas.

The automobile has made a greater change in American life than almost any other device, but it is also the deadliest of human contrivances since the invention of gunpowder. It is time and far past time for a concerted, nationwide effort to check the slaughter.

## International Road Hogs

"The international road to peace is growing up in weeds, and is cluttered with wrecks brought about by road hogs who attempted to travel that highway in their own selfish interest, and not in the interest of peace."—Representative James P. Richards, of South Carolina.

### Battle Creek Unions Drive To Organize Cereal Plants

Battle Creek, Mich.—An organization campaign of vast significance has been under way here for some time and now it can be told.

American Federation of Labor unions have entered Battle Creek's world-famous food factories, with Kellogg's already completely organized and Postum, Ralston-Purina, Weston Biscuit and Battle Creek Food company well under way.

The organization is being carried on at the request of employes, who also very definitely expressed themselves as wanting to affiliate with the American Federation of Labor.

### Sunday Meat Market Closing Won by Labor in Long Beach

Long Beach, Cal.—The city election in Long Beach amended the municipal charter so as to provide for closing meat markets on Sunday. The subject was placed on the ballot through the efforts of the Long Beach local union of the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America and was backed by the local labor movement.

The ordinance strictly prohibits the sale, removal or delivery of uncured meats on Sunday, but grocery stores with meat markets may deal in cured meats on Sunday.

## Campaign to Pass Bill Forbidding Child Labor, Setting Standard Hours and Fixing Minimum Wages

### House Labor Committee to Back Legislation for Improving Work and Pay Conditions, Chairman Connery Says, as Drive Is Begun to Put Over Whole New Deal Program.

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington, May 27.—President Roosevelt, who often refers to himself as the "quarterback" of the federal government team, has called the signals for a slashing and sustained attack to put the new deal over the goal line. The whole program—labor, farmers, courts—is involved; but at the present writing, labor seems to be carrying the ball.

William P. Connery, of Massachusetts, chairman of the labor committee of the house, has given public notice that his committee will report for passage, "with presidential approval," a bill to establish a minimum wage of $18 and a standard working time of 35 hours a week in the textile industry.

These are the figures set down in the Ellenbogen bill as introduced early in the session. A subcommittee of the labor committee is considering a change to a 40-hour week and a $15 minimum wage. Evidently, Mr. Connery is not "sold" on this plan; and is confident that the original figures will be restored.

**Asks Manufacturer Support.**

In this connection, it is worth recalling that the subcommittee of the house appropriations committee slashed the proposed relief appropriation half a billion dollars, and that the full committee put back the $500,000,000 thus cut out without delay and almost without debate.

Mr. Connery made his statement in his home district in Massachusetts, and declared:

"Every manufacturer in New England as well as every employe should be for the minimum wage and maximum hour bill for the textile industry; because it will take care of unfair southern competition.

"Southern manufacturers have been paying small wages and working their help long hours for years."

**Broader Bill Also Planned.**

In much belated recognition of this fact, a number of northern textile manufacturers are said to be urging the United Textile Workers to push their plan to organize the southern industrial districts. In other words, these manufacturers have learned that fair play pays everybody but the chiselers, and that unions are needed to insure fair play.

Connery did not stop with the textile industry, however. He declared that he and his committee will report favorably a bill for maximum hours and minimum wages in all industries, with abolition of child labor. And this, too, he said, would be done "with presidential approval."

"Boston manufacturers," said Mr. Connery, "should be protected against unfair competition provided by manufacturers in Maine, the south, and Missouri."

**Housing Bill Not Reported.**

The reference to the south explains itself, and that to Maine can be understood in the light of the shoe workers' strike. But in speaking of Missouri, Connery probably was thinking of former Senator James A. Reed, of that state, whose present wife runs a garment manuafctory which is reported to pay very low wages.

The general feeling in liberal and labor circles in Washington is that coal and textiles are two "sick" industries, which need special attention; but that a general wage and hour bill, with prohibition of child labor, can be drawn to cover the rest of the industrial field.

The Wagner housing bill has not been reported by the committee on education and labor in the senate; and while that report is certain to be favorable, housing will not take a leading place in the legislative picture until it is made. There is no other measure in which labor has a keener or larger interest.

President Roosevelt let it be known as soon as he returned to Washington that he is not interested in proposed "compromises" on his court plan. The vigor with which the new deal program is being pushed is proof that the president fully expects to get a supreme court which will not invalidate his measures by another series of 5 to 4 decisions.

### Avoid Unauthorized Strikes, Union Auto Workers Warned

Detroit.—President Homer Martin has issued to the newly organized locals of the United Automobile Workers of America a stirring warning not to engage in unauthorized strikes. "The very life" of a labor organization, he told the restless ones, depends on its ability to carry out its pledges.

"The international union cannot and will not support any group, department or plant going on an unauthorized strike or stoppage of work."

Martin added that machinery had been installed for carrying up all grievances, so that the spontaneous strike was no longer excusable.

### ALL CINCINNATI HOTEL WORKERS ARE ORGANIZED

Cincinnati.—The Hotel Employes' Council of Cincinnati announces that all workers in the hotels of Greater Cincinnati are organized in the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America and the International Union of Building Service Employes. With this thorough organization, the negotiation of union agreements with the hotels is under way.

### Government Laborers Form Union in Newport, R. I.

Newport, R. I.—With the assistance of the Central Labor union of Newport, a new organization called the Helpers' and Laborers' union, consisting of employes in the government station, was recently organized here.

## LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

A glass of chocolate milk tastes mighty good these hot afternoons. And there's nothing easier to fix. All you have to do is go to the ice-box and get a bottle of Krem-ee. That's the new chocolate milk drink that Grant-Patten is making—and it is only 14 cents a quart. Incidentally, this chocolate drink is approved by the Good Housekeeping Institute. That should make it okeh, because Good Housekeeping has been a union magazine for many years.

* * *

And speaking of union magazines—the recent organization work among the Printers and Pressmen has brought into the fold a group of magazines with a combined circulation of 26,000,000.

* * *

Don't know just what that threatened strike in the movie industry was all about, but I hope they wait until I get out to the west coast to have one. I want to be able to see my favorites, William Powell and Myrna Loy, leading the picket line. Maybe Jeanette McDonald will lead the songs. Boy, what a picket line that would make!

* * *

Never have been much of a softball fan, but I'm going out to Warner park this summer and cheer for Local 846, the Hodcarriers' new team. Perhaps this will be the beginning of ball teams in the Central Labor Body—and some day we will have a intra-union match.

* * *

Driving an automobile these days pretty dangerous—don't make it more hazardous than necessary by worn-out tires—an accident is more expensive than buying those All-State tires that Sears buck sells.

### Princeton Teamsters Win Creamery Contract

**Strike Settlement Award by Mayor Hall Grants Wage Increase and Union Recognition.**

Princeton, Ind.—Following a number of conferences organized by G. T. Watson, field examiner for the regional labor relations board, the long dispute between Teamsters' Local Union No. 644 and the Tip Top Creamery company in Princeton was settled by an agreement favorable to the union. Mayor J. E. Hall accepted the role of mediator in the final conferences.

The agreement provided for the reopening of the plant and the re-employment of certain strikers when needed by the company according to seniority in length of service. It is also provided that no new employes will be hired until all of the strikers have been offered re-employment.

The company recognizes Teamsters Local No. 644.

The agreement specifically provides that the union scale of wages shall prevail and establishes the union as a bargaining agent for Tip Top employes.

**Safe**—
To be relied upon; trustworthy.

**Reliable**—
Suitable or fit to be relied on; trustworthy.

**Service**—
Labor done for another.

Is what you get when you place your legal advertisements in THE LABOR WORLD — for more than EIGHTEEN YEARS a recognized legal medium.

No high-pressure solicitors—no demands upon you to "sign orders"—just intelligent, ethical and courteous service—backed by stability and experience.

Proofs of publication are filed day of expiration of advertisement.

6-7562

**The Labor World**
"The Preferred Newspaper for Legals"

**PHOENIX HOSIERY**

dresses the leg that dresses the woman . . . in Fashion Page Colors

**$1.15**

Others 79c to $1.35
UNION MADE

Fashion Page Colors complete your ensemble.

MANNEQUIN — the lively Suntan for bright shades, Navy and Black.
SILHOUETTE — the medium beige for all colors, very good with Navy.
VOGUE—the deep beige with dark colors, Brown, Blue and Black.
TREND — the radiant beige for brilliant rusts, Black and Navy.
SEPIA — the glowing beige for wear with intense shades, Reds and Greens.

*The Vogue*
*A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .*

**EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY**
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard, 3508 Seventh Ave. — Phone 3-1200
We buy our coal from Union Mines and we work only White Drivers

**COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY**
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

**AMBULANCE**
*CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home*
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4[illegible]

**Ash Wood**
Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

Headquarters for
UNION-MADE MEN'S WEAR
Featuring Union-Made RACINE Shoes
**SIGNIAGO & CAMPBELL**
813-B Market Street — Phone 6-0223

GIVE THIS TO A NEIGHBOR OR FRIEND

## SUBSCRIPTION BLANK

To The Labor World:

Mail The Labor World to the address below each week, for which I enclose check.

One Year .....$2.00
Two Years ..... 3.50

PRINT NAME PLAINLY

PRINT ADDRESS PLAINLY

**MOTHER'S**
The ONLY Cake in Chattanooga

At All Grocers

Bread and Cakes

That is 100% Union Made!
Buy UNION for Quality
**UNION BAKING CO.**
4704-6 Rossville Ave. — Phone 3-1144

## *Wagner Indicts Tobacco Big Four*

* * * * * * * * *

### Dominant Companies Bad Example For Business to Follow, Senator Shows.

Washington, May 27.—Only now and then do the proven first rankers in economics and social betterment devote their brains to the study and presentation of the case against tobacco magnates. But Robert F. Wagner, senator from New York, and a first rank student and thinker on any subject he tackles, has done this.

In a recent article in the New York Times Magazine, Senator Wagner picked out the dominant members of the tobacco industry as horrible examples of how business ought not to be conducted. Here are a few bits from his statements:

"In the tobacco industry, 153,000,000 cigars and cigarettes are now being manufactured annually for every 100,000,000 that were made each year during the period 1923-25.

"But despite this huge increase of 53 per cent in production, there are only sixty-one workers in the industry for every 100 employed in that earlier period. Thirty-nine per cent have been thrown out of work.

**Only Owners Benefit.**

"Instead of benefitting by this amazing technological advance, the average full time employe who has kept his job is receiving a wage 20 per cent below the 1923-25 level. The consumer is paying the same old price for his smoke—or a little more.

"Who have benefitted? The owners and the owners alone."

The only error that Senator Wagner made in that article was in lumping all tobacco manufacturers together. In reality, what he said about wages applies to something over 80 per cent of the cigarette industry; and not to the rest.

**Some Firms Fair to Labor.**

There are tobacco manufacturing firms which deal with unions, pay union wages, and never think of doing anything else. Makers of 10-cent packages of cigarettes are in this decent, union dealing group.

But the Big Four tobacco companies, inheritors of that "Buck" Duke monopoly which the supreme court 27 years ago dissolved so tenderly that the dissolving added to the profits of those who had been combined—they deserve every criticism that Wagner passed upon them—and more.

The Big Four are the only modern business of large size that ever paid rottener wages than the needle trades. Investigators—one conducted by the department of labor—showed working tobacco stemmers on relief because they couldn't make enough money stemming tobacco to live on.

**Thrived on Depression.**

Observers in Africa some years ago noted that when the rinderpest killed the settlers' cattle and much of the game, the vultures thrived and grew fat. When the depression killed ordinary business in this country, the Big Four, with true vulturine adaptiveness, thrived more and grew fatter. The biggest profits the Big Four ever reaped came in those dreadful years, when labor could be hired for starvation wages, when farmers did not get enough for their tobacco to pay for the fertilizer bought to raise it.

Many millions of dollars in those bitter years were distributed as "bonuses" to the insiders of the Big Four. And in 1932, which was the bottom of the depression, the Big Four actually made net profits greater than their labor costs and the cost of their raw materials; more profits than they paid to the farmers for raising tobacco and to the workers for manufacturing it.

---

The new deal, for which the American people have voted increasing majorities through three elections, goes forward with one less obstacle in its path. Justice Van Devanter has retired.

# U. S. Power in General Welfare Wins Victory

## *Validity of Taxes To Provide Social Security Upheld*

### Supreme Court, in Epochal Decisions, Validates Labor Aims in Pension and Unemployment Insurance Program.

BY GEORGE L. KNAPP

WASHINGTON, D. C.—For the third time since the President's plan of court reform was laid before Congress and the country, the Supreme Court has upheld an important measure of the New Deal. This time, it is the Social Security Act that has been validated. Three attacks were levied against that act in the courts, and all three attacks have been repelled. Unemployment insurance, old age pensions, and the excise taxes levied to provide funds for both—all have been sustained.

And for the third time, on the most important issue, the vote in the Court has been 5 to 4. Justices Sutherland, Van Devanter, Butler and McReynolds still form the reactionary minority; with Justice Roberts again giving the deciding vote to the liberals, Chief Justice Hughes and Justices Brandeis, Stone and Cardozo.

**Tax Held Constitutional**

In the case of Charles C. Steward Machine Co. vs. Collector of Internal Revenue, the issue was the validity of the tax imposed upon employers of 8 or more persons for the payment of unemployment insurance. Justice Cardozo delivered the opinion of the court. He held that the tax fulfilled the constitution requirement of being uniform throughout the United States, and that it was not invalid for any of the reasons alleged against it.

"There is need," said Justice Cardozo, "to remind ourselves of facts as to the problem of unemployment. * * * During the years 1929 to 1936, when the country was passing through a cyclical depression, the number of unemployed mounted to unprecedented heights. Often the average was more than 10,000,000; at times a peak was attained of 16,000,000 or more. Disaster to the breadwinner meant disaster to dependents.

**State Relief Inadequate**

"The roll of the unemployed, itself formidable enough, was only a partial roll of the destitute or needy. The fact developed quickly that the states were unable to give the requisite relief. There was need for help from the nation if the people were not to starve.

**"It is too late today for the argument to be heard with tolerance that in a crisis so extreme the use of the moneys of the nation to relieve the unemployed and their dependents is a use for any purpose narrower than the promotion of the general welfare."**

Justice Cardozo shows that the national government spent on emergency relief more than twice as much as the states and local governments together; and that in three fiscal years—1934-35-36—the national government spent for public works and unemployment relief "the stupendous total of $8,681,000,000."

**Act Cooperative Method**

'The Social Security Act," he says, "is an attempt to find a method by which all these public agencies may work together to a common end."

In this opinion, as already mentioned, Justice Cardozo upheld for the court the taxes levied for unemployment insurance. In another opinion, in what is usually called the Boston Edison Electric case, he upheld the old age pension features of the act. Here, again, his opinion is marked by all the vast information and penetrating intellect which the country has come to associate with his name.

"In 1930, out of 224 American factories investigated, 71 had fixed maximum hiring age limits; in four plants, the limit was under 40; in 41 it was under 48. In the other 153 plants there were no fixed limits, but in practice, few were hired if they were over 50 years of age.

**Lot of Idle at 65 Desperate**

"With the loss of savings inevitable in periods of idleness, **the fate of workers over 65, when thrown out of work, is little less than desperate."**

The third attac kon social security was that levelled against the Alabama state act, which was charged with violating the due process and other clauses of the Fourteenth Amendment. Justice Stone gave the opinion of the court that nothing of the sort was true.

"A tax is not an assessment of benefits," he said. "It is, as we have said, a means of distributing the burden of the cost of government. The only benefit to which the taxpayer is constitutionally entitled is that derived from his enjoyment of the privileges of living in an organized society, established and safeguarded by the devotion of taxes to public purposes. * * *

**Die-hards Dissent**

"A corporation cannot object to the use of the taxes which it pays for the maintenance of schools because it has no children."

On the unemployment insurance, the vote was 5 to 4; and three of the fou rdie-hards wrote dissenting opinions. That of Justice McReynolds is typical.

"That portion of the Social Security legislation here under consideration, I think, exceeds the power granted to Congress. It unduly interferes with the orderly government of the state by her own people, and otherwise offends the Federal Constitution."

**Quotes Old Decision**

And then he quotes from Chief Justice Chase in a decision given in 1869, and from a presidential message written by Franklin Pierce in 1854, as his authority. In the stenographic report of his remarks, he went outside the printed text and declared with all the emphasis he could muster:

"No volume of words, no citation of irrelevant statistics or appeals to the feelings of humanity can expand the powers granted to Congress."

It is not of record that any attorney ever thought of appealing to the "feelings of humanity" of Justice McReynolds.

**Only Two Oppose Pensions**

Sutherland's dissent was an adroit plea for the property cause that he always has represented. Justice Butle rwrote a dissent of which the following is a fair sample:

"The terms of the measure make it clear that the tax and credit device was intended to enable Federal officers virtually to control the exertions of powers of the states in a field in which they alone have jurisdiction and from which the United States is by the Constitution excluded."

McReynolds and Butler were the only dissenters to the old age pensions ruling.

### Film Operators Unionize All Bellingham Theaters

Bellingham, Wash.—Moving Picture Machine Operators' Local Union No. 117 has succeeded in securing agreements with every theatre in Bellingham, for a 100 per cent clean sweep.

Many other unions here have also reported numerous gains, including bakers, retail clerks, teamsters, laundry workers, culinary and beverage workers, cannery workers and others.

### FUR WORKERS LEAVE A. F. OF L.

Chicago.—The International Fur Workers Union of the United States and Canada, in convention here, voted to leave the American Federation of Labor and affiliate with the committee for industrial organization. The vote was 95 to 4. The union had been affiliated with the A. F. of L. for 24 years. It claims 30,000 members.

### Auto Workers to Ask $8 Daily Pay of Ford

Detroit.—The United Automobile Workers of America disclosed here that it would demand an $8 minimum daily wage and a 6-hour working day from Henry Ford if it succeeds in organizing a majority of his 140,000 employes.


Work Seems Easier
And Life Pleasanter
When You are Free
From Constipation

The big feeling of discomfort following constipation takes the joy out of life. Try a dose of Black-Draught at the first sign of constipation and see how much better it is to check the trouble before it gets a hold on you. Black-Draught is purely vegetable and is so prompt and reliable.

Get refreshing relief from constipation by taking purely vegetable

**BLACK-DRAUGHT**

A GOOD LAXATIVE


**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54953**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Robert Flanagan vs. Edith Flanagan**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Edith Flanagan is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the 3rd Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 18th day of May, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
B. M. Fogo, Atty. 6-11

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54951**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**John Mullis vs. Virginia Quinn Mullis**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Virginia Quinn Mullis is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 12th day of May, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Wood & Deitsen, Attys. 6-11

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 18th day of December, 1934, executed by Lillian D. Heath and Alma Dixon, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 328, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and the duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated May 11, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on May 13, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

**15TH DAY OF JUNE, 1937,**

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Situated in the First Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee.

Lot One (1) and the West Forty (40) feet of Lot Two (2), Block Thirty-four (34), Orchard Knob, McCallie Avenue Land and Improvement Company's First Addition to Chattanooga, as shown by plat now found of record in Plat Book One (1), page 41, in the Register's Office of said County. Said lot and part of lot make one lot, fronting eighty-nine and four-tenths (89.4) feet on the South line of Vine Street and extending Southwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and thirty-five (135) feet to an alley; and being the same property conveyed to N. L. Bachman and wife, Pearl D. Bachman, to Lillian D. Heath (widow) and Alma Dixon (single) by deed dated the 8th day of August, 1931.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 13th day of May, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.
6-11

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54913**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Elizabeth Peace vs. William Peace**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Peace is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 4th day of May, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
E. B. Baker, Attorney. 5-28

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 54903**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**James B. Wooten, Jr., vs. Flossie Wooten**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Flossie Wooten is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the 3rd Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 3rd day of May, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
M. B. Hargraves, Attorney. 5-28

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 9th day of June, 1927, Jennie M. Tucker (single), of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration June 9, 1927, and recorded in Book V, Vol. 21, page 475, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said Jennie M. Tucker has failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and has failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and has remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, JUNE 29th, 1937,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Third Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 20, Ogden, Bushnell, Giles and Hulse's Re-Subdivision of Block 4, Normal Park Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 6, page 41, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the west line of Crawdson Street and runs back Westwardly, of uniform width, to the east line of West Crawdson Street, on which it has a frontage of 53.24 feet, its north line being 111.33 feet and its south line 130 feet in length.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This May 26, 1937.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 6-18


# WARNER PARK POOL NOW OPEN

*SWIM IN PURE CITY WATER THAT IS CONTINUOUSLY FILTERED AND STERILIZED*

*Regularly Inspected by City Health Department*

**One of the South's Most Sanitary Pools**

*LARGEST INLAND SAND BEACH IN THE SOUTH*

EDWARD E. BROWN
*General Agent*

1912 — 1937

## 25 Years in Life Insurance

In celebrating during the months of May and June my twenty-fifth anniversary in life insurance salesmanship, I desire to express my appreciation to a generous public for the millions of life insurance purchased from me and my associates during the past 25 years. Over a million of this insurance has been paid to the wives and children of those policyholders who died. Hundreds of thousands have been paid to living policyholders under the terms of their policies.

*It is a pleasure to announce that my company—*
THE PENN MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.
*has served the nation*
90 YEARS WITH LIFE INSURANCE
May, 1847 — May, 1937

"CHECK" STEPHENS

In May, 1847, 65 splendid citizens of Philadelphia organized the Penn Mutual, insuring their own lives in the amount of $224,500. From this humble beginning the Company has grown to its present splendid maturity. It now has in force 529,027 policies for $1,875,000,000 insurance. Its assets are in excess of 636 millions. In the year 1936 The Penn Mutual paid in death claims $23,899,000; while to living policyholders the Company paid $34,000,000.

JIM IRVINE

I am sure you will agree that such a record justifies your continued confidence and patronage, and in behalf of my splendid Chattanooga associates, I invite you to invest your surplus earnings with The Penn Mutual.

BESS PENNEBAKER
*Cashier*

**Edward E. Brown**
GENERAL AGENT
PENN MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.
HAMILTON NATL. BANK BLDG.

Live for Life Insurance
Die With Life Insurance

PHIL MATHIS

JOHN MARSHALL

PAUL LEWIS

T. HOOKE McCALLIE

PAXSON HUNT



IF YOU WANT THE

# BEST FLOUR MADE

*Buy—*

# Orient

Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga



# IF YOU COULD

## Would You Help Keep Us Steadily Employed?

¶ When you receive your dairy products from your groceryman, find out if it is supplied by a union dairy. Inquire of your restaurant or cafe where their milk and butter comes from.

¶ If your dairy products are delivered to your home, ask the driver to show you his paid-up union card.

¶ If every one would do this, employment possibilities for dairy workers in Chattanooga would be doubled.

**The Following Dairies Are Union And Should Have Your Business**

Koons Dairy
United Dairies
Kay's Ice Cream
Morning Star Dairy
Sterchi & Son Dairy
Grant-Patten Milk Co.
Cream Top Creamery
Meadow Brook Creamery

YOU CAN KEEP US STEADILY EMPLOYED

This Advertisement Paid By

**Dairy Workers' Local 428**

# Leather and Flour Mill Workers Win Collective Bargaining Pacts

### Important Agreements Signed at Chicago and Minneapolis Among Many Reported from All Over Nation, Marking Big Gains for A. F. of L. Unions on Economic Field.

Washington, May 27.—Great progress in membership and in winning of better pay and working conditions is reported by the American Federation of Labor and by affiliated international and national unions with headquarters here and in other cities.

Secretary-Treasurer Frank Morrison, of the A. F. of L., reports that 445,169 new members have joined affiliated unions and federal unions in the last eight months.

Substantial increases in membership and organization of many new unions are reported by the National Federation of Postoffice Clerks, International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workers, International Jewelry Workers' union, Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and Bartenders' International league. These are only a few of the unions which are forging ahead in membership.

**Leather Workers Gain.**

Gaining of higher wages, shorter hours and improved working conditions is reported by A. F. of L. unions from all over the nation. Most of the progress has been made without strikes and has resulted from negotiations with employers. Merely to mention the new agreements would take columns of space. Outstanding among the gains just reported are agreements of national interest made at Chicago and Minneapolis.

In Chicago, organized leather workers have won an agreement of outstanding importance. The story is told in a telegram to President William Green, of the A. F. of L., from Samuel Laderman, vice-president of the International Ladies' Handbag, Pocketbook and Novelty Workers' union and manager of the Chicago local. The telegram says:

"Just signed collective agreement with Luggage Manufacturers' association, comprising the larger shops in the city employing about 1,500 workers. The workers enthusiastically ratified an agreement giving us the sole collective bargaining agency for all workers in the industry, 40-hour week, minimum wage scale for apprentices, $15; mechanics, $29.50; assistant mechanics, $22; overtime, time and a quarter; recognition of shop chairmen and committees and impartial machinery to adjust all grievances. The workers greatly appreciate the splendid cooperation and support the American and Chicago Federation of Labor have given us both morally and financially. We are marching forward for a real leather workers international union in the United States and Canada."

**Milling Company Pact.**

In Minneapolis, an agreement, covering general labor policies of the nationwide interests of General Mills, Inc., big manufacturer of flour, feed and package foods, has been signed by the milling company with the A. F. of L.

Meyer Lewis, representative of William Green, said the agreement was signed for General Mills by Donald D. Davis, company president, and for the A. F. of L. by Green and himself.

**Points in Agreement.**

Its principal points were listed as follows:

1. Recognition of the A. F. of L. as sole bargaining agent in plants where local A. F. of L. unions represent a majority.

2. No discrimination against union members.

3. A five-day, 40-hour week, with time and a half for overtime and for work done on the sixth day of any week or on Sunday and holidays (the only wage consideration involved).

4. One week's vacation with pay for regular employes of two or more years service and two weeks with pay for employes of five or more years service.

5. Seniority rights.

6. Arbitration of differences.

The matter of wage scales will be left to negotiations between the local unions and the individual plants.

# 'Phone Operators In Capital Ready To Ask More Pay

### Employes of Prosperous Corporation Organize, as A. F. of L. Warns Against Attempt to Form Company Union.

Washington.—Warning that labor is closely watching efforts of the Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone company to form a company union, President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor, disclosed here that telephone operators and other employes of the company have organized a union and will ask higher pay.

The new union is affiliated with the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers and its formation is in line with a telephone organization drive now being pushed by the brotherhood throughout the nation. The Chesapeake and Potomac company serves the District of Columbia.

**Wage Scale Formulated.**

After announcing organization of the union, Green said:

"These telephone operators are exercising the right conferred upon them by the Wagner disputes act to organize into a union affiliated with the American Federation of Labor and to engage in collective bargaining through representatives of their own choosing.

"A campaign of organization has been carried on quietly, efficiently and successfully. A wage scale has been formulated and was approved by the telephone operators at a recent meeting. The rates in this scale are comparable to rates paid for similar service by the government to telephone operators in the District of Columbia. The workers maintain that a prosperous corporation like the Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone company should pay wages to their telephone operators equal to at least the rates paid for similar service to those employed by the government here.

**Company Is Warned.**

"It is rumored that an attempt is being made by the representatives of the company to counteract this effort of the workers to organize by inducing at least the formation of an 'employes' organization. This move on the part of the company representatives will be closely watched and any action taken along this line carefully investigated. The formation of an 'employes' union through the influence of company representatives would be a violation of the Wagner disputes act. The American Federation of Labor is watching the situation closely."

## Vancouver Laborers' Union Wins Gravel Company Pact

Vancouver, Wash.—Hod Carriers and Building Laborers union No. 335, of Vancouver, has negotiated a union shop agreement with the Dorman-Kampe gravel pit company of that city.

The employes are 100 per cent organized.

## Memphis Electrical Workers Increase Union Membership

Memphis, Tenn.—Electrical Workers' Union No. 474 of Memphis reports that its membership is at the highest peak for many years with new members constantly coming into the union fold. Fifteen new applications were received at one meeting.

## Toledo Taxi Drivers' Strike Settled by Union Agreement

Toledo, O.—The strike of Toledo's taxicab drivers ended when the Teamsters and Chauffeurs Brotherhood signed up a majority of the striking drivers of the Knight, Yellow, Red and Independent cab companies and negotiated satisfactory settlements with the companies.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**


ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

Spring is Here
Get Our Prices
On House Paints, Enamels and Varnishes, new 1937 Wall Paper that's different. It pays in the long run to buy quality.
RHODES DECORATING CO
100% UNION
809 Cherry Street 6-3194

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Delicious CHOCOLATE Drink
Supplies Needed Calcium
NO "FEEDING PROBLEM" when KRIM-KO Chocolate Flavored Drink is on hand. Children "go" for it in a big way. And isn't it wonderful that this drink is so good for them?
KRIM-KO, you see, is equal to milk in food energy value. It is rich in calcium and phosphorus, those minerals so essential to firm, sound teeth and straight, strong bones.
KRIM-KO makes an ideal between-meal drink. Because it is readily digested, it will not spoil the appetite for regular meals. Many mothers serve it when the youngsters ask for "sweets."
Let KRIM-KO Chocolate Flavored Drink help you increase the bone- and teeth-building elements in your family's diet. It, like milk, is one of the biggest "food bargains" money can buy. Good for everyone in your family! Order KRIM-KO today!
At your favorite store or
Grant-Patten Milk Co.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street
Krim-Ko is chocolate flavored, sweetened, partially-defatted milk (added tapioca salt)

READ HOUSE
Has Been Declared
"UNFAIR"
to Organized Labor
All Crafts Should Notify Supply Houses and Friends That the Read House Has Been Declared "Unfair"
The Barber Shop on the Same Block is NOT Unfair.

ALLSTATE
The Only Tire With the NO-EXCEPTION Guarantee

GUARANTEED Up to 24 MONTHS!
Allstate tires are the only tires sold with a positive NO EXCEPTION guarantee. There is no safer or longer wearing tire. 1,500,000 miles on the road per year—that's the test our fleet cars actually make on Allstate. Allstates are nation-wide favorites of wise motorists. Guaranteed-Positive NO EXCEPTION—for 24 months! (Allstate 6-ply.)
Tires Mounted Free by Experts!
Sears, Roebuck and Co.
Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1275

USED CARS
1935 Ford Sedan ..... $410
1930 Ford Coupe ..... 150
1930 Ford Coach ..... 145
1930 Studebaker Sedan ..... 75
1929 Chevrolet Sedan ..... 40
1929 Chevrolet Coach ..... 95
Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-6181

Complete
FURNISHINGS FOR MEN
With the Union Label
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

Distributed by
Arrow Transfer and Storage Co.
1208 King St. Phone 6-6161

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
INCORPORATED
CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES
732 MARKET ST.

BAUER'S NEW SPRING PATTERNS
DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED SUITS AND TOP COATS
$30 and Up
With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure
J. J. BAUER
QUALITY TAILORING
825 Broad Street

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash — La Fayette — Willys
Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242
203-215 East Main St. Phone 6-1333
SELL US YOUR CAR!

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

CARDUI
In this modern time something wonderfully worth while can be done for practically every woman who suffers from functional pains of menstruation. Certain cases can be relieved by taking Cardui. Others may need a physician's treatment.
Cardui has two widely demonstrated uses: (1) To ease the immediate pain and nervousness of the monthly period; and (2) to aid in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY
Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.
AMBULANCE SERVICE
McCallie and Beach Tel. 2-1166

SEE OUR CARS
"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.
1928 Ford Coach ..... $ 60
1929 Ford Coach ..... 100
1929 Ford Sport Roadster ..... 125
1930 Chev. Coupe, late odel ..... 125
1931 Chev. Sedan, new paint ..... 225
1931 Ford Sport Coupe ..... 225
1931 Ford Coupe ..... 100
WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
238 E. Main St. Dial 6-6101

READY CASH . . .
For taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. Seventh

Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Gray Cabs NON-UNION Ride a Union Cab!

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JUNE 4, 1937 Number 6

## A.F. of L. Conference Doubles Dues to Pay For Organizing Drive

**and Resulting From Increase of One Cent Per Member Per Month Approved by Representatives of National and International Unions at Cincinnati Meeting Will Be Used for Enrolling Unorganized Workers in All Sections in Unions Affiliated With the American Federation of Labor.**

**Conference Recommends That the A. F. of L. Executive Council Eliminate From State Federations of Labor and City Central Bodies All Local Unions Chartered by National and International Unions Holding Membership in the Committee for Industrial Organization.**

**The Jurisdiction of National and International Unions, Local Organizations and Federal Labor Unions Has Been Raided by Organizations Associated With the Committee for Industrial Organization," and "the Great Movement of Labor Has Been Ripped and Torn Asunder," the Conference Declares.**

CINCINNATI, O.—At the conclusion of a two-day conference here, representatives of the 103 national and international unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor approved the proposal of the A. F. of L. Executive Council to finance an intensive nation-wide organization campaign by increasing the dues which the unions pay the A. F. of L. cent per month per member.

The conference was called by the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor to consider and act on various questions concerning the labor movement which have developed from the activities of the Committee for Industrial Organization in its attempts to disrupt and destroy the American Federation of Labor since the 1936 convention of the Federation held in Tampa, Fla., last November.

The Executive Council told the conference that the C. I. O. organizations have "raided" the jurisdiction of National and International Unions, local organizations and Federal labor unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, that C. I. O. advocates have resorted to "violence and force" to compel members of A. F. of L. unions to drop their membership and join the Committee for Industrial Organization, and that C. I. O. groups have resorted to "the most reprehensible tactics" in the "splitting, tearing, driving, cruel policy of division which was launched within the ranks of labor."

After a full survey and discussion of the situation in all parts of the country the conference recommended to the A. F. of L. Executive Council "that all local unions chartered by national and international unions holding membership in the Committee for Industrial Organization be dissociated from membership in state federations of labor and city central bodies directly chartered by the American Federation of Labor."

In addition the conference adopted the Executive Council's recommendation that the national and international unions affiliated with the

(Continued on third page)

## A. F. of L. Executive Council Favors Amendments to Wage-Hour Measure

**Would Make Terms of Collective Bargaining Agreements Cover Industries Having Annual Pay of Less Than $1,200—Charter Granted to Independent Miners' Unions.**

Cincinnati.—The American Federation of Labor Executive Council, before ending a special meeting here, issued charters to two independent unions of miners. The Executive Council's meeting followed the conference of international and national union heads held to plan a nationwide organization campaign to meet the challenge of the committee for industrial organization.

The miners' charters were issued to the Tri-State Metal Miners' association, of Pitcher, Okla., and the Progressive Miners of America.

The tri-district association has for its membership lead and zinc miners in Oklahoma, Missouri and Kansas. It was in this area that bloody warfare between dispossessed miners and state militiamen occurred several years ago.

In granting a charter to the Progressive Miners of America, which is organized in Illinois, the executive council directed the Illinois State Federation of Labor to expel the United Mine Workers of America from its body.

**Changes in Bill Asked.**

The council voted to urge constructive amendments to President Roosevelt's proposed legislation fixing maximum hours and minimum wages. The council favored amendment to make the wage and hour standards fixed by any collective bargaining agency, in an industry where the annual earnings are less than $1,200, the standard for the whole industry.

A. F. of L. President Green, dissenting the Roosebelt bill, said his organization would approve the proposed wage and hour board's standards in the industries where there is collective bargaining.

Green thought the A. F. of L. amendment proposal would promote collective bargaining inasmuch as the bill allows the board to examine employers' records. He said employers "would rather bargain with employes than have government officials studying their private records."

**Organization Action Taken.**

Other council actions were:

1. Consideration of federal union charters to industrial insurance salesmen in Toledo, Chicago, New York, Cleveland and South Carolina. Green said the first charter of this kind was issued to the union in Cincinnati.

2. Authorization of President Green to take such action as he sees fit on applications for national union charters by gasoline station attendants and by agricultural, packing house and cannery workers.

Green said he contemplated calling a conference of the agricultural and cannery workers to discuss establishment of a national council to consider their problems.

---

If President Roosevelt can stop tax dodging by Liberty league members and their millionaire pals, he won't need to pare relief to balance the budget.

## MARION COUNTY FOLK ANGRY ABOUT FIRINGS TO DISPERSE UNIONISM

***Jasper Member of County Board Flagrantly Ignored Tenure Law Secured in Legislature as Teacher President Refuses to Drop from Union to Keep His Job.***

**Some Six or More Local Unions in Marion County Determined That Union-Busting Politicians Will Not Succeed in Intimidatory Tactics.**

Marion county is agog over the ruthless discharge of union teachers in Jasper, Tenn., including the president of the union, who had been teaching in Marion schools for over eleven years.

The Marion County Federation of Teachers was organized in April of last year and affiliated with the American Federation of Labor. A great majority of the Marion pedagogues joined the union and became enthusiastic members. Through their organization and enthusiasm they succeeded in getting a law passed in the legislature which provided a tenure for them.

**Immediately after the union was formed, it is said that certain politicians around the central high school got busy. The president of the union was approached with a proposition that if he would resign from the local that his job would be "safe." He refused to sell out. He was "let out" at the end of this term.**

Immediately after the tenure law was passed the newly-elected member of the board who was unfriendly to the tenure principle began a fight against tenure and a group of teachers who were members of the federation, it is said.

Notwithstanding the other two members of the board had signed a pledge to elect teachers under the tenure law, it was not done. An injunction was granted to the central board member against the board asking that teachers not be elected under tenure provision. This injunction was dismissed but an appeal was granted.

The old tradition of each board member selecting and electing teachers in his section, together with the tremendous pressure by friends of the central board member brought against the other two board members, resulted in an election in which seven union members, including the president of the local, were dropped as teachers, and two others were dropped; these two were friendly and active in their support of the federation. In other words, none but union teachers, or those friendly to the union, were dropped.

Of course this action was all done in absolute defiance of the law and

(Continued on last page)

### BARBERS LOCAL 415 TO MEET MONDAY EVE

Journeymen Barbers, Local 415, will hold its regular monthly meeting next Monday night at the labor hall. President George Perry requests that all members turn out for the meeting to hear T. R. Cuthbert, secretary of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, who has something of interest to tell the membership.

### Rowland Pharmacy O. K.

Mr. Terrell Rowland, of the Rowland Pharmacy in Alton Park, paid a visit to The Labor World last Friday morning. He said that he visited the Home Plate lunch room one time, but did not see the picket until he came out.

Mr. Rowland wants all unionists to know that he had been and still is sympathetic toward organized labor and that his one slip will cause him to be more careful in the future.

The Labor World is pleased to learn that the incident was just an unfortunate occurrence.

### SIGN PAINTERS WIN CONTRACT.

New Orleans.—Phillip Piro, business manager of Sign and Pictorial Painters Local 791, announced recently that he had signed a closed shop contract calling for increased wages and better working conditions with the thirteen principal shops in New Orleans.

---

Eugene G. Grace declares that labor unrest is retarding recovery. Grace is the industrial statesman who, in the Harding and Coolidge administrations, demanded that immigration barriers be lifted so that the steel mills could import cheap labor.

### New Glassblower Local Holds an Election of Officers to Start Off

Local 156, Glassblowers, recently organized in the Chattanooga Glass plant to supplement Local 92, Glassblowers, held its first election of officers last week.

They are: Theo Rogers, president; C. E. Bearden, vice-president; Chas. Milton, recording secretary; Freeland Simpson, financial secretary; Jack Lacey, treasurer.

Cory Backus, member of Local 92, officiated at the voting.

This newest union had 185 present at the meeting and showed plenty of pep and enthusiasm. On the first holiday of their organization, Decoration day, they received double time, which, anyone will admit, is quite an inducement for unorganized workers to become members of the union.

### BAKER LOCAL 25 SIGNS CONTRACT IN TRACY CITY

Curtis R. Sims, business agent for Bakery and Confectionery Workers, Local 25, announced today that he had just signed a union agreement with the Baggenstross Bakery, Tracy City. There are some sixteen employes in the bakeshop, and they received under the union contract from 5 to 12 cents per hour increase in wages.

### *ACROSS PICKET LINES*

Mr. Harry Burnette, of Tennessee Awning company, is said to eat at he picket Harry's Place 77-hour week hamburger stand seven times a day. That's going nonunion in a big way.

Napoleon Campbell (not related to the Bonaparte family), so the picket says, is "regular" at the Central Dining room.

---

Industrial security can be maintained through the purchase of union-made goods and the patronizing of union services.

## PEACE SEEN SOON WITH HOME PLATE

◆ ◆ ◆

## PICKETS REMOVED

**Satisfactory negotiations are being held which officials of Culinary Workers Local 574 declare convinces them that after a period of eleven weeks peace will be effected in the Home Plate controversy. While such negotiations were being conducted the picket was removed last Tuesday, and it is hoped and believed that final settlement will be announced in a few days.**

**The union says that it has no other statement to make at present.**

## PARENT-TEACHERS SUPPORT JULY 8 SCHOOL REFERENDUM TO PROTECT SPECIAL FUND

**L. J. Wilhoite Heads Campaign Committee to Acquaint Voters With Issues—If Passed Teachers Will Receive Better Pay Scales.**

### N. R. ("Pat") Patterson Selling Union Printing

Our well-known friend of organized labor, "Pat" Patterson, has resigned from the PWA and is now connected with the Acme Printing company, a 100 per cent union printing house.

Besides being a salesman of a good union product, "Pat" is himself a member of organized labor. It is remembered that while he was a representative in the lower house of the state legislature two sessions ago "Pat" was always right on labor bills.

Go to it, "Pat," and land some big orders.

Efforts of friends of the city school teachers, who want to see our teachers paid living salaries, have already started to show results. There will be a referendum held next July 8 to decide whether a separate tax fund shall be set up for school purposes only, and which cannot be diverted for other purposes.

Heading the civic committee to acquaint voters of the situation is L. J. Wilhoite. Already several parent-teacher units have indorsed the referendum, as well as other prominent civic leaders.

As the campaign gains headway The Labor World will do its part toward gaining for our underpaid teachers wages commensurate with the work that they do.

## Five Steel Strikers Killed In Clash With Chicago Cops

**Police, With Guns and Tear Gas Bombs, Assault Marching Throng in Effort to Halt Parade Past Republic Plant—Workers to Press Murder Charges Against Attackers.**

Chicago.—Industrial fascism in its usual form of strike-breaking police struck at the Republic Steel plant in South Chiago—cwith the usual results. Five strikers, one of them a veteran of the World war, are dead. More than a hundred men, all but twenty-odd of them steel workers and bystanders, were treated in the hospital. Van A. Bittner, head of the Steel Workers' organizing committee in this territory, is demanding that the police involved in the scrape be indicted for first degree murder.

The trouble began on May 28 when police stopped a line of about a thousand strikers, who were armed only with American flags. One of the coppers was struck on the head with a flag pole; but this was not the first sign of the encounter. The flag bearer was badly beaten by the police, who used their riot clubs; the strikers used their fists and an occasional brickbat. Several shots were fired by the police, but there is no evidence that men were wounded by gunfire that day.

**Police Halt Marchers.**

The next day, there was a breathing space at the Republic plant. On May 30, the main riot broke. Fifteen hundred paraders, marching four abreast, started toward the Republic gates. They were armed, as before, with American flags. Police under Captain James Kilroy, of the Chicago force, halted the strikers more than a block from the gates. Strong words were exchanged, a brick which hit no one was thrown from the ranks of the paraders, and then the shooting began.

**Police Fire First Shots.**

All witnesses, except the captain of police, agree that the first shots were fired by a policeman, shooting over the heads of the strikers. His companions drew their pistols, and shot into the crowd; while other police charged with four-foot riot clubs. The paraders, using fists and sticks and stones picked up on the ground, were driven back about 50 feet. The police retired a little, the strikers did not follow—and the tear gas was turned loose.

Four persons were killed outright, all of them marchers. More than 100 were wounded, one died within a few hours. Some 22 to 26 police were injured, none by gunfire, while at least 28 strikers were treated for gunshot wounds.

**Strikers Honor Dead.**

The day after the clash, striking workers paraded through the streets of Indiana Harbor past a plant of the Inland Steel company, carrying a huge banner with the inscription:

"In memory of our fallen heroes of the Republic Steel picket line."

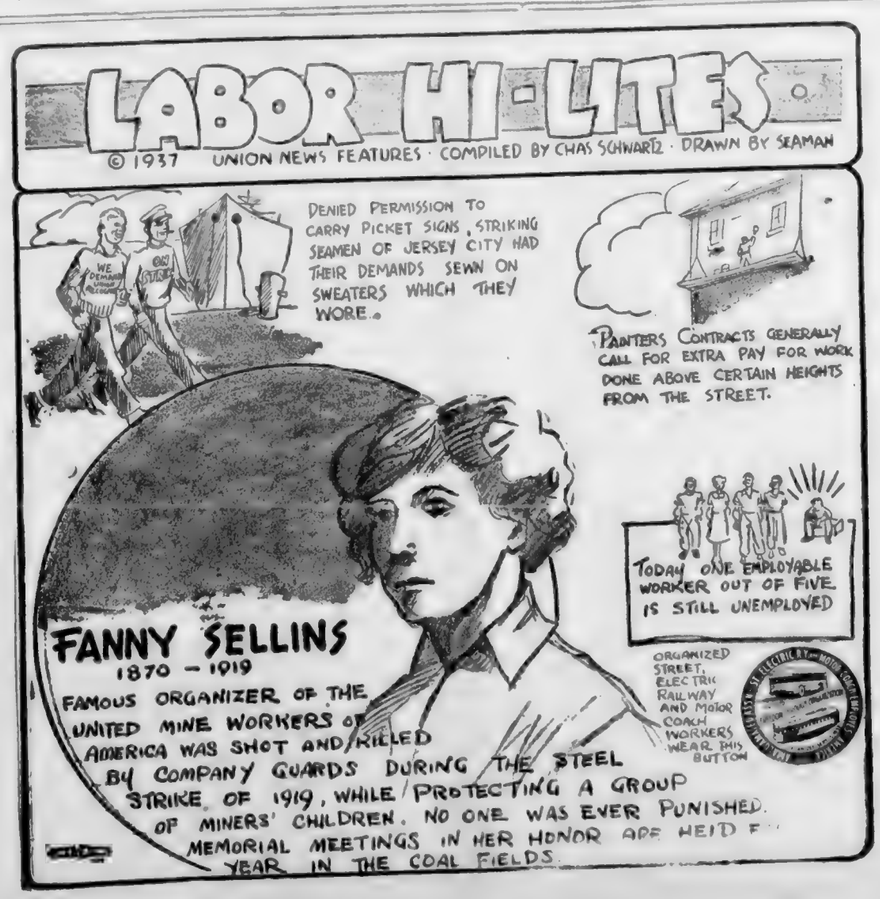
The dead are:

Joseph Rothmand, 47; WPA employe and former soldier. Died at the hospital of bullet wounds. Alfred Causey, 43, carpenter; father of three children. Kenneth Reed, 23, Inland Steel electrician; two children. Earl Hanley, 40; no details of family. Sam Popovich, age and address unknown.

**Murder Indictments Asked.**

Speaking to an assembly of strikers, Van A. Bittner, regional director of the SWOC, said:

**"I pledge to you, I pledge to my union, I pledge to my country and my God, that the men who committed these murders will be treated as murderers should be treated." He and other speakers referred to the fallen as "those brave soldiers who were murdered by the Chicago police."**


LABOR HI-LITES
© 1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES · COMPILED BY CHAS SCHWARTZ · DRAWN BY SEAMAN
DENIED PERMISSION TO CARRY PICKET SIGNS, STRIKING SEAMEN OF JERSEY CITY HAD THEIR DEMANDS SEWN ON SWEATERS WHICH THEY WORE.
PAINTERS CONTRACTS GENERALLY CALL FOR EXTRA PAY FOR WORK DONE ABOVE CERTAIN HEIGHTS FROM THE STREET.
TODAY ONE EMPLOYABLE WORKER OUT OF FIVE IS STILL UNEMPLOYED
FANNY SELLINS
1870 – 1919
FAMOUS ORGANIZER OF THE UNITED MINE WORKERS OF AMERICA WAS SHOT AND KILLED BY COMPANY GUARDS DURING THE STEEL STRIKE OF 1919, WHILE PROTECTING A GROUP OF MINERS' CHILDREN. NO ONE WAS EVER PUNISHED. MEMORIAL MEETINGS IN HER HONOR ARE HELD E... YEAR IN THE COAL FIELDS.
ORGANIZED STREET, ELECTRIC RAILWAY AND MOTOR COACH WORKERS WEAR THIS BUTTON

**THE LABOR WORLD**
210 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 19, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, JUNE 4, 1937

## Ridiculous But Not Funny

The courtroom roared last Monday afternoon when Commissioner McMillan asked Prof. Greer if he thought it proper for a school teacher to be awake at 1 o'clock in the morning. The commissioner contends that school teachers should retire early so as to be in "good physical condition" the next day to cope with our "dear" children.

(As an aside, the teacher able to fall asleep by 1 o'clock is fortunate. Most of them probably lay awake all night trying to devise plans for making both ends meet on the meager salaries they receive.)

Shades of Hitler, Mussolini, Henry Ford and the Puritan Fathers! Commissioner McMillan's desire for supervision of his employes twenty-four hours a day is ridiculous, but the laughter caused by expression of his theories is no laughing matter.

The city of Chattanooga buys so many hours per day of the teachers' time. They must, during those hours, conduct themselves in such a way as to render service during the hours they have sold to the city.

But to say that the department of education should even contemplate dictation to their employes what they do on their own time should meet with instant disapproval.

If the commissioner lived in Massachusetts during the Puritan days he could successfully issue edicts that teachers should not smoke, go to parties, retire later than 10 o'clock, nor play bridge.

If the commissioner lived in Italy or Germany, he could force unmarried teachers to marry and bear children, and, with upstretched hand, greet him with a "Heil."

If the commissioner was a Henry Ford, he could use his detective force to exercise a paternal supervision over his employes to be sure that they "lived right."

But the commissioner is in Chattanooga. Therefore what his teachers' private lives are concerns him not one whit, provided their daily work is not visibly impaired by what they do after school hours.

Evidently members of the city commission who voted to acquit Professor Greer of the charges brought by Commissioner McMillan do not subscribe to the theory, enunciated sometime ago in local police court, that the testimony of "two uniforms" is worth more than a half-hundred witnesses. At least four of Commissioner Bryan's "finest" testified that the professor was inebriated, but possibly the gentlemen who disregarded this testimony found it impossible to believe that Commissioner Bryan's boys would know the scent of liquor even though the vile stuff were forced upon them.

## Regulate 'Em

It is rumored that one of our city teachers one evening last week went on a Coca-Cola spree at Warner park while watching the softball games. As a result of such inebriation said teacher stayed up until 11:23 p.m., according to report handed in by a department of education detective.

It is also a known fact that in another teacher family the 73-year-old mother was ill at 2 a.m., and the teacher got up to administer relief, thereby endangering her capacity for giving her all to the dear children in the classroom the next day.

This must be stopped at all costs. We propose that the city of Chattanooga immediately build dormitories in which to house our teachers under one roof. Let there be a master switch, set by a time clock arrangement so that all lights will go out at 9:30 every evening.

Our teachers must be kept fresh for their day's work with the de-ah cheeldren!

# What Next!

Latest in vehicles designed to run either on rails or on highways is a new "Auto-Railer" locomotive built to take the place of the heavy switch engine. It weighs only 12,000 pounds but can haul eleven freight cars. With two sets of wheels, one for use of tracks and the other for roads, it is easily moved from one job to another.

## *Wisdom*

War does not determine who is right—only who is left.—Source unknown.

# Take It or Leave It!

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

It is strange, but true, that the most interesting subject in labor circles these days is the civil war within the ranks of labor. Not the campaign to organize workers, not the ancient objects of labor, the traditional battles—not those, but the internal warfare. And the warfare has not yet gone to its bitterest lengths. Much worse is yet to come. Very few can stand to one side and take a fair look at the situation, examining without partisanship or bias. No; when you are in a struggle you line up with your side and you accept the case as it is presented by the leaders of your side. That is the way it always works out. It was that way in the World war—and only now is it getting to be possible to look backward and examine that conflict without passion.

* * *

There is another likeness between this labor war and all other wars. The bitterness is, by and large, much deeper at the top than it is out along the trench lines. The soldiers in the ranks, as a general thing, are not as hot and bothered as the leaders. That is natural, too, for many reasons. One reason is that the top officers have the responsibility and they see more of the picture, present and future, than do the troops in the line. So we have a good deal of likeness between this struggle and any other kind of warfare. Churches have had the same kind of internal struggles and some have been on for a half century without yet being ended.

* * *

But that doesn't lessen the sadness of the sight of labor unions ranged, not alongside each other in common cause, but against each other in fratricidal conflict. "If I don't get you, you'll get me." How often in human history have groups said that to each other? There never is complete peace in the world. There is just a little less strife at some times than at ohers. This is one of the periods of more strife. And yet, while we have this strife, we have for the first time in American history a really free chance for all workers to organize. Maybe the fact of competition between two groups of unions will stimulate organization—but who can be sure? Organizing unions isn't like selling groceries.

* * *

Perhaps the writing of pieces like this is out of order. Be that as it may. It ought not be silly to take a look at our house in an effort to see whether it is a good house, or whether there is something wrong with the plumbing, or the roof.

And it is a fact that the warfare is the big subject of talk everywhere—not the common struggle against injustice, but the strife between A. F. of L. and C. I. O., both of which are based upon the same principles, rooted in the same philosophy and trained in the same school of experience. It is a strange sight, but possibly a necessary phase of the evolution of the race toward ultimate civilized existence. Who knows, anyway?

## 53 More Barber Shops Added to Union List

**Twenty-five Added to Santa Monica List—Eleven More Shops Enrolled in Jackson—Ten Sign Up in San Diego.**

Ten more barber shops in San Diego, Cal., have been lined up for union wages, hours and work conditions by the local of the Journeymen Barbers' International union in that city. Begins to look as though the increased membership drive of the union would soon make it impossible for anyone in San Diego to get a non-union shave or haircut.

Barbers' Local Union No. 520, of Clark and Skamania counties, Washington, has negotiated agreements with seven barber shops in Vancouver. All of them had been on organized labor's "unfair list."

Eleven more barber shops have been unionized by the local unit of the Journeymen Barbers' International union in Jackson, Mich., as new additions to their larger membership campaign. Looks as though Jackson will soon be a 100 per cent town for union barbers.

Following the organization of a new local of the Journeymen Barbers International union in Santa Monica, Cal., covering Santa Monica, Ocean Park, Venice and other bay districts, union shop cards were displayed in 25 barber shops in those areas. The immediate objectives of the union are the 48-hour week with price adjustments to take care of the cut in hours.

George VI. of England is making former Premier Baldwin a lord. Well, why not? Baldwin, by ousting Edward, made George a king. A little reciprocity in such matters is to be expected.

## Many Strong Unions Organized by Bakers

**Two Thousand San Francisco Candy Workers Initiated — All Bakeries But One in Galesburg Are "Closed Shop."**

William McGuern, international organizer for the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America, told the Central Labor council of Portland, Ore., that more than 2,000 candy workers in San Francisco belong to the Bakers' union. His mission in Portland was to mobilize the candy workers of that city for the organized labor movement.

A militantly enthusiastic local of the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America has been organized in Tucson, Ariz., from employes of the Stonecypher's Bakery, every employe having taken out a union card. The organization of the union was facilitated by the owner of the bakery, who said he would be glad to deal with the men in a union if they wanted to join one.

Another bakery has been added to the rapidly growing union shop list of Bakers Local No. 163 of Houston, Texas. The J.-B. Bakery, a wholesale concern baking bread, cakes, pies and pastry, signed a union agreement providing increased wages, shorter hours and paid vacations, together with the union label on the firm's products.

A new bakers' union organized in Galesburg, Ill., only a few months ago has already succeeded in signing up every bakery but one in that city to a "closed shop" union agreement, with improved wages and working conditions.

For the first time in many years the baking industry of Monmouth, Ill., is organized with the prospect that the union label will soon be on most of the local products. The Bakery and Confectionery Workers union in that town has recently negotiated contracts with six bakeries.

## Four Detroit Laundries Sign Pacts With Unions

**Drivers and Laundry Workers Settle Strikes With Agreements Providing Pay Boosts and Union Recognition.**

Laundry Workers' Local No. 129 and Laundry and Linen Drivers' Local No. 285, of Detroit, Mich., have negotiated agreements with four laundries, whose employes had been called out on strike, providing wage increases, sole collective bargaining rights for union members in the shop, the 46-hour week, 9-hour day, and time and one-half for overtime, Sunday and holidays.

The four laundries are: The American Laundry company, the Sani-Wash laundry, the Mechanics Laundry company and the Lakeson Laundry company.

Minimum wages of 30 cents an hour and a general pay increase of five cents an hour was secured for the inside workers, members of the Laundry Workers' local.

The drivers employed by the four companies secured minimum wages ranging from $25 to $30, with commissions on business ranging from 12 to 20 per cent. The agreement with the American laundry is a sample of the four contracts. The agreement calls for a minimum of $30 a week with $10 and 17½ per cent on the first $100 business and 20 per cent on all other business. The pay increase amounts to about $2.50 per week.

All four contracts stipulate full seniority, a board of arbitration and six specified holidays.

The Lakeson laundry agreed to deduct union dues and assessments for the Drivers' union from the wages of the employes who are union members, if requested by the union, and pay the amount over to the union.

## North Carolina Employes Face 48-Hour Law for Women

Raleigh, N. C.—North Carolina's new law limiting the work week of women and girls to 48 hours will become effective July 1.

In the meantime, it is reported that leading merchants and most of the chain stores are already arranging store hours to conform with the new statute. A few had maintained the 48-hour work week since the days of NRA, although many had drifted back to 54 hours "and up" per week.

# LABEL LEADERS

**By BROWNIE HOPPER**

So we skate again Friday night! The last skating party that the Label League gave was so successful that everybody wanted another one. The same place, time and prices apply, so let's go take a fall together at Warner park Friday night from 7 until 10 o'clock.

* * *

**Mrs. Archie Underwood** says she started practicing early on falls this week. Her foot slipped as she started in one of the bank buildings Wednesday afternoon and bruised her up pretty badly. Hope it isn't serious.

* * *

**Mrs. Charles Curle** was taken home from Erlanger hospital Wednesday, having undergone an operation last week. Last reports say that she is getting along nicely.

* * *

**Mr. Elmer Crosby**, the good coffee man, says that if you like your drinks cold in the summer, you might try iced coffee—made from that union-labeled Rich Maid coffee.

* * *

The **Vic Hallmarks** celebrated another anniversary Wednesday. Don't know whether it was the fortieth or fiftieth—or perhaps it wasn't quite so many.

* * *

The Label League goes into its summer meeting schedule next month. There will be only one meeting per month during July, August and September. That meeting will be held on the fourth Friday in the month. Mark it up on your calendar.

* * *

**The Kamins and Simpsons** have the pool at Warner park going full swing now. And that water looks so cool and clean that it is practically impossible to resist. I'm going to take the boys out tomorrow. The littlest little boy always wangles a popsicle out of Kamin, so he thinks that a popsicle is a part of a swim.

## Chicago Machinists Gain Pay Boosts for Thousands

Chicago.—Wage increases approximating 16 per cent were secured for several thousand machinists in a new agreement reached between District No. 8, International Association of Machinists, and Chicago Association of Union Shop Employers.

Hourly rates include: $1.05 for machinists and automatic and hand screw machine operators; $1.23 for tool and die makers and automatic screw machine set-up men; 77 cents for specialists and 67 cents for helpers. Beginning July 1, these rates will be boosted 5 cents for all except specialists and helpers, who get 4 and 3 cents an hour additional, respectively. Night workers get 10 per cent additional over day workers.

## *IN THE NEWS* CONNERY

William P. Connery, Jr., congressman from the Seventh Massachusetts district, chairman of the house committee on labor, has a distinctly unusual history. He started his independent life as an actor. He appeared in several plays, including "Get Rich Quick Wallingford," and perhaps his experience in that play helps to explain the speed with which he can recognize fraud and false pretense now.

He was manager of a theater when Uncle Sam got into the World war; and he didn't wait to be drafted. He enlisted as a private in Company A, One Hundred and First Regiment, U. S. Infantry, in 1917, and served 19 months in France. It was real service, with plenty of fighting; and if nis theatrical experience taught him to recognize a trickster, the war showed him how to call a bluff. He was made a color sergeant for m eritorious work, and honorably discharged April 28, 1918.

He was elected to the Sixty-eighth congress, re-elected to the next two congresses, nominated by both parties for the Seventy-first, and the Seventh district has just got the Connery habit.

**Remember This When You Need a Laxative**

It is better for you if your body keeps working as Nature intended. Food wastes (after digestion) should be eliminated every day. When you get constipated, take a dose or two of purely vegetable Black-Draught for prompt, refreshing relief.

Thousands and thousands of men and women like Black-Draught and keep it always on hand, for use at the first sign of constipation. Have you tried it?

**BLACK-DRAUGHT**
A GOOD LAXATIVE

**EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY**
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard — 3503 Seventh Ave. — Phone 3-1200
Riverside Yard — Lake Ave. — Phone 3-1178
We buy our coal from Union Mines only and we work only White Drivers

**COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY**
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

**AMBULANCE**
*CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home*
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

**Ash Wood**
Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

Headquarters for
**UNION-MADE MEN'S WEAR**
Featuring Union-Made RACINE Shoes
**SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL**
813-B Market Street — Phone 6-0223

GIVE THIS TO A NEIGHBOR OR FRIEND
**SUBSCRIPTION BLANK**
To The Labor World:
Mail The Labor World to the address below each week, for which I enclose check.
One Year ..... $2.00
Two Years ..... 3.50
PRINT NAME PLAINLY
PRINT ADDRESS PLAINLY

**FRESH UP**
With
7up
100% UNION
**ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.**
1086 Duncan — 2-3317

**ACME COAL COMPANY**
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

# ADVERTISING THAT PULLS!

SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.
RETAIL STORES
Shop at Sears and Save.
We Serve the Nation

Chattanooga, Tenn.
April 12, 1937

Mr. T. R. Cuthbert, Editor
Labor World
Chattanooga, Tenn.

Dear Mr. Cuthbert:

We have been very much gratified with the results which we have received from a recent series of advertisements in the Labor World.

As you know, I have been somewhat skeptical in the past that the Labor World could procure sufficient business to adjust the somewhat high milline rate, but I am now convinced that we can use it as a part of our regular advertising.

Yours truly,
H. W. Hirsheimer, Mgr.
Chattanooga Store

HWH:E

THE LABOR WORLD Is OWNED By Organized Workers, They Appreciate Your Business in a Way That COUNTS

## Toledo Dairy Unions Sign Up 23 Concerns

**Closed Shop Agreement Provides for Higher Wages and Includes Plan to End Unfair Trade Practices.**

Toledo, O.—A notable agreement has been negotiated between the Toledo Milk and Ice Cream Drivers' and Dairy Employes' union and twenty-three dairies who are members of the Toledo Milk Distributors' association.

An important feature of the new contract, covering approximately 800 workers, is a provision for a marketing plan designed to ban price cutting, unfair practices, trade discounts, rebates, donations and concessions, in accordance with the provisions of the federal Robinson-Patman act and the Valentine anti-trust act of Ohio. It is believed that these provisions will give all dairies an equal chance in marketing their products and bring labor and business together to stabilize the milk industry.

The agreement includes provisions for the closed shop, a minimum wage scale of $30 a week for all workers and a 5 per cent increase for all workers previously receiving $32 a week or more. All employes under that level will receive a 10 per cent increase.

Although drivers and outside workers operate on a commission basis, they will receive a 15 per cent increase.

## BAPTISTS CALL ON CHRISTIANS TO FIGHT ECONOMIC INJUSTICE

Philadelphia.—Five thousand Baptists, delegates to the Northern Baptist convention assembled here, passed a series of resolutions which are believed to set a new mark in liberal views on public questions for any church body.

These resolutions call on all Christians to work for a federal limit on big incomes;

To demand a minimum wage sufficient for a decent living for every worker;

To press for a constitutional amendment taking away the power of congress to declare war without a national referendum.

"It is the compulsion of Christians," said one resolution, "to work for a living minimum wage for every worker, and a maximum income to be set by law, so as to make possible the minimum wage.

"Wrongs and injustices are inherent in our economic and social life. We should study all proposals intended to assist in changing ruthless competition to helpful cooperation."

While this radical program was pretty well foreshadowed, it was generally expected that the conservative wing of the church would be able to soften any resolutions and avoid any startling commitments. This conservative opposition failed to materialise. The resolutions were adopted by substantial majorities, and with practically no debate.

## MAUPIN, WORTHINGTON NAMED ITU DELEGATES

In a hotly contested three-way race for delegate to the International Typographical union convention to be held in Louisville in Sepember, Hartry Maupin and Jack Worthington were elected to represent Chattanooga Typographical union last Wednesday.

Both Maupin and Worthington are members of the Free Press chapel.

## MORE ABOUT AFL-CIO

(Continued from Page 1)

American Federation of Labor call upon their locals in every locality to join state federations of labor and city central bodies.

In connection with the increased dues the conference approved the Executive Council's recommendation that an intensive organization campaign be carried on by the affiliated National and International Unions within their jurisdictions in co-ordination with the organizing work of the American Federation of Labor itself.

In amplifying on the action taken by the conference, William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, announced that unions outside the A. F. of L. would be admitted in fields where their members would be eligible for membership in the ten unions suspended by the American Federation of Labor because of their membership in the C. I. O.

He explained that unions outside the A. F. of L. have been appealing for charters, and that now "the clock has struck and the hour is here, and we are going to give them a home in the Federation if they are willing to come in."

Mr. Green stressed the point that the American Federation of Labor unions would offer employers collective bargaining in good faith and would live up to their contract. He said this would be done not by unions "controlled by subversive forces, but by those wedded to America and its institutions."

Following is the text of the Executive Council's report, which the conference adopted:

To the representatives of national and international unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor in attendance at this conference:

Dear Sirs and Brothers:

The Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor decided at a meeting held at Washington, D. C., April 19-22, 1937, to invite you to attend this meeting. The council appreciates the hearty and most generous response which you made to this invitation. Your presence here is evidence of that fact. We extend to you a most hearty welcome and express the hope that the meeting here will be highly successful and the decisions and conclusions reached of great benefit to the officers and members of the American Federation of Labor.

### Conference Called Instead of Convention

The Tampa convention of the American Federation of Labor, which was held last November, decided that, in the event a situation would be created affecting the interests of the American Federation of Labor by the Committee for Industrial Organization and those associated with it that demanded more drastic procedure than was taken, that the Executive Council be authorized and empowered to call a special convention of the American Federation of Labor at such time and place it may deem best to take such further steps and action as the emergency of the situation de-

The Executive Council, acting in accordance with its best judgment, decided to call this conference of national and international officers, rather than to assemble a special convention of the American Federation of Labor.

### Precedents Cited

There is nothing unusual about calling a conference of national and international unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor. Such conferences have been held heretofore when questions affecting the economic and industrial interests of working men and women called for special consideration and attention. Invariably, conferences of national and international officers which have been held under the auspices of the Executive Council have proved to be of great help, service and assistance not only to the council, but to the officers and membership of the American Federation of Labor as well.

### C. I. O. Held Dual Organization

The Tampa convention of the American Federation of Labor dealt very directly and decisively with the division which had been created within the ranks of labor through the formation of the Committee for Industrial Organization.

The Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor decided, after a careful study, examination and consideration of all the facts, that the Committee for Industrial Organization was dual in character and was functioning as a rival organization to the American Federation of Labor.

The officers and delegates in attendance at the fifty-sixth annual convention of the American Federation of Labor reaffirmed the decision of the council.

The convention classified the Committee for Industrial Organization as a dual movement. It regarded the protestations of those who sponsored it and formed it that it was educational in character, formed for the purpose of organizing the unorganized into unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, as rank deception. Such protestations represented hypocrisy of a most glaring and reprehensible character.

It was the opinion of the Executive Council, and of the convention of the American Federation of Labor that in the beginning the Committee for Industrial Organization was a dual, rival movement, launched by men who were inspired by personal ambitions for the purpose of destroying the American Federation of Labor. We all know that what was suspected and believed in the beginning has become a conviction, a reality and a fact.

In a letter to the official representatives of the Committee for Industrial Organization right in the beginning when it was first learned that the Committee for Industrial Organization was formed the president of the American Federation of Labor stated that such a movement, referring to the Committee for Industrial Organization, would prove to be injurious.

### "Hollow Mockery"

They were asked if they could not see the evil consequences which would follow the launching of such an organization within the American Federation of Labor the possibilities of cleavage and the development of hate and bitterness which would take place. They were warned against the evil consequences of such a movement and were appealed to dissolve it in the interests of solidarity, harmony and unity within the ranks of labor.

The answer to this appeal was made by a duly accredited officer of the Committee for Industrial Organization, Mr. Charles P. Howard, who has served from the beginning as secretary of the Committee for Industrial Organization. In the answer which he made he stated.

"It is not the intent or purpose of the committee for industrial organization to raid the membership of any established national or international union. It is not the intent, aim or purpose to infringe upon the rightful jurisdiction of any chartered national or international union.

"It is not the intent, aim or purpose to attempt to influence any national or international union to change its form of organization from craft to industrial.

"It is not the intent, aim or purpose to use any unethical or coercive methods in conducting the educational campaign which has for its purpose the organization upon an industrial basis of the millions of workers in mass production industries who have not been and cannot be organized upon a craft basis.

"It is not the intent, aim or purpose to take any action that will invite or promote organization that in any way can be considered dual to the American Federation of Labor. Quite the contrary is true."

### A. F. of L. Unions Raided.

What has happened What are ? the facts?

The jurisdiction of national and international unions, local organizations and federal labor unions has been raided by organizations associated with the committee for industrial organization.

The great movement of labor has been ripped and torn asunder. Hate and bitterness have been substituted for cooperation and and good will.

Violence and force have been resorted to by the advocates of the committee for industrial organization in order to compel members of bona fide unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor to drop their membership and become associated with the committee for industrial organization.

The most reprehensible tactics have been resorted to in the splitting, tearing, driving, cruel policy of division which was launched within the ranks of labor.

Over our attempt to follow orderly procedure, to respect the rights of all organizations affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, and to maintain the standards of ethics built up and recognized during a half-century of organization activities is cast the shadow of the opposition of the committee for industrial organization.

### A. F. of L. Laws and Obligations Defied.

The Executive Council set forth in a statement issued on April 22, 1937, referring to the committee for industrial organization, that "by their bold and continuous defiance of every law of the American Federation of Labor, by their constant violation of every obligation entered into with the affiliated national and international unions, by their interference with collective agreements entered into with employers by affiliated unions and by their complete disregard of every rule of honor and decency they have made evident and clear beyond peradventure of doubt their utter contempt for the American Federation of Labor."

Out of all of these experiences have arisen grave questions affecting the rights, the jurisdiction and the administrative policies of national and international unions. We must meet this situation in a courageous way characteristic of the attitude of the officers of national and international unions.

### C. I. O. Spurns Peace Efforts.

This is made necessary because our each and every invitation for conferences and for a settlement of the differences have been spurned. With reference to this phase of the situation the Executive Council made the following declaration at the meeting held in Washington April 19-22:

"The Executive Council, heretofore hopeful and patient that a more moderate and conciliatory spirit might result in effecting a readjustment, now finds it impossible to continue in that spirit if it is to be true to the best interests of all our affiliated unions.

"The Executive Council hereafter proposes to pursue a policy and procedure that will not only advance and safeguard the interests of all affiliated unions, but as well leave open the way to all trade unionists who wish to retain their affiliation with the American Federation of Labor and as will likewise make it possible for all workers heretofore not affiliated to come within the democratic and constructive fold of the American Federation of Labor.

"It is to give effect to this new policy and procedure and to marshal the forces of labor of America in support of this policy and procedure that the Executive Council decided upon calling into special conference the officers and/or representatives of all affiliated national and international unions, to meet with the Executive Council in Cincinnati, Ohio, on May 24, and for the purpose hereinbefore indicated."

### "Lust for Power" Blocks Settlement.

Before our policies for the immediate future are declared it should be here recorded that we are now and have been ever ready to entertain any honorable basis of terminating the controversy. We are of the opinion that there is not, aside from a lust for power by certain individuals, an issue that cannot be surmounted if all interested will approach the controversy with a sincere effort to develop a solution of the difficulties, but so long as the committee for industrial organization persists in spurning our reasonable and honorable efforts to that end, we accept the challenge and do therefore recommend

### Higher Dues Asked.

1. That the national and international unions represented in the conference do hereby pledge themselves to consider a resolution, at the forthcoming convention of the American Federation of Labor, levying an assessment of one cent (1c) per member per month, effective June 1, and pending formal ratification of the resolution by the convention the affiliated unions do hereby agree to advance voluntarily the amount of the assessment contemplated by the resolution.

### Special Organization Campaigns Planned.

2. That all national and international unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor should expand and carry forward without limit aggressive organizing campaigns within their respective jurisdictions. So far as possible these special organizing campaigns to be coordinated so that the organizing staff of the national and international unions, as well as of the American Federation of Labor, may effectually carry forward systematic organizing work.

3. That because of the exigencies of the situation and for the purpose of maintaining the supremacy of the American Federation of Labor in the field of labor in states, cities and municipalities, all national and international unions call upon and require duly chartered local organizations to become affiliated with state federations of labor and city central bodies.

### Expulsion of C. I. O. Locals Urged.

4. That the conference recommend to the Executive Council that all local unions chartered by national and international unions holding membership in the committee for industrial organization be dissociated from membership in state federations of labor and central bodies directly chartered by the American Federation of Labor; this action to be taken in conformity with Section 1, Article XI, of the constitution of the American Federation of Labor.

The Executive Council submits this statement and the recommendations embodied therein with the hope and belief that this conference of national and international unions is ready and willing to act in the emergency which has been created by the establishment of a dual rival union to the American Federation of Labor by the committee for industrial organization, and to meet the challenge offered by said committee for industrial organization as red-blooded men, fearless and unafraid, determined to protect and preserve the interests of the American Federation of Labor and all unions affiliated with it at any cost.

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

**No. 55022**

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Gertrude York Wrinkle vs. Joseph Charles Wrinkle**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Joseph Charles Wrinkle is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next July rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in July next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 28th day of May, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

W. L. Tillett, Atty. 6-25

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, on the 29th day of May, 1929, George H. Grice and wife, Leona L. Grice, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Chattanooga, Tennessee, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration May 31, 1929, and recorded in Book B, Vol. 24, page 532, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said George H. Grice and wife, Leona L. Grice, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust;

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, JULY 6th, 1937,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the courthouse in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Old 2nd Civil District, present City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 4, of Block 2, Shepherd's Subdivision of Sherman Heights, as shown by plat now found of record in Register's Plat Book No. 3, page 22, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, which lot fronts 50 feet on the South side of Wilder Street and runs back southwardly, of uniform width, a distance of 195½ feet, as shown by deed dated October 12, 1903, and registered October 12, 1903, in Book P, Vol. 7, page 531, in the Register's office of said county; being the same property conveyed by S. A. Strauss, Trustee, to George H. Grice and wife, Leona L. Grice, by deed registered in Book L, Vol. 18, page 561, in said Register's office.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This June 1, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 6-25

## LEGAL NOTICES

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

**No. 55059**

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**K. E. Burris vs. A. O. Burris**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that A. O. Burris is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in July next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 3rd day of June, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By Tom J. Rogers, D. C.

L. D. Pope, Attorney 6-25

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, on the 5th day of June, 1927, Jennie M. Tucker (single), of Hamilton County, Tennessee executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration June 9, 1927, and recorded in Book V, Vol. 21, page 475, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said Jennie M. Tucker has failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and has failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and has remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust;

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, JUNE 29th, 1937,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Third Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 20, Ogden, Bushnell, Giles and Hulse's Re-Subdivision of Block 4, Normal Park Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 6, page 41, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the west line of Crewdson Street and runs back Westwardly, of uniform width, to the east line of West Crewdson Street, on which it has a frontage of 53.24 feet, its north line being 111.38 feet and its south line 180 feet in length.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This May 26, 1937.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 6-18

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

**No. 54953**

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Robert Flanagan vs. Edith Flanagan**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Edith Flanagan is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the 3rd Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 13th day of May, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

B. M. Fogo, Atty. 6-11

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

**No. 54951**

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**John Mullis vs. Virginia Quinn Mullis**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Virginia Quinn Mullis is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 12th day of May, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Wood & Deitzen, Attys. 6-11

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 18th day of December, 1934, executed by Lillian D. Heath and Alma Dixon, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 328, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and the duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated May 11, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on May 13, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

**15TH DAY OF JUNE, 1937,**

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Situated in the First Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee.

Lot One (1) and the West Forty (40) feet of Lot Two (2), Block Thirty-four (34), Orchard Knob, McCallie Avenue Land and Improvement Company's First Addition to Chattanooga, as shown by plat now found of record in Plat Book One (1), page 41, in the Register's Office of said County. Said lot and part of lot make one lot, fronting eighty-nine and four-tenths (89.4) feet on the South line of Vine Street and extending Southwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and thirty-five (135) feet to an alley; and being the same property conveyed to N. L. Bachman and wife, Pearl D. Bachman, to Lillian D. Heath (widow) and Alma Dixon (single) by deed dated the 5th day of August, 1931.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 13th day of May, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

6-11


IF YOU WANT THE BEST FLOUR MADE

Buy— Orient

Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga

NOW! A NEW, BETTER HOUSE PAINT!

SEARS SUPER SERVICE

Instead of allowing its oils to waste away . . . soak deep into wood, as old-fashioned paints do . . . Super Service oils stay near the wood surface. The result is, a thicker, tougher, more adhesive film that retains beauty and wears longer. Use 2 coats instead of 3 . . . save buying and applying one coat!

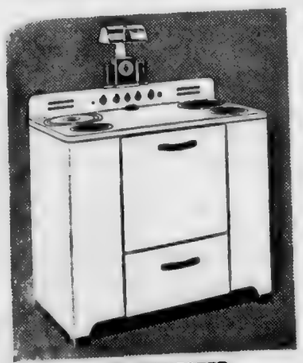
$3.15 Per Gallon In 5-Gal. Quantities

Sears, Roebuck and Co.

Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1275

ONLY $4.62 PER MONTH

Buys this Modern Hotpoint Electric Range



THE DORCHESTER

Hotpoint's 1937 built-to-the-floor electric range. Modern in style. Modest in price.

ONLY $5.50 DOWN

THRIFT COOKER

The oversize 6 qt. Thrift Cooker is installed in the cooking top of the Hotpoint Electric Range. It cooks large or small quantities of food at extremely low cost.

Beauty and Convenience at Low Cost

This range will make your kitchen the showplace of your home. Sparkling, gleaming porcelain—smart, handsome lines—you'll be proud to show *this* modern range to your guests. And you'll be proud of the food you serve, too—cooked in their own flavorous juices—cooked as fast as food will cook by any method.

★ ★

LOOK AT THESE FEATURES

Hotpoint Calrod, hi-speed, clean-heat coils . . . fully insulated center oven . . . stain-resisting porcelain work surface . . . utility drawer . . . matched accessories with modern chrome lamp and black condiment jars . . . Time-shimo for timing surface cooking operations from 1 to 60 minutes.

Hotpoint ELECTRIC RANGES

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.

★ ★ Your Electric Service is a TEPCO Development of Private Enterprise

# *Control Over Economic System Delcared Vital to Prevent Disaster*

### Society as Whole Must Share in Benefits of Technological Progress or Mass Poverty May Face Nation's Population, Labor Head Warns Social Workers' Convention.

Indianapolis, Ind.—"Unless at an early date we undertake rational control of our industrial machinery, with labor playing a prominent part in that control, the disruption of employment opportunities in recent years may assume a momentum that will bring disaster to industry and mass poverty to our population," George M. Harrison, president of the Brotherhood of Railway and Steamship Clerks, told the social action section of the National Conference of Social Work here.

Harrison cited figures to show that re-employment in the United States since the depth of the depression has lagged behind the increase of industrial production. In the four years since March, 1933, indexes published by the federal reserve board show a rise in production of 109 per cent, while employment increased only 64 per cent, he said. A recent study by the works progress administration shows that between 1920 and 1929 the nation increased its output 46 per cent with only 16 per cent more labor, while in manufacturing technological innovation made possible a 40 per cent increase in output, in the face of a decrease of 2 per cent in the labor employed.

"The lesson that may be learned from these and similar figures," said Harrison, "is that in the decade preceding the depression the extension of the market for the national product failed to keep pace with the growth of the nation's potential output, when this potential output is calculated on the basis of the steadily increasing productivity of American labor actually employed and the annual increment in the general employable population, including female labor."

**Buying Power Too Low.**

Harrison said that before the World war, according to economic statisticians, production in this country had increased at an averagte rate of about 4 per cent a year. If that rate has held since the base period, 1923-25, the production index would now stand at 145 or so, instead of at 117.

"Evidently the workers of this country do not get back for their labor the purchasing power necessary to stimulate a volume of output large enough to absorb all the hands that wish to work," Harrison asserted. "Failing to expand the market, that is, failing to distribute sufficient purchasing power, industry cuts aggregate labor requirements and lets millions of willing workers go idle."

The speaker said these tendencies of increased productivity and decreased employment have occurred in all basic industries when the machine has been called to the aid of man. He pointed out that the number of labor units required to perform the same amount of work in 1934 as in 1920, counting 1920 as 100, was 56 in manufacturing, 81 in mining, 74 in railroading and 75 in the telephone industry, to cite only four examples.

**Progress Must Be Shared.**

Tracing the history of labor through the industrial revolution to the present, Harrison said that, unlike 150 years ago, labor no longer looks at the machine as a dreaded monster, but as a blessing in which labor should share.

"The position American labor takes today with respect to technological progress is that technological improvement is social; that technological progress of today is the heritage of slow social advance through the ages," said Mr. Harrison. "No one single group of society may, therefore, arrogate to itself the fruits of this progress. Society as a whole must share in the benefits. Labor is the major portion of society today."

## LABOR QUERIES

Q.—Who said, "The fact that contracts negotiated through collective bargaining are backed by a pledge of sacred honor calling for the utmost respect and observance is being constantly emphasized by the American Federation of Labor?"

A.—William Green.

* * *

Q.—How old is the Boot and Shoe Workers' union?

A.—The union celebrated its forty-second anniversary in April.

Senator George W. Norris says that there are still outstanding fifty-six injunctions issued by federal courts at the request of private utilities to hamper federal power development. This is one of the dirtier tricks of utility barons which congress ought to abolish without delay.

# *80,000 Workers Strike in Plants Of Three Big Steel Corporations*

### Walkout Follows Refusal of Republic Steel, Youngstown Sheet & Tube and Inland to Sign Contracts With SWOC—Union Organizers Beaten at Ford Plant in Dearborn.

Washington, June 3.—Labor news, converging here from all points of the compass, tells of the strike of 80,000 men in the steel industry; of union men and women knocked down and kicked by thugs at the Ford auto plant at Dearborn, and other union men and women kept from getting off the street cars; of company-owned police in South Chicago clubbing and then arresting some twenty union organizers, and promising to give "full protection" to the Republic Steel plant in that community.

The Ford attack came as something of a surprise, though a few old Ford employes had predicted such an outbreak. Richard T. Frankensteen, director of the organizing campaign; Walter Reuther, president of the west side local of the United Automobile Workers of America; J. J. Kennedy and Robert Cantor, organizers for the union, had climbed the overpass at Gate 4 of the River Rouge Ford plant to supervise the distribution of union handbills to workers changing shift. About fifty men were loitering nearby, and one of them told the union organizers to get out. Reuther replied that they were not making any disturbance; and then came the rush, led by about a dozen of the gang, but shared by all of them.

**Frankensteen Badly Mauled.**

Frankensteen was the chief target. He was knocked down, kicked, rolled down the concrete steps, dragged to his feet and then knocked down and kicked again and again. He fought desperately, but the odds were too great. Newspaper photographers had followed the organizers in, and one of their snap shots shows Frankensteen with his coat pulled over his head and a whole gang rushing him.

Reuther, Kennedy, Cantor and seven women who had come to distribute the union leaflets, also were knocked down and kicked. Women supporters of the union were not favored in the Ford demonstration. Several of them were knocked down and kicked, and one had her arms badly wrenched. Other women, coming on street cars to take part in the distribution of handbills, were chased back on the cars.

Five investigators for the senate civil liberties committee saw the shindy. The Michigan conference for the protection of civil rights has wired to the state delegation in congress:

"Circulation of Ford union organization leaflets, authorized by Dearborn council, forcibly and brutally halted by Ford thugs and service men."

**Strikes Hit Independents.**

Strikers were called in three independent steel companies—Republic Steel, Youngstown Sheet & Tube and Inland Steel. These three corporations employ nearly 80,000 men—and nearly 8,000 men were reported on the picket lines. The strike order affected 27 plants of the three companies in five states.

Republic Steel, with its chief, Tom Girdler, the bitterest known enemy of unions even in the steel business, has taken the lead. The three companies refused to sign an agreement with the unions. The Republic, in a letter to its employes, declared that the demand for a written contract is "merely the first step to a demand for the closed shop and the checkoff."

Philip Murray, head of the Steel Workers' organizing committee, answered:

"U. S. Steel and 140 other steel companies have signed contracts with SWOC, and they are not closed shops. They are union shops where the workmen no longer have the day-by-day fear of dismissal because of a bad-tempered boss.

**Republic "Violated Law."**

"Republic Steel especially is deliberately and knowingly violating the Wagner law. It has instituted a policy of mass persecution. It closed down certain mills in Massilon and Canton, and told its workers it intended to starve them into submission.

"Republic Steel is planning a reign of terrorism. Its mills are loaded with guns."

## Richmond Retail Clerks Sign Up Safeway Stores

**Agreement Prescribing Union Conditions Covers 1,200 Employes.**

Richmond, Cal.—An outstanding gain by union retail clerks affiliated with the A. F. of L. was recorded with the signing of an agreement between Retail Food Clerks' unions of Richmond and Almeda county, and the Safeway Stores. About 1,200 members were brought into the union, which was only recently organized.

One of the pertinent clauses in the agreement provides that "The Safeway Stores will recognize the union as long as the employes are affiliated with the American Federation of Labor and the Central Labor council."

## St. Louis Printers Win Wage Increases

St. Louis, Mo. — Typographical Union No. 8, of St. Louis, has secured a new agreement, to become effective June 1, marking substantial gains for newspaper printers here, as well as job printers.

The newspaper printers secured a wage increase of $3.75 a week, of which $2.50 per week will become effective June 1 and the balance December 1. This brings the day newspaper scale up to $50 for a 5-day week and $54.17 for five nights a week.

A flat increase of 7 per cent was won by the job printers, effective June 1. Both the newspaper and job plant contracts run to Dec. 1, 1938.

## MORE ABOUT MARION COUNTY

(Continued from first page)

with the council and advice of a local lawyer whose niece was elected to one of the vacated positions, it is charged.

It is believed that because Marion county is a union stronghold the teachers will receive militant support in their effort to secure recognition of their rights from the Jasper section, known as the "middle" section. Such belief is based on the fact that already several of the local union organizations have already discussed the problem in the school systems and are conferring with the teachers.

Chattanooga Central Labor union has already formally condemned this action in disregarding the tenure law. It will be recalled that Chattanooga teachers, well organized, already enjoy tenure rights, which to this time have been observed and no effort thus far has been made to evade them.


## THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

## NOTICE

TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

## Spring is Here

*Get Our Prices*

On House Paints, Enamels and Varnishes, new 1937 Wall Paper that's different. It pays in the long run to buy quality.

RHODES DECORATING CO

100% UNION

809 Cherry Street 6-3194

## We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!

*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*

Why not . . .

YOU?

EASY WAY

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY

SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

## Do something about Periodic Pains

Take Cardui for functional pains of menstruation. Thousands of women testify it has helped them. If Cardui doesn't relieve your monthly discomfort, consult a physician. Don't just go on suffering and put off treatment to prevent the trouble.

Besides easing certain pains, Cardui aids in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.

Cardui is a purely vegetable medicine which you can buy at the drug store and take at home. Pronounced "Card-u-i."

## USED CARS

| | |
|---|---|
| 1935 Ford Sedan | $410 |
| 1930 Ford Coupe | 150 |
| 1930 Ford Coach | 145 |
| 1930 Studebaker Sedan | 75 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Sedan | 40 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Coach | 95 |

Citizens Motor Co.

Dodge and Plymouth Dealers

617 Broad Street 6-4181

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times

INCORPORATED Eckerd's "CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES" 732 MARKET ST.

Building Supplies . . . Hardware . . . . Tools . . . . Sporting Goods

HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN

LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE

CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.

511 Market Street

## Union Label PRINTING

LING PRINTING CO.

825 Chestnut

Phone 7-3414

## STRAIGHT STRONG BONES

*Need calcium and phosphorus found in*

KRIM-KO

CHOCOLATE FLAVORED DRINK

EVERYONE admires the girl—or boy—with straight, strong legs. They contribute an important part to any "picture of health."

Straight, strong bones are the direct result of a diet rich in calcium. Yet physicians agree that lack of calcium is one of the deficiencies most often found in the daily diet.

So take no chances with your children! See that they eat or drink foods rich in calcium. KRIM-KO Chocolate Flavored Drink is such a food. Also rich in food energy value. Everyone likes its delicious flavor.

Order a bottle of KRIM-KO today. See that every member of your family drinks it regularly. Remember, it is not only good to taste, but food *for* you.

*At your favorite store or*

ACCEPTED AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN.

Grant-Patten Milk Co.

(INCORPORATED)

6-1294 1220 King Street

Krim-Ko is chocolate flavored, sweetened, partially-defatted milk (added tapioca salt)

## HAVERTY

Has always and will continue to be a friend of Labor in Chattanooga

We believe in and support all Labor Unions. Your consideration and help is always highly appreciated.

IT'S A FACT YOU CAN ALWAYS DO BETTER AT

HAVERTY FURNITURE CO.

612 MARKET ST. 620 BROAD ST.

## READ HOUSE

Has Been Declared "UNFAIR" to Organized Labor

All Crafts Should Notify Supply Houses and Friends That the Read House Has Been Declared "Unfair"

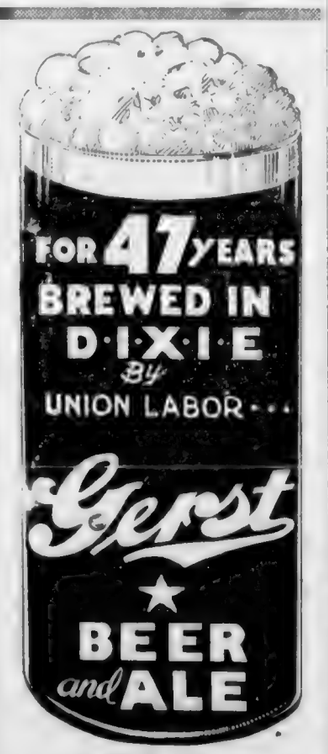
The Barber Shop on the Same Block is NOT Unfair.

Complete FURNISHINGS FOR MEN With the Union Label

Contor Bros.

529 MARKET ST.

"Home Owned"




Distributed by

Arrow Transfer and Storage Co.

1208 King St. Phone 6-6161

We Buy, Sell and Trade

USED CARS

"Bigger Values—Better Trades"

Price Auto Co.

Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors

1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242

303-218 East Main St. Phone 6-1838

SELL US YOUR CAR!

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

QUALITY Hardware

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.

STOVALL Hardware Co.

711 Cherry St.

SEE OUR CARS "Then You Be the Judge"

238 E. Main St.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1928 Ford Coach | $ 60 |
| 1929 Ford Coach | 100 |
| 1929 Ford Sport Roadster | 125 |
| 1930 Chev. Coupe, late odel | 125 |
| 1931 Chev. Sedan, new paint | 225 |
| 1931 Ford Sport Coupe | 225 |
| 1931 Ford Coupe | 100 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE

RICE BROS.

Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors

1600 Rossville Avenue

238 E. Main St. Dial 6-4186

## READY CASH . . .

For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation

Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

"Say it with Flowers"

Joy's

JOY PHONE 6-7168

817 Market Street

THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor

Sports Headquarters

Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines

6-9140 16 E. Seventh

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches

Cold Beer and Wines

NINTH and CHERRY STS.

Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Gray Cabs NON-UNION Ride a Union Cab!

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JUNE 11, 1937 Number 7

## eparate School Fund ecessity to Aid Child hown by Comparison

**ferendum to Be Held on July 8 Will Decide Whether Our Children Are as Valuable to Us as in Other Places.**

re your children worth as much as the children of other people in ttanooga? Are they worth as h as the children of other people other cities in the United States? you believe that your children ld have as good educational adages as have been given to the ren in Virginia, Texas, Kentucky New York? Let us know the . The following figures will chalge your intelligence and your ac-

hese questions are being asked by ponents of the special school levy ch will be decided at the referen- to be held in Chattanooga next 8.

hat Chattanooga has for many rs neglected the schools under the system of allowing tax money to pent for everything except schools

(Continued on Last Page)

### INFORMATIVE BOOKS READY FOR STUDY BY TRADES-UNIONISTS

There is on display at the Chattanooga public library a complete set of pamphlets dealing with labor problems.

The display is in the west reading room and available for public use between the hours of 2 to 5 in the afternoon.

Readers of The Labor World are urged to take advantage of this opportunity to better understand the problems of labor, and at the same time avail themselves of the services offered by the Chattanooga public library.

This additional service is being sponsored by the Chattanooga-Hamilton county public forum.

## Central Dining Room Signs Up

***icket Removed Saturday Evening When Closed Shop Agreed to and Peace Declared.***

**Peace descended on another restaurant in Chattanooga this week when Central Dining Room signed an agreement with Culinary Workers Local 574, which provided for a closed shop and the displaying of a union shop card. The restaurant has been picketed for several weeks, and during the controversy an application for an injunction against the union was denied in court.**

**The picket has been taken away from the place and will be put on duty immediately at another restaurant.**

### Abelson Leases Hotel

Rhodes Decorating company, a m concern, will begin work immeately on extensive repairs and decoons at the Walden hotel, which been leased by the Willmott Hoorporation of Atlanta, and will perated by Jake Abelson, well wn here as the former professional r.

### *Wisdom*

It would be well if the various nations in common counsel and endeavor strove to promote a healthy economic co-operation by prudent pacts and institutions, since in economic matters they are largely dependent one upon the other, and need one another's help.—Pope Pius XI.

## Notice of Supplemental Registration!

A supplemental registration for voters in the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, will be held on

**June 16, 17 and 18, 1937**

at the usual voting places in the various Wards and Precincts in said City in order that voters may qualify to vote in the special election to be held on

**July 8, 1937**

to determine whether or not an amendment to the Charter of the City of Chattanooga, authorizing special levy for schools and repealing the Teacher's Salary Law, shall become effective.

**I. B. MERRIAM, Chairman.**
**J. MITT PAYNE, Secretary.**
**E. R. SLOAN.**

**Hamilton County Election Commissioners.**

## CIO RANK & FILE DISOBEY ORDERS OF THEIR LEADER

**"We Will Not Crash Any Picket Line" They Say Thursday Morning**

**As Hedges Molders Stand Firm for Union Shop—Eight AFL Strikers Meet Threat With Good Discipline.**

Efforts of leaders of the CIO in the Combustion Engineering company failed Thursday morning in an effort to stampede the rank and file of the CIO to break up an AFL picket line of molders who have been on strike for several weeks in an attempt to secure a union shop.

The "zero hour" was set for 7 o'clock Thursday morning, according to a lengthy statement given to the daily papers by Rev. Pate, CIO general in Chattanooga. At 7 o'clock approximately 300 CIO members of another department of the company were met at the molding plant by the striking molders. There was eight pickets on the line with folded arms. These eight met the 300 with a quiet statement that their line would not be broken, and a plea to the possible crashers to remember what unionism meant—that real union men would not try to break anybody's line. Behind the eight some 100 yards away there were approximately sixty pickets, all unarmed.

After the statement, made by Mr. Henry Ziegler, directing the picket and strike activities, a striker himself, several CIO members were seen and heard to say, "Well, regardless of what Pate and Baxter say, we won't break any picket lines." Thereupon within a few minutes they had all dispersed and went to work in the machine shop.

The strike has been very quiet so far, due to splendid discipline worked out by the AFL leaders. Henry Ziegler is in charge, with Louis Goggins as his aide. When The Labor World reporter visited the scene of the strike there was a determined and quiet order. Ziegler was in conference in the back room of a nearby cafe. At the door there were two doorkeepers who efficiently conducted to Ziegler the visitors as fast as the preceding one retired. Orders were given to runners, who quickly went their way. Others were acting as drivers, who went to given destinations to pick up groceries and contributions.

The strikers are receiving regular strike benefits from the International Molders union, in addition to contributions from various locals. It was reported that employes of the Summerville Iron works this week sent in a heavy purse to help their brothers on the line.

It has been learned that the CIO has asked for an election to be held

(Continued on last page)

**NOTICE**

**Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.**

**PAUL REYNOLDS**
**Vice President**

**ERSKINE MABEE,**
**Secretary.**

### *Movie Operator Called by Death In Theatre Booth*

Organized labor in Chattanooga was deeply grieved to learn of the sudden death of Walter R. Hipp, who was stricken with a heart attack while at work as projectionist at the American theater at 2:30 o'clock Monday afternoon. Brother Hipp was 46 years old.

He had been an active member of organized labor for many years, having joined the Chattanooga local of Moving Picture Operators on Nov. 4, 1913. Mr. Hipp held many offices in the local group, having served as vice-president, financial secretary, treasurer and recording secretary, the office which he held at his death. He had also been a delegate to the Central Labor union for many years and was always interested in the activities of any labor group.

Mr. Hipp was a graduate of the Chattanooga Law school and, at one time, had studied medicine for two years. He was an avid reader and was well-informed on labor history.

He is survived by his wife and two children, Billy and Joan; a sister, Mrs. Mary Mackey, Chicago, and an aunt, Mrs. P. R. Sullivan, of Cleveland, Tenn.

The Labor World joins the many friends of Brother Hipp in offering sincere sympathy to his family.

### HEINZ COMPANY ACCUSED OF VIOLATING LABOR ACT

Pittsburgh.—An American Federation of Labor union has charged the H. J. Heinz company with violation of the national labor relations act because the company signed a contract with an independent union.

The union in filing the complaint with the regional labor board, charged that the company violated the Wagner act in recognizing the Heinz Employes association, which it contended is a "company union," outlawed by the act.

Tom Girdler, former chief bully of Jones & Laughlin, now master of Republic Steel, says that he would rather pick apples than make steel with union labor. The present chances are about 25 to 1 that Mr. Girdler had better change his mind or start getting a stepladder.

## CAFE PICKETS SEE CHANGES IN POSITIONS

**Peace Possibilities Seen As Ellis, Harry's Place and Maypole Pickets Off.**

**Home Plate Situation Clearing Up and Employes Sign With Union—Creighton Fight Still On.**

The restaurant fight in Chattanooga saw a bit of a change during the past week when the pickets were removed from Ellis', Harry's Place and the Maypole restaurants. Observers see in the move that peace negotiations are being carried on, and that, although definite peace may not be possible for possibly a week or more, developments are taking place which will see all three of these restaurants, in addition to many others, recognizing the Culinary Workers' union.

The Home Plate situation is not yet concluded, but great advance had been accomplished during the week, wherein employes of the Home Plate paid in their initiation fees and made application to join up with the union.

The fight is still on at Creighton's, an out-of-town owned concern, which is employing Chattanooga girls for terribly low wages and taking the profits from such conduct out of Chattanooga to swell the bank accounts of the owners, interested in Chattanooga only for what money that may be wrung from us.

Pickets that have been removed from the three picketed restaurants may be placed at other points within a few days.

### BAKERY UNION PUTS MANHATTAN BAKERY ON ITS UNFAIR LIST

Bakery Local 25 this week announced that so far negotiations with the Manhattan bakery on West Ninth street had resulted in failure, and that the local had declared that concern as "unfair" to Local 25.

### Carpenters Make Peace With Agnew Hardware Co.

Several weeks ago The Labor World published a story that Carpenter Local No. 74 had some difficulty with the Agnew Hardware company on Frazier avenue, and had declared that store "unfair."

The Labor World is pleased to inform the public that on June 4 Local 74 had removed Agnew's from the unfair list, having made satisfactory adjustment of the dispute involved.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## McCallie Speech Gets Request for His Help As Cafe Investigator

***Labor World Wants Him to Head Committee to Compile Facts Which Show Terrible and Inhuman Conditions.***

**Culinary Workers' Local Promises to Place Evidence in Professor's Hands to Prove Public Condemnation of 77-Hour Week and $2 Wage Scales.**

Taking encouragement from a speech made by Prof. Spencer J. McCallie before the Kiwanis club last Tuesday, in which he said that industrial disputes should be forced into public forums, The Labor World addressed a letter to the popular professor calling upon him to head a committee to look into the restaurant situation in Chattanooga in order to acquaint the public what all the picketing is about.

It was evident by Prof. McCallie's remarks that he misunderstands the function of the conciliation board as a medium for making decisions as to merits of disputes. According to published statements by the conciliation board sponsors, the board is merely for the purpose of attempting to compose differences rather than ruling on their merits.

Believing that Prof. McCallie's statement that he was "irked to see pickets branding an organization unfair when there has been no decision by an impartial tribunal" indicated that he was desirous of doing his part to conduct such an impartial investigation, the editor of The Labor World in a letter to Prof. McCallie requested him to head a committee to make a rigid investigation of the conditions in picketed restaurants and others not yet picketed.

"We know that when aroused in such a cause that you will leave no stone unturned to expose evil forces,"

(Continued on Third page)

## BIG BAKE SHOPS SIGN CONTRACTS FOR 12 MONTHS

**Colonial and Betsy Ross Wind Up Negotiations Saturday Evening.**

**Nice Wage Increase Granted With Week's Vacation With Pay and Check-Off—Campaign for Remaining Small Plants Started.**

Local 25, Bakery and Confectionery Workers, successfully re-signed all of the union bake shops in Chattanooga to another year's contract last week, the Colonial and Cameron & Barr plants finishing up the negotiations Saturday night which has lasted for several weeks.

The new agreement gives employes from $3 to $5 increase in weekly wages and a week's vacation with pay. All agreements include the check-off.

Business Agent Curtis R. Sims told The Labor World Monday that the bakery local is at present laying plans to line up the few remaining small plants, and already announcements are about ready to be made which will signal further advances in the organization of the bakery field.

Getting a start in spite of bitter attacks on it, Local 25 has survived hard times which would discourage most people, and today finds this comparatively new union a husky and powerful group of some 350 members, most of whom are working full time. Since organization several years ago, wage conditions have been doubled and in some cases trebled.

### Bakery Workers Win Pay Increase Pacts

**New Contracts in Washington, Cincinnati, Duluth and Springfield Add Many Dollars to Pay Envelopes.**

Bakery and Confectionery Workers' Local Union No. 118, of Washington, D. C., have secured new agreements with all leading bakeries raising wages 3 cents an hour and, for the first time, gaining a week's annual vacation with pay. The rate now is: day work, $1.05 an hour; night work, $1.25 an hour.

Bakery Workers' Local Union No. 218, at Cincinnati, Ohio, recently succeeded in signing the National Bread company to a union contract, through which forty-five workers in the plant secured wage increases of from $6 to $100 a week, retroactive to May 1. The contract also provides for the 5-day, 40-hour work week. An effort is under way to organize the helpers and utility workers in the plant into an auxiliary to the Bakery Workers' union.

An agreeent providing wage increases and other benefits has been negotiated with the Barsness Candy company, of Duluth, Minn., with the Bakery and Confectionery Workers of that city. The union recently initiated all of the candy company employes.

Bakers' Union No. 147, at Springfield, Ill., has secured a new agreement with employers there, in which they won an increase of $2 a week in wages and improved working conditions.

## *Hodcarriers Lose A Valued Member*

Local 846, Hodcarriers, suffered the loss of one of their members last Monday when James M. Gray died at his residence at 3007 Tenth avenue. As an expression of its esteem of this member, Local 846 drew up the following resolution:

"Whereas, the departure of our beloved brother has brought grief and sorrow to the members of Local No. 846, therefore, be it

"Resolved, That we herewith extend our sincere sympathy to his relatives and many friends in their bereavement.

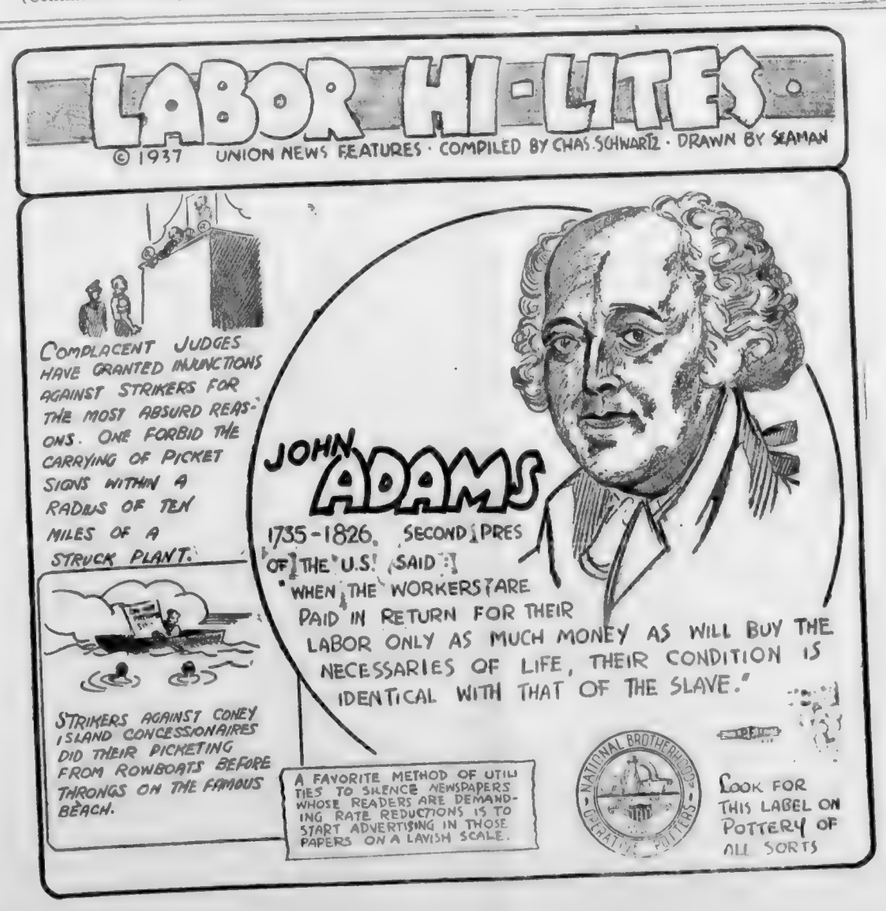
"SIDNEY ROBINSON,
"Rec. Secretary Local No. 846, Hodcarriers."

### Cooks and Waiters Gain Wage Increases

**Pay Envelopes Expanded by Agreements Negotiated in Detroit and Beckley.**

Three restaurants of Beckley, W. Va., have signed agreements with the Cooks' and Waiters' union and received house cards. The contract limits the work week to 54 hours for men and 48 for women. One dollar a week wage increase was secured. Under the agreement waiters are paid $16 per week; waitresses, $10; women cooks, $11.50; first class male cooks, $26.50; second class male cooks, $19; inexperienced waitresses, $8; inexperienced waiters, $9.50; men dishwashers, $13; women dishwashers, $10. In addition, all employes are provided free meals. The union is an affiliate of the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance.

The Cooks' union at Detroit, Mich., branch of the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' Alliance, announces that the union has an agreement with the makers of Better Made Potato Chips, which are the first union-made potato chips to be available in the state. A recent agreement by the company with the union granted increased wages of from 13 to 15 cents an hour, with a minimum of 60 cents an hour, a 45-houh work week and union conditions.


LABOR HI-LITES
© 1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES · COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ · DRAWN BY SEAMAN
COMPLACENT JUDGES HAVE GRANTED INJUNCTIONS AGAINST STRIKERS FOR THE MOST ABSURD REASONS. ONE FORBID THE CARRYING OF PICKET SIGNS WITHIN A RADIUS OF TEN MILES OF A STRUCK PLANT.
STRIKERS AGAINST CONEY ISLAND CONCESSIONAIRES DID THEIR PICKETING FROM ROWBOATS BEFORE THRONGS ON THE FAMOUS BEACH.
JOHN ADAMS
1735-1826. SECOND PRES OF THE U.S. SAID: "WHEN THE WORKERS ARE PAID IN RETURN FOR THEIR LABOR ONLY AS MUCH MONEY AS WILL BUY THE NECESSARIES OF LIFE, THEIR CONDITION IS IDENTICAL WITH THAT OF THE SLAVE."
A FAVORITE METHOD OF UTILITIES TO SILENCE NEWSPAPERS WHOSE READERS ARE DEMANDING RATE REDUCTIONS IS TO START ADVERTISING IN THOSE PAPERS ON A LAVISH SCALE.
NATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF DECORATIVE POTTERS
LOOK FOR THIS LABEL ON POTTERY OF ALL SORTS

**THE LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 30, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, JUNE 11, 1937

## Theory vs. Practice

Quite a ripple of amusement swept through the city this week when Editor George Fort Milton was answering a summons for jury service, but begged off from duty.

The cause of the amusement was not that someone asked to be excused from service, but rather that Mr. Milton was the one that made the request.

The editor of the News has been writing some splendid editorials on civic duty, responsibilities of citizenship, arbitration, conciliation and other very fine sentiments and theories gotten out of books, but applicable only when pertaining to some section say, a thousand miles away.

Mr. Milton has also been inveighing against the weaknesses of our juries—only "professionals" were being used, high types of intellects were not being used, and that miscarriages of justice have been frequently the case because of inferior juries.

But Mr. Milton, a learned man, a civic-minded and patriotic citizen, a profound theorist, asked to be excused from service with his peers because of pressing business needs.

* * *

It might be well for The Labor World to reprint once more a saying credited to Heywood Broun: "A liberal is the fellow who leaves the room when the fighting starts."

### WORKERS IN 32 PAPER MILLS GET PAY RAISE

Seattle.—Fifteen thousand pulp and paper mill workers have accepted a wage increase of 10 cents an hour, which will mean $4,000,000 more pay for them in the next year, it was announced.

The agreement is effective in thirty-two mills in Washington, Oregon and California.

# What Next!

A new "ear" for ships in fogs picks up sounds of horns and sirens and tells the ship's officers the exact direction from which the sound is coming. Two shell-like cups on horizontal arms catch the sounds and bring them to a focus. By turning the arms and watching an indicator, the officer on duty knows where the sound is coming from and can report to the bridge. The device, a Viennese invention, picks up sounds a distance of from 12 to 15 miles.

### Hearings Soon to Begin On Security Act Changes

Washington. — Twenty-nine proposed amendments to the social security act, which have been lying untouched before the house ways and means committee until the supreme court should pass upon the validity of the act itself, will now be brought up for hearings within a few weeks at most. These amendments will affect about 2,500,000 persons not now covered by the law.

The slowing up effect of court procedure on reform measures could hardly have a better illustration. About 1,450,000 persons will be put in line by these amendments for old age benefits. Most of the pending amendments have been reviewed and approved by the bureau of the budget.

### Kansas City Dairy Employes Join Chauffeurs Brotherhood

Kansas City, Mo.—In an election for collective bargaining representative the employes of the Chapman Dairy company, of Kansas City, voted by an overwhelming majority to become members of Milk Drivers' and Dairy Employes' Union No. 207, of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers.

One hundred per cent of the employes took part in the election, 67 voting for affiliation and 41 against.

### Automobile Mechanics' Union Organized in Santa Monica

Santa Monica, Cal.—A new Auto Mechanics and Accessory Parts Workers union has been organized by the International Association of Machinists in Santa Monica. More than 100 men attended the organization meeting.

### Knoxville Painters Strike; Wage Increase Pact Won

Knoxville, Tenn.—Union painters and decorators in Knoxville, following a strike of a week, reached an agreement establishing a minimum of 80 cents an hour on all new work, instead of 75 cents as heretofore. Contracts were signed with Painters' and Decorators' No. 437.

# WAGE-HOUR BILL WITNESSES MAKE POWERFUL CASE FOR INCREASING PAY, SHORTENING WORK PERIODS

**Well-Known Manufacturer Urges Steady Progress Toward 30-Hour Week to Assure Maintenance of Prosperity — Assistant Attorney-General Serves Notice Administration Will Challenge Supreme Court's Ancient Child Labor Decision.**

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington.—The joint labor committee of house and senate put on an all-star cast in its hearings on the Black-Connery wage and hour bill. Robert H. Jackson, assistant attorney-general came; and by his statement as well as his coming showed that the Roosevelt administration has just begun to fight for our one-third of submerged population who never seem absent from the president's mind. Robert Johnson followed; manufacturer of surgical dressings, who has tried out the policies of the wage and hour bill in his factories for years, and found that they work.

Either witness would have made it a notable hearing. Together, they made it unexampled in the writer's experience.

Johnson, president of a company employing more than 5,000 workers, urged a $16 week minimum wage in all industry; a maximum of 40-hour week in all industry; with steady and orderly progress toward the 30-hour week, which he believes essential, and an immediate trial in some industries.

**Suggests Three Codes.**

"Let the board which this bill will create establish three codes," he suggested. "Code A, modern 30 hours a week; code B, semi-modern, 35 hours; and code C, for backward industries, 40 hours."

"The speeding up of industry, in which I believe," he said, "makes too great demands on the vitality of men to be kept up for eight hours."

Asked what people would do with their new leisure, he laughed.

"When we went on the five-day week," he said, "many good people told me that it meant two Saturday night sprees. We found that for those who went on sprees, Saturday night was pushed forward to Friday night; the man had Saturday for recovery as well as Sunday for rest, and it worked better.

**Leisure Aids Education.**

"But they were a small minority. I have many friends among saloonkeepers; and they complained bitterly to me that so many people were taking trips on the prolonged weekends that liquor sales had dropped heavily."

Johnson went on to say that with the shorter hours, attendance at night schools among the working force increased 1,000 per cent; and demands on the library multiplied many fold. Scores and hundreds of workers built themselves little shacks by lake or seashore or woods, and took their families there week-ends all through the warm season.

He estimated that the 30-hour week would enable industry to absorb from 10,000,000 to 12,000,000 workers—"just about the number that you will need to absorb by the time you can make such a change."

He said that a minimum wage of $16 probably would raise the pay of three or four million workers. "When the floor is leveled up, the ceiling goes up some, too."

**Bill Shown Constitutional.**

He declared that prosperity could never be satisfactory or permanent until every willing worker had a steady, year-round job, at a decent wage. He dismissed the plea that a minimum wage would become a maximum wage as a "mere slogan." All the evidence points the opposite way, he said.

Assistant Atty.-Gen. Jackson was the first witness before the joint committee. In a clear, well locumented, closely reasoned statement, Mr. Jackson showed that the pending bill on wages and hours is not only in accord with the constitution, but is supported by a long line of decisions of the supreme court—with one big exception. Then he dealt with that exception.

"The power of congress to enact the bill is clear, under the decisions, both old and recent, except for the denial by the supreme court in the child labor case of the most simple and clear of all these (judicial) theories. In 1918 by a 5-to-4 vote, the supreme court in Hammer vs. Dagenhart, 247 U. S. 251, held invalid an act of congress prohibiting interstate transportation of goods manufactured in violation of certain child labor standards. . . .

**Decision by Bare Majority.**

"The child labor decision was promulgated by a bare majority of numbers. They were Mr. Chief Justice White and Justices Van Devanter, Pitney, McReynolds and Day, who wrote the prevailing opinion. A ringing dissent was written by Mr. Justice Holmes and supported by Justices McKenna, Brandeis and Clark, who could not be regarded as a minority in prestige.

"Legal scholarship received the decision with indignation and derision which times has not softened."

Mr. Jackson quoted from Thomas Reed Powell and other legal authorities to back this last sentence; and then went on:

"We owe it to our times to challenge the perversion of our constitution injected into our law by the child labor decision. This bill would challenge it. We should give the courts a chance to remove this blemish from our judicial history.

"The doctrine of the majority in the child labor case belongs to the same dark era in legal thought as the decision holding that the minimum wage law was unconstitutional. (Adkins vs. Children's Hospital.)"

Hitler says he wants to make peace with Britain and France for the sake of Western Europe. Britain believes him so much that she spends $35,000,000 for a new aircraft gun from Sweden. It must be touching to arouse a sincere faith like that.

## IN THE NEWS

### BLACK

Senator Black, of Alabama, is about the first genuine liberal to come to Washington from the deep south. His full name, Hugo LaFayette Black, helps to explain this; parents who would give those names to a boy couldn't help having liberal offspring. He went to the officers' training camp and was made captain of the Eighty-first Field Artillery in the World war; but just when Black's regiment was ready to go over, the Kaiser quit. This may be a coincidence, but—

He is a prodigious reader. He has read everything Thomas Jefferson ever wrote, and all his Jefferson books are underlined and annotated. He is an advanced thinker; he introduced the 30-hour bill in the senate. He is a terrific cross-examiner, in spite of the fact that he takes pains to see that the witness understands the question. His investigations of air and ocean mail contracts and of lobbying activities are classics among senate probes.

He is married, has several children, and will be only 52 when his second term in the senate ends.

### Organized Carpenters Win Higher Pay Rates

**Union Agreement Raise the Living Standards in Widely Separated Areas.**

Carpenters' Local Union No. 861, of Southbridge Mass., has negotiated contracts with four Southbridge contractors calling for an increase in wages of 10 cents an hour. The local has doubled its membership during the last few months.

Carpenters' Local union, No. 283, at Augusta, Ga., following two months of negotiations, have secured a new minimum wage rate of 85 cents an hour.

An increase in wages from 90 cents to $1 an hour has been secured in an agreement negotiated by Carpenters' Local No. 176, of Newport, Rhode Island, with the contractors of that city.

The carpenters' local union in Memphis, Tenn., has gained an increase in wages amounting to 12½ per cent, which became effective June 1. The union has also added many new members during recent weeks.

Officials of Carpenters' Local Union No. 801, of Woonsocket, R. I., announce that little opposition was manifested on the part of contractors when the union negotiated its new wage scale establishing $1 an hour as the wage rate. Over 160 members are benefiting from the higher wages.

If you are wearing sweatshop clothing, you are cutting wages.

The purchase of foreign-made products helps to finance foreign wars and also helps to drag us into them.

The family of a labor unionist should protect his wages by buying only union label products.

The most effective way to obtain decent working conditions is to buy the products that are made under union labor's standards of wages and hours.

# Take It or Leave It!

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

Today there are about six million members of organized labor—six million, in two camps—two main camps. Minorities are found outside of the major camps. An organized total of ten millions is possible within a matter of months. And the stronger the two main groups grow, the more confused the situation will become. Six months ago there seemed possibilities that peace could be engineered. But that's washed up—gone with the summer breezes, probably to where the woodbine twineth, which is a place nobody ever exactly located. No peace is on the edge of the skyline today.

* * *

Some day there may be a reuniting. For some unknown reason two years is the period generally selected as the probable waiting time. It won't be just a waiting time. It will be a fighting time. A lot of broken heads are likely to result. A lot of hates already have grown up. Some say it all makes for liveliness, for thinking, for a desire to get somewhere, for more of that commodity called militancy. But meanwhile everybody says it's too bad. It's too bad, but it seems it has to be. And those who today get in the road of the conflict will get no thanks from anywhere. So, it seems, it has to be.

* * *

Meanwhile the purge of A. F. of L. ranks is on. Central bodies and state federations are being purged of CIO local unions. All A. F. of L. groups in one camp. All CIO groups in the other. Nobody with a leg in each camp—not any more. And yet, it is one of the peculiarities of the situation that a lot of co-operation across the fence is to be observed around the country. There are some who refuse to fight—up to this time, anyway. What that means remains to be seen. But, by and large, it is war today, as it hasn't been up to this date. More vigorous war seems in store. The command goes down the line that there is to be no compromising, that there is to be war. Strange, how union membership grows on this foundation of internal struggle.

One of these days the CIO will [hold] a convention, pick a name for [itself], adopt a constitution and go into [business] as a federation. What will [be] its name? How closely will it [follow] the A. F. of L. form of [federation]? Will there be an entirely [new] form of grouping brought into [the] labor picture?

The next few weeks are so full [of] possibilities that many a labor [man] will have a headache trying to [keep] track of his own movement and [what] is expected of him. The next [few] weeks are making history that [will] affect all industry. It is surprising how calm everybody is about [it]. More than that, it is a surprising [thing] world we live in and so maybe [it] isn't surprising after all that the [way] look toward this special problem should be so surprising.

AMBULANCE
CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

Ash Wood
Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

*Smart women in and around Chattanooga agree that*

IT'S THE VOGUE

• For the newest styles in everything women wear.

• For courteous, efficient assistance from salesladies who enjoy helping you.

• For a comfortable, pleasantly cool temperature in which to shop

• For prices that are the lowest you will find anywhere on quality merchandise.

*Union families will be interested to know that Phoenix Hose, with the Union Label, is exclusive at The Vogue in Chattanooga.*

The Vogue AIR CONDITIONED
*A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .*

for Women only
CARDUI is a special medicine for the relief of some of the suffering which results from a woman's weakened condition. It has been found to make monthly periods less disagreeable, and, when its use has been kept up awhile, has helped many poorly nourished women to get more strength from their food. This medicine (pronounced "Card-u-i") has been used and recommended by women for many, many years. Find out whether it will help you by giving it a fair trial. Of course, if not benefited, consult a physician.

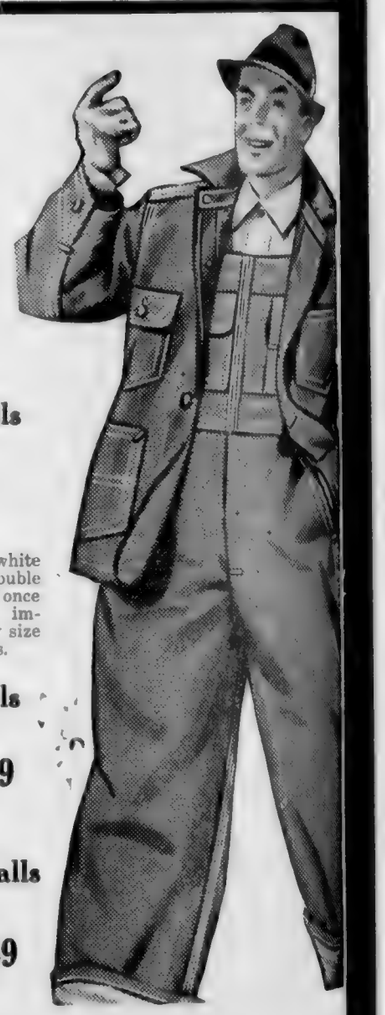
Headquarters for
UNION-MADE MEN'S WEAR
Featuring Union-Made RACINE Shoes
SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL
813-B Market Street Phone 6-0223

GIVE THIS TO A NEIGHBOR OR FRIEND
SUBSCRIPTION BLANK
To The Labor World:
Mail The Labor World to the address below each week, for which I enclose check.
One Year .....$2.00
Two Years ..... 3.50
PRINT NAME PLAINLY
PRINT ADDRESS PLAINLY

FRESH UP With 7UP
REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.
100% UNION
ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.
1086 Duncan 2-3317

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Union Men!
Make Sears Your Work Clothing Headquarters!



Hercules Overalls
Union Made!
$1.59
Made of extra heavy, white back, indigo blue denim. Double shrunk, once in water and once in live steam. Actually improves with washing. Every size cut over individual patterns.

Painters' Overalls
Union Made!
All-over protection at small cost! Strong, 2.20 wt. boat sail drill. $1.19

Carpenters' Overalls
Union Made!
No better carpenters' overalls made to sell at this price! Reinforced thruout. $1.49

Sears "Good Luck" Work Shoes
$3.45
UNION MADE
The shoes that passed the rigid, exacting 70-hour freezing test and dried out absolutely soft and pliable. Genuine horsehide uppers. Full leather soles.

Sears, Roebuck and Co.
Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1275

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL... "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

## MORE ABOUT M'CALLIE

(Continued from Page 1)

The Labor World extended its services to such a committee to remedy the cancer which many citizens are unaware exists here.

The completo letter to Prof. McCallie says:

"June 9, 1937.

"Prof. Spencer J. McCallie,
"McCallie School,
"Chattanooga, Tenn.

"Dear Professor McCallie:

"I read your speech in yesterday's News which you delivered at the Kiwanis luncheon with great pleasure. In it you said 'I must confess that it irks me to see pickets with placards branding an organization unfair when there HAS BEEN NO SUCH DECISION BY AN IMPARTIAL TRIBUNAL.'

"I gather from your talk that you have the impression that the newly-formed conciliation board is empowered to make such impartial investigations and decisions. The conciliation board is not for publicity purposes, nor for deciding who is right or wrong in a dispute. It is solely for the purpose of meeting with disputing parties to make an effort to get them together.

"We need someone to make such investigation which you suggest, and I take this opportunity to call on you to head a committee of public-spirited citizens to look into conditions existing in the restaurants that are now being picketed, as well as the restaurant industry in general.

"We believe that we can show you such a deplorable state of affairs now in existence that you will become even more 'irked.' We want somebody to become irked—in fact, become so irked that the public will be aroused to such an extent that criticism against pickets will cease, but instead the aroused public condemnation will be directed against the inhuman circumstances which causes picketing.

"Officials of Culinary Workers' Local 574 and myself stand ready to lead you around to the Creighton restaurant which, Mr. Mabee can prove, pays its girls from $2.50 to $4.00 per week, out of which laundry bills are deducted.

"I personally stand ready to present Mr. Harry Koskos' own statement that he works his employes seven days a week, eleven hours per day, and who is to this day insisting that he simply cannot operate his business on a 63-hour per week basis which the union asks.

"Culinary Workers officials assure me that they stand ready to go into court or before a board to prove that the picketed Maypole and Ellis restaurants are operating under such deplorable conditions that if the public became fully aware of them they could not continue in business.

"We believe that we can show you that almost every restaurant forces its employes to depend upon tips for a living, and that such conditions in many cases cause desperate employes to resort to bootlegging and other sources of supplementing their 'income.'

"We believe we can prove to your satisfaction that in some cases some restaurants are operated for 'fronts' behind which an entirely different trade is carried on.

"Since you have publicly taken an interest in pickets placarding places 'unfair,' we feel certain that you will consent to go further—that you will step from the speakers' platform and will gather facts that will enable you to make a really rousing speech that will not only 'irk' the public, but will enrage them into action.

"I have consulted with officials of the culinary workers, and they assure me that they are prepared to substantiate their charges. In some few instances I am able to substantiate them myself.

"We have the greatest respect for your sincerity and desire to uphold justice. We know that when aroused in such a cause that you will leave no stone unturned to expose evil forces. We dislike the use of pickets as much or even more than anyone, but until someone helps us, picketing is the only way we have of telling the public things they should know.

"Please accept this letter in the friendliest of spirit. We know that convictions rest deep in your heart, and we only grasp this opportunity to enlist your service in behalf of the public.

"Sincerely,

"T. R. CUTHBERT,
"Editor."

# Congress Orders Probe Of Tax Evasion Methods

### House and Senate Act Promptly, Following Vigorous Message by President Revealing Astounding Conditions and Urging Legislation to Stop Tax Dodging.

Washington, June 10.—In the most blistering message he has ever sent to congress, President Roosevelt has revealed an astounding condition of millionaire tax dodging, called for an investigation to probe this iniquity to the bottom, and urged a permanent reform of the tax laws to make evasion more difficult.

The senate passed a resolution for investigation by unanimous vote one hour after the message was received. The house followed suit as soon as the business on hand permitted.

"The secretary of the treasury," says the president's message, "has given me a report of a preliminary study of income tax returns for the calendar year of 1936. This report reveals efforts at avoidance and evasion of tax liability, so widespread and so amazing, both in their boldness and their ingenuity, that further action without delays seems imperative.

**Many Methods Used.**

"Methods of escape or intended escape from tax liability are many. . . . All are alike in that they are definitely contrary to the spirit of the law. All are alike in that they represent a determined effort on the part of those who use them to dodge the payment of taxes which congress based on ability to pay. All are alike in that failure to pay results in shifting the tax load to shoulders of others less able to pay, and in mulcting the treasury of the government's just due."

The president enclosed in his message a letter from Secretary Morgenthau, in which the chief methods of present day tax dodging "by a minority of very rich individuals" are set forth. They are:

"The device of evading taxes by setting up foreign personal holding corporations in the Bahamas, Panama, Newfoundland, and other places where taxes are low and corporation laws lax. Americans have formed sixty-four such companies in the Bahamas alone in 1935 and 1936, and twenty-two more were organized by Americans in the Bahamas during the past two months.

**One Man Incorporated Yacht.**

"2. The device of foreign insurance companies.

"3. The device of domestic personal holding companies.

"4. The device of incorporating yachts and country estates.

"5. The device of artificial deductions for interest, losses, etc.

"6. The device of the creation of multiple trusts for relatives and dependents.

"7. The device of husband and wife or father and children partnerships.

"8. The device of pension trusts."

Secretary Morgenthau gives examples of all these tricks. One man incorporated his yacht, and created a trust to pay the expenses of operating it. One incorporated his $5,000,000 city residence.

**Law Itself Defective.**

"In addition to these cases of moral fraud," says the secretary, "there are three major instances in which the law itself permits individuals and corporations to avoid their equitable share of the tax burden." He names them: allowances for depletion, "perhaps the most glaring loophole in our present revenue law;" division of income between husband and wife in the eight community property states, and taxation of non-resident aliens.

"In this immediate problem," says the president, "the decency of American morals is involved. The example of successful tax dodging by a minority of very rich individuals breeds efforts by other people to dodge other laws as well as tax laws."

## Gotham Bldg. Service Workers Win Raises

New York City.—Fifty thousand building service workers in 3,000 apartment, loft and office buildings in Manhattan are given shorter hours, better pay and vacations with pay by award of Frank C. Laughlin, who was accepted arbitrator between the Building Service Employes union and the realty advisory board on labor relations.

All building service workers get one week's vacation with pay each year.

Workers in office and loft buildings have their hours cut from 48 per week to 45.

Wage increases are given ranging from $4 a month to 75 cents a week.

Employes will be paid three times a month. The present rule is twice; and the union asked for weekly pay.

---

Three times since President Roosevelt's court reform plan came up, the supreme court has upheld new deal laws by 5 to 4 votes. The plan would be worth while for that alone.

It is no accident that the steel companies which formerly specialized on huge bonuses to insiders are now the last to hold out against recognizing labor's right to organize.

"The hope behind this statute is to save men and women from the rigors of the poorhouse as well as from the haunting dread that such a lot awaits them when journey's end is near."—Justice Cardozo in upholding old age pensions.

Economic independence can be won for all workers if they will buy only from firms that display union labels, shop cards and working buttons.


# Mill End Sale Now On and Now for Values!

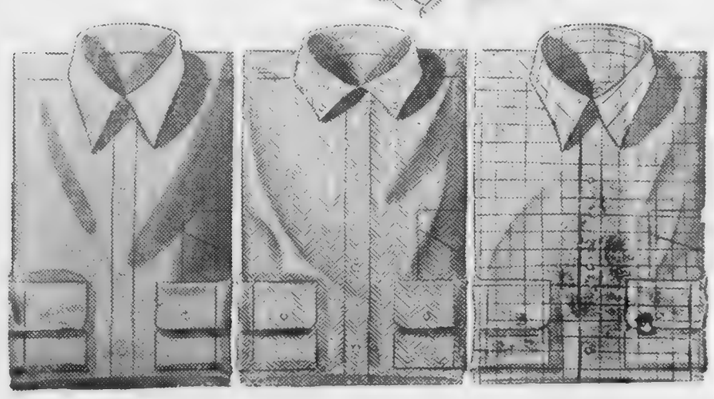
*Profit by This Sale . . . Buy All the Shirts You Need*

## Super Sylklyke SHIRTS

*Underpriced for this Great Event at*

**$1.00**

Sizes 13½ to 18



Here is a rare opportunity for you to replenish your shirt stock at very little cost! Every shirt in this great sale is brand new and faultlessly tailored in no-wilt collar attached styles. Fine count lustrous broadcloth in choice fancy patterns as well as plenty of solid whites, blues, grays and tans.

Miller Bros & Co

## LABOR QUERIES

Q.—What does the term "convention," as used by the International Labor Office, mean?

A.—The word is applied to international agreements. More than fifty conventions dealing with hours of work, child labor, workmen's compensation, etc., have been adopted as result of conferences held by the ILO.

* * *

Q.—Who are the members of the American Federation of Labor housing committee?

A.—John Coefield, M. J. Colleran and Harry C. Bates.

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, C. N. Woodworth was Trustee in deed of trust executed by Joseph H. Persinger and wife, Rachel W. Persinger, dated June 10th, 1926, recorded in Book Z, Vol. 20, page 29, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to secure the payment to the St. Elmo Bank & Trust Company of a $1,800.00 note of even date with interest due three years after date, payable to bearer, all of which is more fully described in said deed of trust, to which trust deed reference is hereby made for a more complete description.

Whereas, the said C. N. Woodworth, Trustee in the aforesaid deed of trust, having heretofore died, the St. Elmo Bank & Trust Company, the owner of the aforesaid note, pursuant to authority vested in it by said deed of trust, named and appointed the undersigned as successor in trust to the aforesaid C. N. Woodworth, Trustee, by a writing dated June 7th, 1937, duly acknowledged and registered in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned trustee by the aforesaid deed of trust and the aforesaid writing appointing him successor to C. N. Woodworth, Trustee, default having been made in the payment of the aforesaid indebtedness secured by the aforesaid deed of trust, and the holder of same having made demand upon the Trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said note and interest, Robert Patten Williams, Trustee, will on

**FRIDAY, JULY 9th, 1937.**

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut Street in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, sell at public outcry to the highest bidder for cash and in bar of the right of redemption and of any other equity of redemption, the following described real estate in Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot No. thirty-four (34) in Block No. Five (5), Olmsted's Subdivision of Mindel Park. A plat of said Subdivision is found of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tenn., in Plat Book No. 6, page No. 7.

Said sale is to be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only.

This 10th day of June, 1937.

ROBERT PATTEN WILLIAMS,
Trustee.

7-2

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Chas. A. Bevan and wife, Mary A. Bevan, dated November 15, 1928, recorded November 17, 1928, in Book O, Vol. 23, page 420, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and, for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness), I. F. L. UNDERWOOD, as Trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note evidencing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, and all other rights of exemption of every kind, at the west door of the Courthouse in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**TUESDAY, JULY 13, 1937,**

within the legal hours of sale, the following described real estate, in the Second Civil District (now in the City of Chattanooga), Hamilton County, Tennessee:

Lot No. 23, Block No. 6, A. M. Johnson's Revised Subdivision to St. Elmo, as shown per plat of record in Plat Book No. 5, page 6, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

The title to said property is believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only, subject to any unpaid taxes.

This June 10, 1937.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 7-2

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

**No. 55022**

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Gertrude York Wrinkle vs. Joseph Charles Wrinkle**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Joseph Charles Wrinkle is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next July rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in July next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 28th day of May, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

W. L. Tillett, Atty. 6-25

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, on the 29th day of May, 1929, George H. Grice and wife, Leona L. Grice, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Chattanooga, Tennessee, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration May 31, 1929, and recorded in Book B, Vol. 24, page 532, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said George H. Grice and wife, Leona L. Grice, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, JULY 6th, 1937.**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the courthouse in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Old 2nd Civil District, present City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 4, of Block 2, Shepherd's Subdivision of Sherman Heights, as shown by plat now found of record in Register's Plat Book No. 3, page 22, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, which lot fronts 50 feet on the South side of Wilder Street and runs back southwardly, of uniform width, a distance of 195½ feet, as shown by deed dated October 12, 1903, and registered October 12, 1903, in Book P, Vol. 7, page 531, in the Register's office of said county; being the same property conveyed by S. A. Strauss, Trustee, to George H. Grice and wife, Leona L. Grice, by deed registered in Book L, Vol. 18, page 551, in said Register's office.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This June 1, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 6-25

## LEGAL NOTICES

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

**No. 55059**

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**K. R. Burris vs. A. O. Burris**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that A. O. Burris is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in July next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 3rd day of June, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By Tom J. Rogers, D. C.

J. D. Pope, Attorney. 6-25

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, on the 9th day of June, 1927, Jennie M. Tucker (single), of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration June 9, 1927, and recorded in Book V, Vol. 21, page 478, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said Jennie M. Tucker has failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and has failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and has remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, JUNE 29th, 1937,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Third Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 20, Ogden, Bushnell, Giles and Hulse's Re-Subdivision of Block 4, Normal Park Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 6, page 41, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the west line of Crewdson Street and runs back Westwardly, of uniform width, to the east line of West Crewdson Street, on which it has a frontage of 53.24 feet, its north line being 111.33 feet and its south line 180 feet in length.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This May 26, 1937.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 6-18

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

**No. 54953**

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Robert Flanagan vs. Edith Flanagan**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Edith Flanagan is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the 3rd Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 13th day of May, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

B. M. Fogo, Atty. 6-11

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

**No. 54951**

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**John Mullis vs. Virginia Quinn Mullis**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Virginia Quinn Mullis is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying aid non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 12th day of May, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Wood & Deitzen, Attys. 6-11

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 18th day of December, 1934, executed by Lillian D. Heath and Alma Dixon, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 328, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and the duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated May 11, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on May 13, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

**15TH DAY OF JUNE, 1937,**

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Situated in the First Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee.

Lot One (1) and the West Forty (40) feet of Lot Two (2), Block Thirty-four (34), Orchard Knob, McCallie Avenue Land and Improvement Company's First Addition to Chattanooga, as shown by plat now found of record in Plat Book One (1), page 41, in the Register's Office of said County. Said lot and part of lot make one lot, fronting eighty-nine and four-tenths (89.4) feet on the South line of Vine Street and extending Southwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and thirty-five (135) feet to an alley; and being the same property conveyed to N. L. Bachman and wife, Pearl D. Bachman, to Lillian D. Heath (widow) and Alma Dixon (single) by deed dated the 5th day of August, 1931.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 13th day of May, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

6-11

## MORE ABOUT SCHOOL FUND

(Continued on Last Page)

is born out by comparative figures of other cities which sets aside into a special school fund certain tax money which cannot be spent for anything else.

The following table sets out cities which have school levies, the amount spent per school child, and the cost per person based on population. It will be noted that Chattanooga is miserably low in the list.

Our system of financing the public schools is such that Chattanooga is near the lowest in every item when compared with other cities in the United States. In the year ending 1936 the city of Chattanooga disbursed $904,485 for the education of our children. Of this sum $795,757.12 came to the city from the county and state school money. Chattanooga supplemented that with $108,727.88 from the general fund, making a total of $904,485. Out of the $2.00 tax rate in 1935-36 the children of our city schools received $.0866, four and one-third per cent of the city money that was realized from the two ($2.00) dollar tax. **Do you believe that you are giving your children a square deal** when compared with what the country at large is doing? Our system is wrong. It if continues this way you will be to blame. Change it by voting in favor of the bill July 8. That will give us a separate and distinct school fund and a separate school tax such as other progressive cities have for their schools and their children. This is the first step in removing the schools from political bias. If you value the interests of your children vote in favor of the bill July 8.

| Name of City | Separate City School Tax Levy | | | Annual Cost for Each Child Enrolled | Cost Per Capita Based on Population of City |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CHATTANOOGA, TENN. | NONE | | | $ 38.01 | $ 7.52 |
| Charlotte, N. C. | $ .25 | per | $100.00 | 37.38 | 7.77 |
| Cumberland, Md. | .8484 | " | " | 57.65 | 11.06 |
| Dallas, Tex. | .9182 | " | " | 57.63 | 11.29 |
| Fort Worth, Tex. | 1.10 | " | " | 70.07 | 12.43 |
| Jackson, Miss. | .80 | " | " | 32.00 | 7.00 |
| Louisville, Ky. | .62 | " | " | 78.70 | 10.87 |
| Richmond, Va. | .77 | " | " | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| Scranton, Pa. | 1.90 | " | " | 100.00 | 19.00 |
| Trenton, N. J. | .933 | " | " | 92.13 | 15.81 |
| Lakewood, N. J. | 1.20 | " | " | 109.09 | 13.86 |
| Canton, Ohio | .875 | " | " | 74.28 | 15.00 |

THE UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE PAYS $68.47 FOR EACH CHILD ENROLLED.

### CIO BEGINS CAMPAIGN IN AIRPLANE INDUSTRY

Washington.—The committee for industrial organization will begin immediately a campaign to unionize approximately 60,000 workers in the airplane industry, John L. Lewis announced here.

The campaign will be conducted by the United Automobile Workers' union. Lewis' announcement followed a lengthy conference with Homer Martin, United Automobile Workers president, and Richard Frankensteen, union organizational director.

Simultaneously, he announced that the union had arranged to continue and intensify its drive to organize employes of the Ford Motor company.

# Green and Lewis Urge Congress To Pass Hour-and-Wage Bill

## *But Both Demand Some Changes In Proposed Measure*

**Two Leading Labor Heads Oppose Maximum Hours, Minimum Wages, Except Where Industries Are Not Unionized.**

Washington, June 10.—The joint committee of house and senate has gone straight to headquarters in its latest hearings on the Black-Connery wage and hour bill. William Green, of the A. F. of L., appeared before the comittee on June 4; and John L. Lewis, of the CIO, appeared before the same committee on June 6. And any surprise which the senators and congressmen may have felt was due, not to the fact that Mr. Green and Mr. Lewis differed on a few points, but to the fact that they agreed almost perfectly on so many.

Mr. Green declared that the A. F. of L. is squarely behind the general purposes of the bill, and for the bill itself, with certain amendments. He divided the subject matter of the bill into five groups: Industrial spying, strikebreaking, child labor, maximum hours and minimum wages.

**Green Scores Strikebreaking.**

To the features of the bill dealing with the first four of these topics, Mr. Green gave practically unqualified support. He described spying and strikebreaking as "shocking to enlightened employers, employes and to the community at large."

On child labor, Mr. Green remarked that the A. F. of L. has taken the lead in advocating the abolition of this evil for a generation. He approved the bill's provisions on this matter, but considered it a "very partial remedy." The federation favored it, but—

"We wish to reaffirm the stand which we have taken as the leader in the fight for a constitutional amendment: We shall not pause in our efforts to push to a successful conclusion the fight for the final ratification by the states of the constitutional amendment submitted to them by congress in 1924."

**Regulation Necessary Now.**

So, too, Mr. Green gave his indorsement to the setting of maximum hours as necessary in the present situation and as a help to the reabsorption of unemployed workers in industry. But he adds:

"It (the bill) should provide for the withdrawal of governmental regulation as collective bargaining expands to cover effectively the regulated field and produces the results desired."

In other words, Mr. Green looks on the maximum hours part of the bill as a temporary affair. He suggests that the limitation begin at a 40-hour week, with power given the labor standards board to reduce them to 30 per week if possible.

**General Wage Fixing Opposed.**

His support of the minimum wage provisions is equally sincere; but still more strongly qualified by the hope that the necessity for such governmental action will be temporary. He warns that "general minimum wage standards by a government fiat for men in private industry would be strenuously opposed by the American Federation of Labor, as contrary to our conceptions of democracy."

Mr. Green presented several amendments to the bill as it stands. These are designed to strengthen the administrative provisions, promote collective bargaining, safeguard the wage and hour provisions from being accepted as a substitute for the demands of organized labor.

**Lewis Pledges Support.**

Mr. Lewis, speaking for the United Mine Workers and the CIO, pledged "general support to the principle of a minimum wage and maximum workweek as contained in the legislation which your committee now has under consideration." He gave the basic reasons for this support as follows:

First, the bill will increase mass purchasing power; second, it will make way for the employment of hundreds of thousands now idle; third, it will bring more leasure and economic well being, and "will mean at least a glimmer of sunlight to millions of submerged American workers who now live in economic darkness and despair;" and, fourth, it will really promote the organization of labor. Lewis used other words, but that is what he meant.

"My recommendation as to rates of pay is a minimum of 40 cents an hour. As to hours of work, the standard, in my opinion, should be 5 days of 7 hours each or 35 hours per week, with authority to the board to expand to a 40-hour maximum, or reduce to a 30-hour minimum."

**Urges 30-hour Week.**

"Personally," he said, "I am a firm believer in the practicability, under proper industrial policy and control, of a 30-hour work week." And he went on to tell of the United Mine Workers, who have reduced hours from 48 to 35 a week.

Mr. Lewis declared himself "firmly opposed to wage differentials based on geography." He departed from his prepared statement to commend Secretary Perkins' stand on this matter, and to say that he agreed with it completely. It is the standard of living, not the cost of living, which is lower in the south than in the north, Lewis declared.

**Would Cut Out Section 5.**

Green brought in amendments. Lewis recommended that Section 5 be cut out of the bill. He considered that this section sets a second minimum, which may be lower than the 40 cents an hour set in the first place. Also, he does not like to have the proposed labor standards board empowered to find any wage fair that the law did not specifically describe as such. He stuck to his guns under sharp questioning, which brought out that he feared the finding of the board that a certain wage was "fair and the living wage, not more than Green has repeatedly done in other connections, but more than Green did before the joint committee.

**Minimum Standard Necessary.**

Part of Lewis' remarks on this point are worth quoting:

"It is a rather sad commentary on American wage rates to say that no matter how low a minimum may be established, it will benefit great numbers of workers. Suppose that the minimum wage rate is put at 40 cents an hour and the maximum working week at 35 hours. This would mean, assuming steady employment, weekly earnings of $14, and yearly earnings of about $700 (on the basis of fifty weeks employment).

"A wage scale such as this would be of material benefit to hundreds of thousands, possibly even millions, of American workers. For that reason, I regard the adoption of such a minimum standard as provided in this reasonable" would be seized upon by industrial magnates to mislead public opinion and halt the progress of organized labor toward higher wages.

It would take a Philadelphia lawyer to find any important difference between Green and Lewis on this point, differently as the two men expressed themselves. Also, boh objeced tto any general wage fixing by the board. Also, both looked to organized labor for labor's main improvement. Lewis, however, stressed the importance of bill as a most desirable step forward. . . . But I think it would be a calamity if such a wage minimum should in any way be construed as a living wage."

## MORE ABOUT MOLDER STRIKE

(Continued from first page)

next Saturday or Monday by the national labor relations board to determine who shall be the bargaining agency. Ziegler says that "foundry boys are not participating in the election, and regardless of the outcome, the strike will go on."

This stand is taken, he said, due to the fact the department on strike, the molding room, employing some 170 people, is organized with 150 men in the union. The possibility that the machine shop might be CIO, which is itself in some doubt, will not affect the claim of the molders for AFL recognition.

There has been sufficient "police protection," but they have so far followed their duty and have not taken unto themselves strikebreaking capacities. There was some talk heard of an attempt to be made last Wednesday to move a casting from one shop to another, but one high police official was heard to remark that "if Henry Ziegler said not to move it, I believe that he meant what he said." The casting was not moved.

A molder official said of the Rev. Pate, CIO leader, that he was an unsuccessful minister who had never been employed in an industrial plant, never carried a card, and up until CIO opportunity offered him a good salary had no occasion to know a thing about working people in industry.

The picket line is divided into three shifts, about 30 being on the morning shift, 25 in the afternoon and eight at night, with the rest of the strikers subject to call at any time.

## WPA Economist Warns of Danger Price Rise Next Fall

Pittsburgh. — Asserting that increase in buying power of poorly paid workers has been an important factor in bringing recovery, Leon Henderson, economist with the works progress administration, declared here that any marked increases in prices this fall will threaten progress toward prosperity.

A collapse would come, he told the National Association of Purchasing Agents in convention, if rising prices "destroy the ability of consumers to buy."

"To my mind," Henderson said, "the present recovery is due substantially to the repair which was made to the purchasing power of the lowest income groups."

If only Franco, Mussolina and Herr Hitler had been riding with General Mola when that plane crashed on the Basque mountains—!


**COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY**
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

**EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY**
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard, 3508 Seventh Ave. — Phone 3-1200
Rossville Yard, Lake Ave. — Phone 3-1175
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

**RHODES DECORATING CO**
Painting Contractors — Wall Paper
*"We Guarantee Results"*
UNION LABOR
809 Cherry Street — 6-3194

*DELICIOUS*
**CHOCOLATE DRINK**
*furnishes quick energy— rich in bone-building calcium*
KRIM-KO Chocolate Flavored Drink is beneficial to growing youngsters in several ways.
It is slightly higher than whole milk in caloric value. Furnishes quick energy for work or play.
KRIM-KO is rich in calcium and phosphorus. Helps build straight, strong bones and firm, sound teeth.
KRIM-KO is readily digested. Can be taken in mid-morning or mid-afternoon without impairing the appetite for regular meals.
KRIM-KO is "just right" in sweetness. Tends to satisfy sugar hunger and overcome excessive candy eating.
KRIM-KO's true chocolate flavor is liked by one and all. Children who fuss over drinking milk or refuse to drink their quart a day, gladly drink KRIM-KO. Thus they get an extra supply of those elements so helpful to growth and vigor.
Order KRIM-KO today. See how every one enjoys it. And remember, it is not only good to taste but ever so good *for* you.

*At your favorite store or*
ACCEPTED AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN. Committee on Foods
**Grant-Patten Milk Co.**
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 — 1220 King Street
Krim-Ko is chocolate flavored, sweetened, partially-defatted milk (added tapioca salt)

**Ready...**
*To Welcome You to Chattanooga's Newest and Most Modern Store!*
**The NEW EFFRON'S IS OPEN**
It is of interest to all members of Organized Labor that over $10,000 was spent in remodeling.
100 PER CENT UNION!
THE NEW
**EFFRON'S**
THE HOME OF LOW PRICES
607 Market Street thru to Broad

**USED CARS**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1935 Ford Sedan | $410 |
| 1930 Ford Coupe | 150 |
| 1930 Ford Coach | 145 |
| 1930 Studebaker Sedan | 75 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Sedan | 40 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Coach | 95 |

**Citizens Motor Co.**
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street — 6-4181

MEN'S SHOES
With the Union Label
**$4.00**
**Contor Bros.**
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

Distributed by
Arrow Transfer and Storage Co.
1208 King St. — Phone 6-6161

**GOOD RELIEF of constipation by a GOOD LAXATIVE**
Many folks get such refreshing relief by taking Black-Draught for constipation that they prefer it to other laxatives and urge their friends to try it. Black-Draught is made of the leaves and roots of plants. It does not disturb digestion but stimulates the lower bowel so that constipation is relieved.
BLACK-DRAUGHT
purely vegetable laxative

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
"CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES"
732 MARKET ST.

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
**Price Auto Co.**
Nash — La Fayette — Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue — Phone 6-1242
203-218 East Main St. — Phone 6-1823
SELL US YOUR CAR!

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
**QUALITY Hardware**
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
**BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH**
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

**THEATRES**
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA — Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK — McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN — Main Street near Market
RITZ — Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO — Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI — Glass Street, East Chattanooga

**NOTICE**
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

*Union Label PRINTING*
LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

**SEE OUR CARS**
"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1928 Ford Coach | $ 60 |
| 1929 Ford Coach | 100 |
| 1929 Ford Sport Roadster | 125 |
| 1930 Chev. Coupe, late odel | 125 |
| 1931 Chev. Sedan, new paint | 225 |
| 1931 Ford Sport Coupe | 225 |
| 1931 Ford Coupe | 100 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
218 E. Main St. — Dial 6-4184

*READY CASH . . .*
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

THE NEW
**MONARCH Billiard Parlor**
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 — 16 E. Seventh

Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Gray Cabs NON-UNION Ride a Union Cab!

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JUNE 18, 1937 Number 8

# 35 Restaurants Sign Agreements

## Better Trained and Equipped Citizen Is of Most Importance

**Independent School Committee Shows to Voters the Inadequate Facilities of Our City System Because of Lack of Funds.**

**System of School Financing Causes This Condition Rather Than Than Because of Incompetency of School Authorities—Plea Made to Provide Proper School Financing.**

"IF YOU HAD THE CHOICE OF VOTING FOR BETTER TRAINED AND BETTER EQUIPPED CITIZENS OR MORE AND HIGHER INTEREST BEARING MORTGAGES, HOW WOULD YOU MARK YOUR BALLOT?" This is what citizens of Chattanooga must decide July 8 when they vote for a special school fund to protect our schools.

"Do experienced farmers expect good crops from depleted and worn-out soil? Do trained dairymen anticipate liberal supplies of milk and cream and butter from cows when pasturage and water supplies are inadequate? They do not. On the other hand, successful farmers and dairymen spend large sums of money for phosphates and other forms of plant food. This they consider to be good business because such treatments of and applications to the soil help to keep its productive qualities up to the standard." These questions were put this week by the independent school committee, L. J. Wilhoite, chairman. Continuing:

"Do parents always provide suitable environment for the making of good and useful citizens out of their children? Many do, others do not.

"We, in Chattanooga, have been passively or positively neglectful with reference to the care and maintenance of our public school system.

"For years we have not been able to employ enough janitors and purchase enough cleaning materials to keep the buildings and grounds clean and sightly. Maps are either lacking or they are entirely out of date. Globes, for a better understanding of the earth and its motions, are badly needed. Laboratories and shops are inadequately equipped for standard work in junior high school science and manual arts. The supply of crayon and erasers is painfully lacking. Your teachers receive $300 less per year than the average salary paid teachers in the United States at large. The salaries paid your teachers is the very lowest paid by any city of our class. The money invested in the children enrolled in the Chattanooga public schools is just about one-half the sum paid by the United States at large. Your teachers have been trying to produce good citizens under the most unfavorable conditions.

"This is no fault of the superintendent of schools or the commissioner of education. Neither is it the fault of the present or past mayors or any of the present or past commissioners. They have done the best possible with the money at their disposal. OUR SYSTEM OF FINANCING THE SCHOOLS IS WRONG. Other cities have made this discovery and have changed to the plan embodied in the bill to be ratified in the referendum July 8.

**"Vote in favor of that bill July 8. That will be the first step in removing the schools from politics. It will also give your children a square deal."**

## "J. G." BACK AGAIN!

J. G. Schrock, veteran member of Local No. 226, Painters, dropped in today to say "hello." He will be visiting in Chattanooga during the next month.

Brother Schrock was an active member in labor circles here until the last few years when he went to Indiana to be with his son. He was vice-president of the Central Labor union at the time he moved away and holds a lifetime honorary membership in the Painters' union.

He says he gets The Labor World every week and looks forward to reading how the Chattanooga labor movement is getting along.

## *Electricians Elect*

Local 175, Electricians, held their regular election last Wednesday evening, re-electing W. L. Williams as president. Other officers named are: Bill London, vice president; Robert Duncan, financial secretary; W. P. Harris, treasurer, and A. T. Johnson, business manager.

## Boosts Union-Labeled Dresses

Miss Velma Hixon, representative of the Ladies' International Garment Workers' union, is spending a few days in Chattanooga for the purpose of increasing the sale of cotton dresses which bear the union label. Miss Hixon is visiting different local unions to tell them about these labels and is also visiting the merchants in town.

## LONG GETS BUSY IN JOHNSON CITY

Johnson City.—Brother D. C. Long, vice-president of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, completed the organization of Bridge and Iron Workers' Local Union No. 542 in this city. Negotiations for a contract have been started with the Johnson City Foundry and Machine company.

Also, the Motor Transportation Drivers have applied for a charter in the Teamsters' and Chauffeurs' union.

**First Plows of Tree Branches**

The first farm plows were made of crooked tree branches and worked by man power.

## Delegates Pay Respect To W. R. Hipp, Deceased

Last Monday evening in the regular session of Central Body, the entire membership stood with bowed heads while the secretary removed the name of Delegate W. R. Hipp, long-time delegate from the Movie Operators' union, from the rolls.

Brother Hipp died suddenly last week while at work in his booth in the American theater on Main street. His death cast a gloom over the entire labor movement, and his loss will be irreplaceable.

## Ban Asked Against Buck Jones Pictures

The building trades of Los Angeles have sent a letter to the Chattanooga Central Body requesting the trades unionists refrain from patronizing Buck Jones pictures as a protest against the non-union home which actor Buck Jones is said to have had built by non-union labor.

**Wore Prince Alberts**

In the "nifty nineties," most United States senators wore Prince Alberts. The frock coat was a symbol of statesmanship and a beard was the mark of a man of maturity and substance.

## Maypole, Harry's Place, Ellis, Home Plate Sign Agreement With Union

*The following announcement was made last Tuesday by Culinary Workers' Local 574:*

*"We are pleased to announce that agreements were negotiated with the following restaurants which have been picketed:*

*"Ellis Restaurant, Harry's Place, Maypole, and Home Plate.*

*"CULINARY WORKERS' LOCAL 574."*

**THESE RESTAURANTS HAVE SIGNED AGREEMENTS WITH UNION**

Erskine Mabee, representing Culinary Workers' Local 574, announced today the following list of restaurants which have signed agreements recognizing the local union of restaurant employes:

Chattanooga Steak House.
Central Dining Room.
Lowe's Place.
Smith's Restaurant.
Cates' Restaurant.
Roberts' Dining Room.
Central Lunch.
American Cafe.
Savoy Restaurant.
French's Cafe.
Coplan's Lunch.
Rex Lunch Room.
Bob Green's Restaurant.
City Lunch.
Lane & Crowley Cafe.
Boleman's Cafe.
Richey's Lunch.
Turner Hall Rathskeller.
Midway Lunch Room.
Doyle Cafe.
Business Men's Lunch.
Brodie's & Bowles' Place.
Frosty Mug.
French's Lunch, E. 9th St.
Green Lantern.
Moreland Cafe.
Log Cabin Beer Garden.
Times Square Lunch.
Cates' Cafe, E. Seventh St.
Jerrie's Tavern.
Jimmie's Tavern.
Busy Bee.
Home Plate.
Maypole.
Ellis' Restaurant.
Harry's Place.

## *These Wire-Twisters Are 100% Union*

Local 175, Electrical Workers, report that their organizing drive is bringing splendid results, and offer the following list of contractors that are union:

W. L. Brown, Central Electric company, Curtis Electric company, W. C. Teas Electric company, Allied Electric company, Cofer Electric company, Chattanooga Electric company, Hall Electric company, Terrell Electric company, F. P. Sweet Electric company, Stanton Electric company, Reeve Electric company, Ragon Electric company, Lawson Electric company, Colston Electric company.

## HODCARRIERS ELECT

Hodcarriers' Local 246 held their annual election at the meeting Tuesday night, June 15, and chose the following members to serve as their officers for the ensuing term:

James R. Moss, president; Raymond Floyd, vice-president; Edward Williams, financial secretary; Sidney Robinson, corresponding and recording secretary; Izzell Redmond, guard; Floyd Staley and Oscar Lingerfelt, members-at-large of the executive board.

Brothers Moss, Williams and Robinson were elected by acclamation. Brother Frank Anderson was nominated for several offices but declined to run. He is succeeded by Huff as business manager.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

Taking time out to make a summary of the intensive organizing campaign in the restaurant industry which has been waged for the last two months or longer, the labor movement finds that to date thirty-five restaurants have signed agreements with Culinary Workers' union, most of which are entitled to use the union shop card.

Membership totals have reached the four hundred mark. The situation has been cleared up quite a bit with the peace terms made with the Home Plate, Ellis, Maypole and Harry's Place, and officials of the culinary workers are putting their house in order to get into the fold the employes of the remaining restaurants who have not been contacted so far.

The only picket walking today is in front of the Creighton cafeteria in the Chattanooga Bank building.

Evidence presented shows that Creighton girls receive from $2.50 to $4.00 per week, out of which laundry bills are deducted. Any other money received by these employes with which to pay their board bills, room rent, clothing, carfare and other living expense necessary is dependent upon the generosity of the patrons of the cafeteria, who leave tips under the plate for the girl serving them. Many patrons, while paying the menu price for their food, feel that they should pay a bit extra to the waitress, knowing that unless this is done she will not have much in the pay envelope otherwise.

In the meantime the cooks and waiters extended their thanks to the labor movement and friends of the movement for their fine support and co-operation in their efforts to make the restaurant industry a profitable means of making a living.

## Miners Strike to Cut Off Coal Supply of Struck Steel Plants

**Ten Thousand Men Quit Work in Nineteen "Captive Mines" at Call of John L. Lewis—Employes of Railroad Line Serving Bethlehem Company at Johnstown Walk Out.**

Washington.—As president of the United Mine Workers of America, John L. Lewis has struck a heavy blow at the supply lines of steel companies which refuse to sign contracts with the SWOC. Three of these companies get a large part of their coal from "captive mines," that is, mines owned by the steel companies. Lewis has called a strike in these mines: and 10,000 men walked out in compliance with the call.

Bethlehem Steel has eleven coal mines in Pennsylvania and West Virginia, employing 6,331 men.

Republic Steel has six mines, all in Pennsylvania, employing 2,215 men.

Youngstown Sheet & Tube company has one mine in Pennsylvania and one in West Virginia, employing together 1,600 men.

In announcing his strike call, President Lewis said:

"Groups of commercial coal companies will be notified that any attempt to fill the orders of these steel companies will be resisted, and that members of the U. M. W. will not load their coal."

**Steel Railroad Tied Up.**

Lewis also said that the 350 employes on the Conemaugh and Black Lick railway, a line owned by the Bethlehem and serving the steel plant at Johnstown, Pa., 326 have answered the call of two railroad unions to go on strike. The Johnstown plant has been closed since the last week in May.

At Monroe, Mich., where Republic Steel has a subsidiary, the local government is entirely on the side of the corporation. Union organizers were run out of town, and several hundred "vigilantes," armed with guns and knives, were sworn in to "keep order." Not satisfied with this, the city fathers asked Gov. Murphy to declare martial law.

**Big Protest Meeting Held.**

Gov. Murphy did not do this; but he sent a force of the national guard to Monroe, and went there himself. The CIO called a meeting, attended by more than 10,000 persons, who gathered in a public park near Monroe. They listened to speakers who denounced Mayor Knaggs, of Monroe; Sheriff Barley, the city council and the vigilantes as "tools of the Republic Steel corporation;" and there was no disorder. The mayor has said that he will not object o peaceful picketing.

The national labor relations board has issued a complaint against the Inland Steel company, charging it with refusal to bargain collectively with its employes, and with maintaining a company union. Hearings begin at Chicago, June 21.

**Sheriff Ordered to Search Republic Plant for Arms**

**Youngstown, O.—Common Pleas Judge George H. Gessner on June 15 issued a warrant instructing the sheriff of Mahoning county to search the Republic Steel corporation plant for arms and ammunition.**

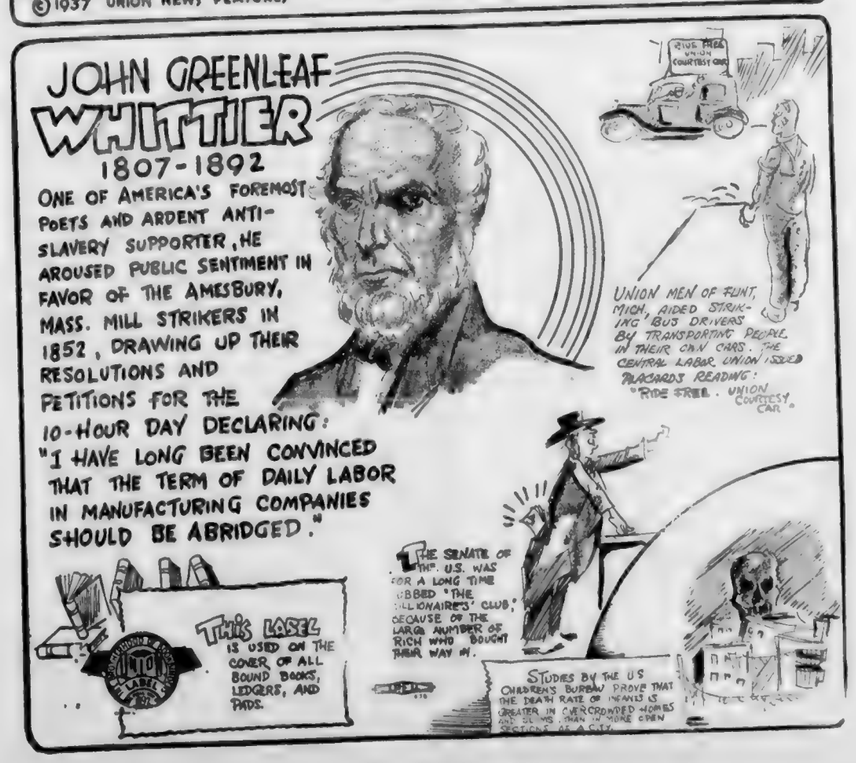
**The warrant was issued upon the demand of CIO attorneys.**

---

**Cleveland.—Federal Judge Samuel H. West has ordered that a stockholder's suit which had been brought in common pleas court to restrain Republic Steel corporation from further expenditures for "arms and ammunition" be removed to federal court. Judge West held the case came under federal jurisdiction.**

## LABOR HI-LITES

©1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES — COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ — DRAWN BY SEAMAN


JOHN GREENLEAF WHITTIER
1807-1892
ONE OF AMERICA'S FOREMOST POETS AND ARDENT ANTI-SLAVERY SUPPORTER, HE AROUSED PUBLIC SENTIMENT IN FAVOR OF THE AMESBURY, MASS. MILL STRIKERS IN 1852, DRAWING UP THEIR RESOLUTIONS AND PETITIONS FOR THE 10-HOUR DAY DECLARING: "I HAVE LONG BEEN CONVINCED THAT THE TERM OF DAILY LABOR IN MANUFACTURING COMPANIES SHOULD BE ABRIDGED."
RIDE FREE. UNION COURTESY CAR
UNION MEN OF FLINT, MICH., AIDED STRIKING BUS DRIVERS BY TRANSPORTING PEOPLE IN THEIR OWN CARS. THE CENTRAL LABOR UNION ISSUED PLACARDS READING: "RIDE FREE. UNION COURTESY CAR."
THE SENATE OF THE U.S. WAS FOR A LONG TIME DUBBED "THE MILLIONAIRES' CLUB," BECAUSE OF THE LARGE NUMBER OF RICH WHO BOUGHT THEIR WAY IN.
STUDIES BY THE U.S. CHILDREN'S BUREAU PROVE THAT THE DEATH RATE OF INFANTS IS GREATER IN OVERCROWDED HOMES AND SLUMS THAN IN MORE OPEN SECTIONS OF A CITY.
THIS LABEL IS USED ON THE COVER OF ALL BOUND BOOKS, LEDGERS, AND PADS.

## *Curtis Sims Named Central Body Head Last Monday Night*

**Business Agent of Bakers Runs Tight Race With A. T. Johnson.**

**Is Youngest President Ever Elected as President of Central Body—Has Fine Record of Achievement in Own Local.**

Curtis R. Sims, business agent for Bakery and Confectionery Workers' Local 25, is now President Sims. Last Monday night saw this honor conferred upon him when an election was held to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of A. C. Kamin as president.

Sims is the youngest man to be given the high honor and responsibility of heading the local labor movement. Although young in years, he has already proven his ability by the wise leadership he has demonstrated in his own local, numbering now around 400 members, working in closed shops with signed agreements.

His road has not been an easy one. He and his fellow bakers have had to struggle every inch of the way to "stay alive" during three bitter battles which seemed necessary to convince the baking industry that the union would live. Through it all he showed a cool head and stubbornness which overcame the long odds.

Even his election was close, only four votes separating him from A. T. Johnson, business agent for the Electricians. Johnson himself has behind him a fine record of leadership and is very influential in the labor movement, carrying the respect of everyone.

Central Body would not have suffered in that election, no matter who won.

Both candidates are clearly American Federation of Labor men, and fro mtalks made last Monday, Central Body is once more together.

## *Pres-I-dent*

CURTIS R. SIMS

THE LABOR WORLD
324 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
Chattanooga Central Labor Union

T. B. GUTHRIE ..... Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 28, 1918, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 28, 1922.

## Heavy Losses for Labor

[illegible] of William P. Connery, congressman [illegible] partment of the United States department of labor.

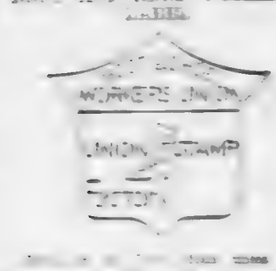
[illegible]

## STILLSON URGES UNION "CO-OPS"

Joseph D. Stillson, manager [illegible] in an address [illegible] in the Federal Banker House, [illegible] quainted with the way a co-operative grocery store operates. In a statement to The Labor World Tuesday he reminds working people of the fact that various conventions of the American Federation of Labor have indorsed the co-operative method.

He said: "The consumer like [illegible] a term applied, not to separate persons, but to parts of people's activities. Both labor and [illegible] are simply organizations [illegible] people as [illegible] Chattanooga [illegible] strength possessed by anyone [illegible] for consumer organization.

"Consumers need a united front for protection. Communities will be [illegible] in the form of




# Hugh L. Kerwin Dies From Heart Attack in Washington

**Director of U. S. Conciliation Service Succumbs to Heart Attack at the Age of 63—Was Connected with Labor Department from Its Establishment in 1913.**

Washington.—Hugh L. Kerwin, director of conciliation in the U. S. department of labor, died of a heart attack at his home here on June 18. He was 63 years of age.

Mr. Kerwin was born in Bloomburg, Pa. He acquired a high school education [illegible] in the public schools of his native state.

[illegible] Washington as secretary to William B. Wilson, then chairman of the labor committee of the house of representatives. When Mr. Wilson became secretary of labor in the first cabinet of President Wilson, Mr. Kerwin went with him as his secretary.

From 1907 to 1913, Mr. Kerwin was assistant to the secretary of labor. Following the World war he was appointed director of the United States Employment service—a war emergency bureau which included the conciliation service.

He was [illegible] director of the conciliation service [illegible] and has been director of the United States Housing corporation, and a member of the Association of Government [illegible].

[illegible] survived by his widow, the former Hugh A. and Emma M., and one daughter, Ruth.

## Newspapermen In Convention Vote For Full [illegible] affiliation

Editorial guild's jurisdiction to [illegible] newspaper office employees.

# What Next!

## Labor Board Hits Plants' Removal To Avoid Unions

**Employers' Migration to Dodge Collective Bargaining Is Unfair Practice Under Wagner Act, Is Ruling.**

Washington.—Removal of an industrial plant from one community to another to avoid dealing with unions is announced as an unfair labor practice under the Wagner act, in a ruling [illegible] by the national labor relations board.

Finding that the S. & K. Knee Length [illegible] moved its [illegible] Lynchburg, Va., plants to Jamestown, Va., the board ordered the company [illegible] to the Lynchburg plants [illegible] and reinstate [illegible] of employees who [illegible].

The company was directed to pay the transportation expenses of employees [illegible] moving to the new plant.

Cheap Labor Sought.

[illegible] the board declared that the [illegible] Lynchburg plants [illegible] Jamestown [illegible] cheap labor [illegible] the Lynchburg plants [illegible] Jamestown [illegible] the Lynchburg plants [illegible] Jamestown [illegible] the Lynchburg plants [illegible] Jamestown

# Chicago Churches Assail Police For Shooting of Steel Strikers

## Thorough Investigation of Fatal Memorial Day Clash Demanded as Eighth Victim of Cops Dies—Thirty-nine Sit-Downers Sentenced on Contempt of Court Charges

Chicago, June 17.—Three pieces of strike news occurring in this city are more than ordinary interest.

Otis Jones, 43 years old, shot in the melee on Memorial day, has died. He was the eighth victim of the shooting by the police of a peaceable march of Republic Steel corporation strikers who carried no arms but American flags.

The Chicago Federation of Churches has adopted a resolution, denying that there was "any provocation for the use of extreme violence and gunfire by the police" on this occasion; and demanding a "thorough investigation by city, state and federal authorities, to the end that those responsible for illegal acts and unnecessary violence may be prosecuted or disciplined as the evidence may require."

**Church Eyewitnesses to Clash.**

Dr. A. W. Palmer, president of the federation, said, in releasing this resolution:

"Three members of the commission on church and industry and five students from Chicago Theological seminary were eyewitnesses, and our resolution is based on their testimony."

Judge Theodore Forby, of the Lake county circuit court, has sentenced 39 men to pay fines and serve terms in jail for "contempt of court" in the sitdown strike in the Fansteel Metallurgical corporation plant last February. Meyer Adelman, organizer for the steel workers' organizing committee, was sentenced to pay $1,000 fine and serve eight months in jail. Others received lesser sentences and fines.

**Judge Denounces Strikers.**

Judge Forby's remarks when passing these sentences were extremely bitter. He denounced sitdown strikes, the CIO, "the perverted minds of so-called organizers, sent by subversive designers to foment trouble." He declared that John Bertha, investigator for the La Follette civil liberties committee, was in contempt of court, but did not impose any sentence upon him.

Sentences were not passed on thirty-five strikers who have since gone back to work in the plant. Judge Forby said he would decide on their punishment later.

All told, 92 men have been put on trial for contempt of court, though the total working force of Fansteel is only 380.

Paul Glaser, attorney for the defense, moved to dismiss the charges, holding that the court had no jurisdiction since the Fansteel corporation had violated every provision of the national labor relations act. The motion was denied, but an appeal will be taken.


**Patronize Our Advertisers**

**Lazy, bored, grouchy**
**you may feel this way**
**as a result of constipation**

Constipation is an enemy of pleasure. It dulls your enjoyment of the best entertainment and the best friends.

To neglect constipation is to invite serious trouble. For your health's sake, take Black-Draught at the first sign of constipation. You'll soon feel better.

Here's a laxative that is purely vegetable, prompt, and reliable. Try it!

**BLACK-DRAUGHT**
A GOOD LAXATIVE



AMBULANCE

*CHAPMAN'S*
*Funeral Home*

400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136


### Richberg's Appointment To Supreme Court Asked

Milwaukee, Wis.—The Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen in convention here approved a resolution recommending the appointment of Donald R. Richberg, former NRA chief, to the U. S. supreme court.

The resolution described Richberg as "a man who has been associated with the problems of the workers and the masses generally, and commands the respect of all classes for his fairness, his fine character, and his ingenuous knowledge of the law."

### Sit-Down Strike Settled.

Easton, Pa.—Two hundred sitdown strikers vacated the plant of the Dixie-Vortex company, paper cup manufacturers, after officials agreed to drop injunction proceedings and consented to an election among the 800 workers to determine representation.

## Wisdom

There is nothing so strong and safe in an emergency of life as the simple truth.—Charles Dickens.

### Gotham Mayor Pledges Work For 100 Per Cent Union City

New York City.—Speaking to a meeting of the International Printing Pressmen and Assistants' union which made him an honorary member, Mayor La Guardia declared that he will do all in his power to make New York a "100 per cent union city," and scored runaway employers who took their plants elsewhere to get away from high labor standards.

"If I ever do take a job in a pressroom," he said, "it will be in a closed shop."

The mayor came out strongly for the Roosevelt administration and for the wage and hour bill.

"The United States recognizes the right of people to organize and bargain collectively," he said. "That means competent and honest leadership. The big thing now is for labor to avail itself of its opportunities to obtain a fair share of the wealth of this country."

### PICKLE PLANT STRIKE ENDS AS A. F. L. WINS ELECTION

Pittsburgh.—A two-weeks' strike at the H. J. Heinz company was ended as 2,000 employes returned to work following a labor board election in which the Canning and Pickle Workers' union, an A. F. of L. affiliate, won sole collective bargaining rights.

The vote was announced by Ernest C. Dunbar, acting regional NLRB director.

If President Roosevelt has his way and the names of prominent tax evaders are made public, one caution must be given. It will take great care to keep the public from mistaking that list for a roster of patrons of the Liberty league, or of big business men who "came out for Landon."

### HALIFAX LABOR COUNCIL LEADS IN UNION DRIVE

**A. F. of L. Organization Takes Play Away from CIO in Nova Scotia Campaign to Unionize Workers.**

Halifax, N. S.—The Halifax District Trades and Labor council has taken the organization play away from the CIO in Nova Scotia. The CIO is functioning in organizing unions through the United Mine Workers for District 26, which embraces all of the maritime provinces.

The trades and labor council organization committee has recently completed the organization of employes of Moirs, Ltd., bakers and confectioners, one of the largest industrial firms in the maritime provinces and distributing all over Canada and other British possessions in America, also into the United States on a lesser scale. The Moir concern operates plants at Halifax and Bedford. All but one employe of the Bedford plant signed the formal application for the charter. The Trades and Labor council of Halifax is affiliated with the American Federation of Labor and the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada.

At Sheet Harbor and Hantsport, N. S., the council is completing the organization of locals in the international union of sulphite and sulphate workers. A pulp mill is located at each of these towns. The organization of employes of the Nova Scotia highways' department garages and repair shops are now being pushed. Plans are under way for the organization of workers in the apple orchards, warehouses, store houses and plants of the Annapolis Valley, N. S. This is the largest apple growing territory of Canada.

### LOWE'S VISIT "HOME"

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Lowe, who moved to Milwaukee about three years ago, are spending their three weeks' vacation in Chattanooga.

They report that they enjoy living and working in Milwaukee. They work in a union plant and conditions are very good. Wisconsin has passed its own little NRA laws with minimum wages and maximum hours of work.


**Patronize Our Advertisers**


## IN THE NEWS
### ROBERT H. JACKSON

Robert H. Jackson, assistant attorney-general, has rung the bell three times since coming to Washington. His presentation of the tax plan of 1935, his testimony before the senate judiciary committee on the supreme court, and his testimony before the joint labor committee of house and senate on the wage and hour bill, were alike in presenting the liberal, progressive point of view so well that opponents have scarcely even tried to answer Jackson, and have tried hard to ignore him.

He was born in Pennsylvania, has lived and practiced law in Jamestown, New York. His first jury trial was when he was called to defend some strikers accused of riot—and he won it. He was attorney for a telephone company. Asked by an interviewer how he overcome the virus of that association and remained a liberal, he laughed and said:

"It was an independent company, and the man in control of it, John H. Wright, waged the fight that made the A. T. & T. open its long distance lines to independent companies. Besides, Jamestown is a small enough place that a man can be an individual if he wants to be."

Robert H. Jackson couldn't help that wanting. He was a democrat when the community was 75 per cent republican; but then, his father was a democrat in Pennsylvania.

He is 45 years old, and looks 35. He is medium size, with a springy walk; dark hair, dark eyes, high forehead, and an expressive, good natured, pugnacious face.

The International Labor Office at Geneva says that the world is ready for a 40-hour week. Why not try it out in arms factories?

All the deaths and all but a few of the injuries in the steel strike to date have been dealers and injuries of strikers and their friends, not of strikebreakers. Speaking about law and order—.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of June, 1936, executed by George W. Ballard and wife, Caroline L. Edwards, conveyed to J. Matt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, and deed of trust being recorded in Book R, Volume 37, Page 283, Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides: "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in the event, is hereby authorized at any time to appoint in writing a substitute trustee, or successor to the trustee herein, and the authority to appoint other substitute trustee, successively until the full of the loan and all trustees shall cease and all succeed to all the title and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the power conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Matt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated June 12, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 17, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested, therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

**20th Day of July, 1937.**

between the hours of 12:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 15 in Block 20, Highland Park Addition No. 1, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, Page 28, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts 50 feet on the north side of Union Avenue and runs back northwardly of uniform width a distance of 145 feet to an alley, being the same property conveyed by L. E. Wilson and wife to George W. Edwards and wife, Carolyn I. Edwards, by deed dated December 7, 1926, and recistered in Book E, Vol. 20, Page 282, of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This, the 18th day of June, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.

7-2

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, C. N. Woodworth was Trustee in deed of trust executed by Joseph H. Persinger and wife, Rachel W. Persinger, dated June 10th, 1926, recorded in Book Z, Vol. 20, page 29, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to secure the payment to the St. Elmo Bank & Trust Company of a $1,800.00 note of even date with interest due three years after date, payable to bearer, all of which is more fully described in said deed of trust, to which trust deed reference is hereby made for a more complete description.

Whereas, the said C. N. Woodworth, Trustee in the aforesaid deed of trust, having heretofore died, the St. Elmo Bank & Trust Company, the owner of the aforesaid note, pursuant to authority vested in it by said deed of trust, named and appointed the undersigned as successor in trust to the aforesaid C. N. Woodworth, Trustee, by a writing dated June 7th, 1937, duly acknowledged and registered in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned trustee by the aforesaid deed of trust and the aforesaid writing appointing him successor to C. N. Woodworth, Trustee, default having been made in the payment of the aforesaid indebtedness secured by the aforesaid deed of trust, and the holder of same having made demand upon the Trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said note and interest, Robert Patten Williams, Trustee, will on

**FRIDAY, JULY 9th, 1937.**

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut Street in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, sell at public outcry to the highest bidder for cash and in bar of the right of redemption and of any other equity of redemption, the following described real estate in Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot No. thirty-four (34) in Block No. Five (5), Olmsted's Subdivision of Mindel Park. A plat of said Subdivision is found of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tenn., in Plat Book No. 6, page No. 7.

Said sale is to be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only.

This 10th day of June, 1937.

ROBERT PATTEN WILLIAMS,
Trustee.

7-2

## LEGAL NOTICES

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by [illegible] A. Bevan and wife, Mary A. Bevan, dated November 17, 1928, recorded November 17, 1928, in Book O, Vol. 28, page 428, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and, for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned which has not been made by the payment of said indebtedness, I, F. L. UNDERWOOD, as Trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the same, and of the indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, and all other [illegible] of every kind, to the west [illegible] Courthouse in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**TUESDAY, JULY 13, 1937,**

within the legal hours of sale, the following described real estate, in the Second Civil District (now in the City of Chattanooga), Hamilton County, Tennessee:

Lot No. 23, Block No. 5, A. M. Johnson's Revised Subdivision of St. Elmo, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book No. 5, page 6, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

The title to said property is believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only, subject to any unpaid taxes.

This June 10, 1937.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 7-2

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

No. 55022

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Gertrude York Wrinkle vs. Joseph Charles Wrinkle**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Joseph Charles Wrinkle is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in July next, the same being the 5th day of said month, and plead, answer or demur to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 28th day of May, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk

W. S. Talley, Atty. 6-25

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the [illegible] day of May, 1937, [illegible] executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described to [illegible], Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration June 1, 1937, and recorded in Book [illegible], page [illegible], in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of certain indebtedness, and default has been made in the payment of said indebtedness, and the holder of said indebtedness has requested the undersigned to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, and has tendered to the undersigned trustee a bond as provided by said deed of trust, and has requested the undersigned to execute the trust created by said deed of trust; and,

Whereas, the undersigned has received from the holder of said indebtedness a request to sell the property described in said deed of trust, to satisfy the indebtedness secured thereby, and has tendered to the undersigned a bond as provided by said deed of trust, and has requested the undersigned to execute the trust created by said deed of trust;

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, JULY 6th, 1937,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the [illegible] door of the Courthouse in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Old 2nd Civil District, present City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 4, of Block 2, Shepherd's Subdivision of Sherman Heights, a [illegible] by [illegible] now [illegible] recorded in Register's Plat Book No. 3, page 22, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to which reference is made for a complete description, said lot fronting 50 feet on the South side of Wyker Street and runs back southwardly of uniform width, a distance of 150 feet, as shown by deed dated October 12, 1931, and registered October 12, 1931, in Book P, Vol. [illegible], page 534 in the Register's office of said county, being the same property conveyed by S. A. Swaney, Trustee, to George H. Grace and wife, Leona L. Grace, as deed registered in Book L, Vol. 18, page 551, in said Register's office.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This June 1, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 6-25

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

No. 55059

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**K. R. Burris vs. A. O. Burris**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that A. O. Burris is a nonresident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in July next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 3rd day of June, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By Tom J. Rogers, D. C.

J. D. Pope, Attorney. 6-25

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 9th day of June, 1937, Jennie M. Tucker (single), of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration June 9, 1937, and recorded in Book V, Vol. 21, page 478, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said Jennie M. Tucker has failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and has failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and has remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, JUNE 29th, 1937,**

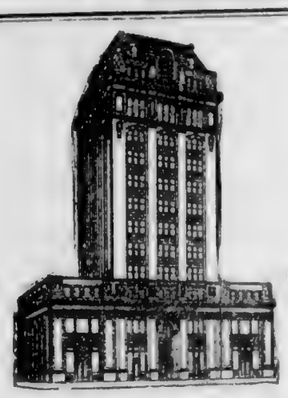
sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Third Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 20, Ogden, Bushnell, Giles and Hulse's Re-Subdivision of Block 4, Normal Park Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 6, page 41, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the west line of Crowdson Street and runs back Westwardly, of uniform width, to the east line of West Crowdson Street, on which it has a frontage of 53.24 feet, its north line being 111.33 feet and its south line 130 feet in length.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This May 26, 1937.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 6-18

**DID YOU KNOW that**

over $6,500,000,000.00 a year now flows into Chattanooga because the Provident has its Home Office here? This premium income total is steadily increasing.

**PROVIDENT**
**LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY**
The Strong, Dependable Home Company
With a Half-Century of Human Service
**50th ANNIVERSARY YEAR**
*As a Chattanooga Institution*
*• Since 1887 •*

LONG DISTANCE telephone service will bind you to your friends...cheer folks up...bring loved ones closer...convey good news...maintain the contacts that enrich your life. The cost is low. *Who would enjoy a telephone call from you today?*

**SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE and Telegraph Company**
INCORPORATED



IF YOU WANT THE
**BEST FLOUR MADE**
*Buy—*
**Orient**
Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga

*FATHER'S DAY*
Sunday, June 20th
**GIVE DAD TIES**

*Special!*
**2 for $1**

Yes! Give him two . . . or more . . . for Dad likes to have a lot of ties! And he'll wear these. Hand-made foulards, woven-pattern fabrics, pure silk shantung, and other serviceable and smart materials! Wide, soft stripes in attractive color combinations . . . allover patterns . . . light and dark backgrounds!

*Men's Store—Main Floor*

**LOVEMANS**
*Dependable Merchandise*



**-Buy-**
**Union**

**EACH WEEK**

*The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga*

*Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You*

*Think It Over!*

# CLOSED SHOP FOR GOTHAM VISION OF LA GUARDIA

### There Is No Substitute for Good Labor Union, Declares Progressive Executive.

SCORES RUNAWAY BOSSES

### Favors Hour-Wage Legislation, But Calls for Simpler Language in Laws.

New York, June 17.—A "100 per cent union city" is a target at which Mayor Fiorella H. LaGuardia has set his sights.

He declared at a meeting of the International Printing Pressmen this week that he will do everything in his power to make the closed shop universal in the Greater City. This pledge was made in a speech accepting an honorary membership in the pressmen's union.

The mayor spoke with scorn of employers who "leave the city to escape payment of a living wage," declaring he intends to index the "runaways" and hold them up as unworthy of support by consumers.

**Glad to Hurry Back.**

"The day is not far distant," the mayor said, "when manufacturers will fight each other for the privilege of putting the 'made-in-New-York' label on their goods."

LaGuardia came out flatfooted for President Roosevelt's hour and wage legislation, but urged that it be simplified, "so that the ordinary man could understand what it means."

Laws written by lawyers sound like a doctor's prescription, he said, and added:

"The international lawyers haven't contributed a solitary thing toward solving the problems of this country. You cannot feed a hungry man on 'judicial decisions.'"

**No Substitute for Union.**

But no law can take the place of a good labor union, LaGuardia emphasized. He declared that organizations of workers are not only instruments for the protection of labor, but make for general progress, contributing greatly to the proper functioning of democracy.

LaGuardia stressed the necessity for larger labor representation in congress, to improve and widen social legislation.

Paying a tribute to President Roosevelt for an enlightened program "under which labor is coming into its own," LaGuardia concluded:

"Now the United States recognizes the right of the people to organize and bargain collectively. That means competent and honest leadership.

"The big thing now is for labor to avail itself of its opportunities to obtain a fair, equitable share of the wealth of the country. We are making progress."

# *Seattle Mayor Boosts Union Goods In Proclaiming Union Label Week*

Seattle, Wash.—Sale of union label goods and services was given a big boost by an intensive label campaign waged from June 4 to 12, which was designated Union Label Week in a proclamation of Mayor John F. Dore, a staunch supporter of union labor. In his proclamation, Mayor Dore said:

"If the members of organized labor and their families would buy only merchandise bearing the union label, the objectives of organized labor would soon be obtained.

"I never did understand how the families of union workers who are being paid union wages, could consider it consistent to trade in stores that are paying low wages, working their employes long hours and maintaining unsatisfactory working conditions. If every dollar of union wages boycotted such nonunion shops, the fight for union labor would soon be won.

"The dollar of the union worker is the most effective weapon that he has. Too often he has failed o recognize he fact and consequently has failed to efficiently use this great weapon."

Appreciation for Mayor Dore's support was voiced in a telegram sent to him by I. M. Ornburn, secretary-treasurer of the Union Label Trades Department, American Federation of Labor. "Organized labor of Seattle is to be congratulated upon having a mayor with such a foresighted and progressive spirit," Secretary Ornburn said, adding that the A. F. of L. appreciated Dore's co-operation with Seattle labor and the Seattle Union Card and Label league.

**Used Cave for Glass Work**

The first glass maker in Scotland was George Hay (1566-1625). He took advantage of a peculiarly formed cave at Wemyss, on the Fife coast, and set up his furnace therein.

**Watches Once Small Clocks**

Watches originally were small clocks and were worn hung from the girdle because they were too large for the pocket.

**Jenny Lind's Grave**

Jenny Lind, the Swedish nightingale, is buried in Malvern, England.

## Utility Workers End Unauthorized Strike

Flint, Mich. — An unauthorized strike of the workers for the Consumers' Power company has been settled after a 15-hour suspension of electric service to some 400,000 people in Bay City, Saginaw, Flint and nearly 200 small communities. The strikers are members of the United Automobile Workers, which had just negotiated a new contract with the company when the strike came.

Homer Martin, president of the U. A. W., denounced the strike as "instigated by stool pigeons, for the purpose of creating unfavorable public opinion against the union." Every responsible union official opposed the strike; and Gov. Murphy, a staunch friend of organized labor, intimated plainly that if service were not resumed before night, he would call out the troops.

The new contract increases pay 5 cents an hour, establishes the 40-hour week, gives one week's vacation and two weeks' sick leave yearly with pay.

**MINERS QUIT FEDERATION**

Springfield, Ill. — Withdrawal of the Illinois United Mine Workers of America, John L. Lewis' first union, from the state federation of labor was announced here by Ray Edmundson, president of the Illinois UHWA. Edmundson planned to set up a statewide CIO federation to parallel the state A. F. of L.

Jean Harlow, like John Keats, died at 26, mourned by a continent. Music, poetry and war are three gardens in which genius flowers early. Jean Harlow added the movie stage to the list.

## Auto Workers to Broadcast Daily Program from Detroit

DETROIT.—Homer Martin, president of the United Automobile Workers of America, announced here that the union has signed a one-year contract with Radio Station WJBK, Detroit, which will be known as the "Voice of Labor." The contract calls for one 15-minute broadcast, 7 to 7:15 p.m. each week day, and a 30-minute broadcast, 9:30 to 10 a.m. each Sunday.

These regular programs by the UAWA will include addresses on unionism, labor news events, talks on workers' education, and labor musical programs.

The broadcasts will be one of the principal features of the Ford organization campaign.

## Recognition of Labor Right To Bargain United Urged

MONTREAL.—The Board of Publications, all congregations and organizations of the United Church of Canada, were urged to recognize the ethical right of workers to bargain collectively through representatives of their choice, by the Montreal and Ottawa conference in session here.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

# *TO THE POINT*

**Union Label Paragraphs That Tell in Few Words How Purchasing Power Can be Used to Boost Labor Movement and Restore National Prosperity.**

Orderly economics: More union wages—greater purchasing power—more orders—greater business prosperity.

A better distribution of wealth can be obtained through the buying of union label goods.

A new and scientific system of marketing would solve many of our problems. When it comes, each article and each service will bear the union label.

The passing generation should buy union-made goods to protect future generations and insure social security.

The best way to underwrite prevailing union wages is to patronize only those firms that display the union label, shop card and butoton.


**Many, Many Women Say Cardui Helped Them**

By taking Cardui, thousands of women have found they can avoid much of the monthly suffering they used to endure. Cramping spells, nagging pains and jangled nerves can be relieved — either by Cardui or by a physician's treatment.

Besides easing certain pains, Cardui aids in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.

Cardui, with directions for home use by women, may be bought at the drug store. (Pronounced "Card-u-i".)

**THE STORE OF UNION LABELS**

Best Quality Merchandise, Reasonably Priced, Latest Styles

SUITS — Timbey, Lord Baltimore, Churchill

HATS — Mallory & Emerson

SHIRTS — Phillip-Jones

PAJAMAS — Phillip-Jones

GARTERS

SUSPENDERS

SOX — Phoenix

TIES

WASH TROUSERS

Also Tailored to Measure Suits

HENDERSON COLEMAN CLOTHIERS ABERDASHERS — MARKET AT TENTH 6-1514

**EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY**

TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices

East Lake Yard, 3508 Seventh Ave. — Phone 3-1200

Rossville Yard, Lake Ave. — Phone 3-1175

We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

**We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!**

*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*

Why not . . .

**YOU?**

**EASY WAY**

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY

SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

**NOTICE**

TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

**COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY**

9 W. 13th St.

Phone 6-6513

Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

**THEATRES**

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA — Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK — McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN — Main Street near Market

RITZ — Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO — Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI — Glass Street, East Chattanooga

**RHODES DECORATING CO**

Painting Contractors — Wall Paper

*"We Guarantee Results"*

UNION LABOR

809 Cherry Street — 6-3194

*NOW IT'S*

**The W. L. REECE SAV-A-BIT Grocery and Market**

136 Market Street

*Where You Save More Than "Just a Little Bit"*

**Announcing the Opening of Their NEW STORE and Meat Market at 136 MARKET STREET**

(Near Second and Market) on East Side (Just by the Hood Feed Co.)

Here you will find a complete line of Fancy and Staple Groceries, Fruits, Vegetables, as well as Cold Drinks, Cigars, Cigarettes, Candies, Gum, Fresh Roasted Peanuts, Fresh Buttered Popcorn ('Butter Kist' Machines). Our Meat Market, which is under direct supervision of the Grocery Management, we think, will be second to none in the city. For Variety, Courtesy, Cleanliness, Dependability, and at Prices, quality considered, unsurpassed in the city.

Millard Reece (Millard's Cafe), in charge of Market. Mr. Ray Tilson, head meat cutter, has years of experience and comes highly recommended. Mr. Wesley McBride (whom most of you know), will assist Mr. Tilson.

*Formal Opening This Friday and Saturday*

Big, Convenient Parking Lot alongside store, with exit and entrance both on Market and Second Street, should add much to the convenience of the shopping public.

We Thank You. W. L. REECE.

*Our Record Is Still 100% Union*

**USED CARS**

| | |
|---|---|
| '29 Ford Roadster | $ 65 |
| '31 Buick Coupe | 210 |
| '34 Chevrolet Coupe | 360 |
| '35 Chevrolet Coupe | 360 |
| '30 Dodge Sedan | 165 |
| '30 De Soto Roadster | 75 |

Citizens Motor Co.

Dodge and Plymouth Dealers

617 Broad Street — 6-4111

MEN'S SHOES

With the Union Label

$4.00

Contor Bros.

529 MARKET ST.

"Home Owned"

Distributed by

Arrow Transfer and Storage Co.

1208 King St. — Phone 6-6161

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods

Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times

Eckerd's — INCORPORATED — 732 MARKET ST.

We Buy, Sell and Trade

**USED CARS**

"Bigger Values—Better Trades"

Price Auto Co.

Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors

1508 Rossville Avenue — Phone 6-1242

203-218 East Main St. — Phone 6-1833

SELL US YOUR CAR!

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

**QUALITY Hardware**

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.

STOVALL Hardware Co.

711 Cherry St.

"Say it with Flowers"

Joy's

JOY PHONE 6-7168

817 Market Street

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches

Cold Beer and Wines

NINTH and CHERRY STS.

*Union Label PRINTING*

LING PRINTING CO.

825 Chestnut

Phone 7-3414

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

**SEE OUR CARS**

"Then You Be the Judge"

238 E. Main St.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1928 Ford Coach | $ 50 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Coupe | 95 |
| 1929 Ford Coach | 90 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Coach, A-1 | 85 |
| 1929 Graham Sedan | 75 |
| 1930 Dodge Sedan | 95 |
| 1920 Ford Sedan | 75 |
| 1930 Chevrolet Coupe, late model | 95 |
| 1931 Chevrolet Sedan, new paint | 295 |
| 1931 Nash Sedan | 295 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE

RICE BROS.

Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors

1600 Rossville Avenue

238 E. Main St. — Dial 6-4138

*READY CASH . . .*

For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation

Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor

Sports Headquarters

Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines

6-9140 — 16 E. Seventh

*DELICIOUS*

**CHOCOLATE FLAVORED DRINK**

*furnishes CALCIUM needed for FIRM, SHINING TEETH*

WE are sure that if adults really knew the importance of milk in maintaining their teeth in sound, healthy condition they would drink it every day

But for one reason or another, some people don't care for milk. They just won't drink it

That's where KRIM-KO Chocolate Flavored Drink comes to the rescue. Here, in a delicious form, is a food beverage that is ever so easy, ever so pleasant to take

KRIM-KO is equal to milk in food energy value—rich in calcium and phosphorus, those two "ingredients" which not only build but maintain straight, strong bones and firm, sound teeth. Taken in place of concentrated sweets, it satisfies sugar hunger without "piling on pounds."

Order delicious KRIM-KO now. Make it a part of your regular "beauty treatment." You'll be richly rewarded.

*At your favorite store or*

ACCEPTED AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN. Committee on Foods

**Grant-Patten Milk Co.**

(INCORPORATED)

6-1294 — 1220 King Street

Krim-Ko is chocolate flavored, sweetened, partially-defatted milk (added tapioca salt)

Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Gray Cabs NON-UNION Ride a Union Cab!

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JULY 2, 1937 Number 10

# Be Sure to Vote for Our Teachers

## Suppressed Film Reveals Chicago Cops As Brutal Aggressors In Strike Clash

**Police Shown Firing Without Warning on Marching Republic Steel Workers, Charging Fleeing Men and Women, Clubbing Many in Outburst of Savagery—Railroad Men and CIO Form United Front in Bethlehem Plant Walkout.**

Washington, June 24.—Two matters of tremendous importance feature the steel strike news: the senate civil liberties committee has got hold of a film of the Memorial day massacre in South Chicago near the Republic steel plant; and two railroad brotherhoods and the CIO have formed a triple alliance to deal with the Bethlehem Steel corporation at Johnstown, Pa.

The film was taken on the ground by the Paramount company, was kept in one of their weekly news reel on the ground that it would "incite further violence," was discovered by reporters for the St. Louis Post-Dispatch, and was shown privately to Senators La Follette and Thomas, of the senate civil liberties committee, and the news men who discovered its existence.

The film shows the police firing suddenly and without warning into the marchers carrying American flags. It shows the police charging the unarmed crowd, already in flight, and clubbing mercilessly those whom they could overtake. It shows a few marchers and spectators caught between two lines of police and clubbed, some of them clubbed to death. It shows a girl, not more than 5 feet tall, clubbed from behind by a husky policeman, and shows her again being thrust into a patrol wagon with the blood streaming down her shoulders.

**Man Barbarously Beaten.**

One incident must be told in the words of the reporter who saw the film:

"A husky, middle-aged, bare-headed man has found himself caught far behind the rear ranks of the fleeing marchers. Between him and the others the policemen are thick as flies; but he elects to run the gauntlet. He runs like a deer, leaping a ditch, dodging as he goes. Policemen take hasty swings as he passes them. Some get him on the back, some on the back of the head; but he keeps his feet and keeps going.

"The suspense is almost intolerable to those who watch. It begins to look as if he would get through. But no! The police in front have turned around now and are waiting for him. He has put his hands up, and is holding them high above his head as he runs. It is no use. He is cornered. He turns, still holding high his hands. The blue-coats close in and the night sticks fly—above his head, from the sides, from the rear. He slumps to the ground in a twisting fall, as the clubs continue to rain on him.

"CIO officers report that when one of the victims was delivered at an undertaking establishment, it was found that his brains literally had been beaten out, his skull crushed by clubs."

Again and again, the film shows three or four policemen beating a single unarmed man, even after he had fallen.

D. B. Robertson, president of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, and one of the elder statesmen of the railroad labor world, B. F. Whitney, president of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, and John L. Lewis, for the CIO, have reached an agreement that neither the striking steel workers at the Bethlehem plant nor the miners nor the railroad men will sign a contract or call off their strike unless the unions of all three groups are recognized in signed agreements.

**Negotiate in Vain.**

The railroad brotherhoods have been negotiating in vain since 1934 with Bethlehem, which, guided by Eugene G. Grace of $1,630,000 bonus fame, is quite as tricky as its master. They claimed that the rail unions did not have a majority of the workers. An election was held by the national mediation board, and 85 per cent of the workers voted for the brotherhoods as their representatives. The Bethlehem still refused to sign.

Aside from the two important events just recited, excitement has centered in Johnstown, Pa., site of the Bethlehem's Cambria plant employing 15,000 men; where Mayor Dan Shields swore in and armed "deputies" and blathered over the wires about the "murderous, kidnaping crew" of steel workers in the city. Outside investigators found the city quiet and peaceful.

The only recent murder was committed by a company guard, who stabbed two strikers, one of them fatally.

Gov. Earle sent state troopers to the site, who took charge of the picket line area.

## *Publishers Rave Against Guilds In Chicago Meet*

**"Windy City" Appropriate Place for Bosses' Union. Convention.**

**"Press Must Be Free," Stahlman Snorts as He Visions Wage Demands from Employes.**

The Newspaper Publishers' union, with delegates from regional, state and national organizations, met this week in Chicago's Palmer House with nearly 600 present from the eleven "unions" represented.

Rebuilding a straw man out of the growth of the American Newspaper Guild as a threat to the freedom of the press—a ghost that was swiftly laid by the United States supreme court in the now famous Watson case—the publishers declared outright against the guild's demand for a guild or closed shop in news rooms.

Union-hating James Stahlman, publisher of the Nashville Banner and president of the American Newspaper Publishers' association, sounded his anti-guild trumpet vigorously to an enthusiastic audience.

Evidently hitting at the mechanical unions of the newspapers, Stahlman was quoted as saying: "But upon what ground or reason or propriety should workers in other departments of a newspaper than news and editorial be put in a position to bargain for the news and editorial, and even by weight of numbers, to dictate and perhaps revolutionize its policies and journalistic course?

"Shall journalism remain a profession or become a trade?" he asked.

"The press," Stahlman told the publishers, "cannot live as a vital force in American institutions unless it is free, and it cannot be free if it betrays its duty to the people by surrendering its independence to any agency, within or without its own structure, however subtle its approach or specious its pleas."

He also said the opposition to the guild was one that "transcends any business policy involving dollars and cents," and the publishers were met to determine "whether as trustees of the rights of a free people, we shall defend the right of the American citizenship to a free press, or submit to demands for a closed news and editorial shop."

## Every Unionist Should Go to Polls Thursday, July 8, and Support School Fund

***Opponents of Decent Salaries for Teachers Raising Frantic Efforts to Defeat Measure Which Means So Much for Our Schools—Chattanooga Already Lagging Behind Most Cities in Interest of Public Education.***

**On Thursday, July 8, every union man and woman is expected to go to their respective polling places and cast a vote in favor of the special school fund which will provide means for paying our city teachers a living wage. For the past three weeks the Independent School Committee, composed of citizens of all walks of life, have been working hard to acquaint the public of the necessity of putting this measure over.**

**If the measure passes, school teachers of Chattanooga, who receive an average annual salary of $900, will have the threat of poverty which has been hanging over them lifted.**

**School teachers do not and cannot strike for living wages. The only way which they can secure better conditions for themselves is through legislation. The only way they can secure legislation is through the support given them by organized labor.**

**Organized labor intends to "strike" for the teachers next Thursday by going to the polls with their friends to defeat the few grasping real estate brokers who care nothing for public education.**

## *Fowler Stores See Pickets Again Due To Mascot Strike*

Many years ago the Mascot Stove company, a union plant at that time, locked its union employes out, and were successful in continuing operations with non-union crews. The Fowler furniture interests were also connected with the Mascot company, it is said, and the Mascot product was actively featured in the furniture stores of the Fowler company. As a result the company was declared "unfair" by Central Body.

Over a week ago the employes of the Mascot company organized and struck the plant in an effort to secure better conditions. As an aftermath of the new strike, pickets have been placed by the A. F. of L. Molders' union before Fowler Furniture company on Broad street, and the Banner and Hub furniture stores. These last two stores are said to be owned by Fowler.

## SHEET METALS ELECT

Sheet Metal Workers, No. 51, at a regular meeting held on June 15, elected the following local officers for the year beginning July 1:

L. A. Campbell, president; Frank Lowe, vice-president; Leo Larkin, recording secretary; G. D. Abercrombie, financial secretary; Paul Tipps, treasurer; A. A. Golden, conductor; J. Quarles, warden.

Trustees—J. T. Hammond, J. E. Lennon, L. R. Prestwood.

Executive Board—J. T. Hammond, Frank Loew, A. A. Golden, L. A. Prestwood and W. B. Smythers.

## MANHATTAN BAKERY DECLARED UNFAIR

The Manhattan Bakery, 304 West Ninth street, has been declared "unfair to organized labor." This concern brings in 5-cent bread made in Atlanta by mostly colored employes under sweat-shop conditions, according to officials of the bakery union.

## Furniture Workers Organize Two-State District Council

Centralia, Wash. — The District Council of Furniture Workers of Oregon and Washington was organized at a meeting of union representatives here.

It is planned to establish uniform wage scales and working hours in every plant in the territory which the new council represents.

## LABOR HI-LITES

© 1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES · COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ · DRAWN BY SEAMAN
85% OF OUR FEDERAL INCOME ANNUALLY GOES FOR PAST AND FUTURE WARS.
600 YEARS AGO THE CRAFT GUILDS IN ENGLAND PROVIDED UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE AND OLD AGE PENSIONS FOR THEIR MEMBERS.
INSIST UPON DISPLAY OF THE STORE CARD OF THE RETAIL CLERKS' INT. PROTECTIVE ASS'N.
10,000,000 WOMEN IN THE U.S. LEAVE THEIR HOMES DAILY TO WORK FOR WAGES
ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE
1855 - 1925
AMERICAN STATESMAN AND PROGRESSIVE, ALWAYS FOUGHT ON THE SIDE OF LABOR. THRO HIS EFFORTS, WISCONSIN PIONEERED, AND NOW LEADS, IN LABOR AND SOCIAL LEGISLATION. HE MERCILESSLY FOUGHT AND EXPOSED MONOPOLIES, THE PRIVILEGES OF WEALTH, AND THE JUDICIAL OLIGARCHY.

## T. J. ("BRUSH") SMITH GIVEN SURPRISE TESTIMONIAL DINNER BY GRATEFUL UNION FRIENDS

**Patten Hotel Scene of Occasion Which Few Living Men Enjoy as Beloved Miner Is Honored.**

**Visitors From All Points in Tennessee and as Far Away as Indiana Journey Here for Privilege of Telling Him of Respect in Which He Is Held—Smith Enunciates Ideals of Unionism.**

One of the most inspiring and touching occasions in the history of the Tennessee labor movement occurred last Thursday evening at the Patten hotel in Chattanooga when some twenty-five "old-timers" gave a testimonial dinner to T. J. (Brush) Smith.

The birth of the idea came because of circumstances which caused "Brush" to be absent from the Tennessee Federation of Labor convention last May in Jackson. This was the first convention which the beloved unionist had missed since the forming of the federation. Close friends of the miner leader got together and decided to pull a surprise on the Graysville coal digger. Twenty-five of these friends, from all points of the state, unknown to Brother Smith, caused him to be in Chattanooga on a trumped up reason, and there never was a more surprised man when he greeted his friends in the lobby of the Patten as they entered the hotel.

Clarence Swick, formerly secretary and president of the federation in "the good old days," now secretary of the Painters' and Decorators' International union, came all the way from Lafayette, Ind., and W. C. Birthright, secretary of the federation for seventeen years, now secretary-president of the Journeyman Barbers' International union, came from Indianapolis, Ind.

John T. O'Connor, A. C. Clapp and D. H. Underwood, of Knoxville; Hollis Read from Memphis, and A. J. Simon, Dave Hanly and J. O. Nevil came from Nashville.

The Chattanooga testimonials were represented by R. M. Cooke, Walter Gardner, T. R. Cuthbert, George Perry, A. C. Hester, Matt Robinson, Matt Gerlach, W. E. Eckenrod, George Forbes, Sam Godfrey, Phil Lynch, Tom Jones, Tom Hall and Paul Aymon.

All the people present were close personal friends of "Brush," who had fought side by side with him from ten to thirty-eight years.

In the short talks made, addressed to Mr. Smith, the unionists expressed their personal love for the man, told him of his few faults, and dwelled at length of his sterling qualities.

John T. O'Connor, himself an old-time warhorse in labor ranks, struck the keynote of the affair when he told "Brush" that regardless of misunderstandings that are now splitting the labor movement, regardless on which side of the fence friends may be, if they are true friends, and true unionists, they will never let anything come between them, but will lend every effort to effect peace and unity.

"Mediation will beat brute strength every time," he said. "Labor must iron out its disputes around the mediation and conference boards the same as we have been urging the employers to do for decades."

"Bill" Birthright told of some of the memories he held of Brush when he (Birthright) was yet a youth. "Pat" Swick harkened back to the days when the Tennessee labor movement had to fight every inch of the way to existence.

R. M. "Bob" Cooke, now commissioner in the city of Chattanooga, acted as toastmaster in his usual smooth and pleasing manner.

Through it all T. J. Smith sat with quiet, and it seemed at times, tearful mien. When he finally arose to respond to the bouquets heaped on him, he told in simple language his principles of unionism, which if practiced by the rest of the labor movement, would prevent any disturbance in labor's ranks. He expressed his deep appreciation of the honor bestowed upon him, and said that he doubted if many people were so highly complimented while living.

## 5 RESTAURANTS ADDED TO LIST DURING THE WEEK

**Negotiations Under Way With Department Stores and Soda Fountains.**

**Creighton's and S. & W. Still Being Picketed and Many of Their Customers Go Elsewhere.**

Culinary Workers' Local 574 reported this week that agreements have been reached with five additional restaurants, cafes and grills. They are: Green Lantern No. 1 (No. 2 already signed up), Spanish Gardens, Dennis Place, Jack's Place in East Chattanooga and Quick Lunch Room.

It is also reported that apparently favorable negotiations are under way with three large soda fountain-drug stores and a department store.

Creighton's $2.50 to $4.00 per week restaurant, as well as the S & W is being picketed with quite a bit of effect, noticeable by the smaller crowds on Thursday evenings particularly.

## *Upholster Unions Might Meet Here To Push Big Drive*

**Southern Organizer to Be Appointed to Direct Organization Campaign.**

In reply to a request made by Secretary Mabee to select Chattanooga as the site for a meeting of the southern council of Furniture Workers of the South, International President Sal B. Hoffman, of the Upholsterers, Carpet and Linoleum Mechanics, said in a letter that he would endeavor to grant the request.

Mr. Hoffman says: "My plans for the present are for the formation of a southern furniture workers' organization committee to lead the drive to organize all furniture workers in the southern states into our international union. We will require a capable southern organizer as the director for this committee, and I am open to suggestions from you and others as to who is available and qualified."

## FEDERAL BAKE SHOP PICKETED BY BAKERS

The Federal Bake Shop, 707 Market street, is being picketed by Bakery Local No. 25, because they refuse to recognize the union. Business Agent Sims reports that all efforts to have conferences with the manager of the chain of bakeries have met with failure. Letters have been addressed to the company which have remained unanswered.

As a result the Federal Bake Shop has been declared "unfair" to Bakery and Confectionery Workers' Local 25.

**THE LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 19, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, JULY 2, 1937

## IN THE NEWS

EDWARD F. McGRADY

Edward F. McGrady, chief, ace, champion, nonpareil, and what have you of labor conciliators, was born in Jersey City Jan. 29, 1872; and in spite of his strenuous life, doesn't really look it. He went to the public and high schools of that city, and took some further schooling in Boston. He began active life as a newspaper pressman; joined the Printing and Pressmen's union—of course, and rose to be president of the Boston Central Labor union.

He was a member of the Common Council of Boston, and of the house of representatives of the Massachusetts legislature—which is called the "general court" in that state. In the dark days of Hoover, he was easily the most forceful and eloquent labor man in Washington.

He has been the government's chief trouble shooter in labor matters ever since Roosevelt was inaugurated. He gets agreements where all others fail; and more agreements where probably anyone else would fail. How he does it, neither he nor anyone else can tell—but he does it.

Personally, he is tall, lean, straight, bony and dark; with black hair, black eyebrows that can lower in a night-black scowl, dark eyes. He looks as if one of his ancestors might have been a Spanish pirate who settled in Cork to marry an Irish girl. He looks both sour and dour—and isn't. Those who have known him intimately say that Ed McGrady has given away a larger percentage of his income in the last ten years than any other man in Washington.

## Wisdom

We hardly find any persons of good sense save those who agree with us. —La Rochefoucauld.

# What Next!

The Delaware & Hudson railroad is pioneering in the use of "continuous weld" track, having put down more than 80,000 feet of welded rail, with the longest single piece 6,950 feet, near Schenectady, N. Y. The welded track is used in place of the standard 39-foot rails and is expected to save costs of track maintenance and increase safety and riding comfort for high-speed modern trains.

### Heinz Company Employes Vote for A. F. of L. Union

**Pittsburgh Plant Favors Canning and Pickle Workers Unit by Good Majority.**

Pittsburgh, Pa.—The Canning and Pickle Workers union, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, was chosen to represent exclusively in collective bargaining more than 2,000 workers in the main plant of the H. J. Heinz company here. The election was held under the supervision of Ernest C. Dunbar, acting regional director of the national labor relations board to end a strike called by the union during which the company recognized the so-called Heinz Employes association as bargaining agent for all the workers. The A. F. of L. group charges that the company exercised coercion in connection with the employes association and the election held by the labor board was agreed upon to settle the matter. The vote was 1,079 for the A. F. of L. union and 802 for the employes association.

### Denver Bakers Union Serves Meals to Unemployed Members

Denver, Colo.—A further example of how organized labor tries to "take care of its own" may be found here, where Bakers' Union No. 26 serves meals for unemployed members, mostly victims of the machine age.

From 15 to 35 unemployed members have been fed regularly since 1934, in a room adjoining the union headquarters in Grace Community church. The annual cost has run around $900, a part of which is raised by an annual bakers' dance.

### Paper Box Makers Win Wage Boost in Strike Settlement

Jersey City, N. J.—The strike of members of Paper Box Makers Union No. 20605 here was settled by an agreement calling for a wage increase of 4 cents an hour for men and 3 cents an hour for women. Charles J. Jennings, A. F. of L. organizer, assisted in negotiating the settlement terms.

## FOURTH OF JULY, 1937!

OUR FOREFATHERS WON POLITICAL LIBERTY FOR US WITH BULLETS!
—AND WE CAN WIN ECONOMIC FREEDOM WITH BUYING POWER!
OUR UNION-EARNED MONEY
UNION LABEL SHOP CARD AND BUTTON
UNION-LABEL TRADES DEPT

## LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

When the weather is almost unbearably warm, isn't it a grand feeling to walk into one of the air-conditioned stores about town? **Miller Bros.** have recently installed air-conditioning throughout the entire store. And when you drop in to shop in the cool, don't forget that all the remodeling in the store was done with union men.

* * *

The new tea—that Rich Maid, union-made tea—is really good. Get a box of it to try the next time you are in town. A word of warning—it doesn't take as much of this brand as some of the others. So use just a little bit less than you have been. A good glass of tea with lemon and mint and ice clinking against the glass—that's almost an air-conditioner all by itself.

* * *

**News About Our Folks**

Harry Davies, business agent for Bricklayers' No. 6, is able to be back at the labor hall after a three-weeks' illness.

* * *

W. A. (Zeke) Witt returned from Michigan last Sunday night, where he was called on account of the serious illness and death of Mrs. Witt's mother, Mrs. Amelia Wilkerson. The Labor World joins with the friends of the family in offering sympathy to Mrs. Witt in the loss of her mother.

* * *

Commissioner R. M. Cooke is in Washington this week, conferring with Senator George Berry asking support in obtaining two allotments of federal money for Chattanooga municipal improvements. Mrs. Cooke accompanied the commissioner.

* * *

Mrs. Lucy Green, of Lakeview, Ga., and grandson, Billy Stephenson, Jr., have returned from a visit in Oklahoma City. Billy is the son of Mrs. Nelly Green Stephenson, who is secretary for the Building Trades at the labor hall.

### Dubuque Brewery Workers Gain Pay Boost Agreement

Dubuque, Ia.—The Star Brewery here has renewed a contract with the Brewery Workers' union, by which members gained an increase in wages of $2 a week. An effort is under way to stabilize wages and working conditions in the industry in the upper Mississippi valley, on the basis of the Dubuque contract, which would cover locals in Clinton, Potosi, Rock Island and possibly other towns.

### San Diego Butchers Sign Up A. & P. Tea Company Shops

San Diego, Cal.—The butchers' union here has signed every meat market in every shop of the A. & P. Tea company in San Diego county; also all meatcutters in the retail and packing departments of the Central Meat company, one of the largest concerns here, along with numerous other smaller shops.

### Pay Raise Pact Negotiated By Miami Printers' Union

Miami, Fla.—Nearly 300 printers employed by the three daily newspapers in Miami, have secured wage increases of approximately $3.15 for the 35-hour work week. The new contract brings the weekly wage of members of the Typographical union to $42.70 for day work and $45.15 for night work.

## *American Federation of Labor Unions Win Reynolds Metals Company Pact*

**Closed Shop, Wage Increases, 40-Hour Week and Seniority Rules Included in Federated Pact Negotiated by Aluminum and Tin-foil Workers', Machinists', Firemen and Oilers', Printers' and Pressmen's Organizations.**

New York, N. Y.—A closed shop agreement affecting five plants of the Reynolds Metals company, located at Louisville, Ky.; Richmond, Va.; Harrison, N. J., and Glendale, Long Island, N. Y., was signed here recently by officials of the company and representatives of unions of the American Federation of Labor.

The agreement covers four federal labor unions of Aluminum and Tin Foil Workers; four local lodges of the International Association of Machinists; four local unions of the International Brotherhood of Firemen and Oilers; two local unions of the International Typographical union and two local unions of the International Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union of North America.

The signing of the agreement ended negotiations which have been carried on for several weeks past and the new agreement replaces one signed on April 9th, at which time a short agreement was negotiated which guaranteed the closed shop and provided for the negotiating of the final agreement just signed.

Under the terms of the agreement the international unions affected have secured union wage scales in the cities of Louisville, Ky.; Richmond, Va.; Newark, N. J., and New York City, as well as all other standards established under closed shop agreements by these international unions.

**Wage Increases Listed.**

Wage increases which reached as high as $21 per week in the case of some printing pressmen and as high as 40 cents per hour in the case of some skilled mechanics were secured in order to bring the skilled workers the union wage scales.

The production workers covered by the federal labor unions received from 5 cents to 12½ cents per hour increases in wages effective June 1, which was in addition to a 10 per cent increase received by these employes on April 16. These production workers have also secured a closed shop agreement with the check-off of union dues as well as the establishment of minimum wage scales for male and female labor, at the various plants.

**Hours and Seniority Rights.**

The agreement, combining general working rules for all of the sixteen local unions affected, along with the provisions of the special rules of the international unions, represents the last word in a working agreement between unions and employers in the aluminum industry.

A straight seniority rule is included in the agreement which bases seniority entirely upon length of service with the company. Employes in the production departments are to be advanced to higher paid positions through this seniority rule and in the reduction and restoration of working forces seniority by service is to determine the employes affected.

An 8-hour day and 40-hour week is established by the agreement, with overtime paid at the rate of from time and a half to triple time, according to the trade rules of the union affected. The agreement also contains practically every provision usually found in closed shop agreements except an arbitration provision and an anti-strike clause which is not included in this agreement, due to the desire of the company not to adopt the arbitration provision at this time.

The American Federation of Labor was represented during the conferences by David Williams, president of the International Council of Aluminum Workers' union, and William Collins, New York City representative. Both of these representatives signed the agreement for the American Federation of Labor.

### Teachers Union Ban Killed By St. Louis School Board

St. Louis, Mo.—Proponents of the "new freedom" might well stand up and shout over an action by the board of education here.

By a vote of 11 to 1, the board rescinded a 20-year-old rule which forbids school teachers from joining a union, under duress of dismissal.

The Teachers Union of St. Louis and St. Louis County led a long and hard fight for freedom to organize and the national labor relations act helped gain the final victory. Already 109 teachers have signified their intention to join the teachers' union.

### San Francisco Auto Mechanics Sign Contracts With 6 Firms

San Francisco, Cal.—Attempts of the United Automobile Workers, CIO affiliate, to "horn in" on A. F. of L. locals in six parts plants here availed nothing, it is reported.

Members of Auto Mechanics' Union No. 1305 and of Auto Parts Union No. 801, both associated with the A. F. of L., have agreements with the six firms; but, notwithstanding this fact, the CIO body placed pickets about the plants, which were ignored.

So far in the steel strike, the side which bawls so loudly about "law and order" has done all the killing.

INDEPENDENCE DAY

Always brings back thoughts of a great country's traditions, thoughts of a nation, our nation, which has survived war, pestilence and "hard times."

On this day, a century and a half ago, our forefathers laid down a "code" upon which they based the future welfare of this country.

TODAY . . .

This store resolves and declares again that it will continue to do its part in building the community, conduct its business in a way that its patrons may receive maximum benefits for minimum costs, with greatest pleasure and comfort.

*Union families will be interested to know that Phoenix Hose, with the Union Label, is exclusive at The Vogue in Chattanooga.*

The Vogue

*A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .*

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

*Free Parking*

**We hope to save you parking headaches with our free parking space provided in the basement of our building. Our boys will park your car for you—all you have to do is drive in, walk into our air conditioned store where you will find your parking ticket ready for you by the time you reach the parking desk in the store.**

**You can shop in comfort, and when you are ready to leave the young lady at the parking desk will call for your car by radio, stamp your ticket, and you will find your car ready for you to drive out without delay.**

5%
*Cash and Carry Discount*

**We are glad to announce at this time that all cash-and-carry customers will receive a 5% discount from our regular low prices. With engineering skill, the installation of sprinkler equipment and other methods of reducing overhead cost, we are able to give our customers more comfort and greater values than ever before.**

**"You get the best of it" are not idle words. You will find at our new store at 8th and Pine Sts. Quality and Price . . . friendly, helpful interest and greater comfort. Free parking while shopping at our new air conditioned store designed for your greater comfort.**

GILMAN PAINT
EIGHTH AND PINE STREETS
PAINT WALLPAPER LADDERS GLASS

*Air Conditioning*

**You will find shopping at our store more pleasant during these hot summer days. The air conditioning plant provides clean, cool, fresh air, and convenient, electrically cooled drinking fountains are provided.**

*Free Telephones*

**You will not have to ask, "May I use your telephone?" — for we have provided for your convenience two customer's telephone booths where you may telephone in comfort without any expense, as it is provided free for you at all times.**

# CHICAGO STREET CAR MEN WIN VACATION WITH PAY AND BEST WAGE RATE IN LINES' HISTORY

Chicago.—Value to workers of organization under the American Federation of Labor is strikingly illustrated by a new agreement between 24,000 organized street car workers and the Chicago Surface Lines. The agreement gives the workers the highest rate of wages ever paid on this property and a week's vacation with pay.

The Chicago Surface Lines employes are members of Division 241 of the Amalgamated Association of Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employes, an affiliate of the A. F. of L.

The agreement committee of Division 241 obtained an offer through negotiation of 80 cents an hour for motormen and conductors on two-man cars and 88 cents per hour for one-man car and bus operators, as well as increases of 3 cents per hour for all members of the organization. The eight-hour day has been re-established with time and a half for all work beyond eight hours.

**Vacation Agreement Made.**

Another new feature of the agreement is the week's vacation with pay, beginning July 1, for all employes in service one year or more. It is estimated that the increase in wages will add some $2,000,000 per year to the incomes of the street car men. The institution of a vacation schedule means the employment of some 500 more workers on the system.

Division 241, together with Division 308, whose members are employed on the elevated systems of Chicago, provide an outstanding example of the benefits made possible through organization. Over the years these two divisions have built up beneficial features to the point where in 1936 the 20,000 members of both divisions and their families received the sum of $1,019,530.16. In the last ten years almost $11,000,000 in sick, disability, death and unemployment benefits have been paid out.

**Life Insurance Provided.**

Both divisions pay death, disability and old age benefits of $200 in addition to the international benefits of $600. Through a contract with the management the employes of these properties have $1,000 life insurance policies with double indemnity clauses, as well as sick and disability insurance which pays them $20 a week for twenty-six weeks. Division 241 has a special relief fund to take care of disabled employes unable to return to work after the 26-week period. This is in effect an old age pension and has benefited the members to the extent of a million and a quarter dollars since it was inaugurated. During the depression not a single member of Division 241 was required to appeal to charity for assistance.

Patronize Our Advertisers.


Meet Your Friends at

**Home Plate Lunch**

21 East Seventh St.



**RHODES DECORATING CO**

Painting Contractors — Wall Paper

*"We Guarantee Results"*

UNION LABOR

809 Cherry Street 6-3194



**SEARS NATIONAL COLDSPOT WEEK**

*Ends July 3rd!*

A Feature Value in Sears National Coldspot Week!

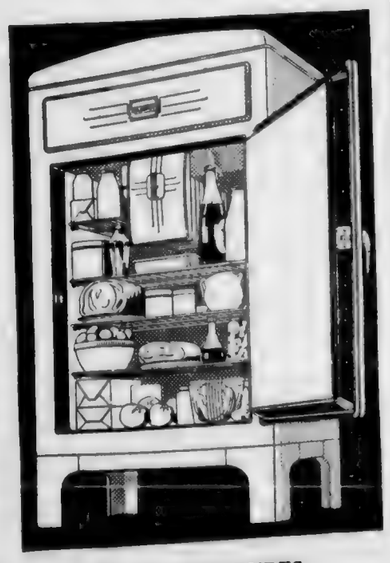
Big, 6.22 Cu. Ft. Family Size

**Electric Refrigerator Priced Sensationally Low!**

**Coldspot**

Worth Every Cent of $150

$108.88



$5.00 Down Delivers!

Most Liberal Terms!

For a limited time only! Sears offer this big, 6.22 cu. ft. size COLDSPOT electric refrigerator at an unusually low price! A beauty and a sensation that breaks all records for value! See it at Sears tomorrow!

CHECK THESE SUPERIOR FEATURES:

- New Streamlined Beauty
- 6.22 Cu. Ft. Capacity
- 12.25 Sq. Ft. Shelf Area
- 96 Ice Cubes (7½ Lbs. of Ice
- Current-Cutter Rotorite Unit
- Cold-Seal Insulation
- Gleaming Duluxe Exterior
- Lifetime Porcelain Interior

Backed by Sears 5-Year Protection Plan!

**Sears, Roebuck and Co.**

Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1275


## *Bitter Labor Foe Finally Agrees to End War on Union*

**Bradley Lumber Company to Reinstate Discharged Men, Pay Back Wages and Have Employes' Election.**

WASHINGTON, D. C.—The Bradley Lumber company, of Warren, Ark., bitter enemy of unionism, has finally admitted defeat by signing an agreement taking back seventy-six men discharged for union activity, paying them back wages for their lost time, and stopping its effort to prevent organization of its employes.

Under the terms of the agreement the company will pay $15,000 to 76 union employes in compensation for wages lost during the period of their discharges; it will offer those 76 employes immediate reinstatement to their former jobs; it will post notices, approved by the National Labor Relations Board, stating that it will not discriminate against any employe for joining any labor organization of their choice; and in addition the company consents that the N. L. R. B. shall conduct within 60 days an election to determine the sole collective bargaining agency for the hourly rate employes in the company plant.

**Case Began in 1935**

Settlement of the controversy resulting from the lumber company's anti-unnion stand was reached through an agreement signed by Charles H. Logan, regional director for the NLRB at New Orleans, by R. W. Fullerton, president of the company and representatives of Lumber and Sawmill Workers Union, Local 2645, United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America.

The case is one of the oldest before the board, having begun with the filing of charges of unfair labor practices by the Lumber and Sawmill Workers Union on Nov. 25, 1935. After examination of the charges the board issued a complaint and summoned all parties to a hearing on the facts. This first hearing, set for Jan. 13, 1936, was postponed by injunction on the ground that the conduct of a hearing by the board did not cause the company any irreparable damage.

**Witnesses Moved by Bus**

A hearing was then set for March 16, 1936, at Warren, Ark., but this was interrupted at the moment of its opening by injunction proceedings brought in a state court. All witnesses in the case were forthwith moved by automobile bus to New Orleans and the hearing took place there. The injunction suit was removed by the board to the Federal District Court in Arkansas, where the injunction was dissolved.

## *Green Hits C. I. O. Destructive Policy As Disastrous to Workers*

**A. F. of L. President Tells Congressman Luecke That "The Riots, the Reprisals, the Violence and the Deaths in Recent Labor Disputes Are Clearly Traceable to the Evil Influence of C. I. O. Leadership.**

Washington.—In a letter to Representative John Luecke, of Michigan, President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor, expressed deep concern over "an evil influence which has caused groups of newly organized workers connected with the C. I. O. to follow a destructive policy," and declared that "thinking people can now begin to see just what it all means."

Mr. Green's letter was in reply to one from Mr. Luecke, who had written to Mr. Green and to John L. Lewis, chairman of the committee for industrial organization, urging them to unite their two groups for tried leadership of newly organizers workers.

Mr. Luecke was informed by Mr. Green that for a number of months the American Federation of Labor had been ready to confer with the C. I. O. in an effort to adjust the dispute which led the American Federation of Labor to declare the C. I. O. a dual organization, but that the Lewis group had steadfastly refused to meet with the A. F. of L. committee.

Mr. Green's letter to Representative Luecke read as follows:

"My Dear Congressman:

"I herewith reply to your letter dated June 11. The logic of your letter, the opinions you express, and the suggestions you offer have been carefully considered and deeply appreciated. I readily understand that your interest in the success of labor and labor organizations is above and beyond any preference which you may hold for a form of organization. You are interested in the success of labor, rather than in the form of organization which may be launched or which may be administered.

**Unity Is Desired.**

"I have appealed for solidarity and unity. As evidence of this fact I have repeatedly urged that a committee from the C. I. O. organizations meet a committee appointed by the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor, which has been standing waiting for an opportunity to confer for more than ten months. It is impossible for the Executive Council's committee to meet when the C. I. O. group refuses to meet with it through its own committee. The American Federation of Labor still stands on a solid foundation it established more than half a century ago.

**C. I. O. Created Dual Organization.**

"Please bear in mind that the C. I. O. group left the American Federation of Labor and created its own organization. The American Federation of Labor created no new movement. It did not sponsor or support a dual movement. It functions now as it always did. It is those who left the American labor movement and who created a dual and rival movement that should return to the house of labor, unite with labor and develop a solid, strong, united labor movement.

**C. I. O. Influence Deplored.**

"Like you, I have been apprehensive over what has been taking place in the C. I. O. organization movement. An evil influence has caused groups of newly organized workers connected with the C. I. O. to follow a destructive policy. As a result, public opinion is turning against them. I pointed that out in a statement I made condemning sit-down strikes, a copy of which I enclose herein.

"The riots, the reprisals, the violence and the deaths which have occurred can be traceable to one destructive influence. The seizure of the city for a limited period, the cutting off of electric power and light in thousands of homes, all show the effect of the evil influence which has shaped and is shaping the policies of these new organizations recruited under the C. I. O. leadership. Surely, thinking people can now begin to see just what it all means.

"I thank you for your letter and I appreciate the advice you give and the deep interest which you manifest in the welfare and success of organized labor.

"Very sincerely yours,

"WM. GREEN,

"President American Federation of Labor."


We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!

*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*

Why not . . .

**YOU?**

**EASY WAY**

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY

SECOND AND MARKET STREETS



**PLASTERERS**

**TAKE NOTICE**

**On SATURDAY, July 3**

There will be an election held to select a Business Agent for the local.

EVERY MEMBER SHOULD BE PRESENT

**Saturday, July 3**



GIVE THIS TO A NEIGHBOR OR FRIEND

**SUBSCRIPTION BLANK**

To The Labor World:

Mail The Labor World to the address below each week, for which I enclose check.

One Year ..... $2.00
Two Years ..... 3.50

PRINT NAME PLAINLY

PRINT ADDRESS PLAINLY


## PAINTERS ELECT

Painters' Local 226 elected officers for the ensuing year at their meeting Thursday night, June 24. The following members were chosen to serve the union for the next twelve months:

President, W. A. Witt; vice-president, W. D. Canada; recording secretary, Charlie Thurston; financial secretary, Joe Farmer.

Trustees—C. F. Weidner, Charles Milford and F. S. Thurston.

Erskine Mabee and C. F. Weidner were elected to represent the local at the International convention which will be held in Buffalo in July.

Painters No. 226 is making plans for the annual barbecue and outing.


**To Women:**

If you suffer every month you owe it to yourself to take note of Cardui and find out whether it will benefit you.

Functional pains of menstruation have, in many, many cases, been eased by Cardui. And where malnutrition (poor nourishment) had taken away woman's strength, Cardui has been found to increase the appetite, improve digestion and in that way help to build up a natural resistance to certain useless suffering. (Where Cardui fails to benefit, consult a physician.)

Ask your druggist for Cardui—(pronounced "Card-u-i").


**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

No. 55190

M. E. Kennedy vs. Chas. A. Kennedy

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Chas. A. Kennedy is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 30th day of June, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Wilkes T. Thrasher, Atty. 7-23

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

No. 55192

Jesse Lee Romeo vs. John Francis Romeo

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that John Francis Romeo is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 1st day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

John Mahoney, Atty. 7-23

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 14th day of February, 1934, executed by Clint Carver and wife, Annie May Carver, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book H, Volume 27, Page 120, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and,

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 29, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 1, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

**3RD DAY OF AUGUST, 1937,**

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number One Hundred and Sixty-five (165), Block Number Thirty-two (32), Alton Park Addition Number One (1), formerly Oak Hills, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book No. 3, page 3 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the north line of West Forty-sixth Street (formerly Elm Street) and runs back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and forty (140) feet, more or less, to the South line of Hill Street; being the same property conveyed by Lee Rush and wife to Clint Carver and wife, Annie May Carver, by deed dated May 9th, 1927, and registered February 21, 1928, in Book Q, Vol. 22, page 457 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 1st day of July, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGARVES, Trustee.

7-30

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

No. 55194

Mattie Cox vs. E. J. Cox

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill which is sworn to, that E. J. Cox is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 1st day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

N. B. Hargraves, Atty. 7-23

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by D. G. Dent (widower), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 150, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and,

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 25th, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 30th.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

**MONDAY, AUGUST 2, 1937,**

at 11 a.m. at the west door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the city of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 44, Block No. 46, T. G. Montague's Addition to Highland Park, as shown by plat of said Addition now found of record in Plat Book 2, Page 18, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts 46 feet on the West side of Highland Park Avenue and extends back Westwardly, of uniform length, a distance of 140 feet; being the same property conveyed by Arthur F. Probasco to D. C. Dent and wife, Susan M. Dent, by deed dated 6th April, 1901, and registered 8th April, 1901, in Book R, Vol. 7, page 138 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of July, 1937.

SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

7-30

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 14th day of June, 1934, executed by George W. Edwards and wife, Carolyn L. Edwards, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 261, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides: "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 12, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 17, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

**26th Day of July, 1937,**

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 15 in Block 20, Highland Park Addition No. 1, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, Page 23, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts 50 feet on the north side of Union Avenue and runs back northwardly of uniform width a distance of 135 feet to an alley, being the same property conveyed by L. E. Wilson and wife to George W. Edwards and wife, Carolyn L. Edwards, by deed dated December 7, 1925, and registered in Book E, Vol. 20, Page 282, of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This, the 13th day of June, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

7-16

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

No. 55198

Allene Ashley vs. Mart Ashley

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Mart Ashley is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga o nthe first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 1st day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

J. M. Hargraves, Atty. 7-23

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

No. 55194

Mattie Cox vs. E. J. Cox

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill which is sworn to, that E. J. Cox is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 1st day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

N. B. Hargraves, Atty. 7-23

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 2nd day of July, 1934, executed by Chester D. Richmond and wife, Elizabeth C. Richmond, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 171, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides: "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein," and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of said loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

WHEREAS, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 21, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 28, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested, therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

**TUESDAY, JULY 27, 1937,**

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

**City of Chattanooga**

Lot Number Three (3) in Griffiss' Subdivision, of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, Page 31, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the South line of McCallie Avenue and extends back Southwardly, of uniform width, a distance of One Hundred and Forty-four (144) feet to the North line of an alley; and being the same property conveyed by Theodore L. Richmond, et al., to Chester D. Richmond, by deed dated February 11, 1918, and registered February 15, 1918, in Book O, Volume 14, Page 505, in said Register's Office. Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 25th day of June, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee

7-23

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, C. N. Woodworth was Trustee in deed of trust executed by Joseph H. Persainger and wife, Rachel W. Persainger, dated June 10th, 1926, recorded in Book Z, Vol. 20, page 29, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to secure the payment to the St. Elmo Bank & Trust Company of a $1,800.00 note of even date with interest due three years after date, payable to bearer, all of which is more fully described in said deed of trust, to which trust deed reference is hereby made for a more complete description.

Whereas, the said C. N. Woodworth, Trustee in the aforesaid deed of trust, having heretofore died, the St. Elmo Bank & Trust Company, the owner of the aforesaid note, pursuant to authority vested in it by said deed of trust, named and appointed the undersigned as successor in trust to the aforesaid C. N. Woodworth, Trustee, by a writing dated June 7th, 1937, duly acknowledged and registered in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned trustee by the aforesaid deed of trust and the aforesaid writing appointing him successor to C. N. Woodworth, Trustee, default having been made in the payment of the aforesaid indebtedness secured by the aforesaid deed of trust, and the holder of same having made demand upon the Trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said note and interest, Robert Patten Williams, Trustee, will on

**FRIDAY, JULY 9th, 1937,**

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut Street in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, sell at public outcry to the highest bidder for cash and in bar of the right of redemption and of any other equity of redemption, the following described real estate in Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot No. thirty-four (34) in Block No. Five (5), Olmsted's Subdivision of Mindel Park. A plat of said Subdivision is found of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tenn., in Plat Book No. 6, page No. 7.

Said sale is to be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only.

This 10th day of June, 1937.

ROBERT PATTEN WILLIAMS, Trustee.

7-2

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Chas. A. Bevan and wife, Mary A. Bevan, dated November 15, 1928, recorded November 17, 1928, in Book O, Vol. 23, page 420, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and, for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness), I, F. L. UNDERWOOD, as Trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note evidencing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcery, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, and all other rights of exemption of every kind, at the west door of the Courthouse in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**TUESDAY, JULY 13, 1937,**

within the legal hours of sale, the following described real estate, in the Second Civil District (now in the City of Chattanooga), Hamilton County, Tennessee:

Lot No. 23, Block No. 6, A. M. Johnson's Revised Subdivision to St. Elmo, as shown per plat of record in Plat Book No. 3, page 6, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

The title to said property is believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only, subject to any unpaid taxes.

This June 10, 1937.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 7-2

# Electrical Workers Negotiate Agreement Covering 3,000 Crosley Radio Employes

**Green Says Pact Finalized in Cincinnati Safeguards Autonomy of Machinists, Engineers and Other Unions.**

Washington. — The International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers has negotiated an agreement with the Crosley Radio corporation of Cincinnati, O., covering over 3,000 employes, according to an announcement here by William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor.

"President Hurst, of the Cincinnati Central Labor council, and Ellsworth Bundy, special representative of the American Federation of Labor, negotiated and signed a closed shop contract with the Crosley Radio corporation at Cincinnati on June 17," Mr. Green said.

"This contract covers more than 3,000 members who will be accepted into the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers.

"In negotiating the contract the autonomy of the Machinists, Engineers and other organizations was recognized and maintained.

"The representatives of the American Federation of Labor who succeeded in their efforts to organize the employes of the Crosley Radio corporation and who negotiated the agreement for collective bargaining between the representatives of the workers and the management, were quietly at work carrying on an organizing campaign among the employes of the Crosley Radio corporation for a number of months.

"The contract provides for union recognition, for collective bargaining and for the establishment of a co-operative relationship between employer and employes."

## Peoria Brick Workers Union Gains Increased Wage Rates

Peoria, Ill.—The local union of United Brick and Clay Workers won a great victory here, when a contract was secured with the Purington Brick company, covering all workers. Brick wagoners had been on strike.

All employes who had been getting 40 cents an hour were advanced to 50 cents, while those who had received over 50 cents an hour were advanced 12 per cent.

Two hundred employes of the Galesburg plant and 150 at the Streator plant also benefit by the settlement.

## PLUMBERS UNIONS JOIN BATTALIONS OF HIGHER PAY

**Fatter Pay Envelopes Result From Agreements in Evansville, Memphis, Los Angeles, Jackson and Santa Monica.**

An agreement providing substantial wage increases has been negotiated by Plumbers and Steam Fitters Local Union No. 136, of Evansville, Ind., with the Master Plumbers and Steam Fitters of that city. The contract calls for a scale of $1.25 an hour for an eight-hour day and five-day week, with time and one-half for overtime. There is also a section defining apprentices, setting forth the conditions under which they shall work at learning the trade, the wages they shall receive and the period of apprenticeship.

An agreement with contractors under which wages will be boosted from $1.25 to $1.37½ cents an hour is reported by Plumbers Local Union No. 17, of Memphis, Tenn. Back in 1931 the union rate for plumbers was $1.50, but the union accepted a cut of 25 cents an hour because of the depression. The new agreement restores in part the old rate with the prospect of the $1.50-per-hour rate being secured in the next agreement.

Plumbers Union No. 78, of Los Angeles, Calif., has negotiated a new contract with plumbing contractors which fixes a wage rate of $9 per day.

Plumbers' Local Union No. 631, at Jackson, Mich., secured a new contract through collective bargaining, in which a substantial increase in wages was won for these workers. The contract went into effect May 15.

A wage rate of $10 per day has been won by Plumbers Local Union No. 545, of Santa Monica, Calif., from plumbing contractors in that city. The higher pay scale followed an organization campaign started by the Plumers Union the first of the year, which has greatly increased its strength and consequent bargaining power.

## ASBESTOS WORKERS WIN WAGE BOOSTS

**Hourly Rates Increased by Agreements Negotiated in Memphis, Cleveland and Columbus.**

Local Union No. 44, International Association of Heat and Frost Insulators and Asbestos Workers, has secured contracts with the Clark Asbestos company, of Cleveland, Ohio, and the Johns-Manville and Earl Bright concerns in Columbus, Ohio. The new contracts establish a 40-hour work week and increase the wage rate to $1.80 an hour.

Memphis, Tenn., Asbestos Workers are now working under a new wage scale which boosted wages 12½ cents an hour, from $1 to $1.12½.

## San Francisco Nursery Union Wins Eight Pay Boost Pacts

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif.—Nursery Workers Union No. 20462, of San Francisco, has negotiated an agreement with eight large wholesale flower-growing firms here providing a scale of wages ranging from $4.25 a day for general labor to $5 a day for expert growers. The contract also grants preferential employment to union members.

## Union Agreement With St. Louis Restaurant Ends Eight-Year Job of Waitress as Picket

**One Concern closed After Being Patrolled for Four Years; the Other Agreed to Union Hours, Wages and Work Conditions.**

St. Louis, Mo.—Some sort of a record for continuous picketing service is believed to have been established here by Mrs. Edith Brockman, member of the Waitresses' union, Local 249. Eight years and two months on the picket line is her record.

For the past three years and eleven months, Mrs. Brockman picketed the Little Bevo restaurant, carrying an umbrella bearing the lened "We demand a closed shop and union wages." But now she is off that job, because the restaurant finally signed a union agreement.

Prior to the last assignment, Mrs. Brockman spent four years and three months, together with Mrs. Ethel Taylor, president of the Waitresses' local, as a picket on a restaurant in the 4000 block of Olive street, which eventually folded up and quit.

## Galesburg and Houston Bakers Win Union Shops

Bakers' Local Union No. 168, of Houston, Tex., has added Golman Bros. Baking company to its growing list of union shops. The agreement provides for the use of the union label.

Golman Bros. formerly operated a union bakery in Dallas, and are now erecting a plant in Houston which will be open for business about the 1st of July.

The newly organized bakers union at Galesburg, Ill., has negotiated agreements with the six master bakers of that city providing for the closed shop. With the bakery employes 100 per cent organized, union officials report that only one bakery operator is outside the union. One of the union's requirements is that every applicant must have a physical examination.

## 1,100 Portland Stores Sign Pact With Clerks

**Agreement Covers Over Three Thousand Employes and Provides $27.50 Minimum Weekly Wage.**

Portland, Ore.—The Retail Grovery Clerks' Union of Portland hit the bull's-eye in organization achievements when it negotiated agreements covering over eleven hundred chain and independent grocery sores in this vicinity, involving more than three thousand clerks.

The agreement includes all the Safeway Stores in Portland, Gresham and Oregon City, in addition to stores operated by Hudson-Duncan and the Fred Meyer company.

For the purpose of negotiating an agreement with the union the stores formed an organization known as "Food Employers, Inc."

Under the agreement head clerks, both men and women, will be paid $27.50 minimum wages, with apprentices starting at $17.50. Women delicatessen and bakery workers will receive a minimum of $20 with apprentices starting at $14. It is estimated that the annual increase in wages provided by the contract will amount to over a half million dollars.

## Factory Employment Steady.

ALBANY, N. Y.—Both factory employment and payrolls in New York State showed almost no net change from the middle of April to the middle of May, Industrial Commissioner Elmer F. Andrews reports.

## TYPO UNION MEET POSTPONED WEEK

Because the regular session of Chattanooga Typographical union falls on July 4, the executive board of that organization has decided to postpone the meeting one week.

The meeting will be held on Sunday, July 11.

## Colston Electric Signs

Colston Electric company, in Brainerd, signed a union closed shop agreement with Local 175, Electricians, last week. Mr. Colston years ago, while an active journeyman electrician, held important posts in the local union, and the signing of his shop last week brings this industry nearly completely organized in Chattanooga.

**UNION SHOP PACT SIGNED**

New Orleans.—The Moran Printing company, one of the largest nonunion shops in Louisiana, has signed a union shop contract with the Allied Printing Trades council and will hereafter use the union label on all its work. The firm has a contract for a part of the state printing.


Headquarters for
UNION-MADE MEN'S WEAR
Featuring Union-Made RACINE Shoes
SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL
813-B Market Street Phone 6-0223

IF YOU WANT THE
BEST
FLOUR
MADE
Buy—
Orient
Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga

DRINK

NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

WHAT A DELIGHTFUL WAY TO GUARD AGAINST FAULTY TEETH!

DELICIOUS
CHOCOLATE FLAVORED DRINK
furnishes CALCIUM needed for FIRM, SHINING TEETH

WE are sure that if adults really knew the importance of milk in maintaining their teeth in sound, healthy condition they would drink it every day

But for one reason or another, some people don't care for milk. They just won't drink it.

That's where KRIM-KO Chocolate Flavored Drink comes to the rescue. Here, in a delicious form, is a food beverage that is ever so easy, ever so pleasant to take.

KRIM-KO is equal to milk in food energy value—rich in calcium and phosphorus, those two "ingredients" which not only build but maintain straight, strong bones and firm, sound teeth. Taken in place of concentrated sweets, it satisfies sugar hunger without "piling on pounds."

Order delicious KRIM-KO now. Make it a part of your regular "beauty treatment." You'll be richly rewarded.

At your favorite store or

ACCEPTED AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN.
Grant-Patten Milk Co.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street
Krim-Ko is chocolate flavored, sweetened, partially-defatted milk (added tapioca salt)

A Penny at Work

A PENNY will carry you around the world in an armchair! Actually, a penny will bring you two or three hours of $10,000 radio entertainment. This is but one of the countless pleasures you can enjoy for a penny's worth of electricity. Comforts and conveniences, necessities and luxuries—big jobs, little jobs—all are fulfilled with the greatest of ease by merely pushing a button or turning a dial. In your home, at your office, out in the factory, powerful pennies make the world go 'round.

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
★ ★ Your Electric Service Is a ETP Development of Private Enterprise

PLAN
YOUR VACATION
and
RIDE THE TRAINS
to all points
North - South - East - West
Trains are Quicker and Safer
1½c Per Mile
Good in first class All-Steel Coaches
For Safety, Travel by Train
The Hazards of the Highways are a Menace
Ask Ticket Agent for full particulars or write
JAMES FREEMAN
Asst. General Passenger Agent
SOUTHERN RAILWAY SYSTEM
Chattanooga, Tenn.

MEN'S SHOES
With the Union Label
$4.00
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

Distributed by
Arrow Transfer and Storage Co.
1208 King St. Phone 6-6161

Ash Wood
Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

AMBULANCE
CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

USED CARS

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| '31 | Ford Sedan, extra clean | $225 |
| '28 | Ford Coupe | 235 |
| '32 | Ford Coach | 235 |
| '31 | Ford Coupe | 150 |
| '32 | Ford Sedan | 210 |
| '30 | Ford Roadster | 125 |
| '30 | Ford Coach | 125 |
| '29 | Ford Roadster (cash) | 45 |
| '31 | Ford Coach, extra clean, runs good, new paint | 195 |
| '33 | Ford B-4 Coach, extra clean, runs extra good | 245 |

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-6181

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
Eckera's
732 MARKET ST.

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1343
203-215 East Main St. Phone 6-1333
SELL US YOUR CAR!

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

Give some thought to the Laxative you take . . . . .
Constipation is not to be trifled with. When you need a laxative, you need a good one.
Black-Draught is purely vegetable, reliable. It does not upset the stomach but acts on the lower bowel, relieving constipation.
When you need a laxative, take
purely vegetable
BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

SEE OUR CARS
"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1937 | Plymouth Sedan | Discount |
| 1937 | Chrysler Sedan | Discount |
| 1936 | Plymouth Coach | $495 |
| 1936 | Chevrolet Coupe | 475 |
| 1936 | Ford V-8 Coupe | 475 |
| 1935 | Ford V-8 Sedan | 395 |
| 1935 | Ford V-8 Coupe | 350 |
| 1935 | Chevrolet Coupe | 425 |
| 1934 | Plymouth Sedan | 375 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
234 E. Main St. Dial 6-6188

READY CASH . . .
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

THE NEW
MONARCH Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. Seventh

Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Gray Cabs NON-UNION Ride a Union Cab!

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JULY 9, 1937 Number 11

# Citizens Vote "No" in School Fund

## A. F. L. MEETING NEXT SATURDAY TO PUT CLAIMS

### Memorial Auditorium to Be Filled by Metal Craftsmen of Chattanooga.

Employes of the Combustion Engineering company, known in Chattanooga as the Hedges-Walsh-Weidner division, will attend an A. F. of L. mass meeting next Saturday morning in the Little Theater of the Memorial auditorium.

The meeting is arranged by the A. F. of L. groups in the plant, namely, molders, boilermakers and machinists, for the purpose of discussing the end of the strike and to tell other visitors from other plants what the A. F. of L. stands for.

The meeting is set to start at 10 o'clock and will be under direct supervision of Sam C. Godfrey, representing the boilermakers; John Heald, representing the molders, and O. H. Dye, of the machinists. T. R. Cuthbert, secretary of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, will probably occupy the chair.

A. F. of L. Representative Fox, who was formerly a representative of the textile groups before they went over to the CIO, will be the feature speaker.

Both white and colored workers are invited to be present.

### J. Leahy Gets Commission

James Leahy, of Knoxville, who has been representing the International Association of Machinists in East Tennessee and part of Kentucky and Alabama, has been appointed international organizer for the I. A. M. with assignment in the Fort Worth, Tex., district and left last Friday night to enter on his new duties. Brother Leahy was vice-president of the Knoxville Central Labor union and is known in labor circles throughout the state.

### A. F. L. GETS BUSY

The American Federation of Labor has appointed Maynard Baird, of Knoxville, as a part-time organizer in that section of the state. Mr. Baird has been serving as chairman of the organizing committee in Knoxville for the past few months.

### KNOXVILLE SPECIAL

We have received a copy of the supplement to the Knoxville Labor News, of which Brother W. Clay McKenzie is editor.

This magazine contains news about all the local unions in the Knoxville district, together with daily reports from the convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor which met in Jackson in May. It made interesting reading and we congratulate the labor movement in Knoxville on its magazine supplement.

### CONTRACTS WITH GUILD SIGNED IN THREE CITIES

St. Louis.—The Star-Times and the St. Louis unit of the American Newspaper Guild have signed a contract establishing the 40-hour five-day week for editorial workers. The agreement also provides for a guild shop and minimum wages.

Denver.—The Rocky Mountain News and the local unit of the American Newspaper Guild have signed a contract providing a 40-hour, five-day week for editorial department employes. Most provisions of the agreement, which makes no mention of the guild, or preferential shop, become effective July 12.

San Diego.—The San Diego Sun announces it has signed an agreement with the American Newspaper Guild establishing the five-day, 40-hour week and minimum wages for editorial department employes. No mention of the guild or preferential shop is made in the Sun agreement.

## "GO STARVE" IS EDICT AS ONLY 6,000 TURN OUT TO DECIDE ON SCHOOLS' FATE

### "Trust There Will Be No Bitterness," Says "Home-Owner" Abernathy as He Saves His Five Bucks.

A scant majority of six thousand voters yesterday told the city school teachers that they must continue to hold their jobs with very little pay but a whole lot of credit for doing a "noble" work in educating young America. The election was to decide whether an act passed in the last session of the state legislature would provide a separate school fund and tax levy which could be used for schools only and not be "raided" for other purposes.

City teachers believed that this act, if ratified by the voters, would enable them to secure decent salaries for the work performed, heretofore denied them on the plea that there was not enough money in the till to pay the salary schedule already provided by law, and which is still the law.

However, as the campaign got started there bobbed up an organization calling itself the Home Owners' association, headed by Mr. Ed Abernathy, which spent hundreds of dollars warning taxpayers that they may be forced to pay millions, billions, well, three or four dollars, anyway, in increased taxes, if the advocates of the school levy succeeded.

Coupled with the usual apathy displayed in most referendum elections and the militant reactionary element, the teachers were told Thursday that the answer was "No."

However, Mr. Abernathy patted the teachers and kissed them where it hurt by saying that he hoped "there would be no bitterness," but that they "Will join with us in working out what should be the mutual problem and interest of the citizens of this city—our schools."

After, however, our first problem and interest is looked after, our pocketbooks.

### Brewery Workers Elect

Brewery Workers, Local 79, held their annual election on Thursday night, July 1, and were so well pleased with the work that their present officers had been doing during the past two years that every officer was re-elected without opposition. The following officers were given a unanimous "vote of confidence" by the membership:

John Etter, president; Joe Thomas, vice-president; Erskin D. Fischer, recording secretary; Bob Reich, financial secretary; Leo Lee, treasurer; Bob Parker, sergeant-at-arms.

Trustees—Tom Ellis, D. W. Boddy, Charlie Davis.

The present board of officers are determined to do away with the market for any non-union drinks in Chattanooga.

## NEUHOFF STRIKE NOT SETTLED

**Telegram from Gerald Foley, president of Tennessee Federation of Labor, whose office is in Nashville, Tennessee, said yesterday that the strike of the Neuhoff Packing company was still in progress. Rumors put out, evidently, by the company that the strike had been settled are entirely false.**

### Cement Finishers in Oakland Win $1.25 Per Hour Contract

Oakland, Cal.—The Cement Finishers Union of Oakland has negotiated a closed shop agreement fith the Master Cement Contractors' association providing a new wage scale of $1.25 an hour.

Union officials said the closed shop contract agreement was the first one to be signed by cement contractors on the Pacific coast.

Negotiation of the agreement was effected following a six months campaign for membership which brought practically all cement workers in Oakland into the union.

### 10,000 Shipyard Workers Strike in New York Area

NEW YORK CITY,—Union officials estimated that 15,000 shipyard workers were on strike in 16 shipyards in the Greater New York area.

The strike, which started in Staten Island at the United Shipyards, Inc., spread to Manhattan, Brooklyn, Hoboken and other parts of New Jersey.

Col. Kenneth Gardner, attorney for the United Yards, admitted that work at the United's yards was at a standstill and that $12,000,000 of construction work was tied up.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## Bottlers Battle Scab Canada Dry As It Fizzles

### B. L. Talley Company Sees Its Business Destroyed as Customers Protest.

### Three Other Distributors Refuse to Market Non-Union Drinks Made in Atlanta.

Canada Dry is drying up in Chattanooga. Made under non-union conditions everywhere, and in this territory in Atlanta, the non-union company decided recently to push its sales in Chattanooga. The Kelly Cigar company secured the agency and started its trucks out to distribute before the Brewery Workers' union got in touch with Mr. Wiley Couch, owner, to tell him the product was unfair to labor. When Mr. Couch was informed of the conditions he called in every truck by telephone and sent the Canada Dry stock into the warehouse and notified the Atlanta office that he would not attempt to sell any non-union drinks.

Two other drink distributors were offered the agency, but refused to handle the non-union stuff.

B. L. Talley company said they would sell the line in spite of it being non-union, and as a result Local 79, Brewery Workers, are busy telling the public. Results have been splendid. Not only is Talley's $14 per week truck drivers not selling much Canada Dry, but their deliveries of wholesale groceries are falling off. It is estimated that their wholesale business has dropped 60 per cent.

Every bottled drink in Chattanooga is union except Canada Dry, it is reported, and from the looks of things, Canada Dry will not do very well unless it gets right with organized labor.

## Machinists Sign Movie Agreement With Producers

### July Sees 77 Contracts Secured by International Association of Machinists.

Continuing its phenomenal drive to organize the unorganized, the International Association of Machinists announce this week that during the month of July seventy-seven signed contracts were secured with various employers located all over the United States.

One of the signal achievements was the agreement with eleven of the major film producers of Los Angeles. Wages secured range all the way from 55 cents per hour for the new apprentice up to $1.41 per hour to the journeyman mechanic. All work done over six hours per day receives time and one-half pay.

One clause of the agreement says that in the event the machinist local should cease affiliation with the American Federation of Labor, contract becomes automatically canceled.

### NEW JERSEY CARPENTERS BACK PRESIDENT GREEN

Elizabeth, N. J.—A resolution commending William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, for his militant defense of the democratic principles of the A. F. of L. was adopted by the 150 delegates to the convention of the New Jersey State Council of Carpenters in session here.

M. F. Cantwell, secretary of the convention, sent the following telegram to Mr. Green at the A. F. of L. headquarters at Washington, D. C.:

"The New Jersey State Council of Carpenters, assembled in convention at Elizabeth, N. J., Saturday, June 19, 1937, by resolution indorses your stand against the C. I. O. and pledges to you our unanimous support."

## OHIO GOVERNOR CHANGES FRONT IN DEALING WITH STEEL STRIKE

### Davey Orders State Troops to Let Mills Reopen and Protect the Men Returning to Work—Police and Sheriffs Accused of Waging Campaign of Terror Against Strikers.

Washington, D. C.—The most startling development of the steel strike in the last few days did not take place on the picket lines. It was the complete flop of Governor Davey, of Ohio. Elected party by his profuse declamation of profound sympathy for labor, Governor Davey for a time seemed to follow the example of Governor Earle, of Pennsylvania, and keep peace in a way that would not make the state an ally of the steel companies.

All that changed in a breath. Gov. Davey pledged the state troops to aid in the opening of the strike-closed mills. Secretary of Labor Perkins suggested that Davey use his subpoena power to bring the steel barons and strike leaders to the state capital, put them together and see if they would not come to an agreement. Davey not only reflected this suggestion, but branded it as "dictatorship," and vowed that nothing of the sort could happen while he was in office.

What is happening is this: State troops under Davey's orders are relieving Youngstown police and Mahoning county sheriffs from duty at the steel plants. These police and sheriffs, including 500 special deputies sworn in for the occasion, are arresting strikers by the dozen each day, in an effort to browbeat and demoralize them. This statement does not rest on the authority of CIO officials; it is made by an experienced and responsible reporter on a metropolitan paper.

**Reign of Terror Charged.**

CIO officials say that there is a veritable reign of terror in the strike regions, and backs it by sworn affidavits of men who have been clubbed. Roland E. Rodgers, 58 years old, was stopped by police on his way to see a physician, and beaten until he was dazed.

"Being dazed from the beating," he makes oath, "I was booked for drunken driving, although I had not taken a drink. Before I was put in a cell, the turnkey hit me across the head with a police club, and when I fell to the floor, he kicked me about the head and body, even brinding my hands under his heel."

Davey has virtually put martial law into effect, though Ohio statutes provide that only the legislature can declare martial law, and the legislature has not acted. CIO officials, after telegraphing Gov. Davey in vain, sought an injunction in the federal court at Columbus to restrain him and other officials from their present practices. It is charged in court that a large share of the special deputies have police records.

**Delay in Indiana.**

In Indiana, Gov. Townsend won a delay in the proposed reopening of the closed steel plans, and worked strenuously for a conference to bring peace.

In Pennsylvania two "mysterious explosions" wrecked the pipes which bring water into the Cambria plant of the Bethlehem and forced the plant for a time to remain closed.

Some men are going back to work in the struck mills, and they are working 12 hours a day. How many have gone back, there is no way of telling. Tom Girdler claims that the strike is "definitely broken" and that the "normal working force" is now employed. This is manifestly untrue. Union officials have claimed that 72,000 men are still out and less than 10,000 back.

**NOTICE**

**Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.**

**CURTIS SIMS**
**President**

**ERSKINE MABEE,**
**Secretary.**

### KIDNAP FAILURE?

Reports have come from Nashville that attempts have been made to kidnap Ray Wolfington, international organizer for the Meatcutters' International union. Mr. Wolfington has been directing a strike of packing plant employes in the capital city which is now in its third week. An American Federation of Labor representative has been sent into Nashville to investigate the reports.

### Labor Committee Starts An Elaborate Program

The Labor Day committee met last Wednesday afternoon in Mr. Ed Hargraves' office and started making plans for the Labor day celebration at Warner park.

V. W. Hallmark was elected general chairman of the committee with Felix Hamil serving as vice-chairman. Miss Edna Brown was elected recording secretary and Erskine Mabee financial secretary.

The program is being prepared and will be published later. The committee plans for a full day of events, beginning at 9 in the morning and ending with fireworks at 10 o'clock in the evening.

A tentative program will be presented to the Central Body for approval at its next meeting, and all local unions are requested to cooperate with the committee.

### STRIKE HEADS FREE ON BAIL.

Portland, Me.—Powers Hapgood, New England CIO secretary, and five other jailed leaders of the Auburn-Lewiston shoe strike, have been freed on bail.

## Miss Perkins Sees Unions Giving Up Use of "Sit-Down"

### New Strike Method Full of Hazards to Orderly Development of Organized Labor, Secretary Points Out.

Washington.—Answering a letter from Congressman J. William Ditter, of Pennsylvania, Secretary of Labor Perkins takes occasion to state her position on the sit-down strike, and to give offcial statement to some things which every worker knows. Mr. Ditter had complained of the "attitude" of the department of labor, and called attention to the decision of the Third federal circuit court of appeals that sit-downs are unlawful. Miss Perkins answers that "of course" she accepts the decision of the court; but says:

"It is not and never has been an official position of the department of labor or the secretary that sit-down strikes are either lawful, desirable or appropriate. . . .

**Labor Not Revolutionary.**

"From many aspects, the method appears to be one that should be abandoned. . . . It is full of hazards to the progressive, democratic development of trade unionism and to the orderly process of collective bargaining. . . . I believe that it will be abandoned by the unions.

"I want to assure you, sir, that American wage-earners—however unwise they may have been at times—are not revolutionary in thought or feeling, and do not seek to impair civil government, ruin industry, or change our conceptions of private property.

"They sometimes have been hard-pressed, treated with impatience, contempt and brutality when they were trying to improve their working conditions and status by collective bargaining.

**Opposed to Violence.**

We all hope that that will soon be a thing of the past. I am opposed to the use of force and violence in labor disputes by the employers, as well as by the wage-earners, and if public officials are obliged to use force, it should be only after every effort at reasonable persuasion of both sides has broken down."

## A. F. of L. Gains 622,664 Members

### Total Membership Is 3,062,719, With an Increase of Over 600,000 for Ten Months, Secretary-Treasurer Morrison Reports.

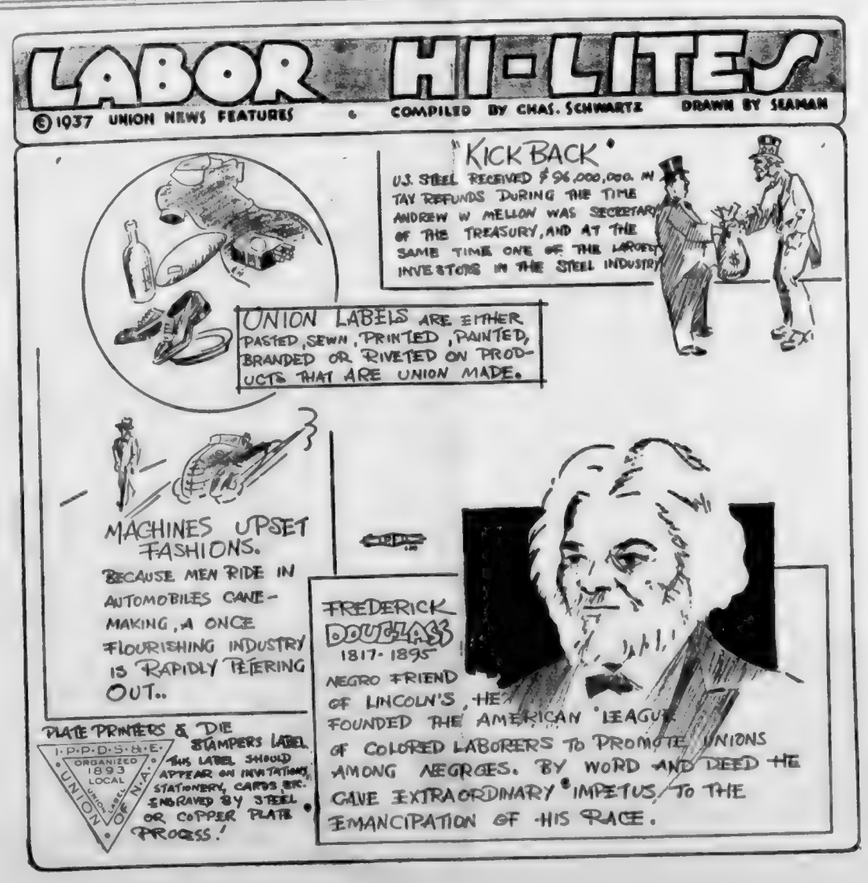
Washington.—The pronounced success achieved by the organizational activities of the American Federation of Labor is strikingly revealed by the official membership report made public here by Secretary-Treasurer Frank Morrison.

Since last August, according to Mr. Morrison, over 600,000 working men and women throughout the United States and Canada, hitherto outside the organized labor movement, have realized the advantages of united industrial action to improve their economic and social conditions and have taken out membership cards in over one hundred national and international unions and hundreds of directly affiliated local trade and labor unions which constitute the American Federation of Labor, raising the total membership in this constructive organization to more than three million, the average monthly increase in membership being 62,266.

Evidently impressed with the idea that facts speak for themselves, Mr. Morrison made no comment on his concise report, the text of which follows:

"The paid upon and reported membership of the 103 national and international unions and local unions directly affiliated with the American Federation of Labor as of June 30, 1937, is 3,062,719. This does not include the membership of the ten national and international unions suspended Sept. 5, 1936.

"This is a gain of 622,664 members for the ten months over the average membership of the fiscal year ending Aug. 31, 1936."


LABOR HI-LITES
©1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
KICK BACK
U.S. STEEL RECEIVED $96,000,000. IN TAX REFUNDS DURING THE TIME ANDREW W. MELLON WAS SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, AND AT THE SAME TIME ONE OF THE LARGEST INVESTORS IN THE STEEL INDUSTRY
UNION LABELS ARE EITHER PASTED, SEWN, PRINTED, PAINTED, BRANDED OR RIVETED ON PRODUCTS THAT ARE UNION MADE.
MACHINES UPSET FASHIONS.
BECAUSE MEN RIDE IN AUTOMOBILES CANE-MAKING, A ONCE FLOURISHING INDUSTRY IS RAPIDLY TETERING OUT..
FREDERICK DOUGLASS 1817-1895
NEGRO FRIEND OF LINCOLN'S, HE FOUNDED THE AMERICAN LEAGUE OF COLORED LABORERS TO PROMOTE UNIONS AMONG NEGROES. BY WORD AND DEED HE GAVE EXTRAORDINARY IMPETUS TO THE EMANCIPATION OF HIS RACE.
PLATE PRINTERS & DIE STAMPERS LABEL
I.P.P.D.S.&E. ORGANIZED 1893 LOCAL UNION
THIS LABEL SHOULD APPEAR ON INVITATIONS, STATIONERY, CARDS ETC. ENGRAVED BY STEEL OR COPPER PLATE PROCESS.

**THE LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 10, 1931.

FRIDAY, JULY 9, 1937

## Tax Evasions

Much is being said in the daily press concerning wealthy individuals who incorporate yachts and use other legal means to avoid payment of taxes. While everyone professes to yearn for a Utopia, where no one shirks just duties, we cannot get particularly "het up" over the tax evasions as long as they are evaded according to law.

The thing to decry is the loopholes in the law which allow the evasions. We have serious doubt if suddenly a million dollars were dumped in our laps that we would be so civic-minded that we would pay out say, $300,000 in tax money, if, by employing expensive but shrewd attorneys, we could satisfy tax collectors with a mere $50,000. It just isn't being done, with human nature the way it is.

What we need is the legal knowledge and foresight that will plug up loopholes through which human avarice can slide.

## Labor Queries

Q.—What has been called the world's largest company union?

A.—This term has been applied to the German Labor Front, the government-controlled organization erected on the ruins of German trade unionism by the Nazi dictatorship.

Q.—What is the basic provision of laws aimed to outlaw "yellow-dog" contracts?

A.—The provision that the agreement of workers not to join a labor organization is contrary to public policy. Most state laws provide in addition that the agreement shall not afford any basis for the granting of legal or equitable relief by any court.

## *IN THE NEWS*
### FRANCES PERKINS

Frances Perkins, secretary of labor, and the first woman member of the cabinet, was born in Boston April 10, 1882; and doesn't boggle a bit about setting down either place or date. She graduated from Mount Holyoke college, took a master's degree in sociology from Columbia university; and has been engaged in some sort of social or politico-social work ever since. She has been a member of the New York state industrial commission, chairman of the industrial board, and was state industrial commissioner from 1929 to 1933.

In this capacity, she became a thorn in the side of the administration then in power at Washington. Every time President Hoover or any of his aides tried to cook the figures and show that prosperity was coming back, Frances Perkins gave an interview in Albany stating the facts about industrial employment in New York; and any listener near the White House fence could hear the wailing and gnashing of teeth within.

Also, she didn't cook figures when she came to Washington, not even when the first wave of recovery under NRA retired.

It is the hope of every Washington newspaper man to be present on that day—if it ever dawns—when Madame Secretary says what she really thinks about Tom Girdler.

## What Next!

A "robot longshoremen," invented by Angus R. Cooper, who is in the stevedoring business in Mobile, was recently given a test at New Orleans. The device is reported to be capable of removing 4,000 bags or crates an hour from a ship, cutting unloading time in half. The device is seen as a threat to longshoremen's jobs, though it takes many men working at top speed to keep the robot going.

## EDUCATION BOARD FAVORS UNION SHOP CONTRACTORS

NEW YORK, N. Y.—The New York City Board of Education awarded contracts for construction work on two buildings to two contractors who were not the lowest bidders, but who were classified as union firms by Local 3, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers.

The action of the Education Board was in conformity with the policy of the municipal government under Mayor La Guardia that public work shall be performed by union labor.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## Take It! or Leave It

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Seuress**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

The public likes to see "the big boys" dragged forth and made to confess. Well, some of them have been taking the stand to tell Uncle Sam and the public how they evade heavy tax payments. It is said—and it is probably true—that most of the schemes rigged up to avoid taxes were lawful. Yachts were incorporated, farms were incorporated and many other things were made into corporations, which are in reality "artificial persons," creatures of the state. It seems to be something of a bad joke on the government that big tax payers used "creatures of the state" to beat the state out of taxes. But that is how it is—the state sets up the machinery and offers its protection to the very devices used to keep tax payments down. Maybe the whole thing raises some questions about what ought to be done about corporations in general.

* * *

This trick of using the corporation device to avoid taxes is a fine example of special privilege. It is special privilege because only the rich can do it. The wage-earner can't resort to any such stunt to keep his taxes down. So the wage-earner pays, and pays, and pays. The corporation has the best of the argument, no matter which way you turn. Corporations fight laws enacted by congress. They go to the supreme court to challenge congress. Creatures of the state challenge the state in the matter of its own laws. We've had a grand example in the case of the national labor relations act. "There oughta be a law"—but perhaps if there were a law the corporations would get it knocked out somewhere along the line of courts.

* * *

One thing, though, seems fairly sure. Corporations are not getting away with as much as they used to get away with and they seem destined to lose a lot of the privilege and power they now have. These, by golly, are changing times and don't make any mistake about that. These corporation gents don't look so happy as they confess their operations. While their tax tricks are put on the display counter the Security Exchange commission stops a lot of other tricks. This new government agency is a grand policeman, stopping a lot of the tricky devices by which the people used to be teased into giving up their cash. Every new agency to restrain is brought into being because of some pretty flagrant previous abuse.

* * *

One thing that ought to be done is the revival of the O'Mahoney bill to license corporations, making the federal government the real boss. Of course, O'Mahoney got himself out on a limb by bucking the court reform bill and probably nothing he now wants could get anywhere in congress. But the bill itself is no man's property, because labor first offered it as a necessary measure. Corporations over a large area have been making social wolves of themselves and something has to be done about it. Because America isn't going to be a nation for wolves.

## Union Shop and Higher Pay Agreements Won By 9,000 Laundry Workers in Philadelphia

Philadelphia, Pa.—A striking achievement for union labor in Philadelphia was made when nine thousand inside laundry workers, members of the Laundry Workers' International union, negotiated agreements with laundry concerns here providing for the union shop, wage increases, arbitration of disputes, and improved work conditions.

The Philadelphia local is one of the largest locals affiliated with the international union.

## *Chicago Cops Try Hard to Justify Brutal Attack on Steel Strikers*

### Witnesses Called by La Follette Committee Stick to Stories They Acted in Self-Defense, Despite Pictorial Evidence Giving Lie to Testimony.

Washington, July 8.—The renewed hearings of the La Follette civil liberties committee help to explain why Chicago has such a high crime record. Part of it must be due to the incredible, impenetrable stupidity of Chicago police.

In one day, four Chicago police officers were on the stand. All of them knew that the committee had the reports of outside observers, some of them trained observers, on the Memorial day massacre in South Chicago. All of them knew that a moving picture film in the hands of the committee told the whole story in a way that no verbal denials could shake. Most of them were shown individual pictures which utterly contradicted their testimony.

Yet man after man repeated and stuck to the obvious fake that the police were attacked by strikers, and acted in self-defense. Their stories would not have fooled a 12-year-old child, but they stuck to 'em.

**Workers Called "Reds."**

Some of their replies deserve to be preserved in a library of imbecilities. Capt. James L. Mooney, of the 8th and 20th precincts in Chicago, bore down heavily on "communism"—in fact, he had the whole "mob" of marching workers "communists."

"They's anti-government, an' they're here to ruin the government an' they're gettin' money from Russia," he declared. In another answer to questioning, he said that the strikers, being communists, wanted to beat up the police.

James P. Allman, police commissioner of Chicago, who declared that he fully approved everything the police did that day, was asked why he inquired into the political affiliations of the members of the "mob."

"I didn't ask for their political affiliations," said Allman, "I just wanted to know how many of them were communists."

**Makes Damaging Admission.**

Capt. Thomas Kilroy, in charge of the area where the trouble came, actually testified that the police fired in the air. He admitted that he clubbed, across the back, a man who was threatening him. La Follette showed him a picture, and asked him when he thought it was taken.

"Right after the trouble started," said Kilroy.

"Then how do you account for the fact that the crowd is so far away from the police?" asked La Follette.

"You don't see a single man, not in uniform, who has his face toward the police, do you?" La Follette persisted.

"I guess not."

But when his attention was called to three policemen, with drawn revolvers, Kilroy said it looked to him as if they were aiming at other policemen in the front lines!

**Police Careless With Truth.**

If the objective of Senators La Follette and Thomas was to give the largest possible number of Chicago policemen a chance to perjure themselves, they carried out their maneuver with Napoleonic skill. And the policemen seized every chance, and seemed proud of themselves. Lawrence J. Lyons, one of the group, at a temporary lull in the questioning looked up at some men standing near, grinned, and queried:

"How'm I doin'?"

They hadn't the heart to tell him. Later, he identified a club in a policeman's belt as "a crease in his pants." Later still, he was asked what the police did to help the injured after the ruction was over.

"Well, senator," says Lyons, "we were still in pursuit—er—er—not in pursuit, just advancing."

## CIO SHOE WORKERS WIN UNION SHOP AGREEMENT

Auburn, Me.—The first CIO contract signed in Maine has granted a closed shop to the United Shoe Workers of America, sponsors of the Auburn-Lewiston shoe strike.

The contract was signed by the Highland Shoe company, one of nineteen companies affected by the strike. The U. S. W. A. was designated as sole collective bargaining agency by the company's 287 employes in a "consent election" supervised by the national labor relations board.

The contract also calls for a 10 per cent wage increase with a 5 per cent additional increase Nov. 1 and a 40-hour week.

## Troy Brush Workers' Union Wins Higher Pay, Hours Cut

Troy, N. Y.—Substantial wage increases and shorter hours were gained by Brush Workers' Union No. 20468 in an agreement negotiated with the Hughes Autograf Brush company, Inc., of Troy. Michael Walsh, A. F. of L. organizer, assisted the union in finalizing the contract.

## Minneapolis Upholsterers Win Higher Hourly Rates

Minneapolis, Minn. — Wage increases ranging from 5 to 15 cents an hour and reduced hours feature an agreement negotiated by Upholsterers Local Union No. 61, of Minneapolis, with Margoine, Inc., manufacturers of commercial furniture.

## Flint Hotel-Restaurant Union Reports 55 Closed Shop Pacts

Flint, Mich.—The Hotel and Restaurant Employes recently won strikes on five houses here. The local has closed shop agreements with over 55 houses, with the membership nearing 500.

## LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

One of our good union friends was looking around for an electric refrigerator the other day—hope the family is enjoying it by now. Anyway, here's a recipe I should like to pass on to them. It is the best I have found for ice cream, because it is smooth and very easy to make.

**Vanilla Ice Cream.**

1 1/3 c. sweet milk
½ c. sugar
2 eggs
½ pint whipping cream
¼ ts. salt
1 ts. vanilla

Add beaten egg yolks and sugar to the milk and heat until sugar is dissolved. Let cool and add beaten egg whites and whipped cream. Add salt and vanilla and put in electric freezing unit. Freeze as quickly as possible, stirring after the first 30 minutes and again after another half hour.

I always put the ice cream in about three hours before I want to serve it. Ice cream made in an electric refrigerator will get a little "icy" if frozen too long before it is to be served.

This recipe will serve five or six people.

* * *

I advised this prospective buyer to go by and look at the Coldspot that Sears Roebuck has been featuring these last few days. There is a special price on the six-foot box.

* * *

Curtis Sims and Mr. and Mrs. Erskine Mabee went to Atlanta Tuesday on a short business trip. They said they got "ritzy" and went to a lovely place to have dinner. Erskine said they had a big, juicy, trick steak, but that it will probably be their last meal for a week.

* * *

Wouldn't hurt anybody's feelings for the world—and the only reason I didn't say anything about your fishing trip last week, Mr. Cox, was because the catch was so small I didn't want to embarrass you. It is rumored about that the net catch on that trip to Norris was one good case of poison ivy, which a member of the party got trying to gig a poor froggie.

*Complete and Satisfying is*

THE VOGUE

You will find here a full assortment of fashionable clothes to make you more lovely from head to toes. Shop The Vogue for style and value.

ENJOY ITS COOL AND REFRESHING ATMOSPHERE

*Union families will be interested to know that Phoenix Hose, with the Union Label, is exclusive at The Vogue in Chattanooga.*

The Vogue

*A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .*

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

AUTHENTIC

Reprinted from
"PRINTER'S INK"—

• *"A Labor Paper is a far better advertising medium than any ordinary newspaper in comparison with circulation. A Labor Paper, having 2,000 subscribers, is of more value to the business man who advertises in it than the ordinary newspaper with 12,000."*

**—Printer's Ink,**
*. . . acknowledged authority on Advertising.*

• *Every week advertisers are turning to The LABOR WORLD—because they realize that Organized Labor constitutes a majority of Chattanooga's tremendous buying power, amounting to over $20,000,000 annually. Cash in on this vast market, Mr. Advertiser!*

CHATTANOOGA
LABOR WORLD

Telephone 6-7562 Chattanooga, Tenn.

Official American Federation of Labor Organization in Chattanooga

# Big Wage Boost Won for St. Louis Hotel Workers by Closed Shop Pact

**Agreement Negotiated by Five Unions Covers 28 Establishments and Benefits Hundreds of Employes; Hours Are Limited and Disputes Will Be Settled by Negotiation and Arbitration.**

St. Louis, Mo.—The recent agreement negotiated with the St. Louis Hotel association by five local unions affiliated with the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America was a significant achievement for organized labor here.

The St. Louis Hotel association acted as the agent for twenty-eight hotels constituting its membership.

The five unions whose representatives signed the agreement are: Waiters' Local No. 220, Waitresses' Local No. 249, Bartenders' Local No. 51, Cooks and Pastry Cooks' Local Union No. 26, and Miscellaneous Hotel Employes' Local No. 430.

W. B. Brandt, secretary of the Central Trades and Labor Union of St. Louis and vicinity and representative of Miscellaneous Hotel Employes' Local Union No. 430 in the negotiations with the Hotel association, said the agreement covered over 3,500 employes, all of whom became members of the five local unions, according to jurisdiction.

Union officials estimate that the wage increases won by the agreement are as follows: Cooks, 10 per cent; Bartenders, 20 per cent; Miscellaneous Workers, 22 per cent; Waiters, 30 per cent, and Waitresses, anywhere from 100 to 300 per cent.

The agreement declares that in view of the fact that the five unions "have complete jurisdiction over all employes working in hotels," therefore "they shall be the exclusive bargaining agents for all employes working in the hotels" included in the contract.

**Provision for Closed Shop.**

The closed shop article provides that "all employes now working for the respective hotels must join their respective union within ten days after the signing of this agreement," and that "all new employes must join their respective union within fifteen days after date of employment."

There is the added provision that "there shall be no discrimination in any respect whatever by either the union or the hotels in regard to any employe on account of such an employe having hitherto joined or failed to join the unions."

**48 Hours for Women; 54 for Men.**

With regard to hours the agreement provides as follows: Working hours for women shall not exceed 48 in any one week; working hours for men shall not exceed 54 in any one week except in the case of the receiving clerk, watchman or back-doorman; overtime in excess of these hours will be paid for at the rate of time and one-half. Six days shall constitute a working week, but the employer shall have the right to work the employes only five and pay them proportionately.

**Disputes Arbitrated; Strikes Banned.**

Although the agreement runs for three years, either party has the privilege of taking up wages and hours at the end of each year at last 30 days prior to the expiration of the first year, with the stipulation that desired changes shall be subject to negotiation. If an agreement on the changes in wages and hours cannot be reached between representatives of the unions and the hotel association the agreement provides for submitting the matter to an arbitration board composed of two representatives of the hotel association, two representatives of the unions, and an impartial chairman to be agreed upon by both parties. The decision of the board of arbitration shall be final and binding on all concerned, and during the negotiations or arbitration work shall proceed as prior to the dispute.

# ANTI-UNION MOB FETED AT DINNER

Tupelo, Miss.—Members of the mob who forced two women organizers of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union, Miss Ida Sledge and Mrs. Lillian Messiner, to leave town, were tendered a testimonial dinner by business men of the town. The women attempted to organize the employes of Reed Bros., Inc., in the hope of securing better working conditions and an advance in wages.

The Rev. J. S. Greenshaw, a minister, invoked the Divine blessing on the members of the mob, while Wallace E. Ballard, past president of the Association of Commerce, assisted Frank A. Henderson, a wholesale grocer, in raising funds for the entertainment. D. S. Burnett, local hotel manager, was host on the occasion.

# Closed Shop Pact With 4 Pittsburgh Cold Storage Firms Won by A. F. of L.

**Agreement Fixes Hours and Minimum Wage Rates; Arbitration Board Will Settle Grievances; A. F. of L. Executive Council Will Adjust Jurisdiction Disputes.**

Ice and Cold Storage Workers' Union No. 20356 of Pittsburgh, Pa., directly affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, announces the negotiation of a closed shop agreement with the North Pole Cold Storage and Ice company, the Federal Cold Storage company, the Wainright Cold Storage company, and the Union Storage company, all located in Pittsburgh.

**Eight-Hour Day Established.**

In the warehouse department the hours are fixed at eight per day and 48 per week; in the ice department the hours are eight per day and 56 per week. Work performed in excess of these hours will be paid for at the rate of time and one-half, which is also the rate fixed for work performed on the usual holidays.

The agreement fixes the following minimum hourly rates of pay: Specially fitted egg candlers, 65 cents; ice pullers and ice handlers with one year or more of service, 60 cents; warehouse checkers and gang leaders, 60 cents; all other employes with one year or more of service, 55 cents; new or part time employes with less than one year's continuous service, 50 cents.

Grievances of employes will be referred to the shop committee, who will consult the foreman; if the dispute cannot be adjusted by the shop committee and the foreman, it will be taken up with the plant superintendent or other company officials; if this conference fails the grievance will be submitted to a board of arbitration chosen by the union and the company with an impartial chairman, who, if the two parties cannot agree on the man, shall be chosen by either the secretary of labor of the U. S. department of labor or the secretary of labor and industry of the state of Pennsylvania, preference being in the order named. The board's decision will be final and binding on all parties.

**Provision for Closed Shop.**

The agreement stipulates that within thirty days after the agreement becomes effective all employes of the four companies, excepting the supervisory and administratory forces, shall become members in good standing of either the Ice and Cold Storage Workers' Union No. 20356 or of a local union of a national or international union affiliated with the American Federation of Labor having jurisdiction over the work performed. New employes will be given two weeks in which to apply and become members of the union.

In case of a dispute concerning the proper organization having jurisdiction over any employe, the decision of the Executive Council of the American Federation shall decide the dispute.

# Portland Upholsterers' Union Signs Pacts With Two Firms

Portland, Ore.—The Portland Upholsterers' union reports excellent progress in gaining new members and in securing agreements with employers. Union contracts were recently signed with the Bunnett Venetian Blind company and Fishel's Columbia Awning and Supply company.

# Oglesby City Council Pays Library Janitor Union Rate

Oglesby, Ill.—The city council of Oglesby, following overtures made by a committee of the Building Service Employes' local union, raised the wages of the janitor of the public library from $50 to $75 per month for 100 hours of work. This is in accordance with the new wage scale of 75 cents an hour fixed by the union.

# LONGSHOREMEN SEE CIO AS "THREAT" TO LABOR

NEW ORLEANS.—Condemning the tion as a "subversive group," the Gulf Committee for Industrial Organiza- Coast district of the International Longshoremen's association in convention at Lake Charles, La., reaffirmed its American Federation of Labor affiliation. A resolution criticized the CIO as a "dire threat to legitimate international labor unions." It dedicated the ILA policy to "purging its ranks of both Communists and any membership that advocates the principles of the CIO."

The industrial organization committee, the resolutions said, is founded on "the same principles as those of the now defunct Industrial Workers of the World and the Maritime Federation."


FRESH UP With 7up

100% UNION

ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.

1086 Duncan 2-3317

RHODES DECORATING CO

Painting Contractors — Wall Paper

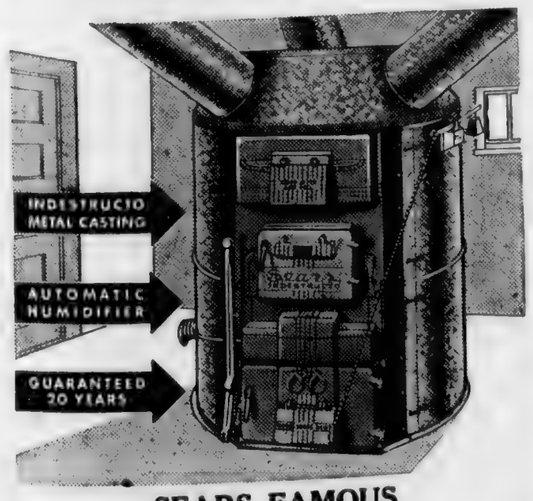
*"We Guarantee Results"*

UNION LABOR

809 Cherry Street 6-3194

INSTALL YOUR HEATING PLANT NOW

*No Payments Till October!*




SEARS FAMOUS INDESTRUCTO FURNACE

*GUARANTEED 20 YEARS*

America's outstanding furnace buy! Sears Indestructo furnace . . . guaranteed for 20 years. Think . . . 20 years free from furnace worries! But in addition, Indestructo gives you unsurpassed economy and beauty. Delivers more heat with the same amount of fuel. New modern design . . . with increased heating surface, increased heating capacity. First cost, low in itself, is positively the last cost. See it at Sears today!

20 Inch Firepot $76.95 Most Liberal Terms

Installation Arranged, Guaranteed and Financed by Sears!

ALL INSTALLATIONS DONE BY UNION INSTALLERS

Sears, Roebuck and Co.

Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1275

Building Supplies . . .
Hardware . . . . Tools
. . . . Sporting Goods

HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN

LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE

CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.

511 Market Street

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!

*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*

Why not . . .

YOU?

EASY WAY

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY

SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

GIVE THIS TO A NEIGHBOR OR FRIEND

SUBSCRIPTION BLANK

To The Labor World:

Mail The Labor World to the address below each week, for which I enclose check.

One Year ..... $2.00
Two Years ..... 3.50

PRINT NAME PLAINLY

PRINT ADDRESS PLAINLY

CARDUI

In this modern time something wonderfully worth while can be done for practically every woman who suffers from functional pains of menstruation. Certain cases can be relieved by taking Cardui. Others may need a physician's treatment.

Cardui has two widely demonstrated uses: (1) To ease the immediate pain and nervousness of the monthly period; and (2) to aid in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.


**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 15th day of January, 1932, Roy H. Jones and wife, Anna C. Jones, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Tennessee, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration March 2, 1932, and recorded in Book G, Vol. 26, page 469, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said Roy H. Jones and wife, Anna C. Jones, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned as Trustee, Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, AUGUST 10th, 1937,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No 18, North Chattanooga Land Company's Subdivision of part of the Cowart Estate, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book 1, page 28, of the Register's Office of Hamilton, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the east line of North Market Street and extends back eastwardly, of uniform width, a distance of 150 feet to the west line of Hamilton Avenue. Being the same property that was conveyed by F. L. Underwood and wife to Roy H. Jones and wife, Anna C. Jones, by deed registered in Book Q, Vol. 23, page 585, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This July 8, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 7-30

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by W. A. Elsea and wife, Susie M. Elsea, dated September 29, 1936, of record in Book "Z," Volume 20, Page 327, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcery to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the West door of the Courthouse of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**MONDAY, AUGUST 9TH, 1937,**

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee- towit:

Lot Number Nine (9), Re-Subdivision of Lots Number Two (2), Four (4), Six (6), Eight (8), Ten (10) and Twelve (12), McCutcheon's Subdivision of Block Number Thirty-two (32), Orchard Knob, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 11, page 1 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 9th day of July, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 7-30

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 14th day of February, 1934, executed by Clint Carver and wife, Annie May Carver, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book H, Volume 27, Page 120, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and,

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 29, 1927, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 1, 1927.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

**3RD DAY OF AUGUST, 1937,**

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, to-wit:

Lot Number One Hundred and Sixty-five (165), Block Number Thirty-two (32), Alton Park Addition Number One (1), formerly Oak Hills, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book No. 3, page 8 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the north line of West Forty-sixth Street (formerly Elm Street) and runs back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and forty (140) feet, more or less, to the South line of Hill Street; being the same property conveyed by Lee Rush and wife to Clint Carver and wife, Annie May Carver, by deed dated May 9th, 1927, and registered February 21, 1928, in Book Q, Vol. 22, page 457 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 1st day of July, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGARVES, Trustee.

7-30

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Harry Werndli and wife, Julia May Werndli, dated April 25th, 1929, of record in Book "H," Volume 24, Page 220, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Courthouse of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**MONDAY, AUGUST 9TH, 1937,**

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Being the South twenty (20) feet of Lot Number One Hundred Forty-six (146), and the North twenty (20) feet of Lot Number One Hundred Forty-seven (147), of Block Number Sixteen (16), East Lake, Mission Ridge Land Company's Subdivision, as shown by plat now found of record in Register's Plat Book 2, Page 25, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said parts of lots make one lot fronting forty (40) feet on the West side of Dodds Avenue, formerly Avenue "K," formerly Grand Avenue, and runs back Westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred fifty (150) feet to an alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 9th day of July, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 7-30

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**No. 55193**

**Alisse Ashley vs. Mart Ashley**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Mart Ashley is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga o nthe first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 1st day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

J. M. Hargraves, Atty. 7-23

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**No. 55192**

**Jesse Lee Romeo vs. John Francis Romeo**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that John Francis Romeo is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 1st day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

John Mahoney, Atty. 7-23

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**No. 55190**

**M. E. Kennedy vs. Chas. A. Kennedy**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Chas. A. Kennedy is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 30th day of June, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Wilkes T. Thrasher, Atty. 7-23

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 14th day of June, 1934, executed by George W. Edwards and wife, Carolyn L. Edwards, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 261, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides: "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 12, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 17, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute truste above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

**26th Day of July, 1937,**

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 18 in Block 20, Highland Park Addition No. 1, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, Page 28, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts 50 feet on the north side of Union Avenue and runs back northwardly of uniform width a distance of 135 feet to an alley, being the same property conveyed by L. E. Wilson and wife to George W. Edwards and wife, Carolyn L. Edwards, by deed dated December 7, 1925, and registered in Book E, Vol. 20, Page 282, of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This, the 16th day of June, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

7-16

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**No. 55194**

**Mattie Cox vs. R. J. Cox**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that R. J. Cox is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 1st day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

N. B. Hargraves, Atty. 7-23

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 2nd day of July, 1934, executed by Chester D. Richmond and wife, Elisabeth C. Richmond, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 171, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides: "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

WHEREAS, the time has arrived when action under the powers comferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 21, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 23, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

**TUESDAY, JULY 27, 1937,**

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

**City of Chattanooga**

Lot Number Three (3) in Griffin' Subdivision, of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, Page 31, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the South line of McCallie Avenue and extends back Southwardly, of uniform width, a distance of One Hundred and Forty-four (144) feet to the North line of an alley; and being the same property conveyed by Theodore L. Richmond, et al., to Chester D. Richmond, by deed dated February 11, 1918, and registered February 18, 1918, in Book O, Volume 14, Page 506, in said Register's Office. Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 28th day of June, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee

7-23

## A. F. of L. Auto Service Union Signs Pact With 19 Pittsburgh Tire Companies

**Agreement Includes 48-hour Week, Wage Rates, Vacations With Pay, Arbitration of Grievances, and Ban on Strikes and Lockouts.**

Pittsburgh, Pa.—An outstanding agreement carrying a number of good features was recently negotiated here by Automobile, Accessory and Service Station Employes' Union No. 20511, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, and nineteen Pittsburgh tire companies.

The agreement provides that 48 hours shall constitute a week's work and limits work on three consecutive days to 32 hours. The 7-day week rule is qualified with the provision that each employe shall receive one day off in every seven days.

**Three Wage-Rate Periods.**

The monthly wage rates carried in the agreement are:

Station attendants—Starting rate, $90; after 6 months, $95; after 1 year, $100.

General service men, battery service men, tire service men, lubricators, vulcanizer and retread helpers—Starting rate, $100; after 6 months, $105; after 1 year, $119.

Vulcanizers and retreaders—Starting rate, $120; after 6 months, $125; after one year, $135.

Brake and ignition men—Starting rate, $115; after 6 months, $120; after 1 year, $125.

One week's vacation with pay is granted to each employe with one year's continuous service in the employ of the company.

The principle of seniority is recognized for reducing the force and making additions to the force.

**Adjustment of Grievances.**

For adjusting grievances an employe or his representative is required to present the matter to the management with 48 hours, with the provision that in case a grievance is not adjusted within 10 days in conference between the representatives of the union and the representatives of the company the matter shall be referred to an arbitration board of three members, one selected by the company, one by the union, and the third by the first two.

In case the arbitration board is unable to agree on a chairman within ten days, the selection shall be made by joint submission to the Pennsylvania secretary of labor and industry, or the commissioner of conciliation of the U. S. department of labor, preference being in the order named. The decision of the arbitration board is final and binding on all concerned.

The agreement also contains the provision that "employes shall not cease work, strike, or be locked out during negotiations for settlement of any differences that may arise."

In negotiating the agreement the local union was assisted by H. A. Bradley, A. F. of L. organizer and president of the Pittsburgh Gasoline Station Employes' union.

## Bottle Stopper Firm Signs A. F. of L. Pact

**Closed Shop Agreement With Pittsburgh Company Establishes 40-Hour Week and Provides for Arbitration of Disputes.**

A closed shop agreement has been negotiated by United Crown Workers' Union No. 20723, of Pittsburgh, Pa., directly affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, and the Pittsburgh Stopper company, manufacturer of crowns for beer bottles.

In the agreement, covering about sixty employes, the company recognizes the principle of collective bargaining and accepts the union as the sole bargaining agent for the employes.

**Union Membership Provision.**

There is a stipulation in the agreement that all employes of the company except foremen and higher officials shall become members of the union within 15 days after it becomes effective. The company is given full discretion in hiring new employes, with the important qualification that such new employes shall also become members of the union within the period of 15 days.

The work week is fixed at 40 hours with the alternative of five eight-hour days for five days beginning with Monday, or seven hours per day for five days beginning with Monday and five hours Saturday forenoon. Time and one-half for regular overtime is provided and double time for holiday work.

In case employes are required to report for work but are not used, they shall be paid for two hours straight time.

If the working force is reduced, employes shall be laid off and re-employed according to seniority of service.

**Use of Union Label.**

The union agrees to make the necessary arrangements with the American Federation of Labor and its affiliated organizations for the use of the union label appropriate to its products.

Grievances that cannot be settled between union representatives and the management will be referred to a board of arbitration, arranged mutually by the union and company representatives, with a chairman or umpire chosen by such representatives if possible; if they cannot agree on the chairman, the choice will be made by either the secretary of labor of the U. S. department of labor or the secretary of labor and industry of Pennsylvania, preference being given in the order named. The board's decision will be final and binding on both the company and the union.

Because of the provisions for adjusting disputes, both strikes and lockouts are banned during the life of the agreement.

## Furniture Workers Win Strike Against Wage Cut

Nashville, Mich.—An agreement settling a strike of forty employes of a Nashville furniture factory, negotiated by the newly-organized Furniture Workers' union, carried a wage increase of 5 cents an hour and a minimum rate of 35 cents an hour, pending further negotiations. Three men discharged for labor activity were reinstated. Before the strike the wages in the plant were reported as running from 20 cents to 45 cents an hour.

The employes were not organized when they declared the strike, which closed the plant. J. L. Sage, A. F. of L. organizer in the Battle Creek area, entered the scene, organized the strikers in a furniture workers' union, and assisted the union in negotiating the agreement.

## Gas Station Union Wins Four Closed Shop Pacts

St. Louis, Mo.—Closed shop agreements were recently negotiated here with the Goodyenr Tire and Rubber company, the Goodrich company, the R. N. Wood company and the Independent Oil company by Gasoline Service Station and Warehouse Employes Union Local No. 18362.

The agreements increased the wages, decreased the hours and bettered the work conditions for thirty-five men, according to I. L. Frowitter, secretary of the union.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## CLOAKMAKERS WIN INCREASE IN PAY AND 32½-HOUH WEEK

New York City.—More than 50,000 cloakmakers won an increase in wages under terms of a basic wage and hour agreement between the joint board of the Cloakmakers' union, affiliated with the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union, and employers' associations.

The agreement provides increases of 10 per cent for all piece workers, comprising about 50 per cent of the employes, and a flat $5 for week workers, with a 32½-hour week.

While immediate wage increases are promised, the clause will not become effective until June, 1939. David Dubinsky, union president, said the delay was provided to avoid conflict with union contracts in other areas that do not expire until 1939.

## Baltimore Federal Labor Union Wins Holtite Strike

Baltimore, Md.—The strike of members of Federal Labor Union No. 20777, directly affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, against the Holtite Manufacturing company was settled by an agreement calling for improved work conditions. Anna Neary, A. F. of L. representative here, assisted the union in the negotiations.

## Carpenters Win Union Pact In Pittsburgh, California

Pittsburg, Cal.—Carpenters' Local Union No. 2046, after a year of effort, has secured an agreement with the Redwood Manufacturing company here.


Headquarters for
UNION-MADE MEN'S WEAR
Featuring Union-Made RACINE Shoes
SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL
813-B Market Street Phone 6-0223

IF YOU WANT THE
BEST
FLOUR
MADE
Buy—
Orient
Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga

PLAN
YOUR VACATION
and
RIDE THE TRAINS
to all points
North - South - East - West
Trains are Quicker and Safer
1½c Per Mile
Good in first class All-Steel Coaches
For Safety, Travel by Train
The Hazards of the Highways are a Menace
Ask Ticket Agent for full particulars or write
JAMES FREEMAN
Asst. General Passenger Agent
SOUTHERN RAILWAY SYSTEM
Chattanooga, Tenn.

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC
COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

Meet Your Friends at
Home Plate
Lunch
21 East Seventh St.

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard 3508 Seventh Ave. Phone 3-1200
Rossville Yard Lake Ave. Phone 3-1175
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

MEN'S SHOES
With the Union Label
$4.00
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

Distributed by
Arrow Transfer and Storage Co.
1208 King St. Phone 6-6161

For Union Made
Lee Overalls, Shirts, Pants, etc., also Dress Shirts, at
M. Abelson
16 West Ninth St.

Ash Wood
Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

AMBULANCE
CHAPMAN'S
Funeral Home
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

USED CARS

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| '31 | Ford Sedan, extra clean | $225 |
| '33 | Ford Coupe | 235 |
| '32 | Ford Coach | 235 |
| '31 | Ford Coupe | 150 |
| '32 | Ford Sedan | 210 |
| '30 | Ford Roadster | 125 |
| '30 | Ford Coach | 125 |
| '29 | Ford Roadster (cash) | 45 |
| '31 | Ford Coach, extra clean, runs good, new paint | 195 |
| '33 | Ford B-4 Coach, extra clean, runs extra good | 245 |

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
817 Broad Street 6-6181

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times
Incorporated
Eckerd's
"CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES"
732 MARKET ST.

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash — La Fayette — Willys Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1342
303-315 East Main St. Phone 6-1535
SELL US YOUR CAR!

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

Work Seems Easier And Life Pleasanter When You Are Free From Constipation
The bad feelings and dullness often attending constipation take the joy out of life. Try a dose of Black-Draught at the first sign of constipation and see how much better it is to check the trouble before it gets a hold on you. Black-Draught is purely vegetable and is so prompt and reliable.
Get refreshing relief from constipation by taking purely vegetable
BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

SEE OUR CARS
"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1937 | Plymouth Sedan | Discount |
| 1937 | Chrysler Sedan | Discount |
| 1936 | Plymouth Coach | $495 |
| 1936 | Chevrolet Coupe | 475 |
| 1936 | Ford V-8 Coupe | 475 |
| 1935 | Ford V-8 Sedan | 395 |
| 1935 | Ford V-8 Coupe | 350 |
| 1935 | Chevrolet Coupe | 425 |
| 1934 | Plymouth Sedan | 370 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
238 E. Main St. Dial 6-6181

READY CASH . . .
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

THE NEW
MONARCH
Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. Seventh

DELICIOUS
CHOCOLATE FLAVORED DRINK
furnishes CALCIUM needed for FIRM, SHINING TEETH

WE are sure that if adults really knew the importance of milk in maintaining their teeth in sound, healthy condition they would drink it every day

But for one reason or another, some people don't care for milk. They just won't drink it.

That's where KRIM-KO Chocolate Flavored Drink comes to the rescue. Here, in a delicious form, is a food beverage that is ever so easy, ever so pleasant to take.

KRIM-KO is equal to milk in food energy value—rich in calcium and phosphorus, those two "ingredients" which not only build but maintain straight, strong bones and firm, sound teeth. Taken in place of concentrated sweets, it satisfies sugar hunger without "piling on pounds."

Order delicious KRIM-KO now. Make it a part of your regular "beauty treatment." You'll be richly rewarded.

At your favorite store or

ACCEPTED AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN.
Grant-Patten Milk Co.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street
Krim-Ko is chocolate flavored, sweetened, partially-defatted milk (added tapioca salt)

HAVERTY
Has always and will continue to be a friend of Labor in Chattanooga
We believe in and support all Labor Unions. Your consideration and help is always highly appreciated.
IT'S A FACT YOU CAN ALWAYS DO BETTER AT
HAVERTY FURNITURE CO.
612 MARKET ST. 620 BROAD ST.

CANADA DRY
Ginger Ale and Soft Drinks
Distributed by
B. L. TALLEY CO.
1031 Chestnut Street
UNFAIR
Local No. 79 — U. B. F. C. & S. D. Workers

Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Jolly & Yellow Cabs are UNION RIDE A UNION CAB!

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JULY 16, 1937 Number 12

# Wage and Hour Bill Needs Strong Support

## Legislative Jam May Bring Defeat To Labor Measure

**Hope for Proposed Law Rests in Quick Action of Labor Forces for Early Enactment.**

Whether the wage and hour bill es through to enactment in this ession depends almost entirely upon bor and members of congress who e friends of labor and are quietly ending out the cry for help.

The cry is for labor to go into ction.

Some members, ordinarily friends f labor, are telling friends quietly at they are glad of the chance to dge on an issue in which labor ows no deep interest.

Other members, earnest in their riendship, frankly say they wish abor would turn on the heat so as to heck the weak ones.

With the passing of Congressman Connery, an entirely new phase enters the house of representatives labor picture.

**Hague in the Saddle.**

Mary Norton, new chairman of the ouse labor committee ,is utterly responsive to the wishes of Boss Frank Hague, of Jersey City, capital of her ongressional district. Thus Frank Hague, less liked by labor now than ome time ago, assumes from his Jersey bailiwick a big place in the naional labor legislative picture. Frank Hague has to be counted in now.

Up to this time Congresswoman Norton has been extremely cautious n doing or saying anything about the wage and hour bill. If and when it reaches the floor in the house it will e piloted, not by her, but by Congressman Robert Ramspeck. Ram-

(Continued on second page)

## CAFE POW-WOW SLATED TODAY WITH OWNERS

**Over 65 Per Cent of Industry to Be Represented at Conference.**

**Which will Discuss Possible Cure of "Sick" Business Practices With Help of Labor Unions.**

Erskine Mabee, secretary of Chattanooga Central Body, announced this week that over 65 per cent of the restaurants in Chattanooga had signified a willingness to meet with the Culinary Workers' union Thursday to form plans which will endeavor to make conditions in the restaurant industry more uniform and which will alleviate bad competition.

Membership of the Culinary Workers' union has reached the 500 mark, and it is believed that as a result of this conference the entire city will become unionized.

## DRIVE STARTED AS AFL GROUPS HOLD MEETING

**Hedges-Walsh-Weidner Employes Hear Organizers Announce Campaign.**

**C. R. Fox Invites Textile Workers to Come Into AFL Charters—Headquarters to Be Set Up Here in Two Weeks.**

Speaking for George L. Googe, southern representative of the American Federation of Labor, C. R. Fox, AFL representative, told attendants at a Hedges-Walsh-Weidner rally last Saturday morning in the Memorial auditorium that offices would be set up in Chattanooga in two weeks for the purpose of organizing the unorganized into American Federation of Labor unions.

The rally was attended by about 300 employes of the Hedges plant, which is already over the half-way mark in organization for the AFL. The foundry department of the plant is 100 per cent in the molders' union.

Fox stated that "the American Federation of Labor believes that the time is auspicious for it to start its campaign. The CIO has had several months in which to show results, and it is apparent that it cannot deliver on its promises. From now on the real labor movement of America will extend a helping hand in telling workers that there is a place for them in the AFL regardless of the kind of work they do.

"We are assured that here in Chattanooga a majority of the textile workers want the American Federation to bargain for them—that they are wanting the sane policies of the AFL and not the dictatorial and destructive rule-or-ruin policies of the CIO."

At the rally representatives from the various crafts in the Hedges plants spoke, telling a bit of the history of the 57-year-old federation and the dangers of the CIO.

### Pressmen Land Higher Pay In Pact With Columbus Firm

Columbus, O.—Local Union No. 62, International Printing Pressmen and Assistants' union, of Columbus, recently secured a three-year union contract with the Ohio Wax Paper company, with many advantages. Wages were increased 14 cents an hour for pressmen, and hours reduced from 44 to 40 per week. Apprentices get an increase of 20 ents an hour and helpers not classified as apprenitces 10 cents an hour more.

### Electrical Workers Gain New Members in San Diego

Electrical Workers' Union No. 465, at San Diego, Cal., during a recent organizing campaign, brought in 172 new members within a period of thirty days. Gains are expected to continue in that territory.

## *Truce Declared With Atlantic Co. and Bldg. Trades*

Announcement has just been made that a truce has been declared with the Atlantic Brewery for a few days while negotiations are being carried on which it is believed will result in satisfactory agreements being made.

The Chattanooga Building Trades council declared war on the local brewery because of some non-union work being done at the location of the brewery. Officials of the Brewery Workers' union, with the building trades, have been discussing the situation with Atlantic management, resulting in the whole dispute being taken to the Atlanta office.

It is believed that during the truce peace will be secured.

### C. I. O. in Philadelphia Defeated by A. F. of L.

**Employes of Freihofer and Ward Bakery Companies Roll Up Large Majorities for American Federation of Labor Teamsters and Bakery Workers Unions as Bargaining Agencies.**

Philadelphia.—The American Federation of Labor defeated the committee for industrial organization in the fight for exclusive rights to organize the baking industry in this area. The fight was precipitated by the action of the C. I. O. Bakery Workers Industrial union in claiming the right to organize the employes of the Freihofer and Ward Bakery companies here.

This scheme was opposed by Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union Local No. 6, with jurisdiction over inside bakery workers, and by International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers Local No. 463, with jurisdiction over teamsters.

**Teamsters Declare "Holiday."**

The crisis in the controversy was accentuated when the C. I. O. union announced that it had negotiated agreements with the two baking companies. A a protest against this action, six of the seven locals composing the joint Teamsters Council No. 53 declared a city-wide "holiday" on the part of the teamsters, which brought business activity in Philadelphia and its surrounding area to the edge of paralysis, including the suspension of publication of five daily papers and two daily papers in Camden, N. J.

**Election Favors A. F. of L.**

Following conferences at the city hall convened by Mayor Wilson the teamsters and bakers unions agreed to settle the controversy by a vote of the employes of the two companies on the question of whether they wished to be represented by the

(Continued on last page)

## TOM SPALDING FIRST VICTIM GUILD UNION

**Popular Reporter Incurs Displeasure of "Julian The Rose."**

### COUNCIL CONVICTS FOR "LES MAJESTE"

**"Culture" of Imported Times Editorial Writer Is Avenged in Summary Discharge of Writer Who Had Intestinal Stamina to Speak His Own Sentiments.**

Mr. Tom Spalding, popular reporter of the Chattanooga Times, and incidentally one of the best news writers, many say, who has ever been employed by a local newspaper, is what his friends believe today the first victim of the movement to organize news writers and others connected with daily papers. Mr. Spalding was summarily fired by council of big-wigs on the morning paper following immediately some alleged remarks which he made, it is related, in a jocular vein, which reflected on the extreme dignity of one Julian LaRose ("The Rose") Harris, who was imported into Chattanooga some few months ago following the passing of Mr. Adolph S. Ochs and the subsequent determination of the Times to go ritzy, and after, it is said, Harris had failed to lift the people of various other communities out of their darkness into the light.

(Continued on Last Page)

## *Canada Dry and B. L. Talley Co. Declared "Unfair"*

Upon request of Brewery Workers' Local 79, and after investigation by the executive board of Chattanooga Central Labor union, Canada Dry products have been declared "unfair to organized labor."

B. L. Talley company, local distributors, have also been declared unfair for handling the non-union product.

The Chattanooga Building Trades council last night voted to support the brewery workers actively.

## RELIGION MUST NOT ENTER IN LABOR DISPUTE

**Central Body Condemns Revivalist for "Butting In." Says He Smacks of Fascism Which Is Dangerous to Democratic Principles.**

Declaring that one Jackie Burris is "an enemy of organized labor, as a defiler of the Christian pulpit, as an enemy of democracy and a harbinger of fascism," Chattanooga Central Labor union Monday night condemned the practice of exponents of religion entering into internal labor disputes.

Although Central Body itself is greatly opposed to the CIO, it felt that the haranguing attacks made on the CIO by this Jackie Burris smacks of vigilante methods and might become an element which will disturb the peace of the community and which, in the future, if condoned now, might be used later against other labor organizations.

The resolution in full follows:

Whereas, one Jackie Burris has carried on a vicious campaign of slander and vilification against organized labor in Chattanooga during the past few weeks; and,

Whereas, this racketeer has hypocritically masqueraded under the banner of the religion of Jesus Christ; and,

Whereas, Burris' manner of living strongly indicates sources of income other than the collection plate; and,

Whereas, his tactics have all the earmarks of incipient fascism; and,

Whereas, Chattanooga has a labor conciliation board for the purpose of taking care of labor disputes and does not need the services of one of Burris' ilk; therefore, be it

Resolved, That we of the Chattanooga Central Labor union meeting July 12, 1937, condemn the said Jackie Burris as an enemy of organized labor, as a defiler of the Christian pulpit, as an enemy of democracy and as a harbinger of fascism; and, be it

Resolved, That we advise all friends of organized labor, of industrial peace, and of American freedom and democracy to have nothing to do with the self-styled "Reverend" Burris and his vigilante gang; and, be it further

Resolved, That copies of this resolution be sent to The Labor World, the daily press and to Jackie Burris.

### Woolworth Store in Stockton Signs Restaurant Union Pact

Stockton, Cal.—Local No. 672, Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance, has secured an agreement with the F. W. Woolworth company here. Each member now wears the union button and the store at 414 East Main street proudly displays the union shop card.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

### RAILWAY CARMAN DIES

John F. Scott, for a long time vice-president of the Atlanta Federation of Trades and active for years in the Railway Carmen's union, died suddenly in Atlanta Friday, June 9.

## Sells Advertising for Labor World

MR. A. T. ROBERTS

Advertising man of wide experience, who will assist in selling advertising for Labor day edition.

Planning the most ambitious Labor day issue in its history, The Labor World has employed Mr. A. T. Roberts, an advertising man of wide experience, to devote his entire time to the solicitation of advertising for this edition.

Mr. Roberts is a Georgian who has been in Chattanooga for more than a year, and has made many friends and acquaintances here. He has been connected with several reputable concerns and has established for himself a reputation of great merit.

The Labor World belongs to the union people of Chattanooga, and members of the various crafts can materially assist in making the Labor day edition a success by telephoning the names of concerns they think might be interested and by boosting for the edition.

Referring to the edition, Mr. T. R. Cuthbert, editor of The Labor World, said: "We have felt that the business and industrial concerns of Chattanooga would welcome this occasion to lend indorsement to the American Federation of Labor. The task was too large for our present staff. We have had Mr. Roberts under observation since he came to Chattanooga, and feel that he can render a very distinct service in connection with this issue. We recommend him to the business and industrial interests of Chattanooga, and will appreciate any favors shown him."

### CIO Has Failed in First Major Test, Green Says

Washington.—The strike against the Republic Steel corporation and other independent steel companies has been "lost" and the committee for industrial organization has "failed to meet its first major test successfully," President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor, said in a statement issued here.

"The hosts of labor are truly sorry because of the failure of the costly experiment and its tragic outcome," President Green added. "They regret that thousands of workers were persuaded to sacrifice themselves as victims of ill-advised and untimely strikes."

Green said there were outstanding reasons why the strikes were lost. The reasons he cited were:

First, only a minority of the steel workers employed were organized when the strikes were called. Second, public opinion was aroused because of the "violent policies pursued by the CIO in the automobile and steel industries during the past year." Public opinion "became openly hostile," he asserted.

Green declared that the policies of the CIO have brought the threat of repressive legislation against labor all over the country and that as a result, the American Federation of Labor must intensify its fight against anti-labor legislation such as compulsory arbitration, the incorporation of unions and restrictions on labor's right to organize and strike.

### Spokane Bakery Union Wins Pay Increase for 300 Workers

Spokane, Wash.—The Bakery and Confectionery Workers' union here secured a new contract with employers, bringing wage increases for about 300 workers, which is about 95 per cent of all bakers employed in Seattle.

## DEFENDS NEGRO MEDICO RIGHTS WITH ERLANGER

**Central Body Petitions Board of Trustees to Admit All Competent Doctors.**

**Says That Public Hospital Should Be Open for All Citizens Regardless of Race or Creed.**

Looking forward to the time when Chattanooga will have its new million-dollar hospital, Chattanooga Central Labor union last Monday night asked the Erlanger board of trustees to allow negro doctors who conform to medical standards to practice in that institution.

At present negro patients in Erlanger do not have the privilege of securing the services of physicians of their own race. Since the hospital is a public institution it is felt that the bars should be let down, excluding no one because of race or creed.

The resolution says:

Whereas, the negro physicians of Chattanooga have never been allowed to practice their profession in Erlanger hospital; and,

Whereas, this is a public hospital to which all citizens should have equal access whether as patients or as practicing physicians or surgeons; and,

Whereas, the reason for this discrimination in the past has been attributed to lack of facilities; and,

Whereas, with the building of a new $1,000,000 unit adequate provisions can be made to accommodate negroes as well as whites; therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Central Labor union of Chattanooga in regular session assembled, this 12th day of July, 1937, hereby go on record as favoring the free entrance to the public hospital of all competent physicians and surgeons according to standard practices and without regard to race, color or creed; and be it further

Resolved, That we petition the board of trustees and the building committee to make such provisions and regulations as are necessary to accomplish this purpose, the civic, spiritual and physical welfare of Chattanooga demanding it; and be it further

Resolved, That copies of this resolution be given to the individual members of the board of trustees and to the building committee, to The Labor World and to the daily press.

### Tennessee Paper Mill Workers Get A. F. L. Charter

At a meeting last week the employes of the Tennessee Paper mills perfected a local organization, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

The officers elected were: President, Creed R. Schnee; vice-president, John Christian; financial secretary, Delmas McGhee; recording secretary, Carl Travis; treasurer, J. I. Brown; conductor, George Durham; sentinel, Luther Hostetter; board of trustees, T. Floyd, Clinton Worley and J. D. LeMay.

This local starts off with nearly a 100% membership and promises to be of great benefit to the community, as well as to the paper industry.

These employes were assisted in organizing by W. R. Barney, business agent for the International Association of Machinists.

### Auto Workers' Head Promises No More Unauthorized Strikes

Detroit.—President Homer Martin, of the United Automobile Workers of America, has announced his union would demonstrate to General Motors corporation "through actions rather than words" that unauthorized sit-down strikes are a thing of the past.

Challenged by William S. Knudsen, G. M. president, to guarantee the cessation of all unauthorized strikes, Martin said:

"There have been no unauthorized strikes since the union's executive committee voted to punish locals and their members who fostered illegal sit-downs. There won't be any more such strikes, either."

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## Violence Threats Feared at Mascot Plant With Gunplay

### *Affidavit Made That Striker Was Told Plant Would Be Opened by Force and That He Might Be Shot If He Stayed Around the Place.*

According to an affidavit made by a striker at the Mascot Stove Company, closed for several weeks by AFL unions, a foreman of the plant ominously predicted that the company might open the plant by force and that guns would be used to break the strike.

The threat was supposed to have been made last Monday, which was immediately transmitted to the chief of police, who is keeping in close touch with affairs on the picket line. So far there has been no disorder, and the chief said that he did not believe that there would be disorders.

The Labor World reproduces the affidavit made:

"July 12, 1937.

"Sworn statement made by B. F. Jarrall, regarding statement made to him by T. B. Hannah, foreman of Mascot Stove company, that the plant would be opened 'soon' by force:

"Today at about 4:30 p.m. T. B. Hannah, foreman at Mascot, called me was going to last.' He also said: 'You had better get right. We are going to open this plant by force. If you want to sit here and get shot, that's all right.' Regarding affidavits made previously against him and the company he said: 'If they feel that way to him and asked me 'how long this about it I am ready to go to war with any of them.'

"B. F. Jarrall.

"The above statement made in my presence and sworn to.

"T. R. CUTHBERT,

"Notary Public in and for Hamilton County, Tennessee.

"My commission expires Aug. 17, 1937."

CANADA DRY
Ginger Ale and Soft Drinks
Distributed by
B. L. TALLEY CO.
1031 Chestnut Street
UNFAIR
Local No. 79 — U. B. F. C. & S. D. Workers

**THE LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7462

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, JULY 16, 1937

## *IN THE NEWS*
**ROBERT RAMSPECK**

Robert Ramspeck, of Georgia, 47 years old, is one of the congressional champions of labor who have come to Washington from the deep south. He is ranking member of the labor committee of the house; and one of the most influential labor men in that body. A little below medium height, fair complexion, thoughtful face, he is not a whit spectacular under ordinary circumstances.

But when the need arises, he can show fireworks. A pure, unmixed product of his state, born, reared, educated in Georgia—he campaigned for Al Smith in 1928; and told an audience whose male members he knew largely belonged to the Ku Klux Klan that under the original charter and purpose of the Klan, Al Smith could have been a member, and subscribed to its original ritual. And proved it.

Southern papers spread the sotry of that speech all over the front pages; and the sheer nerve displayed in making it probably helped Ramspeck in his election to congress.

### Teamsters and Chauffeurs Of Bay City Get Charter

Bay City, Mich.—The newly organized local of the Teamsters' and Chauffeurs' Brotherhood at Bay City was presented with their charter by President Earl Shaw, of the Bay City Federation of Labor, at a rousing meeting of drivers overflowing with enthusiasm.

## *The Hard Lot of Henry Ford*

Henry Ford must feel himself a much aggrieved man these these days. People just won't let him alone. For instance:

The national labor relations board has held hearings on charges that Ford is alternately bullying and wheedling his employes to keep them from joining a union; and has even resorted to violence on this account.

A state judge, Ralph W. Liddy, after sitting for a month as a one-man grand jury, returned fifteen indictments against Ford's company and employes, charging them with assault to do great bodily harm. Warrants have been issued, and some of them have been served.

To a man like Henry Ford, accustomed to despotic control of an industry for more than thirty years, and totally unacquainted with any human activity not connected with mechanics, this must seem sheer persecution. What if he has threatened and blarneyed his workers to keep them out of unions? They're his workers, ain't they? What if he did have Richard Frankensteen beaten up? The fellow was interfering with Ford's business. He was actually passing out to Ford workers leaflets which contradicted almost everything that Ford had told them for years. He deserved a beating.

This, so far as anybody can tell, is the way Ford's mind is working. For more than thirty years, he has been a despot. When he found himself needing cash, he shipped unordered cars to his dealers and drew sight drafts on them for the amounts. Many of them went broke under the strain; but most of them managed to borrow money and pay the drafts. When he wanted his engineers to work out a new model, he closed his plant, and left his workers to charity or starvation. He knew, he told a reporter in New York, that the experience was doing them good.

Perhaps this experience is doing Henry good. At least, it is something new.

## Take It! or Leave It

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

Smoke gets in your eyes and all manner of things get in your hair. "These are parlous times" quoth—or quoted—a labor leader the other day. He was right, though mild. Shootings, riots, milling around—what's the sense of it?

The national labor relations act was enacted to promote peace. Peace, peace, but there is no peace! Boil and bubble. Raise hell and put blocks under it. If you know the plural of ultimatum you have it—the air rings with em', men sit up nights writing 'em. Proclamations sound and resound. Adjectives are thicker than cooties in war time. Great days, these, great days.

* * *

So what? Nobody knows. There is a contagion of violence and irrational action. There is an epidemic of to hell with things.

Employers can look back upon their long, long record of bullish opposition to organization and there find the handwriting that forecast today's maulings and caterwaulings. But do they do it? No, they do not. They take unto themselves a robe of self-righteousness and say, "Look at labor, the horrible thing."

Great guys, they are. Who remembers the Associated Industries epidemic of post-war days? Dragons teeth were sown in those days. Great big ones. They come home to bite 'em.

* * *

But there is something sobering back of the whole embattled array. You can go about as far in creating battle conditions and then it becomes a habit. Habits persist. They grow as often as they diminish. They are hard to tame. They can get the upper hand completely. They can ruin the works. They can make all things go smash, like a tray full of glassware falling downstairs. They can make fine aspirations as flat as a toy balloon touched by a lighted cigarette. Explosives are used for both beneficent and destructive purposes. The books are full of morals and platitudes and mottoes and axioms. But this is a living thing, this phenomenon of today. It responds to the laws of life—and remember, not all life is tame. Originally all life was wild—the spark lingers most everywhere, to be revived.

* * *

Some day learned gents will write books about today—about what happened and why and so on. Today all that can be done is to be done by using the old head as carefully as possible. Plenty are giving little thought to tomorrow's consequences. It is a good idea to stop, now and then, for a moment, to have a look ahead, to make a survey, to take soundings. Deep water can float great ships, and in it they can also flounder and go plunk to the bottom. There is plenty of deep water just now—all over the place.

## MORE ABOUT WAGE-HOUR BILL

(Continued from first page)

speck has a fine labor record, but he doesn't appear to be boiling with energy about the wages and hours bill.

**Bill Faces Log Jam.**

There is a strong likelihood that the bill will be strangled in a legislative jam. The senate committee has reported the bill out, hoping the house would adopt its report. The house committee members seem to have no great appetite for that, preferring to make their own report.

With two widely differing reports, a jam may come through inability to get agreement in conference. There are indications that some of the strategy being used is for the deliberate purpose of tying up the bill.

Labor, with a load of work and trouble on the industrial field, isn't burning the sidewalks to get to Capitol Hill these days. But labor's demand for the bill has been registered clearly enough and most of the important suggestions of both labor divisions have been fairly well met.

**Labor Forces Must Act.**

However, friends in congress make it fairly clear that unless labor really and earnestly turns on the heat and steams up its demand, the wage and hour bill may easily be among the casualties of this session. The court bill is being used as an excuse, but the court bill may be washed out of the way quickly. Then will come the danger of a quick adjournment before labor knows what has happened.

Those who point out these serious possibilities are unwilling to be quoted, but they beg that somebody should sound the alarm which they are in position to sound publicly and although they are eager to do their share in congress in helping to register a response.

STATEMENT
of the
**HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK**
CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE
In Response to Comptroller's Call as of June 30, 1937

RESOURCES:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Cash in Vault and Due From Banks | $14,383,958.56 | |
| U. S. Bonds | 11,485,461.35 | |
| State, Municipal and Listed Securities | 1,676,244.16 | $27,545,664.07 |
| Loans and Discounts | | 11,449,321.63 |
| Overdrafts | | 1,147.10 |
| Bank Buildings (five offices) | | 1,477,241.63 |
| Furniture and Fixtures (five offices) | | 139,151.12 |
| Stock in Federal Reserve Bank | | 111,000.00 |
| Public Utility, other Bonds, Stocks | | 341,778.00 |
| Other Real Estate | | 81,942.02 |
| Customers' Liability Account of Acceptances | | 336,347.04 |
| Customers' Guarantee Account of Letters of Credit | | 3,750.00 |
| Other Assets | | 79,380.83 |
| Total Resources | | $41,566,723.44 |

LIABILITIES:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Capital Stock— | | |
| Preferred | $ 900,000.00 | |
| Common | 2,000,000.00 | $ 2,900,000.00 |
| Surplus and Undivided Profits | | 1,231,064.91 |
| Acceptances Executed for Customers | | 336,347.04 |
| Contingent Liability Account Letters of Credit | | 3,750.00 |
| Deposits | | 37,095,561.49 |
| Total Liabilities | | $41,566,723.44 |

Member Federal Reserve System — Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

WE CORDIALLY INVITE BUSINESS FROM INDIVIDUALS, BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS AND BANKS

Mountain Air Cool at Miller's
*Open 9:00 A.M. Close 5:00 P.M.*
*Saturday at 5:45*

**JULY CLEARANCE**

Entire Stock of Better Grade
**TROPICAL WORSTED**
**SUITS**
At Two Breath-Taking Prices!

**$15.66 and $17.66**

Miller Hand Made; Hart, Schaffner & Marx, and Englishtown Makes

| *Styles:* | *Patterns:* | *Colors:* |
|---|---|---|
| Single Breasted | New Stripes | Summer Greys |
| Double Breasted | New Checks | Summer Blues |
| Sports Backs | New Mixtures | Summer Tans |
| Plain Backs | New Solids | Summer Browns |

Sizes 34 to 50 in Regulars, Longs, Shorts, Stouts

Miller Bros & Co

THE
**COMMERCIAL NATIONAL BANK**
OF CHATTANOOGA
**STATEMENT OF CONDITION**
as of June 30, 1937

RESOURCES:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Cash and Due From Banks | $4,405,553.62 | |
| United States Government Bonds | 2,095,317.06 | |
| State, Municipal and Listed Bonds | 411,898.11 | $6,912,768.79 |
| Loans and Discounts | | 2,851,626.96 |
| Stock in Federal Reserve Bank | | 25,500.00 |
| Overdrafts | | 957.26 |
| Furniture and Fixtures | | 6,567.10 |
| Interest Accrued on Bonds | | 15,786.97 |
| Customers' Liability—Letters of Credit | | 400.00 |
| Other Resources | | 7,600.00 |
| TOTAL | | $9,821,207.08 |

LIABILITIES:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Capital Stock—Preferred | $375,000.00 | |
| Capital Stock—Common | 275,000.00 | |
| Surplus | 200,000.00 | |
| Undivided Profits | 184,002.88 | |
| Reserve for Contingencies | 5,892.07 | $1,039,894.95 |
| Reserve for Interest, Taxes, Etc. | | 19,587.66 |
| Unearned Discount | | 12,173.13 |
| Letters of Credit | | 400.00 |
| Deposits | | 8,749,151.34 |
| TOTAL | | $9,821,207.08 |

MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

# LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Charles Curle, of the Movie Operators, left Sunday for Washington, D. C., where he will enter a hospital for treatment. We hope that "Charley" will soon be well.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. A. T. Johnston are vacationing in Miami. Since Mr. Johnston is an electrician, perhaps he is investigating the recent heat wave that has struck the country.

* * *

The current issue of the Machinists' Journal carries an article about the salmon industry. This year, for the first time in its history, the $50,000,000 Pacific coast canned salmon industry, employing 25,000 workers, is unionized in all its branches. In addition to machinists, workers in nearly every craft affiliated with the American Federation of Labor have a part in bringing the salmon to the grocer's shelf.

And so the Machinists' Journal says, "Remember that canned salmon is now 'union-made'; that it is about the cheapest and at the same time one of the most healthful foods you can buy."

Incidentally, salmon makes an attractive, appetizing salad for these hot days.

* * *

In looking over The Labor World files of about ten years ago, I found a statement that Charles Lindbergh was a member of the Postal Clerks' union. It was the first time I had heard that the Postal Clerks had so famous a member as "Lindy."

## Carpenters and Upholsterers Unions Win Dispute With Kroehler Furniture Company

**Kankakee Plant Agreement Recognizes the Unions and Reinstates Discharged Union Officers With Back Pay; Strikebreakers Are Dismissed.**

The United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America and the Upholsterers International Union of North America have won a considerable victory in their dispute with the Knoehler Furniture company in a consent decree entered by the company's lawyers before Trial Examiner John P. Lindsay, of the national labor relations board at Kankakee, Ill., which settles disputes with the unions at that point, the company's headquarters.

The company, which is one of the largest furniture manufacturers in the United States, with plants scattered throughout the middle west and on the Pacific coast, has hitherto been one of the outstanding enemies of organized labor.

Under the Kankakee decree the company agrees to reinstate 19 employes who were union officials and stewards discharged on September 30, 1936, at the end of a 16-day strike "because of a conspiracy to retard production." The decree also awards a total back pay of $12,500 to the 19 men.

In addition, one Neil Cecil (Red) Vickery, a notorious strikebreaker and former pugilist, and seven of his "athletes" must leave the employment of the company, under the terms of the agreement.

The unions are recognized for collective bargaining purposes and the company agrees to submit to the rules and regulations of the national labor relations board, which it had previously flouted.

"Red" Vickery had the title of "recreational and athletic director" for the company. He and his coterie of "athletes" picketed union meetings in attempts, it was charged, to intimidate the employes. Details regarding Vickery's criminal record were produced in evidence before the examiner of the national labor relations board.

When workers pick up clubs to fight strikebreakers, they are called "rioters." When "business men" form armed gangs to keep men from joining labor unions, they are called "vigilantes."


**Remember This When You Need a Laxative**

It is better for you if your body keeps working as Nature intended. Food wastes (after digestion) should be eliminated every day. When you get constipated, take a dose or two of purely vegetable Black-Draught for prompt, refreshing relief.

Thousands and thousands of men and women like Black-Draught and keep it always on hand, for use at the first sign of constipation. Have you tried it?

**BLACK-DRAUGHT**
A GOOD LAXATIVE



STATEMENT OF CONDITION

**AMERICAN TRUST & BANKING COMPANY**

Chattanooga, Tenn.

At Close of Business June 30, 1937

**RESOURCES:**

| | |
|---|---|
| Cash and Due from Banks | $ 4,790,421.49 |
| U. S. Treasury Bills | 400,000.00 |
| *U. S. Government Obligations | 1,534,940.01 |
| *Readily Salable Market Bonds | 778,983.91 |
| Loans and Discounts | 3,907,927.33 |
| Overdrafts | 763.11 |
| Stock in Federal Reserve Bank | 41,250.00 |
| Banking House, Furniture and Fixtures | 665,000.00 |
| Advanced to Trust and Rental Departments | 65,000.00 |
| TOTAL | $12,184,285.85 |

**LIABILITIES:**

| | |
|---|---|
| Common Stock | $ 625,000.00 |
| Surplus | 750,000.00 |
| Undivided Profits | 213,383.65 |
| Reserves for Taxes and Interest | 48,738.00 |
| Deposits | 10,547,164.20 |
| TOTAL | $12,184,285.85 |

* Bonds amounting to $554,459.52 are pledged to secure public and trust deposits and for other purposes as required or permitted by law.

*A Quarter of a Century of Sound Banking*

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM


## A. F of L. Unions Gain $500,000 Wage Increase for Milwaukee Hotel Workers

Milwaukee, Wis.—Agreements providing annual wage increases of around $500,000 for more than 1,500 employes of fifteen of Milwaukee's largest hotels were negotiated here by locals of the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' Alliance, Laundry Workers union, Operating Engineers, and the Milwaukee Building Trades council.

Wage increases range from 25 to 60 per cent, according to classification. Hours for women are limited to 48 per week and to 54 for men. Laundry workers are put on a 44-hour week and the skilled crafts on a 40-hour basis.

The agreement provides for an arbitration committee to adjust grievances, and includes provisions against strikes and lockouts.

The unions reserve the right to refuse to go through picket lines in strikes properly authorized but beyond their control.


**ACME COAL COMPANY**
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal—and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor



**UNION MEN!**
We Are Cooperating 100%
With the Union
**MAKE SEARS YOUR WORK CLOTHING HEADQUARTERS**

A Four Star Feature
Good Luck Union Made
WORK SHOES
$3.45

Made of Cordovan-type horsehide, toughest and most pliable leather tanned. Oak-tanned oil treated bend leather outside for longer wear. Genuine Goodyear welt construction, the finest known in shoe making.

**HERCULES OVERALLS**
UNION-MADE of extra heavy, white back indigo blue denim; double shrunk, once in water and once in live steam; actually improves with washing. Every size cut over individual patterns.
$1.59

**SHOP CAPS** UNION-MADE
Guaranteed washable: Sanforized shrunk; permanent fit. Choice of stripes.
25c

**Painters Overalls** UNION-MADE
All-over protection at small cost. Strong 2.20 wt. boat sail drill.
$1.19

**KANGAROO SHOES** UNION-MADE
Soft pliable kangaroo uppers; finest and most comfortable. Genuine Goodyear welt construction.
$5.00

**CARPENTERS OVERALLS** UNION-MADE
No better carpenter's overalls made to sell at this price. Reinforced thruout.
$1.49

**SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.**
Sixth at Market and Broad — Phone 7-1275

An extension telephone in addition to the main station will add to the convenience of your service. Ask about it at the telephone business office.

*The Service* that adds Comfort to Your Home

During these hot summer days, the time you save with a telephone to aid in settling daily problems may be the difference between a day that worries your nerves into a frazzle, and a day that includes the time you need for relaxation.

There are so many details in running a household. An extra loaf of bread from the grocer—a six o'clock order of ice cream from the drugstore—and so on. And with a telephone to run your errands, many concerns of the day are easily disposed of.

Of course, most everyone is familiar with the value of telephone service, but if you are trying to get along without a telephone you may be surprised, and pleased, to know how little it costs to have a telephone in your home.

All you need to do is to ask any telephone employe, or get in touch with the telephone Business Office. Order your telephone today, and add comfort to your home.

**Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co.**
Incorporated


**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 25th day of April, 1930, O. O. Mixson and wife, Bessie E. Mixson, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Chattanooga, Tennessee, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration May 8, 1930, and recorded in Book B, Vol. 23, Page 519, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said O. O. Mixson and wife, Bessie E. Mixson, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, AUGUST 17TH, 1937,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Second Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Tract No. 2, and the west 25 feet of the south 150 feet of Tract No. 3, Brainerd Acres, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 11, page 31, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, except that part of the above described property conveyed to Hamilton County for the purpose of widening Brainerd Road, as shown by deed registered F-24-319.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This July 13, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys 8-6

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55258
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

S. B. Workman vs. Leona Workman

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Leona Warkman is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 12th day of July, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
T. O. Jewell, Atty. 8-6

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55259
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

George R. Knowles vs. Mamie Ruth Knowles

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Mamie Ruth Knowles is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 12th day of July, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
T. O. Jewell, Atty. 8-6

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 15th day of January, 1932, Roy H. Jones and wife, Anna C. Jones, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Tennessee, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration March 2, 1932, and recorded in Book G, Vol. 26, page 469, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said Roy H. Jones and wife, Anna C. Jones, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned as Trustee, Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, AUGUST 10th, 1937,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No 18, North Chattanooga Land Company's Subdivision of part of the Cowart Estate, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book 1, page 28, of the Register's Office of Hamilton, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the east line of North Market Street and extends back eastwardly of uniform width, a distance of 150 feet to the west line of Hamilton Avenue. Being the same property that was conveyed by F. L. Underwood and wife to Roy H. Jones and wife, Anna C. Jones, by deed registered in Book Q, Vol. 23, page 585, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This July 8, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 7-30

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by W. A. Elsea and wife, Susie M. Elsea, dated September 29, 1936, of record in Book "Z," Volume 20, Page 327, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the West door of the Courthouse of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**MONDAY, AUGUST 9TH, 1937,**

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee- towit:

Lot Number Nine (9), Re-Subdivision of Lots Number Two (2), Four (4), Six (6), Eight (8), Ten (10) and Twelve (12), McCutcheon's Subdivision of Block Number Thirty-two (32), Orchard Knob, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 11, page 1 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 9th day of July, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer.
7-30

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 14th day of February, 1934, executed by Clint Carver and wife, Annie May Carver, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 130, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and,

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 29, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 1, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

**3RD DAY OF AUGUST, 1937,**

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number One Hundred and Sixty-five (165), Block Number Thirty-two (32), Alton Park Addition Number One (1), formerly Oak Hills, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book No. 8, page 8 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the north line of West Forty-sixth Street (formerly Elm Street) and runs back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and forty (140) feet, more or less, to the South line of Hill Street; being the same property conveyed by Lee Rush and wife to Clint Carver and wife, Annie May Carver, by deed dated May 9th, 1927, and registered February 21, 1928, in Book Q, Vol. 22, page 457 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 1st day of July, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGARVES, Trustee.
7-30

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
No. 55193

Aliene Ashley vs. Mart Ashley

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Mart Ashley is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga o nthe first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 1st day of July, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
J. M. Hargraves, Atty. 7-23

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
No. 55192

Jesse Lee Romeo vs. John Francis Romeo

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that John Francis Romeo is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 1st day of July, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
John Mahoney, Atty. 7-23

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
No. 55190

M. E. Kennedy vs. Chas. A. Kennedy

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Chas. A. Kennedy is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 30th day of June, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Wilkes T. Thrasher, Atty. 7-23

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 14th day of June, 1934, executed by George W. Edwards and wife, Carolyn L. Edwards, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 261, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides: "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 12, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 17, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute truste above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

**20th Day of July, 1937,**

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 15 in Block 20, Highland Park Addition No. 1, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, Page 28, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts 50 feet on the north side of Union Avenue and runs back northwardly of uniform width a distance of 135 feet to an alley, being the same property conveyed by L. E. Wilson and wife to George W. Edwards and wife, Carolyn L. Edwards, by deed dated December 7, 1925, and registered in Book E, Vol. 20, Page 282, of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This, the 16th day of June, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.
7-16

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Harry Wernadi and wife, Julia May Wernadi, dated April 25th, 1929, of record in Book "H," Volume 24, Page 220, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Courthouse of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**MONDAY, AUGUST 9TH, 1937,**

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Being the South twenty (20) feet of Lot Number One Hundred Forty-six (146), and the North twenty (20) feet of Lot Number One Hundred Forty-seven (147), of Block Number Sixteen (16), East Lake, Mission Ridge Land Company's Subdivision, as shown by plat now found of record in Register's Plat Book 2, Page 25, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said parts of lots make one lot fronting forty (40) feet on the West side of Dodds Avenue, formerly Avenue "K," formerly Grand Avenue, and runs back Westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred fifty (150) feet to an alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 9th day of July, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer.
7-30

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by D. G. Dent (widower), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 150, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustee shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and,

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 25th, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 30th.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

**MONDAY, AUGUST 2, 1937,**

at 11 a.m. at the west door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the city of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 44, Block No. 46, T. G. Montague's Addition to Highland Park, as shown by plat of said Addition now found of record in Plat Book 2, Page 18, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts 46 feet on the West side of Highland Park Avenue and extends back Westwardly, of uniform length, a distance of 140 feet; being the same property conveyed by Arthur F. Probasco to D. C. Dent and wife, Susan M. Dent, by deed dated 6th April, 1901, and registered 8th April, 1901, in Book R, Vol. 7, page 138 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of July, 1937.

7-30 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
No. 55194

Mattie Cox vs. R. J. Cox

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that R. J. Cox is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law connot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 1st day of July, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
N. B. Hargraves, Atty. 7-23

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 2nd day of July, 1934, executed by Chester D. Richmond and wife, Elizabeth C. Richmond, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 171, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides: "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

WHEREAS, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 21, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 23, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

**TUESDAY, JULY 27, 1937,**

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

City of Chattanooga

Lot Number Three (3) in Griffas' Subdivision, of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, Page 21, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the South line of McCallie Avenue and extends back Southwardly, of uniform width, a distance of One Hundred and Forty-four (144) feet to the North line of an alley; and being the same property conveyed by Theodore L. Richmond, et al., to Chester D. Richmond, by deed dated February 11, 1918, and registered February 15, 1918, in Book O, Volume 14, Page 505, in said Register's Office. Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 28th day of June, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee
7-23

# PENNSYLVANIA STRIKES BLOW AT EMPLOYER STRIKE VIOLENCE

* * * * * * * * *

**State Puts Drastic Curbs on Employment of Deputy Sheriffs, in Move to Bring Orderly Settlements of Labor Difficulties.**

Harrisburg, Pa. — Pennsylvania's law regulating the employment of d eputy sheriffs and prohibiting such deputies from receiving payment from private companies went into effect on July 5.

Briefly, this law prohibits the employment as deputy sheriffs of

Any man convicted of a crime, no matter where or when;

Any man not a citizen of the United States, with two years' residence in the county where he is to be used;

Any man who has served a corporation as deputy, detective or company policeman during any strike in the two years prior to his appointment.

Sheriffs may not deputize more than one man to each 3,000 of the county's population. He must post in a public place a list of citizens who have applied for badges. Anyone making false statements to obtain a badge may be prosecuted for perjury. No weapons—gas bombs, machine guns or anything else—belonging to or bought by a corporation can be used by the police.

"Hereafter," says Ralph M. Bashore, state secretary of labor and industry, "labor difficulties will be settled in Pennsylvania by orderly processes.

"No thugs, strike-breakers, crooks or criminals will be able to work while masquerading as police, detectives, deputy sheriffs, vigilantes, law-and-order-leaguers or whatever other name they wish to hide their intentions under."

---

Copper King Solomon R. Guggenheim has created a foundation to promote "abstract art." Does that include the famous picture entitled "Nude Descending a Staircase," which Mayor Harrison, of Chicago, called "an explosion in a shingle factory?"

---

MORE ABOUT

## CIO LOSES

(Continued from first page)

American Federation of Labor unions or the C. I. O. union, the election to be held at the city hall. The agreement to hold the election ended the one-day strike.

The election resulted in a big victory for the American Federation of Labor unions.

The employes of the Freihofer Bakery cast 631 votes for the American Federation of Labor and 519 votes for the C. I. O.; ten ballos were thrown out.

The employes of the Ward bakery cast 111 for the American Federation of Labor and 35 for the C. I. O.

It was stated here that the defeat of the C. I. O. in the two bakeries meant that it would make no further attempts to organize either inside bakers or truckers employed in the baking industry in the Philadelphia area, which is estimated to give employment to 14,000 men and women.

A few days prior to the teamsters "holiday" the Joint Teamsters Council voted to raise a fund of $25,000 per week to fight the attempted inroads of the C. I. O. in eastern Pennsylvania and southern New Jersey. The council is composed of six unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor and represents an overwhelming majority of truck drivers in the Philadelphia area.

MORE ABOUT

## JULIAN 'LA POSE'

(Continued from Page 1)

Mr. Spalding has been active and outspoken in his advocacy of organization and has taken a prominent part in the formation of a local chapter of the guild. It has been apparent to old-timers since the recent visitation of the great Adler-Ochs-Julius, dictator of the New York Times and the Chattanooga Times, that agitation in favor of the Guild of news writers on the morning paper is dangerous to the well-being of any who have the temerity to insist on their American rights to hold an opinion of their own.

Mr. Spalding, it is related, made the fatal error of stating that another Chattanooga daily was issuing a good paper, and that his fellow-employes should wake up and meet the situation. He did not, of course, consider the possibility that a "stool-pigeon" was within earshot and might hot-foot it to the seat of government, and receive the plaudits of the council for relating the whole horrible details. His greatest crime, however, was when he inadvertently, perhaps, referred to Julian "The Rose" as Julian "The Pose." Horrors! This, of course, was considered les majeste.

Had not "The Rose" been imported to Chattanooga in order to instill some culture, etc., into the benighted heathens of these here mountains, to purify and to lead and advise on the various activities of the citizens of this poor community?

Tom Spalding, his friends contend, a common, ordinary reporter, dared to get fresh with the mighty "Rose."

He was called into conference (a sort of court-martial) and, the story goes, in effect was asked by the general appointed for this duty:

"Did you say that another publication was issuing a good paper?"

"Yes," he replied.

"Did you refer to Julian 'The Rose' as Julian 'The Pose?'"

"Yes, sir," replied poor Tom.

"You're fired!" was the verdict.

And the jury never even retired. Sentence was imposed without any further consultation or argument on the part of the great powers that control the destiny of our morning oracle, according to reports.

Old-time trade unionists recall the time when that paper was one of the bitterest enemies of organized labor among the publications in the entire United States. They also recall that this attitude was suddenly softened to a considerable extent when the cash register in the counting room began to show a noticeable decrease in its clicking, and the voice of the citizenship began to be raised against their unfair and unbridled statements and implications against people who work for a living.

The hand of the late Adolph S. Ochs was seen in the change in attitude of our morning paper, but veterans in the movement are skeptical as to any possibility of a reinstatement or a continuation of the high and honorable ethics always insisted upon by the late lamented publisher.

Inquiry among members of the local chapter of Newspaper Guild failed to develop any definite information as to what stand the organization may take in the summary discharge of Mr. Spalding, but there appeared to be an underlying sentiment that the incident might mean the beginning of a battle locally which may attain proportions undreamed of by the (lately) ritzy management of the Chattanooga Times and its "cultured," imported editorial writer and sub-dictator.

---

**Metal Polishers and Platers Form Large Union in Portland**

Portland, Ore.—A new local union of metal polishers, platers and buffers has been formed here, starting out with a membership of about 100, with indications of steady growth and accomplishment.

---


Headquarters for
UNION-MADE MEN'S WEAR
Featuring Union-Made RACINE Shoes
**SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL**
813-B Market Street — Phone 6-0223

**RHODES DECORATING CO**
Painting Contractors — Wall Paper
*"We Guarantee Results"*
UNION LABOR
809 Cherry Street — 6-3194

**We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!**
*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*
Why not . . .
**YOU?**
**EASY WAY**
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

*DELICIOUS*
**CHOCOLATE FLAVORED DRINK**
*furnishes CALCIUM needed for FIRM, SHINING TEETH*

WE are sure that if adults really knew the importance of milk in maintaining their teeth in sound, healthy condition they would drink it every day

But for one reason or another, some people don't care for milk. They just won't drink it.

That's where KRIM-KO Chocolate Flavored Drink comes to the rescue. Here, in a delicious form, is a food beverage that is ever so easy, ever so pleasant to take.

KRIM-KO is equal to milk in food energy value—rich in calcium and phosphorus, those two "ingredients" which not only build but maintain straight, strong bones and firm, sound teeth. Taken in place of concentrated sweets, it satisfies sugar hunger without "piling on pounds."

Order delicious KRIM-KO now. Make it a part of your regular "beauty treatment." You'll be richly rewarded.

*At your favorite store or*

ACCEPTED AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN. Committee on Foods

**Grant-Patten Milk Co.**
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 — 1220 King Street

Krim-Ko is chocolate flavored, sweetened, partially-defatted milk (added tapioca salt)

**These Cabs are Nonunion**
Deluxe — Rainbow
City — Gray Line
Taxicab Local 594

*PLAN*
**YOUR VACATION**
and
**RIDE THE TRAINS**
to all points
*North - South - East - West*
Trains are Quicker and Safer
**1½c Per Mile**
Good in first class All-Steel Coaches
For Safety, Travel by Train
The Hazards of the Highways are a Menace
Ask Ticket Agent for full particulars or write
JAMES FREEMAN
Asst. General Passenger Agent
SOUTHERN RAILWAY SYSTEM
Chattanooga, Tenn.

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

**A Penny at Work**

1¢ makes a tempting stack of golden-brown toast at your breakfast table, piping hot, ready to butter. Actually, a penny will toast a whole loaf of bread! This is but one of the countless conveniences—and economies!—you can enjoy for a penny's worth of electricity.

Comforts and pleasures, necessities and luxuries—big jobs, little jobs—all are fulfilled with the greatest of ease by pushing a button or turning a switch. In your home, at the office, out in the mill, electrical pennies are continually cutting the cost of better living.

**THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.**
* * Your Electric Service Is a TEP Development of Private Enterprise

Do something about
**Periodic Pains**
Take Cardui for functional pains of menstruation. Thousands of women testify it has helped them. If Cardui doesn't relieve your monthly discomfort, consult a physician. Don't just go on suffering and put off treatment to prevent the trouble.
Besides easing certain pains, Cardui aids in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.
Cardui is a purely vegetable medicine which you can buy at the drug store and take at home. Pronounced "Card-u-i."

Meet Your Friends at
**Home Plate Lunch**
21 East Seventh St.

MEN'S SHOES
With the Union Label
**$4.00**
**Contor Bros.**
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

Distributed by
Arrow Transfer and Storage Co.
1208 King St. — Phone 6-6161

*For Union Made*
Lee Overalls, Shirts, Pants, etc., also Dress Shirts, at
**M. Abelson**
16 West Ninth St.

**Ash Wood**
Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
**Chattanooga Handle Company**
Phone 2-4324

**NOTICE**
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

AMBULANCE
*CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home*
400 McCallie Ave. — 6-4136

**USED CARS**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| '31 | Ford Sedan, extra clean | $225 |
| '33 | Ford Coupe | 235 |
| '32 | Ford Coach | 225 |
| '31 | Ford Coupe | 150 |
| '32 | Ford Sedan | 210 |
| '30 | Ford Roadster | 125 |
| '30 | Ford Coach | 125 |
| '29 | Ford Roadster (cash) | 45 |
| '31 | Ford Coach, extra clean, runs good, new paint | 195 |
| '33 | Ford B-4 Coach, extra clean, runs extra good | 245 |

**Citizens Motor Co.**
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
811 Broad Street — 6-6181

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's — INCORPORATED — "CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES" — 732 MARKET ST.

We Buy, Sell and Trade
**USED CARS**
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
**Price Auto Co.**
Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue — Phone 6-1242
308-316 East Main St. — Phone 6-1833
SELL US YOUR CAR!

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
**QUALITY Hardware**
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
**STOVALL Hardware Co.**
711 Cherry St.

*Say it with Flowers*
**Joy's**
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
**BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH**
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

**THEATRES**
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA — Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK — McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN — Main Street near Market
RITZ — Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO — Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI — Glass Street, East Chattanooga

*Union Label PRINTING*
LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

**SEE OUR CARS**
"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1927 | Plymouth Sedan | Discount |
| 1927 | Chrysler Sedan | Discount |
| 1936 | Plymouth Coach | $495 |
| 1936 | Chevrolet Coupe | 475 |
| 1936 | Ford V-8 Coupe | 475 |
| 1935 | Ford V-8 Sedan | 395 |
| 1935 | Ford V-8 Coupe | 350 |
| 1935 | Chevrolet Coupe | 425 |
| 1934 | Plymouth Sedan | 375 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
238 E. Main St. — Dial 6-6138

*READY CASH . . .*
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

THE NEW
**MONARCH Billiard Parlor**
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 — 16 E. Seventh

Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Jolly & Yellow Cabs are UNION RIDE A UNION CAB!

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JULY 23, 1937 Number 13

## Browning Scored for Lack of Vision on Social Legislation

### *LEADERSHIP OF PARTIES IN STATE ALSO ASSAILED*

**Legislative Committee for Labor and Big Four Brotherhoods Release Report on Events of 1937 General Assembly; Cite Failure of Governor to Pass any Labor Legislation; Says Legislators Dominated by Him; Blame for Failure of Child Labor Amendment Is Browning's.**

Gordon Browning, governor of Tennessee, is charged with being entirely out of harmony with our great national leader and benefactor—President Roosevelt—in the biennial report of the legislative committee of the Tennessee Federation of Labor and the Big Four Railroad Brotherhoods, released this week.

Coupled with this is the flat declaration:

"In our humble judgment, based on a period of many years of observation, neither party as it is now dominated is responsive to the best interest of the state. Tennessee is more corporation ridden than any other state in the union, barring none."

Declaring the general assembly of 1937 has been almost entirely responsive to the governor's will, the report makes the charge of his lack of sympathy with human welfare in these words:

"Practically all of the legislation which had his approval has been en-

(Continued on last page)

### POPCORN AND GUM NOW UNION-MADE

Word comes from Bakery and Confectionery Workers that organized labor is presenting union-made popcorn and chewing gum. This was effected with the unionizing of the D. L. Clark's Zig Zag company, Pittsburgh, Pa.

This company makes Clark's Teaberry gum and popcorn.

## 52 RESTAURANTS SIGN CONTRACTS WITH LOCAL 574

**Recognizes Closed Shop, Wage Scale and Overtime Pay.**

**Result of Conference Held Last Thursday—Negotiations Still Being Held With Others Who Will Probably Agree.**

As a result of the conference held last Thursday with fifty-two operators of restaurants and cafes and Local 574, Culinary Workers, signatures were obtained to contracts with revised wage schedules and hour provisions. The closed shop was recognized.

Wages to be paid range from $8 per week for waitresses to $18 for waiters. Male employes will work a maximum of 63 hours weekly and 56 hours for women.

Price and one-half shall be paid as overtime.

Creighton's and S & W cafes are still being picketed because of their refusal to deal with the union.

It is believed that from day to day other signatures will be received.

## Guild Corrects Story Telling Spalding Case

**Says Labor World Account Inaccurate—Times Offers Amity in Negotiations.**

**UNION UNCOMMITTED ON ENTIRE INCIDENT**

**This Paper Glad to Publish Official Guild Statement to Remove Any Errors.**

The Newspaper Guild of Chattanooga furnished a statement to The Labor World yesterday relating to the account, published in this space last week, of the severance of connections between Tom Spalding, a reporter who was a member of the Guild, and the Chattanooga Times.

The Guild statement said:

"The Labor World's account of the Spalding case was incorrect. The Newspaper Guild of Chattanooga has made no commitment on the subject.

"The Guild has informed the management of the Times that it purposes to begin the pending negotiations in good spirit, and the management of the Times has stated a similar purpose to the Guild.

**(Editor's Note—The story detailing alleged experiences of Mr. Spalding, appearing in these columns last week, was printed on information which we believed to be reliable. This paper is at all times ready to correct any incorrect statements, and gladly gives space to the above.)**

**NOTICE**

**Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.**

**CURTIS SIMS**
**President**
**ERSKINE MABEE,**
**Secretary.**

## Ringling Brothers Circus Finds Union Closed Shop Contract Boost to Business

**More People Go to the Show and Patronage of "Big Top" Grows by Leaps and Bounds After Agreement With American Federation of Actors.**

New York.—Membership drive of the American Federation of Actors, Circus Employes' division, is sweeping through the outdoor amusement field following the signing of a closed shop agreement with Ringling Brothers-Barnum & Bailey circus, according to Ralph Whitehead, executive secretary.

Loyal unionists in cities along the Ringling show route are being urged to patronize the union show and results have been highly satisfactory. Samuel W. Gumpertz, general manager of the circus, has informed the A. F. A. that the esprit-de-corps and general working conditions under the union agreement have been highly satisfactory.

**All Performers Members.**

The Big Top agreement provided a wage increase of $1 a day for the following employes: Canvasmen, baggagemen, ringstock men, drivers, tractor employes, light men, property men, animal men, cookhouse men, ushers, wardrobe men, porters, elephant men, harness men, train men, wagon shop men and watchmen. All circus performers are A. F. A. members.

The glamour of circus life has always attracted many workers and in consequence of this ready reservoir of labor, wages and working conditions in the past have been very bad on most circuses. The Ringling Brothers-Barnum & Bailey workers have escaped from this sort of exploitation and, under the union agreement, now receive free medical care and hospitalization, workmen's compensation under the New York state scale, free transportation to and from the circus lot and other advantages.

**Ask Workers' Support.**

Circus toilers have been pleasantly surprised by the improvement in their lot worked by the A. F. A., which is headed by Sophie Tucker, president; Rudy Vallee, vice-president; Ralph Whitehead, secretary, and other "big shots" of the show business.

"Before another season rolls around we expect to have the entire circus field well organized," said Mr. Whitehead. "To that end we bespeak the co-operation of all good unionists in patronizing fair circus employers."

## *Meatcutters Slice Wide Swath In Organizing Push*

Meatcutters, Local 600, had an enthusiastic meeting last Monday night with a good crowd present in spite of the hot weather.

The membership in this local is growing all the time and ten new members were initiated at Monday night's meeting.

Plans are going forward for the Meatcutters' barbecue which will be held at Pan Gap on Aug. 17. Details of this outing for the members and families of Local 600 will be announced at a later date in this paper.

## ATLANTIC BEER PLACED UNFAIR

**Executive Board Investigates Complaints from Building Trades.**

**Finds That Subsidiary of Atlantic Ice and Coal Company Evades Promises to Use Union Labor Throughout Plant.**

Declaring that "while it is true that the Atlantic beer plant in Chattanooga is employing union bottlers in its plant in Chattanooga, it is also true that this concern employs non-union help in its maintenance and repair," the executive committee of Chattanooga Central Body formally placed the local beer concern on the "unfair" list.

The whole argument dates back several years ago when the Atlantic Ice and Coal company of Atlanta built its $250,000 plant here with non-union building tradesmen. After being told, so it is reported, by building crafts men, to "go jump in the river," the Atlantic Old South brewery was allowed to sign a contract with Local 79, Brewery Workers, and the grievance held against the $250,000 building was dropped. However, it is said, the brewery promised in writing that future work done on the plant would be done union.

In addition, members of the printing crafts call attention to the fact that the labels and much of the printing done by the local brewery is done in non-union printing houses.

Several weeks ago four traveling "painters" from Atlanta, all non-union, who are regularly employed by the Atlanta office, came to Chattanooga to whitewash one of the walls of the plant. The job was completed in spite of protests by Local 226, Painters.

Local management finally agreed to and did send back the four painters and offered the painters' union the sum of $90 to forget about it, it is said. The offer was refused on the grounds that acceptance of money to settle the grievance would not be ethical, but the union did insist that the job be repainted by union men.

The job in question would cost $90. Local management refused to pay union painters the $90 to do the repainting, but continue to insist on being allowed to pay over the cash.

It is the opinion of many that the local manager, Mr. Hudgins, would settle the whole affair amicably and satisfactorily if given authority to do so from the Atlanta office, but that he is helpless to buck against the apparently consistent union-hating attitude entertained by the Atlantic Ice and Coal company.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## *Motor Truck Co. Signs Contract*

Johnson City, July 21.—The E. T. & W. N. C. Motor Transportation company, operating both passenger busses and freight lines in Tennessee, North Carolina, Virginia and Georgia, with headquarters in this city, has recognized Local 577 of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers as the bargaining agent for drivers and warehousemen, according to announcement made today by Jack Russell, secretary and business agent.

Mr. Russell said: "While no contract has been entered into between the company and the union as yet, the scale committee has presented a proposed working agreement to the company which the management has under consideration at this time. The membership of our local in regular meeting Sunday morning expressed satisfaction with the manner in which the company is co-operating with the union. The organization will continue to meet each Sunday morning at 10 o'clock until the contract negotiation is complete."

Mr. Russell further stated that while the union started out three weeks ago with only truck drivers and warehousemen, bus drivers employed by the company have decided to come into the union and he presented applications for membership from twelve new members.

### Evansville Asbestos Union Wins Union Shop Agreement

Evansville, Ind.—Asbestos Workers' Union No. 37 has completed an agreement with the Asbestos and Asphalt Products company here.

## Upholsterers Union Wins Four Closed Shop Wage Boost Pacts in Newark and Milwaukee

The Upholsterers' International Union of America announces two notable victories in strike settlement terms in four plants of the American Hair and Felt company, two in Newark, N. J., and two in Milwaukee, Wis.

Before the strikes minimum wages for upholsterers in the Milwaukee plants had been 6¾ cents an hour higher than those in the Newark plants. Under the agreement negotiated by the union with the company wages in the eastern plants were raised 9 to 14 cents an hour, while those in the Milwaukee plants were raised 4 to 7 cents an hour to equalize scales in the four plants.

The contract provides a week's vacation with pay for all employes in the service of the company for one year or more and recognizes the Upholsterers International union as the bargaining agency for the employes.

The strikes in the Newark plants had lasted five weeks and the strikes in Milwaukee two weeks.

Union officials announced that they were busy organizing the company's felt plants in Chicago.

## Consolidated Aircraft Company Official Lauds Agreement With Machinists' Union

**President Fleet Believes Pact Covering Over 3,000 Employes in San Diego Plant Should be Pattern for Other Aircraft Companies.**

The recent agreement negotiated with the Consolidated Aircraft corporation at San Diego, Cal., by Aircraft Lodge No. 1125 of the International Association of Machinists is regarded by officials of the corporation as the basis for satisfactory industrial relations between the employes and the company.

When the agreement, affecting 3,295 of the company's 3,840 employes was signed, Maj. Reuben H. Fleet, president of the corporation, said:

"We feel that the country as a whole is better off if industry pays a high wage and operates on a basis under which employes do not suffer from overwork and have time for pleasure and enjoyment."

Asserting that Consolidated Aircraft corporation is the largest aircraft manufacturing plant in the United States and one of the most modern in the world, turning out planes which are flown on every continent, Mr. Fleet said he looked for continued expansion in the company's plant.

He expressed complete satisfaction with the labor agreement affecting wages, hours of work and other employment conditions of the hourly-paid employes, and declared that "we hope and believe that the amicable agreement with Aircraft Lodge No. 1125, International Association of Machinists, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, will be a pattern to govern other companies in our line of business in this country in their dealings with organized labor."

A fat D. A. R. lady says that Tom Girdler is a genuine American. So were Jay Gould, Aaron Burr, Captain Kidd and Simon Legree.

### Senate Committee Approves Revised Wage-Hour Measure

Washington.—The senate education and labor committee has voted a favorable report on a much revised version of the Black-Connery wages and hours bill. The vote was said to be unanimous; but Senator Borah, a member of the committee, was not present. The bill, as it stands:

Exempts all workers in farming and fisheries. Includes horticulture, dairying and some other occupations as agricultural.

Contains no exemption for employers of a few workers. It was pointed out at the hearings that some of the worst cases of sweating, both on hours and wages, have been found in industries where only a few persons are employed in one place.

Prohibits employment of children under 16, provides penalties for such employment, and bars products of such labor from interstate commerce.

Empowers the proposed labor standards board to set maximum hours at not less than 40 hours a week, and to set minimum wages at any point up to 40 cents per hour.

Eliminates the provisions of Section 5, which empowered the board to determine whether or not a collective bargaining agency were adequate to the job or not, and to supersede findings by such an agency. This was disliked by most of the labor representatives who appeared at the hearings.

Henry Ford's paid puffer, W. J. Cameron, says that industrialists have made all progress and unions have done nothing. Well, labor unions championed and spread the free school; and Uncle Sam himself had to appropriate the money which enabled Samuel Morse to develop the first telegraph.

## *Carpenters Elect New Slate as Year Seems Brightest Yet*

**J. L. Carpenter Declines Honor of President and W. W. Orr Gets Post.**

Local 74, Carpenters, facing the best year of their history, on July 9 held their regular election of officers and named W. W. Orr as its president. J. L. Carpenter, who has headed Local 74 numerous times, declined to accept re-election again due to pressing duties.

F. H. May was renamed financial secretary and also put on his job as full time secretary. A. V. Cordell was reappointed as full time business agent.

Other officers named were W. T. Wilson, re-elected vice-president; F. G. Robertson, recording secretary without opposition. H. J. Hamilton was re-elected trustee, as was H. C. Prince as conductor. J. S. Tillett was named warden.

Carpenters Local 74 takes this opportunity to say they intend to give better and more efficient service than ever, and they acknowledge with appreciation the business received from the public.

### Power Company Employes Favor A. F. of L. Unions

**Appleton and Iron Mountain Workers Bury "Independent" Group in Avalanche of Negative Votes.**

An alleged independent union of the Wisconsin-Michigan Power company, with plants at Appleton, Wis., and Iron Mountain, Mich., was overwhelmingly defeated in an election held by the national labor relations board.

The "independent" union was known as the Wisconsin-Michigan Operators' Independent union. The other unions in the election were the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers and the Amalgamated Association of Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employes, both American Federation of Labor affiliates.

It would be interesting to know just how much Tom Girdler has really invested in the Republic Steel corporation, which he manages as if it were his own jackknife. Also, how much income tax he paid the year he drew more than $300,000 in bonus alone from Jones & Laughlin. These facts might be of value to the board now trying to settle the strike.

## BARBERS' BILL GETS OKAY ON FIRST READING

**City Commission Start Ordinance Through to Regulate Trade Conditions.**

**Senator Fletcher Morgan Acts as Attorney for Barber Local to Steer Measure to Enactment.**

Representing Local 415, Journeyman Barbers, Senator Fletcher Morgan last Tuesday presented a proposed city ordinance to the board of commissioners which is designed to conform with the recently enacted state law which allows local legislation to fix minimum prices and hours for the barber industry.

The measure was passed on the first reading and it is believed that it will get approval on the two final readings at subsequent commission meetings.

President George Perry and Secretary Tom Turner, with the enthusiastic support of the rapidly increasing membership of the local, have been receiving much praise because of their meritorious endeavor to regulate an industry that has been slowly committing suicide.

### C. I. O. Union Certified At Westinghouse Co.

Pittsburgh. — Certification of the United Electrical and Radio Workers as the sole collective bargaining agency for 11,500 employes in the East Pittsburgh plant of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing company has been granted by the national relations board.

The board announced that 7,200 employes had been enrolled by the C. I. O. union, more than the majority required under the Wagner act for recognition as representative of the workers.

The International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, A. F. of L. affiliate, which had previously challenged the right of the C. I. O. union to represent the Westinghouse employes, did not attempt to present claims at the labor board hearings.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## Four Milwaukee Unions Win Higher Wages And Union Recognition in 19 Laundries

Milwaukee, Wis.—The strike called by four Milwaukee unions against the Milwaukee Laundry association and nineteen of the association's twenty-five concerns was settled by an agreement providing for a modified closed shop, the check-off system of dues, higher wages, and shorter hours with time and one-half for overtime.

The strike was called by Laundry Workers' Union No. 174, Laundry and Dry Cleaning Drivers' Union No. 360, Operating Engineers' Union No. 311, and Cleaning and Dye House Workers' Union No. 6.

Under the agreements, minimum wages for inexperienced inside workers are set at 28 cents an hour, a raise from the former 22½ cent minimum. Drivers are to get $12 a week and a 10 per cent commission for the twelve weeks and thereafter $22 a week and a 12 per cent commission on all business over $100.

The contract recognizes the four unions as the unqualified bargaining agents for all the employes. Under the modified closed shop clause, non-union employes will be laid off ahead of union members and seniority will otherwise govern. The agreements ended a number of strikes in the laundry industry, one of which began a year ago. The other walkouts followed in rapid succession after May 11 of this year.

## *Pittances Paid To Workers and Dividends Soar*

**Wages Range From 7 to 30 Cents an Hour in Textile Mills Where Depression Profits Reached 150 per cent.**

Ottawa.—New organizations, demands and strike waves reveal the existence of wage rates in heretofore unorganized occupations as scandalous as those exposed by a parliamentary commission during the trough of the depression.

When members of the United Textile Workers' union struck at the Peterboro plant of the Dominion Woolens and Worsted company, they showed their payslips for the past fortnight to reporters. Here are typical amounts:

A female weaver, employed three years, $7.41 for 98 hours work; male weaver, employed twelve years, $12.07 for 90 hours' work; male carder, employed twenty years, $32.67 for 99 hours' work.

Organization in many Ontario and Quebec textile mills has reached a stage where demands for higher wages and shorter hours are being made. Companies stall and complain of poverty, though a Royal commission showed the bigger concerns made net profits of from 60 to 150 per cent during the depression years.

The three soviet aviators who flew from Moscow to Vancouver blazed a new trail which bids fair to remain a peace trail; for war between Russia and the United States is almost unthinkable. It was a gallant exploit; and some day may prove a highly useful one.

### A. F. of L. Headquarters Opened in Flint, Mich.

Washington.—The American Federation of Labor has established an office in Flint, Mich., with Organizer Raymond Bellamy in charge.

Representatives of national and international unions are requested to contact with Mr. Bellamy at the Durant hotel, in Flint, when they are in that territory.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

**THE LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, JULY 22, 1937

## Regulate Meat Markets

Local 600, Meatcutters, is having attorneys draw up an ordinance which will be presented to the city commission in the rear future which will provide for opening and closing hours of grocery stores and meat markets.

The city already has laws which provide for inspection of such places so that the consumer will have some sort of guarantee that foodstuffs are sanitary and fit for human consumption. However, since the working hours of these inspectors are not as long as the hours during which food stores stay open, the public is protected only part of the time.

As it is now, many food stores open in the morning at 6 and close at 8, and on Saturdays stay open until 10 to midnight.

It is not just to employes of such stores that they be kept at work such long hours. The ordinance will provide an opening time not earlier than 7 a.m. and close 6 p.m., with an 8 o'clock closing on Saturday.

This is a move which we believe the consuming public should support by their cooperation. It is a very modest demand on the part of the employe, and certainly no employer has just grounds for opposing it when it is considered that his competitor will have to observe the same hours that he does.

## Mr. Shepherd Is Right

Mr. Will Shepherd, new chairman of the election commission, who made the statement last week that the holding of so many registrations of voters is a waste of money is concurred in by labor. For many years organized labor has had in its platform for legislative reform the idea that there should be permanent registration of voters.

As it is now, there is a regular biennial registration. In addition, before each and every election there is held a supplemental registration. This should be eliminated.

Voters should be registered one time, which will be good as long as they remain at the same address. Whenever a person moves, there should be a permanent headquarters to which the newcomer in the county and the person who has changed addresses might register.

We hope that Mr. Shepherd will continue to talk about this phase of our election laws. Maybe some day it will be done.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## UNCLE SAM DENIES OPEN SHOP PLEAS

Washington.—Uncle Sam's employment office will not supply non-union labor to open shop contractors.

Two open shop concerns holding federal construction contract asked the District of Columbia office of the U. S. Employment Service to send them non-union workers for painting and plastering. The D. C. office submitted the question to the solicitor of the department of labor, and the acting solicitor-general, Gerald D. Reilly, declared that it would be a violation of the Wagner act to comply with the request.

The opinion says, in part:

"The employment service may not comply with a specific request of a prospective employer to refer to him only non-members of labor unions.

"It appears that an employer making such a request is engaging in an unfair labor practice, since Section 8 (3) of the labor relations act prohibits discrimination in regard to hire or tenure of employment, or any term or condition of employment to encourage or discourage membership in any labor organization.

"While this act relates only to employers and not to employment agencies, either public or private, it is my view that an agency created by act of congress is under a duty to refrain from any course of conduct which enables or at least facilitates an employer to violate another federal law."

## RAILROAD MEN GIVE CIO COLD SHOULDER

**"One Big Union" Propagandists Given Refrigerator Reception at Enginemen and Firemen's Convention.**

Propagandists for the CIO form of unionism based on dictatorship did not make a dent the size of a pinhead on the delegates attending the recent convention of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen in Milwaukee, Wis.

CIO literature peddlers besieged the entrance to the convention hall with pamphlets urging all rail unions to indorse the "one big union" policy, which was repudiated by all railroad labor organizations many years ago, following the Pullman strike.

"We've gotten along successfully for years in handling our own craft problems," declared Fred Barr, of San Antonio, Texas, one of the vice-presidents of the brotherhood. "On common problems the various railroad brotherhoods work together. Five of them, for instance, are now jointly making demands for wage increases and other improved conditions from all the nation's railroads.

"There is no good for our changing our structure. The 'one big union' followers have propagandized their ideas for years, but have made no headway."

### WHEELBARROW STRIKE.

The manufacturers of wheelbarrows, which also is located in Lansing, Mich., by a concern which has pioneered rubber tires on its wheelbarrows, has now also been dignified by a strike of its own. The Automobile Workers' union is also officiating in this strike, charging the company with "placing irritating obstacles in the path of collective bargaining."

## Take It! or Leave It

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

Somehow the world seems to get itself into a lot of angles these days. One day there are reports that the Russians and the Japanese are taking pot shots at each other and the next day it's the Chinese and the Japanese. Nobody knows whether the war in Spain is a war between groups of Spaniards, or between Spaniards and Africans, or between Italy and Russia, or who fits where or why. The world is going through a pretty painful process, trying to wiggle and squirm out of a lot of old clothes into some new ones—and it seems to have no very clear idea what kind of new ones it wants.

To quote Shakespeare, "it's a mess"—or maybe it was Doc. Townsend who said it.

* * *

Speaking of Doc Townsend, what a skyrocket he turned out to be. Up high, down hard. A lot of folks have described that beautiful arc before and the Doc isn't the last one. There will be others to follow suit. The laws of physics seem to apply in the realm of economics as well as in the realm of solids. Perhaps that's because there are so many solids in the realm of economics. Who knows?

Our own labor movement isn't so very different from the surrounding world. We may find some repetition of other history before we get through with that, too. Well, in the end, or something near the end, people may find out what they want and maybe they'll get it.

* * *

There's talk of a third federation. Maybe you didn't know that. Well, why not? Why shouldn't there be somebody to follow the example? The suspicion is that somehow, by some funny business, employers are seeking to federate their pet unions into something like a company-union federation. You thought company unions were "out?" Well, brother, not yet. Not yet. The breed persists, though the form changes somewhat. It's maybe a cockeyed world, but it's the one we live in.

* * *

There are so many things wrong with the way organizing work is being carried on that the doors are wide open for funny business. As a matter of fact, the wonder is that so many join unions. But it is no wonder that so many don't stick. Or don't know what to do when they get in, or what it's all about, or why the world isn't going to showed benefits all over the place right off the bat.

Oh, well, the world moves along and perhaps that's enough. It moves. And it remains the truth that the story of the world, by and large, from the start to now, is one of rather steady human progress. When we remember that for many centuries men reaped grain with sickles and that the whole modern machinery plant came within about 200 years, with its real development a matter of the last half century or less, maybe it's a good idea to curb impatience.

And yet, impatience of foolishness does seem a rather healthy thing after all.

## *Labor Elections Ordered on Fifty Ocean and Gulf Steamship Lines*

**Rivalry Between Unions Leads Employers to Ask Labor Board to Conduct Ballot Contest to Decide Majorities—Existing Contracts Waived.**

Washington.—The national labor relations board has ordered that elections be held as promptly as practicable among the unlicensed personnel—with certain exceptions—employed in the deck, engine and steward's departments of fifty steamship lines operating out of Atlantic and gulf ports. The seamen will choose between the International Seamen's Union of America and the National Marine Union of America as their representative for the purposes of collective bargaining.

In another concurrently held election, the unlicensed personnel of the International Sun Oil company will select a bargaining agency from among three labor organizations, the two named and the Sun Marine Employes association.

Mrs. Elinore M. Herrick, regional director at New York City, will supervise the elections. Mrs. Herrick is given discretion to determine the exact time, place and procedure for posting notices of election and for balloting on each ship. On each vessel will be posted a notice of election, a sample ballot, a list of employes eligible to vote, and a notice of the time and place where balloting will be conducted.

**Board Asked to Act.**

The board's direction of the fifty-onetions follows the filing on June 11 of petitions by the International Seamen's union, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor. A hearing in the case was held in New York City on June 21 before Trial Examiner Robert M. Gates. At that time testimony was presented both by I. S. U. and by the National Marine union, an independent labor organization formed on May 8, 1937, and unaffiliated with any other labor organizations.

Both unions entered claims to a majority of the unlicensed personnel employed by the companies. Most of the companies, through their representatives at the hearing, admitted the existence of a controversy between these two unions, and expressed a desire that the board resolve it by holding elections.

I. S. U. and N. M. U. each have contracts with various companies included in this case. By filing petitions the board believes I. S. U. has waived its right to assert the existence of these contracts as a bar to elections. Similarly the filing of petitions by N. M. U. in the cases of International Mercantile Marine, Luckenbach Steamship company, Inc., and Black Diamond Steamship corporation, precludes any assertion of rights under contracts which it has made with any of these companies.

The record also shows that several of the other companies are operating under contracts either made directly with their employes or with other representatives of their employes. The board believes that under the present condition of unrest in the maritime industry along the Atlantic and gulf coasts, the existence of such contracts should not preclude the holding of elections.

## 50,000 DRIVERS ON WAGE STRIKE

Detroit, Mich.—Intra-state trucking came to a virtual standstill in Michigan when nearly 50,000 drivers and helpers abandoned 8,000 vehicles in terminals to strike for higher wages. The strike spread rapidly to all parts of the state. All shipments except those of gasoline and perishables were halted. The strike was called by the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers after negotiations for higher pay collapsed.

## Labor Queries

Q.—Has any state a minimum wage law covering men?

A.—Oklahoma recently passed a minimum wage bill which includes men, the first law of its kind enacted in the United States.

* * *

Q.—Are any unions incorporated?

A.—The International Union of Journeymen Horseshoers of the United States and Canada was incorporated in the state of Ohio in 1912.

* * *

Q.—What labor union in this country has no president?

A.—Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America.

* * *

Q.—Is there another?

A.—Yes; the Brewery, Flour, Cereal and Soft Drink Workers of America, which is the international of the United B. F. C. & S. D. W. A.

These unions have a group of executive secretaries, who function as their executive oifficers. This is an adaptation of the European form of organization.

* * *

Q.—Is the American Federation a shareholder in the Union Labor Life Insurance company?

A.—Yes.

## *Tampa Union Cigar Makers Score Notable Gains in New Contract*

Tampa, Fla.—Organized cigar makers of this city have made notable progress in winning better conditions by a new contract signed by the Tampa Cigar Manufacturers' association and the Cigar Makers' International Union of America.

The new contract, which takes the place of one that expired last December, recognizes the union as the sole bargaining agency, gives union preference in employment, prohibits discrimination for union activities and sets up machinery for negotiation as to wages, hours and working conditions. The agreement, which covers approximately 10,000 workers, was negotiated by local union officers and Vice-President Manuel Gonzales, of the international union.

Important provisions of the contract are:

The employer agrees to recognize the union as the sole bargaining agency.

The union is given preference in employment and should an employer lay off part or his whole force because of slack work, he will not be permitted to take on new employes until all his former employes have been hired.

Negotiations for wage agreements, working conditions and all other issues involved will be between committees, and if these negotiations fail, they will be arbitrated in accordance with union rules. Provision is made for adjustment of complaints by action of a joint advisory board composed of workers from local unions and a shop collector elected outside of the factory by the workers.

An interesting feature of the new agreement is the recognition given by the employers to the benefits of collective bargaining and the provisions of modern labor legislation. The contract states that the employer agrees to its provisions "In consideration of the principles of collective bargaining as a means of eliminating unnecessary strikes, lockouts, boycotts, and for the stabilization of employment through closer cooperation between the manufacturers and the union, in accordance with the provisions of the national labor relations act."

**IF YOU COULD**

Would You Help Keep Us Steadily Employed?

¶ When you receive your dairy products from your groceryman, find out if it is supplied by a union dairy. Inquire of your restaurant or cafe where their milk and butter comes from.

¶ If your dairy products are delivered to your home, ask the driver to show you his paid-up union card.

¶ If every one would do this, employment possibilities for dairy workers in Chattanooga would be doubled.

The Following Dairies Are Union And Should Have Your Business

Koons Dairy
United Dairies
Kay's Ice Cream
Morning Star Dairy
Sterchi & Son Dairy
Grant-Patten Milk Co.
Cream Top Creamery
Meadow Brook Creamery

YOU CAN KEEP US STEADILY EMPLOYED

This Advertisement Paid By

Dairy Workers' Local 428

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513

Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

Headquarters for
UNION-MADE MEN'S WEAR
Featuring Union-Made RACINE Shoes
SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL
813-B Market Street Phone 6-0223

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

**AUTHENTIC**

Reprinted from
"PRINTER'S INK"—

• *"A Labor Paper is a far better advertising medium than any ordinary newspaper in comparison with circulation. A Labor Paper, having 2,000 subscribers, is of more value to the business man who advertises in it than the ordinary newspaper with 12,000."*

—Printer's Ink,
*... acknowledged authority on Advertising.*

• *Every week advertisers are turning to The LABOR WORLD—because they realize that Organized Labor constitutes a majority of Chattanooga's tremendous buying power, amounting to over $20,000,000 annually. Cash in on this vast market, Mr. Advertiser!*

CHATTANOOGA LABOR WORLD

Telephone 6-7562 Chattanooga, Tenn.

Official American Federation of Labor Organization in Chattanooga

## DRIVE ON TO WIN PHONE OPERATORS

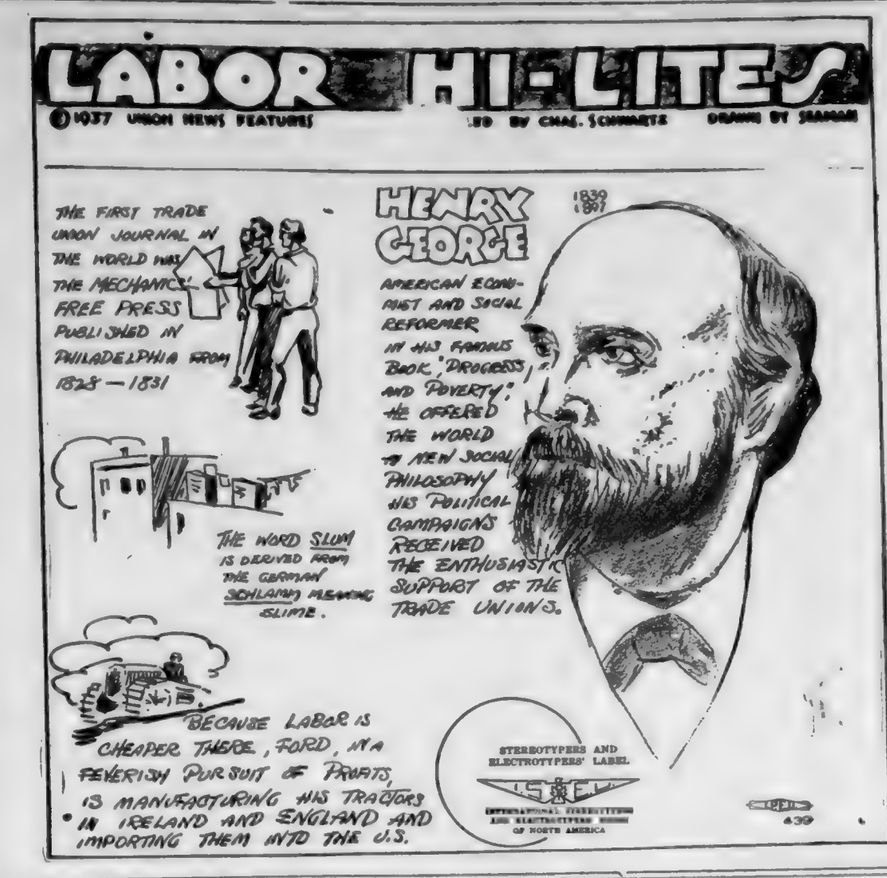
Boston.—President Julia O'Connor arker, of the telephone operators' epartment of the International rotherhood of Electrical Workers, as sent a formal statement to all entral bodies, asserting jurisdiction er telephone operators and asking -operation in organizing.

"The telephone operators' depart-ent of the International Brotherhood Electrical Workers has jurisdiction er telephone operators under the merican Federation of Labor," she ays. "Telephone operators, employed y telephone companies, either Bell or ndependent, or operators employed on rivate branch exchanges, will be hartered by this organization. To rant a charter, we require applica-on by at least ten regularly em-loyed telephone operators. The ini-iation fee is $2.00. The minimum ues are 75 cents per month; the lo-al may charge higher dues, if it ishes. The per capita tax which is o be sent monthly to this office is 0 cents.

"Telephone operators are respond-ng very satisfactorily to organiza-ion."


### for Women only

CARDUI is a special medicine for the relief of some of the suffering which results from a woman's weakened condition. It has been found to make monthly periods less disagreeable, and, when its use has been kept up awhile, has helped many poorly nourished women to get more strength from their food. This medicine (pronounced "Card-u-i") has been used and recommended by women for many, many years. Find out whether it will help you by giving it a fair trial. Of course, if not benefited, consult a physician.



LABOR HI-LITES
©1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
ED BY CHAS. SCHMARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
THE FIRST TRADE UNION JOURNAL IN THE WORLD WAS THE MECHANIC FREE PRESS PUBLISHED IN PHILADELPHIA FROM 1828—1831
HENRY GEORGE
1839 1897
AMERICAN ECONOMIST AND SOCIAL REFORMER IN HIS FAMOUS BOOK 'PROGRESS AND POVERTY' HE OFFERED THE WORLD A NEW SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY HIS POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS RECEIVED THE ENTHUSIASTIC SUPPORT OF THE TRADE UNIONS.
THE WORD SLUM IS DERIVED FROM THE GERMAN SCHLAMM MEANING SLIME.
BECAUSE LABOR IS CHEAPER THERE, FORD, IN A FEVERISH PURSUIT OF PROFITS, IS MANUFACTURING HIS TRACTORS IN IRELAND AND ENGLAND AND IMPORTING THEM INTO THE U.S.
STEREOTYPERS AND ELECTROTYPERS' LABEL
INTERNATIONAL STEREOTYPERS AND ELECTROTYPERS UNION OF NORTH AMERICA
439

## Los Angeles Market Workers Finalize Pay Boost Contract

Los Angeles, Cal.—Wholesale Produce Market Workers' Union No. 20284, A. F. of L., at Los Angeles, after only six months in existence, reports that establishment of the 8-hour work day, increased pay and better working conditions, three major objectives of the union, are gradually being attained.

## *Motor Companies Cited on False Advertising Charge in Car Sales*

### Federal Trade Commission Names Ford Company and General Motors in Charge of Misrepresentation in Price Quotations in Display Advertising.

Washington.—The federal trade commission has issued complaints charging General Motors corporation and Ford Motor company with using false and misleading representations in advertising the prices at which certain of their passenger cars are sold to the public. General Motors Sales corporation also is named as a respondent.

Advertisements of the respondent companies, it is alleged, contain illustrations or descriptions of motor cars, and feature, usually in large numerals, a designated F. O. B. price. The complaints charge the advertisements are arranged in such a manner as to create the impression that fully-equipped cars so illustrated and described may be purchased at the F. O. B. or delivery point complete and ready for operation for the prices featured, or at other points for the featured prices plus the cost of transportation.

**Prices and Cars Differ.**

The passenger cars so advertised, the complainants aver, are not the models usually sold for the featured price, which generally is the price charged by the respondent companies for their less expensive cars. It is alleged that the cars so illustrated or described cannot be purchased at retail for the featured price at the F. O. B. or delivery point, or at the ultimate destination for such price plus transportation charges, without the payment of additional charges for added equipment and accessories constituting part of what the public understands to be a complete car ready for operation.

Other charges frequently and generally added are for such items as taxes, advertising, handling and conditioning, according to the compalints, which further allege that in instances where statements are made of charges in addition to the specified F. O. B. price, such statements are printed in such fine type as to be almost totally obscured by the large type or figures featuring the F. O. B. price.

Deception of the public and injury to competitors allegedly result from the respondent companies' practices, which, the complaints charge, are in violation of Section 5 of the federal trade commission act.

The companies are allowed 20 days from service of the complaints to answer the charges.

Patronize Our Advertisers.


GIVE THIS TO A NEIGHBOR OR FRIEND

## SUBSCRIPTION BLANK

To The Labor World:

Mail The Labor World to the address below each week, for which I enclose check.

One Year ..... $2.00
Two Years ..... 3.50

PRINT NAME PLAINLY

PRINT ADDRESS PLAINLY



## UNION MEN!

We Are Cooperating 100%
With the Union

MAKE SEARS YOUR WORK CLOTHING HEADQUARTERS

UNION MADE!
WORK SHIRT
69c

The most you can get for your money. Triple stitched main seams, qualified as rip proof. Full cut from most carefully selected fabrics.

This shirt will give you—just as it has thousands of other men—a lot more wear and satisfaction than you would expect at this low price!

Hercules Overalls
UNION MADE!
Heavy, white back, indigo blue denim. Double shrunk, once in water and once in live steam!..... $1.59

Shop Caps
UNION MADE!
Fully sanforized—an assortment of stripes!..... 25c

PAINTER'S OVERALLS
UNION MADE!
All over protection at small cost . . . Strong 2.20 weight boat sail drill!..... $1.19

Horsehide Shoes
UNION MADE!
Genuine horse hide uppers . . . absolutely soft and pliable . . . Full leather soles!..... $3.45

SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.

Sixth at Market and Broad — Phone 7-1275



## HAVERTY

Has always and will continue to be a friend of Labor in Chattanooga

We believe in and support all Labor Unions. Your consideration and help is always highly appreciated.

IT'S A FACT YOU CAN ALWAYS DO BETTER AT

HAVERTY FURNITURE CO.

612 MARKET ST. — 620 BROAD ST.



## B. L. TALLEY CO.

1031 Chestnut Street

Produce Dealers and Distributors of

CANADA DRY
Ginger Ale and Soft Drinks

UNFAIR
To Organized Labor

CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION


### TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, on the 25th day of April, 1929, O. O. Mixson and wife, Bessie E. Mixson, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Chattanooga, Tennessee, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration May 3, 1930, and recorded in Book B, Vol. 25, Page 519, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said O. O. Mixson and wife, Bessie E. Mixson, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee, will, on

TUESDAY, AUGUST 17TH, 1937,

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcery, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Second Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Tract No. 2, and the west 25 feet of the south 150 feet of Tract No. 3, Brainerd Acres, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 11, page 81, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, except that part of the above described property conveyed to Hamilton County for the purpose of widening Brainerd Road, as shown by deed registered F-24-319.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This July 13, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys 8-6

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 55258

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

S. B. Workman vs. Leona Workman

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Leona Warkman, is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 12th day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

T. O. Jewell, Atty. 8-6

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 55259

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

George R. Knowles vs. Mamie Ruth Knowles

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Mamie Ruth Knowles is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 12th day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

T. O. Jewell, Atty. 8-6

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, on the 15th day of January, 1932, Roy H. Jones and wife, Anna C. Jones, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Tennessee, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration March 2, 1932, and recorded in Book G, Vol. 26, page 469, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said Roy H. Jones and wife, Anna C. Jones, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned as Trustee, Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee, will, on

TUESDAY, AUGUST 10th, 1937,

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outery, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No 18, North Chattanooga Land Company's Subdivision of part of the Cowart Estate, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book 1, page 28, of the Register's Office of Hamilton, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the east line of North Market Street and extends back eastwardly, of uniform width, a distance of 150 feet to the west line of Hamilton Avenue. Being the same property that was conveyed by F. L. Underwood and wife to Roy H. Jones and wife, Anna C. Jones, by deed registered in Book Q, Vol. 23, page 585, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This July 8, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 7-30

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by W. A. Elsea and wife, Susie M. Elsea, dated September 29, 1926, of record in Book "Z," Volume 20, Page 227, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcery to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the West door of the Courthouse of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, AUGUST 9TH, 1937,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Nine (9), Re-Subdivision of Lots Number Two (2), Four (4), Six (6), Eight (8), Ten (10) and Twelve (12), McCutcheon's Subdivision of Block Number Thirty-two (32), Orchard Knob, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 11, page 1 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 9th day of July, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer.

7-30

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 55288

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Mae Barton vs. Fred Barton.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Fred Barton is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 20th day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
N. B. Hargraves, Attorney. 8-13

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 14th day of February, 1934, executed by Clint Carver and wife, Annie May Carver, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book H, Volume 27, Page 120, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and,

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 29, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 1, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

3RD DAY OF AUGUST, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number One Hundred and Sixty-five (165), Block Number Thirty-two (32), Alton Park Addition Number One (1), formerly Oak Hills, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book No. 3, page 8 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the north line of West Forty-sixth Street (formerly Elm Street) and runs back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and forty (140) feet, more or less, to the South line of Hill Street; being the same property conveyed by Lee Rush and wife to Clint Carver and wife, Annie May Carver, by deed dated May 9th, 1927, and registered February 21, 1928, in Book Q, Vol. 22, page 457 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 1st day of July, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGARVES, Trustee.

7-30

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

No. 55193

Aliene Ashley vs. Mart Ashley

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Mart Ashley is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga o nthe first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 1st day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

J. M. Hargraves, Atty. 7-23

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

No. 55192

Jesse Lee Romeo vs. John Francis Romeo

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that John Francis Romeo is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 1st day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

John Mahoney, Atty. 7-23

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

No. 55190

M. E. Kennedy vs. Chas. A. Kennedy

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Chas. A. Kennedy is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 30th day of June, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Wilkes T. Thrasher, Atty. 7-23

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

By virtue of a deed of trust, executed by Harry Werndli and wife, Julia May Werndli, dated April 25th, 1929, of record in Book "H," Volume 24, Page 220, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcery to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Courthouse of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, AUGUST 9TH, 1937,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Being the South twenty (20) feet of Lot Number One Hundred Forty-six (146), and the North twenty (20) feet of Lot Number One Hundred Forty-seven (147), of Block Number Sixteen (16), East Lake, Mission Ridge Land Company's Subdivision, as shown by plat now found of record in Register's Plat Book 2, Page 25, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said parts of lots make one lot fronting forty (40) feet on the West side of Dodds Avenue, formerly Avenue "K," formerly Grand Avenue, and runs back Westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred fifty (150) feet to an alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 9th day of July, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer.

7-30

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by D. G. Dent (widower), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 150, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and,

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 25th, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 30th.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, AUGUST 2, 1937,

at 11 a.m. at the west door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the city of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 44, Block No. 46, T. G. Montague's Addition to Highland Park, as shown by plat of said Addition now found of record in Plat Book 2, Page 13, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts 46 feet on the West side of Highland Park Avenue and extends back Westwardly, of uniform length, a distance of 140 feet; being the same property conveyed by Arthur F. Probasco to D. C. Dent and wife, Susan M. Dent, by deed dated 6th April, 1901, and registered 8th April, 1901, in Book R, Vol. 7, page 138 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of July, 1937.

7-30 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

No. 55194

Mattie Cox vs. R. J. Cox

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that R. J. Cox is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 1st day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

N. B. Hargraves, Atty. 7-23

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 2nd day of July, 1934, executed by Chester D. Richmond and wife, Elizabeth C. Richmond, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 171, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides: "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

WHEREAS, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 21, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 23, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, JULY 27, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

City of Chattanooga

Lot Number Three (3) in Griffiss' Subdivision, of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, Page 31, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the South line of McCallie Avenue and extends back Southwardly, of uniform width, a distance of One Hundred and Forty-four (144) feet to the North line of an alley; and being the same property conveyed by Theodore L. Richmond, et al., to Chester D. Richmond, by deed dated February 11, 1918, and registered February 15, 1918, in Book O, Volume 14, Page 505, in said Register's Office. Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 26th day of June, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee

7-23

# Mediation Board Blames Steel Firms For Strike Continuance

## Company Heads, With Tom Girdler in Lead, Refused All Suggestions for Making Peace, Says Report Signed by Charles P. Taft, Lloyd K. Garrison and Edward F. McGrady.

Washington.—The report of the board appointed by Secretary Perkins to mediate in the steel strike puts blame for continued industrial warfare squarely on the steel companies, and particularly and emphatically on Tom Girdler.

The union representatives were ready to meet with representatives of the companies. The representatives of the companies, Girdler and Eugene Grace being present, refused. The union men accepted the board's suggestions for making peace. The company chiefs refused all suggestions. The board's report makes this clear, point by point, detail by detail, hour by hour. The report, signed by Charles P. Taft, Lloyd K. Garrison and Edward F. McGrady, stands as a key document in industrial history.

**Peace Methods Proposed.**

The board met with union representatives, John L. Lewis, Van A. Bittner, Lee Pressman and Philip murray among them, at 9:30 in the morning of June 21. After some general discussion, the board suggested three methods that might be used to record an agreement. These were, in substance:

1. An agreement between the four companies for the benefit of all their employes, and the union in so far as its own members were concerned.

2. A statement of the board of the terms agreed ubon to be initiated or acknowledged by the board.

3. Terms proposed by each company to all its employes and to the union by posting on the bulletin board; to be accepted by going to work and by letter from the union to the company.

**Companies Reject Plans.**

The union leaders agreed to take these under consideration. The board met at noon with representatives of the companies.

"We then presented to them," says the board's report, "the same methods which we had discussed with the union representatives by which an agreement could be recorded. The four companies rejected all those proposals."

In that way the efforts of the federal steel board began, and in that way they ended. The union representatives accepted practically all suggestions of the board, or were willing to talk it over with the companies. The companies accepted nothing and refused to talk things over.

**Sought Pay-Cutting Power.**

"Mr. Girdler stated positively," says the board, "that he would not consent to a term contract because he believed it necessary for the proper operation of his company that it should be in a position to meet the fluctuating price of steel by wage variations if they became necessary."

In plain words, Tom Girdler insisted on being able to cut wages whenever he pleased.

**Contracts Working Well.**

One of the most striking statements of the board must be quoted here:

"We talked over the telephone with the heads of a number of steel companies which have made contracts with the SWOC, and we inquired of them how these contracts were working out in practice.

"They informed us that considering the novelty of the arrangement in their plants and the inexperience of the men in union affairs, it was working out reasonably well."

## Wisdom

The laboring people should unite and should protect themselves against all idlers.—Robert G. Ingersoll.

• • •

A lifeitme of happiness! No man alive could bear it; it would be hell on earth.—George Bernard Shaw.

• • •

Men doing shoveling work have long grumbled about the weight of the shovels. Now one has done something about it. Thomas Telford, a miner employed by the Allegheny Pittsburgh Coal company, has developed a lightweight, efficient aluminum shovel, which is being made by the Wood Shovel and Tool company. Telford plans to introduce the new shovels in western Pennsylvania.

• • •

Brevity is the best recommendation of speech, whether in a senator or an orator.—Cicero.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## MORE ABOUT GOV. BROWNING

(Continued from first page)

acted into law, but the tragedy of the situation is that the governor apparently had very little or no conception of the need for social legislation in Tennessee, and outside of the enactment of the social security program promoted by President Roosevelt, is entirely out of harmony with the program and policies of our great national leader and benefactor."

The report, which covers all phases of legislation in which labor and those interested in social welfare were concerned, all of which failed of passage, especially urges members and friends of organized labor to prepare themselves to vote in all elections and to make a sincere effort to determine who are their friends, and that serious consideration be given to the political situation in the state.

There are fine, outstanding, patriotic level-headed men in both parties," the report suggests. "There is no difference insofar as our interest and the interest of the state is concerned, between a bad republican and a bad democrat. One faction of the so-called democratic party in Tennessee is in control of every state office. Whatever good is accomplished they are due credit for, likewise they are responsible for the things that are bad."

Continuing the committee calls upon the liberal, thinking people of the state to "get into the political game, throw into oblivion or into the discard those who are 'kotowing' to special privilege and make an honest effort to get unselfish men and women to serve the state."

The governor draws the fire of the committee in the matter of staffing the department of labor. Asserting that the department was created largely through the efforts of labor and holding the opinion that the personnel should be administered by men from the ranks of labor, the report says:

"Gov. Browning earnestly assured us that, with the exception of the commissioner of labor, he would appoint union people in the department of labor. He also faithfully promised to consult with us when any appointments were contemplated. To our knowledge this has never yet been done. Not only has he ignored us, he has appointed various non-union people to replace union people in the department."

**(Editor's Note—So far, Commissioner Gore has retained Matt Robinson, of Chattanooga, and Miss Mary Slate, of Nashville, both of whom are members of organized labor and who have the support of labor.)**

Concerning the social security program enacted at the behest of the governor, the report makes the significant point that the old age pension bill is one in name only at the present time inasmuch as a rider, insisted upon by the governor, imposes no obligation on the state to pay the pensions unless there is sufficient revenue to pay them.

Abolition of the convict lease system in Tennessee is referred to by the committee as a victory by labor after many years to bring this about. Its effectiveness will come about in the next twelve months, it is recalled, thereby closing the avenue for "political favorites to build up enormous fortunes at the expense of unfortunate human beings which brought about a shameful condition that prevented any true rehabilitation of the criminal."

The committee confidently asserts there were more uniform and progressive labor measures introduced during the session than at any other previous session, but with the exception of those mentioned all died in the hands of the various committees to whom they were assigned.

The report discusses at length the fight to secure enactment of the resolution ratifying the child labor amendment to the federal constitution and carries labor back to the summer of 1936 when the State Non-Partisan Committee of Labor, heard Messrs. Burgin Dossett and Gordon Browning, the democratic candidates for the nomination, with regard to their views on this and other social legislation.

It was recalled that Mr. Browning stated frankly that he would oppose ratification of the amendment by the legislature but otherwise his views on labor legislation were on a parity with those of Mr. Dossett. After election in November Gov.-Elect Browning assured a delegation from the committee, Messrs. Chrisman and Reid, that he approved the legislative program of labor and expected to pass a bill providing for the administration of the workmen's compensation act by a commission. Later, after the inauguration, the governor is reported as again giving approval to the program with the exception of the child labor amendment, "and stated that he was favorable to a state law regulating labor of children, and further stated that he thought it a shame to work women more than eight hours in any one day."

A child regulatory bill was left with the governor, it is asserted, but to this day he has never given his views other than to "ask if we would accept an amendment which changed the age from 18 to 16 years of age."

The defeat of the resolution of ratification is then placed squarely on the shoulders of "Gov. Browning, the manufacturers' association and to the reactionary interests who have always opposed social legislation, and who opposed President Roosevelt during the last campaign."

Concerning the administration of the workmen's compensation act the report recalls a discussion between the committee and the new commissioner of labor, Gore, in which it was agreed that a bill providing this would be prepared by the attorney-general's office, that a conference would be held to iron out any differences. Such a bill was prepared and introduced, but to this date, it is charged, no conference was ever held at which the representatives of labor were present and the bill died in committee. Sinister influences, it is also charged, defeated the bill increasing the benefits for hospitalization and medical care and providing for compensation for occupational diseases and increasing the benefit in case of death.

Concerning the effort to reduce the hours women may work in industry, the committee reported that early in the session there were high hopes that such legislation would be passed, but that "after Charles Gilbert, secretary of the Tennessee Manufacturers' association, received the accolade of colonel on the governor's staff our high hopes were dashed to the ground."

Similarly, efforts to increase the exemptions under the garnishment law from $36 to $75 and then compromising on $50, failed with the committee observing that proposals to raise the exemptions are wrong and that "we should direct our efforts to have the entire garnishment law repealed."

The reports commends the favorable support of numerous members of senate and house for the child labor amendment, and asserted that the delegations from Shelby, Knox, Hamilton and Madison, with the exception of the senator from Hamilton, could always be depended upon to give favorable consideration to legislation sponsored by labor.

Signing the report are:

H. V. Reid, chairman joint committee, representing B. of L. F. & E.; Perry Daly, representing B. R. T.; W. A. Chrisman, representing B. of L. E.; W. C. Clark, representing Tennessee Federation of Labor, and T. E. Archer, representing O. R. C., all being actively on duty at Nashville during the legislative sessions.


Beautify Your Home

Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.

RHODES DECORATING CO.

809 Cherry Street 6-3194

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!

*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*

Why not . . .

YOU?

EASY WAY

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY

SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

*DELICIOUS*

CHOCOLATE FLAVORED DRINK

*furnishes CALCIUM needed for FIRM, SHINING TEETH*

WE are sure that if adults really knew the importance of milk in maintaining their teeth in sound, healthy condition they would drink it every day

But for one reason or another, some people don't care for milk. They just won't drink it.

That's where KRIM-KO Chocolate Flavored Drink comes to the rescue. Here, in a delicious form, is a food beverage that is ever so easy, ever so pleasant to take.

KRIM-KO is equal to milk in food energy value—rich in calcium and phosphorus, those two "ingredients" which not only build but maintain straight, strong bones and firm, sound teeth. Taken in place of concentrated sweets, it satisfies sugar hunger without "piling on pounds."

Order delicious KRIM-KO now. Make it a part of your regular "beauty treatment." You'll be richly rewarded.

*At your favorite store or*

ACCEPTED AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN. Committee on Foods

Grant-Patten Milk Co.

(INCORPORATED)

6-1294 1220 King Street

Krim-Ko is chocolate flavored, sweetened, partially-defatted milk (added tapioca salt)

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110

Eddie's Grill

*Chicken and Steak Dinners*

CURB SERVICE

3850 Brainerd Road

DRINK

ROYAL CROWN

RC COLA

NEHI BOTTLING CO.

509 East Main Street

FRESH UP

With

7up

REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.

100% UNION

ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.

1086 Duncan 2-3317

*PLAN*

YOUR VACATION

and

RIDE THE TRAINS

to all points

*North - South - East - West*

Trains are Quicker and Safer

1½c Per Mile

Good in first class All-Steel Coaches

For Safety, Travel by Train

The Hazards of the Highways are a Menace

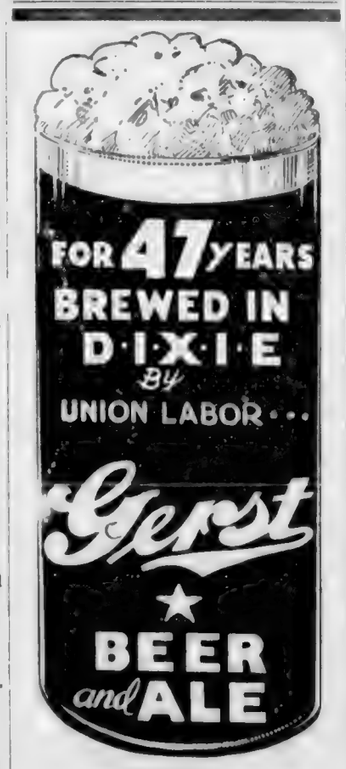
Ask Ticket Agent for full particulars or write

JAMES FREEMAN

Asst. General Passenger Agent

SOUTHERN RAILWAY SYSTEM

Chattanooga, Tenn.




Distributed by

Arrow Transfer and Storage Co.

1208 King St. Phone 6-6161

GOOD RELIEF of constipation by a GOOD LAXATIVE

Many folks get such refreshing relief by taking Black-Draught for constipation that they prefer it to other laxatives and urge their friends to try it. Black-Draught is made of the leaves and roots of plants. It does not disturb digestion but stimulates the lower bowel so that constipation is relieved.

BLACK-DRAUGHT

purely vegetable laxative

Meet Your Friends at

Home Plate Lunch

21 East Seventh St.

MEN'S SHOES

With the Union Label

$4.00

Contor Bros.

529 MARKET ST.

"Home Owned"

AMBULANCE

CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home

400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

Ash Wood

Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75

IMMEDIATE DELIVERY

Chattanooga Handle Company

Phone 2-4324

NOTICE

TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

These Cabs are Nonunion

Deluxe Rainbow

City Gray Line

Taxicab Local 594

USED CARS

| | |
|---|---|
| 1931 Chevrolet Sedan | $220 |
| 1930 Plymouth Coach | 185 |
| 1930 Chevrolet Coach | 165 |
| 1929 Dodge Sedan | 115 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Coach | 85 |
| 1929 Ford Coupe | 55 |

Citizens Motor Co.

Dodge and Plymouth Dealers

811 Broad Street 6-6111

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods

Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times

Eckerd's

INCORPORATED

CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES

732 MARKET ST.

We Buy, Sell and Trade

USED CARS

"Bigger Values—Better Trades"

Price Auto Co.

Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors

1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242

302-316 East Main St. Phone 6-1633

SELL US YOUR CAR!

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

QUALITY Hardware

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.

STOVALL Hardware Co.

711 Cherry St.

"Say it with Flowers"

Joy's

JOY PHONE 6-7168.

817 Market Street

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches

Cold Beer and Wines

NINTH and CHERRY STS.

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA

Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK

McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN

Main Street near Market

RITZ

Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO

Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI

Glass Street, East Chattanooga

Union Label PRINTING

LING PRINTING CO.

825 Chestnut

Phone 7-3414

SEE OUR CARS

"Then You Be the Judge"

238 E. Main St.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1929 Chevrolet Coupe | $ 25 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Coach, like new | 135 |
| 1929 Ford Coach, A-1 | 95 |
| 1929 Ford Sedan, only | 75 |
| 1930 Pontiac Sedan | 150 |
| 1931 Chevrolet 6w. w. Sedan | 195 |
| 1931 Dodge Little 8 Sedan | 150 |
| 1932 Chevrolet Coupe, A-1 | 250 |
| 1933 Chevrolet Special Sedan | 325 |
| 1933 Dodge Sedan | 395 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE

RICE BROS.

Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors

1600 Rossville Avenue

238 E. Main St. Dial 6-6138

READY CASH . . .

For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation

Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor

Sports Headquarters

Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines

6-9140 16 E. Seventh

Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Jolly & Yellow Cabs are UNION RIDE A UNION CAB!

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JULY 30, 1937 Number 14

# Survey Reveals "Unspeakable" Laundry Affair

## DIRT, FILTH, SURROUND 'NICE PEOPLES' CLOTHES

**Unionized Laundries Found to Be "Incomparably Better" in Health Standards and Working Conditions, and to Pay Almost 100 Per Cent Higher Wages, With Shorter Hours.**

New York.—In a survey of laundries primarily in the New York area, but extending in some degree into other sections, the New York League of Women Shoppers has unearthed conditions in the exploitation of labor, in working environment, and in sanitary surroundings, which are described as shocking and abominable.

In certain cases, employers are found not only to pay their employes a mere pittance in wages, but to cheat them and to use dishonest practices and "underhanded tricks" in dealing with them.

The League for Women Shoppers, 200 Fifth avenue, has issued a pamphlet by Jane Filley and Therese Mitchell, covering the results of the survey, and dealing with conditions in some cases so revolting that there appears to be hesitancy at times in stating the full truth. The document goes ito the conditions found to prevail generally in the laundry industry as a result of the survey.

**Ten Cents an Hour.**

Wages in unorganized shops were in many instances shockingly low. The median was found to be $13 for women and $14.15 for men, but one forelady interviewed was getting $8 a week for 60 hours. A man was getting $5 a week for 50 hours, and another with a mother to support got $6 for 60 hours. It is impossible to live on such wages without outside help, but when one considers that most laundry workers have dependents, the situation becomes even worse.

To outsiders the conditions in the laundry industry are shocking beyond words. "The laundry workers have no interval of decent, human existence," the pamphlet states. "Their home lives are as wretched as their working conditions. Their low living standards are the direct result of their low wages." The authors, Jane Filley and Therese Mitchell, show these home conditions in eight personal interviews taken in the homes of the workers.

**Sanitary Rules Ignored.**

Living standards are so low that investigators heard many statements like the following: "I'm wearing my husband's shoes to work now. Last time I go to show was two, three, years ago. I sit down, cook, sleep. I have not saved 18 pennies in 18 months working." "I never have a decent meal unless the girls ask me home."

Sanitary rules are disregarded in many unorganized shops, presenting a danger to the health of the consumer as well as to the worker. "The conditions in most laundries are disastrous to the health of the workers

(Continued on last page)

## LABEL LEAGUE PLANS OUTING

The entertainment committee of the Label League is working on plans for a hay ride and picnic, to be held at Pan Gap next month. The tentative date has been set for the night of Aug. 24.

The Label League will furnish a truck and everybody will bring a picnic supper. Further details will be announced later.

## Fifty Truck Drivers Join Milford Teamsters Union

MILFORD, Del.—Following an enthusiastic organization meeting here 50 truck drivers joined Local 107, of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers of America.

Robert W. Hill, manager for the Wilmington (Del.), Maryland and Virginia district of Local 107, was in charge of the meeting.

William D. Hart, general organizer for the American Federation of Labor, was the principal speaker. He explained the necessity of working men organizing to protect their rights, which he said was especially important because of the legal rights conferred on the workers by the Wagner-Connery Labor Relations Act.

At the conclusion of the meeting the 50 truck drivers signed up with the local union.

## Twenty-three Beauty Parlors In Sacramento Are Unionized

Sacramento, Cal. — Cosmeticians' Union No. 112-A, of Sacramento, associated with the Journeymen Barbers' International Union of America, has secured union agreements with 23 beauty shops, which now display the union shop card.

B. L. TALLEY CO.
1031 Chestnut Street
Produce Dealers and Distributors of
CANADA DRY
Ginger Ale and Soft Drinks
UNFAIR
To Organized Labor
CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# BARBERS WIN LICENSE LAW

**Passes Final Readings Tuesday as Anonymous Group Opposes Meritorious Measure.**

**Open and Close Hours, Sanitary Inspection and Minimum Prices Set to Protect Public.**

The much-discussed barbers' license ordinance passed the second and third readings in the city commission meeting last Tuesday, but not until Attorney John Early had made a plea to stall off the action in an effort to defeat the measure.

Representing "several clients" whose names were not divulged, Mr. Early said that he had not had time to study the provisions and asked that final action be postponed.

Commissioner R. M. Cooke remarked that there had been a very thorough report of the measure in the daily press for over a week, and that it appeared to him that everyone had had ample time to become conversant with the proposition.

Senator Fletcher Morgan represented the Master Barbers and Local 415, Barber Union. Some fifty journeymen and proprietor barbers crowded the small commission room for the hearing.

The new ordinance provides for stringent sanitary regulations and sets opening and closing hours. Minimum prices of forty cents for haircuts and twenty-five for shaves are designed to eliminate cut-throat competition being offered by so-called barber schools and unskilled individual operators.

Commissioner Betterton moved for passage of second reading, while Commissioner Cooke moved for third and final reading, which was voted unanimously.

## Des Moines Teamsters Win Closed Shop Pact

**Agreement Covering Four Motor Freight Carriers Add 1,000 to Union Membership.**

Des Moines, Ia.—A closed shop agreement with four long-haul motor freight carriers operating out of Des Moines has been negotiated by Local No. 90 of the Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers of America International Brotherhood.

Under the agreement long-haul truck drivers are guaranteed 40 hours of work a week and over-the-road drivers a maximum of 60 hours a week.

The pay rate for drivers on the highway will be 2.07 cents a mile up to 200 miles, and 2.04 cents a mile for longer trips. The rate is fixed by the distance one way. A minimum rate of 60 cents an hour is also established.

The contract was signed by representatives of the following motor truck carriers: Bruce Motor Freight Lines, Twin City-Des Moines Motor Express, Commercial Freight Lines and White Line Motor Freight Company.

Union officials estimate that the contract affected, directly or indirectly, from 800 to 1,000 long-haul truck drivers.

Carl Keul, president of the Des Moines Trades and Labor Assembly, and C. E. Bellew, of the Iowa Warehouse and Motor Carriers Association, said there has been no previous general closed shop contract here. Des Moines, they said, is one of the few middle western points where such a contract has been signed without strike difficulties.

In commenting on the agreement, Mr. Bellew pointed out that all companies operating into Des Moines are subject to the contract as far as drivers who live here are concerned. He said the pay increases amounted to from 10 to 50 per cent., depending on the companies involved.

Disputes arising under the agreement will be arbitrated by a board selected by Dr. D. W. Morehouse, of Drake University; District Judge J. E. Myer and the Most Rev. Gerald T. Bergan.

## Co-operative Gasoline Filling Station Is Opened in Denver

Denver, Colo.—The Consumers' Co-operative Association of Denver, Inc., patterned on the Rochdale plan, has established Denver's first co-operative gasoline filling station.

Products are sold on a cash basis and the association expects to conform to organized labor's standards, employing members of unions and selling union products.

# *Two Stove Strikes Settled This Week As Workers Return*

**Herron Foundry and Jacobs Stove of Bridgeport Sign Closed Shop With AFL Units.**

Two very troublesome disputes in and around Chattanooga were satisfactorily settled during the week when announcement was made by the Molders' union that the Chattanooga strike at the Herron Stove company had terminated with the signing of the closed shop agreement, and that strikers were returning to work immediately. Approximately one hundred men were involved.

The intermittent troubles in the Jacobs Stove company at Bridgeport, Ala., seems to have all been ironed out with the announcement that a similar agreement has been reached and that its 325 employes would resume duties at once.

# *National Labor Law Held Vital To Square Deal*

**Only Federal Statute Can Protect Workers of Progressive States From Unfair Competition, New York Official Says.**

Albany, N. Y.—Most of the fundamental and immediate needs in labor and social legislation have been met, with the exception of a law establishing schedules of minimum wages and maximum hours on a sensible national basis for the protection of labor, employers and the continuing economic health of the whole nation, Industrial Commissioner Elmer F. Andrews said in addressing the forty-first annual convention of the New York State Allied Printing Trades council here.

Commissioner Andrews said, in part:

"In the past four years the greatest program of labor legislation ever enacted in this or any other state has been adopted in New York state. Our employers, who have been living under progressive labor and social legislation for the past twenty years, have accepted and complied with this program. There has been almost no obstruction and opposition.

**Additional Legislation Needed.**

"The recent advances in labor legislation in this state and in federal labor legislation constitute genuine progress. But it requires for its protection some system, such as is provided for in the Black-Connery bill, where minimum wages and maximum hours can be established on a nationwide basis.

"The United States is one nation, politically, geographically, socially and economically. It should be made one nation industrially. Progressive states enacting humane and economically necessary laws for the protection of labor, consumers and fair employers should not be asked to face the competition of states which, because they have recently entered the industrial age, do not have either progressive labor legislation or effective demand within their borders for such legislation.

**Government Must Step In.**

"It may be said by some that wage-earners can take care of establishing minimum wages and maximum hours by organization and collective bargaining. In the long run, this may be true. But cycles of prosperity and depression and of industrial disputes occur in the short run. Wage-earners are speeded up, underpaid and mercilessly exploited in the short run. Profits are made in the short run. At the present time it is probable that less than 25 per cent of the wage-earners in the United States are organized in unions. That organization is for the most part in a few of the more industrialized states where union membership and public opinion support union organization and collective bargaining. While union organization and collective bargaining are being extended to the less progressive industrial states, the competitive advantages based on sweated labor will confront employers and labor generally. It is here that government must step in to set a floor on wages and a ceiling on hours."

If members of labor unions and their families would only ask for union label brands it would help some. But to actually buy them is what brings home the bacon. Better wages and shorter hours are the "bacon"—if any one should ask.

## "Uncle Bob" Squelches Treasury Opposition

R. L. Malone, known as "Uncle Bob" to hundreds of trade unionists, has made it unwise for anyone to oppose him for the office of treasurer of Local 74, Carpenters and Joiners. He was re-elected for the umpteenth time at the recent election of officers—without opposition.

Brother Malone has been sort of permanent chairman of the credentials committee in Central Body, and has been delegate to that organization for longer than most people can remember.

# *Culinary Workers Make Great Gains*

**Sixty New Charters Issued in Two Months and Union Aims at 200,000 Membership Before End of Year.**

Cincinnati.—More than sixty new charters were issued by the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America to local unions in the United States and Canada during June and July, Secretary-Treasurer Robert B. Hesketh, of the international union, reports.

This big organization of culinary workers has pushed organization for many months and has made remarkable gains in every way in 1937. Agreements have been signed in many large cities, Seattle, Wash.; Portland, Ore.; Cleveland, O.; Boston, Mass.; Chicago, Ill.; Minneapolis, Minn., and other sections of the union's jurisdiction.

With a membership now of over 140,000 and growing rapidly, the organization expects to pass the 200,000 mark before the end of this year.

Groups of miscellaneous workers in the hotels throughout the country have been organized recently, joining by the thousands.

The catering industry group is now among the largest in the American Federation of Labor.

## NEW ORLEANS MILL CLOSES IN DISPUTE

New Orleans.—President W. L. Landau announced the indefinite closing of the Berthadale mills textile plant here following collapse of negotiations between the management and union officials over a requested seniority rule. Approximately one hundred employes are idle.

## COMPLAINT NAMES REPUBLIC STEEL

Washington.—The national labor relations board has issued a complaint against the Republic Steel corporation, charging specifically the company and its agents with:

1. Locking out employes in Canton and Massillon, O.
2. Discharging 75 for union activity.
3. Threatening employes with discharge or lay-off for union activity.
4. Refusing to rehire certain employes because of their participation in the strike.
5. Dominating and contributing financial support to company unions at five of its plants.
6. Trailing and beating up union organizers before the strike started.
7. Increasing the company police force and using this force to interfere with peaceful picketing.
8. Maintenance of arsenals "for the purpose of interfering with, restraining and coercing its employes at said plants in the exercise of their right to self-organization.
9. Promoting "back-to-work" movements during the strike.
10. Interfering with peaceful picketing and intimidation of employes by shooting at them.

## *FLASH—*

**Just as The Labor World went to press word was received that the charter for a union of filling station employes has just arrived.**

**There will be a meeting at the labor hall, 114 West Seventh street, Friday evening at 7:30, which will be open to all such workers. After an open meeting temporary officers will be selected.**

# *Culinary Workers Picket Again At The Steak House*

**Refused to Abide by Agreement Some Months Ago, Report.**

**Pickets Removed From S. & W. and Creighton's Restaurants Temporarily.**

Officials of Culinary Workers' Union No. 574 reported to Central Body last Monday evening that they were putting back the picket at the Steak House, Ninth and Market streets, because of failure of the proprietor, Mr. Vezdoon, to conform to his agreement to abide by the decision of the meeting of some fifty-two restaurant owners last week.

The Steak House was picketed for about one week some months ago, after which an agreement was reached which took the banner away. Failure to finalize this agreement this week caused the action taken by the union, according to information.

The pickets which have been in front of Creighton's and S & W the last few weeks have been discontinued temporarily, although neither place have recognized the union.

# *Governing Body of CIO Declared To Be Communists*

**A. F. of L. Spokesman Says Reds' Executive Committee Is Real Power Behind John L. Lewis Organization.**

Dayton, Ohio.—Louis Hines, chief organizer of the A. F. of L. and a personal representative of President Green to the fifty-third annual convention of the Ohio State Federation of Labor, charged "the executive committee of the communist party was the real governing body of the committee for industrial organization."

In an address to the convention, Hines said:

"John L. Lewis may be the titular head of the CIO, but the real governing body is the executive committee of the communist party."

Hines alleged the policy of the CIO in key cities of the country "was being directed by at least one communist."

Hines also attacked Heywood Broun, president of the American Newspaper Guild, and called upon him to resign.

"Broun has disqualified himself to serve as president of the Newspaper Guild because of his hostility to Green," Hines stated. "I call upon him to resign. How can the public expect unbiased reports from the reporters of the country when the president of their organization takes the stand he does?"

## Tool and Die Makers Win Contract From Racine Firm

Racine, Wis.—The Tool and Die Makers' and Machinists unions of Racine have secured a new agreement with the Peerless Machine company, by which a 5 per cent increase in wages was granted, establishing a minimum of $1 per hour. It is the first signed agreement secured with the firm, although some union people had been employed before under oral contract.

## More Contracts Negotiated By Indianapolis Musicians

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind.—The Indianapolis Musicians Union is making every effort to see that "night spots" and resorts hire union musicians, and with marked success. The Red Gables Night Club and the Westlake Terrace summer resort are among those recently signed up, along with the Seville Tavern and others.

## Peoria Distillery Workers Win Closed Shop Contract

Peoria, Ill. — Distillery Workers' Union No. 19538 recently negotiated an agreement with the American Distilling company, of Peoria, Ill., providing for the closed shop and union work conditions.

William Schoenberg, A. F. of L. organizer for the Chicago area, assisted the officials of the Distillery Workers' union in finalizing the agreement, which added about 300 members to the union and gained some members for other crafts.

# LAW AND LABOR

By JOHN T. MAHONEY
of the Chattanooga Bar.

(Editor's Note—Mr. Mahoney, a member of organized labor, served in the state legislature last term. He is an energetic young attorney who is interested in legislative problems for the welfare of labor.)

I.

**Social Security Act**

The Federal Social Security act approved on Aug. 14, 1935, not only represents a major achievement in the attainment of economic security for the individual and for his family, but also is a victory for the working man in providing further safeguards for himself and family.

Since the enactment of this legislation by congress and the passage of subsequent state acts, the average citizen has not been able to understand satisfactorily the various names and divisions of this important law. A great many confuse the various terms of social security, old age assistance, old age benefits, old age pensions, unemployment compensation, etc. I shall attempt to distinguish and define these terms.

We must understand from the outset that the federal government does not administer all of the divisions of this act. The provision of the act deals with a number of distinct though related measures for social security which may be grouped under the following headings:

(1) Unemployment compensation.
(2) Old age assistance (commonly called old age pension).
(3) Old age benefits.
(4) Security for children.
(5) Aid to the blind.
(6) Extension of public health.
(7) Vocational rehabilitation.

(Continued on third page)

# *"Zeke" Witt's Son Receives Peculiar Automobile Injury*

All our readers will be glad to learn that little Richard Witt, 4-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Zeke Witt, is improving from injuries he received Sunday afternoon when he tumbled from the car of his parents as the family was returning from a visit to Norris dam.

Richard was playing in the back seat with the other children and one of them accidentally opened the back door. Mr. Witt drove 100 yards or more before learning what had happened. The child was taken to Lenoir City for treatment and several stitches were taken in his leg and head.

His condition is not considered serious and The Labor World hopes he will soon be able to be out playing again.

## Cement Workers Elect

Cement Workers, No. 18269, elected James Skidmore to represent the local at the national council meeting in Pittsburgh next month. Brother V. O. Cunningham was chosen as alternate.

This meeting will probably be a very significant one for the Cement Workers, since it is expected that an international charter will be granted to this group at the convention. In the past, the Cement Workers have been chartered as Federal Labor unions, and have been working as a council. But their membership has grown and so much progress has been made that they are planning on the formation of a new international union.

## Kellogg Company Signs A. F. of L. Contract

**Battle Creek Cereal Firm Agreement Includes 36-Hour Week and Vacations.**

Battle Creek, Mich.—Federal Labor Union No. 20388 has finalized a union shop contract with the Kellogg company of Battle Creek providing for a 36-hour basic work week for all workers excepting shipping and advertising employes and watchmen, with time and one-half for overtime. Employees of other departments work 40 hours per week.

The agreement also provides vacations with pay on the basis of one week after two years service and two weeks after five years service, seniority, rest periods and other conditions beneficial to the employes.

James Gilmartin, A. F. of L. organizer here, assisted the Federal Labor union officials in finalizing the agreements.

# THE LABOR WORLD

310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1931.

FRIDAY, JULY 30, 1937


## STUBBORN HOSIERY?

Statements made in the daily press this last week by Mr. Edward Callaghan, representative of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, indicate that southern hosiery manufacturers may force hosiery workers to declare a strike in order to secure adjudication of certain inequalities as well as collective bargaining.

The American Federation of Hosiery Workers, both during the days of its affiliation with the American Federation of Labor and also its recent alliance with the C. I. O., has gained for itself a position in the hosiery industry which gives it a ring of reliability. Its past history in the south and east has demonstrated that it is democratic and is headed by leaders with intelligence and minute detail knowledge of the industry.

Mr. Callaghan's statement of a possible strike of hosiery workers carries with it the implied statement that many local hosiery mills are in position to strike, due to a majority of them becoming members of the hosiery union.

If local hosiery manufacturers have memories so short that they cannot recall 1934, it is hoped that there is some agency powerful enough to do so.

If there should be a strike, due to refusal of local hosiery industrialists to deal with the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, after the majority of ther employes have joined, the issue will not be C. I. O. or A. F. of L.

It will be a bull-headed, senseless industry against the rights of workers to organize, whether C. I. O. or A. F. of L.

While we do not hold a great deal of respect for the wisdom and tactics of many C. I. O. leaders, and believe that if they succeeded in their ambition labor would suffer greatly, we do know Mr. Ed Callaghan is one who speaks with deliberation, based on a deep study and knowledge of the hosiery industry.

We do not want another hosiery strike in Chattanooga. It would be disastrous to the city, to the A. F. of L. and to the C. I. O. The hosiery employer ought to know it would bankrupt him.

However, if such employers simply cannot learn that the old era is gone, we hope that we can pick the list of the first few sock mills to sock.

## Fire in a Powder Factory

President Roosevelt is getting twice a day from the state department reports on the mixup between Japan and China. If anything specially important happens, news of its goes to the White House at once. For President Roosevelt realizes, what too many of us do not, that the world may be set on fire by the fighting now going on in China.

Japan is playing with fire in a powder factory. On the surface of things, she has all the military advantages. She is armed to the teeth while China hardly is armed at all. She has a unified government control; while united action by the Chinese depends on agreement between rival leaders and discordant factions. She has picked a time when the liberal powers are particularly anxious to avoid war, and when the Russian government is obviously absorbed in internal difficulties. But for all that, Japan's brutal aggression in China is not wise.

There are nearly 400,000,000 Chinese. They are perhaps the least military large people in the world; but they have made good soldiers before and can do so again. They are divided, but if anything can bring them together in a fighting unit, it is the way Japan is treating them now. And now, as for thousands of years past, time fights for China and the Chinese.

Japan is guided by military raiders, no longer by real statesmen. No statesman, no rational man who knows anything of history, would bring upon his country the hatred of 400,000,000 people whose breed has lasted for thirty centuries. The Japanese militarists are playing with fire in a powder factory. The explosion may rock the world; but it will destroy them.

## Justifiable Homicide

Chicago has plumbed new depths in the official approval of crime. She has produced a coroner's jury which has declared that the killing of ten marchers by the police on Memorial day was "justifiable homicide."

It has been proved that the marchers were not armed. It has been proved that no policeman was seriously injured in the affair. It has been proved that women, one of them a well known social worker, were clubbed until unconscious or dazed, and thrust into the patrol wagon with blood streaming from their heads. It is well known, even to the kind of folk who serve on coroner's juries in Chicago, that the senate civil liberties committee has in its possession a news film which shows the police to be wanton, savage aggressors, firing into the crowd a hundred yards away, and clubbing to death a man who was caught between **police lines.**

"Justifiable homicide!" The jurors who joined in that verdict should join with the police of the Memorial day massacre in a petition for the release of Al Capone as a much injured, honorable and kindly gentleman.

President Roosevelt's court plan at least produced that "flash of liberalism" in the supreme court which upheld the Wagner act and the minimum wage laws.

# Take It! or Leave It

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

There has been a very interesting development in the house of labor recently. The A. F. of L. and the C. I. O. have agreed not to break each other's strikes. Of course this is the **sensible thing to do.** Either side, breaking the other's strikes, would be in a position hard to defend. Strike-breaking is a business that belongs all on the side of the reactionary employer. Today the decent employers themselves don't indulge in strike-breaking. If there's a strike they tie up and take a rest until the issue is settled. But this measure of tolerance doesn't mean that the internal warfare is cooling off any. On the contrary, it's plenty hot and active.

* * *

Here's an interesting note: Employers are weakening in their demand for incorporation of unions. They've been mooching around, trying to figure out a plan, but they aren't having any luck. Instead, they are finding out that they can't rig up any bill that would catch unions in their net without also catching themselves. The trap would work both ways. So, they are taking second thought about the whole business, saddened and disappointed by what their lawyers tell them.

Well, it never is easy to rig up one-way laws. Of course there will be no letup in the effort to hamstring labor, but one idea seems to be in the ash can anyway.

* * *

In Washington a big fat book has just been published. It is called the report of the National Resources committee, named by the president. This book tells us what kind of inventions are coming and what is going to be done with some of the inventions already in use. Most folks think, for example, that the electric eye is just an amusing little gadget. Well, this report tells us that the electric eye will displace a million workers. So, it seems that the electric eye is going to see a pretty big change in a great many things. Every time it takes a look a man loses his job. Did anybody say the unemployment problem was almost settled?

* * *

That's just one item in this fat and important report. At the same time the rumors of war abroad grow hotter. There will be war some day. There may be war very soon. If war starts it probably won't be long before everybody gets in. It won't be any private war. And then the world will be all upset. Anybody who tries to tell us what kind of a world we will have ten years hence is only guessing.

Inventions, wars, politics—these and other things will create our picture for us and no man can say what it will look like at any future stage of the great game of life. All we know is we are on our way—and not making a very intelligent job of it as we go along. What energy we waste in fighting!

## ASK STUDY OF METAL RESOURCES

Washington.—Senator George L. Berry, of Tennessee, and Senator Henry S. Bridges, of New Hampshire, have introduced a joint resolution in the senate calling for the formation of a joint congressional committee to investigate and study the natural resources of iron ore and supplies of iron and steel scrap necessary for domestic use. The committee would report by Feb. 1.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## Lehman Draws Fire Of Members of Congress

Washington. — Gov. Lehman, of New York, has come in for stinging criticism at the hands of many members of congress for his action in calling upon Senator Wagner, of that state, to vote aganist the supreme court reorganization proposal. Senator Wagner has replied to the letter with the statement that he is inclined to examine all proposals on their merits.

Lehman's utterance came at a crucial moment in the efforts of congress to effect reorganization as a result of the death of the late majority leader, Joseph T. Robinson, of Arkansas. Resentment was manifest especially that a governor of a state should thrust himself in to a federal matter pending before congress.

Assertions were made that the governor was attempting to take advantage of his official position in making his statement, since such statement from him as a private citizen would have passed practically unnoticed.

There is a widespread belief that the governor was attempting to vent a petty resentment toward the president and his program because of internal and local political differences in the state of New York and in New York City.

# LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

I owe an apology to the Label League for not telling about their meeting last week. Had to be out of town myself, so it just slipped my mind. However, they report that there was a fair crowd present in spite of the fact that so many people are vacationing.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Reynolds and family (Paul is vice-president of the Central Labor union, you know, and Mrs. Reynolds is one of the most active members of the Label League) have joined the many other Chattanoogans who are spending vacations in Florida. The Reynolds expect to be gone for two weeks and plan to motor down the east coast of Florida and back up the west coast.

* * *

There's one nice thing about fur coats—they fit in with any sort of costume. If you get a simple, tailored style, you have a coat that you can wear to the office—a fur coat is lovely with tailored frocks. For Sundays, whether for church or to go for drive, your coat is just the thi Best of all, when you want to dancing and get all dressed up in evening frock, your fur coat make a nice evening wrap. Vogue has some beautiful coats their August sales. If you've had a fur coat, go down to The Vog now and you are sure to be surpri to find that they are so reasona priced. And, after you've studied matter over, you will realize just h adaptable and practical a fur c really is.

* * *

I'm having the best time the mornings—meeting so many ladies hadn't known before. In the La day edition of our paper we are pl ning to have some of the recipes th our own folks like to cook—and ready I have gotten in some of t most unusual recipes. For instan Mrs. Boddy gave me a recipe f "Porcupines"—bet you never heard that one. I can hardly wait to gi it to you.

## KING CHARGED HIGH COURT DODGED WELFARE CLAUSE THROUGH 140 YEARS

Washington.—Judson King, one of the greatest pamphleteers in North America and always on the liberal side, has issued a remarkable bulletin on "The Supreme Court and the General Welfare." He gives a sketch of the neglect and distortion of the "general welfare" clause of the constitution; and a good though brief review of a remarkable book written on that subject by Dr. James F. Lawson, who shows the supreme court did not rule on the general welfare clause for 140 years

And in the clause giving congress power to promote the general welfare, both Lawson and King find the authority for the whole new deal program, including the president's court plan.

But Mr. King's discussion of the good done by the public interest in government, roused more by Roosevelt than by any other man in America, is worth quoting.

"As never before," says Mr. King, "the masses are thinking, not in sectional but in national terms. They are beginning to understand the interdependence of farmers, of wage-earners, of clerical, professional and financial classes upon each other. The sentiment of justice to all is displacing the sentiment of charity to the fortunate.'

"For the first time in over half century, the White House has spok (on the court question); the pres dent, with rare courage, has clear analyzed the situation. Discussion ramified throughout the body poli from high places to the lowest ha let. . . . The masses also know wh it is all about. Said a mechanic to m this morning, 'I have long ago mad up my mind that the judges are bunch of dictators.' Said another, think 500 men (congress) ought know as much what the constitutio means as nine men.'"

City and statewide union labe weeks are going over big in all part of the country. Week must be spell w-e-e-k and not w-e-a-k.

# NOTICE of BIENNIAL REGISTRATION

## August 9th to 19th Inclusive

**Notice is hereby given that the books for the regular Biennial Registration will be opened at the various Wards and Precincts of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on August 9th, 1937, and will continue open up to and including August 19th, 1937. The hours of registration are from 8 A.M. to 9 P.M. The following Registrars in the various Wards and Precincts have been named to hold said Registration:**

FIRST DISTRICT

**First Ward, First Precinct Court House**
Mrs. Robert Carraway
Mrs. Fannie Davis

**First Ward, Second Precinct Court House**
Mrs. Mary L. Hunter
Mrs. S. R. Hipp

**Second Ward—Sixth St. Pharmacy**
Mrs. Nora Swihart.
Mrs. Anna Guth

**Third Ward—No. 1 Fire Hall**
Pearl Contor
Mrs. Laura Simons

**Fourth Ward—5 Days, Normal School 5 Days, Sixth St. Fire Hall.**
Benjamin Cash
Marion Roberson

**Fifth Ward—No. 2 Fire Hall**
Mrs. Edith Worthy
Mrs. Charles Sively

**Sixth Ward—City Hall**
Mrs. Lila B. Kelly
John Childress

**Seventh Ward, First Precinct—Cherry Dry Cleaning Co., McCallie Ave.**
Mrs. Amanda Draper
General Coleman.

**Seventh Ward, Second Precinct—Central Avenue Pharmacy**
Miss Elizabeth Lee
Miss Mary Lusk

**Eighth Ward—443 South Broad St.**
Mrs. Bessie Cummings
Mrs. Mary Benedict

**Ninth Ward, First Precinct—Hickory and Chamberlain Sts.**
Mrs. J. B. O'Brien
Mrs. Cyrus Brown

**Ninth Ward, Second Precinct—No. 5 Fire Hall**
Mrs. T. M. Marrett
Mrs. Dove Pettit

**Tenth Ward—No. 7 Fire Hall**
Mrs. W. E. Hallmark
W. C. Welch

**Eleventh Ward, First Precinct—Fire Hall**
Mrs. G. H. Fritts
Mrs. Emily Ridge

**Eleventh Ward, Second Precinct—Hemlock Pharmacy**
Mrs. J. L. O'Rear
Mrs. Louise Mueller

**Twelfth Ward, First Precinct—Little's Drug Store**
Mrs. Harry Taylor
Mrs. L. A. Smith

**Twelfth Ward, Second Precinct—Dodson Avenue Pharmacy**
Mrs. R. E. Mosley
Mrs. G. R. Lewis

**Twelfth Ward, Third Precinct—Corner Monroe and Dodson Ave.**
Mrs. Barney Strickland.
Mrs. B. F. Roy

**Twelfth Ward, Fourth Precinct—Paul Tatum's Place, E. Third St.**
Guy Landis, Jr.
R. O. Morrison

**Twelfth Ward, Fifth Precinct—156 Glenwood Drive**
Mrs. May Banks
Mrs. W. B. McCahill

**Thirteenth Ward, First Precinct—Maxwell's Store**
Mrs. George Cooper
Mrs. W. C. Kirk, Jr.

**Thirteenth Ward, Second Precinct—East Lake Pharmacy**
Mrs. Myrtle Stevenson
Mrs. F. C. Fricks

**Thirteenth Ward, Third Precinct—V. Clark's Electric Shop**
Mrs. Charles W. Clark
Mrs. O. E. Toby

**Fourteenth Ward—Fire Hall**
Mrs. R. C. Melton
H. L. McFarland

**Fifteenth Ward—Brainerd Pharmacy**
Mrs. Ida Gillespie
Mrs. F. C. Tyner

**Sixteenth Ward—1400 Hixson Pike**
Mrs. W. H. Eldridge
Mrs. James Eldridge

**Seventeenth Ward, First Precinct—Eldridge Bros. Store**
Mrs. John R. Sweet
Mrs. J. W. Wheeler

**Seventeenth Ward, Second Precinct—Tomlinson Pharmacy**
Mrs. Frank Dugger
Mrs. D. L. Kennedy

**Seventeenth Ward, Third Precinct—Riverview Pharmacy**
Mrs. Fred C. Schneider
Mrs. Dan Hunter

**Eighteenth Ward, First Precinct—Fire Hall**
Mrs. J. L. Lowry
Miss Hazel Jones

**Eighteenth Ward, Second Precinct—St. Elmo Drug Co.**
Mrs. Burt Elliott
Mrs. J. P. Hester

**Nineteenth Ward, First Precinct—Fire Hall**
Mrs. E. C. McCormack
Mrs. L. A. Keown

**Nineteenth Ward, Second Precinct—3303 Carleton Ave.**
Mrs. Joe Shipp
U. H. Brown

SECOND DISTRICT

**Amnicola—School House**
Mrs. T. H. DeSha
Earl Belvin

**Bartlebaugh—Champion Store**
Laura Champion
Mrs. Luther Leamon

**Chickamauga—Price's Store**
Mrs. Pearl C. Netherland
Will Price

**Eastdale—Varnell's Store**
Velma Haggard
Mrs. Georgia Caruthers

**East Ridge—School House**
Miss Mattie B. Lee
Mrs. J. P. Wolfe

**King's Point—Potter's Store**
Mrs. B. H. Potter
Mrs. H. Millsaps

**Tyner—Hunley's Store**
Mrs. W. Richard Moore
Mrs. Alice D. Clark

**Worley—East Brainerd School**
Mabel Worley
Wells Carmichael

**Bakewell—Barnes' Store**
Mrs. M. J. Lee
Arthur Smith

**Daisy—Eldridge Store**
Mrs. John Cox
E. C. Springfield

**Fairmount—Old Academy**
Mrs. Icie M. Brown
Mrs. Ethel Lusk

**Falling Water—Selcer's Store**
Mrs. Fred Clarke
Mrs. Eph Jackson

**Flat Top—Postoffice**
Marjorie Hixon
Frank Young

**Ganns—Community House**
Mrs. Raymond Hixson
Mrs. George Raulston

**Gold Point—Robinson's Store**
Rose W. Rawlston
G. W. Varner

**Grandview—1840 Wauhatchie Pike**
Mrs. W. A. Banks
Mrs. F. E. Gunn

**Hixson—Hixson's Store**
Mrs. Charles Hixson
Mrs. J. O. Riddle

**Jones Store—Jones' Store**
Clara Loftis
J. W. Nelson

**Lookout Mountain—Incline Station**
Mrs. Hollis Caldwell
Gus Wood

**Lupton City—Company Store**
Mrs. H. O. Sebastian
R. L. Huston

**Midvale Park—White Oak Pharmacy**
Mrs. R. L. Lingerfelter
Mrs. J. A. Lewis

**Mowbray—Millsaps' Store**
Gordon Hatfield
Mrs. Russell Davis

**Red Bank—3910 Dayton Blvd.**
Mrs. H. D. Porter
Mrs. John W. Swingle

**Sale Creek—Coppinger's Store**
Miss Frankie Eldridge
J. A. Fuller, Jr.

**Signal Mountain—Fire Hall**
Mrs. C. B. Adams
Mrs. Russell Kell

**Sivley—Sivley's Store**
Mrs. Minnie Standifer
Mrs. Walter Mills

**Soddy—Lynch Store**
Mrs. Sallie Hallett
Mrs. Eunice Dodd

**Wauhatchie—Boydston's Garage**
Mrs. Ed Boydston
Mrs. Anna Mae Coleman

**Woodland Station—Wilder's Store**
Miss Jennie Wilder
Mrs. B. E. Pendergrass

FOURTH DISTRICT

**Apison—Parkerson's Store**
Mrs. Fred Fisher
Tallant Jones

**Birchwood—Barber Shop**
Mrs. F. A. Roark
Mrs. Hazel McCallie

**Maddox—Lowe's Store**
Mrs. Ben M. Crox
Mrs. W. E. Lowe

**New Union—School House**
Mrs. J. A. Goodner
Fred Bacon

**Ooltewah—Tallent's Store**
Harry Smith
J. A. Hunter

**Salem—Salem Church**
J. W. Roark
Tom Allison

**Snow Hill—Lee Bros. Store**
Bruce Hall
Arthur Henry

**Summit—Felton's Store**
Ed Felton
Kathryn Henderson

**White Oak-Westview—School House**
Mrs. McSpadden
Will Miller

**Work—Friendship School**
Mrs. J. W. Davis
Mrs. S. F. Stump

**HAMILTON COUNTY ELECTION COMMISSION**

**WILL SHEPHERD, Chairman**
**MITT PAYNE, Secretary**
**WILLARD SPRINGFIELD**


*Buy Your*

**FUR COAT NOW!**

...While prices are lowest . . . selections are complete ... and take advantage of The Vogue's

**BUDGET PLAN**

. . . A small deposit . . . easy payments . . . and storage free till needed.

The Vogue has a complete assortment of furs, styles, and sizes.

PRICES AS LOW AS

**$49.95**

Others to $250.00

*Our Store Is So Cool and Pleasant That You Will Enjoy Trying on These Fur Coats!*

The Vogue

A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .



# The People's Building & Loan Association

Chattanooga, Tenn.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—JUNE 30, 1937

| ASSETS | | LIABILITIES | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Cash in Bank | $ 1,456.18 | Accounts Payable | $ 442.95 |
| Accounts Receivable | 76.10 | Due Loan Stockholders for Dividends | 600.20 |
| Mortgage Loans | 10,750.00 | Due Loan Stockholders for Dues | 7,007.23 |
| Interest, Premiums, etc., in Arrears | 468.42 | Paid-up Stock | 2,436.00 |
| Penalties | 32.56 | Matured Stock | 31,365.36 |
| Taxes and Insurance Advanced | 77.84 | Release Money | 2.75 |
| Mortgage Notes | 2,170.06 | Interest Reserve | 692.35 |
| Real Estate Sales Agreements | 8,443.54 | Reserve for Loss on Real Estate | 3,817.48 |
| Real Estate | 24,588.96 | Reserve For Taxes | 362.83 |
| Furniture and Fixtures | 80.00 | General Reserve | 547.27 |
| | | Surplus | 869.24 |
| Total | $48,143.66 | Total | $48,143.66 |

RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDING JUNE 30th, 1937

| RECEIPTS | | DISBURSEMENTS | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Loan Dues on Mortgages | $ 433.37 | Matured Stock | $ 762.70 |
| Interest | 184.82 | Paid-up Stock | 69.00 |
| Premiums | 18.74 | Taxes on Real Estate | 89.76 |
| Mortgage Notes | 421.81 | Insurance on Real Estate | 25.00 |
| Real Estate Sales Agreements | 559.50 | Legal Papers and Expenses | 72.50 |
| Rents | 450.94 | Repairs to Rental Property | 1,063.30 |
| Taxes and Insurance Advanced | 54.82 | Real Estate—Sundries | 4.00 |
| | | Commission on Sale of Real Estate | 68.75 |
| | | Insurance Advanced | 5.58 |
| | | Salares | 90.00 |
| | | Social Security Taxes | .90 |
| | | Advertising | 12.00 |
| | | Postage | 3.67 |
| | | Stationery and Supplies | 14.80 |
| Total Receipts | $ 2,124.00 | Total Disbursements | $ 2,281.96 |
| Cash in Bank, January 1, 1937 | 1,614.14 | Cash in Bank, June 30th, 1937 | 1,456.18 |
| TOTAL | $ 3,738.14 | TOTAL | $ 3,738.14 |

OFFICERS AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS

JOS. V. McLAUGLIN, Chief Clerk to General Auditor, Railway Express Agency.....President
STEPHEN H. HUBBARD, Vice President, Bennett-Hubbard Candy Company.....Vice President
NEIL J. CROWLEY, President, Intertype Composing Co.....Secretary
T. FRED KENNEDY, Assistant Chief Clerk to General Auditor, Railway Express Agency.....Treasurer
W. D. Moon, Attorney, Cantrell, Meacham & Moon.....Attorney
A. B. CLARKE, Secretary, Chattanooga Coal Dealers' Assn.....Director
ALBERT C. BROCKHAUS, Manager, Welchade Bottling Co...Director



ACME COAL COMPANY

QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE

"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"

Dial 6-1183

AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"

We Use Only Lump Mined Coal and Are the Only Unit Behind Union Labor

## MORE ABOUT LAW AND LABOR

(Continued from first page)

All of the above services are to be administered by the state government, with the exception of No. 3, old age benefits. That is, providing the various state governments pass laws which will be approved by the social security board and which will allow the states to receive grants from the federal government.

(1) Unemployment compensation in Tennessee is governed entirely by the state law. The federal government invited all the states to enact laws to compensate their employes when they are without work. The social security act put a tax of 1% for 1936, 2% for 1937 and 3% thereafter on all employers of eight or more in the nation. Therefore, it did not matter whether or not the individual state passed its unemployment law. The employes still had to pay the tax into the federal treasury for the general purpose of the federal government, and in that way the money would go out of the state for good. To avoid paying this tax, an alternative was left open for the state. They could pass a local unemployment law, and each employer could credit the federal tax with the amount paid the state, and furthermore the administration of the law would not cost the state anything, but would be paid for by the national government.

Tennessee accepted this proposition in December, 1936, in an extra session of the legislature, and the employers of this state have already paid over two million into the state treasury. Beginning January, 1938, the employes will begin to receive the benefits from this law.

(2) Old age assistance (commonly known as old age pension) is designed in the federal act to help the states give immediate assistance to aged individuals on a basis of need. To provide old age pensions the federal government made the state the proposition of matching on a 50-50 basis every dollar spent by the state for old-age assistance. Tennessee accepted this proposition by passing an act, which was approved by the social security board, which pays an old age pension to people who fulfill the following principal requirements: (1) Be 65 years of age or over. (2) And in need of assistance. Tennessee limits any person to $25.00, half of which is paid by the federal government and the other half by the state and county. In addition the federal government allows an additional 5% of the total granted to the state for administration expenses.

(3) Old age benefits are handled entirely by the federal government, and the benefits are paid out of the federal treasury. This is an annuity plan by which the government taxes the pay of the employe and the payroll of the employers to provide a reserve from which to pay benefits to the employes after they reach age 65. These payments will not begin until Jan. 1, 1942. A qualified individual is one who is at least 65 years of age, who received total wages with respect to employment after Dec. 31, 1936, and before attaining 65 years of age, of not less than $2,000 and who has been employed in some five different calendar years after Dec. 31, 1936, before attaining the age of 65 years. The minimum monthly benefit payment will be $10.00, the maximum $85.00.

(4) The act further provides aid to the state by grants in an amount equal to one-third of any sum expended for aid to dependent children. (5) It also provides for aid to the blind by matching state funds dollar for dollar. Tennessee has already passed laws under this head, allowing a maximum benefit of $25.00.

(6) The act also provides help to the states for public health service; these allotments being on a basis of population, the special health problems and the financial need of the respective states. (7) Further grants are also made for vocational rehabilitation of the physical disabled. This is administered by office of education of the department of interior.

From the above, I trust the reader can get a general outline of the scope of the federal act. A particular discussion on each subhead will be made later.

We hope that the act will provide some safeguard against the insecurity of modern life through cooperative action of the federal and state governments. If it does it will satisfy our president, who on Jan. 4, 1935, in outlining the act, said, "Among our objectives, I place the security of men, women and children of the nation first."


**Prescriptions---Toilet Goods**
**Registered Druggist**
**in Charge at All Times**

INCORPORATED
Eckerd's
"CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES"
732 MARKET ST.



**Featuring Union-Made Racine Sport Shoes**

Were $4.00 and $4.50, Now ..... $3.45
$5.00 and $6.00 Shoes, Now ..... $3.95

SPECIAL SALE ON MEN'S CLOTHING AND HATS

**SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL**

813-B Market Street — Phone 6-0223



**We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!**

*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*

Why not . . .

**YOU?**

**EASY WAY**

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS



**SEARS AUGUST FURNITURE AND RUG SALE!**

OUR BIG, "SUPER SIX"

**Coldspot**

**Electric Refrigerator**

Featured at Spectacular Savings!

Worth $50 More

$138.88

$5.00 Down Delivers!

Backed by Sears 5-Year Protection Plan!

A sensation if we've ever offered one! A beauty! And as efficient as it is beautiful. Why go through the Summer with old fashioned refrigeration when Sears brings you this modern way at such a low price? Remember—the easy terms enable you to pay out of budget, yet scarcely feel the cost.

CHECK THESE FEATURES:

- Adjustable Rust-resisting shelves.
- Famous "Foodex" storage bins.
- Semi-Automatic Defrosting.
- Gleaming Dulux Exterior.
- 105 ice cubes . . . 8 lbs. of ice.
- Touch-a-Bar Door Opener.
- 3 in. Dry-Zero Insulation.
- White Porcelain Interior.

SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.

Sixth at Market and Broad — Phone 7-1275


## SPRINGFIELD MEAT CUTTERS GAIN UNIFORM STORE HOURS

### Laundry Workers and Automobile Salesmen Form Union.

Springfield, O.—The Springfield local of the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America has been successful in establishing uniform opening and closing hours here, the shorter work week, no work on Sundays and holidays, and a half holiday each Wednesday throughout the year.

Local unions of Automobile Salesmen and Laundry Workers have been organized here following membership drive campaigns.

## Metal Polishers Sign Up Three Concerns in Erie

Erie, Pa.—Closed shop agreements were recently negotiated here by the Metal Polishers' union with the Erie Plating company, the Crown Plating company and the American Tinning and Enameling company. The new wage rate is $1.10 per hour.

George A. McKinnin, A. F. of L. organizer here, assisted Vice-President Kaufman in finalizing the contracts.

## VENDING MACHINE UNION WINS CLOSED SHOP PACT

New York.—An American Federation of Labor agreement was negotiated here with the Collyer Advertising agency, which operates the vending machines in the subways of Greater New York.

Under the contract employes are granted the 40-hour week, wage increases of $3 to $7 and time and one-half for overtime.

The agreement was negotiated by Charles Vonie, A. F. of L. organizer in this area.

## Wilmington Brewery Signs Pacts With Three Unions

Wilmington, Del.—Brewery Workers' Local Union No. 107 has secured a new agreement with the Diamond State Brewery here, as have also the Teamsters' union and the Operating Engineers, making the plant 100 per cent union throughout.

Keep your tank filled with union label high-power motor fuel and step on it, pal!

Collective buying of union label products will speed up prosperity for all the people. Let's go!

Protect your wages, secure your working hours, and insure your working conditions by patronizing only those firms that display the union label, shop card and button.

When you distribute your wages to uufair firms they never return.


DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110

**Eddie's Grill**

*Chicken and Steak Dinners*

CURB SERVICE

3850 Brainerd Road



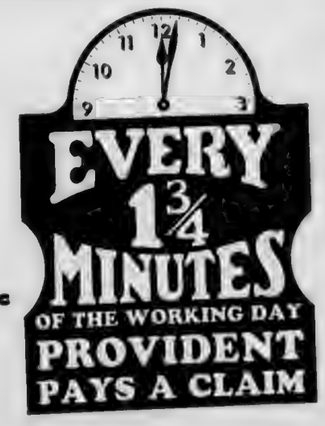
**Beautify Your Home**

Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.

**RHODES DECORATING CO.**

809 Cherry Street — 6-3194






**DID YOU KNOW that**

over $6,500,000,000.00 a year now flows into Chattanooga because the Provident has its Home Office here? This premium income total is steadily increasing.

**PROVIDENT LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY**

The Strong, Dependable Home Company With a Half-Century of Human Service

50th ANNIVERSARY YEAR

*As a Chattanooga Institution • Since 1887 •*


**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55114

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Glenn R. Parlier vs. Helen Parlier.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Halen Parlier is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 28th day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Dixon & Dixon, Attorneys. 8-20

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by C. J. Lane and wife Elsenie Lane, dated May 26, 1925, of record in book "N", Volume 19, Page 419, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note, representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, AUGUST 30, 1937,

between the hours of 10 A. M. and 4 P. M., the following described land situate in the Second (2nd) Civil District, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Eleven (11), in Block Number Two Hundred Eleven (211), in the East End Land Company's Addition Number One (1) to Chattanooga as per plat of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 26th day of August, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST & BANKING CO., Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 8-19

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 15th day of January, 1932, Roy H. Jones and wife, Anna C. Jones, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Tennessee, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration March 2, 1932, and recorded in Book G, Vol. 26, page 469, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said Roy H. Jones and wife, Anna C. Jones, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned as Trustee, Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee, will, on

TUESDAY, AUGUST 10th, 1937,

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No 18, North Chattanooga Land Company's Subdivision of part of the Cowart Estate, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book 1, page 28, of the Register's Office of Hamilton, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the east line of North Market Street and extends back eastwardly, of uniform width, a distance of 150 feet to the west line of Hamilton Avenue. Being the same property that was conveyed by F. L. Underwood and wife to Roy H. Jones and wife, Anna C. Jones, by deed registered in Book Q, Vol. 23, page 585, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This July 8, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 7-30

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55258

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

S. B. Workman vs. Leona Workman

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Leona Warkman is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 12th day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
T. O. Jewell, Atty. 8-6

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 17th day of February, 1928, E. Mennen and wife, Anna Mennen, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration February 18, 1928, and recorded in Book O, Vol. 22 Page 700, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said E. Mennen and wife, Anna Mennen, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on

TUESDAY, AUGUST 31, 1937,

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at the Northwest corner of said Lot 49, in Anderson's Addition and in the southwest line of Rossville Boulevard, running thence southeastwardly along said Rossville Boulevard 61.33 feet to a point in the Northeast line of said Lot 49, which point is located 81.32 feet Northwestwardly from the West line of Washington Street, running thence Southwardly across Lots 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, and 55, a total distance of 181.6 feet to a point in the South line of said Lot No. 55, located 60.32 feet Westwardly from the Southeast corner of said Lot No. 55 and in the North line of East 18th Street, thence Westwardly along the South line of said Lot No. 55, 46.43 feet to the southwest corner of said Lot No. 55; thence Northwardly along the Western and Southwestern lines of said Lots Nos. 55, 54, 51, 50 and 49, to the place of beginning.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This July 27, 1937.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 8-19

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55288

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Mae Barton vs. Fred Barton.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Fred Barton is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 20th day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
N. B. Hargraves, Attorney. 8-13

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55272

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Tennie Lee Phillips vs. Paul Jackson Phillips

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Paul Jackson Phillips is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 14th day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
R. E. L. Cook, Atty. 8-13

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55268

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Roy De Floreo vs. Margie Arnend De Floreo

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Margie Arned De Floreo is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 14th day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Wood & Dietzen, Attys. 8-13

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55259

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

George R. Knowles vs. Mamie Ruth Knowles

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Mamie Ruth Knowles is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 12th day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
T. O. Jewell, Atty. 8-6

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by D. G. Dent (widower), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 150, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and,

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated June 25th, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 30th.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, AUGUST 2, 1937,

at 11 a.m. at the west door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the city of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 44, Block No. 46, T. G. Montague's Addition to Highland Park, as shown by plat of said Addition now found of record in Plat Book 2, Page 18, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts 46 feet on the West side of Highland Park Avenue and extends back Westwardly, of uniform length, a distance of 140 feet; being the same property conveyed by Arthur F. Probasco to D. C. Dent and wife, Susan M. Dent, by deed dated 6th April, 1901, and registered 8th April, 1901, in Book R, Vol. 7, page 188 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of July, 1937.

7-30 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Harry Werndli and wife, Julia May Werndli, dated April 25th, 1929, of record in Book "H," Volume 24, Page 220, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Courthouse of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, AUGUST 9TH, 1937,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Being the South twenty (20) feet of Lot Number One Hundred Forty-six (146), and the North twenty (20) feet of Lot Number One Hundred Forty-seven (147), of Block Number Sixteen (16), East Lake, Mission Ridge Land Company's Subdivision, as shown by plat now found of record in Register's Plat Book 2, Page 25, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said parts of lots make one lot fronting forty (40) feet on the West side of Dodds Avenue, formerly Avenue "K," formerly Grand Avenue, and runs back Westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred fifty (150) feet to an alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 9th day of July, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer.
7-30


**Many, Many Women Say Cardui Helped Them**

By taking Cardui, thousands of women have found they can avoid much of the monthly suffering they used to endure. Cramping spells, nagging pains and jangled nerves can be relieved—either by Cardui or by a physician's treatment.

Besides easing certain pains, Cardui aids in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.

Cardui, with directions for home use by women, may be bought at the drug store. (Pronounced "Card-u-i".)


**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 14th day of February, 1934, executed by Clint Carver and wife, Annie May Carver, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book H, Volume 27, Page 120, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and,

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated June 29, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 1, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

3RD DAY OF AUGUST, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number One Hundred and Sixty-five (165), Block Number Thirty-two (32), Alton Park Addition Number One (1), formerly Oak Hills, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book No. 3, page 8 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the north line of West Forty-sixth Street (formerly Elm Street) and runs back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and forty (140) feet, more or less, to the South line of Hill Street; being the same property conveyed by Lee Rush and wife to Clint Carver and wife, Annie May Carver, by deed dated May 9th, 1927, and registered February 21, 1928, in Book Q, Vol. 22, page 457 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 1st day of July, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGARVES, Trustee.
7-30

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 25th day of April, 1930, O. O. Mixson and wife, Bessie E. Mixson, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale to Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Chattanooga, Tennessee, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration May 8, 1930, and recorded in Book B, Vol. 25, Page 519, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said O. O. Mixson and wife, Bessie E. Mixson, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee, will, on

TUESDAY, AUGUST 17TH, 1937,

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Second Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Tract No. 2, and the west 25 feet of the south 150 feet of Tract No. 3, Brainerd Acres, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 11, page 31, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, except that part of the above described property conveyed to Hamilton County for the purpose of widening Brainerd Road, as shown by deed registered F-24-319.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This July 18, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys 8-6

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by W. A. Elsea and wife, Susie M. Elsea, dated September 29, 1926, of record in Book "Z," Volume 20, Page 327, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the West door of the Courthouse of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, AUGUST 9TH, 1937,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee- towit:

Lot Number Nine (9), Re-Subdivision of Lots Number Two (2), Four (4), Six (6), Eight (8), Ten (10) and Twelve (12), McCutcheon's Subdivision of Block Number Thirty-two (32), Orchard Knob, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 11, page 1 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 9th day of July, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer.
7-30

## UNION AGREEMENTS BRING NEW FIRMS INTO UNION LABEL RANKS

Washington.—Four shoe firms and four brands of cigars were this week added to the list of union label products, it was announced at A. F. of L. Union Label Trades Department by Secretary-Treasurer I. M. Ornburn.

The Boot and Shoe Workers' union has notified the department it has signed agreements with the following shoe manufacturers:

Walter Booth Shoe company, Watertown, Wis., makers of men's dress shoes to retail at popular prices;

Freeman Shoe corporation, Beloit, Wis., makers of men's shoes to retail from $5.00 to $6.50;

Ideal Shoe Manufacturing company, Milwaukee, makers of misses', children's, infants' and boys' shoes and sandals; and

Doerman Shoe Manufacturing company, South Milwaukee, makers of "Great Scott" shoes for misses, children, infants, youths, boys and little gents.

John J. Mara, general president of the Boot and Shoe Workers' union, said that he was pleased that shoe manufacturers by these concerns will bear the union stamp.

Secretary-Treasurer Ornburn, of the Union Label Trades Department, stated that the increased demand for union-made shoes by consumers was an outgrowth of an intense union label campaign being carried on in every part of the country. "The wholesaler and retailer are also demanding the union stamp," he said, "because educated buyers are not purchasing non-union shoes or other non-union products and are not patronizing non-union services."

The Coony Bayer Cigar company, of Fort Wayne, Ind., has signed an agreement with the Cigar Makers' International Union of America. The factory is completely unionized and the new brands, "Lady Wayne," "Coony's Broadleaf," "Win Craft," and "LaRienta," will bear the union label of the organized cigar makers.

R. E. Van Horn, international president of the Cigar Makers International Union of America, stated that these brands add to a long list of union-made cigars which can be purchased in every locality, and urged labor unionists to give as much publicity as possible to all union label cigars.

Mr. Ornburn, former president of the Cigar Makers' International union, urges all members of organized labor to smoke only "union mades" and to get their friends to always ask for union label brands.

## CLEVELAND GASOLINE STATION OPERATORS WIN WAGE INCREASE OF $8.75 PER MONTH

**Pay Raise Totals $150,000 Annually for Union Members; Employes of 13 Firms Included in Contract.**

Cleveland, O.—Members of Gasoline Station Operators' Union No. 18378, affiliated with the National Council of Gasoline Station Operators, won a wage increase of $8.75 per month for every classification in the recent renewal of their working and wage agreement with the oil companies in the Cleveland district.

The wage increases were in addition to the provision for one week's vacation with pay for employes with one year of service or over and two weeks vacation with pay for employes with four years of service or over carried in the 1936 agreement, which was signed by the representatives of thirteen companies.

Under the new scale, managing operators are paid $121.25 a month plus $5.00 a month for the first full time operator working under them and $2 a month for each additional full time operator.

The scale for senior operators, including all full time operators who have been employed one month or more, is $111.25 a month.

Junior operators, including all full time operators who have been employed less than one year, are paid $91.25 a month for the first six months and $98.75 for the next six months.

Specialized operators Class A, including those who work as full time operators and in addition perform other services such as overhauling of various parts, vulcanizing, and battery attention, are paid a minimum of $15 a month above the scale of managing operators, or $136.25 a month.

Specialized operators Class B, including full time service operators and other functions not covered in Class A, are paid a minimum of $111.25 a month for the first three months of their employment and thereafter a minimum of $5.00 more than the minimum salary of managing operators, or $126.25 a month.

Part time operators are paid not less than 50 cents an hour.

H. A. Bradley, A. F. of L. organizer here, who assisted the union in negotiating the agreement, said that the wage increase "means $90 per year per man and will affect something better than 1,600 men, which means an annual increase to the union membership of approximately $150,000."

### Bartenders Union Signs Up Three Cafes in Iima, Ohio

Lima, O.—Organized labor in Lima recently increased its strength by the negotiation of agreements by the Bartenders' International union with three cafes, which now display union bar cards.

An agreement providing for union conditions for one year was also negotiated with the Superior Body company.

Valuable assistance in negotiating the agreements was rendered by Alfred P. Murphy, A. F. of L. organizer in the Lima area.

## A. F. of L. Pact Signed By Aluminum Foundry

**Closed Shop Agreement With Manitowoc Company Provides for Wage Increases and Arbitration of Disputes Without Strikes.**

Manitowoc, Wis.—A closed shop agreement negotiated by Aluminum Workers' Federal Labor Union No. 20585 with the Wisconsin Aluminum Foundry company, of Manitowoc, carries a wage increase of 15 per cent, 10 per cent effective July 1 and the remaining 5 per cent effective Oct. 1.

On Sept. 1 hours will be adjusted to the 45-hour week based on eight hours per day for five days and five hours on Saturday, when necessary.

Seniority rules will be applied both in laying off and rehiring employes as well as in advancement to new jobs or vacancies.

**Important Wage Rule.**

An important provision of the agreement declares that "when an employe is required to fill the place of another employe receiving a higher rate of pay, and qualifies for such job, he shall receive the higher rate; but if required temporarily to fill the place of another employe receiving a lower rate, his rate will not be changed."

**Five-Man Arbitration Board.**

In order to settle disputes without resort to strikes, the agreement sets up a board of arbitration to adjust grievances failing of settlement by representatives of the company and representatives of the union. It is provided that the arbitration board shall consist of two officials of the company and two officials of the union, who shall jointly petition the Wisconsin labor relations board to select a man to act as chairman. The board's decisions will be final and binding on both the company and the union.

**Closed Shop Provision.**

The closed shop provision reads:

"On or before thirty days after the signing of this agreement, all employes of the Wisconsin Aluminum Foundry company, as hereinafter defined, shall become members in good standing of the Aluminum Workers' Federal Labor Union No. 20585, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

"The word employe or employes shall be interpreted for the purposes of carrying out the provisions of this agreement to mean all employes with the exception of administrative and supervisory forces, foremen, commanders and apprentices.

"New employes will be given four weeks in which to apply and to become members of the union."

Carl K. Greene, American Federation of Labor organizer, assisted the officers of Federal Labor Union No. 20585 in negotiating the agreement.

## MORE ABOUT LAUNDRIES

(Continued from first page)

as well as dangerous to consumers," the pamphlet states. "Fastidious people put on their bodies clothes which have been in contact with dirt in laundries. They use towels and eat off tablecloths which have been handled by workers forced to work in germ-ridden places. They struggle to keep their children healthy, yet put them to sleep on sheets and pillow cases which have been ironed by workers with colds and sore throats who were unable to stay at home to cure them."

**Disease Prevalent.**

One worker said, "The ventilation is awful. The walls and ceilings sweat terribly. It actually rains down on us. I was healthy when I started but the damp and heat break you down." These conditions result in rheumatism, pneumonia and other diseases.

Terrific exploitation exists in the industry. In unorganized laundries speedup is prevalent. One woman said:

"You get to be a horse to stand it. It's a rush all the time. The speedup is something awful. They never think you do enough for what they pay you. The shirt girls make $1.25 for 100 shirts and it's just like fighting a war. They're wet from their necks to their waists."

**One Race Against Another.**

Many cases of discrimination against negro workers were found. Some employers play one race against the other, keeping wages down by telling each he can get the other to work cheaper.

The pamphlet also shows how some employers use unfair practices and underhand tricks to cheat their employes. "We nearly always have to do wash-over and we're not paid for it," one woman said. "They chisel us out of ten minutes at lunch time, and slip in extra work on us because we have to work so fast we haven't time to count the pieces."

These conditions have continued to exist because of the prevalence of discrimination and intimidation against union members. Threats and discharges for union activity are common. Many of the workers are afraid to mention the union in their shops. In their homes they told league investigators that the union is a good idea but will only get them fired.

**Union Conditions Better.**

Conditions in union laundries are incomparably better. Union wages are far above the average. A union shirt folder gets $1.95 for 100 shirts, while the average is $1.50. A union washer gets $40 for a 48-hour week, while most non-union washers get about $22 for 55 hours. Conditions in union laundries are also far better fro mthe point of view of health and sanitary conditions. The pamphlet, therefore, concludes that the union offers the most complete solution for the laundry workers, urges support of legislation favorable to the workers, and the use of laundries which have union contracts or employ union members.

The pamphlet has a special appeal for union members who can learn what degradation the worker suffers who does not organize with other workers to use the powerful instrument of collective bargaining.


Patronize Our Advertisers

**Lazy, bored, grouchy you may feel this way as a result of constipation**

Constipation is an enemy of pleasure. It dulls your enjoyment of the best entertainment and the best friends.

To neglect constipation is to invite serious trouble. For your health's sake, take Black-Draught at the first sign of constipation. You'll soon feel better.

Here's a laxative that is purely vegetable, prompt, and reliable. Try it!

**BLACK-DRAUGHT**
A GOOD LAXATIVE

We Buy, Sell and Trade
**USED CARS**
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
**Price Auto Co.**
Nash — La Fayette — Willys
Distributors
1500 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1161
300-310 East Main St. Phone 6-1161
SELL US YOUR CAR!

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
**QUALITY Hardware**
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
**STOVALL Hardware Co.**
711 Cherry St.

"Say it with Flowers"
**Joy's**
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
**BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH**
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

**AMBULANCE**
*CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home*
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4138

**Ash Wood**
Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

**READY CASH . . .**
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

DRINK
**ROYAL CROWN RC COLA**
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

*Union Label PRINTING*
LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

**USED CARS**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1931 Chevrolet Sedan | $220 |
| 1930 Plymouth Coach | 185 |
| 1930 Chevrolet Coach | 165 |
| 1929 Dodge Sedan | 115 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Coach | 85 |
| 1929 Ford Coupe | 55 |

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
627 Broad Street 6-6181

**These Cabs are Nonunion**
Deluxe Rainbow
City Gray Line
Taxicab Local 594

SEE OUR CARS
"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1929 Ford Roadster, new radio, air horn | $ 75 |
| 1928 Chevrolet Sedan | 35 |
| 1930 Chevrolet Sedan | 35 |
| 1931 Chevrolet Coach | 195 |
| 1931 Chevrolet 6 w. w. Sedan | 195 |
| 1933 Chevrolet Special Sedan | 325 |
| 1934 Plymouth Coupe | 375 |
| 1934 Dodge Coach, perfect | 450 |
| 1935 Chevrolet Coach, like new | 445 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
328 E. Main St. Dial 6-6186

MEN'S SHOES
With the Union Label
$4.00
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

*THEATRES*
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

**NOTICE**
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

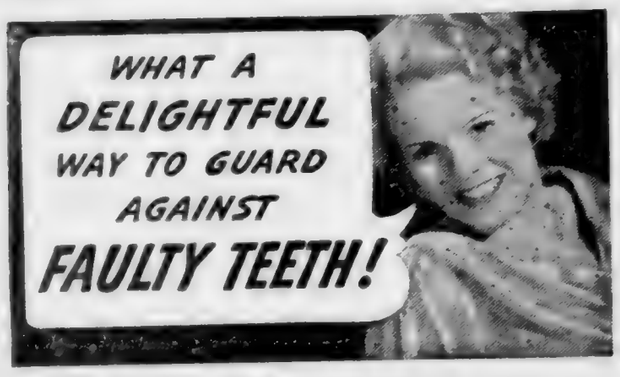
THE NEW
**MONARCH Billiard Parlor**
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. Seventh

Distributed by
Arrow Transfer and Storage Co.
1208 King St. Phone 6-6161

*PLAN*
**YOUR VACATION**
and
**RIDE THE TRAINS**
to all points
*North - South - East - West*
Trains are Quicker and Safer
**1½c Per Mile**
Good in first class All-Steel Coaches
For Safety, Travel by Train
The Hazards of the Highways are a Menace
Ask Ticket Agent for full particulars or write
JAMES FREEMAN
Asst. General Passenger Agent
SOUTHERN RAILWAY SYSTEM
Chattanooga, Tenn.

**HAVERTY**
Has always and will continue to be a friend of Labor in Chattanooga
We believe in and support all Labor Unions. Your consideration and help is always highly appreciated.
IT'S A FACT YOU CAN ALWAYS DO BETTER AT
HAVERTY FURNITURE CO.
612 MARKET ST. 620 BROAD ST.

**A Penny at Work**
1¢ will give you proper light for reading, sewing and other close seeing. Actually, a penny will burn a Better Sight Lamp for about two hours! Another of the countless comforts you can enjoy for a penny's worth of electricity.
Conveniences and pleasures, necessities and luxuries—so many are yours at the mere flick of a switch! In your home, down at the office, out in the mill, magic electrical pennies make the world go 'round a lot more easily.
THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
★ ★ Your Electric Service Is a TVA Development of Private Enterprise




*DELICIOUS*
**CHOCOLATE FLAVORED DRINK**
*furnishes CALCIUM needed for FIRM, SHINING TEETH*

WE are sure that if adults really knew the importance of milk in maintaining their teeth in sound, healthy condition they would drink it every day.

But for one reason or another, some people don't care for milk. They just won't drink it.

That's where KRIM-KO Chocolate Flavored Drink comes to the rescue. Here, in a delicious form, is a food beverage that is ever so easy, ever so pleasant to take.

KRIM-KO is equal to milk in food energy value—rich in calcium and phosphorus, those two "ingredients" which not only build but maintain straight, strong bones and firm, sound teeth. Taken in place of concentrated sweets, it satisfies sugar hunger without "piling on pounds."

Order delicious KRIM-KO now. Make it a part of your regular "beauty treatment." You'll be richly rewarded.

*At your favorite store or*

ACCEPTED AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN. Committee on Foods

**Grant-Patten Milk Co.**
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street

Krim-Ko is chocolate flavored, sweetened, partially-defatted milk (added tapioca salt)

Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Jolly & Yellow Cabs are UNION RIDE A UNION CAB!

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, AUGUST 6, 1937 Number 15

# A. F. L. Launches Statewide Drive

## Green and Lewis Urge Approval of Wagner-Steagall Housing Bill

### *American Labor Declared Unit In Backing Measure*

**Nation Plunging Headlong Toward Greatest Housing Crisis, A. F. of L. Head Warns in Plea for Action.**

Washington.—American labor is a unit in support of the Wagner-Steagall housing bill, William Green and John L. Lewis told the house committee on banking and currency, in asking that a favorable report be made on the measure without delay.

Urging on behalf of the American Federation of Labor the necessity of prompt action on housing legislation, Green cited six reasons why organized labor is "solidly united" in support of the Wagner-Steagall bill. Outlining the first reason he said:

"The latest reports show that the country is plunging headlong toward the greatest housing crisis in the entire experience of the nation. Already, sky-rocketing rents in many localities are wiping out every gain made by the workers through increases in their earnings."

**Bill Will Aid Idle.**

Other reasons for labor's support of the bill were given as follows:

The bill will provide modern homes for the nation's one-third of the population tthat is ill-housed; the housing program contemplated by the bill will give work to great numbers of unemployed building trades workers; the bill sets up an independent United States housing authority whose full time will be devoted to the solution of the problem of providing decent housing for the masses; the bill contains provision for initiating a housing program in rural areas; labor standards, including prevailing wage rates, are provided for under the bill.

Speaking for the United Mine Workers of America and the committee for industrial organization, Lewis told the committee that American labor is "universally in support" of the Wagner-Steagall bill.

**Building Lags in Recovery.**

"The bill has been before congress for some time and has been the subject of exhaustive investigators and hearings," Lewis siad. "We accept it as presenting, if not the most generous, a practicable federal contribution to an objective universally recognized as no longer capable of evasion."

Lewis said housing construction "has limped far behind general recovery." He said employment of men in manufacturing industries is approaching the 1929 level but that "the building industry has given slight evidence of taking up the slack of unemployment."

Lewis contended that the measure should be designed to remove slums in rural as well as urban districts. He pointed out that in mining, textile and other industries the remoteness of operation from cities has made it necessary for corporations to build and rent homes to the workers.

**Senate Debates Bill.**

The pleas of Green and Lewis for action on the Wagner-Steagall bill came as the banking and currency committee began hearings on the measure. The senate had already begun debate on the bill, with Senator Wagner, of New York, co-author of the measure, opening with a vigorous speech asking its approval and declaring that "no proposed social legislation within my recollection has won such widespread support."

"The initiation of this program," said Wagner, "will have a marked direct effect upon the revival of the construction industry generally, and its ramifying effects will flow into every channel of trade and commerce.

"No wiser step can now be aken to round out the currency recovery, to introduce a permanent stabilizing influence into this recovery, and to eradicate one of the most costly and dangerous social evils in our midst."

### A. F. of L. Union Wins Iron Company Election

**Employes of Toledo Firm Vote Heavily Against C. I. O. Union as Bargaining Agent.**

Toledo, O.—By a vote of 343 to 252 the American Federation of Labor defeated the committee for industrial organization here in an election conducted by the national labor relations board at the Interlake Iron corporation.

The result gives the Blast Furnace and Coke Oven Workers, an A. F. of L. affiliate, sole bargaining rights with the company.

The election was held following a hearing held in May at the request of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers, a C. I. O. group, which claimed a majority in the plant.

Andrew A. Mayer, NLRB attorney, conducted the election. Of 623 eligible to vote, 596 ballots were cast, one being thrown out. Interest in the election was tense, for while the polls were open until 6 p.m., by noon 517 had voted. I. E. Moore and A. Fazokes acted as observers for the Blast Furnace Workers.

Francis J. Dillon, general organizer in charge of the Toledo office for the A. F. of L., contended at the hearing that an election was not necessary and claimed the evidence showed that the Blast Furnace men had the majority. The result of the election proves his contention.

**A collective bargaining wage can be maintained if sufficient collective buying of union label goods is obtained.**

## LABOR DAY PLANS PROMISES WELL FOR BIG EVENT

**Complete Athletic Program Will Continue Annual Awards.**

**Ed Hargraves Says "Watch Our Stuff" as He Prepares to Entertain Largest Crowd in Warner Park.**

Under the chairmanship of Victor Hallmark and Ed Hargraves, director of recreation, it seems that Labor day celebration plans will be one of the most complete ever held in Warner park.

For several weeks Director Hargraves has been mapping out an all-day program of events that will keep busy the hundreds of youngsters on up to the elder folk.

The annual cup prizes for athletic events, awarded by Central Body, will be the main events of the athletics, interspersed during the day with softball and hard ball games. The carpenters and painters are already rolling up their sleeves for their baseball game which was so full of excitement last year.

It is thought that an excellent horse show will be available for those who can stay in the saddle, and to wind things up there will be fireworks.

There will be no parade, but at the end of Labor day it is predicted that everyone will be pleased with the holiday.

### Machinists Add 40,000 Members in Six Months

**Union Strength Is Larger by 107,202 Than in 1933; 2,000 Signed Agreements Are in Effect.**

Washington.—The International Association of Machinists has added 40,000 new members during the last six months, according to a statement by International President A. O. Wharton. This figure raises the membership past the 156,000 mark, the highest point in the peace-time history of the organization.

Since Jan. 1, 1937, the net membership of the union has increased 40,000, but the net increase since July 1, 1933, has been 107,202.

In commenting on the fact that the association has around 2,000 signed contracts, President Wharton said that "more agreements are now in effect than at any previous time in the organization's history. In fact, the International Association of Machinists now has more agreements and more industries than any other labor organization in the world."

"Most of these agreements," Mr. Wharton added, "were secured without strikes, but none was handed to us on a silver platter. The union has had to fight for all it got. And we've ran up against some tough propositions from violently anti-union employers who had totally wrong ideas about relations with bona fide labor unions.

"In most instances, with a big majority of the plant's employes enrolled in the union, we have been able to win through negotiations and avoid strikes. The reputation which the I. A. of M. has established in keeping its contracts has been a heavily contributing factor along that line.

"But we have not hesitated to strike when such action has been necessary—as a last resort, when all other methods of settlement were exhausted and when we felt our requests were reasonable and just and were being refused for selfish reasons."

## What Next!

**Automatic typewriter can be set for twelve standard letters or fifty standard form paragraphs, typist inserting only original matter, together with address and specially dictated close.**

**NOTICE**

**Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.**

**CURTIS SIMS**
**President**

**ERSKINE MABEE,**
**Secretary.**

### GUILD TO BALLOT ON JOINING CIO

New York City—The international executive board of the American Newspaper Guild has authorized a referendum on CIO affiliation and other actions taken at the guild's recent St. Louis convention, provided that the questions to be presented were "properly drafted and capable of application" and "within the spirit" of the original motions.

The board voted to limit the referendum to guild members as of June 1. Both votes were unanimous.

### *Cement Unions Gain Wage Increase Pact*

**A. F. of L. Units in Buffalo, Iowa, and Dewey, Okla., Also Secure 40-Hour Week in Cement Company Agreement.**

Dewey, Okla.—United Cement Workers Unions No. 19329, of Dewey, and No. 19338, of Buffalo, Iowa, have accomplished what they have sought for a long time—the negotiation of an agreement with the Dewey Portland Cement company.

Although a number of the union members have been employed by the company for a number of years, it was not until recently that the union included in its membership every eligible employe of the plant. Following this achievement, it required only eight days to finalize the agreement, which grants a 10 per cent increase in wages and an annual bonus of approximately $75.

**40-Hour Week, Seniority Rights**

Other provisions are a check-off system, seniority rights which are generally the same as apply to other cement workers elsewhere, an arrangement whereby employes may apply for advancements or other types of work by the posting of a five-day notice showing such changes contemplated by the company.

Under the paragraph covering working conditions, notable provisions are the fixing of an eight-hour day and a 40-hour week, time and one-half for overtime, no lay offs to equalize the overtime work and equitable distribution of all possible work during slack periods.

**Overtime Rates.**

The agreement also provides that in cases of emergency, when an hourly or piece work employe is called for work in addition to his regular job, he shall receive one and one-half times the regular rate with a minimum of three hours, where the work provided in such an instance is less than three hours, he shall receive pay for at least that time.

All overtime work, excepting regular operations on national holidays, calls for time and one-half.

The splendid results of almost completely organizing the Dewey and Buffalo local unions and the successful negotiation of their contract were gained through the efforts of Harold Williamson, first vice-president of the National Council of United Cement Workers and an organizer for the American Federation of Labor.

### *Wisdom*

Truth is as impossible to be soiled by any outward touch as the sunbeam.—John Milton.

### *Stanton E. Smith Struts Because He Is "Proud Papa"*

**"Junior" Arrives at Children's Hospital Last Sunday.**

The labor movement of the next generation received a great asset last Sunday when Stanton Everett Smith, Junior, arrived at the Children's hospital—ringside weight, seven pounds and thirteen ounces.

Prof. Smith, when interviewed, said that he was very calm, and that the doctor merely misunderstood him when they threatened to run him away from the hospital for getting in the way.

Mrs. Smith—"Nancy" to you—is doing fine and will be receiving admirers of the new infant in a few days.

### Meatcutters Going Forward

C. C. Peek, formerly secretary of the Oil Refiners, a branch of the Meatcutters International, was in town for a few days last week. Brother Peek is now organizing for the Meatcutters' International union and has been in the southern part of Georgia for the past three months. He reports that five new local unions of Butcher Workers have been set up in that district.

### Meatcutters Met Monday

Meatcutters, Local 600, met Monday night, Aug. 2, in regular session. There was a good attendance and three new members were initiated.

### Brewery Local Busy

Brewery Workers, Local 79, will meet Thursday night in regular session. According to Erskine Fischer, secretary of the local, there will be important business up for discussion. Plans will be made to increase the drive against the Canada Dry products and there will be some discussion about picketing all stores in town which handle these goods.

### Old-Age Assistance Is Not Lifelong Pension

Assistance checks granted to the needy aged, blind, and children of Tennessee under the social security act do not constitute lifelong pensions once they are granted, but are liable to be changed or withdrawn entirely, as the need of the person changes, according to a statement made to The Labor World today by Mr. Frank C. Lears, unit supervisor in Hamilton county, who has just received a bulletin, emphasizing this point, from Dr. Roy L. Garis, executive assistant to the commissioner in the state department of institutions and public welfare.

"Assistance grants in the first place are made only on a basis of extreme need," said Dr. Garis. "A person who meets the legal qualifications, and whose income is not enough to feed, clothe and shelter him decently and in health, is granted a monthly check, the amount of which is based upon the difference between what he needs and what he has.

"However, each case will be reviewed from time to time, and the amount of assistance will be increased, decreased, or withdrawn entirely, in relation to any changes that may have occurred in the financial condition of the recipient.

"In this manner each person is cared for according to his individual needs, with a minimum of waste and a maximum of efficiency."

### 18 MEMPHIS FIRMS SIGN BUILDING TRADES PACT

Memphis, Tenn. Eighteen building contractors, heretofore employing non-union help, have agreed with the board of business agents of local building trades unions to employ union men in the future.

This signal victory for the unions is expected to be followed soon by similar agreements with other contractors, thus marking a very definite step forward for local building tradesmen.

## Central Bodies Will Direct Activities In Every Jurisdiction

### *American Federation Preparing to Receive Additional Members as Local Organizers Are Named.*

Accompanied by approximately thirty trades unionists from all sections of the state, the executive board of the Tennessee Federation of Labor met in Nashville at the labor temple last Sunday, Aug. 1. The meeting was called at the request of Geo. L. Googe, southern representtive of the American Federation of Labor, for the purpose of initiating an organizing campaign for the federation.

Reports from the different sections of the state indicated that there is a definite trend on the part of unorganized workers to join the American Federation of Labor; however, each representative insisted that there should be a full-time organizer placed in his district to coordinate their efforts.

Mr. Googe announced that arrangements have already been made to place a full-time organizer in Nashville and Knoxville. However, the central bodies in Chattanooga, Memphis and Johnson City will advise the A. F. of L. which local man they wish to head the campaign in their respective cities.

Most of the work will be done through the central bodies by voluntary organizers and the different business agents of the local unions. It was decided that vigorous efforts would be made to afford every worker the privilege of setting up an A. L. of L. unit.

Chattanoogans accompanying W. A. Witt, board member, were Curtis Sims, president of Central Body; Erskine Mabee, secretary; Roy Reynolds, O. E. Cook, Plumbers; J. B. Huff, Hod Carriers; W. J. Everhart, business agent for Iron Workers, and W. J. Davidson, business agent for the Sheet Metal Workers.

### *Morrison Reports Membership Gains*

**A. F. of L. Secretary-Treasurer Says Affiliated Unions Have Increased Strength by 666,363 New Members During Ten Months; Present Membership Is 3,106,439.**

Washington.—"The paid upon and reported membership of the 103 national and international unions and local unions directly affiliated with the American Federation of Labor as of July 20, 1937, is 3,106,439," Frank Morrison, secretary-treasurer of the A. F. of L., declared in a statement here showing the continued progress of the federation.

"This is a gain of 666,363 for the ten months and twenty days over the average membership of the fiscal year ending Aug. 31, 1936," he added.

"This does not include," he said, "the membership of the ten national and international unions suspended Sept. 5, 1936."

### Wage Increase Agreement Won by Lincoln Teamsters

Lincoln, Neb.—An agreement providing wage increases ranging from 14½ to 50 per cent, check-off system of dues collecting, and other union conditions has been negotiated by Local 608 of the Teamsters and Chauffeurs' Brotherhood with the Lincoln District Truck Operators.

## HOSIERY WORKERS SIGN NEW PACT WITH INCREASE IN WAGE FOR MANY

**New Union Scale Calls for 40 Hour Week and Continues Machinery for Impartial Arbitration of All Disputes—Covers 70 Per Cent of the Industry.**

Philadelphia, Pa. — Continuation of peace in the unionized portion of the hosiery industry is assured for another year with the signing of an agreement between the American Federation of Hosiery Workers and the Full Fashioned Hosiery Manufacturers of America. The agreement provides for numerous increases in many classifications of work. Emil Rieve, international president of the union, said the raises will average from 8 to 10 per cent as a whole. The 40 hour work week is maintained together with the machinery for impartial arbitration of all disputes.

With the signing of the agreement, Dr. George W. Taylor, of the industrial research department of the University of Pennsylvania, returns as arbitrator for the industry. He held that post for many years, but resigned it last year only to persuaded to return to oversee the operation of the present agreement.

**All Workers Get Raise.**

The American Federation of Hosiery Workers is affiliated with the Committee for Industrial Organization. This agreement provides increases for all classes of workers ranging from knitters to machine fixers and maintenance men.

Affected directly by the agreement are 50,000 members of the Federation comprising 70 per cent. of the full-fashioned hosiery industry. However, all workers in the industry will benefit by the increases gained for the union workers as it has been the custom of the non-union manufacturers to pay union wages in an effort to stem organization of their employes.

**Gets the Chiseler.**

In commenting on the agreement Rieve pointed to the stabilizing factor the union is in the industry. "It is by such agreements," Rieve said, "that much of the grief and chaos existing in other industries where chiselling and cut-throat competition has freer play has been avoided in the manufacture of hosiery. It is in just such negotiations as have been concluded that lies the path to a peaceful and prosperous industry."

**The union label is the workers' most powerful weapon in the fight for their rights, but they've got to use it. Swing it, boy!**

**There are seldom any wage boosts where workers fail to demand the union label. Get busy!**

B. L. TALLEY CO.
1031 Chestnut Street
Produce Dealers and Distributors of
CANADA DRY
Ginger Ale and Soft Drinks
UNFAIR
To Organized Labor
CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

**THE LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 6, 1937

# LAW AND LABOR

By JOHN T. MAHONEY

of the Chattanooga Bar.

(Editor's Note—Mr. Mahoney, a member of organized labor, served in the state legislature last term. He is an energetic young attorney who is interested in legislative problems for the welfare of labor.)

In Tennessee we have two kinds of divorce, one a total and complete dissolving of the bonds of matrimony, and the other a limited divorce, referred to as a divorce a mensa et thoro (from bed and board). In the former case the parties are returned to their former status of unmarried persons, excepting the guilty party in an adultery action. In the latter the bonds are not dissolved, only the right of cohabitation.

Originally in Tennessee a person could only get a divorce by legislation. This proved both cumbersome and expensive, and an act was passed giving the constitution of 1836 that legislative divorces were outlawed.

In recent years several states have made a positive effort to attract divorce litigation. This is usually done by lowering the residence requirement. Tennessee has not openly entered into this competition as our laws require the petitioner to be two years a resident before divorce.

Chattanooga leads the state in per capita divorces. We have one divorce to every two and a half marriages; Memphis one divorce to every three, and Knoxville only one to every four. Chattanooga has twice as many divorces as Knoxville, which is a city of practically the same size. There are several reasons, one being that Chattanooga is so situated that many people come from the rural sections of north Georgia for their divorces. The city being primarily a manufacturing town, many laborers come in to work and often staying a short time get a divorce through the Tennessee courts. Then, too, the Georgia laws require a waiting period of six months, and to the couple seeking separation, this appears a long time. It is, therefore, easier to say they are residents of Tennessee and get the divorce here. This may be the fault of certain lawyers who obtain divorces for clients whom they know are non-residents. It is impossible for the courts to determine this fact without investigation, as in Chattanooga alone 600 divorces are granted per year, about two per day.

The causes for a complete divorce are ten in number. (1) Impotency. (2) Previous marriage still subsisting. (3) Adultery. (4) Desertion. (5) Conviction of a crime. (6) Confinement in penitentiary. (7) Either party attempting life of other. (8) Wife refusing to move to this state with husband. (9) Pregnancy at time of marriage. (10) Habitual drunkenness.

The following are causes for either a complete divorce or one from bed and board, in the discretion of the court: (1) Cruel and inhuman treatment. (2) Indignities by husband to wife. (3) Abandonment and failure to provide.

Alimony is founded upon the legal obligation of the husband to support his wife. There is no provision in the law requiring an erring wife to pay alimony to her husband. An order for alimony remains in the court, and may be modified upon application by either party. The amount paid thereunder is usually proportioned to the rank and quality of the parties. It may be in monthly or yearly payments, or when an absolute divorce is granted the alimony paid may be in one settlement. The court is governed by the circumstances of the case with respect to the position and financial standing of the parties, children, etc. The wife may also be granted alimony pendente lite (during the litigation) and further require the husband to pay her attorney's fee.

Security for costs is always required for divorce litigants except a woman may institute her suit on the pauper's oath providing she makes a deposit of $6.00. If the costs are later collected from her husband she is refunded the $6.00.

According to statistics the first five years are the hardest and contribute more than their proportionate share of the divorces.

# IN THE NEWS

BURTON K. WHEELER

Burton K. Wheeler, senior senator from Montana, has been through the fires, and naturally shows his temper at times. His background is that of a fighter, one of the kind who could fight alongside Robert M. La Follette in the olden days—and that took some spunk. He was the means of tearing open the Teapot Dome oil scandal, and that also took some guts.

Knowing the necessity for political parties, Wheeler has nevertheless managed to be pretty much "his own man" in politics, and that also revealed a caliber unusual. Perhaps the thing that has made him has been his constant resentment at being tied to anybody or anything but his own convictions. It is not yet easy to understand why he has refused to go with the new deal on the supreme court reorganization plan—for not everybody of intelligence accepts his indictment of the plan, nor his analysis of its objectives.

He has stood quite consistently for organized labor, and no one has yet questioned his integrity. He is a family man, having a wife and six children, whose ages range from 10 to 28 years. His oldest son is serving the government, in the securities and exchange commission. The others are living at the Wheeler home, in Glacier National park country. Burton Wheeler is a real independent in politics, and that has been a good thing for this country.

LABOR HI-LITES
©1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
MORE THAN 5,000,000 AMERICAN HOUSES ARE UNFIT FOR HUMAN HABITATION AND REQUIRE IMMEDIATE REPLACEMENT.
STOPPED FROM GIVING OUT LEAFLETS BY A LOCAL LAW AGAINST LITTERING STREETS GARMENT WORKERS OF BOSTON PRINTED THEIR UNION MESSAGE ON BOOK MATCHES, WHICH EACH WORKER READILY ACCEPTED.
FRANCES WRIGHT
1795 - 1852
FOUGHT FOR LIBERTY WITH LAFAYETTE IN EUROPE AND AMERICA. HELPED FORM THE FIRST AMERICAN LABOR PARTY, DEMANDING POLITICAL EQUALITY FOR HER SEX AND PIONEERED IN EDUCATIONAL REFORM.
THERE ARE MORE THAN 4,000,000 CLERICAL WORKERS IN THE U.S.
THIS IS THE LABEL OF THE INT. MOLDERS UNION OF NORTH AMERICA.

# Green Says A. F. of L. Defends Democracy

**"In Addition, We Will Resist Every Attempt Made by Subversive Forces to Impose Upon the Organized Labor Movement of America an Imported Philosophy Designed to Substitute Dictatorship and Autocracy in America for Democratic Rule, Individual and Collective Freedom and for the Right to Establish and Maintain Trade Unions Founded Upon the Principle of Industrial Democracy," He Tells Ohio State Federation of Labor Convention.**

Dayton, O.—The delegates to the annual convention of the Ohio State Federation of Labor here received with cheers the reading of the following telegram from William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, to Thomas J. Donnelly, secretary-treasurer of the Ohio Federation:

"I extend to you and through you to the officers and delegates in attendance at the Ohio State Federation of Labor convention the fraternal greetings of the officers and members of the American Federation of Labor and my personal felicitations.

"The loyalty and devotion which those in attendance at your convention are showing the American Federation of Labor, its laws, principles and policies is deeply appreciated.

"The American Federation of Labor is standing now as it always has stood for the maintenance and protection of democracy and democratic procedure, the principles of organized labor which are near and dear to the heart of every worker and for the advancement of the economic, social and industrial welfare of the masses of the people.

"In addition, we will resist every attempt made by subversive forces to impose upon the organized labor movement of America an imported philosophy designed to substitute dictatorship and autocracy in America for democratic rule, individual and collective freedom and for the right to establish and maintain trade unions founded upon the principles of industrial democracy.

"The American Federation of Labor will give your state federation of labor a full and complete measure of support.

"May your convention follow a constructive course and may its deliberations and decisions be of great benefit to the working people and all their friends in Ohio."

**Convention Pledges Loyalty to A. F. of L.**

Michael J. Lyden, president of the state federation of labor, sent the following telegram to Mr. Green:

"Regret your inability to be present with us during our convention. Appreciate the sending of your representative Lewis G. Hines, who delivered an inspiring and constructive address, bringing the delegates to their feet cheering.

"This convention extends to you greetings as president of the American Federation of Labor and pledges to you and your fellow officers the continued loyalty and support of the organized labor movement in Ohio."

## Restaurant Union Organizes Owosso One Hundred Per Cent

Owosso, Mich.—Owosso has been made the most completely organized town in Michigan for Hotel and Restaurant Employes, according to officials of Local Alliance No. 666.

With only one minor strike, the local, assisted by International Representative Paulen, brought a whirlwind campaign to a highly successful conclusion when 100 per cent organization was announced.

Every eating establishment in town now displays the famous union house card of the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America.

Why not do a little collective subscribing and take your local labor newspaper?

## Garage Mechanics Gain Pay Boost in Des Moines

**Agreement Negotiated by Machinists Also Provides Shorter Hours for 500 Men.**

Des Moines, Ia.—About 500 garage mechanics benefit through a new agreement reached by the union here with employers. Machinists Lodge No. 254 signed up the Automobile Dealers' association. The closed shop agreement reduces hours approximately 54 to 44 a week, establishes seniority rights and changes the method of pay for mechanics to a salary basis, which will mean about 25 per cent more pay.

W. B. Jordan, International Association of Machinists' representative, states the agreement applies to every garage, super service station or other establishment in Des Moines employing automobile mechanics and that it is the first union agreement ever signed here between garages and automobile mechanics.

# LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Mr. and Mrs. Almand Crawford, of Electricians No. 175, were called to Atlanta Monday on account of the death of Mrs. Crawford's sister.

* * *

O. E. Cook, of the Plumbers, and C. R. Raynesford, of the Operating Engineers, have returned from week-end trips to Hiwassee dam.

* * *

J. H. McGuffin, Truck Drivers' No. 515, was called to Knoxville last week-end on account of a serious accident to his brother-in-law, D. W. Denton.

* * *

John H. Capps, of the Carpenters, has been released from the hospital and is recuperating at his home in Nashville, Tenn. Brother Capps was injured recently when he received a fall while at work on a job at Central High School.

* * *

Congratulations to Nancy and Stan Smith. Young Stanton E. Smith, Jr., arrived Sunday morning. I got a peek at him through a window, and he's a cute kid, even if he did stick his tongue out at me. This modern generation has no respect for its elders.

* * *

Help wanted ad in a local paper last week:

"MAN—For Tennessee cavern, prefer one who has had some cave experience."

Cave man stuff, in other words.

* * *

Sears, Roebuck is running another special on those Coldspot electric refrigerators—the six-foot box is selling for only $108.88, on easy terms. Our folks are fast learning that electric refrigeration is really cheaper. And once you have an electric ice box, it becomes the prize possession of your home.

# Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

On Friday night, July 23, the Culinary Workers met in regular session and elected for themselves a publicity committee composed of Mesdames Louise Petty, Beulah Harte and Misses Gladys Cox and Louise Tinker, the latter being made chairman of this committee. Today we make our debut.

* * *

Mrs. Vera Ousley, who was recently injured very seriously in an automobile accident on the Cummings highway, is improving.

* * *

The value of a thing depends largely upon who says it—Mitchell.

* * *

Miss Nella Ray McLemore is visiting friends and relatives in Decatur, Ala.

* * *

Miss Rubye Burke has gone to Cincinnati to reside. Miss Burke still retains her membership in Local 574.

* * *

There are two union restaurants in East Chattanooga, the Dodson Avenue Cafe and Jack's Place.

* * *

Prudence does not consist in evasion, or in flight, but in courage—Emerson.

* * *

Mr. Brener, of the Chattanooga Shoe store, has pledged his loyalty to us in our picketing and promises us that his sales people will not cross our picket lines.

* * *

The Steak House is still being picketed.

* * *

The wife of one of our moulders was seen at the Steak House Tuesday.

* * *

We have a union house in Alton Park, the Alton Park Cafe.

* * *

Lowe's place on Rossville boulevard has a union house card.

* * *

Mr. Marx, of the Palace Meat Market on Broad street, is a regular patron of the Steak House.

* * *

One way to climb to success is to stay on the level.

* * *

After a brief strike in a half-dozen of St. Louis' largest hotels, including practically every service employe in the buildings, a closed shop agreement has been signed with twenty-nine hotels. Seattle and St. Paul unions have also signed closed shop agreements.

* * *

Joe Bergheimer, of the Bergheimer Shoe store, is a daily patron of the Steak House. His son, Alfred, also visits there quite often.

WHAT A DELIGHTFUL WAY TO GUARD AGAINST FAULTY TEETH!

DELICIOUS
CHOCOLATE FLAVORED DRINK
furnishes CALCIUM needed for FIRM, SHINING TEETH

We are sure that if adults really knew the importance of milk in maintaining their teeth in sound, healthy condition they would drink it every day.

But for one reason or another, some people don't care for milk. They just won't drink it.

That's where KRIM-KO Chocolate Flavored Drink comes to the rescue. Here, in a delicious form, is a food beverage that is ever so easy, ever so pleasant to take.

KRIM-KO is equal to milk in food energy value—rich in calcium and phosphorus, those two "ingredients" which not only build but maintain straight, strong bones and firm, sound teeth. Taken in place of concentrated sweets, it satisfies sugar hunger without "piling on pounds."

Order delicious KRIM-KO now. Make it a part of your regular "beauty treatment." You'll be richly rewarded.

At your favorite store or

ACCEPTED AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN. Committee on Foods

Grant-Patten Milk Co.
(INCORPORATED)

6-1294 1220 King Street

Krim-Ko is chocolate flavored, sweetened, partially-defatted milk (added tapioca salt)

ALWAYS A FRIEND OF ORGANIZED LABOR

Apex Washers Philco Radios
General Electric Refrigerators
Furniture Rugs and Draperies

STERCHI BROS.

South's Largest Home Furnishers

BILLION DOLLAR BUYER!

THE Railroads are the nation's best customer. They spend more than a billion dollars a year for equipment, materials and supplies. They buy more than 70,000 different items. They trade in practically every city, town, and agricultural community—thus stimulating business everywhere. As the railroads go ahead, business goes ahead. The railroads have been doing a good job. To do a still better job all they ask is that equality of treatment and opportunity to which a progressive, competently-managed and essential business is entitled.

VACATION THIS SUMMER BY TRAIN
Rates are low—Safety, Speed and Comfort greater than ever before!

No other transportation in the world can match the American railroads for speed with safety. And every modern convenience contributes to your comfort when you go by rail. Air-conditioning of coaches, Pullmans and diners has created for the enjoyment of the traveling public a genuinely pleasant atmosphere—cool—clean—quiet.

THE NASHVILLE CHATTANOOGA & ST. LOUIS RY.

## Labor World's Question Box

Q.—What was the issue between Alexander Campbell and the Baptist Church, causing them to divide, and what was the date?

—J. B. S., Georgetown.

A.—Alexander Campbell and his "Reformers" or "Disciples of Christ," as they called themselves, began friendly relations with the Baptists around 1820, due to the adoption of immersion by the Reformers. For a time it seemed that union of the two bodies would be effected, but it was never really completed. Each group suspected the other, and at times made counter charges of unsoundness of views. Gradually the two bodies drifted apart, and by 1840 they were two separate religions again.

Q.—How did Tennessee get its name?

A.—From the Cherokee Indians. Tennessee was the name of the capital village of the early Cherokees, located on what is now Little Tennessee river.

Q.—What did the present Spanish Civil War begin?

A.—The first real division of Spaniards occurred about a year ago, July 19, 1936.

Q.—What is the best metallic conductor of electricity?

A.—Silver. But copper is used because it is less expensive and because it resists corrosion.

Q.—Why do the French have a national holiday July 14?

A.—In celebration of the capture of the Bastille, former French prison for political offenders, by the people July 14, 1789.

Q.—How many Tennessee counties grow tobacco

A.—Sixty-five. And tobacco is one of the majour sources of income in 30 of those 65.

Q.—What state was the first to require license tags for automobiles?

A.—New York, in 1901. The first year only $945 was collected.


Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times

INCORPORATED
Eckerd's
CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES
732 MARKET ST.



ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor



We Are Co-operating
With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man
Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS



SEARS AUGUST FURNITURE AND RUG SALE!

OUR BIG, "SUPER SIX"
Coldspot
Electric Refrigerator
Featured at Spectacular Savings!

Worth $50 More
$138.88
$5.00 Down Delivers!

Backed by Sears 5-Year Protection Plan!

A sensation if we've ever offered one! A beauty! And as efficient as it is beautiful. Why go through the Summer with old fashioned refrigeration when Sears brings you this modern way at such a low price? Remember—the easy terms enable you to pay out of budget, yet scarcely feel the cost.

CHECK THESE FEATURES:
- Adjustable Rust-resisting shelves.
- Famous "Foodex" storage bins.
- Semi-Automatic Defrosting.
- Gleaming Dulux Exterior.
- 105 ice cubes . . . 8 lbs. of ice.
- Touch-a-Bar Door Opener.
- 3 in. Dry-Zero Insulation.
- White Porcelain Interior.

SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.
Sixth at Market and Broad
Phone 7-1275


## Courts O. K.? Read This; Sheer Exhaustion Beats Him!

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Here is one item of thousands that could be cited which show how the laws delay, owing to congestion of the lower Federal courts, make it practically impossible for an ordinary individual to recover from a great corporation.

A man named Steele sued the Chicago, Milwaukee, St. Paul & Pacific Railroad for damages. The suit was filed in the United States District Court for the western district of the state of Washington, April 29, 1931. The defendant's answer was filed June 2, 1931; and the case was ready for trial.

Did it get tried? It did not. It dragged along until Mr. Steele mistakenly blaming his lawyers, called in another law firm. Still it dragged. Finally, it was set for trial May 2, 1933. Before that date came the sitting judge announced that all civil cases would be reassigned—in plain words, postponed—on May 1, 1933. Worn out and disgusted, Steele consented to settle for a nominal sum, "slightly better," says the lawyer who gave ILNS the final statement of the case, "than what could be termed a nuisance settlement."

In other words, here is a case which, after dragging for twenty-three months after both sides were ready for trial, never came to trial because the delay and the certain prospect of further delay wore out the weaker party. "Justice delayed is justice denied."

President Roosevelt's court plan would go far to stop that sort of thing.

### Hollywood Film Concerns Sign Up With Machinsts

Hollywood, Cal.—A union shop agreement has been secured with leading Hollywood moving picture producers for the first time by the International Association of Machinists. Those signed up include: Warner Bros., Twentieth Century, Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, Paramount and Universal.

The agreement, which was negotiated for the I. A. of M. by C. F. Grow, general vice-president, provides a minimum wage for precision machinists of $1.41 an hour, with a minimum of $16.64 a day or $98.92 a week when on distant locations. Higher levels were also obtaied for journeymen, helpers and apprentices.

Work on Sundays and holidays, or any over six hours a day, will be at the rate of time and one-half.

A closed shop provision stipulates that all employes coming under the jurisdiction of the union must be members of Machinists' Studio Local Union No. 1185.


COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work



DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
Chicken and Steak Dinners
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road


## STEEL DEMANDS POLICE SHOOT LABOR BOARD HEARING REVEALS

Washington.—Officials of the Republic Steel corporation believe that strikers and strike sympathizers should be shot and clubbed without warning and without mercy, according to testimony at hearings by the national labor relations board on the complaint against Republic Steel. Stanley W. Switter, chief of police of Massillon, Ohio, where one of the Republic plants is situated, told how Carl Meyers, in charge of the Canton-Massillon district for Republic, "kept pounding me for weeks."

"He wanted to know why in hell we didn't do like the police of Chicago did, and shoot the hoodlums up."

Other Republic Steel officials and of course Law and Order league and the chamber of commerce joined Carl Meyers in "turning on the heat." In bringing out the "business men" on their side, Republic officials had a refrain which was almost set to music, and ran in substance like this:

"If you let these hoodlums (the strikers) run the town, the mill will close. Then this town will be nothing but a junkheap. It won't need a mayor or a chief of police. It won't need anything. It will be just a prairie."

Apparently, a steel official doesn't need to know the difference between a junkheap and a prairie. The two Smiths composed the NLRB for this hearing; J. Edwin Smith, chairman, and Donald W. Smith, member. J. Edwin Smith interrupted at this point.

"How many people are there in Massillon?" he asked.

"I should say about 30,000," returned Chief Switter.

"How old is the town?" queried Chairman Smith.

"About 110 years."

"Then it was there before the Republic Steel plant came there?"

"O, yes."

The strike began on May 26; and until July 7, Chief Switter and the other public officials of Massillon held out against following the example of Chicago. Questions by the shrewd young Laurence Hunt, who conducted the examination for the board, brought out that through all those weeks of strike, there were fewer arrests for violence than in normal times.

"We arrested everybody against whom a warrant was sworn out, or anybody charged with violence in an affidavit," declared the chief, and this part of his testimony was not even challenged. "We didn't consider ourselves a strike-breaking organization. We were keeping the peace; and high officials of the national guard complimented us on the way we were doing it."

He testified, too, that the strikers offered to tend the coke ovens, so that the plant would not suffer from the strike. This offer was refused.

He told how the Republic officials offered him arms and ammunition, and delivered to him—after dark and out at the Brookside Country club—three sawed-off shotguns, six boxes of shells, three tear gas guns and ninety tear gas projectiles.

All this time, the Law and Order league and the chamber of commerce were joining with Republic officials in "turning on the heat" to make Switter appoint special deputies from a list presented by the Republic officials. Switter held out until he had gone four days and nights almost without sleep, and then:

"I said all right, I would appoint the whole damned outfit," he said. "I would give them everything they wanted. I could see there would be a battle and bloodshed as soon as they put guns into those rookies' hands."

Four days later, July 11, violence came. Two men were killed, more than a score wounded, and 160 were arrested without warrants and held in jail, or in the county prison when the jail became chock full.

### Labor Board Satisfactory, President Roosevelt Says

Washington.—President Roosevelt has served notice that he is entirely satisfied with the national labor relations board, and does not favor any present amendments to the act under which the board is operating.

This announcement probably had two purposes. There has been a concentrated drive here against the NLRB; a drive in which some congressmen and senators almost always on the liberal side have helped in several ways. The apparent object of this hullabaloo is to block the request of the board for more funds to carry on its work. The White House approval will outweigh a whole lot of other complaints on that matter.

The other effect of the statement is to tell Senator Vandenberg, who has worked out a scheme to amend the national labor relations act by amendments tagged to the wage and hour bill now before the senate, that this little trick won't work.

### 10,000 TEXTILE WORKERS QUIT.

Montreal.—Eight mills of Dominion Textile company throughout the province closed as employes called a strike demanding union recognition, a 48-hour week and increased wages. It was announced the workers had voted 90 per cent in favor of a strike. A ninth mill, the Valley Field plant of Montreal Cottons, Ltd., also was closed. Approximately 10,000 workers were affected.

Pass the word along to your friends that by demanding union label products they can command better wages.

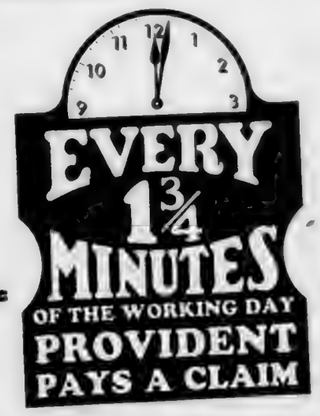
The first law of self-preservation requires that labor unionists purchase their own products.


EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard 1508 Seventh Ave. Phone 8-1200
Rossville Yard Lake Ave. Phone 8-1175
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers



Beautify Your Home
Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.
RHODES DECORATING CO.
809 Cherry Street 6-3194






DID YOU KNOW that
there is expended annually by the Provident in Chattanooga in the form of payrolls and puhchases of local supplies, more than $627,000.00 a year.

PROVIDENT
LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY
The Strong, Dependable Home Company
With a Half-Century of Human Service
50th ANNIVERSARY YEAR
As a Chattanooga Institution
• Since 1887 •


### STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF THE CHATTANOOGA FIREMEN'S CREDIT UNION OF CHATTANOOGA, TENN.

At the Close of Business June 30, 1937

RESOURCES

| | |
|---|---|
| Loans to Members | $3,589.34 |
| Furniture and Fixtures | 50.00 |
| Cash on Hand and in Banks | 88.78 |
| Total | $3,728.12 |

LIABILITIES

| | |
|---|---|
| Shares fully paid | $3,111.21 |
| Guaranty Fund | 280.67 |
| Undivided Profits | 296.24 |
| Total | $3,728.12 |

I, C. E. Sertel, president of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true and that the schedules on the pages of this statement fully cover and correctly represent the true state of the several matters contained therein, to the best of my knowledge and belief; and do further swear that since the last return made to the superintendent of banks, of the condition of the bank, that the bank, through its officers, has not violated or evaded any obligation imposed by law.

C. E. SERTEL, Pres

Attest:
C. E. SERTEL
H. S. ELKINS, Secy.-Treas

STATE OF TENNESSEE,
COUNTY OF HAMILTON
Sworn to and subscribed before me this 4th day of August, 1937.
T. R. CUTHBERT,
Notary Public

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 55359

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Patsy Bryant vs. Joe J. Bryant

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Joe J. Bryant is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 3rd day of August, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

M. B. Finkelstein, Atty. 8-27

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Rowena Steiner, dated January 19th, 1931, of record in Book "M," Volume 29, Page 692, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, at the west door of the courthouse of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1937,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described real estate in old 6th Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, viz.:

Being Lot Number Twenty-two (22) of Miller's Subdivision of Latner's Addition, as per plat of said Subdivision of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, in Plat Book 6, page 3.

Sale will be made subject to balance owing upon $400.00 loan to Peoples Building & Loan Association, secured by a deed of trust registered in Book H, Vol. 22, page 120, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tenn., and $250.00 loan owing Peoples Building & Loan Association, secured by deed of trust dated January 17, 1931, and to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 5th day of August, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 8-27

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, on the 17th day of February, 1928, E. Mennen and wife, Anna Mennen, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration February 18, 1928, and recorded in Book O, Vol. 22 Page 700, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said E. Mennen and wife, Anna Mennen, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on

TUESDAY, AUGUST 31, 1937,

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at the Northwest corner of said Lot 49, in Anderson's Addition and in the southwest line of Rossville Boulevard, running thence southeastwardly along said Rossville Boulevard 61.83 feet to a point in the Northeast line of said Lot 49, which point is located 81.32 feet Northwestwardly from the West line of Washington Street, running thence Southwardly across Lots 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, and 55, a total distance of 181.8 feet to a point in the South line of said Lot No. 55, located 60.32 feet Westwardly from the Southeast corner of said Lot No. 55 and in the North line of East 18th Street, thence Westwardly along the South line of said Lot No. 55, 46.43 feet to the southwest corner of said Lot No. 55; thence Northwardly along the Western and Southwestern lines of said Lots Nos. 55, 54, 51, 50 and 49, to the place of beginning.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This July 27, 1937.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 8-19

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 55258

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

S. B. Workman vs. Leona Workman

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Leona Warkman is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 12th day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

T. O. Jewell, Atty. 8-6

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 55366

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Luther Hill vs. Bessie Wilma Hill

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Bessie Wilma Hill is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 3rd day of August, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Bean & Bean, Attys. 8-27

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 55336

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Glenn R. Parlier vs. Helen Parlier.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Helen Parlier is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 28th day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Dixon & Dixon, Attorneys. 8-20


HEADACHE
due to constipation

Relieve the cause of the trouble! Take purely vegetable Black-Draught. That's the sensible way to treat any of the disagreeable effects of constipation. The relief men and women get from taking Black-Draught is truly refreshing. Try it! No mineral drugs, no synthetic chemicals—just purely vegetable leaves and roots, finely ground.

BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE


### TRUSTEE'S SALE

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by C. J. Lane and wife Elzenie Lane, dated May 26, 1925, of record in book "N", Volume 19, Page 189, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note, representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, AUGUST 30, 1937,

between the hours of 10 A. M. and 4 P. M., the following described land situate in the Second (2nd) Civil District, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Eleven (11), in Block Number Two Hundred Eleven (211), in the East End Land Company's Addition Number One (1 to Chattanooga as per plat of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 30th day of July, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST & BANKING CO., Trustee

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 8-19

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 55288

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Mae Barton vs. Fred Barton.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Fred Barton is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 20th day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

N. B. Hargraves, Attorney. 8-13

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 55272

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Tennie Lee Phillips vs. Paul Jackson Phillips

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Paul Jackson Phillips is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 14th day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

E. E. L. Cook, Atty. 8-13

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 55268

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Roy De Floreo vs. Margie Arnend De Floreo

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Margie Arned De Floreo is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 14th day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Wood & Dietzen, Attys. 8-13

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, on the 25th day of April, 1930, O. O. Mixson and wife, Bessie E. Mixson, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Chattanooga, Tennessee, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration May 8, 1930, and recorded in Book B, Vol. 25, Page 519, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said O. O. Mixson and wife, Bessie E. Mixson, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee, will, on

TUESDAY, AUGUST 17TH, 1937,

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Second Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Tract No. 2, and the west 25 feet of the south 150 feet of Tract No. 3, Brainerd Acres, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 11, page 21, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, except that part of the above described property conveyed to Hamilton County for the purpose of widening Brainerd Road, as shown by deed registered F-24-319.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This July 13, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys 8-4

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 55259

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

George R. Knowles vs. Mamie Ruth Knowles

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Mamie Ruth Knowles is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 12th day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

T. O. Jewell, Atty. 8-6

# Senate Passes Wage-Hour Bill Despite Southern Opposition; More Drastic Measure in Houes

Washington.—Considerably amended, the wage-hour bill giving a proposed labor standards board power to fix wages as high as 40 cents an hour and a work week as short as 40 hours, was passed by the senate on July 31 by a vote of 56 to 28. The bill was sent to the house, where the labor committee was at work on a more drastic wage-hour measure.

President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor, made it plain that labor wanted enactment of the proposed house bill rather than the milder senate measure. He said the senate bill was not satisfactory to labor and added that the major objection to the bill was "its lack of protection for collective bargaining gains of organized workers."

Passage of the bill in the senate came after nearly five days of debate, opposition of southerners to government control of wages and hours. A last minute move to defeat the bill by sending it back to committee for further study was beaten, 39 to 48.

**Farm Labor Exempted.**

The senate eliminated child labor provisions of the bill and substituted the Wheeler-Johnson child labor bill as an amendment. The Wheeler-Johnson will would prohibit interstate shipment of products produced by child labor and as an alternative method of accomplishing its purpose, would make child labor made goods subject to the laws of the state into which they are sent. A previous attempt to bar the shipment of child labor goods in interstate commerce was held unconstitutional by the supreme court.

Amendments to the bill adopted before passage exempted farm labor, and the processing or packing of perishable farm products during the harvest season.

**Green for Passage.**

President Green, in a formal statement, said he did not favor recommitment of the bill. He said:

"The wage and hours bill in the form before the senate does not meet the expectations of labor. However, we recognize the need for the enactment of wages and hours legislation. For that reason rather than recommit the house-senate bill for further committee consideration it would seem advisable to pass the best wages and hours bill possible in the senate with the hope that it can be revised and amended in the house in such a way as to make it more nearly satisfactory and acceptable to labor."

Sentiment in the A. F. of L. was not united in favor of passing the senate bill, as opposition to its approval was expressed by John P. Frey, president of the Metal Trades Department, and J. W. Williams, president of the Building Trades Department.

# *Bottle Industry In Agreement For Full Unionization*

**Manufacturers Are to Cooperate With Union in Organization of All the Skilled and Unskilled Workers.**

Atlantic City, N. J.—Complete unionization of the glass bottle industry is near as a result of an agreement between the manufacturers and the Glass Bottle Blowers' Association of the United States and Canada, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor. The agreement provides for cooperation between the industry and the union to bring about unionization as quickly as possible.

Announcement of the agreement was made by representatives of the manufacturers and the union at the close of their fiftieth annual collective bargaining conference here.

When the unionization is completed, a total of 40,000 workers, skilled, semi-skilled and unskilled, in all the bottle factories will have been organized. A present the union membership totals 30,000 and has contracts with about 85 per cent of the manufacturers. About 4,000 of the 30,000 received raises of 10 cents an hour during the negotiations here for the next annual contract, effective Sept. 1.

The agreement for complete unionization resulted from a plea by President James Maloney, of the union, who argued that open-shop competition would be eliminated and disputes ended between the skilled workers, now covered by contracts, and the unskilled, some of whom are not organized.

Every effort must therefore be made that fathers of families receive a wage sufficient to meet adequately ordinary domestic needs. If in the present state of society this is not always feasible, social justice demands that reforms be introduced without delay which will guarantee every adult workingman just such a wage. —Pope Pius XI.

# Take It! or Leave It

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

A great many workers don't know it, but organized labor has a selling job to do. Selling jobs require selling ability. Some places are arrived at by battering down the door. At some places you just announce that you have arrived and you are asked in. But at some places you have to do a lot of arguing. Generally the argument revolves around "what do we get?" Sometimes a better bargain is secured by showing also "what we can give." Organized labor has something valuable to give to employers. Why not talk about that once in a while?

* * *

It is better to convince a man by persuasion than by using a club on him. The fellow who is knocked out is likely to carry a grouch, but the man who is convinced remains a friend. Labor can do a lot of things for an employer. It does most of them anyway, so why not do a little crowing about them? Why not use them as selling arguments?

The fellow who has a can of beans to sell tries to convince you that they are good beans. He doesn't say, "You take these beans and like 'em, or we'll jam 'em down your so-and-so throat." If he should try that you would buy something else.

Organized labor, under a joint agreement, is the best medicine there is for industry. Why not say so—and say why?

Why not say that organized labor can turn out a better product?

That it can cut down lost time and lost motion.

That it can help expand the market for the product.

That it can stabilize the whole industrial operation.

That it means system instead of lack of system.

That it means satisfaction instead of suspicion.

That it means responsibility instead of irresponsibility.

That it means volunteer effort instead of driven effort.

That it isn't just something provided for by law, but that it is something justified through decades and finally recognized by the law of the land.

That it means industrial progress and consequently merchandising progress.

And many other things.

* * *

Remember, an employer is and has to be interested in what becomes of his product. He wants production and a market. If he lacks either he quits. Why shouldn't organized labor use its own sound arguments to help him answer the problems that he has to meet?

The "tough guy" had his place—years ago. Then labor found out it needed the statistician. It still needs the salesman.

# *CHICAGO PRINTER TO ASK HIGHER I. T. U. PENSION*

By JOSEPH A. WISE

Chicago.—A. B. ("Red") Jones, one of the five delegates-elect from Chicago Typographical Union No. 16 to the annual convention of the International Typographical union, to be held at Louisville, Ky., early in September, says that he intends to offer an amendment to the international law with a view of increasing the printers' old age pension from $8 a week to $15 a week.

"This is a matter that has been too long neglected," says Mr. Jones. "There have been wage increases several times in almost every local jurisdiction since the time when the old-age pension was fixed at $8 a week. Living costs have gone up tremendously, and yet we continue to give the old-timers a niggardly $8 a week. No man or woman can live decently on that amount of money. Men here in Chicago who are forced to eke out a miserable existence on the $8 are compelled to live in quarters equivalent to flop joints and to eat the poorest sort of food and to wear cast-off clothing.

"Chicago printers years ago recognized the inadequacy of the international pension and established a local pension of $6 a week to add to the international pension of $8 a week, making a total of $14 a week. Many of our aged members are finding it difficult to maintain themselves on the two combined pensions. And then there is a hitch in reference to the local pension. A man or woman must have been a member of the local union for 20 years in order to be eligible for the local pension. The result is that we have pensioners with memberships of 30 and 40 and even more years in the international union who are not entitled under the law to the local pension.

"Printers never have been stingy," continued Delegate Jones. "I am going to the convention with the thought in mind that the other printers will vote for an increase in the pension if they are offered a chance to do so. It is just one of those things that has been overlooked in the press of many other important matters, in my opinion."

## PHILLIP MORRIS NOW UNION MADE

Washington. — Another cigarette company has come to see the benefit of dealing with organized labor. The manufacturer of Phillip Morris cigarettes has recognized the Tobacco Workers' International union, Local 203, as sole bargaining agent in an agreement providing for an 8-hour day, 40-hour week, time and a half for overtime and double time for Sunday work. The agreement, however, does not provide for the union shop and Phillip Morris cigarettes therefore do not bear the union label.

Every new labor union member means a new union label buyer and believe us, the army is growing.

You've got something that's boosting your pay when you buy union-made goods.


IF YOU WANT THE BEST FLOUR MADE

Buy— Orient

Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga

Range Prices Begin at $59.25

Terrell Electric Co.

1104 McCallie Ave. Phone 2-1138

Westinghouse Distributors

Chattanooga Dealers:

J. W. Glass Furniture Co. Miller Bros. Co.

Modern Electric Appliance Co.

Building Supplies . . . Hardware . . . . Tools . . . . Sporting Goods

HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN

LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE

CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.

511 Market Street

FRESH UP With 7UP

100% UNION

ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.

1086 Duncan 2-3317

USED CARS

1931 Chevrolet Sedan ..... $220
1930 Plymouth Coach ..... 185
1930 Chevrolet Coach ..... 165
1929 Dodge Sedan ..... 115
1929 Chevrolet Coach ..... 85
1929 Ford Coupe ..... 55

Citizens Motor Co.

Dodge and Plymouth Dealers

617 Broad Street 6-4181

These Cabs are Nonunion

Deluxe Rainbow City

Taxicab Local 594

MALLORY, EMERSON AND CONTOR'S HATS

All Union-Labeled

$2.95 Up

Contor Bros.

529 MARKET ST.

"Home Owned"

NOTICE TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

DRINK ROYAL CROWN RC COLA

NEHI BOTTLING CO.

509 East Main Street

Union Label PRINTING

LING PRINTING CO.

825 Chestnut

Phone 7-3414

SEE OUR CARS "Then You Be the Judge"

238 E. Main St.

1934 De Soto Airflow Sedan, radio and heater. Looks new ..... $495
1934 Pontiac Sedan, new paint ..... $425
1934 Plymouth Sedan, A-1 ..... 375
1935 Plymouth 2-door Sedan, A-1 ..... 550
1934 Chevrolet Coach ..... 350
1935 Willys Coupe ..... 295
1933 Plymouth Coupe ..... 295
1934 Chevrolet Sedan Delivery ..... 350
1936 Chevrolet Pick-up Truck ..... 395

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE

RICE BROS.

Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors

1600 Rossville Avenue

231 E. Main St. Dial 6-5183

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor

Sports Headquarters

Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines

6-9140 16 E. Seventh

Distributed by

Arrow Transfer and Storage Co.

1208 King St. Phone 6-6161

Patronize Our Advertisers

How CARDUI Helps Women

Cardui is a purely vegetable medicine, found by many women to ease functional pains of menstruation. It also helps to strengthen women, who have been weakened by poor nourishment, by increasing their appetite and improving their digestion. Many have reported lasting benefit from the wholesome nutritional assistance obtained by taking Cardui. If you need help like this, get Cardui at the nearest drug store, read the directions and try it.

We Buy, Sell and Trade USED CARS "Many Values—Better Trades"

Price Auto Co.

Nash — La Fayette — Willys Distributors

1800 Rossville Avenue Phone 4-5186
302-312 East Main St. Phone 4-5186

SELL US YOUR CAR!

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy QUALITY Hardware

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.

STOVALL Hardware Co.

711 Cherry St.

"Say it with Flowers"

Joy's

JOY PHONE 6-7168

817 Market Street

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines

NINTH and CHERRY STS.

AMBULANCE

CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home

400 McCallie Ave. 6-4134

Ash Wood

Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75

IMMEDIATE DELIVERY

Chattanooga Handle Company

Phone 2-4324

READY CASH . . .

For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation

Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Jolly & Yellow Cabs are UNION RIDE A UNION CAB!

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, AUGUST 13, 1937 Number 16

## ongressmen Urged o Support Bills

nessee Federation of La- or Asks Its Congressmen to Vote for Wages and Hours and Housing Measures.

very one of the nine Tennessee ngressmen received Wednesday a gram from the Tennessee Federa- n of Labor which urged upon them importance of congress passing wages and hours and the housing ll as reported by the house labor mmittee.

At the same time the state federa- on called upon every local union central body in Tennessee to take ilar steps.

These measures are important to or and have been indorsed by Wil- m Green and John L. Lewis.

## reen Is Praised For Improvement Of Pay-Hour Bill

ouse Committee Approves Amendments Submitted by A. F. of L. Chief — Labor Not Satisfied, But Sees Progress.

Washington.—Reactionaries worked feverishly to weaken vital measures supported by organized labor as congress cut short debate on important bills in an endeavor to wind up its business and go home to get away from further facing of issues.

Only determined effort by William Green and the American Federation of Labor prevented greater weakening if not actual defeat of wage-hour, housing and other legislation demanded by labor and progressive forces.

Greatest speed was shown by senate action on the procedural reform bill for the lower federal courts, which was put through in less than an hour and without a record vote, with Vice-President Garner denying opponents a chance to be heard. Approval of the court bill bore every evidence of being a "put up" job, with Garner leading a steam roller committed to shut off debate and prevent reopening of the controversial court reform issue.

**Senate Changes Housing Bill.**

Housing action was taken by the senate in passing an amended and weakened Wagner-Steagall bill, by a vote of 64 to 16, as the house banking and currency committee was completing hearings on the measure.

Most weakening of the amendments backed on the bill was a provision restricting the cost of housing to $4,000 a family or $1,000 a room, sponsored by Senator Byrd, of Virginia. Senator Wagner, of New York, co-author of the bill, denounced the amendment as killing the measure, declaring that if expenditures were limited to $1,000 per room, it would mean that only very small areas of the United States could have slum clearance projects.

Friends of the bill contended the $1,000 limitation would be impossible to meet in New York City and other large cities.

**Housing Authority Set Up.**

An amendment by Senator Logan, of Kentucky, placed the housing authority, set up by the bill, under the interior department. The amendment was passed over the vigorous opposition of Wagner and other members of the education and labor committee, who contended the authority should be an independent agency.

The bill, as finally passed by the senate, creates a United States housing authority of three members to float a $700,000,000 bond issue to make loans and grants to public housing agencies for slum clearance purposes and the construction of low-cost dwellings for families of poorly paid wage-earners.

**Green's Work Lauded.**

President Green, of the A. F. of L., was highly praised in labor and progressive circles for his fast and effective work in behalf of a better wages and hour bill. He suggested seven amendments to protect the basic rights of organized workers and his amendments were approved by the house labor committee, in recommending for passage the bill previously adopted by the senate.

The committee declared the amended bill would greatly strengthen collective bargainin efforts. "The bill is intended to aid and not supplant the efforts of American workers to improve their own position by self-organization and collective bargaining," the committee said.

## Labor Day Planners Happy When Berry Accepts Local Bids

*Labor Senator to Be Main Attraction at Warner Park as Thousands of Unionists Enjoy Their National Holiday.*

SENATOR

GEORGE L. BERRY

Members of organized labor in Chattanooga were exuberant this week when news was received that Senator George L. Berry had written his acceptance of an invitation to speak at Warner park this Labor day.

The honor was especially appreciated due to the fact that the newly appointed United States senator is himself the president of the Pressmen's union. He is considered to be one of the brainest men in the labor movement and of the nation. This has been corroborated by the fact that our George has been one of the right-hand men of President Roosevelt in mapping out new deal policies.

The appearance of the labor senator will of itself bring thousands of people to Warner park to hear him speak. He is known nationally for his quiet but effective oratory.

While here it is believed that there will be sufficient time for him to personally renew old friendships and greet well-wishers who have not had the opportunity since his elevation to the senate.

## HOUSE LABOR COMMITTEE BACKS WAGE-HOUR BILL WITH CHANGES SUGGESTED BY WILIAM GREEN

Washington. — With amendments suggested by President William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, to protect the basic rights of labor, the house labor committee voted on Aug. 4 to recommend for passage the hour and wage bill already approved by the senate. The committee vote for the bill was 17 to 2.

Amendments previously adopted by the committee giving the proposed labor standards board power to set minimum wages as high as 70 cents an hour and maximum working hours as low as 35 a week were eliminated in the bill as reported out. As regards minimum wages and maximum hours, the bill was left in the form approved by the senate, under which the board would be limited to 40 cents an hour and 40 hours a week in fixing standards.

**Harmony Restored.**

Final steps in passage of the bill are: Action by a conference committee of house and senate, followed by votes in the senate and house, the house being the last to vote.

Amendments suggested by President Green restored harmony in the house labor committee, split over the bill. Following approval of the amendments, Green indorsed the measure, characterizing it as a "practical and constructive" proposal.

Amendments proposed by Green and adopted by the committee provided that:

"1. The board has jurisdiction over wages and hours in any occupation only if it finds that collective bargaining agreements in respect to them do not cover a substantial number of employes of such occupation, or that existing facilities for collective bargaining in such occupation are inadequate or ineffective:

"2. Wage and hour standards established by collective bargaining agreements in any occupation are prima facie of the appropriate wage and hour standards in the occupation.

**Prevailing Wage Protected.**

"3. The board cannot lower the wage standards or increase the hour standards from those already prevailing in the occupation in the community considered.

"4. The board cannot establish any wage or hour classification in any community which adversely affects the prevailing wage or hour standard in the same or other communities.

"5. Industries protected against prison-made goods, which are outlawed in commerce.

"6. The label provision of the original act, which is a survival of the NRA blue eagle, is eliminated, so as to protect industry from that nuisance.

"7. Government work is removed from the control of the board and placed under the Walsh-Healy act, as before."

Chester Wright's labor letter said the results of Green's action were inescapable and listed them as follows:

"1—Re-established White House influence in congress and status before nation; 2—Vast gain in political prestige and White House importance for Green and A. F. of L.; 3—Assurance that wage-and-hours bill will pass; 4—Enhanced chances for other administration-and-labor measures, headed by Wagner housing bill."

**Labor Sees Gains.**

The wage and hour, housing and court bills, in the form they seemed likely to take on final passage, were not regarded as satisfactory by labor but were looked upon as establishing valuable principles and therefore as making distinct progress.

## REGISTER!

**Every union man and woman of voting age should not forget to go to their respective polling place and register themselves on the voting lists by Aug. 19!**

**Regular biennial registration is now going on. Persons registering at this time will not have to register again for two years unless they move their residence within that time.**

**Register now! Do not depend on not forgetting to register in subsequent supplemental registrations, but do it now and be ready in future elections to elect our friends and defeat our enemies.**

## Labor Day Program Being Put in Shape For Great Occasion

*All Ages Provided For in Amusements. Senator Berry Main Attraction—Fireworks Tops Off the Day Before Happy Throng Goes Home.*

The Labor Dorld announces today the complete program, with possibly a few minor changes, which indicates that Labor day at Warner park will be full of enthusiasm from the flag-raising at 9 in the morning until late in the evening when the fireworks go off in a blaze of glory.

The Labor day committee, headed by V. W. Hallmark and ably assisted by Ed Hargraves, director of recreation in the city parks, have worked hard in drawing up the following program:

9 a.m.—Raising of the colors, Davis King Summers committee.

9 a.m.—District Horseshoe Tourney. J. B. Huff, chairman. Director, C. L. Shutter.

9 a.m.—Softball Games (Volunteer league). Director, H. A. Cochran.

10 a.m.—Track Meet. Felix Hamil, chairman. Directors, Yarnell Barnes and Ed Hargraves.

11:30 a.m.—Diving Exhibition. A. C. Kamin, chairman. Director, Jack Rodman.

1 p.m.—Bicycle Race. Paul Reynolds, chairman. Director, Harry Cochran.

1:30 p.m.—Greasy Pole Climb. George Perry, chairman. Director, Marshall Howell.

2 p.m.—District Horseshoe finals. Director, S. L. Shutter.

2 p.m.—Tug o' War. Felix Hamil and A. T. Johnson, chairmen. Director, Yarnell Barnes.

2:30 p.m.—Fat Man's Race. Curtis Sims, chairman. Director, Yarnell Barnes.

3 p.m.—Baseball Game, Carpenters vs. Painters. F. V. Cordell and Zeke Witt, chairmen.

4:15 p.m.—Band Concert.

5 p.m.—Speaking. Senator George L. Berry.

6 p.m.—Lower Colors. Davis King Summers post.

7 p.m.—Softball Games (Cooke field).

7 p.m.—Tennessee State Softball Tourney (Holt field).

9:30 p.m.—Fireworks.

**Central Labor Union Track Meet.**

Event No. 1—Mite Boys' 50-yard dash.

Event No. 2—Midget Boys' 75-yard dash.

Event No. 3—Mite Girls' 50-yard dash.

Event No. 4—Midget Girls' 50-yard dash.

Event No. 5—Junior Boys' 100-yard dash.

Event No. 6—Junior Girls' 75-yard dash.

Event No. 7—Half-Mile Run.

Event No. 8—Running Broad Jump (open).

Event No. 9—High Jump (open).

Event No. 10—Open 100-yard dash (men).

Event No. 11—100-yard Dash. (women).

**Track Meet Committee.**

Director—Ed Hargraves.

Starter—Yarnell Barnes.

Clerk—Harry Cochrane.

Chief Timer—Chesher Holmes.

Head Finish Judge—Marshall Howell.

Announcer of Meet—Herbert Curtis.

## *14 RAIL UNIONS WIN PAY RAISE OF 98 MILLION DOLLARS YEARLY*

**Non-Operating Organizations Get 5 Cents an Hour Increase in Settlement Ending Dispute With Carriers—Five Operating Brotherhoods Vote Overwhelmingly to Authorize Strike.**

Washington.—A wage increase of 5 cents an hour was won by members of fourteen non-operating railroad unions under terms of a compromise settlement between the unions and managements arranged here by the national mediation board. The settlement averted danger of a strike of between 750,000 and 800,000 workers, who had voted by a big majority in favor of quitting work unless an agreement was reached.

It is estimated the wage increase will add about $98,000,000 yearly to the income of the workers belonging to the fourteen unions, who had asked an increase of 20 cents an hour.

**Negotiations on Other Demands.**

Demands of the unions for a guarantee of steady work were left to negotiation which will begin Sept. 1 between the unions and the respective railroads involved. These demands were for a guarantee of a year's work for "full-time" employes, and for two-thirds of a year's employment by "stand-by" men who are largely seasonal workers.

Terms of the agreement were made public by Otto S. Beyer, a member of the mediation board, who has been working since July 16 to compromise differences between the respective factions.

The unions, led by George M. Harrison, chairman of the Railway Labor Executives' association, filed notices of their demands with the individual roads on March 4. Then, in accordance with the provisions of the railway act, the spokesmen for each union held separate conferences with the respective railroads, at which it was agreed that the demands would be taken up on a national scale.

## LABEL LEAGUE PLANS HAY RIDE PICNIC

Plans are practically complete for the hay ride and picnic supper at Pan Gap for all Label League members and their friends.

All members will meet at 5:30 Tuesday afternoon, Aug. 24, at The Labor World. Transportation will be furnished and arrangements have been made for a large truck for the hay riders.

The Label League invites its members and their friends to bring a picnic basket supper and enjoy the fun.

There's a grand place to swim, so bring your bathing suits.

**STRIKE IS AUTHORIZED.**

Cleveland, O.—Five railroad operating unions, with 350,000 members, have voted to strike if their demands for a 20 per cent wage increase are not met. Ninety-six of the members voted for the strike authorization.

After announcement of the vote, officers of the unions involved agreed to confer with the national conference committee of the railroads in Chicago.

The organizations which took the strike vote are the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, Switchmen's Union of North America, Order of Railway Conductors and Brotherhood of Locomotive Enginemen and Firemen.

## LABOR HI-LITES

© 1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
INVENTION CONSERVES NATURE BECAUSE THE SLAUGHTER OF ELEPHANTS LED TO A SHORTAGE OF IVORY FOR BILLIARD BALLS, A $10,000 REWARD WAS OFFERED FOR A SUBSTITUTE, AND THAT'S HOW CELLULOID WAS CREATED.
THE INSISTENT DEMANDS OF THE TRADE UNIONS, MORE THAN ANY THING ELSE, LED TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM IN THE UNITED STATES.
THE WORKINGMEN'S PARTY
LAUNCHED IN 1826 BY THE MECHANICS' UNION OF PHILADELPHIA, WAS THE FIRST LABOR PARTY IN AMERICA.
CIGAR MAKERS' LABEL.
THIS LABEL IN BLUE APPEARS ON CIGAR BOXES AND GUARANTEES CIGARS MADE UNDER SANITARY CONDITIONS BY UNION MEN AND WOMEN.
JOHN PETER ALTGELD 1847-1902
PROGRESSIVE GOVERNOR OF ILLINOIS FROM 1893-1897 AND COURAGEOUS SPIRIT OF HIS TIME HE PIONEERED IN SOCIAL AND POLITICAL REFORMS, PARDONED THE SURVIVORS OF THE HAYMARKET CASE AND VIGOROUSLY PROTESTED THE SENDING OF FEDERAL TROOPS TO CHICAGO DURING THE PULLMAN STRIKE

## Teachers Again Kicked

**With only Squire J. W. Johnson living up to his campaign pledges, the Hamilton County Court last Monday concurred in the county finance committee report which cut the school levy 18 cents in order to pay the rest of Hamilton county bills.**

**Organized labor entered its protest to no avail.**

**Squire Hays Clark was out of the city and did not vote.**

**The vote was 8 to 1. Thank you, Squire Johnson.**

## *Brewery Workers Push Their Fight With Canada Dry*

**Most Grocerymen Cooperate as Non-Union Trucks Are Followed Up.**

It looks like it is a long dry spell for Canada Dry and its distributor, B. L. Talley company, according to reports of cooperation being received from grocerymen who in the past have been handling the Talley products.

Declared "Unfair to Organized Labor" because it is made under non-union conditions in Atlanta, Canada Dry ginger ale and other drinks are rapidly being weeded out from the market shelves of Chattanooga.

Every B. L. Talley route is being covered by Howard Smith and Miss Louise Tinker, under the supervision of President John Etters and Secretary Erskine Fischer, of the Brewery Workers, Local 79. Merchants that are visited by B. L. Talley company are also visited by these two "missionaries," and usually said merchant refuses to handle the products which are unfair to labor.

## *Cleveland Union Agreement Bans Sit-Down Strikes*

**Pact Signed With Vacuum Cleaner Co. Also Forbids Lockouts—40-Hour Week Set and Wages Increased.**

Washington.—Sit-down strikes are specifically prohibited by an agreement recently made between the Metal Trades Council of Cleveland, O., and the Electric Vacuum Cleaner company of that city, the A. F. of L. Metal Trades Department reports.

Details of the agreement given in the Bulletin of the Metal Trades Department show that it contains a number of interesting features. The agreement forbids lockouts, establishes a 40-hour week and increases wages.

One of the features is that the agreement, covering nearly 1,000 union members, recognizes five A. F. of L. unions as the bargaining agencies for the company's employes.

**Shorter Week in Slack Season.**

The unions are local units of the Metal Polishers' International union, the International Association of Machinists, International Molders' union, Pattern Makers' association and a federal labor union.

The contract strictly limits overtime and contains the following provision in regard to laying off employes when business decreases:

"When it becomes necessary to reduce expenses or reduce production in any department, the hours worked in such department shall be reduced to 32 per week before the force is reduced. Hours of worki n any department shall not be reduced below 32 per week except by mutual consent of the employes and the management."

**Seniority Rights Protected.**

There is a union shop provision and a provision for settling grievances without resort to strikes. Members of t he union, the agreement says, shall not take part in "any sit-down or stay-in strikes, or any slow-down strikes" while the pact is in effect.

The agreement also protects seniority rights and provides that "when hiring new help no one who is related to a foreman shall be assigned to duty under such foreman."

## Battle Creek Biscuit Makers Strike for Increased Wages

Battle Creek, Mich. — Operations were completely stopped at the Weston Biscuit company plant here when fifty-four girls and thirty men came out on strike, sponsored by Grain Processors' Union No. 20703, following failure of the company to negotiate a satisfactory agreement.

The union seeks a raise of 7 cents an hour from the ridiculously low wage rates of 28 cents minimum and 35 cents maximum for girls and 35 cents minimum and 50 cents maximum for men.

**These are the things that ye shall do: speak ye every man the truth to his neighbor; execute the judgment of truth and peace in your gates.—Zechariah.**

**THE LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1914, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 13, 1937

# LAW AND LABOR

By JOHN T. MAHONEY

of the Chattanooga Bar.

(Editor's Note—Mr. Mahoney, a member of organized labor, served in the state legislature last term. He is an energetic young attorney who is interested in legislative problems for the welfare of labor.)

## Federal Old Age Benefits

A few weeks ago I discussed in a general way the entire social security act. This week I shall deal only with old age benefits, which are handled entirely by the federal government.

We must understand the difference between old age benefits and old age assistance, commonly referred to as old age pensions. The former are paid directly by the federal government to the individual, and are based on the wages earned by the individual before reaching age 65. They are not handled by state agencies, and the federal government collects the tax and pays the benefits. While on the other hand, the states handle the old age assistance with money granted to them by the federal government and supplemented by their own funds. Old age assistance is for individuals who are over 65 years of age and who are in need.

The purpose of the old age benefit section of the act is to provide a monthly income for people who have worked until they reach 65, and so most of the payments will be made on a monthly basis, depending on the individual's earning power in the past. However, two other modes of payment have been provided, one a death benefit to the employe's beneficiary, and the other, a lump-sum settlement at age 65.

In order to receive monthly old age benefits from the federal government at age 65, individuals must have been employed in at least five different calendar years after 1935 in what might roughly be termed industry and commerce, and their wages from such employment must be at least a total of $2,000. Those fulfilling these requirements will be eligible on and after Jan. 1, 1942.

The law specifically excludes from benefits those engaged in agriculture labor, domestic service, casual labor, army or navy service, federal, state, or county employment, service for welfare corporations such as Community chests and religious orders, and railroad employment.

To determine the amount any individual will receive as a monthly benefit, you must first find his total wages from December 31, 1936, until he reaches age 65. If the total is less than $2,000, he will not be eligible for monthly retirement benefits. If the total wages paid exceed $2,000, the individual will receive a monthly benefit after 65 in proportion to the amount of his accrued wages. In no event, however, will his benefit exceed $85 per month.

As an example, a man is now 30 years of age, and is averaging $150 per month. In 35 years he will reach 65, and if he has maintained his average wage of $150.00, he will have earned about $62,000. His benefit, based on that amount, would be approximately $57.00 per month.

In another case, a man is earning $80.00 per month, and is 35 years of age. When he reaches 65, his total earned wages will be $27,600.00. On this amount, his benefit will be about $35.00 per month.

In the event a person dies before reaching 65, his estate will receive a death benefit equal to 3½% of the total wages after Dec. 31, 1936. For example, a man receiving $100.00 per month dies after working ten years and at age 55, his total wages would be $12,000, and the death benefit to his estate $420.00.

A person may also be eligible for lump-sum payments. These are for individuals who have worked after Dec. 31, 1936, until age 65, but have not met all of the requirements necessary for monthly benefits. They will receive at age 65 a lump settlement. As an example, a person may be otherwise qualified, but have earned less than $2,000. He will not be eligible for monthly payments, but will be eligible for a lump-sum settlement, which is 3½% of total earned wages.

Patronize Our Advertisers

# *More A. F. of L. Membership Gains*

**Secretary - Treasurer Morrison Reports Affiliated Unions Have Increased Strength by 702,940 Since Last August, Which Is an Average Monthly Growth of Over 62,000; Present Membership Totals 3,143,016.**

Washington, D. C.—The continued onward march of the workers into bona fide trade unionism, based on democratic procedure and the sanctity of agreements negotiated with employers, was again revealed in the current membership report of the American Federation of Labor made public by Frank Morrison, secretary-treasurer of the federation.

The figures showed that on August 6 the paid upon and reported membership of the 103 national and international unions and local unions affiliated with the A. F. of L. was 3,143,016.

This was a gain, Mr. Morrison said, of 702,940 over the average membership of the fiscal year ending August 31, 1936.

The increase in membership averages over 62,000 per month for the last eleven months.

Mr. Morrison pointed out that these figures do not include the membership of the ten national and international unions suspended Sept. 5, 1936.

## *IN THE NEWS*
### Alben W. Barkley

Allen W. Barkley, senator from Kentucky, new majority leader of the senate, is a moderately tall, well nourished, fair skinned, ruddy faced gentleman not quite sixty; and one of the few real orators of the senate.

He makes some sweeping statements in his speech—and means 'em. He has been a champion of the new deal since before it was named. Two paragraphs from Barkley's keynote speech at the democratic convention in Philadelphia last year will show what sort of support President Roosevelt can look for from the new senate leader:

"We have assembled to justify in government a liberalism designed to promote those primal and inalienable rights which outweigh all political formalism and all conceptions of special privilege.

"We are assembled here, not merely to defend but to proclaim the new deal as the surest highway to that 'life, liberty and pursuit of happiness' to which Thomas Jefferson devoted his life and Franklin D. Roosevelt is consecrating every fiber of his immortal spirit."

Nothing doubtful or defeatist about that. It is the first time the White House has had such support from such an influential quarter.

# Take It! or Leave It

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

Funny about reporters and newspapers, the way they get all mixed up at times. Same reporters that used columns to razz William Green now say mighty nice things about him, because they know he was the man who prevented the wage-and-hour bill from going to the slaughter house. One columnist says it took courage to do what Bill Green did.

Now whatever may be said about Bill Green—and something can be said about everybody—anyone who knows him at all knows that lack of courage is not one of his weaknesses. Bill Green doesn't go out hunting fights, he doesn't like to fight; but above all things, he isn't afraid to fight. He has what it takes when he has to fight. And those who have fought him know plenty about that.

* * *

One of the babies shooting at Green is Heywood Broun. Broun, as some people know, is president of the Newspaper Guild. Broun uses his syndicated column for shooting at folks he doesn't like. How long his publishers will allow him to waddle around swiping people right and left on personal scores remains to be seen. Broun says Green is one of those characters nobody would believe could exist. Now why should any intelligent person say anything as foolish as that? Or is Broun intelligent?

* * *

Of course there's a battle on in the ranks of labor. And of course it's a hot and heavy battle. But must grown persons lose all sense of balance and of decency because there's a war on? Once Mr. Broun came very politely to Mr. Green. He wanted help. He didn't then write any nasty things about Mr. Green. Mr. Green hasn't changed. The same thing goes the other way around. Why smear nasty words over John Lewis? Why let this thing get personal at all? There are some people who resent the saying of untrue things and they resist them all the more when they are said to help win a fight. If the fight rests on such insane things, then surely there's nothing worth fighting about and everybody better go home and go to sleep.

* * *

If there is any real issue it won't be long before nobody will remember what the issue is. All they'll know is that so-and-so said so-and-so is a so-and-so and that they are supposed to be mad about it. Well, is that worth splitting a movement over?

This column would like to see partisans take their stand on issues. It would like to see people state the issues. Every leader who is now a leader has long been a leader and his character is known. The Green of today is the same Green who has held the job for some thirteen years. He is an honorable man and his enemies know that as well as his friends. Why not fight this thing out on an honorable and decent basis?

## GOODYEAR ACCUSED OF WAGING TERROR CAMPAIGN ON UNIONS

Atlanta, Ga.—A complaint filed by the national labor relations board against the Goodyear Tire and Rubber company of Gadsden, Ala., accused the company of fostering a campaign of terrorism against union workers.

The complaint charged that Goodyear had interfered with the right of its employes to organize and had discharged employes for affiliating with the United Rubber Workers of America, a CIO union.

Judge Charles N. Feidelson, regional director of the labor board, said the effect of a supreme court decision of April 12—upholding constitutionality of the Wagner labor relations act—was to dissolve the Goodyear and other injunctions against the NLRB.

The latest complaint, however, covered offenses alleged to have occurred since April.

## 50 Springfield Stores Sign Clerks' Agreement

**Picketing Campaign Is Launched Against Markets That Operate on Sunday.**

Springfield, Ill.—Retail Clerks' Local Union No. 1159, which succeeded No. 208 after the charter of the latter was revoked by the Retail Clerks' International Protective association, already has about fifty stores in Springfield operating under union conditions.

In an effort to break the unnecessary practice by working employes seven days a week, all markets here that remain open on Sunday are to be picketed by members of Local 1159. Other local unions will probably assist in the picketing and give general support to the union clerks.

Patronize Our Advertisers.

## Rochester Unions Gain Pay Increase Contract

**Electrical Workers and Metal Polishers Agreement Also Includes 40-Hour Week.**

Rochester, N. Y.—George Scott, A. F. of L. organizer here, reports that the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers and the Metal Polishers, Buffers, Platers and Helpers International union have negotiated a closed shop contract with the Samson United Corporation, of Rochester.

In addition to wage increases the contract provides for a 40-hour week, time and one-half for overtime, double time for Sundays and holidays, seniority, together with general union shop conditions.

It was announced that the products of the company will carry the union label.

# What Next!

A research engineer at Bury, England, has developed a new automobile engine, said to eliminate normal maintenance and decarbonization expenses, the department of commerce reports. The fuel consumption was reported about five-eighths of the average engine. The inventor has also developed a one-cylinder motorcycle engine which is said to be vastly superior to ones now in use.

A new sleeper bus has eight standard-size Pullman comparemtnts and weighs 7,000 pounds less than regular buses of the same size. Each sleeping compartment has upper and lower berths running lengthwise of the bus. There is space for sixteen passengers. Power is provided by a 100-horsepower standard motor mounted in the rear. The new bus has lavatories and other features not found in the few sleeper buses now in operation.

Impossible as it may seem to develop brand new uses for cellophane, E. I. duPont de Nemours & Co., Wilmington, Del., reports that its versatile material is being used successfully in the restoration of damaged or completely absent ear drums. The film used to take the place of the natural eardrum is only 0.00088 in. thick.

# Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

**Louise Tinker, Correspondent**

Miss Vivian Pike, who has spent the past two months in Cincinnati, has returned home.

* * *

It takes money to operate anything—even a union.

* * *

It is still a country in which employers can do things denied the workers.

* * *

Miss Gladys Cox spent the week-end at Monteagle with her father.

* * *

The Culinary Workers are planning a concession at Warner park on Labor day. Paul Cauthorn is chairman.

* * *

Don't hesitate about going to the meetings of your local unions—and when you go, don't sit like a dumb Dora and after leaving the meeting hall growl because you had no voice in the meeting.

* * *

Look for our house card. Demand the button and demand the labels of other unions.

Mrs. Beulah Harte is ill at her home in Woodland Heights.

* * *

No land is civilized while smart kids become bad citizens for want a decent chance to be good ones.

* * *

Mrs. Alice Hale has recovered an illness.

* * *

One who claims to know says women do not cry as much as did. Only in the case of the high priced mink garments is it necessa

* * *

Miss Ruby Burks, of Cincinnati the guest this week of Miss Brown.

* * *

Don't condemn the labor movem because you know of "objection features." Every man and every man institution has some imperf tions.

Q.—What great union specifically states that fulfillment of the terms of contracts is one of its objectives.

A.—The Brotherhood of Locomo Engineers, which states that one its purposes is "to guarantee the fulfillment of every contract made in its name by the use of every power vested in it."

**B. L. TALLEY CO.**
1031 Chestnut Street

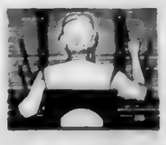
Produce Dealers and Distributors of

**CANADA DRY**
**Ginger Ale and Soft Drinks**

**UNFAIR**
To Organized Labor

CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

**WHEN YOU ARE FAR AWAY—**
*Go Home by Telephone*



Your highway to vacationland may wind into the mountains, or slope down to the beach, but wherever you may go, voiceways of shining copper will link you to your home.

With these long distance telephone highways ready to carry your voice, many a problem that would otherwise disturb you can be quickly and easily settled.

Before you leave, make sure of your reservations by telephoning ahead. After you arrive, let the "long distance" operator keep you in touch with your home and office. Simple advice, this, but it will add a world of pleasure to your trip.

You will be pleased also by the low cost of long distance telephone service. The long distance operator will be glad to give you information about the call you want to make.

SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO.
INCORPORATED

**AUTHENTIC**

Reprinted from
"PRINTER'S INK"—

• *"A Labor Paper is a far better advertising medium than any ordinary newspaper in comparison with circulation. A Labor Paper, having 2,000 subscribers, is of more value to the business man who advertises in it than the ordinary newspaper with 12,000."*

**—Printer's Ink,**
*. . . acknowledged authority on Advertising.*

• *Every week advertisers are turning to The LABOR WORLD—because they realize that Organized Labor constitutes a majority of Chattanooga's tremendous buying power, amounting to over $20,000,000 annually. Cash in on this vast market, Mr. Advertiser!*

**CHATTANOOGA LABOR WORLD**

**Telephone 6-7562 Chattanooga, Tenn.**

Official American Federation of Labor Organization in Chattanooga

# Labor World's Question Box

The Labor World offers to its readers a question and answer service through the cooperation of the University of Tennessee. Send questions either to this paper or to Box 4013, U. T. Station, Knoxville, Tenn. Answers will appear in this column.

Q.—Who are the Egyptians (spoken of in the Bible) and what race did they spring from? J. M. L., Riceville.

A.—The ancient Egyptians were those who inhabited the Nile basin in northeast Africa. The date of their origin has not been determined, but it is certain that they were there before 3000 B. C. They believed themselves to be people free from foreign admixture, and all known facts tend to support their contention. Their language and physical characteristics show they belonged to the Mamitic branch of the Caucasian race, the white inhabitants of northern Africa.

* * *

Q.—Is it possible for a person to attend the University of Tennessee without having a high school diploma?

A.—Not unless he is 21 years old. Then he may enter as a special student, but he is allowed to take only courses for which his previous training has equipped him.

* * *

Q.—Where can I get the rules for table tennis, tenpins, croquet and basketball for boys and girls? Mrs. O. M. C., Stanton.

A.—Several companies publish rules for games. One is Milton Bradley Co., 200 Fifth Aye., New York City.

Q.—Can a person hunt or fish on national forest land?

A.—Yes, unless the land is specifically closed and posted against such use. But one is still subject to the state game and fish laws.

* * *

Q.—How many Tennesseans were president of the United States?

A.—Andrew Jackson, James K. Polk and Andrew Johnson.

* * *

Q.—Is Tennessee very rich in ineral resources?

A.—Yes, very. Of the 62 known minerals, 57 are found within the boundaries of Tennessee.

* * *

Q.—Are the Indians really dying off?

A.—Not the Indians of North America, though that is a common belief. Probably no group is increasing as fast. In 1920 they numbered around 244,000, and in 1936 they had increased to about 334,000.

* * *

Q.—Was Montgomery county ever known as Tennessee county?

A.—The area now occupied by Montgomery and Robertson counties once was one county, named Tennessee. On April 9, 1796, the name was given up to the state, and the area was divided, Montgomery county named after John Montgomery and Robertson county after James Robertson.

* * *

Q.—Is steel mined or manufactured?

A.—Manufactured. Steel is an alloy, essentially of iron and carbon.

* * *

Q.—Where is the Nantahala national forest?

A.—Five hundred thousand feet in extent, the Nantahala national forest lies at the joining point of North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia, lapping over into each of the three states.

* * *

Q.—When was the cotton gin and the reaper invented?

A.—The cotton gin in 1793, by Eli Whitney; and the reaper in 1832, by Cyrus H. McCormick.

* * *

Q.—Wasn't David Crocket one of the first settlers of Lawrence county?

A.—He was not one of the first to live in Lawrence county, but he moved there shortly after it was organized. He was a member of county court and of the building committee that erected the first courthouse.

# *Unemployment Compensation Plan Now Covers All States In Union*

**Program of Job Insurance Takes in 21,000,000 Workers and Provides Partial Pay for Employes Who Become Idle Through No Fault of Their Own.**

Washington, D. C.—Every state and territory in the United States now has an unemployment insurance law that conforms with the Social Security Act. This became a fact when the Social Security Board approved the last state law, that of Illinois.

The board estimates that nearly 21,000,000 are in employments covered by the 51 approved unemployment insurance laws which provide compensation to employes who lose their jobs through no fault of their own, the amount of compensation and the length of time for which it is given varying in different states.

Commenting on this fact, Chairman Altmeyer, of the board, said:

"Greater progress has been made in the enactment of unemployment insurance laws in the past two years than has been made in workmen's compensation for (accidental injury) in the past quarter century. The rapid extension of unemployment insurance has been due very largely to the elimination, under the Social Security Act, of the fear of unfair competition as between employers in a state having such a law.

"While even the most ardent proponents of the Social Security program hardly expected that every state and territory would enact an unemployment insurance law which conformed to all the requirements of the Social Security Act within the first two years of the life of that Act, many problems are yet to be solved in the field of unemployment insurance before we can be satisfied that the workers of this country have adequate protection.

"For example, most states exempt small employers from their unemployment insurance provision, and also exclude the occupations, such as domestic service and agricultural labor, not covered by the present Federal act.

"No one questions the need for protection among these excluded groups, but there are serious administrative difficulties which would be encountered if we attempted to provide all-inclusive coverage at the outset of this new program. No country in the world has tried to establish all-inclusive coverage; wider coverage has in every case grown slowly over a period of years.

"The problems involved in this country are even greater than in other countries. It is unfair to expect that the United States should start at a level reached elsewhere only after long administrative experience. To make this attempt would be to run the risk of bringing the entire system into disrepute because of administrative failures. The state authorities administering unemployment insurance have turned to their tasks with energy and intelligence."

Q.—Who said: "The American Federation of Labor will never surrender the principle of democratic control or yield to minority force and domination?"

A.—William Green.

# *NLRB Member Urges Government Encourage Workers to Organize*

**Strong Unions Effective in Promoting National Welfare Through Preventing Strikes and Workers' Raising Stanards of Living, Edwin S. Smith Tells Social Workers Convention.**

Indianapolis. — Edwin S. Smith, member of the three-man National Labor Relations Board, urged that the federal and state governments keep legislative hands off of organized labor's right to strike and turn their attentions instead toward encouraging and protecting the unionization of labor.

Speaking before the social action section of the sixty-fourth annual meeting of the National Conference of Social Work here, Smith said strong unions serve to prevent strikes and at the same time keep up wages, thus contributing to the national economic welfare.

"Legislative proposals which look to governmental investigation before a strike may be called, serve to deflate the threat of strike and by so much weaken labor's bargaining power," he declared. "Labor is likely to suffer by such legislation."

**Protection Needed.**

Concerning governmental aid in the organization of labor unions, Smith said: "There is no doubt of the need for governmental protection of the right to organize. This function can be discharged by both federal and state governments in their respective spheres. What is fundamental in such legislation is adequate provision for enforcement and for penalties against the employer who transgresses.

"Under the influence of governmental protection against abuses by employers the organization of labor in most fields of endeavor will undoubtedly go forward rapidly. This will result in a more effective balancing of our economic forces and a substantial raising of the standard of living of the workers."

**Strong Unions Needed.**

Smith stressed the value of strong unions, stating:

"When industries are well organized strikes are comparatively rare, although the threat either spoken or understood of a withdrawal of labor power by strong unions is always an important factor in keeping up wages.

"A weak union can marshal no such respect. If a union is protected by government in its efforts to organize it will soon grow strong enough to command the necessary influence with the employer. In the meantime minimum wage legislation to prevent employer exploitation is highly desirable, serving among other things to raise competition to a level of decency."

Smith urged governmental mediation to end "strikes which become bogged down because labor is not strong enough to enforce its demands." No elaborate new governmental machinery is necessary for this, he said, as many state labor departments and the federal department of labor are equipped for such service.

## "DEATH OF A. F. OF L. MUCH EXAGGERATED"

(From the New York Times)

It is only a passing illusion, or is there really some ground for believing that these last few weeks we have heard and seen very little of John L. Lewis but a great deal of William Green? One might almost say it is like the present situation in the starry firmament, where various celestial bodies are passing through phases and peaks of obscurations. But yesterday, as Mark Antony might have said, the word of John L. Lewis was all over the front page. Now it is William Green who spends apparently the greater part of his time between the White House and the Capitol; and the senators stand at attention as he goes by.

All along, to be sure, news of the death of the A. F. of L. was greatly exaggerated, even when John L. Lewis was most of the newspaper. Recent figures would indicate that Mr. Green's organization has been taking in new members by the hundreds of thousands instead of rapidly melting away.

# *Trucking Workers Win Pay Increase By Short Strike*

Cincinnati.—A four-day strike of long-distance trucking employes here ended with announcement by an official of the Teamsters' and Chauffeurs' union that firms involved had signed agreements providing for a 48-hour week and a wage increase.

The new scale represents an average increase of nearly 20 per cent for the workers. About 2,500 will benefit.


Do Your Shoes Need Repairing?
*SHOE RENEWRY*
Free Call For and Delivery Service
802 Broad Street Phone 6-0133

IF YOU WANT THE
BEST
FLOUR
MADE
Buy—
Orient
Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga

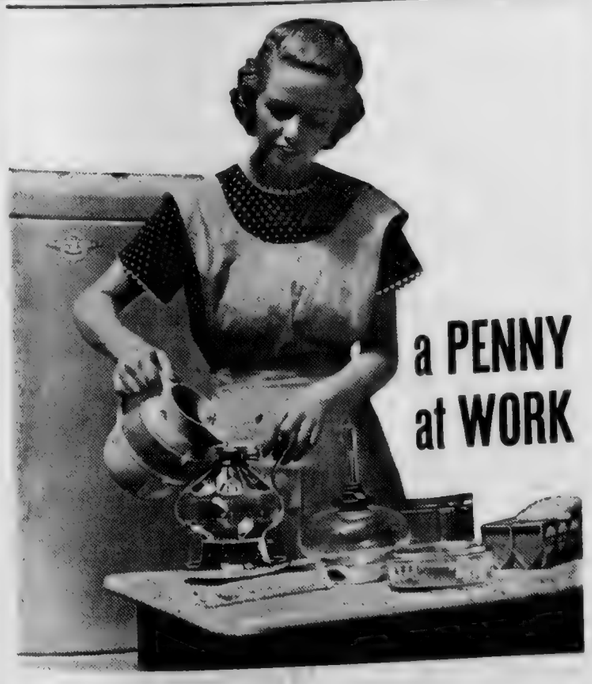
COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

UNION MEN
Make SEARS
Your Work
Clothing
Headquarters

HERCULES OVERALLS
Union Made!
Made of extra heavy, white back, indigo blue denim. Double shrunk, once in water and once in live steam. Actually improves wish washing. Every size cut over indivuual patterns.
$1.59

WORK SHIRTS
Union Made!
"Sturdy Oak," full cut, full length chambroy. Double yoke. Reinforced at all strain points.
69c

Carpenters' OVERALLS
Union Made!
No better carpenters' overalls made to sell at this price! Reinforced thruout.
$1.49



Sears "Good Luck" Work Shoes
$3.45
The shoes that passed the rigid, exacting 70-hour freezing test and dried out absolutely soft and pliable. Genuine horsehide uppers. Full leather soles.

SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.
Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1275

1¢ BREWS 12 CUPS OF COFFEE
Twelve full cups of rich, fragrant coffee with all the bitter grounds removed by the famous drip method of an electric Coffee Maker. This way you can always be sure of delicious coffee automatically brewed just right every time. This is another of countless conveniences and pleasures you can enjoy for a penny's worth of electricity. Modern electrical appliances take the "work" out of housework. Big jobs, little jobs, so many can be done better and faster with the "flick of a switch"!
THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
Your Electric Servant No 6 — Development of Private Enterprise

Give some thought to the Laxative you take . . . . .
Constipation is not to be trifled with. When you need a laxative, you need a good one
Black-Draught is purely vegetable, reliable. It does not upset the stomach but acts on the lower bowel, relieving constipation.
When you need a laxative, take
purely vegetable
BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE


**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by C. J. Lane and wife Elsenie Lane, dated May 26, 1925, of record in book "N", Volume 19, Page 419, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note, representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**MONDAY, AUGUST 30, 1937,**

between the hours of 10 A. M. and 4 P. M., the following described land situate in the Second (2nd) Civil District, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Eleven (11), in Block Number Two Hundred Eleven (211), in the East End Land Company's Addition Number One (1) to Chattanooga as per plat of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 30th day of July, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST & BANKING CO.,
Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 9-10

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 55288**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.**

**Mae Barton vs. Fred Barton.**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Fred Barton is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 20th day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
N. B. Hargraves, Attorney. 8-18

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 55272**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Tennie Lee Phillips vs. Paul Jackson Phillips**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Paul Jackson Phillips is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 14th day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
R. E. L. Cook, Atty. 8-18

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 55268**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Roy De Fleroe vs. Margie Arnend De Fleroe**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Margie Arned De Fleroe is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 14th day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk
Wood & Dietsen, Attys. 8-13

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 55366**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Luther Hill vs. Bessie Wilma Hill**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Bessie Wilma Hill is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 3rd day of August, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Bean & Bean, Attys. 8-27

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 55359**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Patsy Bryant vs. Joe J. Bryant**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Joe J. Bryant is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him

This 3rd day of August, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C
M. B. Finkelstein, Atty. 8-27

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee by deed of trust executed by J. D. McCarty, Jr., and wife, Susan C. McCarty, February 25, 1931, to secure a certain indebtedness therein fully described, which said deed of trust is recorded in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book S, Volume 25, Page 34, et seq., conveying the property hereinafter described, to which deed of trust reference is made for a full recital of its provisions, default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, at the request of the holder of said indebtedness the undersigned, as Trustee under said deed of trust, will offer for sale at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower, homestead, and all other rights of exemption of every kind, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 14, 1937,**

within the legal hours of sale, the following described real estate, located in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 20, Section B, North Missionary Ridge Development Company's Subdivision No. 1, in Hamilton County, Tennessee, and being more fully described as follows:

A tract of land located in the City of Chattanooga, old Sixth—later Second—Civil District of said County, in the southeast quarter of Section 2 and the northeast quarter of Section 11, Township 2 South, Range 4 West of the basis line, in the Ocoee District, being part of what is known as the John Dada land: Beginning on the west line of Campbell Street at a point 197 feet, more or less, northwardly from the northwest intersection of Campbell Street and Ford Avenue; running thence north 4 degrees 30', west 348 feet, thence north 75 degrees, east 154 feet; thence south 00 degrees 30', west 261.5 feet to the west line of Campbell Street; thence southwardly along the west line of Campbell Street 171 feet, more or less, to the point of beginning, containing .98 of an acre, more or less.

The title to the above property is believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes

This August 12, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 9-3

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 55393**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Bertie Mae Moses vs. Daniel W. Moses**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Daniel W. Moses is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 7th day of August, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Hayden Morgan, Atty. 9-3

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Rosa Richardson (Widow), dated October 7, 1931, of record in Book "Z," Volume 25, Page 143, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1937**

between the hours of 10 A.M. and 4 P.M., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Twelve (12), Block Number One Hundred Eight (108), East End Land Company's Addition No. 1, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, Page 22, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the West line of Rossville Boulevard, and extends back westwardly of uniform width, one hundred forty (140) feet to the east line of an alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 13th day of August, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 9-3

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 17th day of February, 1928, E. Mennen and wife, Anna Mennen, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration February 18, 1928, and recorded in Book O, Vol. 22 Page 700, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said E. Mennen and wife, Anna Mennen, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, AUGUST 31, 1937,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at the Northwest corner of said Lot 49, in Anderson's Addition and in the southwest line of Rossville Boulevard, running thence southeastwardly along said Rossville Boulevard 61.33 feet to a point in the Northeast line of said Lot 49, which point is located 31.32 feet Northwestwardly from the West line of Washington Street, running thence Southwardly across Lots 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, and 55, a total distance of 121.5 feet to a point in the South line of said Lot No. 55, located 40.32 feet Westwardly from the Southeast corner of said Lot No. 55 and in the North line of East 18th Street, thence Westwardly along the South line of said Lot No. 55, 46.43 feet to the southwest corner of said Lot No. 55; thence Northwardly along the Western and Southwestern lines of said Lots Nos. 55, 54, 51, 50 and 49, to the place of beginning.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This July 27, 1937.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 8-19

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Rowena Steiner, dated January 19th, 1931, of record in Book "M," Volume 29, Page 692, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, at the west door of the courthouse of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1937,**

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described real estate in old 6th Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, viz.:

Being Lot Number Twenty-two (22) of Miller's Subdivision of Latner's Addition, as per plat of said Subdivision of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, in Plat Book 5, page 3.

Sale will be made subject to balance owing upon $400.00 loan to Peoples Building & Loan Association, secured by a deed of trust registered in Book H, Vol. 22, page 120, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tenn., and $250.00 loan owing Peoples Building & Loan Association, secured by deed of trust dated January 17, 1931, and to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 3rd day of August, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 8-27

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 55336**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.**

**Glenn R. Parlier vs. Helen Parlier.**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Helen Parlier is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 28th day of July, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Dixon & Dixon, Attorneys. 8-20

## *Drive Pressed Against "Unfair" Clothing Company*

St. Louis, Mo.—Headquarters of the nationwide campaign against the unfair attitude of the Curlee Clothing company of St. Louis reports that the drive is continuing with the same determination that has marked it hitherto. It is felt by leaders of the drive that with union labor gaining ground in every direction and with the American clothing industry becoming more and more unionized, the Curlees can not continue their hostility toward union labor without inviting disaster to their business.

The number of merchants discontinuing business relationship with the Curlee Clothing company is increasing from week to week and the moral support given by a sympathetic public all over the country is most encouraging. Union officers and members and friends of union labor are requested to report names and addresses of Curlee dealers direct to the C. C. C. auxiliary, G. A. Hoehn, secretary, 320 North 19th street, St. Louis, Mo.

Peace with the Curlee firm will be made when it signs an agreement with the malgamated clothing Workers, Secretary Hoehn says.

### LINCOLN GARMENT PLANT WORKERS DEFEAT C. I. O.

Lincoln, Ill.—An overwhelming majority of the employes at a garment factory in Lincoln favored the American Federation of Labor in a recent vote. Ninety-one ballots were for the A. F. of L. and only four for the C. I. O.

## Bottle Makers Favor Plant Unionization

**Manufacturers Agree With Glass Bottle Blowers' Union on Plans for Complete Organization of Both Skilled and Unskilled Employes.**

Atlantic City, N. J.—Those who own and control the glass bottle manufacturing industry have agreed to the complete unionization of all its employes and will cooperate with the Glass Bottle Blowers' Association of the United States and Canada in realizing this objective as speedily as possible.

This announcement was made by representatives of the manufacturers and the union at the close of their fiftieth annual collective bargaining conference in the Hotel Marlboro-Blemheim here.

It is estimated that when the unionization is completed a total of 40,000 workers, skilled, semi-skilled and unskilled in all the bottle factories will have been organized. At present the Glass Bottle Blowers' association membership totals approximately 30,000. The association has agreements with about 85 per cent of the manufacturers. In the neighborhood of 4,000 of the 40,000 gained pay raises of 10 cents an hour during the week's negotiation for the next annual contract, which becomes effective Sept. 1.

The agreement for complete unionization of the industry followed an urgent plea by James Maloney, of Philadelphia, president of the Glass Bottle Blowers' association, who argued that open shop competition would be eliminated and disputes ended between the skilled workers, covered by existing contracts, and the unskilled, some of whom are not organized.

## $15,000 Pay Raise Won By Denver Machinists

**New Metal Trades Department Formed With Nine Unions and 2,500 Members.**

Denver, Colo. — The purchasing power of 120 union workers on the Denver & Rio Grande Western Motor Way was increased over $15,000 when District 20, International Association of Machinists, reached an agreement with the carrier on behalf of union members.

The various metal trades in Denver have associated together and formed a Metal Trades council, which has been chartered by the Metal Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor. About 2,500 union workers are represented, in nine affiliated unions.

### PLASTERERS CHANGE TIME OF MEETINGS

The Plasterers' local union announces that the regular meeting time has been changed. In the future, the meetings will be held on the first and third Friday nights at 7 o'clock in the labor hall. All Plasterers will please remember this and be present at the next meeting, which will be held on Aug. 20.

L. C. Batey was elected to succeed Paul Garber as business agent of the local.

### Pittsburgh Union Labor Man Wins City Council Election

Pittsburg, Cal.—The high esteem in which members of the American Federation of Labor unions in California are held by the public was exemplified in the recent election for members of the municipal council here when W. E. Jones, of the A. F. of L. Chemical Workers' union, was unanimously chosen for that body, although Harry Gill, of the Steel Workers, had announced his candidacy for the office.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## *What Is Talk Worth?*

By DR. CHARLES STELZLE

Executive Director, Good Neighbor League.

It has often been said that talk is cheap; but it is altogether a question as to who does the talking. As a matter of fact, what a man is means more than what he says, for it is a man's character which determines the value of his speech. This implies that the value of man's words vary.

In this respect men are divided into three classes. Men of the first class have their words taken at par. They mean precisely what they say. Of this type of man it has been said: "His word is as good as his bond." Men of the second class have their words taken at a premium. Such men are usually slow to speak. Their words are few. But when they promise, one rests assured that ordinarily they will do more than has been asked. The words of the men of the third class are always discounted. Twenty per cent off—often more—is the value that others give them. So it often happens that exactly the same words, spoken by three different men, have three different values.

It is rather curious that while most of us flatter ourselves that we cannot be fooled by the other fellow, few of us seem to realize that we cannot fool others. It does not take men very long to form a proper estimate of our real value. Everybody soon knows whether our words are to be placed at par, at a premium or at a discount. Therefore, let's quit trying to fool one another. It doesn't pay. It is a waste of time and of energy.

Note the speeches of the delegates in your labor organization. Soon you will learn to know just whose words count for most. It will not be the man who speaks on every question. It will not be the fellow who is always cock-sure. It will not be he who always agrees with you. It will be the man who is quiet, thoughtful, conservative—not dull and stupid—but of unquestioned character. This is the type of man who is coming to the front in labor circles, and it prophesies better things for the working man's cause.

Q.—When was the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America formed?

A.—It was organized in December, 1890, at Detroit, as the Waiters' and Bartenders' National Union of the United States. The present name was adopted in 1898.

## Many Contracts Renewed By Paper Makers' Nnion

**Pacific Coast Members Land 10 Per Cent Wage Increase and 40-Hour Week.**

Albany, N. Y.—Practically all union agreements with paper companies operating in eastern United States and Canadian mills have been renewed, according to an announcement by President Matthew Burns, of the International Brotherhood of Paper Makers.

Workers on the Pacific coast have also ratified a tentative agreement by a vote of 6,190 to 2,797. Changes in the 1937-1938 contract include such gains as a general wage increase of 10 cents an hour for both men and women, overtime at time and one-half in excess of 40 hours a week, or over eight hours a day, including time and one-half for any Sunday or holiday work; also recognition of seniority rights with due regard for ability and other benefits.

The increase in wages is expected to amount to $4,000,000 annually for the union paper makers.

### JACKSON SERVICE UNIONS GAIN MEMBERS, WIN PACTS

Jackson, Mich.—The service trades in Jackson are among those reporting steady progress.

Bartenders' Union No. 671 has doubled its membership and several new agreements have been secured with employers.

Hotel and Restaurant Employes' Alliance No. 666 added 50 new members during July and likewise reports a number of new agreements by which substantial gains are made for the workers in this important industry.

## Laundry and Firemen's Unions Win Higher Pay in Springfield

Springfield, Ohio.—Wage increases of from 5 to 20 cents an hour and adjustment of working conditions and hours were secured following a three-day strike against the Springfield Laundry company here involving Workers Local No. 70 and Brotherhood of Firemen and Oilers Local No. 295.

The closed shop agreement also brought the truck drivers employed by the laundry into Local No. 654 of the Brotherhood of Teamsters.

Morris C. Taylor, A. F. of L. organizer, commended the Springfield police for their sympathetic handling of the strike situation.


We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!

*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*

Why not . . .

YOU?

EASY WAY

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY

SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

ACME COAL COMPANY

QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE

"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"

Dial 6-1183

AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"

We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

Beautify Your Home

Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.

RHODES DECORATING CO.

809 Cherry Street 6-3194

DELICIOUS

CHOCOLATE FLAVORED DRINK

*furnishes CALCIUM needed for FIRM, SHINING TEETH*

WE are sure that if adults really knew the importance of milk in maintaining their teeth in sound, healthy condition they would drink it every day.

But for one reason or another, some people don't care for milk. They just won't drink it.

That's where KRIM-KO Chocolate Flavored Drink comes to the rescue. Here, in a delicious form, is a food beverage that is ever so easy, ever so pleasant to take.

KRIM-KO is equal to milk in food energy value—rich in calcium and phosphorus, those two "ingredients" which not only build but maintain straight, strong bones and firm, sound teeth. Taken in place of concentrated sweets, it satisfies sugar hunger without "piling on pounds."

Order delicious KRIM-KO now. Make it a part of your regular "beauty treatment." You'll be richly rewarded.

*At your favorite store or*

ACCEPTED AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN. Committee on Foods

Grant-Patten Milk Co.

(INCORPORATED)

6-1294 1220 King Street

Krim-Ko is chocolate flavored, sweetened, partially-defatted milk (added tapioca salt)

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY

TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices

East Lake Yard, 3508 Seventh Ave. Phone 3-1206

Riverside Yard, Lake Ave. Phone 3-1175

We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110

Eddie's Grill

*Chicken and Steak Dinners*

CURB SERVICE

3850 Brainerd Road

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods

Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times

Eckerd's

INCORPORATED

"CUT RATERS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES"

732 MARKET ST.

ALWAYS A FRIEND OF ORGANIZED LABOR

*Apex Washers* *Philco Radios*

*General Electric Refrigerators*

*Furniture* *Rugs and Draperies*

STERCHI BROS.

South's Largest Home Furnishers

"Say it with Flowers"

Joy's

JOY PHONE 6-7168

817 Market Street

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches

Cold Beer and Wines

NINTH and CHERRY STS.

AMBULANCE

CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home

400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

Coca-Cola IN BOTTLES

Goodness and purity are sealed in.

Buy by the case

DRINK ROYAL CROWN RC COLA

NEHI BOTTLING CO.

509 East Main Street

FRESH UP With 7up

100% UNION

ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.

1086 Duncan 2-3317

Union Label PRINTING

LING PRINTING CO.

825 Chestnut

Phone 7-3414

SEE OUR CARS "Then You Be the Judge"

238 E. Main St.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1928 | Chevrolet Sedan, A-1 | $ 85 |
| 1929 | Chevrolet Coach | 85 |
| 1930 | Chevrolet 6 w. w. Sedan | 165 |
| 1933 | Plymouth Coupe, A-1 | 295 |
| 1934 | Chevrolet Coach | 395 |
| 1934 | Plymouth Coupe | 350 |
| 1934 | Pontiac Coach | 375 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE

RICE BROS.

Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors

1600 Rossville Avenue

334 E. Main St. Dial 6-4510

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA

Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK

McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN

Main Street near Market

RITZ

Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO

Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI

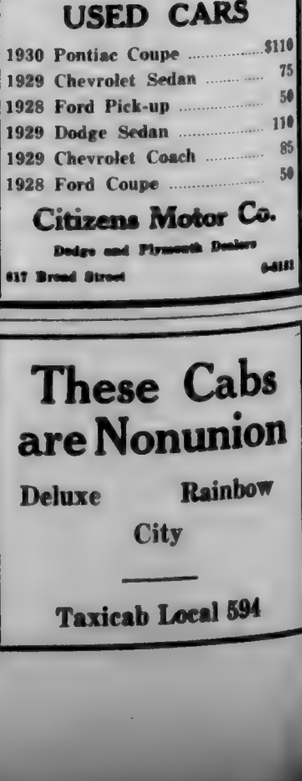
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor

Sports Headquarters

Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines

6-9140 16 E. Seventh




Distributed by

Arrow Transfer and Storage Co.

1208 King St. Phone 6-6161

USED CARS

| | |
|---|---|
| 1930 Pontiac Coupe | $110 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Sedan | 75 |
| 1928 Ford Pick-up | 50 |
| 1929 Dodge Sedan | 110 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Coach | 85 |
| 1928 Ford Coupe | 50 |

Citizens Motor Co.

Dodge and Plymouth Dealers

617 Broad Street 6-4121

MALLORY, EMERSON AND CONTOR'S HATS

All Union-Labeled

$2.95 Up

Contor Bros.

529 MARKET ST.

"Home Owned"

READY CASH . . .

For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation

Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

QUALITY Hardware

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.

STOVALL Hardware Co.

711 Cherry St.

We Buy, Sell and Trade

USED CARS

"Bigger Values—Better Trades"

Price Auto Co.

Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors

1503 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1343

208-210 East Main St. Phone 6-1383

SELL US YOUR CAR!

Ash Wood

Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75

IMMEDIATE DELIVERY

Chattanooga Handle Company

Phone 2-4324

NOTICE

TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

These Cabs are Nonunion

Deluxe Rainbow

City

Taxicab Local 594

Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Jolly & Yellow Cabs are UNION RIDE A UNION CAB!

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, AUGUST 20, 1937 Number 17

## *Black Nomination To Supreme Court Pleasing to Labor*

**William Green and John L. Lewis Voice Hearty Approval, as Nomination Is Seen Assuring Continued Supreme Court Liberal Attitude.**

Washington, D. C.—Continuation of a liberal attitude toward labor and other progressive legislation is assured by the nomination of Senator Hugo L. Black to the supreme court, labor observers here believe.

Leading spokesmen of labor quickly voiced approval after it became known the president had nominated Senator Black to succeed the reactionary Justice Van Devanter, who retired in May.

William Green and John L. Lewis declared the organized workers would throw their full support to senate approval of the Black nomination.

Green said: "The appointment is pleasing and satisfactory to labor."

Lewis said it was an "admirable appointment" and one that "will carry with it the confidence of the nation. The CIO will be unanimous for Senator Black."

**Friend of Labor.**

Hugo LaFayette Black, senator from Alabama, is a strong friend of labor. Chairman of the senate education and labor committee, he has long been regarded as one of the most progressive of the southern democratic senators. He was a vigorous champion of the president's court reform plan and has backed the Roosevelt administration from the beginning.

The Alabama senator first won senate renown with his searching inquiry into air mail and ocean mail contracts inaugurated as the new deal came into power. He was also in the limelight as sponsor of the lobby investigation and as fighter for 30-hour week legislation.

**Is Only 51.**

Black is 51 years old, having been born on Feb. 27, 1886, in Clay county, Alabama. He would thus have nineteen years to serve before reaching the 70-year retirement age proposed by President Roosevelt. He was a captain in the Eighty-first field artillery in the world war. He was elected to his first senate term in 1926 and re-elected in 1932.

**NOTICE**

**Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.**

**CURTIS SIMS**
**President**

**ERSKINE MABEE,**
**Secretary.**

## *Resignation of CLU President Rejected*

**D. C. Long to Continue as Labor Head in Johnson City.**

Central Labor union of Johnson City announced last week it had rejected the resignation of its president, D. C. Long, submitted at its last regular meeting.

"Owing to the fact that I have recently accepted a job as a member of the state board of barber examiners, and that by reason of my holding this position and the presidency of the Central Labor union at the same time, it might cause the labor movement some criticism; therefore I hereby tender my resignation, effective this the 13th day of August, 1937," Long's statement to the union read.

"I wish to say that my interest in the labor movement will not falter in the least, by reason of accepting this job, because I expect always to be in the labor movement, regardless of any job," the statement concluded.

Long has been president of the CLU for five years.

R. W. Bowdoin, secretary of the organization, explained Long's resignation was offered because the president did not wish the union to suffer any embarrassment, and not because Long is barred from holding the two positions. He will continue in the presidency, Bowdoin added.

Irby Sheaff, J. B. Johnson, L. H. Cannon and Bowdoin were obligated as delegates to the CLU from Johnson City Typographical Union No. 763.

Richard Brummitt was appointed CLU delegate to the chamber of commerce.

## *Printers' Trade Blotters Bring Good Results*

**Allied Printing Trades Council Doing Fine Job in Making City Label Conscious.**

**"TRADE AT HOME" IDEA IS STRESSED**

**Union Printing Houses Report a Noticeable Increase in Label Demand — Campaign Will Continue for at Least Twelve Months.**

The series of blotters being issued monthly by the Allied Printing Trades Council in the interest of union-labeled printed matter is producing some good results, according to J. D. Frawley, printer delegate to the council, who is in charge of the campaign.

The series, which is to continue for at least twelve months, presents a new brief message each month concerning the advantages of the union label to the buyer of printing, and lists the local printing firms which can furnish the union label. The blotter is of a different color stock each month, and is attractively printed in two colors. The message is different and the design is different, but the "Buy in Chattanooga" idea is being stressed. Six thousand of the blotters are distributed monthly to the buyers of printing in Chattanooga, and Mr. Frawley states he could easily distribute twice that amount, but the budget of the council won't permit the printing of a greater amount.

Local printing firms report a good response to the blotters, and are cooperating with the council in the campaign. The council plans to continue the series indefinitely beyond the 12-month experimental period if the results continue to justify the expense.

A large desk size blotter is being planned as a part of the series, to be printed on a heavy blotter stock, designed for longer use than the small blotters; but due to the greater expense involved only a limited amount will be printed.

The Allied Printing Trades Council is the governing body for the union printing label, and is composed of delegates from the Typographical union, the Pressmen's union, the Bookbinders' union and the Stereotypers' union. W. Y. McKenzie is president of the council and C. E. Davis is secretary.

**RAIL PAY MEETINGS BEGIN.**

Chicago.—Three hundred general chairmen of the train service brotherhoods met here with representatives of the principal railroads, beginning Aug. 11, to seek a settlement of the union demands for a 20 per cent wage increase.

## MASCOT STOVES ARE UNIONIZED AS STRIKE ENDS

**Molders and Mounters Sign Agreements After Nine Weeks of Picketing.**

**Molders' Union in Chattanooga Now Have Over 1,000 Members Working Under Union Contracts.**

After twelve years the Mascot Stove foundry is once more in the union fold, according to information received that the company negotiated peace settlement which sent the men back to work Thursday morning.

Settlement was secured after a nine weeks' strike in which molders and mounters picketed the plant, remaining firm on the union shop clause.

The Mascot contract came shortly after the unionizing of the Herron Stove foundry. These two victories bring the total membership of the Molders' union well over the one thousand mark now working under union conditions.

### Oakland Unions Vote In Favor of A. F. of L.

**C. I. O. Tactics Spurned by Calculating Machine and Cannery Workers.**

Oakland, Cal.—Cannery Workers' Union No. 20905, chartered by the American Federation of Labor, gained a smashing victory when 145 of the total of 180 workers at the Berkley Heinz plant designated the union as the exclusive collective bargaining representative for all the plant's workers and operations were resumed after a shutdown lasting since January.

The charter of the old union No. 20099, which called the strike shutting the plant in January, was revoked and the new strictly A. F. of L. union organized under the auspices of the California State Federation of Labor.

Five hundred workers at the Marchant Calculating Machine company have become affiliated with the Machinists' union, A. F. of L. affiliate. According to M. J. Nicholas, I. A. of M. organizer, "They were fed up on the tactics of the C. I. O."

### 36 Salinas Restaurants, Hotels, Sign Union Pact

Salinas, Cal.—Thirty-six hotels and restaurants here are now displaying the famous union house card of the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America.

Salinas Culinary Alliance No. 467, which has gained fifty members since the first of July, anticipates still further gains.

## *BAKERS SIGN 2 MORE SHOPS*

Curtis Sims, business agent for Bakers' Local 25, reports that two more Bakeries have signed union contracts.

The Manhattan Bakery, which has been on the "we do not patronize" list, has signed a closed shop agreement as has Becker's Bakery, at 3228 Brainerd road. This will be good news for our East-of-the-Ridge friends.

Brother Sims also reports that negotiations with Erskine's Bakery have been unsuccessful and that a company union has been formed at that bakery —one of the so-called "independent" labor groups, said to be sponsored by Jac Chambliss, an attorney in town.

### Portland Cement Company Strike Won by Four Unions

**Redwood City Plant Agrees to Pay Raise and Closed Shop—Wage Increase Totals $100,000 Annually.**

Redwood City, Cal.—A big victory for organized labor resulted in the settlement of the strike called against the Pacific Portland Cement company here by machinists who are members of the San Francisco union, Local No. 68.

Following the strike call members of the Redwood City local of the Carpenters' Brotherhood, the San Mateo local of Elecrticians and the newly organized United Cement Workers, Local No. 760, also walked out of the plant, which is said to be the largest wet process cement concern in the world.

The unions had been negotiating with the management for two months, but were compelled to strike to enforce their demands. After the walkout had been in operation less than two days an agreement was reached between the unions and the management which granted practically all of the strikers demands, including wage increases, the closed shop and preferential hiring.

It was stated that the wage increase for all groups—machinists, carpenters, cement workers, electricians and other craftsmen — will amount to about $100,000 annually.

Under the terms of the agreement the machinists will receive the same wages and conditions as are provided in the San Francisco union scale. This includes $9 per day, the 5-day, 40-hour week, 10 per cent additional for night work and double time for overtime.

### Tennessee Mill Ordered To Take Back Workers

Bemis, Tenn.—Eight cotton mill employes dismissed from the Tennessee plant of the Bemis Bag company, St. Louis, Mo., during the 1934 textile strike have been ordered reinstated by the national labor relations board. They are to receive back pay since the time of their dismissal, less earnings made in the interim.

The board found the company guilty of interfering with the union activities of its employes and ordered it to abolish the Independent Textile Workers of Bemis, a company union organized by three employes in October, 1934.

## *Safety Council To Stage Rally*

**Community Singing to Be Part of Program.**

At a meeting of the Chattanooga Safety council, plans were completed for a community sing and safety rally to be held at the Municipal auditorium on Tuesday night, Aug. 31, at 7:30 p.m.

Purposes of the rally were outlined by Mr. H. H. Bailey, president of the council.

Through the co-operation of Newton Chevrolet the council has obtained the use of a series of sound motion pictures designed to better acquaint the public with safety on the streets, in the home and in the factory.

Mr. J. Oscar Miller will lead the community sing and included in the program will also be some entertainment films for the enjoyment of those who attend.

"We are highly pleased," said Mr. Hall, manager of the council, "to be able to present to the citizens of Chattanooga an evening of real entertainment without cost. The program has been selected with care, and with the moving pictures along with the community sing, the evening's entertainment should prove to be a gala event.

"We have arranged to set aside a section of the auditorium for the colored citizens of Chattanooga."

Chattanoogans are fortunate to be able to have presented to them such a comprehensive program and the cafety council is to be commended on the work which they are doing in the community.

### Wage Increases Won By 3 Oakland Unions

**Cannery Workers, Auto Mechanics and Milk Wagon Drivers Gain Higher Living Standards by Agreements with Employers; Auto Workers Get A. F. of L. Charter.**

Oakland, Cal.—Sustained labor activities on the East Bay are bringing increasing gains almost daily to unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

National Auto Workers' Local Union No. 1360 has received its charter from the A. F. of L. and officials announce a splendid organization in the Chevrolet plant here.

A. F. of L. Cannery Workers in southern and northern Alameda county have won a 5 per cent wage increase and union recognition, affecting 60,000 workers in this important industry.

Automobile Mechanics' Union No. 1546 reports big gains in membership and many new contracts with employers, with $8 a day for mechanics and $9 for metal men, for an 8-hour day included in all contracts. Union auto mechanics are now employed in 275 shops here.

Milk Wagon Drivers No. 302 won a 4-hour strike recently, which brought an increase in wages of $15 a month to inside workers, with $185 a month for drivers and up to $197.50 for extra drivers, a boost of $15 a month in each case.

Indications are that practically all A. F. of L. local unions in this territory will be represented by delegates at the convention of the California State Federation of Labor, called to meet in Long Beach, beginning September 13.

## COLORED PEOPLE HAVE PROGRAM FOR LABOR DAY

**Lincoln Park Will Be Scene of Great Activity for First Time on Labor Day.**

**Central Labor Union Plans to Make Affair Annual Occurrence for Colored Unionists.**

A new feature has been added to organized labor's program in celegram in celebrating Labor day. In the past the only celebrations held in Chattanooga have been held in Warner park for white unionists. Now that there are probably thousands of colored workers organized into local unions there is a justified feeling that provisions should be made for them the same as for white people.

To that end the Central Body Labor day committee has spent great care in assuring the new unionists thaf they may have a good time with their own race in observing the holiday.

Carl Mitchum, president of one of theMolders' locals, is chairman of the Lincoln park program, with Frank Anderson assisting.

The following program indicates that nothing has been overlooked:

2:00 p.m.—Ranking tennis tournament. Committee in charge of tennis is composed of Sherman Jefferson and Emarita Pitts, co-chairman, assisted by Ethel Wasson and Eva Patterson.

2:00 p.m.—Track meet. Committee in charge of track meet is composed of Wesley McAdams and John Pitts, co-chairman, assisted by Marian Bynes and Viola Brydie.

2:00 p.m.—Horseshoe tournament. Committee in charge of horseshoe tournament is composed of Sam Ellis and Esther Byers, co-chairman, assisted by Beatrice Scruggs and Syd Byers.

2:00 p.m.—City series, quarter finals and semi-finals of softball. Committee in charge will be the Lincoln park softball board, composed of W. J. Davenport, chairman, Butler Richardson. Theodore Gaston and Otis Cox.

2:30 p.m.—Greasy Pole Climb. This activity will be in charge of George Jackson.

3:00 p.m.—Fat man's race.

3:00 p.m.—Baseball game between the molders and Hod Carriers, with Hasker Mitcham, captain of the Molders, and Kirby Sledge, chairman of the Hod Carriers.

4:30 p.m.—Husband calling contest, with Ella Hayden in charge.

5:00 p.m.—Speaking. Speaker to be provided by the Central Labor union.

7:30 p.m.—Semi-finals in softball.

10:30 p.m.—Excellent display of fireworks.

## *RESOLUTION*

Be it Resolved, That Local Union No. 74, Carpenters and Joiners of America, extends to Brother George W. Slaten their deepest sympathy in the passing of his father, Mr. John Slaten; and to Brother P. H. Sullivan their deepest sympathy in the loss of his beloved wife, Mrs. Lena Sullivan. Be it further

Resolved, in respect to their memory that this resolution be spread on the minutes and a copy provided The Labor World for publication.

CARPENTERS LOCAL UNION No. 74.
F. H. May,
A. V. Cordell,
J. S. Tollett.

## San Francisco Hotel Strike Settled; Unions Recognized; Wages, Hours to Be Arbitrated

San Francisco, Cal.—The three months' strike affecting San Francisco's leading hotels was ended by agreements with all of the unions concerned under which wages and hours will be determined by a board of arbitration, but until the decision is made the unions will continue on the 40-hour week, which was one of their original demands.

Strikers affiliated with the culinary union voted 1,531 to 615, by secret ballot, to accept a proposal that provided: (1) Recognition of all six striking unions for purposes of collective bargaining; (2) preferential hiring for all except "front office" clerks and executives; (3) arbitration of wages and hours by a board composed of three representing the unions, three the employers and a chairman selected from a list of five; (4) the 40-hour week pending outcome of arbitration; (5) a contract renewable from year to year until June 30, 1941. With preferential hiring guaranteed, union members prepared to make this clause as effective as a union shop provision.

**New Local Given Recognition.**

One provision of the agreement approved by the strikers provided that all unions who went out in sympathy with the strikers must be taken care of before the nearly 3,000 would return to work. Each striking union set about to see that no one went to work except those sent by the unions themselves.

Recognition for Hotel Employees' union, Local 283, for the first time since its organization, was considered one of the big gains made by the strike. Hotel owners would have nothing to do with representatives of this union when they sought to make arrangements for a meeting last spring.

**Statement by Strike Leaders.**

A statement on the strike settlement by Walter Cowan, chairman, and Hugo Ernst, secretary, of the joint strike committee, was as follows:

"We regard this as a victory. The cause of our strikers, which was union recognition for the clerks, has been won. Three thousand hotel workers went out on strike on May 1 because the hotel owners refused to recognize the collective bargaining rights of the clerks. Now that this has been granted the strike comes to a victorious close for the hotel workers.

"Eighty-seven days of strike have won for some three thousand hotel workers conditions for which we have been fighting for twenty years. Each of us is recognized as a union man and woman. Hiring by the hotels henceforth will be through our union offices. We are guaranteed a fair wage and hour settlement through the arbitration board award.

"This strike ends unsatisfactory conditions that have for so long existed in San Francisco hotels.

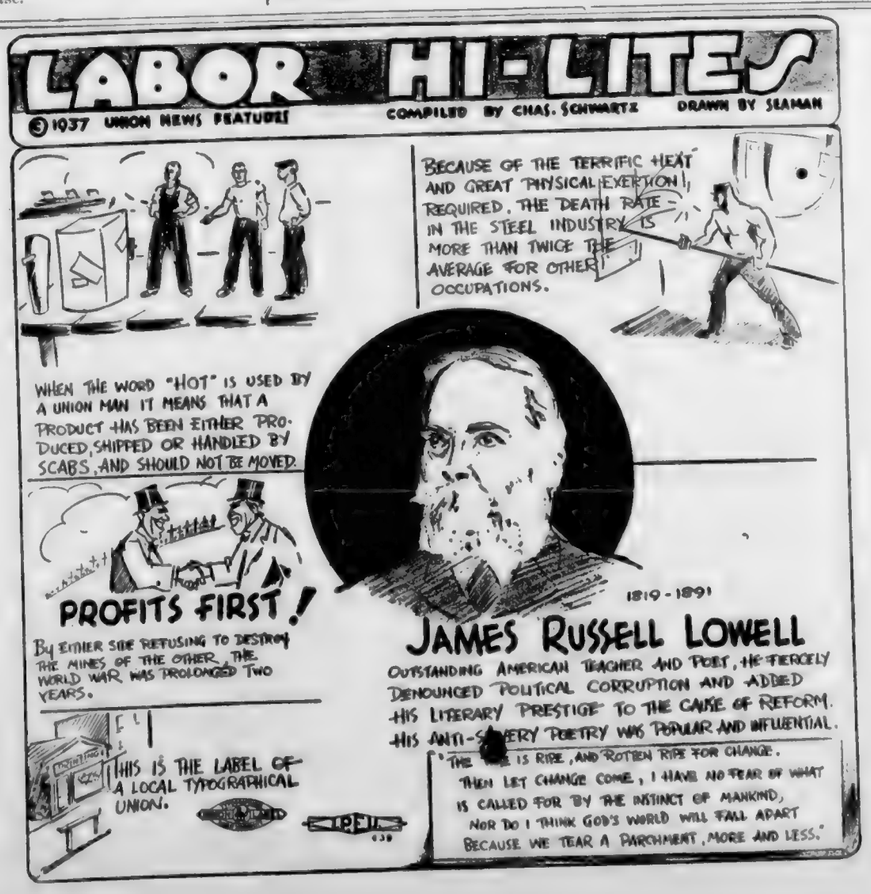
"We are grateful in our victory for the solidarity of the six unions, the backing of the unions who walked out with us, the support of organized labor, the whole-hearted co-operation of the advisers in the labor council, and Federation Conciliator Mathewson. We will hail the end of the end of the strike when other unions involved reach a satisfactory settlement.

"As soon as the hotels inform us of the number of workers they need in various departments we will supply them with competent help. All help will, of course, be supplied through the unions."

**SPECIAL NOTICE**

All members of the Chattanooga Label League and their friends are invited to attend the hayride and picnic at Pan Gap next Tuesday, Aug. 24. Bring a picnic basket and meet at The Labor World, 310 West Eighth street, at 5:30 o'clock. The league is furnishing a large truck and it will be at The Labor World to take the picnickers out to Pan Gap.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**


LABOR HI-LITES
©1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
BECAUSE OF THE TERRIFIC HEAT AND GREAT PHYSICAL EXERTION REQUIRED, THE DEATH RATE IN THE STEEL INDUSTRY IS MORE THAN TWICE THE AVERAGE FOR OTHER OCCUPATIONS.
WHEN THE WORD "HOT" IS USED BY A UNION MAN IT MEANS THAT A PRODUCT HAS BEEN EITHER PRODUCED, SHIPPED OR HANDLED BY SCABS, AND SHOULD NOT BE MOVED.
PROFITS FIRST!
BY EITHER SIDE REFUSING TO DESTROY THE MINES OF THE OTHER, THE WORLD WAR WAS PROLONGED TWO YEARS.
THIS IS THE LABEL OF A LOCAL TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION.
1819-1891
JAMES RUSSELL LOWELL
OUTSTANDING AMERICAN TEACHER AND POET, HE FIERCELY DENOUNCED POLITICAL CORRUPTION AND ADDED HIS LITERARY PRESTIGE TO THE CAUSE OF REFORM. HIS ANTI-SLAVERY POETRY WAS POPULAR AND INFLUENTIAL.
"THE [illegible] IS RIPE, AND ROTTEN RIPE FOR CHANGE. THEN LET CHANGE COME, I HAVE NO FEAR OF WHAT IS CALLED FOR BY THE INSTINCT OF MANKIND, NOR DO I THINK GOD'S WORLD WILL FALL APART BECAUSE WE TEAR A PARCHMENT, MORE AND LESS."

## *A. F. OF L. FORCED TO ACT AGAINST CIO IN FEW CASES*

Washington, D. C.—The American Federation of Labor has had to take action in not more than ten instances of state and city bodies refusing to expel unions affiliated with the committee for industrial organization, it is reported at federation headquarters here. In all other cases, state and city central bodies have taken necessary action against CIO unions. Many organizations have not been confronted with the problem.

Only one state organization, so far as could be learned, namely, Iowa, has taken a vote adverse to the A. F. of L. order in the matter. Practically all of the prominent city central bodies, except San Francisco, have taken the action requested by the A. F. of L. in cleaning their membership of local unions having affiliation with the CIO.

In Columbus, O., the central body refused to act, and after its charter had been revoked, it was reorganized. In Philadelphia, summary action by a national organizer, declaring all elective offices vacant, and the holding of another election in compliance with the national order, cleared the situation. In South Bend, Ind., there has been a refusal so far to comply, as the membership is quite evenly divided, and there seems to be no friction. Action by other state bodies will be taking place soon, as their state meetings are held; and there is little doubt that most of them will follow the lead of South Carolina and Ohio in approving A. F. of L. policy.

The national membership drive of the A. F. of L. is gradually being whipped into shape, based upon offices at key points of which there will be upwards of seventy-five, with approximately 200 national organizers working out of them, under supervision of the central office at Washington, D. C.

**THE LABOR WORLD**
810 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 20, 1937

# LAW AND LABOR

By JOHN T. MAHONEY

of the Chattanooga Bar.

(Editor's Note—Mr. Mahoney, a member of organized labor, served in the state legislature last term. He is an energetic young attorney who is interested in legislative problems for the welfare of labor.)

## U. S. Department of Labor

The United States department of labor was created in 1913. It is primarily concerned with the well-being of the American family, inasmuch as it was specifically directed by congress to foster, promote and develop the welfare of wage-earners, to improve their working conditions, and to advance their opportunities for profitable employment.

To develop the welfare of the worker, he must necessarily be found a job, so the department of labor has one office given entirely to that probleb, the national re-employment service. Formerly, it was a kind of placement agency and assisted in connecting jobs and seasonal labor and veterans, but in 1933 under the Wagner-Peyser act, it was authorized to establish a national employment system of public employment offices in co-operation with the various states.

After getting the worker on the job, there comes the task of keeping him there. When disputes arise between the employer and employee, in the present departmental set-up, the secretary may "act as mediator and appoint commissioners of conciliation whenever in his judgment the interests of industrial peace may require it to be done."

We, therefore, see that the department of labor is intended to be also a department for labor. It acts to obtain the information and techniques that will build a better society, one that is fair to and holds opportunity for the majority.

The department is also directed to collect information upon the subject of labor, its relation to capital, the hours of labor, and the earnings of laboring men and women, and the means of promoting their material, social, intellectual and moral prosperity. As a result, many subjects relating to human welfare are studied or interpreted. Among them are accident prevention, labor legislation, social insurance and the cost of living.

The children's bureau in the department has done much in bringing to light facts that have created new opinions on the rights of children, and that have been instrumental in giving all children a better chance. It is hard to believe that less than 100 years ago, children under 12 worked in mills from sun to sun, and earned on an average of about $1.00 per week. Facts developed by the bureau brought this to light, and now industry is beginning to realize that such labor is not only unfair to the child, but is costly to industry in reduced purchasing power, and to the adult in depressed wages.

Not all of the activities of the children's bureau deal with assisting children where conditions exist contrary to their health. There are also projects dealing with recreation and leisure; community and rural programs, which include sports, games, dramatics, clubs and other activities.

We can readily see that the department of labor, in serving the worker, has also aided the employer and bettered living conditions generally. It serves as a guardian to the children of the country. All of its activities are pointed towards the development of a fuller and richer life for all. It could well have been named "the department of human relations."

# Labor World's Question Box

The Labor World offers to its readers a question and answer service through the co-operation of the University of Tennessee. Send questions either to this paper or to Box 4013, U. T. Station, Knoxville, Tenn. Answers will appear in this column.

Q.—Give me the name of the largest mule market in the world and the largest in the United States. S. A., Rogersville.

A.—Memphis, Tenn., is the largest in the world, hence in the United States.

* * *

Q.—I have heard that teeth cut early will soon decay. Is that true?

A.—No. The time a child cuts his teeth has nothing to do with the quality of the teeth.

* * *

Q.—What do they mean when they say a person is judge pro tem?

A.—Pro tem means "for the time being." Thus a judge or official "pro tem" serves temporarily until someone is appointed to the position.

* * *

Q.—How did the Mason-Dixon Line originate?

A.—Named after the two men who did the surveying, the Mason-Dixon line was the outcome of a long boundary dispute between the Baltimore family of Maryland and the Penn family of Pennsylvania. This was in the 1760's. The name afterwards was used to signify an imaginary boundary line between the north and the south.

## Portland Carpenters Boycott Products of C. I. O. Plants

Portland, Ore.—The attempt of C. I. O. adherents to promote a rival to the carpenters' union, known as the International Woodworkers of America, is reported as meeting with stiff resistance all along the Pacific coast, where C. I. O. activities in this line have been centered.

A growing boycott threatens to tie up the entire lumber industry of the northwest, it is revealed. The strong Portland local of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, affiliated with the A. F. of L., has joined with other northwest locals in declaring that they would not handle products manufactured by members of the C. I. O. organization.

Light, refreshing, easily digested. Has that appealing satisfying chocolate flavor. Drink it with meals or between meals. Serve it to youngsters who refuse milk. It helps build strong bones and sound teeth.

GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
(Incorporated)
6-1294 1220 King Street

At the present time, strangely enough, a woman, Miss Frances Perkins, is its head. It may appear significant that a woman should head an agency which has the interests of the family at heart.

# Take It or Leave It

Look out for war.

There isn't much you can do about it, except to keep your eyes open and see what's happening.

Diplomats, on the inside, believe war is right here. They believe the Jap-Chinese outbreak is "the real McCoy"—and that it won't for long be confined to those two nations.

Russia, looking down over the rim of the Asiatic world, is likely to slip off and land right in the middle—and then, the fat will be in the fire.

Why are things this way?

Oh, for lots of reasons, but principally because the human race hasn't learned how to get along with itself without hairpulling.

* * *

Well, if conflict of world war proportions develops, America's divided labor movement had better hurry back together again. You can chalk that down as something to remember. There will be something bigger to think about than who thinks what, who wants what, or whose policies are best.

If that's treason, put it in the closet until the weather gets colder. Too many people are het up about too many inconsequential things as it is right now. However, war has a way of eating up just about everything that gets in its way, including nations. It distorts vision, brains and ideas. But if we can keep a cold and fishy eye on the storm as it approaches we'll be less likely to be swept off our feet and out of our heads.

You say war can't come? Oh my, Oh my.

* * *

The other day the substitute for the president's court reform plan, totally unlike the original, was swept through the senate on a wave of gavel poundings by so-called Cactus Jack Garner, who is a darned shrewd politician as well as vice-president.

The vice-president probably was tickled pink when that substitute went through, because he is one gent who doesn't like the kind of proposals the president has been making.

When Jack Garner said at Philadelphia that he would follow his leader he probably hoped his leader would stay inside the good old fence. He didn't count on court reform.

Well, court reform is out the window for a while, but chances are it will bob up again.

The president's plan was beaten in a test between progressives and conservatives. The plan itself was secondary—and still is.

There seems to be a lot of organizing going on these days. There are something over six million union members in the United States now. That's double the membership of two years ago. Say what you like, something has been happening.

CIO took a bunch of chips out of the old basket and ran them up to around three million.

A. F. of L. took what was left and ran the pile up to close to three and a quarter million.

You can bet something has been doing, is doing and will keep on doing.

Getting into a union seems to be the popular thing to do.

Where are you?

Ten acres of orchards can be protected from frosts with a new giant hot air heater, says its inventor, G. W. Grable, of Los Angeles. The machine, which is 30 feet high, has a rotating blower mounted on a central standard, surrounded by a flue carrying heat from an oil-burning boiler. The heater is said to keep the air in motion and keep it at a safe temperature when the thermometer falls.

VOCATIONAL SCHOOL

*The People's University*

**Occupational and Commercial Training**

Operated co-operatively by the City, State and Federal Governments, the Vocational School offers full-time or part-time trade preparatory courses for those who have finished Junior or Senior High School and who are over 14 years of age. Exploratory courses are given for those who have not yet decided on an occupation. Trade extension, general continuation and commercial courses, on a part-time or evening school basis, are offered to those who have employment. Pre-vocational and guidance courses are offered to those persons over 14 years of age who have not completed the eighth grade.

**Employers are demanding that their new employees have a high school education or the equivalent with some occupational training.**

Day School Opens Sept. 13

Night School Opens Sept. 20

*The UNIVERSITY of CHATTANOOGA*

Offers to the Youth a Rare Opportunity

A COLLEGE EDUCATION

At One of the South's Best Institutions!

FRESHMEN
**Registration Sept. 20-21**

**A College Education Means**

Developing one's resources and talents, deepening one's understanding of life; enriching one's personality; broadening one's sympathies; making contact with the lives and ideas of the good and great of all ages; preparing for life and living, as well as for making a living.

UPPER CLASSMEN
**Registration Sept. 21**

***HIGH EDUCATIONAL RATING***

The University of Chattanooga is a member of the Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, a member of the Association of American Colleges, a member of the Southern University Conference, a member of the American Council on Education, and is on the approved list of the Association of American Universities.

***DEGREES AND ACTIVITIES***

**Bachelor of Arts**
**Bachelor of Science**
**Bachelor of Business Administration**
**Bachelor of Music**

Debating, dramatics, intercollegiate athletics, intramural sports for all students, men and women; special musical presentations and other like activities provide a happy and varied college life.

Class Sessions Begin September 22nd

**B. L. TALLEY CO.**
1031 Chestnut Street

Produce Dealers and Distributors of

**CANADA DRY**
**Ginger Ale and Soft Drinks**

**UNFAIR**
To Organized Labor

CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# Notice of Supplemental Registration
## September, 1st, 2nd and 3rd

**Notice is hereby given the voters of Hamilton County that a Supplemental Registration will be held at the various Wards and Precincts of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 1st, 2nd and 3rd, 1937, to qualify unregistered voters for a Referendum election to be held on September 23, 1937, to vote on the proposed liquor Referendum as authorized by the State Legislature of 1937.**

**The hours of Registration are from 8 a.m. to 9 p.m. Places where Registration will be held and persons appointed to serve as Registrars are as follows:**

FIRST DISTRICT

**First Ward, First Precinct Court House**
Mrs. Robert Carraway
Mrs. Clara Rouse

**First Ward, Second Precinct Court House**
Mrs. Mary L. Hunter
Mrs. S. R. Hipp

**Second Ward—Sixth Street Pharmacy**
Mrs. Nora Swihart
Mrs. Anna Guth

**Third Ward—No. 1 Fire Hall**
Pearl Contor
Mrs. Laura Simmons

**Fourth Ward—Normal School**
Benjamin Cash
Marion Roberson

**Fifth Ward—No. 2 Fire Hall**
Mrs. Edith Worthy
Mrs. Charles Sivley

**Sixth Ward—City Hall**
Mrs. Lila B. Kelly
John Childress

**Seventh Ward, First Precinct—Cherry Dry Cleaning Co., McCallie Ave.**
Mrs. Amanda Draper
Miss Virginia Burrows

**Seventh Ward, Second Precinct—Central Ave. Pharmacy**
Miss Elizabeth Lee
Miss Mary Lusk

**Eighth Ward—443 South Broad St.**
Mrs. Bessie Cummings
Mrs. Mary Benedict

**Ninth Ward, First Precinct—Hickory and Chamberlain Sts.**
Mrs. J. B. O'Brien
Mrs. Cyrus Brown

**Ninth Ward, Second Precinct—No. 5 Fire Hall**
Mrs. T. M. Marrett
Mrs. Dove Pettit

**Tenth Ward—No. 7 Fire Hall**
Mrs. W. E. Hallmark
W. C. Welch

**Eleventh Ward, First Precinct—Fire Hall**
Mrs. G. H. Fritts
Mrs. Emily Ridge

**Eleventh Ward, Second Precinct—Hemlock Pharmacy**
Mrs. J. L. O'Rear
Mrs. Louise Mueller

**Twelfth Ward, First Precinct—Little's Drug Store**
Mrs. Harry Taylor
Mrs. L. A. Smith

**Twelfth Ward, Second Precinct—Dodson Avenue Pharmacy.**
Mrs. R. E. Mosley
Mrs. G. R. Lewis

**Twelfth Ward, Third Precinct—Corner Monroe and Dodson Avenue**
Mrs. Barney Strickland
Mrs. B. F. Roy

**Twelfth Ward, Fourth Precinct—Paul Tatum's Place, East Third St.**
Helen Williams
Etta Harrington

**Twelfth Ward, Fifth Precinct—156 Glenwood Drive**
Mrs. May Banks
Mrs. R. L. Ridge

**Thirteenth Ward, First Precinct Maxwell's Store**
Mrs. George Cooper
Mrs. E. Flynn

**Thirteenth Ward, Second Precinct—East Lake Pharmacy**
Mrs. Myrtle Stevenson
Mrs. F. C. Fricks

**Thirteenth Ward, Third Precinct—V. Clark's Electric Shop**
Mrs. Charles W. Clark
Mrs. O. E. Toby

**Fourteenth Ward—Fire Hall**
Mrs. R. C. Melton
Miss Hazel Sweet

**Fifteenth Ward—Brainerd Pharmacy**
Mrs. Ida Gillespie
Mrs. William Mitchell

**Sixteenth Ward—1400 Hixson Pike**
Mrs. W. H. Eldridge
Mrs. James Eldridge

**Seventeenth Ward, First Precinct—Tremont Pharmacy**
Mrs. John R. Sweet
Mrs. Ed Connor

**Seventeenth Ward, Second Precinct—Tomlinson Pharmacy**
Mrs. Frank Dugger
Mrs. D. L. Kennedy

**Seventeenth Ward, Third Precinct—Riverview Pharmacy**
Mrs. Fred C. Schneider
Mrs. E. E. Farris

**Eighteenth Ward, First Precinct—Fire Hall**
Mrs. J. F. Lowry
Miss Fred Shelton

**Eighteenth Ward, Second Precinct—St. Elmo Drug Co.**
Mrs. Burt Elliott
Mrs. J. P. Hester

**Nineteenth Ward, First Precinct—Fire Hall**
Mrs. E. C. McCormack
Mrs. L. A. Keown

**Nineteenth Ward, Second Precinct—3303 Carleton Ave.**
Mrs. Joe Shipp
U. H. Brown

SECOND DISTRICT

**Amnicola—School House**
Mrs. T. H. DeSha
Earl Belvin

**Bartlebaugh—Champion Store**
Laura Champion
Mrs. Luther Leamon

**Chickamauga—Price's Store**
Mrs. Pearl C. Netherland
Will Price

**Eastdale—Haggard's Store**
Velma Haggard
Mrs. Georgia Caruthers

**East Ridge—School House**
Miss Mattie B. Lee
Mrs. J. P. Wolfe

**King's Point—Potter's Store**
Mrs. B. H. Potter
Mrs. W. A. Ray

**Tyner—Hunley's Store**
Mrs. W. Richard Moore
Mrs. N. E. Wooten

**Worley—East Brainerd School**
Mabel Worley
Wells Carmichael

THIRD DISTRICT

**Bakewell—Barnes' Store**
Mrs. M. J. Lee
Arthur Smith

**Daisy—Eldridge Store**
Mrs. John Cox
E. C. Springfield

**Fairmount—Old Academy**
Mrs. Icie M. Brown
Mrs. Ethel Lusk

**Falling Water—Selcer's Store**
Mrs. Fred Clarke
Mrs. Winnie Jackson

**Flat Top—Postoffice**
Marjorie Hixson
Mrs. Grace McWilliams

**Ganns—Community House**
Mrs. Raymond Hixson
Mrs. George Raulston

**Gold Point—Robinson's Store**
Rose W. Rawlston
G. W. Varner

**Grandview—1840 Wauhatchie Pike**
Mrs. W. A. Banks
Mrs. F. E. Gunn

**Hixson—Hixson's Store**
Mrs. Charles Hixson
Mrs. J. O. Riddle

**Jones' Store—Jones' Store**
Clara Loftis
J. W. Nelson

**Lookout Mountain—Incline Station**
Mrs. Hollis Caldwell
Gus Wood

**Lupton City—Company Store**
Mrs. H. O. Sebastain
R. L. Huston

**Midvale Park—White Oak Pharmacy**
Mrs. R. L. Lingerfelter
Mrs. J. A. Lewis

**Mowbray—Millsaps Store**
Gordon Hatfield
Mrs. Russell Davis

**Red Bank—Red Bank Pharmacy**
Mrs. H. D. Porter
Mrs. John W. Swingle

**Sale Creek—Coppinger's Store**
Miss Frankie Eldridge
J. A. Fuller, Jr.

**Signal Mountain—Fire Hall**
Mrs. C. B. Adams
Mrs. Donald Early

**Sivley—Sivley's Store**
Mrs. Minnie Standifer
Mrs. Walter Mills

**Soddy—Lynch Store**
Mrs. Sallie Hallett
Mrs. Eunice Dodd

**Wauhatchie—Boydston's Garage**
Mrs. Ed Boydston
Mrs. Anna Mae Coleman

**Woodland Station—Wilder's Store**
Miss Jennie Wilder
Mrs. B. E. Pendergrass

FOURTH DISTRICT

**Apison—Parkerson's Store**
Mrs. Fred Fisher
Tallant Jones

**Birchwood—Barber Shop**
Mrs. F. A. Roark
Mrs. Hazel McCallie

**Maddox—Lowe's Store**
Mrs. Ben M. Crox
Mrs. W. E. Lowe

**New Union—School House**
Mrs. J. A. Goodner
Fred Bacon

**Ooltewah—Drug Store**
Harry Smith
Mrs. A. L. Tallant

**Salem—Salem Church**
J. W. Roark
Mrs. Tom Allison

**Snow Hill—Lee Brothers Store**
Bruce Hall
Tom Lee

**Summit—Felton's Store**
Ed Felton
Kathryn Henderson

**White Oak-Westview — School House**
Mrs. McSpadden
Mrs. Will Miller

**Work—Friendship School**
Mrs. J. W. Davis
Jeff Stulce

**HAMILTON COUNTY ELECTION COMMISSION**
**WILL SHEPHERD, Chairman.**
**MITT PAYNE, Secretary.**
**WILLARD SPRINGFIELD.**

## St. Louis Unions Win 20,000 New Members

**125 Provision Dealers Become Members of Packing House, Chauffeurs and Salesmen's Union.**

St. Louis, Mo.—Continued growth of established A. F. of L. unions here, together with the organization of several new locals, has given the St. Louis Central Trades and Labor union a big increase in membership despite the fact that twelve local unions and one joint board associated with the C. I. O. were dropped from membership.

Notable gains have been made in the moving picture industry, the building trades, teamsters and chauffeurs, and other unions, bringing over 20,000 new members into the A. F. of L. fold and giving the local central body a net gain of over 10,000 members since the beginning of this year.

About 125 provision dealers of the St. Louis district have been granted membership in the Packing House, Chauffeurs' and Salesmen's Union Local No. 700, an A. F. of L. affiliate, according to William J. Bingel, Jr., union secretary. Mr. Bingel said this addition to the union brought the membership up to about 450 persons.

## All Springfield Dairies Have Union Shop Pacts

Springfield, Ill.—Another notable victory for A. F. of L. unions was achieved here when the Dairy Workers' union announced that it has been successful in signing all local dairies to union contracts.

## Wheeler Warns Hard Times Often Bring Dictatorship

Providence, R. I.—Warning that dictatorships often were born of hard times, Senator Burton K. Wheeler expressed confidence here that this nation's problems could be solved in a democratic way.

Any change in the supreme court, he said, would be a threat to individual liberties guaranteed by the constitution.

"The supreme court is the brake on the governmental machine and ours is a time when we need a brake on the machine of government if democracy is to survive," he told the graduating class at Bryant college's 74th commencement.

## NLRB Orders Elections In Ohio Metal Plants

Washington, D. C.—Elections have been ordered by the national labor relations board in the plants of the Globe Machine and Stamping coming company, Cleveland, and the City Auto Stamping company, Toledo, as part of the board's investigations in determining the appropriate unit for collective bargainin.

Several of the unions involved are affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, and one is affiliated with the committee for industrial organization.

## Cleaning and Dye House Union Formed in El Paso

El Paso, Tex.—Labor organization in this community and indeed throughout south Texas is making steady gains in practically all lines, with an outstanding preference for organizations affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

Among recent additions to local unions is Local No. 77, International Association of Cleaning and Dye House Workers, organized here with a substantial membership right from the start. The union is expected to be instrumental in improving the lot of these workers, who have been shamefully underpaid and overworked, largely, it is intimated, because of cut-throat competition.

## 30,000 Workers Strike In Silk and Rayon Mills

New York City.—In response to a strike call, the Textile Workers' organizing committee, a C. I. O. affiliate, announced that approximately 30,000 of the 58,000 workers in the silk and rayon industries had quit work in New England, New York, Pennsylvania and nordthern New Jersey.

While the immediate purpose of the strike was to compel a shutdown of the silk and rayon industries for the purpose of bringing about collective bargaining on a general scale, the specific demands of the union include wage increases of from 10 to 20 per cen, a minimum of $18 a week for weavers, $15 for auxiliary help, a 40-hour five-day week recognition or seniority rights and designation of the T. W. O. C. as the sole collective bargaining agent.

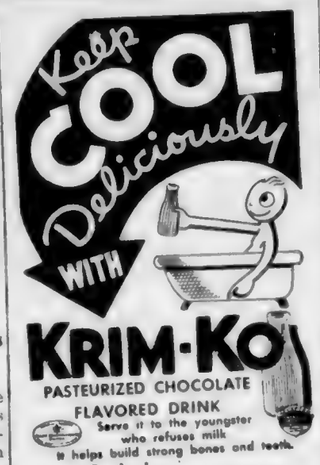
**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 55428**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Walter J. Newman vs. Louise Hill Newman**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Louise Hill Newman is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 17th day of August, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. THURMAN, D. C.
Hayden Morgan, Atty. 9-10

## Part of Gompers and Wilson In Founding ILO Is Recalled

Geneva.—The part played by two great Americans—Samuel Gompers and Woodrow Wilson—in the founding of the International Labor organization was recalled recently by Josephus Daniels, United States ambassador to Mexico, when he visited the headquarters of the ILO here. Ambassador Daniels was accompanied by Representative J. Walter Lambeth, of North Carolina, and Brig.-Gen. Benedict Crowell, U. S. ordnance reserves. All three were on their way to take part in the dedication of American war memorials in France and Belgium.

PASTEURIZED CHOCOLATE FLAVORED DRINK
Serve it to the youngster who refuses milk
It helps build strong bones and teeth.

**GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.**
(Incorporated)
6-1294 1220 King Street


**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee by deed of trust executed by J. D. McCarty, Jr., and wife, Susan C. McCarty, February 25, 1931, to secure a certain indebtedness therein fully described, which said deed of trust is recorded in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book S, Volume 25, Page 34, et seq., conveying the property hereinafter described, to which deed of trust reference is made for a full recital of its provisions, default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, at the request of the holder of said indebtedness the undersigned, as Trustee under said deed of trust, will offer for sale at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower, homestead, and all other rights of exemption of every kind, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 14, 1937,**

within the legal hours of sale, the following described real estate, located in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 20, Section B, North Missionary Ridge Development Company's Subdivision No. 1, in Hamilton County, Tennessee, and being more fully described as follows:

A tract of land located in the City of Chattanooga, old Sixth—later Second—Civil District of said County, in the southeast quarter of Section 2 and the northeast quarter of Section 11, Township 2 South, Range 4 West of the basis line, in the Ocoee District, being part of what is known as the John Dada land: Beginning on the west line of Campbell Street at a point 197 feet, more or less, northwardly from the northwest intersection of Campbell Street and Ford Avenue; running thence north 4 degrees 30', west 348 feet, thence north 75 degrees 30', west 154 feet; thence south 00 degrees 30', west 261.5 feet to the west line of Campbell Street; thence southwardly along the west line of Campbell Street 171 feet, more or less, to the point of beginning, containing .98 of an acre, more or less.

The title to the above property is believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This August 12, 1937.
HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 9-3

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 55366**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Lather Hill vs. Bessie Wilma Hill**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Bessie Wilma Hill is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 3rd day of August, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Bean & Bean, Attys. 8-27

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 17th day of February, 1928, E. Mennen and wife, Anna Mennen, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration February 18, 1928, and recorded in Book O, Vol. 22 Page 700, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said E. Mennen and wife, Anna Mennen, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, AUGUST 31, 1937,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at the Northwest corner of said Lot 49, in Anderson's Addition and in the southwest line of Roosville Boulevard, running thence southeastwardly along said Roosville Boulevard 61.83 feet to a point in the Northeast line of said Lot 49, which point is located 81.32 feet Northwestwardly from the West line of Washington Street, running thence Southwardly across Lots 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, and 55, a total distance of 181.6 feet to a point in the South line of said Lot No. 55, located 60.32 feet Westwardly from the Southeast corner of said Lot No. 55 and in the North line of East 18th Street, thence Westwardly along the South line of said Lot No. 55, 46.48 feet to the southwest corner of said Lot No. 55; thence Northwardly along the Western and Southwestern lines of said Lots Nos. 55, 54, 51, 50 and 49, to the place of beginning.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This July 27, 1937.
F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 8-10

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**


**Work Seems Easier And Life Pleasanter When You Are Free From Constipation**

The bad feelings and dullness often attending constipation take the joy out of life. Try a dose of Black-Draught at the first sign of constipation and see how much better it is to check the trouble before it gets a hold on you. Black-Draught is purely vegetable and is so prompt and reliable.

Get refreshing relief from constipation by taking purely vegetable

**BLACK-DRAUGHT**
A GOOD LAXATIVE


**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 55393**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Bertie Mae Moses vs. Daniel W. Moses**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Daniel W. Moses is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 7th day of August, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Hayden Morgan, Atty. 9-3

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Rosa Richardson (Widow), dated October 7, 1931, of record in Book "Z," Volume 25, Page 143, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1937**

between the hours of 10 A.M. and 4 P.M., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Twelve (12), Block Number One Hundred Eight (108), East End Land Company's Addition No. 1, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, Page 22, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the West line of Rosaville Boulevard, and extends back westwardly of uniform width, one hundred forty (140) feet to the east line of an alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 13th day of August, 1937.
AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 9-3

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by C. J. Lane and wife Elzenie Lane, dated May 26, 1925, of record in book "N", Volume 19, Page 419, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note, representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**MONDAY, AUGUST 30, 1937,**

between the hours of 10 A.M. and 4 P.M., the following described land situate in the Second (2nd) Civil District, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Eleven (11), in Block Number Two Hundred Eleven (211), in the East End Land Company's Addition Number One (1) to Chattanooga as per plat of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 30th day of July, 1937.
AMERICAN TRUST & BANKING CO., Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 8-19

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 55359**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Patsy Bryant vs. Joe J. Bryant**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Joe J. Bryant is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 3rd day of August, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
M. B. Finkelstein, Atty. 8-27

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Rowena Steiner, dated January 19th, 1931, of record in Book "M," Volume 29, Page 492, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, at the west door of the courthouse of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1937,**

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described real estate in old 6th Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, viz.:

Being Lot Number Twenty-two (22) of Miller's Subdivision of Latner's Addition, as per plat of said Subdivision of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, in Plat Book 5, page 8.

Sale will be made subject to balance owing upon $400.00 loan to Peoples Building & Loan Association, secured by a deed of trust registered in Book H, Vol. 22, page 120, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tenn., and $250.00 loan owing Peoples Building & Loan Association, secured by deed of trust dated January 17, 1931, and to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 5th day of August, 1937.
AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 8-27

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 55326**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.**
**Glenn R. Parlier vs. Helen Parlier.**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Helen Parlier is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House of said Court, in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 28th day of July, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Dixon & Dixon, Attorneys. 8-20


*Every Summer Suit MUST GO!*

**A Drastic Stock Clearing Event**

*Final "Choice-of-the-House"*

**. . . SALE! . . .**

*All Tropical*

*Worsted* **SUITS**

**$12.00**

*Former Values to $29.95*

**There Is Not A Suit Reserved**

Hart, Schaffner and Marx, Miller Hand Made and Englishtown Clothes. All are in the Sale!

You will find here a good assortment of colors and complete size ranges . . . greys, blues and tans in sports and plain back models are to be had, but Come Early to get the best choice.

At this price our advice is . . . to Buy Two or More Suits . . . it will pay you to keep them for next Summer!

*Miller Days at* *Miller Bros Co*

Q.—Who said, "The violation of agreements, seizure of property, violence and riots can have no place in the social, industrial and economic life of America?"

A.—William Green.

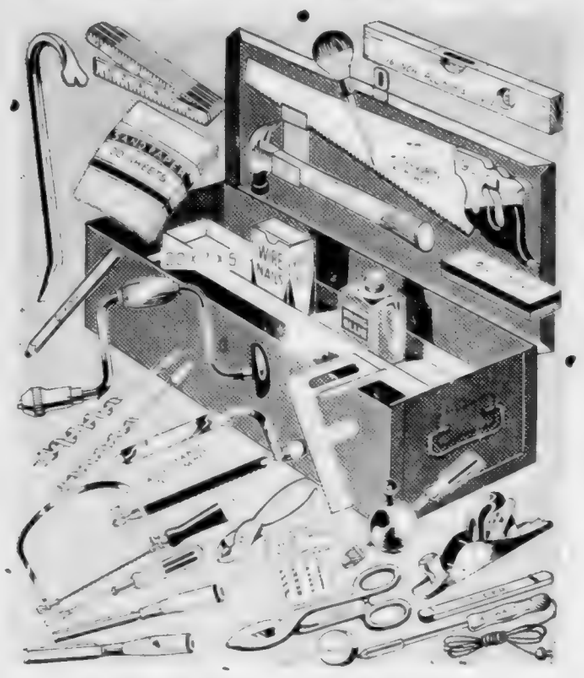
## Wisdom

The decisions of the courts on economic and social questions depend upon their economic and social philosophy.—Theodore Roosevelt.


Do Your Shoes Need Repairing?
*SHOE RENEWRY*
Free Call For and Delivery Service
802 Broad Street Phone 6-0133



UNION MEN!---
**Sears TOOLS**
Are Favorites With Craftsmen Everywhere!



*A Tool for Every Purpose*

| | |
|---|---|
| CRAFTSMAN HAMMER | $1.00 |
| CRAFTSMAN SAW | $2.10 |
| CRAFTSMAN BRACE | $2.79 |
| CRAFTSMAN HAND DRILL | $2.29 |
| CRAFTSMAN PLANE | $2.95 |
| CRAFTSMAN LEVEL | $1.98 |
| 6 Ft. FOLDING RULE | 50c |
| CRAFTSMAN HACK SAW | 98c |
| ¾" WOOD CHISEL | 79c |
| ELECTRIC SOLDERING IRON | $1.00 |

SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.
Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1275



We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS



ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
*"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"*
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor



Beautify Your Home
Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.
RHODES DECORATING CO.
809 Cherry Street 6-3194


# LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

The Label League members are planning another good time at the hayride and picnic at Pan Gap next Tuesday night. Everybody is to bring a picnic supper and meet at The Labor World at 5:30, Tuesday afternoon.

The league is getting one of those great big trucks (yessir, that driver will have a union card—in fact, the committee has arranged with the Truck Drivers' union to furnish the truck) and we shall all ride out together.

Swimming is grand out at Pan Gap, so bring yours and the children's swimming suits. You'll have a lot of fun, I'll promise you.

* * *

**Stanton Smith**, president of the Teachers' Local 246, leaves this weekend to attend the national convention of the Federation of Teachers in Madison, Wis.

* * *

Did you know—The **Molders'** union, Local 53, and the **Typographical** union, Local 89, have the oldest unions in Chattanooga, having received their charters 55 years ago? These two unions are still going strong and have large memberships.

* * *

Happened to be listening to the radio the other day and heard **Fannie Sutherland** broadcasting on the noonday "Man on the Street" program.

* * *

It was amazing to me to find that there was still somebody in the labor movement who did not know that we have coffee, tea and baking powder with a great big union label on the cans. I just couldn't believe it when **Mack Ball**, of the Meatcutters, said he hadn't known about it. If there is anybody else who hasn't tried these good products, go by the labor hall, The Labor World or the Coop store in the Market House and try these RICH-MAID, union-made products.

The Label League receives a fresh shipment every ten days from the company in Virginia. And in buying these products you will not only get something you like, but you advance the use of the union label and help out the local Label League.

* * *

The **Cooks and Waiters' Union** is going to have a hamburger stand at the park Labor day—so plan to get your eats and drinks from them. The proceeds will go to help this new local in their efforts to organize that industry.

# Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

Harry's Place and the Home Plate still use non-union cooks and waiters.

* * *

Patronize only restaurants where there is a union card. Don't be misled by propaganda. The restaurant owners are still fighting.

* * *

We are glad to see H. C. Ford back from his vacation. He is a very popular member of Mr. Smith's employes and also of Local 574.

* * *

One of our international representatives reminded your correspondent the other day that she was using non-union paper. Forgive me, Mr. Walden, I had never thought of it that way. Henceforth I promise to use union-made paper.

* * *

Shapiro's Delicatessen, Broad and Eighth streets, is now 100 per cent union. More power to them.

* * *

Let us be of good cheer, however, remembering that the misfortunes hardest to bear are those which never come.—Holmes.

Henderson's Place in East Chattanooga is non-union.

* * *

The Chattanooga Steak House is still on the unfair list. Union men please take notice.

* * *

The H. P. Erskine Baking company is sponsoring a company union, some of our members there say.

* * *

Hats off to George's Place, East Eighth street. They are 100 per cent union.

* * *

Thanks to L. M. French, Abe Edelstein, R. D. Smith and W. T. Davis for their wonderful co-operation.

* * *

Saw on the front of a filling station in Bridgeport, Ala.:

UNION STATION
A. F. of L.

That little town is really organized. Every one there is union and mighty proud of it.

* * *

We are very glad that Mr. D. R. Snell's little boy is improving from a recent operation.

* * *

Mr. R. H. Robinson is vacationing in Atlanta.

* * *

Mr. Erskine Mabee, business agent for Local 574, will visit our international headquarters in Buffalo, N. Y., the first of the month. He will also visit Secretary Robert Hesketh in Cincinnati on his return trip.

* * *

It is much easier to be critical than to be correct—Beaconfield.

WITH
KRIM-KO
CHOCOLATE FLAVORED DRINK
A light refreshing drink, easily and quickly digested. Just the thing for summer comfort. Helps give quick "pep and go"—more than a mere beverage. Equal to milk in food energy value.
GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
(Incorporated)
6-1294 1220 King Street



*READY CASH . . .*
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market



Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
Eckera's
INCORPORATED
CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES
732 MARKET ST.



ALWAYS A FRIEND OF ORGANIZED LABOR
* * * * * * * * * * * *
*Apex Washers* *Philco Radios*
*General Electric Refrigerators*
*Furniture* *Rugs and Draperies*
* * * * * * * * * * * *
STERCHI BROS.
South's Largest Home Furnishers


## *Warning Issued On Pension Frauds*

A grinning old colored woman trotted into the public welfare office yesterday, breathing heavily with heat and excitement. She held out a piece of blue paper.

"Here's my membership card," she announced gleefully. "Please, ma'am, I want my old age pension!"

A puzzled welfare worker took the paper, exclaiming, "Nancy, you don't need any membership card to get old age assistance, if you're eligible—what is this?"

"I done paid a man $3 to get that," said Nancy. "I'se way past sixty-five, and he say this membership paper give me $50 a month till I dies. He read it to me."

"Nancy," said the worker, gently, "that man cheated you. You can't get a pension by paying anyone anything. All these big words on here just say that you are now a member of an association of men and women who would like to have pensions, and that you hereby cast your vote for Dr. J. E. Pope as permanent president of the association. That's all it says, Nancy. It doesn't mean a thing."

When Nancy had gone, the case worker picked up the "membership card" again and sighed. "She did a lot of washing and ironing for that three dollars."

The card itself was harmless—and worthless. As the worker had said, it simply announced that the bearer was a lifetime member of "The National Old Age Pension association, Unincorporated," of which Dr. J. E. Pope was "Original Founder and President." In complicated phraseology and impressively long words, it declared that this association favors congressional enactment of federal pensions for everyone, beginning at age 55; the card was to be sent with 25 cents to the "executive offices" of Dr. J. E. Pope in Washington, D. C. Which is legal enough.

But Nancy, like the majority of old people to whom these cards are being sold, is unable to read. The paper looked official. The words of the agent who sold it to her were thrilling—he said it meant a lifelong pension. Three dollars was the price he quoted her, so she gave it to him.

Last year, appalled at the number of "old age pension" rackets springing up all over the country, congress appointed a committee to investigate them.

According to the report in the Congressional Record of Feb. 19, 1936, Dr. J. E. Pope is one of many "quack doctors of social progress" who "makes his living by fraud and crookedness." He has been arrested and convicted for fraud four times. Today he and others are at large and preying upon the faith and credulity of the old and infirm of this country.

Illiterate, poverty-stricken, anxious to believe, these old people listen to the spellbinders, then bring forth their hard-earned nickles and dimes. The slippery agents disappear, and the purse of the "head-man" swells with the bursting point with contributions from these, who are among the most helpless and trusting of our citizens.

## Jackson Cooks, Waiters, Secure 18 Union Pacts

Jackson, Mich.—Cooks and Waiters and Bartenders' unions here appear to be on the way to establishment of union conditions throughout the catering industry. Nineteen concerns were signed to union contracts, establishing fair wages and working conditions, with indications that others will follow promptly.


DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
*Chicken and Steak Dinners*
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road



MALLORY, EMERSON AND CONTOR'S
HATS
All Union-Labeled
$2.95 Up
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"



It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.



We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash — La Fayette — Willys Distributors
1601 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242
203-215 East Main St. Phone 6-1833
SELL US YOUR CAR!



Ash Wood
Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324



# CARDUI

In this modern time something wonderfully worth while can be done for practically every woman who suffers from functional pains of menstruation. Certain cases can be relieved by taking Cardui. Others may need a physician's treatment.

Cardui has two widely demonstrated uses: (1) To ease the immediate pain and nervousness of the monthly period; and (2) to aid in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.



"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street



WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.



AMBULANCE
*CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home*
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC
COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street



NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600



Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414



SEE OUR CARS
"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1928 | Chevrolet Sedan, A-1 | $ 85 |
| 1929 | Chevrolet Coach | 85 |
| 1930 | Chevrolet 6 w. w. Sedan | 85 |
| 1932 | Plymouth Coupe, A-1 | 185 |
| 1934 | Chevrolet Coach | 285 |
| 1934 | Plymouth Coupe | 285 |
| 1934 | Pontiac Coach | 375 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
Dial 6-6126

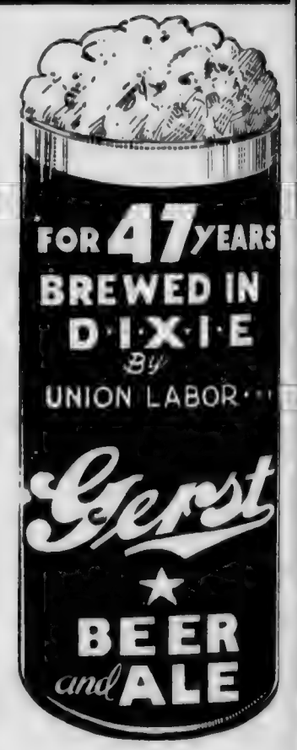


THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga



THE NEW
MONARCH Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. Seventh





Distributed by
Arrow Transfer and Storage Co.
1208 King St. Phone 6-6161



USED CARS

| | |
|---|---|
| 1930 Pontiac Coupe | $110 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Sedan | 75 |
| 1928 Ford Pick-up | 50 |
| 1929 Dodge Sedan | 110 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Coach | 85 |
| 1928 Ford Coupe | 50 |

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-6111



These Cabs are Nonunion
Deluxe Rainbow City
Taxicab Local 594

Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Jolly & Yellow Cabs are UNION RIDE A UNION CAB!

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, AUGUST 27, 1937 Number 18

## JOBS FOR 100,000 WORKERS SEEN IN PROPOSED SUPER HIGHWAY

**New Road From Boston to Washington, Avoiding Cities, Would Be Powerful Employment Stimulus and Solve Big Congestion Problem, Congressional Sponsors of Plan Believe.**

BY B. C. CLARKE

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Jobs for 100,000 workers, continuing over a period of more than four years, are visualized in the proposed new super highway from Boston to Washington. The stupendous project, consisting of two four-lane concrete strips separated by a central parkway would be built at a minimum grade, and passing around practically all cities and towns.

**The project is covered by a bill pending in Congress which has been brought in by Congressman Ira Walton Drew, of Philadelphia, and is intended primarily to solve the increasing problem of congestion on the eastern seaboard. Later, it is expected that similar roads will be extended into the interior parts of the country.**

In the matter of construction, supervision of traffic and regulation of tolls, the road would be under the sole control of a commission or authority set up by the Federal government. The various traffic lanes would entirely separate truck and passenger car travel, and with a minimum speed limit on one of the traffic lanes of 50 miles an hour.

**No Grade Crossings**

There will be no grade crossings, and entry upon the road will be at toll gates established at appropriate points along the way. The road would pass within easy travel distance of New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore, but removed from the heavily traveled thoroughfares of those cities. Toll rates, according to the present intent, would be fixed by the Interstate Commerce Commission.

Congressman Drew, who has consulted with Senator George W. Berry, of Tennessee, and other interested individuals on the project, believes the super highway would solve the costly and wasteful problem of traffic congestion in the eastern states area, and in addition to the heavy consumption of manufactured products, such as steel and cement, would provide directly for the employment of not less than 100,000 men in the actual task of road building.

The road would be an integral link in the national defense system along the coast, and with the advice of War Department engineers, would be built to carry any predictable weight without damage to the roadway.

**Aid to Low Cost Housing**

Low cost housing areas would be brought closer to industrial centers through easier means of rapid trans-

(Continued on last page)

## "Criterion" Belts Unfair; Consumers Support Strike

**New York City.—The Beltmakers' Union of New York City is appealing to members of union auxiliaries and friends of labor to refuse to buy "Criterion" belts. One hundred and twenty workers of Slote & Klein, Inc., largest women's belt company in the country and makers of "Criterion" belts, have been on strike since April 15 for the elementary right of collective bargaining. Slote & Klein have closed their factory in New York and are attempting production in Jersey City with the help of strike-breakers.**

**Consumers' organization in New York City has made an impartial investigation and voted to support the Slote & Klein Strike. They have written to department stores asking them to co-operate by withdrawing their patronage until the strike is settled.**

## CONGRESS PASSES RAILWAY SAFETY BILL

Washington.—Congress passed and sent to the president a bill to permit the Interstate Commerce Commission to require railroads to install block signals and other safety appliances.

The bill gives the I. C. C. power to require railroads to inspect, maintain or install block-signal systems, interlocking, automatic train-stop, train-control and cabinet signal devices.

Proponents contended that the measure is essential to railroad safety and is supported by railroad labor groups.

## Wisdom

**No pleasure is comparable to the standing upon the vantage-ground of truth.—Francis Bacon.**

## *Union Iron Worker Suffers Fatal Fall*

Harry Gooden, 35, of Hixson, died in a Kingsport (Tenn.) hospital last Friday night from injuries suffered in a 30-foot fall while working on a construction job there, according to information received by relatives.

Mr. Gooden was employed by the Converse Bridge and Steel company, of Chattanooga, and was a member of Structural Iron Workers' Local No. 384.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Ruth Barker Gooden; two daughters, Misses Wilma and June Gooden; his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Gooden; four brothers and three sisters.

## *Label Leaguers Enjoy Hayride*

Undaunted by the rain, the members and friends of the Label League went right ahead with their plans for the straw ride and picnic at Pan Gap Tuesday night and a truck load of them left The Labor World on schedule.

Supper was served at 7 o'clock in one of the buildings at Pan Gap and, as hungry as that crowd was, they couldn't eat all of the good food that the members had brought. The truck and the drinks were furnished by the league. After supper the entire party went up to the dance hall and joined in the dancing and fun-making.

Dowell Patterson, international representative of the Typographical union, was a visitor at the picnic.

## *Garment Maker Agrees to Observe Labor Relations Act*

New Orleans, La.—The National Labor Relations Board announced at its regional offices here that Charles H. Logan, regional director, had reported the settlement at Tupelo, Miss., of a labor dispute involving Reed Brothers, Inc., a garment manufacturing concern. The settlement provides for the official posting of a notice by the company that it will comply with provisions of the National Labor Relations Act in that it would not "restrain or coerce employes in the exercise of their rights of self-organization; to form, join or assist labor organizations to bargain collectively with representation of their own choosing," and other provisions as provided for under section 7 of the act.

The Tupelo concern also agreed to place Susie Belle Wilson, a discharged employe, on the preferred list for reinstatement as a regular employe, the board said.

## INDIANAPOLIS TEAMSTERS WIN WAGE RAISE STRIKE

Indianapolis, Ind.—Teamsters and Chauffeurs' Local No. 135 here gave full support to 200 members, employed by 13 concerns, who became idle as a result of refusal of the trucking concerns to sign contracts granting pay increases up to 70 and 75 cents an hour, the closed shop and similar advantages for warehousemen. Local No. 135 reports to have 3,000 members of teamsters, chauffeurs and helpers employed in Indianapolis, at wages ranging up to 82½ cents an hour.

**"If the same authority makes and also executes law, you have two-thirds of a tyranny," says Hugh S. Johnson. It's odd the English haven't found that out. Their executive has been a committee of the national legislature for more than 200 years.**

## *Erskine Cakes Declared Unfair By Central Body*

**Charges to Be Presented to National Labor Board After Jac Chambliss "Installs" Puppet Group.**

**H. G. B. King, Attorney for AFL Bakers' Union, Says Independent Union Is Company-Dominated.**

The Erskine Baking company, on Rossville avenue, was placed on the unfair list by the Central Labor union Monday night after the American Federation of Labor Bakery and Confectionery Workers' union announced it would file charges against the company for alleged violation of the Wagner act by sponsoring the formation of a unit of the League of Democratic Unions at the plant.

The Central Labor union's action was taken after Curtis Sims, president of the labor body and business agent of the bakers' union, reviewed a meeting of representatives of the A. F. of L. union held at the company plant Monday afternoon with officials of the company and the unit of the league.

Sims said the charges against the company would be sent immediately to the national labor relations board.

During the conference Monday afternoon H. G. B. King, attorney for the bakers' union, charged that the league unit was "company-dominated, company-sponsored and company-aided."

## LABEL LEAGUE MEETS

The regular meeting of the Chattanooga Label league will be held Friday night, Aug. 27, at 7:30 at the labor hall. All delegates and members are urged to be present.

ARCH UNDERWOOD,
Secretary.

## LUCKY PRINTER

Earl Powell, a printer at the Chattanooga News, is beginning to believe in luck. He won the $250 "jackpot" at the State theater last Wednesday night. What a vacation he can take!

**British Union Leader Dead**

London.—John Hodge, for half a century a British trade union leader and Great Britain's first minister of labor, died on Aug. 10 at 81. Hodge was elected to the house of commons in 1906 with the group of labor members who established the parliamentary labor party. He was minister of labor and minister of pensions during the World war. He retired from politics in 1923 and held no office under the J. Ramsay MacDonald labor governments.

# PASSAGE OF HOUSING ACT SEEN AS BOOM TO BUILDING INDUSTRY

## *New Law Big Aid To Employment, Green Says.*

**Measure Much Weakened from Original Form, But Retains Protection of Labor Standards and Other Good Features.**

BY GEORGE L. KNAPP

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Battered and bashed, reduced to half its original financial size; but still representing a start on a long-needed work and still capable of giving some good service, the Wagner-Steagall Housing Bill passed both House and Senate.

In one respect, the much-altered bill is not changed. Labor standards are protected in the last version as in the first. The prevailing wage of the locality must be paid on all projects, thus:

"Any contract for loans, annual-contributions, capital grants, sale, or lease pursuant to this Act shall contain a provision requiring that the wages or fees prevailing in the locality, as determined or adopted . . . by the Authority, shall be paid to all architects, technical engineers, draftsmen, technicians, laborers and mechanics employed in the development or administration of the low-rent housing or slum-clearance project involved."

**150,000 New Homes Forecast**

The law providing compensation to persons injured while engaged on

(Continued on Third page)

## *Special Interest In Black Appointment Discovered Here*

The local union of the American Federation of Teachers can claim close contact with the newly appointed Associate Justice Hugo Black. Mrs. Charles L. Hail, who has been a teacher in the Hamilton county school system for a number of years and who is a resident of Chattanooga in the Red Bank section, is a first cousin to the most recent member of the supreme court.

Mrs. Hail's maiden name was Margaret Mildred Toland. Her father and Justice Black's mother were brother and sister.

Mrs. Hail teaches at Red Bank and she and Mr. Hail have had their home at 3717 Tacoma street for a long time. They have one daughter, Evelyn Mildred, who is 11 years old. Mildred is a family name, having been handed down from Mrs. Hail's grandmother.

Associate Justice Black has been a visitor in the Hail's home and they know him well. Naturally, they are quite proud and elated over his appointment.

## *TVA Laborers Will Get AFL Charter at Chickamauga Dam*

**Initial Meetings Indicate Interest—Meet Again Next Sunday to Perfect Organization.**

Reports sent in by Hodcarrier and Common Labor unions in Chattanooga say that workers in those groups at Chickamauga dam are busily engaged in signing application cards for the new A. F. of L. local here.

It is apparent that a good majority will have signed up by the time of their next meeting, which will be held Sunday, Aug. 29, at 3 o'clock.

One of the objectives of the organization will be to establish a 50-cent per hour wage scale on the dam.

## BIRMINGHAM CHIEF OF POLICE ORDERS ALL PICKETS' ARREST

Birmingham, Ala.—A sweeping anti-picketing order which is clearly unconstitutional has been issued by the chief of police here, according to Yelverton Cowherd, CIO regional director. Declaring that he did not intend to allow "disruption of legitimate business in Birmingham," the police chief stated that the right of anyone who wanted to work would be protected.

He claimed that the order was issued to serve notice that the section of the state code prohibited picketing passed in 1923 would be enforced. In a press interview the chief is quoted as saying: "There is no such thing as peaceful picketing. We have been fooling around with this situation long enough and we will enforce the law in spirit and in letter from now on."

One paragraph of the order reads: "Strikers or sympathizers who attempt to picket any place of business where a strike has been called must be promptly arrested and warrants sworn to in county courts for violation of Section 2448 of the code of Alabama, 1923."

Union officials believe the order was aimed against the organizing campaign beidng conducted in the city by the United Automobile Workers. Rumors of a strike have been floating around the city, although C. N. Parson, CIO field representative in Birmingham, has denied that any strike is being planned.

Parsons said that the majority of the workers in mechanical departments of Birmingham firms had already joined the U. A. W., and that the union was interested in organizing, not in striking.

## Band Concert Feature Of Labor Day Menu With Senator Berry

**Music in Afternoon and Evening Arranged in Front of Granlstand for Weary Celebrants—Enormous Crowd Expected.**

**Carpenters and Painters Post Prize as They Practice Up for Annual Baseball Game and Hurl Defies—Nothing Overlooked in Athletics—Fireworks to End Day.**

Chairman V. W. Hallmark said yesterday that he was only waiting for the word "Go." Everything is set. He and his committee have left nothing undone—and plenty has been done.

The latest announcement of attractions for Labor day is that there will be a twelve-piece band which will play in the grandstand from 4 till 5 o'clock immediately before Senator George L. Berry makes his address. After his address the band will entertain for two hours.

To climax the day an excellent display of pyrotechnics (fireworks to you) will be seen. And it is believed that the thousands of Labor day celebrants will be ready to go home satisfied.

Much excitement is seething in the ranks of the carpenter and painter unions. They are practicing swings and curve balls. Each local says it will show the other how the game should be played when they line up at Warner park Labor day in their annual game. To make it really worthwhile a handsome prize will be given to the winnah.

"Uncle Bob" Malone has been suggested as umpire—nobody ever agrees with him anyhow.

Director Ed Hargraves and "Rudy" Olgiati have done their jobs of preparing the athletic fields and the program for something doing every minute of the day. All is ready. See you at Warner park Labor day.

## *Brewery Workers Still Hammering At B. L. Talley Co.*

The Brewery Workers, Local 79, sent their "missionaries," Howard Smith and Louise Tinker, into foreign fields this week when they invaded the towns of Whitwell, Jasper, South Pittsburg, Stevenson and Bridgeport. The visitors were treated royally in each of the towns. It is an evident fact that the people in the little mining town of Whitwell do not want, and will not tolerate Mr. Talley's produce there, and not one bottle of Canada Dry was to be found. These good people well remember the two and one-half years they sat idle because of labor difficulties. They stayed until they won and they encouraged their visitors to stay with Mr. Talley until he decided to get right. These folks were well informed about Canada Dry and its unfairness, and did not hesitate to express their opinions. As far as this town is concerned Mr. Talley can ship his Canada Dry right back to the distributors in Atlanta.

The drive against this non-union drink continues under the direction of President John Etters and Secretary Erskine D. Fisher.

## Weirton Rules Workers' Lives Witnesses Say

**Company Controls Amusement Facilities of People, Forces Employes to Sign Anti-Union Pledges, NLRB Is Told.**

NEW CUMBERLAND, W. Va.—The National Labor Relations Board hearing on charges that the Weirton Steel Company is violating the Wagner Labor Relations Act has already brought out the fact that the corporation controls even the amusements and open air hours of the people. The company, through a subsidiary, has built many of the houses, paved the streets, and controls the parks, playgrounds, athletic field and stadium, which, its attorney claims, it "gave" to the community.

The company is charged with fostering and maintaining two company unions, and with discharging men who refuse to sign a pledge of "loyalty" to the company and repudiating "outside" unions.

**Witness Warned, Then Fired**

Matt Suntala testified that he had been a wheelwright for the Weirton Company for twelve years, until discharged Jan. 12 of this year. He refused to sign the pledge of "loyalty" to the company and hostility to unions. He was warned shortly before the presidential election of last fall that his superiors knew that he didn't go along with the company," and on Jan. 12, his foreman came to him and said:

"I got to give it to you. I can't help it."

"It" was the discharge. His discharge slip said that his work was unsatisfactory, although the week before he had been called on his day off to do some work.

## *Unions Win Fight on Auto Accessory Stores*

DULUTH.—The strike of employes of the Western Auto store here has ended with the signing of an agreement providing an increase in wage scales and shortening of the work week by eight hours.

**It is the first time the powerful chain system of auto accessory stores, with headquarters in Kansas City, has recognized a union by signing an agreement with its clerks and warehouse workers.**

The Duluth strike lasted five weeks, while the strike of Minneapolis and St. Paul employes of the firm lasted eleven weeks. The agreements cover eight stores in the Twin Cities.

The agreements are with the Retail Clerks Unions, A. F. of L., of Duluth, St. Paul and Minneapolis, and with the Warehouse Workers' Union, of St. Paul.

Minimum guaranteed weekly wages plus a commission on gross sales, seniority rights and paid vacations are provided in the agreements.

## STRIKERS FIGHT POLICE WITH BEES

Montreal.—Strikers at the Cote St. Paul mill of the Dominion Textile company threw two hives of bees at police who were guarding the mill. The police battled the insects for several hours and finally called on the fire department. Streams of water routed the bees.

Robert Weston, eight years with the company, said that his foreman told

**Told to Vote for Fake Union**

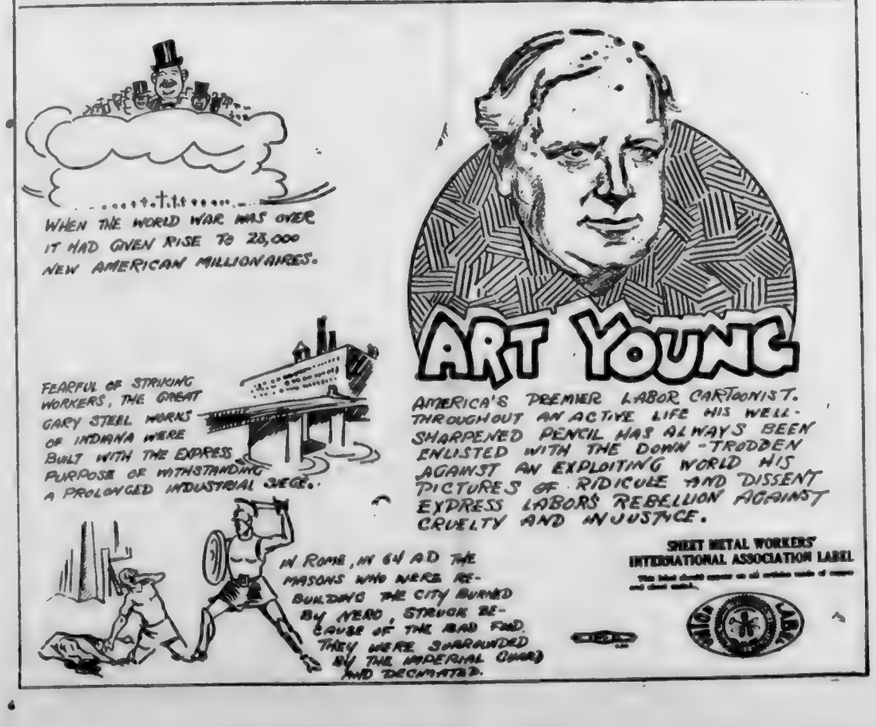
him three times to vote for the company union plan. If he didn't, "you're through, and you'll never get another job around here." Then an official of the Employes' Security League came to get him to sign the pledge, and told him:

**"Youse boys know what it means if you don't sign. We ain't fooling."**

**A former postmaster of Weirton testified as to the absolute domination of the town by the company.**

## LABOR HI-LITES

© 1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES — COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ — DRAWN BY SEAMAN


WHEN THE WORLD WAR WAS OVER IT HAD GIVEN RISE TO 28,000 NEW AMERICAN MILLIONAIRES.
FEARFUL OF STRIKING WORKERS, THE GREAT GARY STEEL WORKS OF INDIANA WERE BUILT WITH THE EXPRESS PURPOSE OF WITHSTANDING A PROLONGED INDUSTRIAL SIEGE.
IN ROME, IN 64 A.D. THE MASONS WHO WERE RE-BUILDING THE CITY BURNED BY NERO, STRUCK BECAUSE OF THE BAD FOOD THEY WERE SURROUNDED BY THE IMPERIAL GUARD AND DECIMATED.
ART YOUNG
AMERICA'S PREMIER LABOR CARTOONIST. THROUGHOUT AN ACTIVE LIFE HIS WELL-SHARPENED PENCIL HAS ALWAYS BEEN ENLISTED WITH THE DOWN-TRODDEN AGAINST AN EXPLOITING WORLD HIS PICTURES OF RIDICULE AND DISSENT EXPRESS LABOR'S REBELLION AGAINST CRUELTY AND INJUSTICE.
SHEET METAL WORKERS' INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION LABEL

**THE LABOR WORLD**
810 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 27, 1937

# LAW AND LABOR

By JOHN T. MAHONEY
of the Chattanooga Bar.

(Editor's Note—Mr. Mahoney, a member of organized labor, served in the state legislature last term. He is an energetic young attorney who is interested in legislative problems for the welfare of labor.)

## THE PRESIDENT

The 1924 democratic national convention was the longest on record, lasting twenty-nine sessions. There were 103 ballots taken with Alfred E. Smith and William Gibbs McAdoo the leading candidates. A dark horse, John W. Davis, was finally nominated.

* * *

In the past the nominees were notified formally several weeks after the convention. In 1932, however, Franklin D. Roosevelt appeared before the convention and accepted the nomination.

* * *

Under the constitution of the United States a president is elected every four years, and may succeed himself indefinitely. There is an accepted tradition, however, that two four-year terms or a substantial part of two such terms is all that one should have. Both George Washington and Theodore Roosevelt so expressed themselves.

* * *

When President named Miss Frances Perkins to the post of secretary of labor she was the first woman selected to serve on a president's cabinet. Until this time all members had been men.

* * *

During the first ten months of his presidency, Franklin D. Roosevelt received 1,620,000 letters, telegrams and like communications.

* * *

There is no constitutional requirement that a president has to stay within the borders of the United States. Wilson went to Europe twice after the World war, Harding made a trip to Alaska, and Roosevelt has gone to the Panama [illegible] and somewhere.

* * *

When the White House was [illegible] occupied it was heated by [illegible] fireplaces. In [illegible] the first central heating [illegible] installed.

* * *

Gas was introduced [illegible] White House in 1848. The [illegible] was replaced in 1876.

# *No Jobs for Workers Over 40?*

Does man's economic life end at 40? Labor doesn't think so and neither does a New York legislative committee which will soon begin an investigation of the question.

The committee, headed by State Senator Prichard H. Strong, of Rochester, will take up discrimination in employment against older workers in a series of public hearings throughout New York. Because of the state's outstanding importance in industry and commerce, the investigation is of national interest and should throw light on age discrimination throughout American industry.

Senator Strong has been told by many workers they could not find employment because they are past 40. He points out the injustice of this, saying:

"It is not age which determines a man's worth in business and industrial fields. If there is discrimination in the employment of persons over 40, we want to know it."

The investigation, if thorough, should prove of much value and help in the formulation of effective educational and legislative policies for dealing with age discrimination.

# *Eliminating Labor Spies*

Gov. Elmer A. Benson, of Minnesota, has shown a way to end the career of labor spy agencies.

"I consider Pinkerton's activities detrimental to the general welfare of the people," the governor said in a public statement explaining his refusal to renew the agency's license to operate in Minnesota.

Benson said his action was based on the fact that "Pinkerton service consists largely of espionage directed against organized labor."

Benson's action is said to be the first of its kind by a governor in the United States. Labor hopes that it will not be the last. If other state executives folllow Benson's example and refuse to license Pinkerton, Pearl Bergoff and other notorious spy and strike-breaking agencies, the end of road for such organizations will be near.

And this will mean the elimination of something which has long been an unmitigated evil in American life.

# *Lower Fares Benefit Public*

Vacation and other travelers who have enjoyed lower railroad fares in the eastern territory for more than a year have the Baltimore & Ohio railroad to thank.

Over the protests of other big eastern roads, which vociferously opposed lower fares, the Baltimore & Ohio won a fight for reductions in June, 1936, bringing fares in the east in line with those which had already benefitted the public and increased railroad revenue in the south and west.

The B. & O., more farsighted than other lines, saw that the trend of the times called for lower fares unless the railroads were to continue to lose passenger traffic. So it pioneered in seeking reductions, as it had pioneered in air conditioning of passenger cars and in other moves to make railroad travel more attractive.

Mrs. Rutherford B. Hayes, first lady from 1877 to 1881, refused to permit wine or spirits to be served at the White House dinners or receptions, substituting lemonade. She was nicknamed "Lemonade Lucy."

* * *

While the president is immune from arrest, Gen. U. S. Grant was once arrested for fast driving and put up $20 collateral which was forfeited in police court.

* * *

While [illegible] a good story, at [illegible] the newspaper approach [illegible] Wing the suppression of [illegible] while attending a [illegible] Mrs. Rutherford B. Hayes [illegible] a public [illegible] It is [illegible] that [illegible] was [illegible] to [illegible] a [illegible] act on the public highway.

It is too bad that before the boo resolution was passed there was not a friend in court to plead "nolo contendere."

"GYPSY LEE."

## BOO HOO!

To the Editor of The Labor World:

Booing and hissing is never a dignified procedure, even when caused by aggravated and unjust treatment. The action of the county board of education in drawing a resolution upholding dignity and condemning the booing at the last county court meeting was just a detail in the deliberations of the dignified board of education.

While defending and upholding decorum, dignity, and what have you, it is amusing to note that the same day the board of education named as a principal a person depicted in the public press as a male exponent of Lady Godiva who performed, it was said, a nude strip tease act on the public highway.

# What Next!

An Illinois inventor has obtained a patent on a revolutionary cotton-picking machine which utilizes the "electric eye," or photo-electric cell, to select only fully ripened bolls for automatic plucking. The inventor, Charles H. White, Moline, Ill., has already assigned his patent to a manufacturer of agricultural machinery. By use of the photo-electric cell, patent office experts said, White has overcome a major defect found in earlier cotton-picking devices. The defect is lack of selectivity.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

BACK TO SCHOOL
*in a*
NELLY DON

Sheer Soft
NELLOMIST

Squared to a "T" with fashion in this Nelly Don that's sheer and soft with its mixture of wool and spun rayon! Fall's smartest silhouette, accented by lines of cording . . . beautifully tailored by Nelly Don with an eye to perfect fit and exceptional value.

$7.95

Regimental Blue...
Redwood Rust...
Spruce Green
Sizes 12 to 40
Second Floor

LOVEMANS
Dependable Merchandise

# Labor World's Question Box

The Labor World offers to its readers a question and answer service through the cooperation of the University of Tennessee. Send questions either to this paper or to Box 4013, U. T. Station, Knoxville, Tenn. Answers will appear in this column.

Q.—Is Labor Day now observed in all parts of the United States?

A.—All states, the District of Columbia and the territories celebrate Labor Day.

Q.—Who said: "Trade unions are the bulwark of modern democracies"?

A.—William E. Gladstone, great English prime minister.

Q.—Mr. J. A. M. of Delano has written the Query Box describing a certain mineral he found near his home, and asking what mineral it is.

A.—The only definite way to determine minerals is by testing. All inquiries like this will be handled individually. Mr. M's letter has been referred to the U-T geological department, which will inform Mr. M. the steps to take in finding the answer to his question.

Q.—Can you tell me where I can find a copy of "God in American History" or some book by a similar title? S. A., Rogersville.

A.—There is a "God in History" written by James Strahan. It is published by Doubleday, Doran & Co., 75 Franklin Ave., Garden City, N. Y.

Q.—On what day of the month did the third Sunday of November come in 1910? "Review" subscriber, Smithville.

A.—November 20.

Q.—What is the meaning of "savvy"?

A.—Though spelled differently, the word is taken from the Spanish word "sabe." It means "do you understand?" or "do you get me?"

Q.—Why and how did the country start celebrating Labor Day?

A.—In 1882 labor unions started to move for the celebration of a "Labor Day" once every year. This resulted in the passage of a bill by congress in 1894, making the first Monday in every September a legal holiday in respect to labor. Further legislation was enacted by the states. Labor Day this year will fall on Sept. 6.

# Take It or Leave It

The President springs a new one when he brands tories as the American Lord Macauleys.

Lord Macauley was the old boy who, in colonial times, predicted disaster for the United States because of democracy — the "right people" were not in control of goverment.

Nobody is more clever than FDR at the trick of making phrases and he has made few that are better than this latest — "the American Macauleys."

A lot of these fellows have been extremely busy during this first phase of the new congress, trying to throw the harpoon into progressive legislation; and with a good bit of luck, too.

It may seem like quite a time since "we have just begun to fight," but whether or not it is a long time, we can be even surer that we shall have to keep fighting for an even longer time to come.

* * *

If labor goes down the line to beat the congressmen who have played fast and loose, it will have a lot of congressmen to fight.

There have been few congresses in which buck passing has been more generally done, or done with more skill.

It will be many moons before the people generally understand how cleverly the wage and hour bill was shot full of holes by those who professed to be its friends, or what their true purpose was in doing what they did.

It will be many moons before all the tricky lobbying is understood or uncovered—perhaps never.

Progressive legislation never got such a sabotaging.

And last of all, the terrific lather for adjournment. THAT was the biggest link of baloney in the whole box of tricks.

* * *

But wait a minute. Here's another phenomenal thing.

Administration "spokesmen," persons supposed to be guiding the legislative program for the administration, accuse labor of backing out on the wages and hours bill.

In other words, they WANTED a strong lobby. Well, next time you hear anybody yapping against lobbies, just spring it on them that here was a case where the very tops wanted lobbying done.

It all means, of course, that there are good lobbies and bad lobbies. Labor is a GOOD lobby.

If anyone is unkind enough to say that it depends upon whose ox is getting gored, or whose pet project is being booted around, you can go so far as to agree with them, which doesn't change the facts in the case a bit.

The world is full of contradictions, it seems.

* * *

Well, a lady politico has been appointed to the social security board.

Friend of Mrs. Roosevelt.

Very able person, it seems, in a way. Social uplift, and all that—but also something of a practical politician.

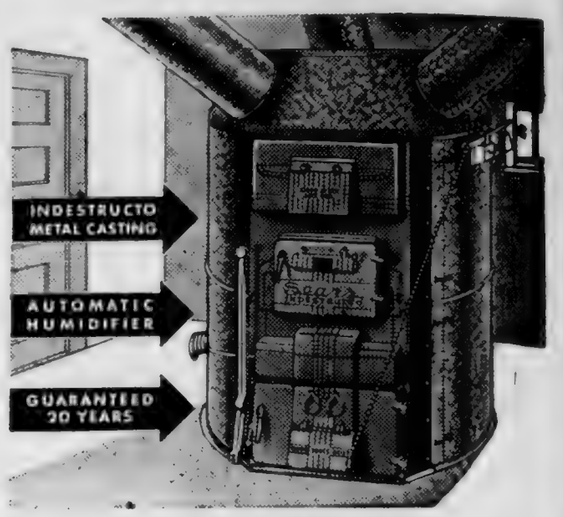
Probably an appointment of the Perkins type, which doesn't set labor leaders to cheering very loudly.

However, it may be a good idea to suspend judgment until the lady has a chance to show what she can do.

And there are some who think the social security board couldn't be much more of a mess than it has been.

It isn't all beer and skittles, it seems. Sometimes it's cactus and sagebrush.

INSTALL YOUR HEATING PLANT NOW
*No Payments Till October!*




SEARS FAMOUS
INDESTRUCTO FURNACE
*GUARANTEED 20 YEARS*

America's outstanding furnace buy! Sears Indestructo furnace . . . guaranteed for 20 years. Think . . . 20 years free from furnace worries! But in addition, Indestructo gives you unsurpassed economy and beauty. Delivers more heat with the same amount of fuel. New modern design . . . with increased heating surface, increased heating capacity. First cost, low in itself, is positively the last cost. See it at Sears today!

20 Inch Firepot $76.95 Most Liberal Terms

Installation Arranged, Guaranteed and Financed by Sears!
ALL INSTALLATIONS DONE BY UNION INSTALLERS

SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.

Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1274

THE CHATTANOOGA
COLLEGE OF LAW
Offers a Three-Year Course Leading to
DEGREE OF LL.B.

*Classes held in evening do not interfere with students' employment. An institution of recognized standing with an exceptionally strong faculty.*

*PREPARE FOR PRACTICE IN ALL COURTS*

SCHOOL OPENS SEPTEMBER 20

WRITE FOR CATALOGUE AND INFORMATION
Gus A. Wood, Jr., Business Manager
Hamilton Bank Building

THE CHATTANOOGA
COLLEGE OF LAW
W. B. Swaney, Dean W. A. McClure, Secretary

# LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

A couple of bouquets—to Mrs. Arch Underwood and Mrs. Paul Reynolds for the good work they did on the entertainment committee of the Label League. The hayride and picnic at Pan Gap was something "different," and everybody had a good time.

* * *

The younger generation in the labor movement seems to be "taking the air," socially. Seven-year-old DeWitt Ayers, young son of T. D. Ayers, the movie operator, won second prize in the amateur contest at the Bijou theater Friday night. If you remember, DeWitt sang at the banquet that the Central Body gave for its visiting delegates at the Tennessee Federation of Labor convention here in Chattanooga a year or so ago.

* * *

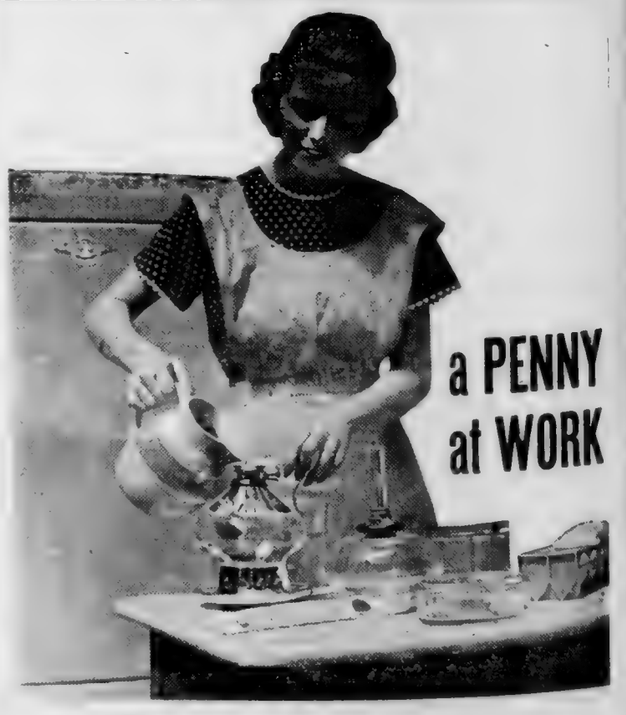
And, I heard Betty Jane Underwood, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Arch Underwood—printer and label leaguers—speak up on the "Kwestionite" program at the Park theater.

* * *

September is almost here—and this cool, rainy weather makes me think of new fall clothes. Have you seen the new fall Jacqueline shoes in The Vogue? There's a good-looking pair of navy "dress-ups" that I'm just dying for. Incidentally, when you go in to try them on, get them to show you the union label.

* * *

Eddie Cantor, successful on stage, in the movie and on the radio, starts this week on the very serious business of serving as president of the American Federation of Radio Artists. Maybe Ida and the girls will be called in to help Eddie organize.




1¢ BREWS 12 CUPS OF COFFEE

Twelve full cups of rich, fragrant coffee with all the bitter grounds removed by the famous drip method of an electric Coffee Maker. This way you can always be sure of delicious coffee automatically brewed just right every time. This is another of countless conveniences and pleasures you can enjoy for a penny's worth of electricity. Modern electrical appliances take the "work" out of housework. Big ba, little jobs, so many can be done better and faster with the "flick of a switch"!

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
Your Electric Service Is a TEPCO Development of Private Enterprise

# Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

**Louise Tinker, Correspondent**

Had very good attendance at last meeting. Aroud 150 present.

* * *

George's Place on upper Market street is non-union.

* * *

Our friends are requested to patronize Shapiro's.

* * *

Our next meeting will be Tuesday, Sept. 7. Our meetings have been changed from Friday to the first and third Tuesdays in each month.

* * *

Our local has been heard of in Miami, Fla., and they have requested copies of our agreement to use there.

* * *

Bradley & Bandy Drug company is negotiating with us, and have agreed to sign our agreement. Dr. Bradley has always been 100 per cent fair to organized labor, and their drug store will be a welcome addition to our list.

* * *

The Home Plate and Harry's Place are still employing non-union waiters and waitresses.

* * *

Mrs. Ethel Greene has returned from a visit through Alabama.

* * *

Mrs. Louise M. Petty and Miss Gladys Cox will spend the week-end in Nashville.

* * *

Thanks to the boys at Cates. They turned out 100 per cent at the meeting Friday night.

* * *

Paul Cawthorn has been elected chairman of the Labor day committee.

* * *

We have purchased Labor day badges 100 per cent.

---

When 400,000,000 people are kicked into learning how to fight, look out!

History may well record that the downfall of fascism and other forms of arbitrary government began with the attempt of Japan to conquer China.

The public utility commission of Pennsylvania has refused to let the Northern Pennsylvania Power company sell its properties to the Metropolitan Edison company. Every little while, the march toward monopoly meets a check like that, and the jolts are coming closer together.

Shipping companies and ship officers persist in the claim that military discipline is necessary on ship board. Labor denies this. It is one of the many places where labor upholds democratic principles against the claims of would-be industrial autocrats.

---

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

# Privilege Up to Old Tricks—

**Same Interests That Fought Brandeis Now Oppose Black**

**BY GEORGE L. KNAPP**

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Senator Hugo L. Black should feel highly honored. His appointment to the Supreme Court is denounced by the newspapers, columnists and privilege propagandists that slanged President Roosevelt during the last campaign; and opposed by the same interests that fought the confirmation of Justice Brandeis 21 years ago—and for the same reasons.

The morning after President Wilson sent the nomination of Brandeis to the Senate, the Boston News Bureau said:

"There is only one redeeming feature in the nomination, and that is that it will help to bury Wilson at the next presidential election. * * * Mr. Brandeis has been the leader of all the political and financial forces smashing the credit of the Boston & Maine and the New Haven railroad systems."

**Brandeis Foretold Crash**

Brandeis had no part in any legal struggles against these roads until they had crashed. His real sin was that he foresaw and foretold the crash so early and so accurately that the schemers never forgave him for uncovering their tricks. The air and ocean mail subsidy grabbers and the utility holding company gougers feel the same toward Senator Black.

C. W. Barron, the Wall Street mouthpiece, denounced Brandeis in very severe terms. A few years before, Brandeis had put into the record in a lawsuit a letter in which Barron asked for 50 shares of stock in a new company for his favorable comments on it.

**Same Charge Against Both**

A group of gentry headed by A. Lawrence Lowell, president of Harvard University, wrote the Senate that Brandeis did not possess the "judicial temperament" needed. Black has already been charged with lack of judicial temperament; and Harvard is the place which hissed President Roosevelt in the last campaign.

**Brandeis had the opposition of all the privilege hunters. So has Black. Brandeis had the enthusiastic support of labor. So has Black.**

Ex-President Taft signed a memorandum declaring that Brandeis was "not a fit person to be a member of the Supreme Court." A few years later, but before Taft became Chief Justice, he encountered Brandeis one rainy evening, and stopped him.

"Mr. Brandeis," said Taft, "I did you a very great injustice once. I am sorry."

**Labor for Black**

Senator Black has telegrams and letters of congratulation and good wishes literally from every state in the Union. One of the most interesting of the letters is that from Alfred Lief, author of "The Dissenting Opinions of Mr. Justice Brandeis," who notes how closely Black's reception resembles that accorded to Brandeis in 1916.

Organized labor rallied to Black, with no difference between the two opposing organizations. W. James Williamson, secretary of Maryland Lodge 186 of International Association of Machinists, an A. F. of L. union, wired: "Your labor record has stood out for years as one that cannot be surpassed." The Birmingham Industrial Union Council wires: "Thirty thousand workers in this area congratulate you."


**Do something about Periodic Pains**

**Take Cardui for functional pains of menstruation. Thousands of women testify it has helped them. If Cardui doesn't relieve your monthly discomfort, consult a physician. Don't just go on suffering and put off treatment to prevent the trouble.**

Besides easing certain pains, Cardui aids in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.

Cardui is a purely vegetable medicine which you can buy at the drug store and take at home. Pronounced "Card-u-i."


## MORE ABOUT HOUSING BILL

(Continued from Page 1)

public works also apply to housing projects.

"As a result of the enactment of the bill," said William Green, president, of the American Federation of Labor, "a housing program will be launched in all the larger cities. **We estimate that more than 150,000 homes will be built in the next year as a direct outcome of the bill, along with a considerable amount of slum clearance.**"

One hundred and fifty thousand homes in a year will provide many jobs for building trades workers and for those in industries supplying materials, Green pointed out.

**Housing Authority Set Up**

The main features of the bill are as follows:

It creates a United States Housing Authority, a corporate body under the Secretary of the Interior. Its powers will be vested in a single administrator, with an advisory board.

The Authority is given a capital of $1,000,000, and is authorized to issue and sell $500,000,000 in bonds, interest and principal guaranteed by the United States. The original Wagner bill provided $1,000,000,000.

Out of this fund, the Authority may loan money to public housing groups for the purpose of financing low-cost housing. Loans must be amortized in 60 years, and the interest is the rate of interest paid by the Federal Government, plus one-half of one per cent. At present, Uncle Sam is paying two and a half per cent. on borrowed money, which would make the loan rate 3 per cent.

**Two Loan Methods**

Loans may be made in two ways.

In the first, the Authority lends up to 90 per cent. of the cost of the project, the local community being required to put up 10 per cent.

In the second plan, the Authority may make an outright grant of 25 per cent. of the cost, and the president may grant from relief funds an additional 15 per cent., to be applied on labor costs. These two grants total 40 per cent. Under this plan, the local community must pay 20 per cent. of the cost, the Authority lends 40 per cent., and the remaining 40 per cent. is granted outright, as described.

**Contributions Authorized**

The Authority may make annual contributions to the public housing groups, which is equivalent to paying a part of the rental that otherwise would be charged to the tenant. This contribution must not exceed 3½ per cent. of the total cost of the project, and must be applied first to the payment of interest to the Authority. These contributions cannot exceed $5,000,000 the first year, nor be more than $7,500,000 for the second and third years.

The local group which wants a subsidy must agree to demolish in the same area as the project as many slum units as are replaced by new buildings.

In cities of 500,000 inhabitants or fewer, the Authority may not lend money on projects where the cost is more than $1,000 per room or more than $4,000 per family unit. In cities of more than 500,000 inhabitants, the Authority may loan on projects costing up to $1,250 a room or $5,000 for the entire project. This does not include the cost of land or of clearing a slum to make room for a project.

**Renters' Qualifications**

Dwellings in the projects thus constructed will be rented only to families whose total income is not more than five times the rent. If the family contains more than three minor dependents, its income may be up to six times the rent. Say the dwelling has four rooms and the rent is $6 per room; $24 per month or $288 per year for the apartment. The family with two or three children taking this dwelling must have an income not more than $1,440 per year; while a family with four children would be eligible if its total income were not more than $1,728 per year.

The Brookings Institution has found that in 1929, 12,000,000 families, more than 52 per cent. of all the families in the United States, had incomes of less than $1,500 per year. Clearly, there will be no shortage of eligible applicants for homes constructed under this act.

The Authority may require the inclusion of a playground for children in any large project, if deemed necessary to the safety or health of the youngsters.

Not more than 10 per cent. of the total fund for loans, grants and subsidies can be laid out in any one state.

# *Jersey High Court Asked to Reverse Ruling Holding Union Shop Illegal*

Trenton, N. J.—The court of errors and appeals, in effect the supreme court of this state, has been asked to reverse a decision of the chancery court holding closed shop contracts illegal.

The story, in brief, is this: Employes of the International Ticket company of Newark struck, asking, among other things, a closed union shop. The chancery court not only ruled that closed shop contracts are unlawful, but that the strike was unlawful. "The object of the strike being unlawful," says the decision, "all acts in support thereof, including picketing, are also unlawful." And an injunction prohibiting the strikers from picketing was granted on that ground.

In the appeal, Meyer M. Semel, attorney for the strikers, offered 21 reasons for overruling the chancery court. One claim, striking at the very root of the injunctions, says:

**"The decision unlawfully usurped the exclusive prerogative of the legislature of New Jersey in attempting to establish the public policy of this state in connection with labor disputes."**

The chancery ruling, declares the petition for an appeal, "deprives the defendants of their constitutional rights of free speech, free press, and to peacefully assemble to petition their grievances."

The case will be argued before the court of errors and appeals in October.

---

Q.—How does the International Labor organization function?

A.—The ILO, as it is popularly known, is composed of three parts: 1, the international labor conference; 2, the governing body; 3, the international labor office. The conference is the "congress" of the ILO, at which representatives of workers, employers and governments meet, usually once a year. The governing body is the "board of directors" of the ILO, consisting of representatives of workers, employers and governments. The international labor office is the staff of the director, with headquarters in the ILO building, Geneva, Switzerland.

---

A cross between an ordinary airplane and an autogiro is the "vertaplane," demonstrated recently before engineers at Philadelphia. The "vertaplane" lands and takes off almost vertically, with its top wing spinning in the air. In flight the top wing is locked in a stationary position.


**USED CARS**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1929 Dodge Sedan | $ 95 |
| 1930 Chevrolet Coach | 95 |
| 1930 Chevrolet Coupe | 95 |
| 1932 Plymouth Sedan | 175 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Sedan | 75 |
| 1934 Chevrolet ½-ton Panel, new paint, good tires | 335 |
| 1934 Chevrolet 1½-ton, Cab, Chassis, extra good | 395 |

**Citizens Motor Co.**

Dodge and Plymouth Dealers

617 Broad Street 9-3181


**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

**No. 55469**

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**E. A. Hogue vs. M. F. Hogue**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that M. F. Hogue is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 24th day of August, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. THURMAN, D. C.

J. M. Hargraves, Atty. 9-17

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

**No. 55451**

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Joseph L. Shoemake vs. Anna Drake Shoemake**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Anna Drake Shoemake is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October rules of said court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 23rd day of August, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Thurman, D. C.

Gus A. Wood, Jr., Atty. 9-17

**PUBLICATION NOTICE**

**In Justice of the Peace Court, Squire C. E. Camp, Hamilton County, Tennessee.**

**Edward Mathews vs. J. W. Paradiso.**

Whereas said Edward Mathews on the 12th day of August, 1937, made affidavit before me, the undersigned Justice of the Peace, that the said J. W. Paradiso was duly indebted to him for $53.25 for wages, just due, and unpaid; and that the said J. W. Paradiso has concealed himself so that ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him; and that said Edward Mathews gave bond as required by law in attachment cases; and whereas I, Squire C. E. Camp, have on that day issued an original attachment against the estate of J. W. Paradiso, returnable September 22, 1937, at 2 p.m.; and said attachment has been levied on certain property of the defendant and order for this publication has been duly made.

Now therefore, the said J. W. Paradiso is hereby notified to appear on September 22, 1937, at 2 p.m. to then and there defend the said attachment suit or the same will be proceeded with ex parte.

This 21st day of August, 1937.

C. E. CAMP,
Justice of the Peace.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Rosa Richardson (Widow), dated October 7, 1931, of record in Book "Z," Volume 25, Page 143, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcery to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1937**

between the hours of 10 A.M. and 4 P.M., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Twelve (12), Block Number One Hundred Eight (108), East End Land Company's Addition No. 1, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, Page 22, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the West line of Rossville Boulevard, and extends back westwardly of uniform width, one hundred forty (140) feet to the east line of an alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 13th day of August, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 9-3

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

**No. 55366**

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Luther Hill vs. Bessie Wilma Hill**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Bessie Wilma Hill is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 3rd day of August, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Bean & Bean, Attys. 9-87

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee by deed of trust executed by J. D. McCarty, Jr., and wife, Susan C. McCarty, February 25, 1931, to secure a certain indebtedness therein fully described, which said deed of trust is recorded in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book S, Volume 25, Page 34, et seq., conveying the property hereinafter described, to which deed of trust reference is made for a full recital of its provisions, default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, at the request of the holder of said indebtedness the undersigned, as Trustee under said deed of trust, will offer for sale at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower, homestead, and all other rights of exemption of every kind, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 14, 1937,**

within the legal hours of sale, the following described real estate, located in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 20, Section B, North Missionary Ridge Development Company's Subdivision No. 1, in Hamilton County, Tennessee, and being more fully described as follows:

A tract of land located in the City of Chattanooga, old Sixth, later Second—Civil District of said County, in the southeast quarter of Section 2 and the northeast quarter of Section 11, Township 2 South, Range 4 West of the basis line, in the Ocoee District, being part of what is known as the John Dada land: Beginning on the west line of Campbell Street at a point 197 feet, more or less, northwardly from the northwest intersection of Campbell Street and Ford Avenue; running thence north 4 degrees 30', west 348 feet, thence north 75 degrees, east 154 feet; thence south 00 degrees 30', west 261.5 feet to the west line of Campbell Street; thence southwardly along the west line of Campbell Street 173 feet, more or less, to the point of beginning, containing .98 of an acre, more or less.

The title to the above property is believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes

This August 12, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 9-3

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

**No. 55393**

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Bertie Mae Moses vs. Daniel W. Moses**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Daniel W. Moses is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 7th day of August, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Hayden Morgan, Atty. 9-3

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

**No. 55359**

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Patsy Bryant vs. Joe J. Bryant**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Joe J. Bryant is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 3rd day of August, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

M. B. Finkelstein, Atty. 9-87

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Rowena Steiner, dated January 19th, 1931, of record in Book "M," Volume 29, Page 692, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcery to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, at the west door of the courthouse of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1937.**

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described real estate in old 6th Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, viz.:

Being Lot Number Twenty-two (22) of Miller's Subdivision of Latner's Addition, as per plat of said Subdivision of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, in Plat Book 5, page 3.

Sale will be made subject to balance owing upon $400.00 loan to Peoples Building & Loan Association, secured by a deed of trust registered in Book H, Vol. 22, page 120, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tenn., and $250.00 loan owing Peoples Building & Loan Association, secured by deed of trust dated January 17, 1931, and to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 5th day of August, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 9-87

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

**No. 55428**

**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Walter J. Newman vs. Louise Hill Newman**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Louise Hill Newman is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 17th day of August, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. THURMAN, D. C.

Hayden Morgan, Atty. 9-10


Do Your Shoes Need Repairing?

***SHOE RENEWRY***

Free Call For and Delivery Service

802 Broad Street Phone 6-0133

**We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!**

***Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!***

**Why not . . .**

**YOU?**

**EASY WAY**

**SELF-SERVICE GROCERY**

**SECOND AND MARKET STREETS**

**ACME COAL COMPANY**

QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE

*"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"*

Dial 6-1183

AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"

We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

**Beautify Your Home**

Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.

**RHODES DECORATING CO.**

809 Cherry Street 6-3194

**ALWAYS A FRIEND OF ORGANIZED LABOR**

*Apex Washers* *Philco Radios*

*General Electric Refrigerators*

*Furniture* *Rugs and Draperies*

**STERCHI BROS.**

South's Largest Home Furnishers

...ready for you to put on now and keep on wearing!...

*Jacqueline* SHOES

...designed to give you an exhilarating new Autumn feeling ...lighthearted modes that you need right now for your sheer... your silk jersey... your light wool... created in the loveliest materials and colors! Do see them!

$6.75 and $7.75

- SUEDE
- PATENT LEATHER
- GABARDINE
- COMBINATIONS
- CHARCOAL
- CAFE BROWN
- SPRUCE GREEN
- VINTAGE
- SLATE GREY
- TRI-COLORS

• Seen in Vogue and Harper's Bazaar

The Vogue

*A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .*

**B. L. TALLEY CO.**

1031 Chestnut Street

Produce Dealers and Distributors of

**CANADA DRY**

**Ginger Ale and Soft Drinks**

**UNFAIR**

To Organized Labor

CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# Some Vital Labor Bills Passed; Many More of Importance Are Killed

**Congress Adopts Housing, Rail Retirement and Unemployment Census Measures But Fails to Enact Wage and Hour, Strikebreaker Curb, and Other Legislation Asked by Unions.**

Washington, D. C.—The most important piece of legislation passed by the congress session just closed was the Wagner-Steagall housing bill, called No. 1 on labor's legislative program by President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor.

Ranking with the housing bill in importance was another work for labor—the La Follette civil liberties investigation. This investigation, still continuing, has told the country the truth about condtions in employer-dominated Harlan county, Kentucky, and the Memorial day massacre of Republic Steel corporation strikers in Chicago. Its revelations were unquestionably a large factor in tee unionizing of the automobile and steel industries.

The housing bill is treated in detail in another column. Here, it need only be said that the bill, badly as it fared on its progress, **is still a measure which makes a pretty fair start on one of America's biggest problems; which will provide many jobs at carefully guarded fair wages, and which will provide at least a small percentage of the cheap and adequate housing which the nation needs.**

The railroad retirement act, giving protection in retirement to a million and a half of railroad workers, was passed with little debate and no real opposition. It provides a tax on both employers and employes to raise the necessary funds, takes over all private pension plans of the railroads up to a certain point.

### Coal Control Law Passed

The Guffey coal control law, strongly approved by labor, is another effort to stabilize the soft coal industry by codes which stop cutthroat prices and require fair business practices. It has been called the "little NRA," and there is some truth in the phrase. It is a step in advance, the full value to be taken whether it brings all the expected benefits or not.

The bill providing [illegible] employment census was approved [illegible] most possible, and to limit the fluctuations of employment that are not due to the seasons.

### Committee Kills Bill

A bill embodying these things in a manner not wholly satisfactory to labor but still acceptable, was put through the Senate chiefly by the efforts of Senator—now Associate Justice—Hugo L. Black. It went to the House, an dthe amendments of the House committee, on the whole, were an improvement. **And it was killed by a reactionary majority of the House Rules committee, which refused to let the House vote on the question.** The manner of this defeat is even more exasperating than the fact.

[illegible] branches of organized labor denounced this action, as both had supported the bill. John L. Lewis said:

"The Democratic party was chosen by the voters of 1936 because its chief and his subordinate leaders promised to take the positive action required by the national situation.

"The spectacle of four or five members of the Rules Committee defeating the will of the people of the United States is one that must cause the greatest concern to all believers in democracy."

### Arbitrary Ruule Hit

William Green, after pointing that the House was as despotically ruled now as in the days of Joe Cannon, said:

"Here is a measure which passed the Senate by an overwhelming vote, and which was practically unanimously reported by the House Labor Committee. Notwithstanding this fact, the Rules Committee arbitrarily says that Congressmen shall not be permitted to vote for or against the measure."

A number of less important bills of interest to labor were killed in less dramatic fashion. The Senate passed the [illegible] freight trains to 70 cars and restricting still further the movement of strike-breakers in interstate commerce. The House let both bills die.

### Other Bills Spiked

The House passed an anti-lynching bill which the Senate ignored. And bills for farm stabilization, which organized labor has uniformly reported [illegible] because of their value to the country [illegible] the Norris-Rayburn TVA bill, which the House [illegible] the Senate [illegible] the farm bill, [illegible] the TVA is in the same plight.

### Turning to the things which this Congress should have done and didn't, the list is long and large.

First in that list, from a labor point of view, is the wage and hour. Labor suggested some amendments to the original bill, and most of these were agreed to in both Senate and House committees. The major purpose of the bill was to end child labor, establish minimum rates of pay which would serve as a floor to keep wages from dropping into the cellar of industry, and maximum [illegible] to distribute employment as widely as

## AMERICAN CAN CO. SIGNS CIO CONTRACT FOR BROOKLYN PLANT

**Union Wins Various Pacts, Including One With Largest Can Concern in Country.**

New York.—A contract between the Brooklyn plant of the American Can company, employing 880, and the United Can Workers' Local Industrial union, CIO, was obtained last week through the New York office of the CIO, under the direction of Allan S. Haywood.

The agreement provides for wage increases ranging from 7 ½ to 14 per rcent; 40-hour week; time and one-half overtime pay; seniority rights and sole bargaining for the CIO union. The pay rises will bring minimum weekly wages up to $22 for men and $17.20 for women.

The firm is the biggest can company in the country, employing about 64.000 in sixty-five plants in United States, Canada and Hawaii. This is the first agreement to be signed for any of its plants in this area.

Organized less than three months ago, the union on July 15 won a labor board election in the plant by a 90 per cent majority. Negotiations for the pact were concluded on August 18.

The union is active in other plants of the American Can company in Newark and Jersey City, N. J., where, despite local legal strictures against many phases of organizing work, the United Can Workers expects to have a majority enrolled in the near future.

### Watch Case Union Wins.

Contracts with ten watch case makers, signed last week by the Watch and Watch Case Workers' Industrial union, CIO local, brought wage increases and union recognition to 700 watch case workers here.

The agreements, which were approved by Allan S. Haywood, CIO head, provide for weekly pay increases of $2 to $4, preferential shop, and [illegible] through the union.

The Watch Case union has been in negotiations with the employers' association for about a month, when the parleys broke down over the effective date of the terms. A series of strike actions was planned and when a sit-down strike took place in one shop, the employers settled, making the contracts retroactive to July 24.

### Flat Glass Workers' Drive.

A charter was issued last week by the Federation of Flat Glass Workers of America, CIO affiliate, to a New York local and an organization campaign, headed by Allan S. Haywood, CIO director here, started among the city's 4,000 glass workers.

Forty organizers of the new Local No. 56 of the federation are out to sign up the glaziers, bevelers, polishers, mirror workers and shade and awning workers in the 2,000 glass shops in New York, most of them employing only a few workers.

The local group which received the charter was formerly known as United Glass Workers' Local No. 306, and independent union with closed shop contracts in sixty shops.

## STRIKE-BOUND HAT PLANT CLOSED

[illegible] Ont.—Refusing to deal with the CIO United Hat, Cap and Millinery Workers, the John B. Stetson company has abandoned its world's [illegible] hat factory here—it has been closed for six weeks by a strike—and opened a plant in Trenton, Ontario.

# RADIO DRIVE— A. F. OF L. LEADS NEW CAMPAIGN

**Eddie Cantor, Other Stars, Head New York Movement to Organize All Performers and Announcers in Broadcasting Industry.**

NEW YORK CITY.—The American Federation of Radio Artists, an American Federation of Labor organization, has chosen Eddie Cantor as its president and to lead the drive which aims to bring into the union "every one who appears before a microphone." The vice presidents of the union are Jascha Heifetz, Lawrence Tibbet, Helen Hayes, James Wallington and Norman Field.

The election at which these officers were chosen was held at the Actors' Equity Association, 45 West Forty-seventh Street.

Formal application for a charter has been made to the Associated Actors and Artists of America. It is expected that the charter will be granted before Sept. 1.

The American Guild of Announcers and Producers, an independent union not affiliated with either the A. F. of L. or the CIO, announced that it has no intention of quitting the radio field. Its president, Roy S. Langham, said the guild was friendly to both great labor groups, but that it seemed best for the present, at least, to maintain an independent status.

## Peoria Central Body Boosts Membership to Over 20,000

Peoria, Ill.—An all-time high record for labor membership and the number of active labor organizations in Peoria and Perkin and vicinity was disclosed at a recent meeting of the trades and labor assembly.

Pennsylvania reports direct relief going up as WPA work relief goes down, and complains that private industry is not absorbing the unemployed. It could employ a lot of them if it would cut out bonuses like those noted above.

## MORE ABOUT SUPER HIGHWAY

(Continued from first page)

portation, and at the same time every factor of safety, in the way of straigh roadway, elemination of obstructions to view on curves, and curb lighting at night on heavily traveled sections would enter into the construction.

"Fast transportation in the most congested part of the country, with a maximum of safety factors, built in by the best engineering talent available, is our objective in this express highway," said Congressman Drew. "It would take the busses and trucks from existing highways, and separate through traffic from local traffic.

### Big Aid to Employment

"Most of all, it would put thousands of men to work. We have no estimate of the men employed in industrial establishments and in the fabrication of materials, that would be affected, but in the employment of at least 100,000 men in actual road building over a period of years, we would make a sizable dent in the unemployment situation.

"Details of the cost are not fully completed, but the outlay would be covered by a bond issue, in the same manner as the Holland tunnel and George Washington bridge in New York, and the Delaware river bridge in Philadelphia have been built.

"Construction of the road by private capital, and not at public expense, would involve no outlay or increase in debt of either the Federal government or of any of the state governments."

### New Road System Needed

Congressman Drew feels that the basic trouble with the highway system in the eastern states is that, just like Topsy, it just grew, and has largely followed the old horse-drawn system of highways of a half-century ago. He believes the time has come when the country must consider the construction of a system of express highways wherever the traffic is of sufficient density to justify them from the standpoint of cost and amortization.

In this process he sees the employment of possibly 500,000 workers within the next few years, and an entirely new system of express highways that will be just as important to commerce and pleasure travel as are the great railroad systems that stretch through the heavily populated areas.

## GREEN SELECTS DALLAS FOR LABOR DAY SPEECH

Washington, D. C.—William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, wired Thomas R. Jones, secretary of the Central Labor Council of Dallas, Texas, that he accepted the invitation to deliver the principal address during the Labor Day celebration of Sept. 4-6 in that city.

Mr. Green will speak Monday afternoon, Sept. 6. His address will be broadcast by the National Broadcasting company. Details will be made public later.

## IN THE NEWS
### JACK GARNER

John Nance Garner started things down in the Red River country in Texas back in 1869. By 1898 he was a member of the Texas legislature, and in 1903 started going to Washington, D. C., to attend meetings of the new lodge he had joined in the congress of the United States. He got himself admitted to the bar somewhere down in Texas, and must have an old shingle hanging out there in Uvalde—so that's how much a cowboy John Garner is.

Most any lawyer in Texas can get some kind of a title to a ranch; but Garner has the old place, where he has been going fishing for about half a century. He never had much of a reputation as an orator; but he has a way of being sudden, which is quite appropriately Texan. All inside the rules, he is liable to tell an uncertain house or senate just what they have been going to do for some time; as when he passed the recent much-reformed court act with his little gavel.

The boys have gotten in the habit of liking the way he does what he does do, and he has a funny smile that goes along with that and so much of what he doesn't say, that a lot of people think they agree with him to a much greater extent than they probably would if he talked out loud more. His first—and only—wife thinks he is the only John worth talking about, and that is really sumpin'.

O yes—he was elected twice as vice-president of these United States.

Fall into line, even if you have to wait, to buy union label merchandise.

General Motors last year paid bonuses to insiders ranging from $32,000 at the bottom, up to $411,161 at the top. Will A. P. Sloan, Jr., pay income tax on that, or invent a few new personal corporations?

The labor unionist who does not buy union label products and does not patronize union services is committing economic suicide!


These Cabs are Nonunion

Deluxe Rainbow City

Taxicab Local 594

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
Chicken and Steak Dinners
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

MALLORY, EMERSON AND CONTOR'S
HATS
All Union-Labeled
$2.95 Up
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash — La Fayette — Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1343
202-218 East Main St. Phone 6-1833
SELL US YOUR CAR!

Ash Wood
Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

SEE OUR CARS
"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.
1937 Chrysler Royal Sedan— New-car guarantee ---------- Discount
1937 Plymouth De Luxe Sedan— New-car guarantee ---------- Discount
1937 Pontiac 6 Sedan— Radio and heater ---------- Discount
1937 Ford De Luxe Sedan— Like new ---------- Discount
WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
231 E. Main St. Dial 6-5186

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

Remember This When You Need a Laxative
It is better for you if your body keeps working as Nature intended. Food wastes (after digestion) should be eliminated every day. When you get constipated, take a dose or two of purely vegetable Black-Draught for prompt, refreshing relief.
Thousands and thousands of men and women like Black-Draught and keep it always on hand, for use at the first sign of constipation. Have you tried it?
BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

AMBULANCE
CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC
COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. Seventh

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard 3501 Seventh Ave. Phone 3-1200
Rossville Yard Lake Ave. Phone 3-1175
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
INCORPORATED
Eckerd's
DIRECTORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES
732 MARKET ST.

READY CASH . . .
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

-Buy- Union

EACH WEEK
The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga
Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You
Think It Over!

Plan Your Labor Day Outing NOW!
UNION MADE Ice Cream ordered from GRANT-PATTEN will be packed for your convenience.
Order one quart or one thousand quarts in any popular flavor and it will be Ice Cream of Quality, packed for your individual requirements.
GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King St.
You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Jolly & Yellow Cabs are UNION RIDE A UNION CAB!

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, SEPTEMBER 6, 1937 Number 19

# This Edition of Labor World Largest of All Years In Its History

## *Made Possible by Splendid Appreciation of Advertising Value by Approximately 200 Merchants and Business People.*

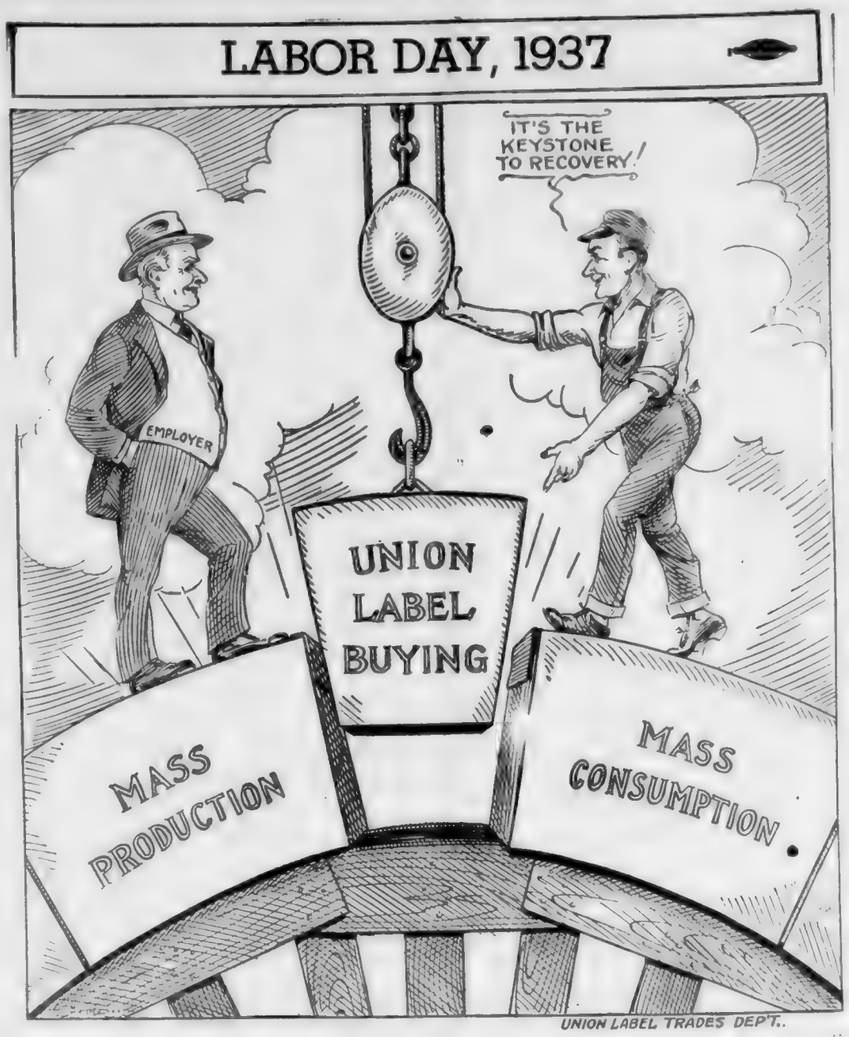
For nearly two months the staff of The Labor World has been working hard in preparing a Labor Day edition of the paper which would reflect credit on the growing labor movement of Chattanooga, and upon the merchants and business men who appreciate the returning prosperity and strength of organized workers.

That buyers of advertising believe that The Labor World has an advertising appeal peculiar to itself alone is borne out in this edition—24 pages—which is, by the way, the largest edition in all The Labor World's twenty years of existence. Because this paper is not owned by any one individual, advertisements are read closely by the owners of the weekly labor mouthpiece, the Chattanooga Central Labor Union.

The list of advertisers this year is so pleasing that the editor cannot refrain from printing the complete array of shrewd advertising buyers:

American Shoe Shop
Arnew Hardward Co.
Allied Drug Products Co.
American Trust & Banking Co.
American Awning & Decorating Co.
Angel Printing Co.
Antiseptic Barber Shop
B. B. Andrews Co.
A. V. Brown & Bro.
Brock's Best
Brown Fence Co.
J. W. Brooks & Son
Black-Draught
Bob Green's Restaurant
Bob Jones College
Sam Bright
Brown & Co., Inc.
Bacon Drug Co.
C. R. Baird Co.
W. L. Beavers Grocery
Business Men's Lunch
Broad Street Garage
Joe Bergheimer & Son
Byrne's, Inc.
Burkart-Schier Chemical Co.

(Continued on second page)




# Follow the Day's Activities With This Program

9 a.m.—Raising of the colors, Davis King Summers Committee.

9 a.m.—District Horseshoe Tourney. J. B. Huff, chairman. Director, C. L. Shutter.

9 a.m.—Softball Games (Volunteer league). Director, H. A. Cochran.

10 a.m.—Track Meet. Felix Hamil, chairman. Directors, Yarnell Barnes and Ed Hargraves.

11:30 a.m.—Diving Exhibition. A. C. Kamin, chairman. Director, Jack Rodman.

1:00 p.m.—Bicycle Race. Paul Reynolds, chairman. Director, Harry Cochran.

1:30 p.m.—Greasy Pole Climb. George Perry, chairman. Director, Marshall Howell.

2 p.m.—District Horseshoe finals. Director, S. L. Shutter.

2 p.m.—Tug o' War. Felix Hamil and A. T. Johnson, chairmen. Director, Yarnell Barnes.

2:30 p.m.—Fat Man's Race. Curtis Sims, chairman. Director, Yarnell Barnes.

3 p.m.—Baseball Game, Carpenters vs. Painters. F. V. Cordell and Zeke Witt, chairmen.

4:15 p.m.—Band Concert.

**5 P.M.—SPEAKING. SENATOR GEORGE L. BERRY.**

6 p.m.—Lower Colors. Davis King Summers post.

7 p.m.—Softball Games (Cooke field).

7 p.m.—Tennessee State Softball Tourney (Holt field).

9:30 p.m.—Fireworks.

### Central Labor Union Track Meet.

Event No. 1—Mite Boys' 50-yard dash.
Event No. 2—Midget Boys' 75-yard dash.
Event No. 3—Mite Girls' 50-yard dash.
Event No. 4—Midget Girls' 50-yard dash.
Event No. 5—Junior Boys' 100-yard dash.
Event No. 6—Junior Girls' 75-yard dash.
Event No. 7—Half-Mile Run.
Event No. 8—Running Broad Jump (open).
Event No. 9—High Jump (open).
Event No. 10—Open 100-yard dash (men).
Event No. 11—100-yard Dash (women).

### Track Meet Committee.

Director—Ed Hargraves.
Starter—Yarnell Barnes.
Clerk—Harry Cochrane.
Chief Timer—Chester Holmes.
Head Finish Judge—Marshall Howell.
Announcer of Meet—Herbert Curtis.

# Annual Labor Day Program Will Attract Thousands to Warner Park to Hear Berry

## *Committee, Headed by V. W. Hallmark, Ably Assisted by Hargraves and Olgiati, Have Everything in Readiness With Complete Preparations.*

**Raising of Colors at 9 O'Clock Starts Off Minute-by-Minute Program That Ends With Fireworks in the Evening—Handsome Prizes for Athletes, Baseball Games, and the Usual Concession Attractions.**

This year's Labor day celebration will be the tops. Nothing has been neglected. Thousands will swarm over Warner park all day long, being entertained every minute with the complete program worked out with exacting care by the committee headed by V. W. Hallmark, who was ably assisted by Director of Recreation Ed Hargraves and Park Superintendent "Rudy" Olgiati.

The Davis King Summers post of the American Legion will have charge of the raising of the colors at 9 in the morning, and from then on the program of games and athletics will start off. In many of the contests there will be handsome prizes.

High spot of the day will be the address by Senator George L. Berry, who will speak in the grandstand at 5 o'clock, preceded by a band concert. After the senator speaks there will be another band concert for an hour or more, and then the fireworks, which will delight the kids, not to mention their parents.

### Duluth Washing Machine Union Wins Wage Strike

Duluth, Minn. — Federal Labor Union No. 20776, chartered by the American Federation of Labor, won a clean victory, after a five weeks' strike, at the Zenith Washing Machine company. The men returned to work under a contract providing for wage increases, seniority rights, vacations with pay and improved working conditions.

Milk Drivers' and Dairy Employes' Union No. 32 has secured a contract with the Carlton Creamery company, granting wage increases and improved working conditions, thus adding to the growing list of closed shop contracts which this local has with Duluth dairies.

## NOTES ABOUT OUR FOLKS

Mrs. Pearl Campbell will leave Sept. 11 for Montgomery, Ala., where she has accepted a position in the home economics department of the Huntington School for Girls. We all hate to see Mrs. Campbell leave us, even temporarily, but she promises to come back often for week-ends.

* * *

The Label League entertained Wednesday evening, Sept. 1, for Mrs. Campbell at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Reynolds on Dartmouth street. Pearl has been very active in the league since its organization, and the members of the league, wishing to show their appreciation of her loyalty, presented her with a week-end bag.

All members of the league and some of Mr. and Mrs. Campbell's close friends were invited and enjoyed an evening of games, after which the hostess served delicious refreshments.

* * *

Our teachers are beginning to arrive back in town for their term's work. Jenny Lea has returned from Duke university, the Burgners are at home again and the Muncies are expected back this week. Mrs. H. L. Strout has returned from teaching during the summer school in Little Rock, Ark.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Erskine Mabee and Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Weidner left Friday morning to attend the convention of the International Painters' union. Mr. Mabee and Mr. Weidner will represent Painters, Local 226, at the convention. The Mabees and Weidners are motoring to the convention city and will be gone about two weeks.

* * *

The business agents of the building trades have been kept busy on trips for their local unions. Practically all the "B. A.'s" were in Knoxville Friday. W. J. Everhart is in North Carolina, and E. E. McDaniel left Aug. 31 for Cincinnati.

* * *

The printers are all set to leave for the International Typographical convention in Louisville soon after Labor day. Mr. L. M. Worthington and Harry Maupin will represent Local 89 as delegates to the convention, and there will be several other members from the local union who will attend the Louisville convention as visitors. Mr. Walter Gardner will be there, after a vacation in Red Boiling Springs.

Union-made razor blades can now be secured from the Official Blade Company, of Cleveland, O. They are reported as being sharper than the nonunion-made blades. That is expected.

## *CHAIRMAN*

V. W. HALLMARK

Local 77, Elevator Constructors, may well be proud of V. W. Hallmark, one of its members. "Vic" served as chairman of the Labor day committee for Central Body this year, and boy, did he do the job!

"Vic" visited every local union in the city asking for cooperation. His wife, a good trades-unionist herself, had reason to start mumbling to herself because she has hardly seen her husband for the past four weeks.

However, when the day is done at Warner park on Labor day, the entire labor movement will know that they owe a debt of thanks to the chairman of the program—"he did it up proud."

# BUY UNION LABEL!

By I. M. ORNBURN

**Secretary-Treasurer, Union Label Trades Department, American Federation of Labor**

As we approach Labor Day of this year, the great problem in America still is the solution of unemployment. It is the problem of all problems. Until we place the millions of idle men who are willing to work on permanent jobs, America cannot boast of having fully recovered. When these idle workers are employed at collective bargaining wages, purchasing power will be increased and then we shall have permanent prosperity.

The question arises—How are we to solve this baffling problem? The only answer is the remedy which has been continually advocated by the American Labor Movement. That is shorter hours with no reduction in wages.

Mass production is here to stay, provided the consuming public has mass purchasing power to absorb it. Thus, if hours are shortened so that all workers who desire jobs are placed on the payroll and weekly wages are maintained or gradually increased, there will be a great era of prosperity. If those who are underpaid and unemployed receive decent wages, there would be an increase of over twelve billion dollars in purchasing power. This would take millions off of the relief rolls. It would relieve the taxpayers and there would be a greater amount of business than there has ever been in the history of our country.

The best way to maintain the purchasing power is for Americans to buy only those products which bear the Union Label and patronize only those services that are unionized. It is the best guarantee that the products are made in America and it is the only assurance that the products are manufactured by industries that recognize collective bargaining agreements, pay higher wages, work their employes shorter hours and under better conditions.

Across the great chasm of this depression spans an uncompleted bridge. On the one hand, mass production stretches out to meet mass consumption. There is still a small portion of the arch that is required to complete this economic structure. It is the keystone. That keystone is Union Label buying. Until all members of labor unions and their families and the general consuming public are educated to the fact that Union Label buying is the important link between mass production and mass consumption, America will not fully recover from this disastrous depression.

## *AFL Papermakers Secure Agreement at Tennessee Mill*

**Ten Per Cent Increase With Minimum Wage of 42½ Cents Per Hour—100 Involved.**

Announcement was made this week that a signed contract was reached with the Tennessee Paper mills and the International Brotherhood of Papermakers. This is a new local union formed thirty days ago.

The agreement calls for a wage increase of 10 per cent, with a minimum of 42½ cents per hour.

The local involves a little more than 100 members, and is an affiliate of the A. F. of l..

## *Railroad Workers, Denied Pay Raise, Firm for Demands*

**Brotherhoods Have Voted for Strike, But Action Will Be Delayed Pending Move by National Mediation Board.**

Chicago.—Three weeks of conferences between representatives of the management of eighty-six major railroads and those of the five train serv-

(Continued on second page)

## PRINTERS SHOW BIG GAINS IN ALL DEPARTMENTS

**International Typographical Union in Better Condition Than Ever Before in Every Phase.**

**Annual Convention to Be Held in Louisville, Ky., Sept. 11-18—Will Be Most Important in Decade as Vital Issues Are Discussed.**

Every August the Typographical Journal contains the annual reports of the officers of the International Typographical union. The reports this year are quite interesting due to the optimistic vein in them over the advances the union is makipg back from the depths of the depression.

Believing that many new unionists in Chattanooga might be interested in the activities of one of the oldest and strongest labor organizations in the United States, I am herewith passing on a few pertinent facts gleaned from the reports of Charles P. Howard, president; Woodruff Randolph, secretary-treasurer, and various other officers of the I. T. U. I could fill up this whole section of The Labor World with interesting "dope" from the reports, but that wouldn't be

(Continued on last page)

**THE LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 10, 1921.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1937

## Compliments from One Big Edition to Another

The Labor World takes off its hat to the Free Press' first anniversary edition of 144 pages which went on the streets this week.

Take it from one who has just gone through the ordeal of arranging and compiling an edition six times the usual size, this community should be proud of the workmanship and artistic efforts which went into the making of the birthday celebration of the Free Press.

Organized labor can rightfully reflect a bit of the credit of Chattanooga's largest single issue. It was all done in its usual routine in the mechanical departments manned entirely by members of the printing crafts unions.

Although not wishing to dim one ray of the glory of their issue, there is one thing lacking which would have made it 100 per cent perfect.

The reportorial staff has not yet seen fit to join the union of their profession, the Newspaper Guild.

## SLEEPING CAR PORTERS WIN WAGE INCREASE

Chicago.—An agreement giving a wage increase to members of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, has been signed by the union and the Pullman company, it was announced here. A. Philip Randolph is president of the porters' organization.

Absolved of his anti-union sins, Buck Jones, star in movie "horse-operas," is again extended the hand of friendship by labor unionists.

# *Proclamation For Union Label Week Issued by Governor Allred of Texas*

### Seven Days Beginning Labor Day Will Be Devoted to Promoting Use of Goods Produced Under Union Labor Conditions.

Austin, Tex.—Gov. James V. Allred, in response to the request of the Union Label Leagues in Texas, issued a proclamation for a Union Label week in the "Lone Star" State, beginning Labor day, Sept. 6.

This is said to be the second statewide Union Label week to be held this year, the first one being in Utah.

The text of the governor's proclamation follows:

**Text of Proclamation.**

"To all to Whom These Presents Shall Come:

"Whereas, The cause of union labor can be benefitted by the purchase of goods bearing the union label; and,

"Whereas, union label leagues have been organized in the various communities of Texas for the purpose of pledging members to purchase only those manufactured products which bear the emblem of union labor, signifying that 'sweat shops' and child labor will not be increased by such purchases; and,

"Whereas, State Union Label weeks in other states have resulted in increased purchases of merchandise bearing the union label; and,

"Whereas, as governor I am requested by the Texas State Federation of Labor to set aside such a week in Texas,

"Now, therefore, I, James V. Allred, governor of the state of Texas, do hereby set aside and proclaim the week beginning with Labor day, Monday, Sept. 6, 1937, as **State Union Label Week in Texas**, and I call upon all the citizens of our state interested in the welfare and progress of the labor movement to observe this week in a fitting manner.

"In testimony, I have hereunto signed by name officially and caused the seal of state to be impressed hereon at Austin, this the 31st day of July, A. D., 1937.

"JAMES V. ALLRED,
"Governor of Texas."

### APPROVED BY ORNBURN.

Washington.—I. M. Ornburn, secretary-treasurer of the Union Label Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor, in commenting favorably on the action of Gov. Allred, said he was greatly pleased with the growth of union label sentiment throughout the enitre country. He pointed out that Union Label weeks have been proclaimed by mayors of many cities and are being held during the week preceding or following Labor day.

Mr. Ornburn will deliver an address over the Columbia Broadcasting system on Labor day which will be picked up by the various Labor day celebrations in connection with the union label drive.

## MORE ABOUT RY. WORKERS

(Continued from first page)

ice brotherhoods came to a sudden end when the management group declared that they not only would not grant the 20 per cent increase in wages asked by the men, but would not concede any part of it, or compromise in any way.

The brotherhoods include engineers, enginemen and firemen, trainmen, conductors and switchmen. All these unions have given authority to their officers to call a strike, the vote running up to 97 per cent of the membership. But two things are provided for in the national railway labor act before a strike will come.

The national mediation board can intervene. If it cannot settle the trouble, the president can appoint a special committee to hold hearings and report. These measures have averted anything approaching a major railroad strike for eleven years.

The brotherhood negotiators issued a stinging statement, in part as follows:

"Thus far the conference committee of managers has responded to our requests for a 20 per cent increase in wages of the railway workers by the oft-repeated cry, 'Where is the money coming from?'

"The carriers should be more concerned with an inquiry as to where and to whom the money has gone. The history of American railroads is a story of plunder by financiers. The senate committee investigating railroad finances has refreshed the memories of the people of this phase of railroad operation. The employes are in no way responsible for this plundering of the railroads, and the right to just wages must not be denied because of the sins of financiers.

"The financiers are doing their best to lead the nation down the same dismal road of exorbitant returns to capital, with a corresponding inadequate mass-purchasing power to afford sufficient markets to maintain the capacity of our productive system."

Washington—Following word of the deadlock on wage negotiations between carriers and unions in Chicago, the national mediation board proffered its services to settle the dispute. In a telegram to spokesmen of the carriers and workers, the board said it had designated William M. Leiserson, member of the board, to begin new mediation steps.

If the latest peace move should fail, the board is empowered under the railway labor act to notify the president and delay any strike threat for a maximum of sixty more days.

Courage and persistence have a magical talisman before which difficulties disappear and obstacles vanish.—John Quincy Adams.

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

*Quality Hardware*

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.

**STOVALL Hardware Co.**
711 Cherry St.

## HIS WORDS LIVE ON !

**"What does Labor want? It wants the earth and the fullness thereof. There is nothing too precious, there is nothing too beautiful, too lofty, too ennobling, unless it is within the scope and comprehension of Labor's aspirations and wants. We want more school houses and fewer jails, more books and fewer arsenals, more constant work and less crime, more leisure and less greed, more justice and less revenge—in fact, more of the opportunities to cultivate our better natures, to make manhood more noble, womanhood more beautiful, and childhood more happy and bright."**

**—Samuel Gompers.**

# ADVERTISERS

(Continued from Page 1)

City Cycle Co.
Chattanooga Button & Badge Mfg. Co.
Colonial Bakery
Cord H. Link
Citizens Savings & Loan Corp.
City of Chattanooga
City Water Co.
Clark Bros.
R. J. Coulter Undertaking Co.
Commercial National Bank
Chattanooga News
Chatta. Printing & Engraving Co.
Chattanooga Welding & Machine Co.
Chattanooga Handle Co.
Cardui
Jas. R. Chamberlain Co.
Chattanooga Glass Co.
City Discount Co.
Chatta. Cash & Millwork
Citizens Motor Co.
Chattanooga Armature Works
Creed S. Maynard, Realtor
Corley Mfg. Co.
Coca-Cola
Chattanooga Mattress Co.
Contor Bros.
Champagne-Velvet Beer
Chattanooga Belting & Supply Co.
Chattanooga Boiler & Tank Co.
Chattanooga Gas Co.
Chatta. Blow Pipe & Roofing Co.
Crabtree Transfer & Storage Co.
Chapman's Funeral Home
Commercial Sta. & Supply Co.
Dr. Pepper
Dr. Eva Atchley
Danbury Hat Co.
Double Cola
Dow-Griscom Co., Inc.
Dauer Products Corp.
Duclos & Barlow
Dixie Saving Stores
Easy Way Grocery
Edwards & LeBron
Effrons
Eckerd's
Eddie's Grill
E. Chatta. Plumbing & Heating Co.
Etheridge Tire Service
Eckerly-Johnson Co.
E. Cecil Phillips Agency
Finance Corp. of Tennessee
Fidelity Trust Co.
First Federal Savings and Loan Corp.
Fenn Tire Company
Falls City Beer
Fowler Bros.
Grant-Patten Milk Co.
Grant's
Gager Lime Mfg. Co.
General Mortgage Co.
Hollywood Shop
F. L. Gates Co.
Highland Park Motor Co.
Hotel Ross
Hamilton Finance Corp.
Henderson & Coleman
Hardie & Caudle
Haverty Furniture Co.
Hotel Patten
Hamilton National Bank
Interstate Life & Acident Co.
Independent Paint & Glass Co.
Independent Theatres, Inc.
Jones Machine & Foundry Co.
Koblents Dept. Store
Jones & Workman Service Station
J. Telford Freeman Co.
James Supply Co.
Jack's Place
John Jolley Motor Service
Joy's
Jolly and Yellow Cabs
Kibler & Long
Key-James Brick Co.
Lyle Stovall
W. H. Lessly & Co.
Lookout Beauty & Barber Supply Co.
Ling Printing Co.
LeGrand Jewelry Co.
Lookout Lumber Co.
Liggett's Ice Cream
Lovemans
Martin Bros. Ice Co.
Monarch Billiard Parlor
Martin-Thompson Co.
Max Yudd
Mac's Tavern
Main Street Transfer & Storage Co.
Miss Gertrude's Flower Shop
McIssaac's Corner
Miller Bros. Co.
Mills & Lupton Supply Co.
Mid-South Supply Co.
McKesson-Duff
Morris Copland's Lunch
Modern Heating Co.
Newton Chevrolet
Nehi Bottling Co.
National Metal Products Co.
Ortmeier Machinery Co.
Pabst Blue Ribbon Beer
Payne-Head Co.
Peglar Machinery Co.
Paramount Cleaners
Provident Life & Accident Ins. Co.
Powell Mattress Co.
Price Auto Co.
Pickett's
Roberts'
Ray-Walker Hardware Co.
Ragland Bros. Co.
Rhodes Decorating Co.
Rice Bros. Auto Co.
Rhodes-Jones Furniture Co.
Sterling Beer Distributors
Sharp Battery & Electric Co.
Star Laundry
Sterchi Bros.
Southern Hardware & Paint Co.
Sherwin-Williams Co.
Service Mattress Co.
Sears, Roebuck & Co.
Sacks'
Tom Snow Heating & Roofing Co.
Stagmaier & Co.
Shoe Renewry
Sewanee Coal & Supply Co.
Signaigo & Campbell
Safety Retreading Co.
Southern Ad Co.
Tennessee Egg Co.
7-Up-Orange Crush Bottling Co.
Templeton's, Jewelers
Tenn.-Georgia Motor Co.
Tenn. Electric Power Co.
Turnbull Cone & Machinery Co.
Terrell Electric Co.
Target Printing & Eng. Co.
Turley Machine Works
Tenn. Coffin & Casket Co.
Theatres Publix
United Hosiery Mills Corp.
Violet Studio Camera Shop
Varnell Hardware Co.
The Vogue
Volunteer & Bonita Theatres
Williams Glass & Frame Co.
Walker's Korner

Q.—When did the states begin to pass laws establishing Labor day as a legal holiday?

A.—In 1887, Oregon being the first to pass such a law. Oregon's law yas adopted on Feb. 21, 1887, and fixed Labor day as the first Saturday in June. Later the law was amended to fix it on the first Monday in September, which was the date of Labor day as declared by the American Federation of Labor.

*The Trains are Safe*
and
THE FARES ARE LOW
Just 1½ Cents Per Mile
Good in Modern All-Steel Coaches
The highways are crowded with commercial trucks, busses and private cars. Choose the railroad for your next trip and ride in safety and comfort.
SOUTHERN RAILWAY SYSTEM

# COOKS AND WAITERS GOING AHEAD

### By MISS LOUISE TINKER

It was on the night of March 15, 1937, that the Culinary Workers made their debut in Chattanooga, for it was then that their charter was installed. There were ten members. The following officers were elected and installed: L. G. Alley, president; E. O. Gueler, vice-president; D. R. Snell, recording secretary; Edna Brown, financial secretary.

In a very few days all of Chattanooga knew of the existence of the Culinary Workers when a picket appeared before the door of the Steak House. To a greater part of the citizens of our fair city this picket was a novelty since until that time these "furriners" were rare. After a week's duty before this eating establishment this same blond picket was moved to another location.

Then came the first law suit. Mr. Silas at the Maypole became very much upset over the failure of the Young Men's Democratic club to put in their appearance at his cafeteria after they had made reservation. The cause for the breaking of their appointment was the fact that those up-and-going Culinary Workers had placed pickets outside the door to Mr. Silas' cafeteria bearing sandwich signs which read, "You Democrats Say You Favor the Working Man—Prove It," and "President Roosevelt Favors Decent Hours and Decent Wages, Do You?" Mr. Silas sued the Culinary Workers along with Erskine Mabee, Mrs. Louise Petty and Miss Gladys Cox, better known as "Blond Jane Doe, for the sum of $250. The refendants were winners in the suit, their first step toward victory.

Then came another obstacle and another one, but each time these lowly Culinary Workers were victorious.

Today this same organization has grown to a membership of five hundred and forty-six (546) with two hundred (200) paid-up members. And today this same organization is progressing and pressing onward to a victory that has never been known to that particular trade in this city. In other words, Chattanooga has never had a Culinary Workers' union that survived the restaurant owners' fight.

The following officers now serve this progressive local: R. E. Middlebrooks, president; Ralph Nelms, vice-president; Louise Tinker, recording secretary; Edna Brown, financial secretary and Erskine Mabee, business agent.

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

A Tribute to American Labor

May You Continue to Grow and Succeed!

*EFFRON'S, Chattanooga's great Thrift Store, carries the following labeled Union-Made merchandise, and is constantly striving to stock more and more union-made goods as it becomes available!*

MEN'S and BOYS' DRESS PANTS
MEN'S and BOYS' WORK PANTS
MEN'S and BOYS' OVERALLS
MEN'S and BOYS' UNIONALLS
LADIES' COTTON DRESSES
BELTS and SUSPENDERS
LADIES' SILK DRESSES
MEN'S DRESS SHIRTS
MEN'S WORK SHIRTS
MEN'S WOOL SUITS

The New EFFRON'S
THE HOME OF LOW PRICES
607 Market St. — Thru to Broad

*LABOR DAY GREETINGS*
*from*
**A. G. STIVERS LUMBER CO.**
345 East Main Street Chattanooga, Tenn.
Phone 6-7179

**TENNESSEE EGG CO.**
Wholesale
*POULTRY, EGGS AND CHEESE*
414 W. Sixteenth St. Phone 6-4858

**BURKART-SCHIER CHEMICAL CO.**
*MANUFACTURERS and JOBBERS*

**E. Cecil Phillips Agency**
17 East Eighth Street Phone 6-1107
Specialists in
*REAL ESTATE, RENTALS*
*GENERAL INSURANCE and LOANS*

CHATTANOOGA DAYS SALE SPECIAL

*Men's New*
**Shirts**

*A shipment of 1200 just received to sell at only—*

**$1**

- White Broadcloth
- Woven Madras
- Fast Color
- Pre-shrunk
- Sizes 13½ to 17
- Fit Well
- Good-looking

NON-WILT collars on every shirt.

Made to our order for extra good value for Chattanooga Days. Finer fabric, better workmanship, and better wear that you'd expect in a shirt at this price.

MEN'S STORE—MAIN FLOOR

**LOVEMANS**
Dependable Merchandise

## Iron Workers Solid In Organization At Chickamauga Dam

### Fabricating Shops in Chattanooga Rapidly Entering Into Agreements With Local 384.

WILLIAM J. EVERHART

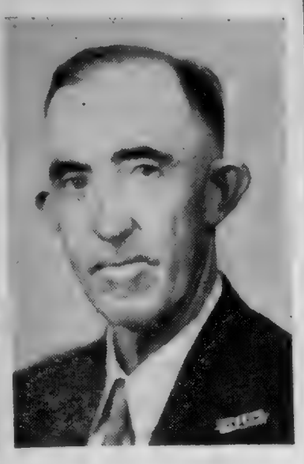
Doubling its membership during the last twelve months, Locals 384 and 526, Structural Iron Workers, have established records for progress which anyone might be proud of. An organizing campaign was started in April, 1937, which resulted in every iron worker on Chickamauga dam joining the union.

In the fabricating shops of Chattanooga, signed agreements have been secured with the Converse Bridge and Steel company and the Standard Iron and Wire Works.

Business agent for both of the locals is William J. Everhart, who, since becoming a journeyman in 1923, has seen his membership double.

## Teamster Local Youngest of All Building Trades

### Business Agent McGuffin Reports Membership of 150 Already, Although Few Months Old.



J. H. McGUFFIN

Business Agent McGuffin, Local 515, Teamsters and Chauffeurs, has his hands full these days as he is working hard to build up the youngest local union in the building trades. This local is composed of truck drivers for building supply houses, and did not exist twelve months ago.

Mr. McGuffin is not a youngster in the labor movement, however. He joined the union elsewhere in 1928. Through his efforts and the cooperation of the labor movement he now has over 150 members, with possibilities of even more within the next few weeks.

## University Plans Honor System For Students

### Southern "Lady" and "Gentleman" Disciplinary Standards To Be Followed.

Traditions of the Old South are being called up by the University of Tennessee in establishing a student "honor disciplinary system," said Dean F. M. Massey.

The University plans to follow the practice of early southern aristocrats and set up standards for "ladies" and "gentlemen"; then place the students "on their honor" to abide by those standards, the dean explained.

"I do not believe that the honor system will ever be successful unless we use it in the same manner as the aristocrats of the Old South," he said. "A college student who is a lady or gentleman in the real old-fashioned sense of the word needs no rules governing her or his activities."

Honor systems have failed in many colleges in the country, but the dean Massey.

"I believe that other schools have failed because they have used the honor system in a restricted sense, thinking it should have only to do with examinations and class room work," he said. "But a real honor system has to do with the preparation of lessons and the conduct of the student in his social life as well as his classroom life."

If there is embedded in the students the ideals of true college ladies and gentlemen, a cheater will be an outcast. He will either change his habits or leave school of his own accord, because he will not be accepted by his classmates, the dean believes.

The U-T All Students Club, student governing body, is working on the proposed honor system, aided by Dean feels that U-T students are interested enough to make a success of one.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**


CLEANING
CALL 2-1129
Ladies' Dresses — Furs—Overcoats—Drapes—Rugs—Upholstering
PROMPT CALL FOR and DELIVERY SERVICE
Every Article Insured
Paramount Cleaners
2511 EAST MAIN ST. QUALITY PLUS SERVICE

Your Eyes Are Your Greatest Asset
Consult Dr. Barlow
Duclos & Barlow, Inc.
17 East Eighth St.

Modern Heating Co.
DON M. MOORE, Mgr.
Warm Air Furnaces & Repairs
Air Conditioning
Roofing — All Kinds
2314 East Main St.
Phone 2-5126

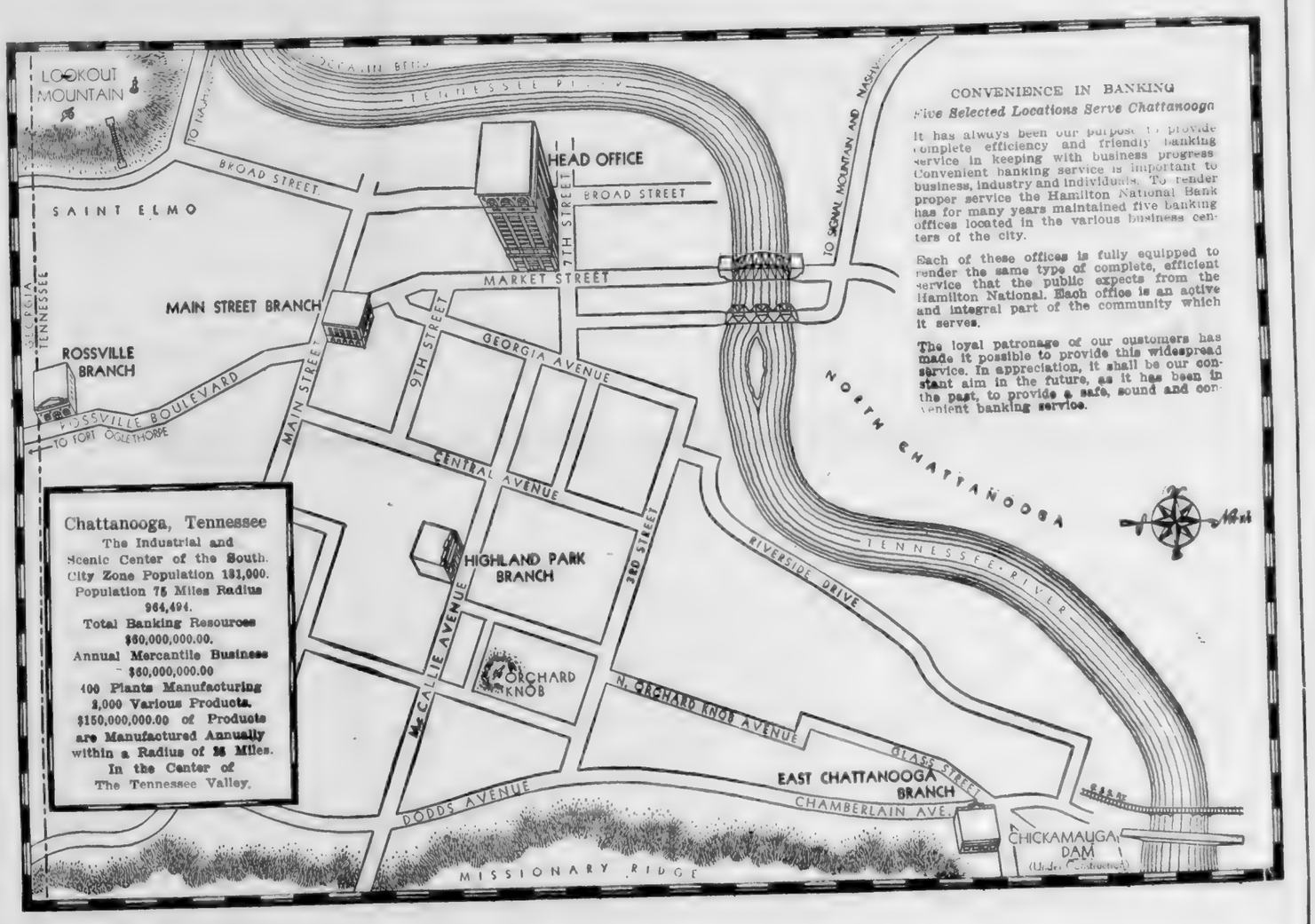
Real Estate
Insurance
Property Management
C. V. BROWN & BRO.
Established 1881
109 East Eighth Street 6-3135

Peglar Machinery Co.
1601-3 Cowart Street
Phone 6-4351 : Night 2-1365
New and Used Machinery
Mill Supplies

PURE WATER

At Your Service Labor Day as Well as Every Other Day Throughout the Year

City Water Co.
of Chattanooga


LOOKOUT MOUNTAIN
TO NASHVILLE
TENNESSEE PIKE
BROAD STREET
SAINT ELMO
HEAD OFFICE
7TH STREET
BROAD STREET
MARKET STREET
TO SIGNAL MOUNTAIN AND NASHVILLE
MAIN STREET BRANCH
GEORGIA AVENUE
9TH STREET
ROSSVILLE BRANCH
ROSSVILLE BOULEVARD
TO FORT OGLETHORPE
MAIN STREET
CENTRAL AVENUE
NORTH CHATTANOOGA
TENNESSEE RIVER
RIVERSIDE DRIVE
HIGHLAND PARK BRANCH
3RD STREET
McCALLIE AVENUE
ORCHARD KNOB
N. ORCHARD KNOB AVENUE
GLASS STREET
EAST CHATTANOOGA BRANCH
CHAMBERLAIN AVE.
DODDS AVENUE
MISSIONARY RIDGE
CHICKAMAUGA DAM
(Under Construction)
Chattanooga, Tennessee
The Industrial and Scenic Center of the South.
City Zone Population 131,000.
Population 75 Miles Radius 964,494.
Total Banking Resources $60,000,000.00.
Annual Mercantile Business $60,000,000.00
400 Plants Manufacturing 3,000 Various Products.
$150,000,000.00 of Products are Manufactured Annually within a Radius of 75 Miles.
In the Center of The Tennessee Valley.
CONVENIENCE IN BANKING
Five Selected Locations Serve Chattanooga
It has always been our purpose to provide complete efficiency and friendly banking service in keeping with business progress. Convenient banking service is important to business, industry and individuals. To render proper service the Hamilton National Bank has for many years maintained five banking offices located in the various business centers of the city.
Each of these offices is fully equipped to render the same type of complete, efficient service that the public expects from the Hamilton National. Each office is an active and integral part of the community which it serves.
The loyal patronage of our customers has made it possible to provide this widespread service. In appreciation, it shall be our constant aim in the future, as it has been in the past, to provide a safe, sound and convenient banking service.

*Over a period of 48 years this organization has had an active part in serving the financial needs of Chattanooga and thereby helping to make it the outstanding industrial city of the South. We welcome every opportunity to co-operate with Labor and Industry in order that Chattanooga may have the growth and progress it justly deserves.*

Hamilton National Bank
of Chattanooga

MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

FIVE BANKING OFFICES

FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION $5000 MAXIMUM INSURANCE FOR EACH DEPOSITOR MEMBER

Deposits Over 37 Millions - - - - - Resources Over 41 Millions

# WHERE YOUR TAX DOLLAR GOES

19% DEPT. OF FIRE & POLICE 606,610
2% DEPT. OF HEALTH 49,000
3% DEPT. OF FINANCE 81,366
6% SINKING FUND 209,410
1% PENSIONS 34,995
5% ELEEMOSYNARY INSTITUTIONS 146,400
22% INTEREST ON BONDED DEBT 714,491
30% DEPT. OF EDUCATION 959,981
6% DEPT. OF PUBLIC UTILITIES 230,566
6% DEPT. OF STREETS & SEWERS 216,540
1936-37
$3,240,359
BUDGET

## *Greetings to Our Citizens of Organized Labor*

THE PURPOSE of your City Government is to render the best possible municipal service without entailing excessive tax burdens. Lacking in no element of public service and educational provisions, Chattanoogans have paid in less revenue per capita than citizens of Nashville, Memphis, Atlanta and other Southern cities of comparable population—which denotes that the per capita cost of government is correspondingly lower. The illustration above shows how your tax dollar is used.

Efficient and economical government is a fundamental step toward community expansion, and is a vital influence in the future growth of any city. The city so governed is always a favorable location for labor and all trades

Organized labor has attained a favorable position in this community, and it is vastly to the credit of our union leadership that Chattanooga has had less serious labor troubles than any other city of like magnitude and diversity of manufactures. A fine ground for confidence in the future of Chattanooga is the fact that our leaders of both labor and industry are conservative and reasonable; willing to discuss and iron out differences rather than resorting to extreme measures—which really settle nothing.

And so, on this Labor Day occasion, and on behalf of the hundreds of employes of your City Government, we say that everything is fine and promising and extend cordial greetings to organized labor.

# CITY OF CHATTANOOGA

## E. D. Bass, Mayor

**Edwards & LeBron**
JEWELERS
805 Market Street 804 Broad Street

Chattanooga's largest and most interesting Jewelry Store. Where dependable goods can be purchased at reasonable prices.

**CITIZENS MOTOR CO.**
**Dodge and Plymouth Dealers**
*SALES AND SERVICE*
**617 Broad Street**

**Chattanooga Armature Works**
Building, Repairing
*Generators, Motors, Armatures*

**Martin-Thompson Co.**
706 Cherry Street
Complete Stock of Equipment for
FOOTBALL, BASKETBALL, BASEBALL, SOFTBALL, BADMINTON, BOXING and GYM EQUIPMENT
"It Pays to Play"

**Beautify Your Home**
Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.
**RHODES DECORATING CO.**
809 Cherry Street 6-3194

*BUILD OR REFINANCE with*
**80% F. H. A. LOAN**
One reasonable monthly payment takes care of Insurance, Taxes, Interest and Principal!
MATURITIES — 5 TO 20 YEARS
For building, refinancing, the purchase or sale of a residence property, this is the ideal and Modern Mortgage Plan.
Call
*GENERAL MORTGAGE COMPANY*
124 W. Eighth St. "Approved Mortgagee" Phone 6-6131

**O. B. ANDREWS COMPANY**
Chattanooga, Tennessee
WOODEN AND PAPER BOARD CONTAINERS AND PAPER NOVELTIES
The Only Concern in the World Manufacturing Wooden and Paper Containers of Every Description

# Self-Imposed Discipline Necessary In Labor Movement

**President of International Federation of Technical Engineers', Architects' and Draftsmen's Unions Declares Trade Unions Are Practical Organizations With Welfare of Workers Their Immediate Objective; Sees Little Room in Unions for the Hobbies of Either Reformers or Professional Improvers of the Social Order.**

Washington, D. C.—The importance of tried and true methods used by working men and women for their economic betterment through organization in bona fide unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor is emphasized by C. L. Rosemund, president of the International Federation of Technical Engineers', Architects' and Draftsmen's unions, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, in his 1937 Labor day message issued from the headquarters of the federation in the A. F. of L. building here.

Pointing out that during every depression sporatic organizations spring up with many plans for the salvation of the workers from various sorts of oppression, and that the promoters of such schemes usually try to utilize the organized labor movement for the advancement of their utopias, Mr. Rosemund accented the refusal of the labor movement to ally itself with these vagaries and its insistence on organizing the workers into strong, well disciplined unions to negotiate agreements with employers covering wages, hours and general work conditions.

The text of Mr. Rosemund's message follows:

**Working Principle of Technical Engineers' Federation.**

"In days of emergency and in order to obtain certain objectives, it has been the frequent practice in this country for temporary organizations to spring up to meet these specific issues. The depression of the past seven years has not been an exception to this general rule and particularly does this hold true as a result of the unemployment situation that prevailed during this period. There are dozens of such organizations formed ostensibly to meet this situation.

"The International Federation of Technical Engineers', Architects' and Draftsmen's unions is not of this type. It has lived through lean and prosperous years and is steeped in the traditions and practices of the American Federation of Labor as such. Broadly speaking, its purposes are to improve the lot of the working people of this country. That is the fundamental principle.

"Its policies, made to harmonize with this fundamental principle and considered by many of a makeshift nature, follow the lines of an opportunist after results. There are no hard and fast lines so far as policies are concerned, but it never departs from the fundamental principle.

**Opposed by Three Groups.**

"It is opposed and critizied by different elements that go to make up our national life. There are the employers, both large and small, whose opposition can be readily understood. Then there are the professional improvers or intellectuals, perched very close to the lunatic fringe, who proceed with the beautiful and abstract theory that everyone should receive in accordance with the service which he renders society. Then there are those who have their political and economic reform hobbies who endeavor to use the established labor movement of this country to pull their chestnuts out of the fire, and when we refuse to be tricked into any such vagaries they also criticize and heap contumely on our movement.

**Rewards for Services Rendered Society.**

"Referring back to that abstract theory that everyone should receive in accordance with the service he renders society, no one will dispute the justice of such a principle. But a very practical problem is here involved. Just how and by whom is the answer to this problem to be determined? Are we to wait until everyone is in full agreement as to what the answer shall be? This problem has been discussed and answered in various ways from the active days of Eugene Debs down to date. The workers have been urged to throw off their chains and proceed to allow the proletariat to run the works.

**Liberty Submerged by Radicals.**

"But notwithstanding all of this advanced thinking, the fact remains that the world has not advanced one single step closer to any of the so-called reforms. If anything, wherever radical attempts have been made, liberty has been trampled under foot and once liberty is destroyed, such gatherings as union meetings would not be permitted.

"Furthermore, and in keeping with the fundamental principle of the American Federation of Labor, it is evident that we have a long time problem before us. It is as old as the race and will continue as long as humanity exists. The American Federation of Labor and its constituents realize that a constant problem will always be before us because the very answer to the problem of today simply results in another question which will become the problem of tomorrow.

"It is in this respect that the practices of the American Federation of Labor differ entirely from the sporadic attempts which arise and spring up to meet specific issues. That is why the federation is so reluctant to be identified with makeshift organizations who, at their best, can be only of temporary nature.

**Menace of Dual Organizations.**

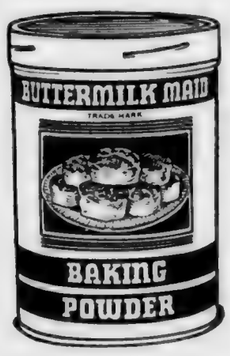
"It is further realized by those of experience that the existence of independent organizations, dual in character, acts as an impediment to and discourages organization. The word organization, as here used, implies a necessary self-imposed discipline and regularity.

"The International Federation of Technical Engineers', Architects' and Draftsmen's Unions is in complete accord and agreement with this fundamental principle of the American Federation of Labor. Before specific emergencies arose in this country it was a regularly functioning union and we believe—in fact are convinced—that notwithstanding the terrific nature of the present distress, it is in the very nature of things that these troublous times must pass and then they do many of these emergency and temporary organizations will also pass out of existence, but those organizations constituting the American Federation of Labor will remain, will still be confronted with new problems and will still continue to strive for their solution and adjustment.

**Unions Must Meet Workers' Current Problems.**

"We are further convinced that if we will stop trying to save the world and will confine our activities to meeting those problems that confront our day and generation, leaving to those who come after us, in their own way, to proceed in a similar manner, real and enduring service will be rendered to society. Those who can usbscribe to and abide by this logical procedure will always be welcome to become members."

**BUTTERMILK MAID BAKING POWDER**
Made in Chattanooga




CHATTANOOGA GETS THEIR PAYROLL,
CHATTANOOGA SHOULD BUY THEIR PRODUCT!
STAGMAIER & COMPANY
Manufacturers
Chattanooga Tennessee

**Here Is The Diamond Value Unusual**

FROM a small income this diamond ring may be conveniently purchased.

45c DOWN
50c WEEKLY

14K Solid Gold Mounting

Full allowance of purchase price on a larger diamond at any time.

Let this ring be your stepping stone to the finer diamond you have always wanted.

Lovely in 14K natural gold this ring displays an attractive sparkling diamond. Priced for the purse of modest income—with full trade-in privileges.

Convenient Payments At No Extra Charge
*Le Grand* JEWELRY CO.
We Invite Your Charge Account
604 MARKET STREET

OUR ADVERTISERS ARE OUR FRIENDS

Do Your Shoes Need Repairing?
*SHOE RENEWRY*
Free Call For and Delivery Service
802 Broad Street Phone 6-0133

**FENN TIRE COMPANY**
DISTRIBUTORS
**General Tires and Batteries**
*Two Stores*
GA. AVE. at 7TH ST. Phone 6-4179
521 BROAD ST. Phone 6-4616
*Buy Your Tires and Batteries on the FENN Happy Payment Plan*
**Woco-Pep and Tiolene Oil**

**Mid-South Supply Co.**
102 East Eleventh Street
*Distributors*
Artistic Metal Ware
*and*
Lighting Equipment

**CORLEY Manufacturing Co.**
*Makers of*
CIRCULAR SAW MILL MACHINERY
Chattanooga, Tennessee

# Morrison Stresses Importance of Legal Ban On Discriminations

**Secretary-Treasurer of American Federation of Labor Says Provisions in Labor Relations Act Protecting Union Members Resulted from Insistent Demand of A. F. of L. and Its Affiliated Unions; Deplores Tendency of Courts to Nullify Labor Laws; Emphasizes American Federation of Labor Influence in Phrasing Recovery Act to Safeguard Wage-Earners in Union Membership.**

The important function performed by the American Federation of Labor and its affiliated organizations in securing the passage of the national labor relations act, which safeguards the right of working men and women to union membership and protects them against victimization by employers because they exercise this right, is emphasized by Frank Morrison, secretary-treasurer of the Federation, in his Labor day message for 1937, issued from the headquarters of the A. F. of L. in Washington, D. C.

Mr. Morrison also pointed out that the provisions in the national industrial recovery act protecting wage-earners in their right of union membership were placed there at the insistence of the American Federation of Labor.

This insistence was made necessary, Mr. Morrison explained, because of the tendency of the courts to read into labor laws meanings designed to defeat the purposes of the legislation. He cited the judicial nullification of the labor provisions of the Clayton anti-trust act as an outstanding example of this subversive practice of the courts.

Mr. Morrison's Labor day message, prepared for the Labor day editions of the official and weekly labor press, also attributed the progress of the right of working men and women to organize to the trade union regulations imposing self-restraint when confronted with severe provocation.

The text of the message follows:

**Union Discrimination Banned.**

As a result of years of agitation by the American Federation of Labor with the co-operation of the membership of the affiliated organizations through the enactment of the national labor relations act, we have established the principle in law under which employers are prohibited from discriminating against or interfering with employes joining a union of their own choosing for the improvement of labor conditions.

Notwithstanding the right is inherent under guarantee of the constitution of the United States, discharge from employment and various forms of discrimination have been the penalty of wage workers who have had the temerity to pioneer in union membership.

**Judicial Nullification of Labor Laws.**

Courts are somehow always able to read into laws enacted for the benefit of labor meaning that defeats the purpose of the legislaion. This was the development with the labor sections of the Clayton anti-trust law.

We hailed those provisions as labor's bill of rights and as prohibiting courts from rendering decisions which place wage workers in their collective relations with employes in a different category than free citizens.

The interpretation of the courts rendered the Clayton act null and void from the standpoint of any benefit to labor.

**Recovery Act Protected Union Members.**

The national recovery act was enacted to overcome the evils of competition that were wrecking industry and reducing the conditions of labor to levels below the subsistence line.

When the act was being drafted it was through the insistence of the American Federation of Labor that provisions were incorporated to protect the wage workers in union membership.

This legislation forced the hands of unfair employers and the company union spread like a muchroom growth as a pretext of complying with the law.

Our experience with legislation has been that it is difficult to put words together in a law that will not, when it comes to the scrutiny of the courts, provide loopholes to legalize the acts of antagonistic employers.

**Union Discipline in Face of Provocation.**

The struggle which our affiliated organizations have carried on in defense of the right to organize has had all the implications of warfare with enemy forces.

Our movement has made progress because trade union regulations and provisions impose self-restraint and self-discipline in the face of gruelling provocation.

These policies have permitted better judgment to prevail, gains to be secured and maintained to await the opportunity of another day.

# *Labor Day of 1937 Sees Nation Recognizing Labor's Right to Share Adequately in National Product*

By MATTHEW WOLL

Nearly fifty-seven years ago the American Federation of Labor held its first annual convention. Forty years ago its membership was less than 300,000. The greatest economic depression of history only compressed its size, but did not menace its framework nor its vitality. Today sees it at almost the peak of its historical record in number of members, despite the secession of almost three quarters of a million members.

The innate vitality of the American labor movement is shown by the fact that what might have seemed to be an emergency has been turned into an opportunity, and has but served to stimulate the great federation of trade unions to the greatest organizing effort of its entire history. The result, even at this early stage of the effort, has been to more than replace those that have left us, with newly enrolled enthusiasts.

**New Era For Labor.**

In this more than half a century the American labor movement has seen the organization of the workers pass from a stage where it was dealt with as an outlaw and a thing proscribed, to the present high level where it has gained the recognition of the right to organize and the practice of collective bargaining, in the basic written law of the land. The enactment of the Wagner-Connery act, and its validation by the supreme court, marks a new era in the history of American labor, and of American economics as well.

The ripening of our civilization, the logical development of the mechanical and technical equipment of our economic system, have compelled the recognition of, and readaptation to, the basic principles of social and economic unity which control civilized society. There is nothing new in the idea that, "If one member suffer, all the members suffer with it." That is as old as the Apostle Paul. But to put this principle into the legal structure, and to actually begin its embodiment in the complicated regime of the national business, that is something new in the world.

**Must Recognize Unity.**

Let us hope, that from now on our industrial, legal and social processes may be so directed that we shall consciously recognize this governing principle of mutual relationships, in our efforts to avert the penalties which are inexorably imposed upon those societies which violate the social law.

Democracy may be defined as the development and use of the capacity for social self-control. It was impossible for this development to take place in any smaller segment of society than that occupied by its productive workers, if there was to be any hope of its ultimate penetration to the entire body of the nation. No other group so nearly represents and embodies the ideals and the hopes of the enitre people as the workers.

**Labor Principles Now Accepted.**

And so, it is not strange that in these recent years, when so many old cobwebs of economic tradition have been swept from the common mind, that the controlling economic principles advanced by the American Federation of Labor have come to be accepted as worthy of recognition and integration in the structures of legal control.

Balancing of the national economy, by giving to labor a share of the national product which shall be adequate—not merely for a wage of existence—for a balancing of production by a distribution calculated to maintain the continued operation of the productive process: this has come to be seen a seven more important than the balancing of the financial budget of the national government. From now on, those who attempt to reject this article of the national credo will be branded as the economic heretics of the era.

LABOR DAY, IN THE YEAR 1937, MARKS THE BEGINNING OF A NEW PERIOD IN AMERICAN HISTORY.


LABOR DAY GREETINGS
From
*W. H. LESSLY & CO.*
FRESH FRUITS and VEGETABLES
1301 Cowart Street Phone 6-8111

*C. R. BEARD CO., Inc.*
FIELD and GARDEN SEEDS
Ful-o-Pep Feeds — Pillsbury Flour
Proctor & Gamble Products

PAYNE-HEAD CO.
GENERAL INSURANCE
Fire Liability Automobile
Accident Compensation Surety Bonds
Service to All Assured
Phone 6-6929 120 East Seventh

Look at Your Hat—
It Needs to Be Cleaned
Danbury Hat Co.
"Chattanooga's Pioneer Hat Cleaners"
1115-17-19 Market St. Phone 6-3047
We Call For and Deliver

RAGLAND BROS. CO.
*Wholesale Grocers*
1005 CHESTNUT STREET
Chattanooga, Tenn.

W. L. BEAVER'S CASH GROCERY
FRESH MEAT AND GROCERIES
PHONE 2-6932 East Chattanooga 2507 N. CHAMBERLAIN AVE.

*Ray-Walker Hardware and Coal Co.*
BUILDERS HARDWARE AND PLUMBERS SUPPLIES
PAINTS, OILS AND ROOFING :: COAL AND COKE
For Hardware—Dial 2-6522 For Coal—Dial 2-9716
T. B. WALKER EAST CHATTANOOGA, TENN.

EAST CHATTANOOGA PLUMBING & HEATING CO.
ENGINEERS AND CONTRACTORS
PHONE 2-3623 2514 GLASS STREET
CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE

E. C. ORTMEIER, Proprietor Telephone 7-1312
ORTMEIER MACHINERY COMPANY
WELDERS and MACHINISTS
We Build and Repair any and all kinds of Machinery
Authorized Dealer Fairbanks-Morse Products
1420-22 William Street Chattanooga, Tennessee
"If it's machinery we can fix it"

*WALKER'S KORNER*
CORNER GLASS AND CHAMBERLAIN AVE.
GAS :: OIL :: BATTERY SERVICE
PHONE DIAL 2-4014
C. E. WALKER CHATTANOOGA, TENN.

TENN.-GA. MOTOR CO.
W. E. (Billy) Bundschu, Proprietor

PERFECT SLEEPER
TUFTLESS MATTRESS
*—The World's Finest*
FOR SALE AT YOUR FURNITURE OR DEPARTMENT STORE

*GREETINGS to ORGANIZED LABOR*
United Hosiery Mills Corp.
Chattanooga, Tenn.

-Buy-
Union

Union Made
PHILLIPS-JONES SHIRTS, TIES, MALLORY AND EMERSON HATS, PHOENIX SOX, CHURCHILL SUITS AND TOP COATS.
*Henderson & Coleman*
Market at Tenth

"BROADER VISION" WITH CORRECT GLASSES
SCHOOL DAYS ARE HERE AGAIN
Before starting your child back to school, be sure you have his eyes examined. One out of every FIVE needs the help of Glasses. That "one" may be your child.
For the most careful Eye-examination SEE . . .
DR. EVA ATCHLEY
Chattanooga's only Woman Optometrist
14 Arcade

*JACK'S PLACE*
LUNCHES :: DRINKS
STRICTLY UNION
2431 GLASS STREET
EAST CHATTANOOGA

Patronize Our Advertisers

Prescriptions—Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
732 MARKET ST.

These Cabs are Nonunion
Deluxe Rainbow
City
Taxicab Local 594

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
*Chicken and Steak Dinners*
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

MALLORY, EMERSON AND CONTOR'S
HATS
All Union-Labeled
$2.95 Up
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash — La Fayette — Willys
Distributors
1500 Roosville Avenue Phone 6-1331
200-210 East Main St. Phone 6-1331
SELL US YOUR CAR!

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

AMBULANCE
*CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home*
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

THE NEW
MONARCH
Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. Seventh

Patronize Our Advertisers

Remember Your Old Friend---
BUDWEISER ON DRAUGHT
Kept Right at
MORRIS COPLAN'S LUNCH
---a place Really DIFFERENT
725 Cherry St. Phone 6-9544

Distributors for
Berry Brothers Paints
Corbin Builders Hardware
Tools and Ammunition
Southern Hardware & Paint Co.
530 Market St. Phone 6-7026

COMPLIMENTS OF THE
TIVOLI
STATE
RIALTO
BIJOU
Chattanooga's Leading Theatres

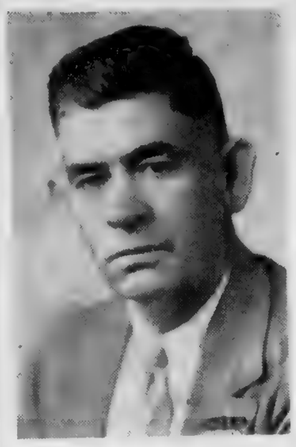
DIXIE SAVING STORES
WHY YOU SHOULD TRADE WITH THE DIXIE SAVING STORES

1. Our prices are on the average lower, because we own our own warehouse and we pass the wholesale profit on to to you.
2. We are local, independent merchants helping to build this community.
3. Our co-operation with Union Labor in the past and at present is well known, and we deserve your patronige.

120 DIXIE STORES TO SERVE YOU
DIXIE SAVING STORES

## Carpenter Progress One of High Spots In Local Movement

**Increased by 200 in Membership in One Year—Wage Rates Up —Peace Seen for Future.**



A. V. CORDELL

Local 74, Carpenters and Joiners, one of the oldest unions in Chattanooga, has had varied and exciting experiences, but the past year has seen it prosper to a degree never seen before, excepting the World war period, which was not a stable and permanent condition.

During the past twelve months practically every contractor has signed agreements with Local 74, bringing their membership list over the 400 mark. Wage increases amounting in some instances as high as 20 cents per hour have been secured, and most of the membership is getting plenty of work, too.

Business Agent A. V. Cordell has his hands full placing men and looking after the work incidental to his office. He joined the local in 1920, and since then has held many important posts in the local.

According to Mr. Cordell, "There is a better understanding between the public and our union than ever before. We have cause to feel that the future holds peace and harmony between us and our contractors, and Local 74 intends to bend every effort to see that such feeling will continue."

American Shoe Shop
QUALITY SHOE REPAIRING AT REASONABLE PRICES
PHONE 3-9294 FREE DELIVERY
2424 N. Chamberlain Ave., E. Chattanooga

WILLIAMS
GLASS & FRAME CO.
AUTO GLASS
Mirrors Resilvered — Picture Framing
814 Lindsay St. Phone 6-8353
Chattanooga, Tenn.

## Plasterers' Local Stepping Along With the Crafts

**Membership Nearly Doubled in Year, With All But One Contractor Signed Up.**

L. C. BEATY

In the forward march of the building trades in Chattanooga during the last year, Local 157, Operating Plasterers and Cement Finishers' International union, has had its share of success to the same degree of all the rest.

L. C. Beaty, business agent of the local, reports that the membership of his group has not quite doubled in numbers, and that to date every contractor has signed contracts with the local with but one exception.

Brother Beaty has been an active member since 1916, and at present is secretary of the local in addition to serving as business agent.

JOE BERGHEIMER & SON
At CHATTANOOGA'S OLDEST FAMILY SHOE STORE you will find good substantial Shoes for the entire family, including Racine Union Made Shoes for men.
10 WEST NINTH STREET

BRUCK'S BEER
Union Made Over 80 Years
W. F. Strickland, Distributor

## A THREE-LEGGED TABLE

R. Alva Smith, Pres.-Treas.

Business is like a three-legged table. It will not stand on two legs. Customer, employee and employers represent the three legs. To be successful, your merchandise must reach the customer at a price that is profitable to him. If your employer does not make a profit he cannot stay in business. Successful industries and steady well paid employment is better than any amount of propaganda. Co-operation is the best way to develop naturally and effectively. Customer, employee and employer have worked together continuously 46 years at our plant, equally profitable to all and we render a helpful service to enterprises that cannot afford to equip themselves with machinery and highly skilled specialists necessary to solve their mechanical problems.

We own and operate our foundry, machine and welding shops; all fully equipped to do large or small work and carry a well-rounded stock of castings and other supplies necessary to give prompt service. We solicit your orders for special machinery, dies, jigs, tools, repair parts, rough castings or finished machinery. May we serve you?

JONES MACHINE and FOUNDRY CO.
1113-1301 Elm St.
Chattanooga, Tenn.

IN STOCK
UNION MADE
• CLOTHCRAFT CLOTHES $20 Up
• STEIN BLOCH CLOTHES $40 Up
• MALLORY HATS
• UNDERWEAR
• HOSIERY
• LEE WORK CLOTHES
All Complete Stocks
Koblentz Department Store
The Store for all the people
EAST CHATTANOOGA, TENN.
OUT OF THE HIGH RENT DISTRICT

TENNESSEE RED CEDAR AND NOVELTY COMPANY
Manufacturers of
Cedar Chests and Furniture Novelties
Chattanooga, Tennessee

A STEP AHEAD IN QUALITY
A STEP BELOW IN PRICE
WHETHER YOU DESIRE ONE OF OUR COMPLETE NEW CARS, A NEW TRUCK BUILT FOR ECONOMY AND PERFORMANCE, THOROUGHLY CONDITIONED USED CARS AND TRUCKS, OR ATTENTIVE, SKILLED SERVICE FOR YOUR AUTOMOBILE, YOU WILL FIND OUR PRICES TO BE LOW AND OUR QUALITY SUPERIOR.
NEWTON CHEVROLET
329-33 Market Street

Grant-Patten Milk COMPANY
100% UNION DAIRY
Ice Cream and DAIRY PRODUCTS
1220 King St. Phone 6-1294

## YOUR GUARANTEE

When you buy package merchandise bearing the **"Allied Brand"** you know you are getting the best and that the Companies now controlled by the Allied Drug Products Company have been manufacturing and packing drugs and medicines of the highest quality for more than half a century.

**Allied Drug Products Co.**



## THE SHERWIN-WILLIAMS COMPANY

**Paint Headquarters**

Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers, Leads, Oils, Enamels, Brushes, Wall-Paper and Painters' Specialties

826 - 28 Broad St. Phone 6-1267


# Elevator Constructors Proud of BOB PASTOR

California required forty-five years to develop a heavyweight boxer showing potentialities of carrying on the exalted fistic traditions put away in camphor when the late Gentleman Jim Corbett bowed from the ring picture—young Bob Nestell.

Then, on the night of May 28, this year, before 30,000 spectators at Wrigley field, Los Angeles, a young man from New York—not a very large one at that—dashed all those dreams to the ground in the space of only 45 minutes.

The shatterer of hopes, the wrecker of fistic dreams on the west coast was 23-year-old Bob Pastor, a member of New York Local No. 1, of the International Union of Elevator Constructors, Operators and Starters!

Pastor floored Nestell twice, once for a nine-count in the opening round; was dropped himself in the same frame, and went on, a fighting, slashing will-o'-the-wisp from Gotham who won the decision as he pleased in ten rounds and was denied a knockout victory only because of the tigerish gameness of his west coast adversary.

Pastor's cleverly-waged battle in Los Angeles boosted his pugilistic stock immeasurably. It continued on a bullish market after the more recent title-wresting victory of Joe Louis over James J. Braddock. For while Braddock fought Louis' fight—the toe-to-toe slugging type that finds the Brown Bomber in his element—and went down to knockout defeat in the eighth, Pastor, in his fight with Louis, heeding counsel of his seconds, battled at long range and was still on his feet at the close of the ten-spot!

Pastor became the target of much criticism for his tactics in the Louis bout, criticism that was undeserved, for he had wanted to stand up to Joe, and still feels that he could have won under carte blanche orders from his corner.

But he did prove one thing—that he is better capable of taking care of himself against a fighter of the Louis type than was Braddock; that if Louis is to be classed as America's No. 1 heavyweight, then there is no question but that Bob it at least America's No. 2 fist swinger!

The great factor in Bob's favor is his speed. Nestell found him virtually unhittable in their Los Angeles battle and except for that lucky smack to the chin in the opening round that sent Bob to his haunches, hardly laid a glove on him.

Bob played a good deal of football in high school and college, but found time in between to win nine amateur boxing championships and make one of the greatest amateur records ever compiled by a New York boxer. He was three times Golden Glove champion—1932, 1933 and 1934, as well as state and metropolitan champion in the 175-pound and heavyweight classes.

When Bob is heavyweight champion, which he surely will be, he will be the second native New Yorker to mount to pugilism's pinnacle as well as the first college bred ring ruler.

Fellow Elevator Constructor Bob Pastor was down at ringside when the aging, softened Braddock lost his ermine mantle to the dusky bomber that night recently in Chicago and is more convinced than ever that when his time for a rematch with Louis comes—and it surely will come, possibly within the next year—that his will be the hand raised in token of victory at the finish.

"Joe Louis," says Bob, "does not want to be annoyed by me, but he's going to be the most disappointed guy in that respect! Louis and Mike Jacobs are going to hear and see a lot of and about a fellow named Bob Pastor. They may not like it but they're not going to forget to remember. I won't let 'em."

Pastor, watching Louis the night he wrested the heavyweight crown from Braddock's brow, saw a bomber who was slower afoot than he was the night he won that decision in the Garden last January; a bomber who was slower even than the night Max Schmeling laid him out as flat as a blotter.

"Louis," opines Bob, "can be hit with a right. He can be hit with a left. Against Braddock he revealed the same faults he revealed when I boxed him last January.

"In a 15-round bout I'll win the heavyweight championship from him—if he gives me the chance. And he'll give it to me all right, because until he does I'm going to trail him east and west, north and south!"

Atta boy, Bob. And your union is with you all the way!


## LABOR CAPITAL INDUSTRY

*Need Each Other*

**American Trust & Banking Company**

Member

Federal Reserve F. D. I. C.



*'The Working Man's Friend'*

# SALUTES

# Organized Labor!

Furnish ONE Room Or One THOUSAND Rooms!

—

ONE to FIVE Years To PAY!

# CLARK BROS. FURNITURE CO.

45 East Main Street 434 Market Street


Why Wo

F

Secretary

International L

Three very importa themselves to us. First of a union is becoming i officer has many functio speaker. He must have must have a knowledge economic, social and pol and effective negotiator tionally and intellectuall that will strengthen the strength of the labor m of an administration dep the ability of the officer of the rank and file in gram, policy, and tactics

If enlightened demo ship must be prepared f intelligently choosing it sibility for its program in carrying it through.

To this should be the governing body of administrative, legislati gently, effectively, and workers who labor dur must be prepared for i

Here is where an program plays its part indeed be factual when but it should at the sam in their own collective confidence in the mas nature is not static. phere, and an inspiring enced. It is also guide creative imagination a degrees.

But the workers m that are now in proce


McKES

At Y

McK

GR

Americo

NEH

# Why Workers' Education?

By

FANNIA M. COHN

Secretary, Educational Department,

International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union

Three very important aspects of workers' education suggest themselves to us. First, we must consider that the management of a union is becoming increasingly complicated. The trade union officer has many functions to perform. He must be an effective speaker. He must have an understanding of human nature. He must have a knowledge of the economics of his industry, and of economic, social and political trends. He must be an intelligent and effective negotiator. In a word, he must be prepared emotionally and intellectually to take advantage of every opportunity that will strengthen the union he represents and thus add to the strength of the labor movement as a whole. Finally, the success of an administration depends upon the psychological approach and the ability of the officers to get the confidence and active support of the rank and file in the union's constructive enlightened program, policy, and tactics.

If enlightened democracy is to prevail in a union, the membership must be prepared for self-government. It must be capable of intelligently choosing its leadership and feel a conscious responsibility for its program and actively supporting the administration in carrying it through.

To this should be added the importance of a trade union as the governing body of workers. The executive board assumes administrative, legislative, and judicial functions. To act intelligently, effectively, and judiciously, its members, composed of workers who labor durng the day in shops, mines and factories, must be prepared for it.

Here is where an enlightened, far-seeing workers' education program plays its part. A workers' education program should indeed be factual where it deals with labor and social problems, but it should at the same time inspire the workers with confidence in their own collective abilities. Workers' education is based on confidence in the masses and on the assumption that human nature is not static. Given the opportunity, the proper atmosphere, and an inspiring environment, human nature can be influenced. It is also guided by the theory of modern psychology that creative imagination and initiative can be developed in varying degrees.

But the workers must be made conscious of the historic forces that are now in process. The masses, guided by dynamic and imaginative leadership, must be prepared to steer these forces in the direction of economic and social change based on equality upon which real democracy depends.

Workers' education is important both for younger and older workers. The younger workers need it in order to develop a new orientation as workers and citizens. The older workers need it because, by keeping their minds open and receptive, they may make the best use of their experience. They will then be a valuable asset to the labor movement.

Finally, the leaders of the workers' education movement should not lose sight of the fact that the problem is not merely to impart information, but how to use the newly gained knowledge intelligently and effectively.

DO YOU LIVE IN THE CITY LIMITS ?

If so —

*Do you want to save money on your Fire Insurance?*

Then See

LYLE STOVALL

Hamilton Bank Bldg. Phone 6-0552

# FOR LABOR

O God, Thou art Thyself the Master Workman, skilled Creator. Hast Thou not also revealed Thyself to us in Jesus the carpenter, whose roughened hands bear eternal testimony to the dignity of toil?

We sense Thy presence in the labor movement, in the upward surge of the masses, who with the awakened self-respect of children of God, have through the centuries cast off the shackles of slavery and serfdom, and stand now gazing toward the dawn of a greater freedom.

We praise Thee for those brave spirits who have led the way; who have dared to risk even their children's bread in organized endeavor to improve the lot of all; who for their unselfish devotion have been condemned as outcasts of society; suffered contumely; endured prison; sacrificed their lives as martyrs to the cause.

Help Thou the laor movement of our day to be worthy of its heritage. Unite in high purpose the workers in the factory and on the farm. Preserve them from temptation to selfish complacency in partial gains for any favored craft or race or nation. Guard their leaders from lust for personal power. Guide them in the service of the common good.

Help the workers of all lands to stand shoulder to shoulder for justice and peace among the nations. Save them from contamination with the sin of selfish nationalism. Keep them from supporting national armaments under the false illusion of providing work or special privilege for themselves, while they betray the workers of the world for a mess of pottage.

Grant to labor the wisdom to seek a world peace and plenty by means of organization and the ballot, keeping their movement free from hate and violence, building into the cooperative commonwealth those spiritual values which alone can make it endure.

Bring, at last, all workers by hand or brain into worldwide brotherhood; into closer fellowship with Thee, O God, the Father of us all.—From Prayers for Self and Society by James Myers.—Association Press.

Vice is a monster of so frightful mien,
As to be hated needs but to be seen;
Yet seen too oft, familiar with her face,
We first, endure, then pity, then embrace.—Pope.

Union label buying is the keystone to mass production and mass consumption.

$100.00 to $300.00

On Your Automobile

Prompt, Courteous Service

Finance Corp. of Tennessee

Patronize Our Advertisers

McKESSON PRODUCTS

For Sale

At Your Drug Store

McKESSON - DUFF

Distributors

*GREETINGS to the American Federation of Labor*

NEHI BOTTLING CO.

509 East Main Street

Working with *Today's* Citizens for *Tomorrow's* Chattanooga!

CHATTANOOGA has grown from the trading post days of Ross' Landing to the busy, enterprising, promising city it is today because of the vision and courage of great men — men who came up from the ranks of labor as well as from the realm of capital.

What the future holds for us as a city is largely in our hands. Today, as in the days of Ross' Landing, we are still blessed with men of vision. Opportunities are greater than ever before. The little shop of today may be the great industry of tomorrow — as is the history of many of our substantial enterprises.

This bank recognizes its obligations and its opportunities. The man who is just starting gets the same service, the same benefits of experience and specialized knowledge, as the largest concern.

In the ranks of labor today undoubtedly are some of the big men of tomorrow. So, on this Labor Day, we salute Organized Labor and renew our pledge to work for the greater city which should be ours. We all have our part to perform.

The Commercial National Bank

of Chattanooga

MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

# Democratic Self-Government Is Solid Basis for American Organized Labor Movement

By WILLIAM GREEN

President, American Federation of Labor
(As told to Fred Pasley)

EDITOR'S NOTE: The following statement by William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, was published on the "Economic Battle Page" of the July 5 issue of the New York Daily News, the Cleveland News, and other newspapers.

One hundred and seventy-one years ago the people of America joined together against the rule of absolutism to safeguard their future security. They declared themselves independent to end the mounting injuries inflicted upon them by an absolute, arbitrary and tyrannical government. Having achieved that independence they proceeded to perfect a nation upon the foundations of democracy, freedom and justice.

Built upon the solid foundations of liberty and self-government America has attained a place in the family of nations that is characterized not only by its industrial and technical supremacy, but most of all by the enduring quality of its political organization which make it possible for the people to achieve better living as well as the greatest degree of freedom in self-government.

**A. F. of L. Stands on Voluntary Principles**

Fifty-six years ago the workers of America joined together to cement an effort extending over a period of years—to form a thorough federation which would embrace every union in America into one national labor movement. That marked the beginning of the American Federation of Labor, conceived as one great national organization to which all unions should belong and which could speak and act with the strength of all. Striving to attain freedom and independence from economic oppression through union organization, the American Federation of Labor, like the nation itself, was founded on the principles of voluntary, democratic self-government. The enduring quality of democratic organization of the federation was forcefully demonstrated to the workers in the successful growth of the federation from a modest beginning into the best labor movement in the world.

The American Federation of Labor has successfully weathered all the crises it encountered in the fifty-six years of its existence and has outlived all its competitors. It did that because it has been an organization that abhorred arbitrary and dictatorial action, an organization that had no authority and no power except of a voluntary character. The voluntry coming together of unions with common needs and common aims has proved to be a stronger and more lasting bond than could be welded by any autocratic authority no matter in whom such authority were vested.

**Gompers Visioned Self-Seeker Menace**

That the future advancement of labor depends on its adherence to voluntary principles was recognized with solemn emphasis by Samuel Gompers, who dedicated his whole life to the service of labor, in the last word of counsel he left for the movement which he had led and helped to build.

**"The very success of our organization has brought additional and serious dangers," said Gompers. "Office in the labor movement now offers opportunity for something in addition to service—it offers opportunity for the self-seeker who sees an instrumentality for personal advancement, both in the economic and in the political field."**

Speaking as one who with clean hands and with a singleness of purpose had served the labor movement honorably, he urged devotion to the fundamentals of human liberty—the principles of voluntarism."

"No lasting gain has ever come from compulsion," he said. "If we seek to force, we but tear apart that which, united, is invincible. There is no way whereby our labor movement may be assured sustained progress in determining its policies and its plans other than sincere democratic deliberation until a unanimous decision is reached. This may seem a cumbrous, slow method to the impatient, but the impatient are more concerned for immediate triumph than for the education of constructive development."

**C. I. O. Leadership Flouts Democratic Procedure**

The danger to labor which Gompers foresaw did not confront the movement until there came forward a man who has proved himself to be a self-seeker and who saw the labor movement as an instrumentality for personal advancement. That man was John Lewis.

He has defied the democratic processes; he has rejected the majority rule; he has flouted the voluntary principles of unionism. Having broken his oath of allegiance to the American Federation of Labor, which he had taken voluntarily when he entered the labor movement, he by persuasion and compulsion has made others violate their trust.

The record of what followed is well known. Surrounding himself with men he had previously considered so unfit as to denounce, John Lewis proceeded to build political capital on the bitter resentment of the workers of their economic oppression. Having gathered a following, he attempted to rule unions, not serve them. He discarded union self-government and brushed aside the democratic majority rule. He replaced union democracy with union dictatorship. No matter what the means before him he never turned and never stayed.

**Tries to Rule by Minority Control**

He always possessed a minority complex. He attempted to dominate the American Federation of Labor through minority control. Through the force and coercion exercised by a minority he carried that same principle into his attempt to win strikes. He endeavored to win strikes with only a portion of the workers organized. He neglected the essential, fundamental, primary principle necessary to success, and that is, organization of the workers first. Without asking the workers whether they wanted to strike or wanted to work he called them out on strikes, even when he knew that such action could only lead to violence and in the end to defeat. The lawlessness and anarchy wreaked through the nation by his committee for industrial organization have produced bitterness and resentment on the part of workers, employers and the public alike.

**Responsible for Repressive Legislation.**

The only ultimate result of this could be restrictive and repressive legislation from which all labor will suffer. A bill restricting the freedom and independence of trade unions has already been voted out of the Michigan legislature. Other and even more dangerous measures are now pending before legislatures of other states and before congress.

Just as the responsibility for the present division in the ranks of labor fully rests on John Lewis and his committee for industrial organization, so the responsibility for any and all damage to the trade union movement by the current flow of restrictive legislation will fall on him and his.

**Brown Fence Company**
IRON and WIRE FENCING
FOR ALL PURPOSES
STEEL POSTS
17th and Broad
Phone 2-2932

Patronize Our Advertisers.

*Headquarters for Nearly Everything Worth While*

**Hotel Patten**

*"Chattanooga's Civic Center"*

Air Conditioned COFFEE SHOP Popular Prices

Convention Facilities

*Greetings to* ORGANIZED LABOR

J. B. POUND, President
JOHN LOVELL, General Manager

*At the end of the day, an easy chair and---*

**THE CHATTANOOGA NEWS**

Evening hours are reading hours. THE CHATTANOOGA NEWS reaches you after the day's tasks are done --- when you have TIME to read and enjoy last minute news, editorials and special features.

The new type dress makes THE CHATTANOOGA NEWS easy to read. Scientifically designed to eliminate eye-strain, it has won the approval of eye specialists and readers alike.

Each afternoon THE CHATTANOOGA NEWS parades before you a thrilling array of merchandising news --- wearing apparel, house furnishings, food specials and a variety of other household and personal needs. It is a complete guide to the next day's offerings. You can't afford to be without THE CHATTANOOGA NEWS. If you are not receiving the paper, telephone us your order.

**THE CHATTANOOGA NEWS**

*Circulation Department—Phone 6-7121*

OUR ADVERTISERS ARE OUR FRIENDS

MILLS & LUPTON SUPPLY CO.

Super Service

*Distributors*

JOHNS-MANVILLE

*Roofing and*

*Home Insulation*

1152-54 Market Street
Dial 6-6171

# A Brief History of the American Federation of Labor

WHILE the American Federation of Labor was actually organized in 1886, yet its history should properly include the organizations which preceded it. Therefore, it could rightfully be said that the American Federation of Labor really started with the organization of the Knights of Labor in the late 1860's.

The Knights of Labor was a secret organization with signs and passwords and admitted practically all workmen regardless of craft to membership. Current labor questions were discussed and voted upon by men of all trades, rather than solely by those belonging to the craft most affected, and this one fact was later the cause of the Knights of Labor being merged into the Federation of Organized Trades and Labor Unions of the United States and Canada, which organization came into existence Nov. 15, 1881, at a convention held at Pittsburgh, Pa., in which 107 delegates participated.

In 1886 the convention was held at Columbus, Ohio, and a number of "outside" trade unions were invited to send representatives for the purpose of discussing the formation of a national body to which all could hold allegiance. These two groups of labor representatives convened on Dec. 8, 1886, and as a result the American Federation of Labor was launched under the leadership of Samuel Gompers, who was chosen as the first president. Since the Federation of Organized Trades and Labor Unions of the United States and Canada, by this merger became a part of the American Federation of Labor, the latter is said to have been really organized Nov. 15, 1881.

State and central bodies, which are composed of representatives or delegates of local unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, are also affiliated with the parent organization, and act locally in the same capacity in which the parent body, the American Federation of Labor, acts nationally and internationally. Regular meetings of these central bodies are held at which points of issue of interest to the labor movement are discussed and acted upon. Thus, the American Federation of Labor binds the various national and international unions into a voluntary federation that operates for the welfare of all, individually and collectively, and stands ready to assist any or all of its affiliates at any time the need for such assistance should arise.

The American Federation of Labor maintains a corps of organizers in action practically continuously whose work it is to organize such crafts or groups of workmen as may not have been previously organized, and to assist the organized crafts in making additions to their rolls. It protects the workers' interests in the law-making bodies of the country by striving for the enactment of such laws as would be beneficial to the worker and to protest such laws as would operate against them. It fosters better conditions, better standards of living for the workers through education, agitation and organization, and is continually studying and developing ways and means by which these things may be accomplished.

The American Federation of labor is founded upon the principle that in union there is strength; that unionism is teamwork and not individual effort; that individual crafts and organizations can handle their own internal affairs much better than outsiders who are not familiar with their particular problems. Once each year it gathers chosen representatives of all its affiliated organizations together in a convention where general problems are discussed; where ideas are exchanged and methods are considered for the promoting of the interests of the labor movement in general.

The officers of the American Federation of Labor are the president, fifteen vice-presidents, a secretary and a treasurer, all of whom must be members of an affiliated organization. These officers also compose the Executive Council which administers the affairs of organized labor between conventions. It is the duty of this council to watch all labor legislation and see that the workers' interests are protected; to propose laws that would benefit labor; to supervise the organization of new unions and to assist in the adjustment of any grievances which might arise between affiliated organizations. In short, the work of the Executive Council is to study and provide ways and means of advancing the cause of organized labor, and to supervise the carrying out of such provisions.

The organization in 1881 started with approximately 50,000 affiliated members. In 1920 the American Federation of Labor reported a membership of 3,080,000, but this number suffered a decline in 1921-22 but came back a year or so later, the average membership being approximately 3,000,000 until the depression years of 1932-33 again reduced its ranks. In 1934 the membership began again to climb until it reached the official number, in April, 1937, of 3,808,692, an increase over that of August, 1933, of more than a million and a half members, the exact increase being 1,681,696. At the present time it can be safely said that the affiliated membership of the American Federation of Labor is near the 4,000,000 mark and is still growing.

In 1935 this parent labor organization was made up of 109 national and international unions, four departments, 49 state federations of labor, 730 city central bodies and 1,354 local trade and federal labor unions. In the past two years the work of organizing has gone steadily forward, as has been evidenced by the increase in membership, until the above figures have been materially increased especially in the number of local trade and federal labor unions. These figures, however, do not include all of the membership of organized labor, since there are a number of independent labor unions which are not affiliated with the American Federation of Labor. Among these are several Railroad Brotherhoods, several organizations of employes in government service, and a number of smaller unions. The total membership of these independent labor organizations is estimated at approximately 1,000,000 workers.

The American Federation of Labor and those affiliated with it can point with pride to its more than fifty years of constructive service to the working people of our nation; service whereby the lot of the worker has been materially bettered through increased compensation, better working conditions, more equitable labor laws and the right to organize for mutual protection and advancement. The American Federation of Labor has consistently, throughout these years, operated for the best interests of those who compose its membership; it has steadily gone forward not only in the fact of much opposition, but it has surmounted handicaps that promised to virtually stop the progress of labor and its program; weighed in the scales of inexorable action and singleness of purpose it has not been found wanting; but on the other hand, it has proved its integrity and loyalty to the the workers by setting a true course toward its chosen objectives and refusing to be sidetracked for any reason.

The American Federation of Labor with its more than fifty years of service in labor matters is a tried and true institution and one that continues well worthy of every confidence reposed in it by those who would so continue to improve their working conditions and standard of living until that objective which guarantees peace, happiness and contentment has been fully attained.

From
A FRIEND

## *The Labor World Query Box*

The Labor World offers to its readers a question and answer service through the co-operation of the University of Tennessee. Send questions either to this paper or to Box 4013, U. T. Station, Knoxville, Tenn. Answers will appear in this column.

Q.—Are pearls found in a can of oysters of any value? Miss D. B., Greenbrier.

A.—No. The amount of steam pressure necessary to can the oysters will ruin the pearls. There are no exceptions to this rule.

* * *

Q.—Is it true that a person should come to the top of the water three times before drowning?

A.—Positively not. A person may go down once and never come up again. In most cases, a person who "drowns' dies of heart failure before water has taken possession of his lungs.

* * *

Q.—There are yellow vines twining around the flowers in my yard. I believe they are called "love vines." How can I get rid of them?

A.—No spray has been concocted that will kill those vines and let the plants live. The botanical name for it is "dodder." It is a parasite, harmful to the plants. Usually the dodder seeds come intermixed with other seeds. The only method so far conceived to get rid of them is: Mow the infested area, and rake it into a pile in the center. Allow the pile to dry, and burn it. Do this before the dodder blooms, or it will infest your whole yard.

GOOD RELIEF
of constipation by a
GOOD LAXATIVE

Many folks get such refreshing relief by taking Black-Draught for constipation that they prefer it to other laxatives and urge their friends to try it. Black-Draught is made of the leaves and roots of plants. It does not disturb digestion but stimulates the lower bowel so that constipation is relieved.

BLACK-DRAUGHT
purely vegetable laxative

*Jones & Workman*

Gulf Service Station
Tenth and Broad Sts.

Complete One Stop Service
Tires and Batteries
Washing and Lubricating

Call For and Delivery Service

DIAL 6-9682

Headquarters for
UNION-MADE MEN'S WEAR
Featuring Union-Made RACINE Shoes
SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL
813-B Market Street Phone 6-0223

We Are Co-operating
With You 100 Per Cent!
*Your Fellow Union Man*
*Buys Here!*
Why not . . .
YOU?

EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

*Leadership.....*

*a worthy Ambition*

The desire to be "in front" — to lead the parade — is inherent in every red-blooded American.

To excel in his particular line is a commendable goal sought by every good citizen.

In the business world, as in our personal affairs, Leadership may be attained only by displaying an ability to serve; to gain friends and to hold them by fair and honorable dealing.

On such a foundation has Miller Bros. Co. been built, and our reward has come in the thousands of citizens of this territory who have come to regard this store as their Department Store Home.

Serving YOU Our Constant Policy

This business, since the day of its establishment, has striven for the good will and the friendship of the people and has constantly broadened its policies and expanded its facilities to meet the demands of its trade.

To merit your confidence, to impress you with our desire to serve you in a thoroughly acceptable manner, has been our constant aim and desire. And being deeply appreciative of the loyalty of our friends and patrons in the past, we come with this Labor Day message.

This store has long been the shopping center of the most discriminating patronage—it has been, and still is noted for its quality progressiveness and value aggressiveness. Every new customer who joins the legion of loyal supporters is a booster for us. Our buyers scan the markets many times each season for values—the best obtainable in style, service and intrinsic worth at each relative price.

OUR GREATEST ASSET IS THE CONFIDENCE OF OUR PATRONS—which we enjoy to an unusual extent, and it is our earnest intent that the same confidence will always be merited.

We earnestly wish YOU a successful, happy Labor Day

Miller Bros Co

HIGHEST QUALITY KODAK FINISHING
REASONABLE PRICES
*Kodaks — Film — Supplies — Framing*
**Violet Studio Camera Shop**
"IN THE HEART OF THE CITY"
11 E. Seventh St. Phone 6-1553
LESTER D. COHN, PROPRIETOR

**J. Telford Freeman Co.**
*BRAKE SERVICE*
306-10 Market St. Chattanooga, Tenn.

**Lookout Beauty & Barber Supply Co.**
*Barbers' Furniture of All Kinds*
926 Market St. Phone 6-7216
Chattanooga, Tennessee
Wholesale and Retail
BEAUTY AND BARBER SUPPLIES
*Grinding Work of All Kinds*

**McISAAC'S CORNER**
800 Broad Street
LUNCHES and REFRESHMENTS
ALL BRANDS UNION-MADE CIGARETTES

# LABOR DAY SUNDAY MESSAGE

**Issued by the Executive Committee of the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America.**

ON this Labor Sunday, dedicated to a consideration of the meaning of the Christan Gospel for our industrial life, we remind ourselves of the spiritual insight of the prophets of Israel who saw that the God who rules the universe is also the God of justice in human affairs. God, as revealed in the Bible, calls us to share in His concern for justice for all. As Jeremiah said of King Josiah, "He judged the cause of the poor and needy; then it was well. Was not this to know me? saith the Lord."

On this day we remind ourselves also of the compassion of Christ for tht poor and disinherited. That compassion, in a day when poverty was inevitable, becomes for us in our day, when poverty can be abolished, a demand for justice in the distribution of the product of industry. From the perspective of Christianity it is intolerable that masses of men, women and children should be denied the opportunities which comfortable people regard as necessities. God did not create wage-earners to be mere instruments for the making of money for others; the welfare of all must be inherent in the end for which all the process of production and distribution are carried on.

**Religious Significance of Labor Relations.**

It is because of the concern of religion for justice and for social welfare that church bodies have for thirty years officially declared for the right of employes as well as employers to organize. Back of these declarations has lain a conviction of the sacredness of human personality and of the dignity of the common man, which is born of the teaching of Jesus that all men are children of God. Such a belief issues in a demand for democracy, both in political and industrial relations. This leads to the organization of workers in order that they may have a recognized voice in determining the conditions under which they live and work. Experience has shown that since industry is often organized on a national or even wider basis, labor unions of corresponding scope are needed if workers are to be adequately represented in truly democratic relations, and if industry-wide standards are to be maintained.

Many industries in this country have been organized over a long period of years. It has been demonstrated that it is possible for organized employers and organized employes to maintain generally harmonious relations, and to adjust their differences through joint conciliation without recourse to strikes or lockouts during the terms of their contracts. The past year has been marked by a significant advance in wider organization of workers. Of great importance was the evidence of industrial statesmanship on the part of a great steel corporation which reached an agreement with a union without the necessity of a strike. The decision of the supreme court validating the national labor relations act marks a wider and more far-reaching recognition in law of labor's right to organize and bargain collectively.

As yet only a minority of American workers are organized, and it must be recognized that annual wages of many skilled workers are still below a comfort level of living, while the wages in many industries both urban and agricultural are grossly inadequate for a decent standard of living for an American family. Many millions still can find no work. We are convinced, therefore, that thoughtful Christians will welcome the contemporary gains in status and economic welfare on the part of labor as in line with the social ideals of Christianity.

In the growing complexity of society many of us have been so cut off from the lives of the industrial workers that we are tempted to think of them not as neighbors, not as persons whose welfare in this world is as important in the sight of God as our own, but as strange masses. While there are millions of wage-earners in our churches, yet many of our congregations have drawn their membership, by reason of location and association, chiefly from the more comfortable middle classes. Many church members see the world from a point of view quite different from the point of view of the laboring masses. As a result of belonging to a class that is relatively secure, many of us tend to fear the very social changes which we should welcome because of the ethical demands of our Christian faith. While protesting against anything that accentuates class consciousness, we fail to realize that our own point of view is largely controlled by the bias of class. Our first need is for self-knowledge and repentance, and sincere desire that the same mind may be in us which was in Christ Jesus who counted not privilege and power as things to be grasped, but emptied Himself in the service of man.

**Wider Issues Involved.**

There are many parties to industry. The demand of the hour is for greater tolerance, understanding and fair play among them. Voices have been raised among employers urging modification of the older attitudes of many toward organized labor. Leaders of labor should realize that with increasing power, the labor movement must accept greater responsibility, not only fulfilling its traditional ideal of a fair days work for a fair day's pay, but also taking a broad view of the economic scene as a whole. The achievement of increasing industrial wages alone will not solve the total problem. A balance between agriculture and industry must be attained. Prices to consumers must be taken into account. Labor and consumers in many countries have been quick to grasp the advantages of consumers' cooperation as a vital part of the movement toward a better day. Comprehensive collaboration of all groups is urgently needed. Employers, labor, consumers and the government must work together to provide for the economic needs of all the people. We must create also such cooperative relations among the nations and such access to raw materials for all as shall promote international peace.

As industrial and economic life becomes more complex we discover increasingly urgent need for more personal consecration of individuals to the religious life. For religion will always be indispensable not only for the soul of the individual, but also as social cement to hold any society together in the bonds of peace. Selfish struggles for prestige or power on the part of individuals or groups can become divisive forces in any society. There must, indeed, be such a reorganization of our economic life as will remove the fear of economic insecurity on the part of men and nations which now leads to inter-class and international conflict, but there may still remain in individual lives those destructive and socially divisive forces of sin and selfishness, of jealousy and pride and intolerance which would tend to tear apart any social order. The church must therefore continue to serve society by proclaiming Christ's gospel of justice, love, and reconciliation, and by insisting that both individuals and economic and political institutions shall conform to the will of God of justice and love.

LABOR HI-LITES
© 1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
IT IS A REGULAR PRACTICE OF PROFESSIONAL STRIKE BREAKERS TO DELIBERATELY CREATE TERROR IN ORDER TO INFLUENCE THE PUBLIC AGAINST STRIKERS AND LENGTHEN THEIR OWN EMPLOYMENT.
BEFORE UNIONS WERE ORGANIZED, MINE AND STEEL STRAW BOSSES COMMONLY CARRIED FIREARMS TO THREATEN AND SUBJUGATE THEIR WORKERS.
CLARENCE DARROW
AMERICA'S GREATEST DEFENDER OF LABOR'S ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL LIBERTIES. IN EVERY GREAT LABOR STRUGGLE HIS VOICE AND INFLUENCE ARE RAISED ON BEHALF OF THE UNDERDOG.
THE FIRST STRIKE IN AMERICA IN WHICH WOMEN ALONE PARTICIPATED OCCURRED IN 1825, WHEN THE TAILORESSES OF NEW YORK CITY DEMANDED A WAGE INCREASE.
GLASS BOTTLE BLOWERS' LABEL. THIS LABEL IS BLOWN IN BOTTLES MADE BY UNION LABOR.
UNION MADE

"Ask the Buyers of Good PRINTING"
**CHATTANOOGA**
**PRINTING & ENGRAVING COMPANY**
300-302-304 Market Street
· All Styles Social Security Forms ·
*Specialty Printers of*
Catalogues, Booklets, Folders, Stationery and Office Forms
*Complete Manufacturers of*
Loose Leaf Binders Special Ruled Sheets and Blank Forms
DIAL 6-6166
Quality, Service and Satisfaction Guaranteed

**Chattanooga Welding**
— and —
**Machine Company**
*formerly Chattanooga Brazing & Welding Co.*
Established 1909
Repairs to Diesel, Gas and Steam Engines, Cylinder Boring
Welders' Supplies
Portable Electric Welder
1309-11 Chestnut Street
Phone 6-5763
*We are 100% for the American Federation of Labor*

**Dauer Products Corp.**
1419 Chestnut St. Phones 6-1361, 2-4476, 8-2588
Distributors:
Crandall Packing, Belting and Hose
PACKING FOR EVERY PURPOSE CARRIED IN STOCK
We also distribute Fire Brick, Plastic Material and Boiler Room Accessories. We make a specialty of Boiler Repairing.
Give Us a Trial

**American Awning and Decorating Co.**
Incorporated
1401-5 Chestnut St. Phone 6-0915
Awnings and Tarpaulins
*Anything in Canvas*

OUR ADVERTISERS ARE OUR FRIENDS | OUR ADVERTISERS ARE OUR FRIENDS

RHODES JONES FURNITURE COMPANY

# Immortal Last Words of Samuel Gompers:

*"Nurse, this is the end. God bless our American institutions; may they grow better day by day."*—Last words of Samuel Gompers, just as the end came.

## AN AMERICAN FIRST!

Samuel Gompers was the greatest labor leader of all time. He worked for the cause of all workers, but only that his beloved American institutions grow better "day by day." He recognized perhaps more keenly than his contemporaries that the condition of labor is closely related to the destiny of American institutions. His last words, his last thought, are worthy of such a leader, and should be an inspiration to all Americans, particularly today.

**Comparison Proves You Always Do Better At RHODES-JONES**

**Your Credit Is Good!**

*Labor Day Greetings*
TO ORGANIZED LABOR

RHODES JONES FURNITURE COMPANY
608 Market Street Chattanooga, Tenn.

*Good PRINTING helps to Make Sales*

Correctly printed sales literature and business forms make a favorable impression on prospective buyers, and present your firm and products properly. Let us help you get more business.

CATALOGUES STATIONERY
OFFICE FORMS FOLDERS
BROADSIDES BLOTTERS

*TARGET PRINTING & Engraving Company*
1106-1108 King St. Phone 7-2355

## *Presbyterian Labor Day Message*

On this Labor day Sunday the churches of America should seriously consider the present industrial crisis confronting the nation, for to a very great degree the present chaos in our industrial life must be traced to the fact that Christianity has not yet acquired the power over our industrial relations that it is able to and intended to exert. That the Christian church has a responsibility in and for this industrial crisis cannot be denied or evaded. It must be faced frankly and considered fearlessly. Christian men and women acknowledge penitently their failures to build the kind of industrial communities that would reflect the peace, the justice, and the brotherhood of the Kingdom of God. They would dedicate themselves now to renewed interest and participation in all the efforts that are designed to create a fair-dealing, peace-minded, and kind-spirited industrial order.

It is the task of the church to get the facts of the crisis before the people so that they may know what it is they face. It is its task to hold up proper and worthwhile goals toward which they may be always driving and by which they may test their achievements. It is the task of the church to find a better technique of social change than the barbaric methods of force, lawlessness and violence. It is its task to keep open that freedom of discussion and negotiation which will enable the conflicting parties to solve their problems by reason rather than by physical force.

The first requisite, therefore, in approaching the present industrial crisis is a better understanding of the facts and forces in the entire situation. This understanding can be reached only by temperature and fair discussions on the part of all concerned—labor, capital and the public. No tolerable system of industrial relations can be developed out of intrinsically arbitrary claims on the part of any of the parties involved, for the essence of any peaceable relationship in human affairs is that nobody shall have arbitrary power. A just system of industrial relations must be based on the Christian conception of moral right as embodied in the Ten Commandments and the Sermon on the Mount, and on the democratic conception of legal rights, as embodied in the constitution, the statutes, and the processes of our government, which are ultimately fixed and determined by the majority of our people.

Present relationships in industry make it clear that the old methods of dealing with industrial disputes are antiquated and ineffective. The methods of the past, both of capital and of labor, have proved their futility and offer no assurance of permanent peace and progress in our American industry. The time has come in our American life when public or private war as a means of settling disputes must be regarded as a relic of barbarism. If the men of industry cannot settle their own disputes, society must settle them through the use of instrumentalities set up for that purpose. In times of great social change it is extremely difficult to pass judgment an the activities of men who are struggling for the recognition of new rights and for a larger share of the things which their labor has produced. The church does not sit in judgment on the industrial strife of the past year, but it does call attention to the fact that in the anxiety of each group in an industrial quarrel to secure its "rights," action may be taken that would, if followed as a precedent by other groups, jeopardize the permanence of democratic government, the authority of law, and the existence of those rights which the contending groups are striving so hard to obtain. We as Christians and as American citizens should endeavor as far as possible to aid in the solution of all industrial misunderstandings without resort to violence, by the use of the processes of law, and by the exercise of the highest measure of intelligence and good will.

The time is ripe for the leaders of organized capital and the leaders of organized labor, with the cooperation of the government, to get together and work out some fair and sane and sensible cooperative program that will put an end to the curse of constant industrial warfare in America. It is now evident that if this is not done voluntarily and wholeheartedly by the representatives of capital and labor for the good of industry as a whole and for the safety and progress of the nation, it will be done by other methods of force and pressure which no genuine American desires to have operate in our American industry. The development of a practical partnership between capital and labor in the solution of national industrial problems is the indispensable complement to political democracy.

The right to collective bargaining is the foundation of social justice for the workers and the basis of any sensible conduct of industrial affairs by management. Progress from industrial warfare to industrial peace will require the full and generous acceptance of the principle and the methods of collective bargaining on the part of both employer and employe. Captious objections and petty fault-finding will defeat the purpose of such bargaining. The greatest possible benefit can come to both sides only if each magnanimously recognizes the full rights of the other and seeks to find by open-minded conference the solutions to their mutual problems.

What we need today in our American industrial life is a new spirit shot through the whole of it—the spirit of justice, cooperation, democracy and brotherhood. History and experience prove that however perfect, in terms of law and organization, may be the external machinery set up, it will be useless unless we apply to it the right motive power. The overlooking of this fact is the common mistake made by the advocates for collectivism and despotism alike. They are seeking to get the new order without the new man and the new spirit. Democracy in industry must be more than a piece of industrial mechanism if it is to survive in America. It must be a new human relationship based on the recognition of the dignity of man and his spiritual kinship to God. To achieve this relationship is the high task of Christian employers and Christian workers, and to it the church on Labor Day Sunday summons all who love America and would make it a brotherhood.

**Ash Wood**
Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

**BOB GREEN'S Restaurant**
Ninth St. at Carter
Open All Night
*Air Conditioned*
THE BEST FOODS IN A COOL PLACE
100% UNION

*The Motto of the* **BOB JONES COLLEGE**
Located at
CLEVELAND, TENNESSEE
*Is:*
"No college shall excel us in the thoroughness of our scholastic work and, God helping us, we endeavor to excel all other colleges in the thoroughness of our Christian training." The Bob Jones College teaches science, English, history, foreign languages, and other academic subjects as well as they are taught in any institution in America, but the Bob Jones College majors in a philosophy of life. If you are interested in learning how to live while you are studying academic subjects—
attend the
BOB JONES COLLEGE
at
CLEVELAND, TENNESSEE

**HEARTIEST LABOR DAY GREETINGS**
*We Wish You a Most Successful and Harmonious Labor Day Celebration*
GRANT'S
715 Market Street

**FINE PRINTING**
With the UNION LABEL ON and IN the PAPER
Entire Personnel of Plant and Management Members of Organized Labor
UNION-MADE PAPERS, ENVELOPES AND CHECK BOOKS
Ask the Locals We Serve!
QUICK, EFFICIENT SERVICE
LING PRINTING CO.
823-825 Chestnut St. Phone 7-3414

# HISTORICAL UNION MINUTES DISCOVERED IN BASEMENT OF BOSTON CENTRAL LABOR UNION

### Seventeen Dusty Volumes Date Back to 1878, When American Labor Movement Was Young—Now Famous Names Recall Momentous Incidents.

Boston.—Seventeen dusty volumes were recently uncovered in the basement of the Boston Central Labor Union by a worker employed on the Massachusetts Historical Records survey. They were found to be the orignal minute books of the organization, dating back to 1878, when the labor movement in the United States was young.

The records go back to the days when the Knights of Labor flourished, the days when wages were low and hours of labor long. Most interesting are the minutes of the early meetings of the unions when the struggle for industrial betterment seemed a hopeless fight. Pasted upon the pages of the record books are letters from labor leaders and humanitarians the world over, men and women who were later to win lasting fame for their work in behalf of the toilers in all lands.

One of these letters is from John Burns, the British labor leader and cabinet minister, who gave up a $25,000 post because he could not conscientiously approve the entrance of Great Britain into the World war. Burns, with that far-sightedness for which is was noted, saw the dreadful aftermath of hostilities; the rise in taxation; the hordes of permanently crippled and maimed; the loss of foreign trade, and the millstone of debt which the war would place upon the backs of the workers.

Names familiar to union men of another generation frequently meet the eye, as one peruses the yellowed pages of these records of labor activities in Boston. There are references to T. V. Powderly, president of the Knights of Labor; Henry D. Lloyd, John Mitchell, Samuel Gompers, Henry Abrahams, Edward W. McGrady, now secretary of labor, and the struggles in which they took part are given much prominence.

There are eye-witness accounts of the Colorado mine war; the various mining troubles in Pennsylvania and West Virginia; the Lawrence strike; the trial of the McNamara brothers for the blowing up of the Los Angeles Times building, which took the lives of 22 persons, and the Mooney case.

Some of the letters received by the union were from extreme radical organizations not affiliated with the American Federation of Labor. These demanded the aid of the local unions in industrial disputes then raging in the northwest. It is noteworthy that the local union council always tabled these appeals until the alleged conditions had been thoroughly investigated.

It is interesting to note that labor repudiated the McNamaras and denounced such acts of violence in labor disputes. It did, however, express a strong belief in the innocence of Tom Mooney, who was given a life sentence after having been convicted of hurling the bomb during the San Francisco preparedness parade, when ten persons were killed.

The meetings of the C. L. U. show that even so farb cak as thirty-five years, the members saw prohibition coming, not because the American people had lost their taste for alcoholic liquors, but because the conditions which existed in saloons and other places where intoxicating liquors were sold.

The union body, time and again, issued warnings to saloonkeepers that unless they changed their methods of doing business, their business would be wiped out by a constitutional amendment. This warning fell on deaf ears. The liquor dealers kept on as before, until the lightning struck, and then and not till then did they take the vision of the labor unions seriously. The employment of women as waitresses in saloons was deplored, the unions declaring that such employment was "degrading to womanhood."

Among the letters found in the record books are some from such well-known figures as Henry Cabot Lodge, John W. Weeks, Patrick A. Collins, Champ Clark, William Jennings Bryan and many others. Most of these are written in a sympathetic vein and promise assistance in furthering labor legislation.

A bit of color is introduced into the records by the resolutions of the Actors' union, which bear the names of several well-known troupers of the days when the stage was in flower. These resolutions take up conditions in Boston theaters, which they declared most unsatisfactory.

The work of building up organized labor in Massachusetts and the many obstacles which organizers were compelled to face is shown in these minute books.

The work in this connection of Frank Foster, Henry D. Lloyd, Edward W. McGrady and others is set forth and the reader is enabled to watch the movement grow through the years step by step.

There are stories of controversies between union leaders and the representatives of industry that make interesting reading today. The interchange of letters between these groups was often marked by passionate appeals and heated argument. Charges and counter-charges were freely made by both sides, and in some cases there were strong denunciations of the stand taken by the union or the employing concern.

The records of the minutes of the unions today show their leaders, while just as determined to attain their objectives as were the early officers of the body, more restrained in their method of handling labor disputes. Diplomacy as a weapon is used more frequently by the unions today than was the case in pioneeer labor days.


NOTICE

TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600



Phone 6-1153 16 E. Sixth St.

"Miss Gertrude's" Flower Shop

MEMBER F. T. D.

Cut Flowers, Potted Plants, Floral Designs, Funeral Sprays and Decorations

NIGHT CALLS: 6-9922, 6-7005

Chattanooga, Tennessee


# Tennessee Federation of Labor

STARTISG with a movement sponsored by Federal Labor Union No. 6617, of Nashville, a call was issued to all the labor organizations of Tennessee to meet in Nashville for the purpose of forming a state labor organization. This initial meeting was called for Labor Day, Monday, Sept. 7, 1896, and it was on that date forty-one years ago, that the Tennessee Federation of Labor was organized.

The purpose of the organization, as set forth in the original call, was the formation of a state body that would be enabled to fight labor's battles in a statewide operation. Says the call: "In times past the laboring people of this state have been unable to make their influence felt upon our large legislative bodies, both municipal and state, through lack of coherence and unity of action. It is to overcome this failing that a state league should be established. The admirable results attained by the central bodies in each of our large cities is a guarantee that a state organization would likewise be of immense benefit."

The call was sent out over the signatures of the following members of the organization committee: Albert E. Hill, chairman; William Mailly, M. J. Noonan, Theo Perry and W. E. Anderson. Each participating organization was allotted threo delegates, nearly all the organizations who received the call sending active delegations. Regular meetings of the Tennessee Federation of Labor have been held annually since that memorable date of Sept. 7, 1896, various points in the state being chosen from time to time for this purpose. This year the fortieth annual meeting of the federation was held at Jackson, Tenn.

During the forty years of existence the Tennessee Federation of Labor has accomplished much for organized labor in the state. It has been instrumental in securing the passage by the state legislature of various laws favoring the working man and in preventing the passage of others that were inimical to labors interests. Its executive board is continually watching the trend of labor situations throughout the state and stands ready at any time to render any assistance that may be possible to central bodies and local labor organizations alike. It works hand in hand with the American Federation of Labor in effecting new organizations and in promoting the interests of organized labor in every respect.

## Labor Queries

Q.—In what city were brewery workers first organized?

A.—Mutual aid societies were formed among brewery workers in the 1850's, but the first labor union was organized in Cincinnati, in 1879.


for Women only

CARDUI is a special medicine for the relief of some of the suffering which results from a woman's weakened condition. It has been found to make monthly periods less disagreeable, and, when its use has been kept up awhile, has helped many poorly nourished women to get more strength from their food. This medicine (pronounced "Card-u-i") has been used and recommended by women for many, many years. Find out whether it will help you by giving it a fair trial. Of course, if not benefited, consult a physician.



Chattanooga Glass Co. Bottles Carry the City's Name and Fame

----- EVERYWHERE!

From Havana, Cuba, to far western United States, Circle C beverage bottles, made by the Chattanooga Glass Company, carry the city's name and fame to millions.

Circle C bottles bring refreshing carbonated beverages to the thirsty multitudes who know them for their satin-smooth crowning surfaces that are kind to the lips

Buy Your Beverages in BOTTLES

---see what you drink---Keep Sanitary and Safe

CHATTANOOGA GLASS CO.

Chattanooga, Tennessee

Every Employe a Member of the American Federation of Labor



$5.00 -- LOANS -- $50.00

NEGOTIATED

Let Us Be YOUR Friend

CITY DISCOUNT CO.

415 Chattanooga Bank Bldg.



A 100% Union Job

A Label ON and IN the Paper

We carry a Complete Stock of UNION-MADE PAPERS AND ENVELOPES

ANGEL PRINTING CO.

312 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7525



P. H. TURLEY J. A. TURLEY

TURLEY MACHINE WORKS

Textile Machine Repairs and Replacement Parts

General Repairing

Model Making -- Special Tools Made

QUICK SERVICE ON SMALL WORK

1203-05 Chestnut St. Phone 6-4629

Chattanooga, Tenn.

UNION MADE

7-Up-Orange Crush Bottling Co.


## Central Body Prexy Youngest To Serve In Important Post

**Bakers' Business Agent Elected in April — Has Bright Prospects and Lots To Do.**

### PEPPY

CURTIS R. SIMS

The likeness above depicts Curtis R. Sims, who is believed to be the youngest president of Chattanooga Central Body, being elected to that important post last April.

Mr. Sims is business agent of Local 25, Bakery and Confectionery Workers, having held that post since the inception of that local about three years ago. That he has done a good job in his local union augurs well for his prospects as leader in the general labor movement.

Through his leadership and with the help of a militant and sensible membership, Local 25 has grown from about 14 members to the present membership of well over four hundred, working under closed shop conditions.

President Sims has plenty to do nowadays, too. He is constantly on the go, helping new locals getting set up and lending assistance to the older locals whenever called upon. It is frequently predicted that, with proper cooperation, he will make his administration one that will compare favorably with his predecessors.

## Archaeologist Finds Proof of Indian-Negro Marriages

**T. M. N. Lewis, of U. T., Uncovers 200-Year-Old Skeleton of Indian-Negro Woman.**

Evidence that Cherokee Indians inter-married with negro slaves even before the American Revolution has been uncovered in the Chickamauga dam area by Archaeologist T. M. N. Lewis of the University of Tennessee.

Mr. Lewis and his staff of Indian mound investigators have found the skeleton of a Cherokee woman whose skull showed negro characteristics. The archaeologist judged the skeleton to be about 200 years old.

"We know today that many negroes are part Indian. And stories have been passed down from generation to generation of inter-marriage between the two races," Mr. Lewis said. "This evidence is conclusive proof of those old stories. So far as I know, it is the earliest skeletal proof that has been found."

Either the negro slaves ran away from their masters and joined the Indian tribes, or they were stolen by the Indians, according to the old stories, Mr. Lewis said.

Mr. Lewis is in his fourth year of archaeological explorations in Tennessee. He has excavated Indian mounds in eleven Middle and East Tennessee counties: Campbell, Union, Anderson, Jefferson, Roane, Humphreys, Cheatham, Davidson, Hamilton, Rhea and Meigs.

At present Mr. Lewis is conducting an expedition in the Chickamauga dam area, with headquarters near Blythe's Ferry landing. One hundred and fifty laborers are furnished him by the works progress administration.

Out of the scores of mounds investigated by the archaeologist, he has removed a thousand Indian skeletons and many thousands of archaeological relics, which will be exhibited in a proposed U. T. museum.

Mr. Lewis has been aided recently in his work by a $1,000 grant from the American Philosophical Society of Philadelphia, the oldest scientific organization in the country.

"This society does not ordinarily contribute to work of this nature," he said. "Hence I think this grant indicative of the recognition that has been accorded the work in Tennessee."

The National Research council has been an annual donor, and the Tennessee Valley Authority has been very co-operative in the work, Mr. Lewis said.

## Labor Queries

Q.—Is the "sit-down" strike really new?

A.—No. Such strikes are known to have occurred in the 16th and 18th centuries. In 1845 there was a sit-down strike of workers building the cathedral at Rouen, France. Years ago there were similar strikes in America, being then called "folded-arm strikes," and "strikes on the job."

* * *

Q.—When was the eight-hour day gained in the bituminous coal industry?

A.—April 1, 1898.

* * *

Q.—What American labor leader was among the first and strongest supporters of the International Labor Organization?

A.—Samuel Gompers.

* * *

Q.—When did retail clerks organize nationally?

A.—In 1890, when the Retail Clerks International Protective association was formed in a convention at Detroit.


IT'S EASY TO OWN YOUR OWN HOME
For Personalized Service
Office 6-6436 — PHONE — Home 2-5807
CREED W. MAYNARD—Realtor
120 West Eighth St. Chattanooga, Tenn.

MOTOR HARLEY-DAVIDSON CYCLES
SAM BRIGHT
HARLEY-DAVIDSON MOTOR CYCLES
NATIONAL and IVER-JOHNSON BICYCLES
SERVICE AS CLOSE AS YOUR PHONE
1256 MARKET ST. PHONE 6-3261
Chattanooga, Tenn.

Established 1876
JAMES SUPPLY COMPANY
Incorporated
Mill -- Mining -- Electrical -- Plumbing
Contractors and Factory Supplies
Heavy Hardware, Paint,
Roofing and Machinery
CHATTANOOGA :: TENNESSEE
Phone 7-1151

PAY TO 40,812 PROVIDENT POLICYHOLDERS
THE SUM OF $1,889,555.13
For Accident, Sickness, Death Benefits 1st 6 Mos. 1937
PROVIDENT LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE

PROVIDENT BENEFIT PAYMENTS WERE MADE AS FOLLOWS:

10,286 policyholders received benefit payments for various types of disabling accidents during the first half of this year for a total of $436,916.66.

23,557 policyholders received sickness benefits during this same period for a total of $698,538.29.

3,840 policyholders were paid hospital and operating fees totaling $90,295.99.

292 policyholders' beneficiaries were paid benefits for accidental deaths for a total of $193,952.38.

1,971 natural death claims were paid for a total of $424,829.97.

$19,416.31 in benefits was paid for loss of arms, legs, eyes, or similar specific loss accidents.

It Pays To Be Provident!

No one can say "who is to be next!" While you have health and strength, get your protection with the time-tested "Old Reliable" Provident, a home company investing millions in our own community.

Then, should fate strike you low with sickness or accident, or number your days, our Company will step in to pay the bills, to provide for your dependents.

EVERY 1¾ MINUTES OF THE WORKING DAY PROVIDENT PAYS A CLAIM

PROVIDENT LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY

50th Year as a Chattanooga Institution

The Finest Grains are at their Best in

Falls City BEER

FALLS CITY BREWING CO., INCORPORATED LOUISVILLE, KY. BREWERS OF FALLS CITY LAGER HI-BRU & EXTRA PALE BEERS

Key-James Brick Company
Chattanooga, Tenn.
Manufacturers in Chattanooga
SINCE 1912
of
SHALE FACE and COMMON BRICK

## *Many Boys Earn Expenses at U. T.*

**Ambition a Powerful "Capital" For Those Who Really Want College Education.**

Can the young man of today really work his way through college?

Well, there's young Howard W. Darrow, who works in the Y. M. C. A. Sandwich Shop on the University of Tennessee campus. Howard has his bachelor's degree, and is entering U-T again in September to work for a master's degree.

A little over five years ago Howard came to Knoxville from Ashland City, Tenn. His only "capital" was his ambition. Times were hard then, and his farmer parents couldn't afford to send him to college. But Howard wasn't depressed by a depression.

Howard first secured a job from a Knoxville factory, and saved enough to enter U-T. Later he obtained work in the Sandwich Shop, and earned all his college expenses.

Even after he had saved enough to put him through several quarters of school, he lost that in a bank crash. Still he didn't give up.

Of course, Howard is an exception. Jobs are hard to find, and it's harder still to work and attend college at the same time. But there are other just such "exceptions" who earn all expenses while in U-T. And there are many who earn part or most of their funds working at all kinds of jobs in Knoxville, U-T officials said.

Howard was another "exception" as far as grades are concerned. He won the faculty scholarship when a sophomore, and had to pay no fees during his junior year. That year he received A's in every subject except one, and that grade was B. He graduated with a total average above B-plus, almost a perfect record.

Howard will enter the teaching field after attaining his master's degree in English.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## *"Our Friends"*

I am the chronic cigarette moocher who smokes your cigarettes incessantly while talking to you.

I never buy cigarettes because I know that you will always be polite and give me one if I begin feeling around in my pockets as if to find one. I know full well, of course, that I am "fresh out," but my pocket-patting is the best and surest hint that I can employ.

I know you hate me for this habit, but after all nobody knows about it but you and me. A cigarette costs one penny and if I get one a day from you I will only cost you $3.65 for a whole year. I think that makes me a very cheap nuisance.

I have seen the time when you would give me a whole package just to get rid of me. You did this hoping to embrrass me and bring me to my senses, but I am not the kind of a guy to take a hint, especially if it is anything less than kicking me in the face, and besides you are a sucker and I am not going to let you get away.

No, sir!

## *Mabee Serving Second Term As Labor Secretary*

**Popular Painter Has Long Record for Service for Movement. Busy Now With Waiters.**

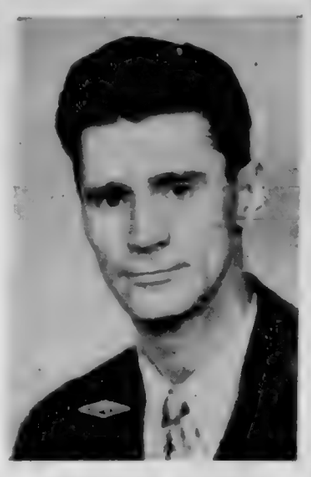
Erskine Mabee, now in his second term as secretary of Central Body, is not new in the labor game. Prior to election two years ago he had represented Local 226, Painters, as delegate to Central Body for many terms.

Besides that, he has been secretary of his local, business agent for Local 226, and is now business agent for the Roofer local, as well as business agent for Culinary Workers' union.

Today he is spending most of his time helping one of the newest groups in the labor movement, the Culinary Workers. That his time is being put to advantage is attested by the fact that this local now has 500 members, and prospects are that before another year there will be 1,000 members in its ranks.

Secretary Mabee has proven to be one of the most active and loyal secretaries that Central Body has been fortunate enough to secure.

## *SECRETARY*



ERSKINE MABEE

Q.—Did any union ever give up previously existing privileges in promoting new contracts?

A.—Yes. The Brewery Workers' union insisted on the cancellation of unlimited beer allowance, and sleeping quarters, for its members. Independence of workers of any favors of the employers was gained, as well as improvement in health and habits.


PAINT - GLASS
WALL PAPER
The INDEPENDENT PAINT & GLASS CO.
506 Market Street Phone 6-8103

ICE CREAM
is good for you on Labor Day---or any other occasion — especially
LIGGETT'S Ice Cream
Made DAILY of Fresh Dairy Products
A Liggett's Ice Cream Store in Your Neighborhood Phone 2-9535

DOW-GRISCOM CO. INC.
ART STUDIOS FOR ADVERTISERS
PHOTO - ENGRAVERS
COLOR PLATE MAKERS
ELECTROTYPERS - NICKELTYPERS
*One of the Most Completely Equipped Organizations of its kind in the South*
1000 GEORGIA AVENUE
CHATTANOOGA, TENN.

*A Complete Electrical Service*
Terrell Electric Company
Electrical Engineering
CONTRACTORS
1104-6 McCallie Ave. Phone 2-1138

GAGER LIME
for
all uses
GAGER
LIME MANUFACTURING COMPANY
Chattanooga, Tennessee

A penny will give you good light

A PENNY AT WORK

●Actually, a penny lights a BETTER SIGHT LAMP for about two hours! Hours of soft, glareless light. Light that is scientifically reflected to eliminate dark shadows and avoid eye-strain. You can read, write or sew longer without fatigue.

This is another of countless conveniences you can enjoy for a penny's worth of electricity.

Comforts and pleasures, necessities and luxuries —so many are yours at the flick of a switch! In your home, at the office, out in the mills, magic pennies are making the world go 'round a lot more comfortably for everybody.

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
★ ★ Your Electric Service Is a Development of Private Enterprise

**Turnbull Cone & Machinery Co.**
Manufacturers
ICE CREAM CONES and
AUTOMATIC CONE MACHINERY

**SERVICE MATTRESS CO.**
ONE DAY SERVICE
633 West Main Street — Phone 6-5828
CHATTANOOGA, TENN.

**Chattanooga Sash and Millwork Company**
INCORPORATED
Manufacturers and Jobbers
*SASH, DOORS AND MILLWORK*
FRAMES, MANTELS, MOULDINGS, TURNING and SCROLL WORK, LATHS, SHINGLES, WALL BOARD, HARDWOOD FLOORING and ASPHALT ROOFING
625 E. Main Street — Chattanooga, Tennessee

"OUR BUSINESS IS MOVING"
**Main Street Transfer & Storage Co.**
MOVING, STORING AND PACKING FURNITURE
1512-14-16 Market St. — Phone 6-4946

**BROWN & CO.**
INCORPORATED
*BROKERS IN REAL ESTATE*
Phone 6-3166 — 736 Cherry Street

## THE MAN AND THE MACHINE

DR. CHARLES STELZLE
Executive Director, Good Neighbor League

American industry is supreme throughout the world mainly because of our system of mass production. During a recent five-year period 2,000,000 wage-earners were eliminated from the production and transportation industries, and yet at the end of this period these industries produced more in volume and value than at the beginning.

This process will undoubtedly continue. Nothing can stop it. Eventually the masses of the people will be the greatest beneficiaries of increased output. Our real problem will be one of distribution. Unquestionably the workers are already benefitting through the enrichment of life which comes through the wider use of commodities which were formerly the exclusive possession of the rich or well-to-do.

Meanwhile, there are certain human elements to which we should give more careful consideration. For example, mass production, which involves highly specialized operations, has largely destroyed the pride of craft which was once common in industrial life. The "shop" has become a "factory." Something else should be substituted which will give the worker greater interest in his job.

The modern factory is operated much like a slaughter house in which the parts of a pig pass through various channels, every part being handled by an "expert," whose task consists mainly of an automatic operation in which he may become a "specialist" in an unbelievably brief period.

This is all he knows about the industry. Needless to say, it invariably results in restriction, restraint and repression. The bosses—at the other end of the industry—are chiefly concerned about production, percentages and profits. Between them there is a chasm that very few ever cross.

The workers are regarded as so much equipment. They constitute the major part of the "overhead." They are given brass-checked numbers in lieu of names which had become sacred to them. Personality counts for little. They have become parts of the machines which they automatically operate. In olden days these men were counted as "souls." Today they are enumerated as "hands."

It is a great engineering accomplishment to creat a machine which displaces hundreds of men who formerly made a comfortable living through old methods of production, and it is still more wonderful to invent a robot—a man made of steel and filled with wheels—who responds to the pressing of a button at the side of an executive's desk, doing automatically what formerly required the efforts of a human being.

But mass production and automobiles have brought with them new problems. Their creation has not settled the labor question—they have intensified it.

After the engineers have done their very commendable jobs, it is going to take all the wisdom of the economists and sociologists, all the ingenuity of the capitalists, to say nothing of the deep understanding of the statesmen and the co-operation of the public, to solve the human problems which mass production has brought with it.

**CITY CYCLE CO.**
DEALERS FOR

## *Knox Board Memb... Is Second Lady T... Serve in Federatio...*

**Lucille Thornburg Was Nam... at Jackson Convention Las... May—Does Her Job Well, Too.**

MISS LUCILLE THORNBUR...

When Miss Lucille Thornburg w... elected last May in Jackson to repr... sent Knoxville on the executive boa... of the Tennessee Federation of Labo... there was much digging into the re... ords to see how many members of h... sex had held such a position.

It was discovered that long yea... ago a Memphis lady, a garment wor... er, had been named. Feeling that b... cause of her sex the responsibility ... make good rests heavier, Miss Thor... burg has started to work in earne... and reports from Knoxville show th... she is doing a good job.

Pictures in This Edition from
**Photographs**
By CORD H. LINK

*READY CASH . .*
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on ...

**Crabtree Transfer & Storage Co.**
Local and Long Distance Moving
TELEPHONE 6-1205

**POWELL MATTRESS CO.**
BEDDING and UPHOLSTERING
All Work Guaranteed
615-17 East Main Street — Phone 6-8062

*Compliments to*
ORGANIZED LABOR
*from*
A FRIEND

**ASH WOOD**
Truck $2.25 — Wagon $1.75
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
**Chattanooga Handle Co.**
Phone 2-4324

**LOOKOUT LUMBER CO.**
*Lumber Millwork Roofing*
*Sheetrock Sash and Doors*
1922 Central Avenue — Phone 6-5101

**HAVERTY furniture COMPANY**

# A Great Store Offering You Quality Furniture at Reasonable Prices on Easy CREDIT Terms

IT IS A PLEASURE to congratulate Organized Labor on the occasion of this Labor Day. . . . These are days of great opportunity for the men and women of Labor. What Labor does during the next few years is likely to fashion the course of human history as few movements have done in the past. . . . So, the best of luck in your efforts for better wages and higher living standards.

*"IT'S EASY TO PAY THE HAVERTY WAY"*

**HAVERTY FURNITURE COMPANY**
619 MARKET ST.—620 BROAD ST.

## *Many Boys Earn Expenses at U. T.*

**Ambition a Powerful "Capital" For Those Who Really Want College Education.**

Can the young man of today really work his way through college?

Well, there's young Howard W. Darrow, who works in the Y. M. C. A. Sandwich Shop on the University of Tennessee campus. Howard has his bachelor's degree, and is entering U-T again in September to work for a master's degree.

A little over five years ago Howard came to Knoxville from Ashland City, Tenn. His only "capital" was his ambition. Times were hard then, and his farmer parents couldn't afford to send him to college. But Howard wasn't depressed by a depression.

Howard first secured a job from a Knoxville factory, and saved enough to enter U-T. Later he obtained work in the Sandwich Shop, and earned all his college expenses.

Even after he had saved enough to put him through several quarters of school, he lost that in a bank crash. Still he didn't give up.

Of course, Howard is an exception. Jobs are hard to find, and it's harder still to work and attend college at the same time. But there are other just such "exceptions" who earn all expenses while in U-T. And there are many who earn part or most of their funds working at all kinds of jobs in Knoxville, U-T officials said.

Howard was another "exception" as far as grades are concerned. He won the faculty scholarship when a sophomore, and had to pay no fees during his junior year. That year he received A's in every subject except one, and that grade was B. He graduated with a total average above B-plus, almost a perfect record.

Howard will enter the teaching field after attaining his master's degree in English.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## *"Our Friends"*

I am the chronic cigarette moocher who smokes your cigarettes incessantly while talking to you.

I never buy cigarettes because I know that you will always be polite and give me one if I begin feeling around in my pockets as if to find one. I know full well, of course, that I am "fresh out," but my pocket-patting is the best and surest hint that I can employ.

I know you hate me for this habit, but after all nobody knows about it but you and me. A cigarette costs one penny and if I get one a day from you I will only cost you $3.65 for a whole year. I think that makes me a very cheap nuisance.

I have seen the time when you would give me a whole package just to get rid of me. You did this hoping to embrrass me and bring me to my senses, but I am not the kind of a guy to take a hint, especially if it is anything less than kicking me in the face, and besides you are a sucker and I am not going to let you get away.

No, sir!

## *Mabee Serving Second Term As Labor Secretary*

**Popular Painter Has Long Record for Service for Movement. Busy Now With Waiters.**

Erskine Mabee, now in his second term as secretary of Central Body, is not new in the labor game. Prior to election two years ago he had represented Local 226, Painters, as delegate to Central Body for many terms.

Besides that, he has been secretary of his local, business agent for Local 226, and is now business agent for the Roofer local, as well as business agent for Culinary Workers' union.

Today he is spending most of his time helping one of the newest groups in the labor movement, the Culinary Workers. That his time is being put to advantage is attested by the fact that this local now has 500 members, and prospects are that before another year there will be 1,000 members in its ranks.

Secretary Mabee has proven to be one of the most active and loyal secretaries that Central Body has been fortunate enough to secure.

## *SECRETARY*

ERSKINE MABEE

Q.—Did any union ever give up previously existing privileges in promoting new contracts?

A.—Yes. The Brewery Workers' union insisted on the cancellation of unlimited beer allowance, and sleeping quarters, for its members. Independence of workers of any favors of the employers was gained, as well as improvement in health and habits.


PAINT - GLASS
WALL PAPER
The INDEPENDENT PAINT & GLASS CO.
506 Market Street Phone 6-8103

ICE CREAM
is good for you on Labor Day—or any other occasion — especially
LIGGETT'S Ice Cream
Made DAILY of Fresh Dairy Products
A Liggett's Ice Cream Store in Your Neighborhood
Phone 2-9535

DOW-GRISCOM CO. INC.
ART STUDIOS FOR ADVERTISERS
PHOTO - ENGRAVERS
COLOR PLATE MAKERS
ELECTROTYPERS - NICKELTYPERS
*One of the Most Completely Equipped Organizations of its kind in the South*
1000 GEORGIA AVENUE
CHATTANOOGA, TENN.

*A Complete Electrical Service*
Terrell Electric Company
Electrical Engineering CONTRACTORS
1104-6 McCallie Ave. Phone 2-1138

GAGER LIME
for all uses
GAGER LIME MANUFACTURING COMPANY
Chattanooga, Tennessee

A penny will give you good light

A PENNY AT WORK

●Actually, a penny lights a BETTER SIGHT LAMP for about two hours! Hours of soft, glareless light. Light that is scientifically reflected to eliminate dark shadows and avoid eyestrain. You can read, write or sew longer without fatigue.

This is another of countless conveniences you can enjoy for a penny's worth of electricity.

Comforts and pleasures, necessities and luxuries —so many are yours at the flick of a switch! In your home, at the office, out in the mills, magic pennies are making the world go 'round a lot more comfortably for everybody.

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
★ ★ Your Electric Service Is a Development of Private Enterprise

**Turnbull Cone & Machinery Co.**
Manufacturers
ICE CREAM CONES and
AUTOMATIC CONE MACHINERY

**SERVICE MATTRESS CO.**
ONE DAY SERVICE
633 West Main Street — Phone 6-5828
CHATTANOOGA, TENN.

**Chattanooga Sash and Millwork Company**
INCORPORATED
Manufacturers and Jobbers
*SASH, DOORS AND MILLWORK*
FRAMES, MANTELS, MOULDINGS, TURNING and SCROLL WORK, LATHS, SHINGLES, WALL BOARD, HARDWOOD FLOORING and ASPHALT ROOFING
625 E. Main Street — Chattanooga, Tennessee

"OUR BUSINESS IS MOVING"
**Main Street Transfer & Storage Co.**
MOVING, STORING AND PACKING FURNITURE
1512-14-16 Market St. — Phone 6-4946

**BROWN & CO.**
INCORPORATED
*BROKERS IN REAL ESTATE*
Phone 6-3166 — 736 Cherry Street

**Crabtree Transfer & Storage Co.**
Local and Long Distance Moving
TELEPHONE 6-1205

**POWELL MATTRESS CO.**
BEDDING and UPHOLSTERING
All Work Guaranteed
615-17 East Main Street — Phone 6-8062

*Compliments to*
ORGANIZED LABOR
*from*
A FRIEND

**ASH WOOD**
Truck $2.25 — Wagon $1.75
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
**Chattanooga Handle Co.**
Phone 2-4324

**LOOKOUT LUMBER CO.**
*Lumber Millwork Roofing*
*Sheetrock Sash and Doors*
1922 Central Avenue — Phone 6-5101

**HAVERTY furniture COMPANY**

A Great Store
Offering You Quality Furniture
at Reasonable Prices on
Easy CREDIT Terms

IT IS A PLEASURE to congratulate Organized Labor on the occasion of this Labor Day. . . . These are days of great opportunity for the men and women of Labor. What Labor does during the next few years is likely to fashion the course of human history as few movements have done in the past. . . . So, the best of luck in your efforts for better wages and higher living standards.

*"IT'S EASY TO PAY THE HAVERTY WAY"*

**HAVERTY**
FURNITURE COMPANY
619 MARKET ST.—620 BROAD ST.

## *Plumbers' Ranks Increase Greatly During Last Year*

### O. E. Cook, Business Agent and President, Doing His Part in Building Crafts.

O. E. COOK

ters, have made as much progress in Local 43, Plumbers and Steamfit-

the last twelve months as any of the building crafts in Chattanooga, resulting in a membership today that is more than twice that of one year ago.

The local was greatly responsible in having made into law an examining board which is designed to protect the public from incompetent work that could result in disease. As soon as work on Chickamauga dam was started a drive was made to enroll all the plumbers and steamfitters on that job, which means that today nearly 100 per cent membership on the dam has been attained. A movement is now on which it is believed will result in the complete unionization of refrigerating and air-conditioning mechanics.

Credit for a great part of these accomplishments go to O. E. Cook, business agent and president of Local 43. Mr. Cook is not a fly-by-night president. He has held that important post eleven times in twenty-nine years. That's not all. He has been sentinel, vice-president, recording secretary-treasurer and delegate to Central Body from his local.

Quite an active record for a man whose membership dates back to June 17, 1908! He is married and has one child.

## Question Box

Q.—Have the organized workers always championed industrial unionism in their trade?

A.—The brewery workers proclaimed a policy of industrial unionism from the beginning of their organization, in 1886.


Se

Greeti

ORGANIZE

BECAUSE of our rapidly enlarging ci
count it a genuine privilege to felici
occasion—and to note the substantial gains
seems that an era of much higher living
who toil.

This store, too, has made great strides s
in facilities . . . but it remains dedicated
luxuries of life at prices within the purchasing capacity of the average working man.

Our trade with members of the various unions has grown amazingly during the last year, and this played no small part in deciding us upon this splendid store expansion. We hope you will make yourselves at home in this great store . . . we want you to feel privileged to call on our staff from porters to the manager.

H. W. HIRSHEIMER, Manager.

MAKE SEARS YOUR WORK CLOTHING HEADQUARTERS

HERCULES
America's No. 1 Overall
*A Favorite With Workmen Everywhere!*
UNION MADE!

$1.59

- Extra heavy white back indigo blue denim.
- Doubly shrunk, once in water and once in live steam.
- Every size cut over individual patterns.
- All strain points bar-tacked.
- Triple stitched seams.
- Wide, double thick suspenders.
- Rust-proof metal buttons.

Painters' Overalls
UNION MADE!
All-over protection at small cost. Strong, 2.20 weight boat sail drill. $1.19

Carpenters' Overalls
UNION MADE!
No better carpenters' overalls made to sell at this price. Reinforced thru-out. $1.49

SHOP CAPS
UNION MADE!
Dark blue or hickory stripe. Made full with strong visor. Low priced! 25c

WORK SHIRTS
UNION MADE!
Triple stitched main seams, qualified as rip proof. Full cut for comfort. 69c

GOOD LUCK WORK SHOES
UNION MADE!
$3.45
Made of Cordovan type horsehide . . . the toughest and most pliable leather tanned! Leather soles . . . rubber heels.

KANGAROO SHOES
UNION MADE!
$5.00
Soft, pliable kangaroo uppers; finest and most comfortable. Genuine Goodyear welt construction.

SEE OUR COMPLETE LINE OF HARDWARE AND TOOLS

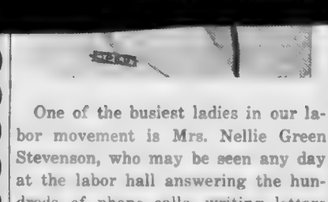
SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.

6th at Market and Broad — Phone 7-1274


# Time Fellowship

to have an opening and closing ordinance passed in the city commission.

Officers of Local 600 are: President, N. W. Rodgers; vice-president, John Hyer; recording secretary, George Haley; financial secretary, C. R. Chandler; business agent, Mack Ball and sergeant-at-arms, Elmer Bell.



One of the busiest ladies in our labor movement is Mrs. Nellie Green Stevenson, who may be seen any day at the labor hall answering the hundreds of phone calls, writing letters and keeping records for the more than a dozen building trades crafts which employ her to keep their central office operating.

Everybody knows Mrs. Stevenson as "Miss Nellie" or "Miss Green." Although her duties would run an ordinary person into a sanitarium, she has a pleasant smile and a willing attitude to comply with the various requests poured into the office.

All she has to do is take the messages that keep the business agents hopping, write their letters, and listen to some of their hectic mestings, at the same time keeping a calm and collected mien. Maybe she learned to do this when she was one of the striking hosiery workers in Rossville that were chased around by Red Gallus Talmadge's tin soldiers and their bayonets.

Patronize Our Advertisers.


WE INSTALL
Cast or Steel Warm Air Furnaces
All Kinds Roofing and Sheet Metal Work
ESTIMATES GIVEN PROMPTLY
**Tom Snow Heating & Roofing Co.**
701 Chestnut Street — Phone 7-1342

**MAC'S TAVERN**
15 West Ninth Street
Around the Corner from Market
BEER — LUNCHES
Pabst Blue Ribbon on Draught
Drawn the Old Way
Direct from the Keg—No Coil—No Hose
COME AND SEE

SALES — SERVICE
**CHRYSLER - PLYMOUTH**
DISTRIBUTORS
**RICE BROS. AUTO CO., Inc**
ESTABLISHED 1919
1600 ROSSVILLE AVE. — DIAL 6-5188

"VARNELL SELLS IT CHEAPER"
We are Agents for
JNO. W. MASURY'S PAINTS
"MASURY PAINT LASTS"
**Varnell Hardware Co.**
TWO STORES
110 East Main — 3114 Brainerd Road

ANTISEPTIC BARBER SHOP
2443 GLASS ST.
ONLY UNION SHOP IN EAST CHATTANOOGA
D. C. BROOKS (Mgr.) — W. E. DUGGAN

SACKS'
GLASS and CHAMBERLAIN
East Chattanooga
CROSBY SQUARE
"UNION MADE" SHOES

*BACON DRUG CO.*
2751 GLASS STREET
East Chattanooga
Phone 2-7114

Automobile — Furniture — Co-Maker
*LOANS*
Since 1907 we have been rendering financial assistance to Chattanooga folks. However, we are now better prepared than ever to care for your needs. Simplest and most reasonable loan plan yet devised.
*Hamilton Finance Corporation*
G. R. FOX, Manager
111 West Eighth Street — 6-0049

**MAX YUDD**
ORGANIZED LABOR will find at MAX YUDD'S the best in the clothing line — the latest styles. Everything in Men's Wear
8 WEST NINTH STREET

**AGNEW HARDWARE CO., Inc.**
Complete Line of HARDWARE & BUILDERS' MATERIAL
30 Frazier Ave. Between the Bridges Phone 7-2186

I WON'T TAKE A CHANCE ON FLAVOR I'LL STICK TO Sterling BEER IT'S SUPER-BREWED

WHAT DOES SUPER-BREWED MEAN?

Super-Brewed is a short way of saying: (1) Sterling Beer is made from only the finest grains and premium priced hops—*super-quality ingredients.* (2) Every step in the brewing is directed by a master brewer and *super-checked* by rigid laboratory control. (3) Sterling Beer is thoroughly aged to bring it the *super-mellowness* that assures rich, satisfying flavor. Taste the difference that this super-brewing brings to Sterling. *You'll* say it's grand, *too!*

STERLING BREWERS, INC., EVANSVILLE, IND.

**Sterling Beer Distributors**
27 W. Main St. Phone 7-3642

Best Wishes to LABOR

o

We are ever conscious of the great and important part Labor plays in our national progress.

We are proud to serve a large and growing clientile among the ranks of labor. Their preference for the Pickett Label is evidence that they recognize and appreciate quality workmanship and the service of a modern, progressive store.

o

Pickett's
....because you love smart things....

o

## THE MAN AND THE MACHINE

DR. CHARLES STELZLE
Executive Director, Good Neighbor League

American industry is supreme throughout the world mainly because of our system of mass production. During a recent five-year period 2,000,000 wage-earners were eliminated from the production and transportation industries, and yet at the end of this period these industries produced more in volume and value than at the beginning.

This process will undoubtedly continue. Nothing can stop it. Eventually the masses of the people will be the greatest beneficiaries of increased output. Our real problem will be one of distribution. Unquestionably the workers are already benefitting through the enrichment of life which comes through the wider use of commodities which were formerly the exclusive possession of the rich or well-to-do.

Meanwhile, there are certain human elements to which we should give more careful consideration. For example, mass production, which involves highly specialized operations, has largely destroyed the pride of craft which was once common in industrial life. The "shop" has become a "factory." Something else should be substituted which will give the worker greater interest in his job.

The modern factory is operated much like a slaughter house in which the parts of a pig pass through various channels, every part being handled by an "expert," whose task consists mainly of an automatic operation in which he may become a "specialist" in an unbelievably brief period.

This is all he knows about the industry. Needless to say, it invariably results in restriction, restraint and repression. The bosses—at the other end of the industry—are chiefly concerned about production, percentages and profits. Between them there is a chasm that very few ever cross.

The workers are regarded as so much equipment. They constitute the major part of the "overhead." They are given brass-checked numbers in lieu of names which had become sacred to them. Personality counts for little. They have become parts of the machines which they automatically operate. In olden days these men were counted as "souls." Today they are enumerated as "hands."

It is a great engineering accomplishment to creat a machine which displaces hundreds of men who formerly made a comfortable living through old methods of production, and it is still more wonderful to invent a robot—a man made of steel and filled with wheels—who responds to the pressing of a button at the side of an executive's desk, doing automatically what formerly required the efforts of a human being.

But mass production and automobiles have brought with them new problems. Their creation has not settled the labor question—they have intensified it.

After the engineers have done their very commendable jobs, it is going to take all the wisdom of the economists and sociologists, all the ingenuity of the capitalists, to say nothing of the deep understanding of the statesmen and the co-operation of the public, to solve the human problems which mass production has brought with it.

CITY CYCLE CO.
DEALERS FOR
*Indian Motorcycles and The Famous Dayton Bicycles*
317 E. Main Street Phone 6-3333 Chattanooga, Tenn.

*Chattanooga Button & Badge Mfg. Co.*
MANUFACTURERS SINCE 1910 OF
Cloth, Celluloid and Metal Products
Buttons Pennants Emblems Rubber Stamps
Badges Banners Flags Adv. Novelties
Hemstitching Pleating Buttonholes Embroidering

B. L. TALLEY CO.
1031 Chestnut Street
Produce Dealers and Distributors of
CANADA DRY
Ginger Ale and Soft Drinks
UNFAIR
To Organized Labor
CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

## *Knox Board Member Is Second Lady To Serve in Federation*

Lucille Thornburg Was Named at Jackson Convention Last May—Does Her Job Well, Too.

MISS LUCILLE THORNBURG

When Miss Lucille Thornburg was elected last May in Jackson to represent Knoxville on the executive board of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, there was much digging into the records to see how many members of her sex had held such a position.

It was discovered that long years ago a Memphis lady, a garment worker, had been named. Feeling that because of her sex the responsibility to make good rests heavier, Miss Thornburg has started to work in earnest and reports from Knoxville show that she is doing a good job.

Pictures in This Edition from
Photographs
By CORD H. LINK

*READY CASH . . .*
For your taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

FIRST
IN TONE... POWER ... PERFORMANCE AND VALUE!

*The New*
PHILCO AUTO RADIO
It's the finest-performing Auto Radio ever offered at the price! Marvelous tone, greater sensitivity, increased volume. Fits and harmonizes with ANY car. See and hear it . . . and learn why Philco is the world's fastest selling auto radio!
EASY TERMS
$39.95
Sharp Battery & Electric Co.
FOURTH AND BROAD STREETS

THE OLD STAR LAUNDRY
*HERE FIRST*
*STAYS FIRST*
813-815 Chestnut St. Phone 7-1104

Protect Your Family
and Yourself
*with a*
Policy
*in the*
INTERSTATE Life & Accident Company
JOS. W. JOHNSON, M. D., President

Hollywood Shop
Joins the Nation in a Great Salute to
ORGANIZED LABOR!
◆
Visit the
Hollywood Shop
For your Fall and Winter Ready-to-Wear Needs . . . Stocks are now complete in every detail, featuring
Fur Coats, Cloth Coats, Dresses, Hosiery, Millinery, Underwear, Accessories
Our styles are always "up to the minute," and our prices are always right.
◆
Hollywood Shop
716 Market Street

# STERCHI BROS STORES INC.

*...The...*

## South's Greatest Home Furnishers
## *Salutes Organized Labor*

- It is with a deep feeling of privilege that on this occasion, a day hallowed and rightly set aside as a day commemorating one of the world's greatest factors, we are permitted to in a small and inadequate way, pay our homage to the men who have made American civilization both the goal and envy of all nations.

- The progress of labor from the day of the ancient individual craftsman to the present great body of skilled artisans has been a long and far-reaching one. Each step of the way has been marked by civic and economic contributions by the men of Labor, which in their effect have rivalled and ranked all the work of diplomats and statesmen.

- Today some hear rumblings and rumors. Our positive faith in the body of Labor interprets these signs as the inauguration of a greater and more prosperous era. Such is the story of sober application and study of its changing conditions which has so characterized that great body politic in its every recorded move.

- To know and to realize as we so happily do, that we have been privileged to serve this great body in the past makes greater our resolve to merit that faith and confidence in the future—and to you on the sixth of September, Nineteen Hundred Thirty-Seven, we pledge anew our continuing friendship of many yesteryears.

# Sterchi Bros

*for Almost Half Century The South's Yardstick for Value!*

# You Must Admit . . . Union Men Eat Well

## These Recipes, Taken From Tables of Our Trades-Unionists, Prove Their Wives Best Cooks To Be Found

BY BROWNIE HOPPER

What housewife doesn't like to prepare good things to eat? Whenever you go to visit a friend and have something that tastes especially good for lunch, don't you always ask her for the recipe? Well, that is exactly what we did for this page of recipes.

We wanted to pass on to you some really good ones, and so we visited some of our friends in the labor movement—the wives of some of the most active trades-unionists in Chattanooga—and asked them for recipes of some of the dishes they liked to prepare and that their families like to eat. We were not hunting for original recipes, nor particularly fancy ones. Rather, we have tried to "swap" recipes with our friends and pass on to you as many of the favorites as we had room for.

The interest and cooperation has been most gratifying and we appreciate the kindness of the ladies whose recipes appear below. Most of these ladies you know.

It won't be long, after Labor Day, until the cool weather of fall arrives. Therefore, in order to get you ladies all set for some good easy meals for those days, I am going to start with a meal planned around a one-dish dinner. This complete meal was given to me by Mrs. J. C. Cox, whose husband is president of Labor's Political Conference. There are three grown daughters and a younger son in the family—so she's bound to be a good cook, as well as a very busy lady. These meals are easy to prepare and good to eat.

**Macaroni-Hamburger Loaf**

2 lbs. hamburger, browned in butter.
1½ lbs. macaroni, boiled.
2 cups tomatoes.
1 cup tomato soup.
Onion and seasoning.

Cover all with cracker crumbs. Dot with plenty of butter and bake at 400 degrees about 40 minutes.

A good salad to serve with any one-dish dinner is cucumbers, onions and ripe tomatoes chopped together and covered with french dressing.

* * *

A frozen dessert, quite economical to make, delicious to eat is made as follows:

Dissolve one package of jello, any flavor, and one cup sugar in two cups hot water. Let cool, then add one cup fruit juice, including juice of two or three lemons. Chill and fold in one large can of evaporated milk whipped. If desired, add one can fruits prepared for salad, which have been drained. Freeze in refrigerator.

To whip evaporated cream, heat to boiling, then chill until thick. It will then whip up to twice or three times its original bulk.

* * *

Similar one-dish dinners can be prepared from some of these other recipes, too. The following was given by Mrs. R. C. Reynolds, whose husband is a member of the Pressmen's local union:

**Spanish Goulash**

1½ lbs. ground beef.
1 small onion.
1 package spaghetti.
1 No. 2 can tomatoes.
Small bottle ketchup.

Cook spaghetti in salt water for 10 minutes and drain. Fry meat and chopped onion in a skillet until brown. Add spaghetti, ketchup and tomatoes. Season to taste. Steam about 45 minutes in a covered steamer.

This makes eight servings.

* * *

To accompany any of these dishes, may I suggest that you get busy and put up a lot of jars of this grand-sounding recipe that was sent in Mrs. Elizabeth Echols, who is a sister of Harris Hix, well-known member of the Typographical union. I have a special weakness for

**Bread and Butter Pickles**

4 lbs. cucumbers.
2 cs. sliced onions.
½ c. salt.
1½ pints vinegar.
¾ pint sugar.
1 tbs. mustard and tumeric.
1 tsp. celery seed.
1 tsp. pickling spice.

Slice cucumbers and onion fine, add salt, cover with water and let stand over night. Lift out of brine and rinse in cold water. Boil vinegar and the other ingredients, pour over cucumbers, let come to a boil again and seal.

* * *

This next one has an interesting name. Mrs. Donald Boddy (her husband is active in Brewery Workers' No. 79) contributed it as one of her family's preferences. It is called

**Porcupines**

1¼ lbs. ground beef.
¼ lb. ground veal.
¼ lb. ground pork.
1/3 c. rice, well washed.
Salt and pepper to taste.
1 large can of tomato soup.
1 cup water.
1 small onion, diced.
1 small green pepper, diced.

Mix meat and uncooked rice, make into balls about the size of a walnut. Put other ingredients in pan and when boiling, add balls and cook slowly 1½ hours, covered.

I simply had to know where the name came in, and Mrs. Boddy said that as the rice cooks it puffs up and sticks out of the meat balls like the needles on the animal which bears the name.

* * *

It is easy to plan a meal—after you have once decided on the meat. And here is another good starter for an appetizing meal. This one was furnished by Mrs. Harry Davies, whose husband is the business agent for the local Bricklayers' union. She told me she would have sent this recipe in sooner, but that she was busy with her summer preserving, having put up 70 glasses of jellies and 25 points of jams and marmalades. She also promised that if I would come out to see her she would give me hot biscuit and butter and sweets. (Maybe she thinks I won't be out to take her up on it, but she just doesn't know that I only need an invitation like that once.)

**Meat Loaf**

¾ lb. ground beef.
¼ lb. ground pork.
2 eggs.
1 tsp. salt.
¼ tsp. black pepper.
1 tsp. celery seed.
Cracker crumbs.

Knead together meat, seasoning and eggs and enough cracker meal to form firm loaf, then roll in the crumbs for a crusty coating. Cook in covered, self-basting vessel in water until an inserted straw will come out clean. Serve hot with tomato sauce.

* * *

**Tomato Sauce**

Small can tomatoes.
2 small onions.
½ cup sugar.
½ tsp. chili pepper.

Combine ingredients and simmer until onions are tender and mixture thickens.

* * *

Here is a new kind of bread to serve with that Friday night fish supper. Mrs. Katie Frost, wife of the electrician, Jack Frost, gave this to me. It is called

**Hush Puppies**

2 cups meal.
½ cup flour.
1 tsp. salt.
¼ tsp. soda.

Sift together, then add ½ cup buttermilk and water sufficient to make a soft mash. Chop four small onions and mix all together. Make into small patties and fry in hot fish grease on top of the stove. Do not bake.

* * *

Do you enjoy entertaining? Mrs. V. W. Hallmark, whose husband is the leading light of the Elevator Constructors, delegate to the Central Body and a trustee of The Labor World, told me about this delicious-sounding

**White Salad**

2 packages lemon jello (or 2 envelopes Knox gelatin).
4 cups boiling water.
1 can No. 2 white cherries.
1 can No. 2 pears.
½ pint whipping cream.
¼ cup chopped nuts.

Mayonnaise to suit taste (Mrs. Hallmark uses several tablespoons). Fix jello according to recipe on box. When nearly congealed stir in the cherries, diced pears and chopped nuts. Then stir in mayonnaise and whipped cream.

Put in molds or square pans. To serve, unmold or cut in squares and garnish with mayonnaise, red or green cherries and broken nut meats.

Doesn't that make you want to invite some people in for bridge, or just to chat and eat?

* * *

Don't ever let anybody tell you that men don't care about sweets. All the ladies I talked to had good recipes for desserts, nice rich, fattening deserts. Just for a starter, I want to give you a cake made by Bonnie Mowery, who is the young-lady daughter of R. L. Mowery, secretary of Molders' Union No. 53. Mr. Mowery, who boasts that he is a good cook himself, admits that this cake is his favorite.

**Cocoanut Cake**

3 eggs.
3 cups flour.
1¾ cup sugar.
1 cup milk.
¾ cup butter.
2 tsp. baking powder.
1 tsp. vanilla.

Cream butter and sugar. Add baking powder to flour and sift three times. Then add well-beaten egg yolk to butter and sugar. Add flour and milk slowly to the mixture. Add vanilla and have the egg whites beaten stiff. Fold them into the batter the very last thing. Put in two well-greased pans and bake 30-40 minutes at 350 degrees.

Ice with the following:
4 egg whites.
3 cups sugar.
1¾ c. hot water.
1½ tsp. vanilla.

Cook the sugar and water until it spins a thread. Then add slowly to stiffly beaten egg whites. Add vanilla and beat until ready to spread, scattering fresh grated cocoanut between the layers and on top of the cake.

For another cake—and this one has an unusual name, too—I turned to Mrs. J. B. Huff. Mr. Huff is business agent for the strong Hodcarriers' local. I did not get an opportunity to ask Mrs. Huff why my two favorite cakes are named Devil's Food and

**Damnation Cake**

1 c. milk.
2 c. sugar.
4 egg whites.
½ lb. butter.
3 c. flour.
3 tsp. baking powder.
1 tsp. vanilla.

Cream butter until light, add sugar, flour (sifted four times) and milk, gradually. Add unbeaten egg whites last. Add flavoring. Bake in moderate oven.

Filling:
1 c. sugar.
1 c. milk.
3 egg yolks.
1 tbs. flour.
1 c. raisins.
1 c. nus.
1 c. cocoanut.
1 tsp. vanilla.
1 tbs. butter.

Mix egg yolks, sugar, flour, butter and milk. Cook in double boiler until the consistency of boiled custard. Add fruit and chopped nuts. When cool spread on cake, icing top and sides.

* * *

For our last cake recipe, I selected one of Mrs. Floyd Smith's recipes. Floyd, you know, is secretary of Woodworkers No. 1882, and has been active in the labor movement since the formation of that energetic local some two or three years ago.

**Lemon Cake**

½ cup shortening.
1 cup sugar.
1 tsp. lemon extract.
1 cup milk.
2½ cups flour.
1½ tsp. baking powder.
3 eggs.
¼ tsp. salt.

Cream shortening; add sugar with well beaten yolks and flavoring. Sift flour, salt and baking powder together, add alternately with milk and fold in egg whites beaten lightly. Bake in greased pans at 375 degrees F.

Lemon Cream Icing:
½ cups confectioners' sugar.
½ tbs. butter.
1 lemon rind grated and the juice.

Cream butter, add sugar with grated lemon rind and juice, using just enough cream to spread quickly.

* * *

Now here's a dessert after my own heart, because it presents an opportunity to use left-over bread and also because it calls for prunes, a delicacy that isn't always appreciated in our family. This recipe was sent in by Mrs. Elmer Crosby. She used to be manager of one of the school cafeterias, so she can be called an "expert."

**Bread Pudding**

3 eggs.

(Continued on next page)


PATRONIZE

JOLLY and YELLOW CABS

Phone 6-2171

Jas. R. Chamberlain Co.

Mortgage Loans
Insurance
Property Management

706 Walnut St. Phone 6-5152

NATIONAL METAL PRODUCTS CO.

Manufacturers of

Sheet Metal Products

Chattanooga, Tenn.

INVEST YOUR MONEY IN THE

First Federal Savings and Loan Association

of Chattanooga

Some of the leading business executives and some of the foremost corporations in the United States have placed part of their own funds in shares of Federal Savings and Loan Associations.

Their motive is two-fold:

1. SAFETY — Every investor's holdings in a Federal Savings and Loan Association are fully insured up to $5,000.
2. PUBLIC SERVICE — Funds so invested are loaned mainly for the building and improvement of homes, leading to the employment of labor and the purchase of materials, thus creating business activity from which everyone benefits.

We will be glad to give you further information on the ways in which this Association protects your savings and serves the interests of this community.

WE GIVE YOU IMMEDIATE SERVICE ON F. H. A. LOANS

THE FIRST FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION OF CHATTANOOGA
112-114 West Eighth Street
Telephone 6-6164

OFFICERS

O. K. LeBron . . . . President — J. M. Kemp . . . Sec. & Treas.
R. L. Moore . . Vice-President — Chas. S. Coffey . . Gen. Counsel

EVERYBODY'S FAVORITE

C V BEER

CHAMPAGNE-VELVET

100% UNION-MADE BY

TERRE HAUTE BREWING CO., Terre Haute, Ind.

ARROW TRANSFER & STORAGE CO., Distributors

Beer Dept., 513 East Eleventh St. Phone 7-2946

Safety Retreading Co.

601-603 Broad Street Phone 6-7016

GUARANTEED RETREAD TIRES

SAVE HALF YOUR MILEAGE COSTS — AND KEEP THE DIFFERENCE IN YOUR POCKET

Call Us or Come In

THE ORIGINAL RETREADING PLANT IN CHATTANOOGA

Chattanooga-Knoxville

HOTEL ROSS
Georgia Avenue
at Market Place
CHATTANOOGA, TENN.

Near Everything Worth While

COFFEE SHOP

LARRY GRAY
Manager

PARK HOTEL
Walnut Street
at Union Avenue
KNOXVILLE, TENN.

150 Rooms With Bath

CHAS. FLOYD
Manager

John Jolley
Motor Service
GENERAL AUTO AND TRUCK REPAIRING
24-Hour Service
2009 Broad Street
Telephones 6-9443 and 6-7443

READY MIXED CONCRETE COMPANY

Incorporated

1038 East Main Street

Telephones 7-3219---7-2191

Sewanee Coal & Supply Co.

Distributors

**Textile and Mill Supplies**

SPECIAL LINE OF MECHANICS' TOOLS

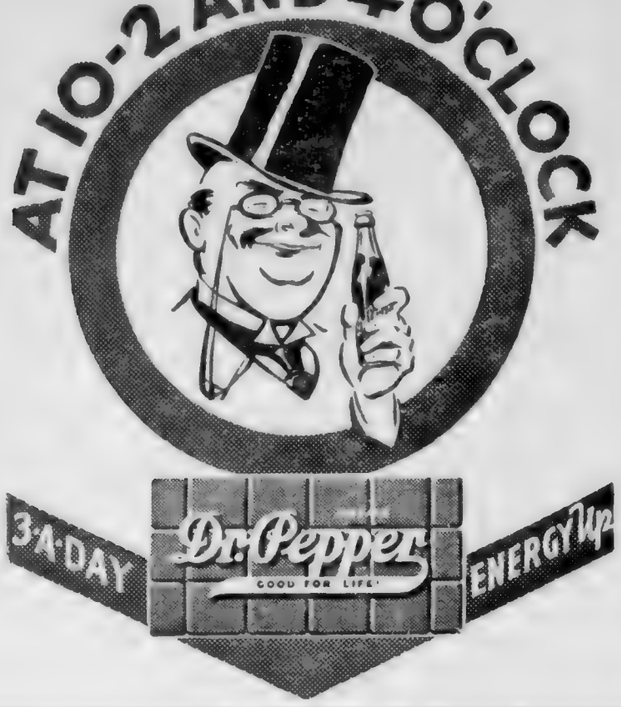
DELTA POWER TOOLS

**Chattanooga Belting & Supply Co.**

1221 Market Street

"QUALITY THAT GIVES SERVICE"







MORE ABOUT

# UNION RECIPES

(Continued from preceding page)

2 cups milk.
1 tbs. butter.
1 cup sugar.
1 c. prunes (raisins may be used instead).
1 c. bread, dried hard.

Mix egg yolks, milk, sugar and butter as for custard. Add raisins after soaking them a few minutes in warm water. Put bread in hot water and soak soft, then squeeze out all water and stir it into the mixture. Place in baking dish which is placed in a pan of hot water. Cook until thick, remove from water and spread plum or other tart jelly over the top. Whip egg white and put on top and place in oven until it is brown.

* * *

Do you like squash? Or would you call squash a dessert? Well, neither did I, but here's a brand new recipe which does. This was gotten from Mrs. Erskine Mabee, wife of the secretary of the Central Body. Here we go, with a recipe called squash pie:

2 egg yolks.
1 c. brown sugar.
2 c. canned squash.
1 c. cream, or evaporated milk.
½ tsp. cinnamon.
¼ tsp. nutmeg.
¼ tsp. ginger.
¼ tsp. salt.
½ tsp. lemon extract.
2 egg whites.

Mix all ingredients in order given, except egg whites, and put through a sieve. Fold in stiffly beaten egg whites. Pour into deep pie plate, lined with a rich pastry dough and bake 30 to 40 minutes in a moderate oven. May be garnished with whipped cream.

* * *

No claim has been made that any of these recipes were reducing diets. But perhaps a warning is in order that the recipes which are coming now are practically guaranteed to add weight—so if you are trying to reduce, don't blame me, if you just will try them out. They may be fattening, but, boy, are they good?

My first recipe for pie came from Anna LaFitte, who is a member of the Culinary Workers Union.

* * *

**Banana Cream Pie**

Bake crust in 8-inch pan and let cool. Whip pint of whipping cream and add one tablespoon sugar. Slice 3 bananas into the baked crust, cover with whipped cream and decorate with pecans and cherries.

Mrs. Cory Backus (Mr. Backus has been a member of the Glassblowers' union for a long time) sent in this recipe for another one of those good rich pies. This one is

**Butterscotch Pie**

2c. evaporated milk.
1 c. brown sugar.
5 tbs. cornstarch.
2 eggs.
2 tbs. butter.
½ tsp. vanilla.
4 tbs. powdered sugar.
Baked pastry shell.

Heat milk in double boiler. Add brown sugar and cornstarch and cook 15 minutes, stirring often. Add beaten egg yolks and cook 2 minutes longer. Add butter and vanilla and cool. Pour into pie shell, cover with meringue of stiffly beaten egg whites and powdered sugar, and brown in the oven.

* * *

A school teacher's wife gave me this recipe for a pie that is one of my favorites. Mrs. W. P. Bales teaches music herself—voice, I believe she said.

**Chocolate Cream Pie**

1 cup milk.
Pinch salt.
1½ sqs. chocolate.
2 heaping ts. flour.
2 egg yolks.
5 level tsps. sugar.
1 ts. vanilla.

Heat milk, chocolate and salt until chocolate is melted. Mix sugar and beaten egg yolks and add to milk mixture. Add flour, which has been mixed with enough cold milk to pour into other mixture. Add flavoring and cook over heat until thick. When cool, pour into baked pastry shell and top with meringue made of 2 egg whites, pinch salt and 3 tsp. sugar and ½ tsp. flavoring.

* * *

There is one other kind of pie that vies for supremacy, according to my taste. Mrs. P. B. Garber, whose husband is business agent for the Plasterers' local in Chattanooga, was kind enough to give us a good recipe for it.

**Pecan Pie**

¼ lb. butter.
½ cup sugar.
3 eggs.
¾ cup dark Karo syrup.
Juice of one lemon.
1 cup pecans.

Cream butter and sugar. Add eggs, syrup and lemon juice and beat with egg beater. Add pecans and beat well. Pour into pie shell and bake 30 minutes. Serve with whipped cream.

* * *

Since chocolate is my favorite flavor, I couldn't resist another chocolate pie. But this one is a different kind. And Mrs. G. W. Axley tells me that her husband, the secretary of Machinists No. 56, agrees with me that this is his favorite, too.

**Chocolate Refrigerator Pie**

1 cup milk.
½ cup sugar.
3 egg yolks.
½ tsp. salt.
2 sqs. chocolate.
½ tbsp. gelatin soaked in ¼ cup cold water.
3 egg whites.

Make a custard of milk, sugar, chocolate and egg yolks. Add soaked gelatin and dissolve. Cool. Fold in beaten egg whites, adding ¼ cup of sugar and ½ tsp. vanilla. Pour into a pie pan lined with buttered vanilla wafers (using several tbsp. soft butter and 5c box wafers). Cover pie with a wax paper and leave several hours to set. To serve cover with whipped cream.

* * *

Not many recipes came in for those delicious flavors of ice cream that can be very easily made in your electric refrigerator. I am indebted to Mrs. C. F. Weidner, Sr., for this one, which sounds so good and yet is so simply and economically made.

**Brown Sugar Ice Cream.**

Mix 1 cup brown sugar and ¾ cup evaporated ilk, diluted with ¾ cup water. Add 1 tsp. vanilla extract. When frozen solid, remove from frigidaire and agitate, beating thoroughly. Replace in frigidaire and freeze. Serves six.

* * *

Unfortunately, space is limited, and so I shall be unable to use many of the good recipes which I got from some of our friends. However, they will be filed and perhaps can appear from time to time, in the Label Leaders column.

I might say that when Mrs. W. G. Witt was asked for one of her favorite recipes she said to ask Mr. Witt—that he was the better cook, anyway. So I thought that possibly "Zeke" would give me the recipe for some of that good barbecue which he prepares for all the big picnics. He was willing and started out,

"Well, you tage 2,000 pounds of meat———"

And I stopped him right then. Not even the largest family could use that much meat at one time.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**


**WESTERN AUTO STORES**

Money-saving Prices on
Auto Supplies, Parts and Accessories
Tires . . . Tools . . . Batteries
Radios . . . Sporting Goods . . . Fishing Tackle
Bicycles . . . Paints . . . Household Hardware
Electrical Supplies and Appliances

**613 BROAD STREET**



**WHY PAY CASH**

When you can buy the World's Finest Tires

**"SEIBERLINGS"**

on our Budget Plan for as little as 50c per week

**Etheridge Tire Service**

319 Market St. Chattanooga, Tenn.



**ECKERLY-JOHNSON CO.**

*Wholesale*

**Plumbing, Heating and Mill Supplies**

AIR CONDITIONING EQUIPMENT
WARM AIR FURNACES
JOHN DOUGLAS PLUMBING FIXTURES
DEEP AND SHALLOW WELL PUMPS
PIPE, VALVES AND FITTINGS

*Broad and 13th Streets* *Dial 6-1167*

*Chattanooga, Tennessee*



**IT COSTS NO MORE**

*to buy* **TEMPLETON'S QUALITY**

THE THINGS you buy in a reputable jewelry store are usually cheapest in the long run. They last longer, they give you better service, and they accurately reflect your good taste

We offer you things you'll be *proud* to own things of *lasting* beauty And you will find that merchandise of this type is, after all, the most economical

**TEMPLETON'S**
*Jewelers*
12 WEST 8th ST. DIAL: 6-7628



*Every man should own a Home. We will finance your home on a 20 year plan. Low interest rate.*

**FIDELITY TRUST CO.**

*6-4149* *720 Cherry St.*



Broad Street
**GARAGE**

*EXTENDS GREETINGS to organized labor on this Labor day. We appreciate the patronage given us by so many of our union friends. Our pledge to the public is courteous, thorough and prompt service at all times.*

**TELEPHONES**

| | |
|---|---|
| 627 Broad Street | 7-2179 |
| 625 Broad Street | 6-9529 |
| Sales Dept., 601 Chestnut | 7-1584 |
| Used Car Dept., 407 Broad | 7-1883 |



**CHATTANOOGA BOILER & TANK COMPANY**

**"Southland Products"**

Office: 1011 E. Main, Phone 6-7718

Shop Office, Phone 7-2608

# LABOR DAY . . .

Is of Particular Significance to This Store . . Built and Maintained By Union Craftsmen Filled With the Latest Modes and Fashions . . . and Courteous Salespeople to Serve You.

On This Day Let Us Recall the Last Words of SAMUEL GOMPERS:

"God Bless Our American Institutions!"

THE Vogue AIR CONDITIONED

AIR-CONDITIONED
For Your Comfort

. . . A Great Store . . . In a Great City



THE *Gas* REFRIGERATOR IS SILENT AND DIFFERENT

- No Moving Parts In Its Freezing System
- Permanent Silence
- More Years Of Satisfaction
- Continued Low Operating Cost
- Modern Beauty and Convenience.
- Savings That Pay For It

Not only is the Electrolux Gas Refrigerator the most MODERN of ALL automatic refrigerators, but it costs less to operate. If you cook with gas and add a Gas Refrigerator to your equipment, you immediately go on our new, low OBJECTIVE RATE, giving you the most economical and the BEST cooking and refrigerating appliances to be had. Come in and see the new Electrolux Gas Refrigerators at our showroom.

CHATTANOOGA GAS CO.
PUBLIC-BE-PLEASED-SERVICE


## *Hodcarriers' Union A Very Strong Unit In Labor Movement*

**Membership of 600 Today Grew from 150 a Year Ago With Advanced Wage Scale.**

Business Agent J. Frank Anderson has plenty to be proud of when he looks back twelve months ago. At that time Hodcarriers' local, composing the common labor in the building trades, had only 150 members. Today they number 600.

That's not all. They have brought their wage scale from whatever they could get up to a stable basis of 50 and 60 cents per hour. In the building trades group they compose one of the strongest units, and the fact that practically all contractors are now operating on a 100 per cent union basis is due to a great extent to the hodcarrier and common labor organization.

## *Effect of Low Wages*

**By DR. CHARLES STELZLE**
**Executive Director, Good Neighbor League.**

Let's take it for granted that there have been men who got to the top even though they began life under very lowly circumstances, receiving small pay, and enduring all the limitations which this implies. But whatever may have been the advantages gained, such men usually missed much in mental and cultural development.

Suppose, however, that all workers were compelled to undergo the hardships which men of this character endured—merely because they were handicapped on account of low wages? What kind of citizens would they be? And what kind of fathers and husbands? How would they affect the standards of the community, and of what service would they be in building up the life of the nation?

Low-waged workers are a distinct detriment in the struggle of humanity toward higher standards and forms of living. The more low-waged workers there are, the lower would become the purchasing power of the people, the lower the quantity of production, the lower the amount of work to be done, and the greater the unemployment that would follow.

Low-waged communities are always low-standard in the life and the character of all the people. High-waged communities which make possible the privilege of travel, study, music, reading and the chance to hear and see things, are not only prosperous communities, but their inhabitants are cuultured, mentally developed and reasonable citizens. Homes are comfortable, wives and children are happy, education is more widely spread, religion is revered, and peace is more generally assured.

Because of this, the man who is constantly trying to lower wages is an undesirable citizen and a menace to the community. And the man who tries to pay the highest wages that his industry can afford, should be honored for his fairness and his worth, not only for the workers, but by all the citizens of the community, because they also share in the general prosperity which such action creates.

### MINIMUM PAY RATE HEARINGS INTEREST ONTARIO EMPLOYERS

Toronto.—The Ontario wage board is arranging conferences with employers' and workers' representatives to discuss minimum wage rates for male workers. Applications from workers and employrs for minimum rates will be considered first, though it is the duty of the board to fix minimums for all industries. Unexpected interest in wage rates for males is being shown by employers who see in minimums a means of raising the levels of both competition and purchasing power.


**R. J. COULTER UNDERTAKING CO.**
"Ideal Service at Moderate Cost"
Chapel, 801 Vine St. Phone 6-6114

**Chattanooga Blow Pipe & Roofing Co.**
(INCORPORATED)
1301 Duncan Ave., Chattanooga, Tenn. Dial 2-1158

Ford
**Highland Park Motor Co.**
*Sales — FORD — Service*
We appreciate your patronage and strive to please you.
1400 McCallie Ave. Chattanooga, Tenn.

*For Clothes Becoming to You, You should be Coming to Us*
KUPPENHEIMER GOOD CLOTHES
FLORSHEIM SHOES FOR MEN
UNION-MADE
Exclusively at
**Hardie & Caudle**
809 Market Street : 810 Broad Street
STYLE HEADQUARTERS FOR MEN AND YOUNG MEN

**C. R. BAIRD CO., Inc.**
FIELD and GARDEN SEEDS
Ful-o-Pep Feeds — Pillsbury Flour
Proctor & Gamble Products

*LABOR DAY GREETINGS*
from
**SOUTHERN AD CO.**

**F. L. GATES CO.**
*REALTORS*
*INSURORS*
729 Walnut Street

DOES YOUR CAR USE TOO MUCH GAS?
If so, take it to
**BYRNE'S, Inc.**
Seventh and Chestnut Phone 6-3169
*Free Carburetor Test*
Complete Auto Electrical Service

**MARTIN BROS. ICE COMPANY**
3106 Dodds Ave.
Phone 2-5314

**J. W. Brooks & Son**
Warm Air Heating
Roofing and Sheet Metal Work
REPAIR WORK OUR SPECIALTY
Phone 6-7732
1200-02 Carter St.

**VOLUNTEER** Chattanooga's Friendly Theatre
ALWAYS A BETTER SHOW
SPECIAL ATTRACTIONS FOR YOUR HOLIDAYS!
* * * *
TODAY AND SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 3-4
Dick POWELL, Joan BLONDELL, Warren WILLIAM
5 Song Hits! Hundreds of Beautiful Girls! 10 Stars!
That's "STAGE STRUCK"
* * * *
SUNDAY AND MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 5-6
Stuart ERWIN in his most hilarious role!
He's the "SMALL TOWN BOY"
Chattanooga's First Showing—and It's a Scream!)

**BONITA**
TWO NEW FIRST RUN STORIES OF THE GREAT WEST!
TODAY AND SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 3-4
TOM TYLER in his latest, greatest show!
"PHANTOM OF THE RANGE"
with Beth MARION and Sammy COHEN
* * * *
MONDAY AND TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 6-7
FRED SCOTT
the Greatest Singing Cowboy, in his latest!
"THE FIGHTING DEPUTY"
WITH AL ST. JOHN—MARJORIE BEEBE


**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55428
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Walter J. Newman vs. Louise Hill Newman

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Louise Hill Newman is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 17th day of August, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. THURMAN, D. C.
Hayden Morgan, Atty. 9-10

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee by deed of trust executed by J. D. McCarty, Jr., and wife, Susan C. McCarty, February 25, 1931, to secure a certain indebtedness therein fully described, which said deed of trust is recorded in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book S, Volume 25, Page 34, et seq., conveying the property hereinafter described, to which deed of trust reference is made for a full recital of its provisions, default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, at the request of the holder of said indebtedness the undersigned, as Trustee under said deed of trust, will offer for sale at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower, homestead, and all other rights of exemption of every kind, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 14, 1937,

within the legal hours of sale, the following described real estate, located in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 20, Section B, North Missionary Ridge Development Company's Subdivision No. 1, in Hamilton County, Tennessee, and being more fully described as follows:

A tract of land located in the City of Chattanooga, old Sixth—later Second—Civil District of said County, in the southeast quarter of Section 2 and the northeast quarter of Section 11, Township 2 South, Range 4 West of the basis line, in the Ocoee District, being part of what is known as the John Dada land: Beginning on the west line of Campbell Street at a point 197 feet, more or less, northwardly from the northwest intersection of Campbell Street and Ford Avenue; running thence north 4 degrees 30', west 348 feet, thence north 75 degrees, east 154 feet, thence south 00 degrees 30', west 261.5 feet to the west line of Campbell Street; thence southwardly along the west line of Campbell Street 171 feet, more or less, to the point of beginning, containing .98 of an acre, more or less.

The title to the above property is believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This August 12, 1937.
HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 9-3

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55393
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Bertie Mae Moses vs. Daniel W. Moses

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Daniel W. Moses is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 7th day of August, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Hayden Morgan, Atty. 9-3

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55469
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
E. A. Hogue vs. M. F. Hogue

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that M. F. Hogue is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 24th day of August, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. THURMAN, D. C.
J. M. Hargraves, Atty. 9-17

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55451
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Joseph L. Shoemake vs. Anna Drake Shoemake

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Anna Drake Shoemake is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October rules of said court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 23rd day of August, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Thurman, D. C.
Gus A. Wood, Jr., Atty. 9-17

**PUBLICATION NOTICE**
In Justice of the Peace Court, Squire C. E. Camp, Hamilton County, Tennessee.
Edward Mathews vs. J. W. Paradiso.

Whereas said Edward Mathews on the 12th day of August, 1937, made affidavit before me, the undersigned Justice of the Peace, that the said J. W. Paradiso was duly indebted to him for $53.25 for wages, just due, and unpaid; and that the said J. W. Paradiso has concealed himself so that ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him; and that said Edward Mathews gave bond as required by law in attachment cases; and whereas I, Squire C. E. Camp, have on that day issued an original attachment against the estate of J. W. Paradiso, returnable September 22, 1937, at 2 p.m.; and said attachment has been levied on certain property of the defendant and order for this publication has been duly made.

Now therefore, the said J. W. Paradiso is hereby notified to appear on September 22, 1937, at 2 p.m. to then and there defend the said attachment suit or the same will be proceeded with ex parte.

This 21st day of August, 1937.
C. E. CAMP,
Justice of the Peace.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Rosa Richardson (Widow), dated October 7, 1931, of record in Book "Z," Volume 25, Page 143, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1937

between the hours of 10 A.M. and 4 P.M., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Twelve (12), Block Number One Hundred Eight (108), East End Land Company's Addition No. 1, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, Page 23, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee: said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the West line of Roseville Boulevard, and extends back westwardly of uniform width, one hundred forty (140) feet to the east line of an alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 13th day of August, 1937.
AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 9-3

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## 3,500 NEW YORK BARBERS LEAVE A. F. L. FOR C. I. O.

**Seven Locals, Including Beauticians' Group, Granted Industrial Union Charters.**

New York.—Seven locals of the Journeymen Barbers' International union, A. F. of L., with more than 3,500 members, have voted for affiliation with the C. I. O. Application for a C. I. O. charter was approved by Allan S. Haywood, regional C. I. O. director, under the name of the Barbers' and Beauty Culturists' union. One of the locals is a beauticians' group.

Prior to the voting, the barbers' joint board turned down an offer of $1,200 a month from the A. F. of L. international for an organization campaign here.

John Tartamella, former A. F. of L. international representative for Greater New York, was named director of the new union by the joint board.

---

Q.—What did John P. Altgeld, famous Illinois governor, say about workers' organizations?

A.—"All classes are organizing on the theory that in unity there is strength, and in order to be better equipped to hold their own and to secure justice. * * * The only hope of the laboring man lies in organization."

## MORE ABOUT ITU PROGRESS

(Continued from first page)

fair to the editor or the reader either, as there are other subjects which must be covered in this Labor Dad edition.

In the reports of Charles P. Howard and the I. T. U. delegation to the A. F. of L. there is an interesting coverare of the controversy between the A. F. of L. and the C. I. O., but due to a lack of space, I will not be able to quote. Anyone who might be interested in the matter can borrow a copy of the August Journal from a printer friend and read those two reports.

**Organization.**

During the past year 6,505 new members were admitted. Of these 839 were classed as apprentices transferring to journeyman membership. There were 395 admissions from unorganized territory.

Thirty-seven charters were issued to new local unions with a membership of 634. The majority of new members came in through the efforts of an intensive organization campaign throughout the country.

Among the big plants signed up during the year are the Crowell Publishing company, the Merchant Industries, of Dayton, O.; the National Cash Register company, the McCall corporation, the Egry Register company and the Conde Nast company.

At a cost of $75,000 the I. T. U. purchased a complete newspaper plant at White Plains, N. Y., which had not been in operation for several years. At the time of the purchase there was a considerable drive in the east against union conditions on daily newspapers, but the drive was materially slackened after the purchase. As a gesture of defense the plant has proven invaluable and it has great possibilities for profitable use in the future. The equipment and building has been thoroughly reconditioned, and could be sold now for a considerable increase over the purchas price. A portion of the building is being rented to a furniture store for a rental of $400 a month.

**Wage Rates and Earnings.**

The average full-time weekly wage rate of the membership of the I. T. U. the past year was $45.06, or $4.25 less than in 1929. However, the indicated actual earnings was $37.59, or 83.42% of full-time, and $7.17 less than in 1929.

In sections, the middle Atlantic states lead with the highest average full-time weekly wage rate. Then come the western states, New England states, central states, southern states and southeastern states.

The total indicated earnings of the membership during the year, based on payments to the pension and mortuary funds, was $146,182,061, for an average of $1,954.80 per member. In 1929 the average earnings per member was $2,327.75. Earnings dropped to $1,594.87 in 1934, due to the depression.

**The Five-Day Week.**

The five-day week continues to be the favorite among printers, despite the change in the laws which makes 40 hours the maximum with the privilege of splitting the week ilnto six shifts.

There are 457 local unions with newspaper contracts specifying the 5-day week and 485 with 5-day week commercial contracts, as against 137 with 6-day newspaper contracts and 110 with 6-day commercial contracts.

Thirteen locals have contracts which permit some newspapers to operate on a 5-day week and others on a 6-day week. Chattanooga is in this class, the Times and Free Press operating under a 5-day contract and the News under a 6-day contract. Twenty locals permit the same variation in commercial shops.

**The Bureau of Statistics.**

Headquarters maintains a bureau of statistics for the purpose of aiding local unions in the preparation of their scale negotiations. During the past year 209 locals were supplied with necessary statistical information.

The bureau also reviews all contracts of local unions and passes upon their conformity to I. T. U. and local laws. The past year there were 754 contracts reviewed, 316 being proposed contracts and 438 signed contracts. Of the 438 signed contracts only fifteen failed to get approved.

**Apprentice Training.**

The bureau of education, under the direction of John H. Chambers, has charge of the training of all apprentices. It has prepared a course of training, consisting of about 55 lessons, following along the course of actual work the apprentice does in the composing room. It is mandatory that the apprentice take the I. T. U. lessons in printing, but many local unions have a merit system whereby the apprentice can get refunds from the local on the cost of the course. The bureau can suspend or terminate an apprenticeship should the apprentive get behind with his lessons or consistently make poor grades.

Besides the course of lessons for apprentices, the bureau has prepared several units of advanced lessons which have been given a good response by journeyman printers. These advanced units have proven invaluable as reference works to printers working in commercial plants.

The I. T. U. lessons in printing are used as textbooks in many high schools and vocational schools.

The cost of maintaining the bureau during the past year was $20,483, or $8,645 less than the income was.

**Defense Work.**

When local unions encounter a tough problem in wage scale negotiations they call on headquarters for help. For this purpose the I. T. U. has a staff of full-time representatives who are kept busy answering appeals from local unions. These men, experienced in handling labor negotiations, have been able to successfully untangle hundreds of deadlocked situations and are responsible to a large degree for the fine reputation the I. T. U. enjoys in the business world.

Very few strikes occur in the jurisdiction of the I. T. U. as compared with other fields of labor, but when one does occur the membership of the I. T. U. gives it plenty of financial backing.

Since 1891 over $24,000,000 has been spent for defensive purposes, which includes payment of strike benefits, organization work and extending special financial assistance to local unions.

During the 44-hour lockout, which started in 1921, over $15,000,000 was spent. This event is called the 44-hour lockout because hundreds of commercial shops throughout the country failed to live up to an agreement to cut the work-week to 44 hours, giving employes a half-day on Saturday.

The only big fight the I. T. U. had previous to that was one that started in 1906 when the work day was cut to eight hours. About $3,000,000 was spent in that fight.

This $24,000,000 which is classed as being spent for defensive work could also be called $24,000,000 spent for the bettering of working conditions. It would be impossible, however, to determine just how much has been spent by th I. T. U. and local unions for bettering working conditions.

**Benefits.**

Three forms of benefits are paid directly by the I. T. U. These are mortuary, pension and special assistance (which includes strike benefits, defensive and organization work). During the past year these benefits amounted to $2,715,250, of which $2,118,928 was paid in pensions and $553,615 in mortuary benefits. The total amount of dues collected during the year was $3,748,872.

The pension paid by the I. T. U. is $8.00 per week, $416 per year. The mortuary benefits range from $75.00 to $500, according to length of membership. The expense of the two funds is borne by a 2% assessment on the earnings of the members. The average amount paid into these funds by each member during the year was $37.77.

Another benefit maintenance by the I. T. U. is the Union Printers' Home at Colorado Springs, Colo., for sick and aged members. The cost of the home is borne by a portion of the per capita tax each member pays. The per capita tax is 70 cents a month, of which 25 cents goes into the general fund, 40 cents into the home fund and 5 cents for the monthly journal. The home's portion of this tax the last year amounted to $373,142.

There are 5,294 members drawing pensions now. During the year 473 pensioners died. The average continuous membership of these pensioned at time of death was 42 years 11 months. The average time they were on the pension roll was 7 years. During the time they were on the roll they drew $1,309,054, or an average of $2,767. Some of them had been drawing pensions for 29 years, others died just a short time after getting on the pension roll.

These 473 members paid $167,380 into the pension fund, or $1,141,673 less than they drew out.

The average attained age of the 5,294 members now drawing pensions is 70.3 years.

During the 29 years the pension fund has been in existence, a total of $26,538,000 has been paid into it, and $24,594,000 has been paid out in pensions. Clerical expenses amounting to nearly $250,000 were paid out of the fund previous to 1923. Since then expenses of the fund have been paid out of the general fund.

There were 1,272 death benefits paid during the year. These benefits aggregated $553,615, an average of $435. Since 1892 there have been 33,629 mortuary benefits paid for a total of $10,625,977.

The average age at death in 1872 was 41 years. Now the average age at death is 61.85 years.

It seems to be a general belief that printers are heavy drinkers of intoxicants, but of the 1,272 deaths during the year only five were attributed to alcoholism. That dread disease, tuberculosis, against which the I. T. U. has waged a relentless fight for years, accounted for only 43 deaths. This low figure is due to the success of the doctors at the Union Printers Home in combatting the disease.

Various local unions during the year paid out $937,866 in sick, mortuary and out-of-work benefits, pensions and donations. This, added to the $3,088,394 mentionel above as I. T. U. benefits, makes a total of all benefits paid of $4,026,260.

**Union Printers Home.**

The Union Printers Home is maintained at Colorado Springs, Colo., for the purpose of caring for sick and aged members of the I. T. U. The home is one of the beauty spots of the west and is visited by thousands of people every year.

Since the home was opened in 1872 the I. T. U. has spent $6,701,410 in maintaining it. The original cost of the home was $375,000. Building of additions and reconstruction work has made the total cost of it $1,185,000.

An average of 387 residents were at the home during the past year, and the average net cost per resident per month was $67.50. The gross expenditures last year, which includes construction, repairs, transportation of residents, etc., was $412,336. The net cost of maintaining the home was $312,309.

In the space available it would be impossible to tell of all the good the Union Printers Home does. Suffice it to say that under the capable supervision of Superintendent and Mrs. James McCoy it is a real haven for the tired and weary printer who can no longer work and care for himself and a health rebuilding spot for the sick printer who cannot provide for himself the treatment and care he needs.

A capable staff of experienced doctors and well-trained nurses wage a constant battle against the ravages of disease and old age, which places the home on a plane high above the average for such institutions.

But don't let a union printer hear you refer to the home as a "charitable institution," for such it is not. Each member contributes his share toward the upkeep of the home, hoping he will never have to go there, but willing and glad to go should the occasion arise when he must. He proudly refers to it as "our home." Over the bronze and stone archway at the entrance to the home property is an inscription, "Its Bounty Unpurchasable."

At the home the I. T. U. really and truly lives up to its creed, "Be Brother's Keeper."

## San Jose Cannery Workers Win 5 Per Cent Pay Boost

San Jose, Cal.—A. F. of L. Cannery Workers' Local No. 20852 here has won a wage increase of 5 per cent, bringing minimum rates up to 42½ cents an houh for women and 52½ cents for men.

It was reported that eleven central California cannery locals are voting on acceptance of an offer from cannery operators providing wage increases similar to those won by Local 20852.


*WE INVITE YOU to Visit Our*

NEW MEN'S STORE

Remodeled Entirely by

UNION LABOR

ROBERTS'

812 Market Street

*THEY ARE HERE!*

KIBLER & LONG'S

NEW FALL SUITS

$17.50 and $20

This Fall, as for the past 22 years, Kibler & Long bring to the men of Chattanooga an unusually fine selection of high quality garments at the LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES. Come in and make your choice from a fresh stock of hundreds of new suits.

KIBLER & LONG

831 MARKET

NOW LOCATED IN OUR NEW PLANT

*2300 East 28th Street*

New Phone 2-1713

CARTER CANDY CO.

100% UNION

Get the BEST

*Always Call For*

PABST BLUE RIBBON BEER

*On Draught at*

| | |
|---|---|
| HICKEY'S BAR | 827½ Market St. |
| LEONARD'S BAR | Dodds and Main St. |
| MC'S TAVERN | 15 W. Ninth St. |
| LONE STAR CAFE | Rossville |
| FAN TAN | 723 Cherry St. |
| PRILLIP PRESS | 301 Chestnut St. |
| CLOCK | 427 Market St. |
| REED'S | Frazier Ave. |

Also RED, WHITE AND BLUE

A Pabst Product for 10c

UNITED BEVERAGE CO.

1106 Carter Street Phone 7-3647

Our Service is the Same

*to the*

Small as Well as the Large Buyer

The small buyer will find the same courteous, courteous, helpful reception that some think is accorded only to the larger buyer.

Regardless of what your office problems might be, we are always ready to advise and assist wherever possible and there is no charge for this service.

In addition to Office Supplies and Equipment, we also carry a complete line of Engineering and Drawing Supplies and Equipment.

The Commercial Stationery & Supply Company

737 Cherry Street Phone 6-1241

DEDICATED first of all to those who build, Labor Day serves to remind all of us of the necessity for building well. America can not afford the waste and loss that follow ill-planned construction or the fulfillment of ill-laid plans. And what America cannot afford, none of the individuals who make up her great population can afford.

For constructive, forward steps, there is always, in America, the means of accomplishment. The progress that comes with each new accomplishment is the result of the cooperation that built this country. As long as it remains, progress cannot be stopped.

FOWLER'S Join Hands with Labor in Celebrating Labor Day . . . by Closing ALL DAY!

FOWLER BROTHERS

DEPENDABLE COMPANY FURNITURE

*BROAD AT SEVENTH STREET*

Erskine Cakes
Has Been Declared
UNFAIR
To Organized Labor

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, SEPTEMBER 13, 1937 Number 20

Jolly & Yellow Cabs are UNION
RIDE A UNION CAB!

## SENATOR BERRY TELLS THRONG ONE MORE DEPRESSION WOULD MEAN END OF UNITED STATES

**Climax of Labor Day Celebration at Warner Park Sees Union Senator Champion of Organization of Workers.**

**Says "Communism" Is Epithet Now the Vogue Which Reactionary Interests "Cuss Out" Labor—99 Per Cent of Our People Are 100 Per Cent Americans.**

Our own United States Senator George L. Berry declared at the Labor day celebration at Warner park Monday that the United States could not survive another depression such as the one which began in 1929, and he called on all who are interested in "democratic institutions, private ownership, free speech and free press" to support, as a "sacred duty," President Roosevelt's program to prevent a recurrence of an economic debacle.

Warning that the job of curing the nation of its depression "disease" will not be finished until fortifications have been built against its return, Senator Berry blamed the slump on unconcern with "the welfare of our people," and said only Roosevelt's leadership prevented a revolution in the United States.

**Legitimate Profits Defended.**

He asserted the working men and women of the nation are "genuinely committed" to the profit system, "not profits arrived at by exploitation and secured by the enforcement of privation upon our fellow-citizens, but a profit measured by the legitimate right of the investor to an adequate return for his money, of those engaged in a managerial capacity to an adequate return for their management, and of those engaged in labor to a fair return for their services."

Senator Berry declared discipline on the part of labor, management and capital was needed to bring out "the inescapable community of interest" which is theirs, and he placed blame for lack of discipline on some of those in capital and labor alike.

"There are some in the ranks of labor who have made errors in discipline," he said. "Collective bargaining has been denied to them in the past and it is new to them. But the records indicate there are many in the ranks of management who lack discipline. There are some who believe we are still in the era of the survival of the fittest. I do not believe in that; I believe in the survival of all. There are some who believe they can bargain with labor by saying, 'This is what I will do, and anything else is out.' That is not democracy."

**"Unselfish Co-operation" Urged.**

Describing the profit system as the foundation upon which democracy must rest, Senator Berry said it, with the other components of America's system of government, depends upon "unselfish co-operation" in industry, for which he appealed.

"My appeal," he said, "is based upon the very firm belief that we are now faced with perhaps the greatest struggle against our selfish instinct that has ever visited this nation. That instinct is to accept the returning prosperity as a permanent cure of the trials and tribulations that came to us during the periods of violent depression.

"My belief is that the strength and the expenditures involved in the federal debt made necessary to save this country from perhaps a revolution, have had such effect upon our body politic that this, the next and perhaps the third generation, will be unable to resist and to live through another experience such as fell to our lot in 1929."

Dismissing as "foolish" the theories that the depression was caused by the World war or that it came in a natural economic "cycle," Senator Berry said, "I charge it was due to a lack of statesmanship of all of us."

"We became soft, and fat, and reckless and unconcerned about the welfare of our people," he asserted. "I propose to do all I can to prevent a return of that order, which was inhuman and without justification. Franklin Roosevelt had the courage, the patience and the wisdom to save the United States from death. Now he seeks to prevent a return of that sort of order. I am in hopes that those who stood for him will awake to the realization of the true situation in this country. I don't believe any one within the sound of my voice will question that except for his leadership we would have had a revolution in America. But we haven't finished this job. If we are interested in democratic institutions, if we are interested in private ownership, if we are interested in free speech ,if we are interested in a free press, it is our sacred duty to support the program that seeks to prevent a return of the great disaster that might have been a catastrophe and engulfed the nation itself."

**Charge of Communism Denied.**

Defending organized labor against charges of communism, Senator Berry said, "There is not a word of truth in the assertion that labor is going communistic."

"There are those in the United States who live by precipitating disorder," he said. "That's nothing new. It has always been here. I clearly recall that yesteryear when labor leaders were called socialists. That worked out, and they are not called socialists any more. Then they were called bolshevists. Now they are called communists. What they will be called in the future, I can't venture to predict. They are called these things because they seek for those who toil a fair return for their labor.

"I say to you, that 99 per cent of the laboring men and women of America are 100 per cent Americans. I say 99 per cent of them are for our government and for the furtherance of its free institutions. I resent the classification of these citizens—to the manor-born for generations, with freedom in their veins—as against America. They are against tyranny and oppression that brings their families into privation. There is enough in America for the needs of all. I resent the exploitation of my fellow-Americans for tyranny, selfishness and greed. In every home there should be a life of respectability and decency."

**Record on Contracts Cited.**

To the charge that organized labor is irresponsible, Senator Berry, who is president of the International Printing Pressmen's union, replied:

"I have been president of an international labor union for more than thirty years and I ought to have some knowledge of the responsibility of labor. In December, that union will sign a new contract for five years with the American Newspaper Publishers' association. For twenty years there has been a contract between the union and the newspapers. There is a contract with every daily newspaper in the United States and Canada except three. You don't hear of stoppage because of labor. Newspapers seem to come out with a good deal of regularity—maybe a little too much regularity sometimes; you can't believe everything you read in some newspapers, especially on the editorial pages. The publishers go home at night and sleep soundly, knowing their papers will be printed the next day, and the day after that, according to contract. And the workers go home at night and sleep soundly, knowing their jobs are secure."

Senator Berry was introduced to a very appreciative audience, which he addressed at 5 o'clock, by Commissioner R. M. Cooke, of the city department of public utilities, grounds and buildings.

## Auto Workers Union Settles Internal Row

**Convention Re-elects Officers, Enlarges Executive Board and Plans Big Ford Plant Organization Drive.**

Milwaukee. — United Automobile Workers of America in convention here buried the hatchet of domestic strife and dug up the scalping knife to be used on Henry Ford. A compromise proposed by John L. Lewis re-elected all union officials for another term; but provided for five vice-presidents instead of three, and seventeen members of the executive board instead of twelve. This opened the way for "new blood" and Richard T. Frankensteen and R. J. Thomas, both tried by fire in the organizing campaigns this year, are the new vice-presidents.

Lewis made a speech to the delegates, urging them to end all factional fights, and get together to organize the 140,000 workers of Henry Ford.

"Henry Ford," said Lewis, "may believe that he is the biggest industrialist in America; that he is bigger than the U. A. W.; that he is bigger than the congress of the United States when he refused to obey the Wagner law; but if he continues to believe them, he's going to be a tired old man.

## SMITH CHARGES ENEMIES TRYING TO SPLIT UNION

**Federation President Says Purposes Plain.**

### TEACHERS WOULD WELCOME ANY RAISE

**But Will Insist on Recognition of Professional Training.**

Certain political enemies of the Teachers' union are busy spreading the false information that the union is opposing the recently proposed schedule of increases for this large and admittedly underpaid group of city employes, according to Stanton E. Smith, president of the organization. That their purpose is to split the union, Mr. Smith declared Thursday, is plain.

**However, the teachers' executive points out, the teachers would not be true to their profession if they did not make plain their objections to the type of schedule which is proposed, and insist on professional training being recognized in any schedule adopted.**

President Smith's statement follows:

"Mayor Bass' promise of $78,000 for salary relief for teachers means an average of $98 per teacher and will raise the average yearly salary from about $900 to $998. This is welcome, though inadequate, relief. The teachers hope that it is only the first step toward a program of general salary increases which will put the teachers on an adequate basis.

"Certain political enemies of the teachers' union are busy spreading the false information that the union is opposing Mr. Bass' increase. Their motive and purpose is plain to even the most naive: to split the teachers' union. They know the financial distress in which the teachers find themselves and the great need of any kind of salary increase. Certainly the union is not opposed to accepting Mr. Bass' $78,000.

"At the same time that we gladly accept the $78,000 we would not be true to our trust and profession if we did not set forth the obvious educational objections to the type of salary schedule which Mr. Bass proposes and the ultimate effect of such a schedule upon the type and quality of instruction which the failure to reward those who invest in professional training will produce."

## *Painters Strike For Wage Increase*

New York City.—Nearly 15,000 members of the Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers have gone on strike for more pay. They demand a 30-hour week, five days of six hours each, and a minimum of $1.75 per hour, or $53.50 a week. They declare that long hours handling the oils and other substances used in paints make men ill.

Other demands are that the employers' association shall hire at least 50 per cent of their men directly from the union. And—a demand made with more bitterness than any of the rest—the painters insist that the "kick back" has got to stop. They claim that hiring agencies gyp their organization out of $2,000,000 a year by this trick.

The striking brotherhood is an American Federation of Labor union.

## USUAL WEATHER NEARLY SPOILS THIS LABOR DAY

**Heavy Rain Washes Out Morning Program, But Fair Crowd Braved Damp.**

**Senator Berry Was Just Plain Old Union Man Monday as He Laid Aside Senatorial Duties and Met Old-Time Friends in Labor Movement.**

As has been the custom for the last several Labor days, old man J. Pluvius attended Warner park and wept copiously. All the athletic program was washed away in the morning as the track became so muddy that it was useless to attempt to run the races scheduled. In spite of the morning showers, the afternoon temporary sunbeams encouraged a pretty fair crowd to come on out.

One of the most pleasant parts of the day, however, was the fact that George Berry (Senator Berry to people outside of the labor movement) gave his entire time to meeting his thousands of friends in Chattanooga. He came for the purpose of laying aside politics, and it is believed that the entertainment committee succeeded pretty well in giving the senator a respite from the usual swarm of importuners that a United States senator must meet everywhere he goes.

The senator received well-wishers all morning in his suite at the Patten hotel until lunch time, when he seemed to enjoy a very informal meal in the grill room, attended by Commissioner Bob Cooke (our own Bob), who has been close to the senator long before honors began to come his way. Mayor Ed Bass and Judge Pro Tem C. E. Camp represented the city and county.

The other guests were: Curtis Sims, president of the Central Labor union; T. R. Cuthbert, secretary of the Tennessee Federation of Labor and editor of The Labor World; V. W. Hallmark, chairman of the general committee for the Labor day celebration; Miss Ina Green, secretary of the Label league; White Abel, president of the pressmen's local; Miss Edna Brown, secretary of the Cooks' and Waiters' local; R. C. Reynolds, member of the presemen's local; A. V. Cordell, business agent of the carpenters' local; Stanton E. Smith, president of the teachers' local; Charley Davis, secretary of the pressmen's local, and Mrs. Arch Underwood, secretary of the Label league.

After a short rest the senator was taken to Chickamauga dam for a quick visit, being brought back to the hotel in time to make ready for his splendid Labor day address at Warner park. After the speaking he met some more of his friends and then returned to another informal and small group of union friends for dinner at the Patten.

When a person becomes United States senator it is especially hard to keep him to one group of people, but this Labor day the senator endeared himself to local unionists by devoting his entire time to the union occasion.

As he said in his speech, "I want it to be definitely and well understood that I am first of all a member of organized labor," he certainly appeared to enjoy himself in that capacity.

Development of an airplane which virtually "flies itself" has been announced by the war department. The plane, a large army cargo type, was landed repeatedly at Wright Field, Dayton, O., under adverse conditions with a Sperry Gyra pilot. There was no human assistance. Capt. Carl J. Crane, Capt. George V. Holloman and Raymond Stout occupied the plane while the tests were made, but in no way assisted in maneuvering it to the ground.

## BEAVERS SAYS BARBERS LIKE NEW SYSTEM

**Public Approval Given to State-City Laws.**

### IS APPRECIATIVE OF FINE SUPPORT

**Board Chairman Warns of Sanitary and License Inspection Oct. 1.**

Chattanooga barbers are appreciative of the hearty support given to their state and city regulations, according to H. D. Beavers, chairman of the board of administration created by the new city ordinance.

The state law, passed by the recent legislature, is now in effect, although the city regulations will not be placed in full effect until Oct. 1.

"One of the primary purposes of the law," Mr. Beavers told a representative of The Labor World, "is for protection of the public against insanitary barber service, and we are pleased at the many assurances of support which we are constantly receiving.

"All of the better shops are supporting us 100 per cent., and all the regulations will be placed in effect at the proper time. In this connection, I would like to warn all journeymen barbers that they must have their licenses by Oct. 1, and to urge upon the shop owners a general clean-up and paint-up where such is necessary.

"Practically every one of the owners of higher-class shops, of course, realize the necessity for sanitation, and have long endeavored to keep their places of business in tip-top shape from that standpoint, and the above is not a criticism of them.

"On Oct. 1 a general inspection of all shops will be made, and the law will be strictly enforced. We are anticipating no trouble from the legitimate shops on this matter, however."

## UNION MEMBER WINS PLAYGROUND TROPHY

In the playground contest which ended last week, the prize for the best exhibit was awarded to the Rossville youngsters. An interesting thing about this particular award is that Miss Viva Burkes was the supervisor of this group. Miss Burkes is a teacher in the Hamilton county schools, a graduate of the University of Chattanooga and a member of the teachers' federation.

Her father is J. G. Burkes, a member of the Painters' local union and active in labor circles.

### Electrical Workers Win Pulp Company Strike in Charleston

Charleston, S. C.—Electrical Workers' Local Union No. 776, fifty-seven members of which are employed at the local subsidiary plant of the West Virginia Pulp and Paper company, won a 16-hour strike and returned to work with assurance of wage adjustments and union recognition.

The strike was very orderly and while other departments of the plant were not affected, it is believed a complete shut-down would have resulted if a prompt settlement of the difficulty with the Electrical Workers had not been reached. The plant employs about 700 people and operates its own power plant, all machinery being electrically driven.

## COLORED TRADES-UNIONISTS SWARM TO LINCOLN PARK FOR FIRST LABOR DAY CELEBRATION

**Organizers of Both Races Tell Workers That They Must Go Hand in Hand to Insure Better Living Conditions.**

**Day Spent in Athletic Contests, Dancing and Enjoying Picnic Lunches—Better Feeling Seen for Racial Relations in Industry.**

A large number of colored workers crowded Lincoln pary on Labor day and participated in what one colored labor leader described as the first official Labor day celebration sponsored by the Central Labor union exclusively for colored people ever held in Chattanooga.

The program included athletic events began at 2 p.m. and concluded with speeches by both white and colored labor organizers, who talked from a rostrum set up in the middle of the park and equipped with amplifiers that carried their voices to those on the outskirts of the large crowd.

A scheduled softball game was called off because of wet grounds and most of the afternoon was spent in horseshoe pitching, foot racing, dancing and husband-calling contests. A great many colored children participated in the greasy pole-climbing contest. Dancing went on all afternoon, with an orchestra playing in the pavilion in the center of the park. Prizes were awarded the winners in the various events.

**Two Organizers Speak.**

Late in the afternoon after the contests had ended, the crowd was addressed by two labor organizers. Punctuated by frequent and emphatic "amens," the speaking lasted until dark. Both men urged the colored workers to affiliate with union organizations and co-operate with organized labor.

H. F. Ziegler, white pastor of the South St. Elmo Baptist church and organizer for the International Molders' union, promised the listeners the support of the white workers if they would affiliate with organized labor.

"We have had lots of opposition in the past," he said, "but the day has come when the colored worker is finding his place in the industrial world.

"There have been numerous instances when the colored worker was not given a square deal and when he was not allowed the opportunity of making a decent living.

"The white boys have realized the wisdom of going hand in hand with the colored boys and a great many colored boys are willing to work side by side with the white workers. If all of you people will line up and help get better living conditions, the white boys will march down the line with you, side by side."

**Preacher Urges Affiliation.**

A. C. Blackburn, a colored preacher and union organizer of Bessemer, Ala., was the other speaker on the day's program. He, also, urged the negroes to affiliate with the labor movement.

"This is the first Labor day celebration for colored workers in Chattanooga," he said. "A good many of you people think that the labor movement is a new thing, but it originated as far back as 1776, over 150 years ago.

"A few years ago, our people did not have the privilege of joining an organization. You tried to accomplish something, but you couldn't get anywhere without an organization.

"All you have to sell is your muscle, and it behooves you to get as good a price for it as you can get. A good many of your children cannot go to school for lack of clothes because you are not men.

"The cause of most of your trouble is you will not stand up to your job as a man. Instead of taking your money and buying clothes for your children, you spend it on a bottle of whisky."

### New Jersey Fixes Minimum Pay for Laundry Industry

Trenton, N. J.—Minimum wages fixed by a state administrator for the laundry industry in New Jersey went into effect Sept. 6. The state is divided into zones; and the bottom rate is 33 cents an hour for Zone A, 30 cents for Zone B, and 26 cents for Zone C, all for 40 hours per week.

This works out at from $10.40 to $13.20 a week, but the best information indicates that it will give a decided boost to the wages of large numbers of laundry workers.

Several other industries are scheduled for official examination and wage decrees.

**An official spokesman for Japan at Shanghai says that Japanese planes will not bomb civilian population—for the present.**

## *Cleveland Molders Carrying Fight to Dixie Foundry Co.*

**Circular Letter Notifies Merchants Over Country of Non-Union Product.**

**Scabs Working in Plant Herded About by Armed Plug-Uglies —Right to Organize Is Issue in Company-Union Town.**

Company-unionism and terrorism against the right of workers to organize into free unions is the issue involved in Cleveland, Tenn., at the Dixie Foundry, according to N. E. Watkins, president of Local 194, International Molders' union.

Some 200 members of the newly-formed molder local struck at the Dixie foundry about July 26 when some of their members were discharged for possessing union cards. Today the place is employing approximately 300 additional "men" to take the place of the 200 strikers, all being herded together by armed "guards." In addition, one more of the many injunctions issued by company-minded judges in Cleveland have been plastered about the place to prevent picketing, if possible.

Local 194 has sent out thousands of letters to merchants and business houses over the United States asking for support in their right to organize in Cleveland, and from reports on their business, the Dixie foundry policy is not bringing good financial returns.

All the strikers are receiving the usual strike benefits from the molder and mounter unions.

## *J. L. Bradford Of Carpenters' Board Is Dead*

**Veteran Official Passes On at Nashville; Often Visitor in Local Labor Circles—Funeral Friday.**

J. L. Bradford, prominent in the International Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners for a score of years, died in Nashville hospital at 7:30 o'clock Wednesday evening after a short illness. **He was 67 years of age.**

Mr. Bradford was entered in the hospital over a week ago after suffering from a severe cold which developed into double pneumonia. For a few days he held his own but thereafter his condition became very critical and early this week hopes for his life were abandoned.

A telegram received by J. L. Carpenter, president for Local No. 74, of the Carpenters' Brotherhood, conveyed the information of death and announcement that the funeral would be conducted at Nashville at 2 o'clock last Friday afternoon.

**Mr. Bradford was the general southern representative of the Carpenters'** organization and for the last five years had been a member of the executive board of the international union. He was a frequent visitor in Chattanooga and only recently had participated in conferences, with other officials of labor organizations, with the Tennessee Valley Authority board looking to the negotiation of a new general wage scale on the latter's projects.

He gave much time to supervision of the Carpenters Home in Florida, the institution being in the nature of a hobby for him through its policy of caring for the aged and indigent members of his organization.

**SHOE WORKERS VOTE.**

**Washington.—The NLRB has certified that a majority of the workers in twelve shoe factories in Lewiston and Auburn, Me., have voted for the United Shoe Workers of America as their sole bargaining representative. The companies involved and two company unions have protested the result.**

## A. F. OF L. CONDEMNS LABOR BOARD RULING, HOLDING VOID ELECTRICAL WORKERS' CONTRACT

Atlantic City, N. J.—Action of the national labor relations board in declaring void the agreement between the National Products corporation, Ambridge, Pa., and the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers was condemned by the American Federation of Labor Executive Council in session here.

The council unanimously adopted a declaration which, after stating that the council condemned the NLRB ruling, said:

"The board's action is in violation of the national labor relations act. The board had no right to void any agreement entered into by any employer with a legitimate labor organization."

The council declared its stand after listening to an account of the Ambridge case by G. M. Bugniazet, secretary of the Electrical Workers and a member of the Executive Council. Bugniazet said the union was determined to protect its rights and would take legal steps to restrain the NLRB from putting its order in effect.

Drastic action was taken by the council in the case of the West Virginia State Federation of Labor, which has refused to expel unions affiliated with the committee for industrial organization. The council announced it would take steps to reorganize the West Virginia federation with officials loyal to the A. F. of L.

The council accepted a report from Vice-President Matthew Woll in regard to reaffiliation with the International Federation of Trade Unions and thus formally rejoined the I. F. T. U. The American Federation of Labor left the I. F. T. U. in 1921.

**THE LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

UNION PRINTING — TRADES LABOR COUNCIL — CHATTANOOGA

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1937

## THE WAGNER-CONNERY ACT

The basis of the present national labor relations act which we commonly refer to as the "Wagner act" can be easily traced to Section 7 (a) of the national industrial recovery act. As we may recall, the old NIRA had the following under its 7th section:

> "That employes should have the right to organize through representatives of their own choosing and should be free from the interference of employers in the designation of such representatives or in self-organization or other concerted activities for the purpose of collective bargaining."

And we may also remember committees in the nature of mediation boards were set up to pass on complaints in violation of the above section. Last among these was the national labor relations board which functioned from June, 1934, to June, 1934, developing what we might now term as the "common law" of labor relations.

So when the Wagner act was passed there was already in existence, to guide the decisions of the board created by the act, important principles as follows:

(1) That employers must not discriminate against members of unions or interfere with their lawful activities as members in any way.

(2) That employers must not seek to promote company unions by financial support or otherwise.

(3) That employers must recognize the persons selected by the majority of their employes as the agents for purposes of collective bargaining, although they are not employes in the plant.

(4) The employers must recognize the representatives chosen by the majority as the exclusive bargaining agent for the entire unit.

(5) That employers must bargain in good faith with a sincere purpose to reach an agreement.

With the above recognized principles in mind we see that the "Wagner act" or the "National Labor Relations Act," as approved July 5, 1935, was not intended to give to labor any additional weapon or to place in its hand any means of advantage. Its purpose, as can be easily read from Section 1, says:

> "The inequality of bargaining power between employes who do not possess full freedom of association or actual liberty of contract, and employers who are organized in the corporate or other forms of ownership association substantially burdens and affects the flow of commerce and tends to aggravate recurrent business depression."

Its purpose is, we see, not only to give the employes their rights to organize and bargain collectively, but also to prevent depressing wage rates and the loss of the purchasing power of the wage-earners which indirectly impairs and disrupts the general market of goods flowing from or into the channels of commerce.

Under its Section (7), the act guarantees to the workers their right to self-organization, to form, join or assis labort organizations, to bargain collectively through representatives of their own choosing, and to engage in concerted activities for the purpose of collective bargaining or other mutual aid or protection.

And in the next section, 8, it sets out definitely what the employers cannot do. First, they cannot interfere with the employes, in their exercising any of the rights allowed them in Section 7. They cannot assist in the formation of any labor organization or contribute to its support, financially or otherwise. (This is to prevent the promoting of company unions by the management.) They cannot discriminate among employes for the purpose of encouraging or discouraging membership in any union. They cannot discharge any employe for giving testimony under this act, and they must bargain in good faith with the representative of the majority.

In Section 9 it is provided that the representative selected by the majority of any unit shall be the exclusive representative of all the employes, but any individual employe or group shall have the right at any time to present grievances to the employer.

The act further sets up a board for the administration. It is known as the national labor relations board and is composed of three members appointed by the president with the consent of the senate. The present members are J. Warren Madden, chairman; John M. Carmody and Edwin S. Smith. It has the power to determine the appropriate union for the purpose of collective bargaining, to hold a secret ballot election if necessary, and to prevent any person from engaging in unfair labor practices contrary to the act. It is also given broad powers of investigation, and may compel the introduction of documents and the testimony of witnesses.

To enforce its decrees, the board may petition an appropriate federal court, and also any person aggrieved may petition a like court to modify or set aside the order of the board. It is provided that the findings of the board as to the facts, if supported by evidence, shall be conclusive.

While it can be said that the present Wagner act is a culmination of a trend for twenty years to prohibit employers from interfering with the organization of their employes, there are many who say that the act is unfair and endeavor to find faults in it as bases for attacks. As far back as the World war, principles were laid down that the workers could organize and bargain collectively. The railway labor act of 1926 further guaranteed this right. Yet, enemies attempt to say that it is momentary and will last only through the Roosevelt administration.

Others say that it is a good law but favors labor. Why should it not favor labor? It has been labor who has carried the fight to reduce into the law the principles which others agreed were right but jealously guarded to avoid putting too much power into labor's hands.

Another objection frequently heard is that unfair labor practices of employers are listed in the act, but no mention of unfair practices of employes are set out. Senator Wagner gave one explanation when he said that practices of employes which are illegal and which may damage employers' property are already fully covered by the law. Another is that the employers heretofore have been able to engage in practices which are recognized as unfair but have never been declared so by law. The Wagner act goes direct into these.

In summing it up, we may say that the act represents a conviction which has become rather general. Its principles are sound and to the public's interest. We all know that the relationship of employes and employe should be under the control of the law. Abuses on both sides are almost inevitable if individual control is unrestrained.

We further know that the right of employes to organize in their own way and under their own leaders without interference from employers is now generally accepted. Protection of this right by law is justified in the public interest because it is one of the rights which experience shows cannot and ought not be repressed.

## *IN THE NEWS*
### SCHWELLENBACH

Lewis B. Schwellenbach, senator from the good state of Washington, will be 43 years old in September. He was born at Superior, Wis., the town right across a bay of Lake Superior from Duluth. A widely traveled man once reported that a summer in Duluth was the pleasantest winter he ever saw; and no doubt the climate of Superior is much the same.

His name and his birthplace indicate that he is probably descended from some of those Germans of 1848, who came to America when all hope of liberty at home had been crushed. Lewis B. was taken to Washington early enough to attend grade and high schools at Spokane. He graduated from the University of Washington in 1917; and went into the United States army. Coming out, he began to practice law in Seattle in 1919; was state commander of the American Legion in 1922; elected to the senate in 1934; married in 1935.

He is a sturdy six-footer, with a high forehead and eyes of a curiously bright brown. He is a steadfast liberal, vigorous and sometimes caustic of speech, supported the nomination of Senator Black to the supreme court and ripped Senator Copeland's attack on Black to shreds. He was one of the first in congress to talk about a special session.

Watch him; he's worth it.

### Business Is Urged to Take 4,000,000 Off Relief Rolls

Silver Bay, N. Y.—Assistant Secretary of Commerce Ernest G. Draper proposed here that the nation's business associations unite for the purpose of transferring 4,000,000 persons from relief rolls to permanent jobs by September, 1939.

Draper, addressing the 20th annual conference on industrial relations, declared the time was ripe for "hard, unremitting work" by industry to cure the evils of unemployment.

"Why could not every single business association, large and small, national and local, bind itself together through inter-related committees with the sole purpose of taking off the relief rolls into jobs of more or less permanent nature 4,000,000 persons between Sept. 1, 1937, and Sept. 1, 1939?"

# Take It or Leave It!

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

Halt! Who goes there?

Well, it could be almost anything. It could be war. It could be a strike. It could be a sack of potatoes or a new business agent.

Things move fast these days. The world is at peace—or at least most of it is, excepting Spain.

Blooey, the Japs let go with both barrels. An American warship gets a crack on the quarter dack and then a British ambassador gets it in the liver.

The whole world has the jitters and anything can happen. This has been repeated, over and over again. Well, it's true. It takes a lot of repeating to get the truth sunk home. No "hole in one" business about that.

* * *

More than that, believe it or not, the whole trade union picture here at home could and may change over night. Most folks think the directions are all set, the cards all dealt and the long road stretches ahead.

It may be that way—and it may not. Changes come mighty fast. A good many things in this labor picture are not what they look like when you see them with the naked eye. With a microscope they are something else. There's a lot underneath that doesn't show through.

And still a lot of union officials wander along as if this were twenty years ago. They have the notion that keeping posted up to date, keeping armed with the best information, is like carrying one more piece of useless baggage on the road. Well, it isn't that way. The ones that don't think it is are the ones that are getting best results and will go farthest.

* * *

Over night the future of the International Seamen's union was changed. New officials—new everything.

Your picture may change next.

Halt! Who goes there? You're a wise guy if you can be sure.

Lecturing? Sure, and why not. A lot of lecturing is needed, but probably will not be heeded. "Smart guy," some will say. They always do. And some of them get their foot stuck in the mud afterwards, yelling for some "smart guy" to get 'em a rope. Too bad they can't get rope enough first.

But, by and large, in spite of hell and high water, things are moving along. More and more people are learning that knowledge is worth its weight in gold in a fight.

* * *

Right now some "smart guy" is perfecting some kind of an invention that will change thousands of jobs. Where is he? It doesn't matter; he's somewhere, like the fellow who discovered the electric eye and made it take over a whale of a lot of jobs.

The world laughed in turn at the men who discovered telegraphy, radio, airplanes and motion pictures. Just as they razzed the steamboat.

The human race is still at it. Some even yet laugh at research and statistics and organized information—and at modern publicity public relations. There are some who thing public relations are the inhabitants of the poorhouse, or the guys down in city hall.

It's a mad and crazy world. Things happen fast enough to make people dizzy. And they do get dizzy. And some have to work so hard all day long at their jobs that they can't think when they're through.

But leaders have to think—and plan—and know the latest and be up to snuff and on the job, alert and alive—and truly wise in the serious sense of the word. They're getting more that way—but they can keep going that way without going too far.

# What Next!

Holzkohle, a synthetic coal made from wood, is being used to run a new excursion boat plying the River Spree in Germany. The synthetic coal generates a gas which drives the internal combustion engines of the boat. The coal is delivered in paper bags and can be handled almost as conveniently as liquid fuels.

## Wisdom

It is not enough that honest men are appointed judges. All know the influence of interest on the mind of man, and how unconsciously his judgment is warped by that interest.—Thomas Jefferson.

Radio programs over WLW should sound more pleasant to union listeners now that the Crosley corporation's electricians have fallen into step with organized labor's march forward.

# LABEL LEADERS

**By BROWNIE HOPPER**

The Labor Day committee deserves a note of thanks—they did a swell job. I noticed **Edna Brown** and **Mrs. Underwood** working hard. Guess they represented the Label League.

* * *

The **Culinary Workers** report that they had a good day at their hamburger stand, in spite of the rainy morning. The hamburgers were good. I know, because I ate some of them.

* * *

**Mr. William Bland,** secretary of the Glass Blowers' Local Union, was in the office last week and he tells me that in his plant (Chattanooga Glass Company) they make 240,000 bottles a day, about 200,000 of which are for Coca-Cola. Had you realized that our union glass blowers made so many beverage bottles in a day?

* * *

Also, the **Glass Blowers'** local members, according to Secretary Bland, have received increases in pay amounting to 80 per cent. during the last four years. Does organization pay?

* * *

**Erskine Mabee,** C. L. U. Secretary, who, with Mr. Weidner, is representing the Painters' Union at their national convention in Buffalo this week, sent a card back yesterday saying that they are about to freeze to death. We would like to borrow a little of the cooler weather from Buffalo.

* * *

An apology—to those of you who sent in your favorite recipes and they couldn't find them in the Labor Day edition.

Several recipes were received after the list had been made up and printed and therefore could not be in that edition. I am grateful to you, however, and shall publish them occasionally in this column.

* * *

Dear Boss:

It is too bad you had to go out of town. Your wife informs me she has just purchased a new coat from Miller Bros. One of those neat little sport numbers.

P. S.—You can't complain, though. It has a union label.

—B. H.

**The foundation** of the collective bargaining structure is collective buying of union label products.

**DID YOU KNOW that**

there is expended annually by the Provident in Chattanooga in the form of pay rolls and purchases of local supplies, more than $627,000.00 a year?

**PROVIDENT**
**LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY**
The Strong, Dependable Home Company
With a Half-Century of Human Service
**50th ANNIVERSARY YEAR**
*As a Chattanooga Institution*
*• Since 1887 •*

**Beautify Your Home**

Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.

**RHODES DECORATING CO.**
809 Cherry Street 6-3194

**We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!**
*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*
Why not . . .
**YOU?**
**EASY WAY**
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

**ACME COAL COMPANY**
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
*"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"*
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

# AUTHENTIC...

Reprinted from
"PRINTER'S INK"—

*• "A Labor Paper is a far better advertising medium than any ordinary newspaper in comparison with circulation. A Labor Paper, having 2,000 subscribers, is of more value to the business man who advertises in it than the ordinary newspaper with 12,000."*

**—Printer's Ink,**
*. . . acknowledged authority on Advertising.*

*• Every week advertisers are turning to The LABOR WORLD —because they realize that Organized Labor constitutes a majority of Chattanooga's tremendous buying power, amounting to over $20,000,000 annually. Cash in on this vast market, Mr. Advertiser!*

**CHATTANOOGA LABOR WORLD**
Telephone 6-7562 Chattanooga, Tenn.
Official American Federation of Labor Organization in Chattanooga

# NLRB Fights Court Over Decision Upholding A. F. of L. Union Pact

## Board, Claiming Exclusive Jurisdiction in Labor Matters Affecting Interstate Commerce, Says Contract Between Electrical Workers and Pennsylvania Company Is Void and Orders Collective Bargaining Election.

Washington.—In a decision more far-reaching than any it has made before, the national labor relations board claims exclusive jurisdiction over all labor matters affecting interstate commerce, and holds that a federal judge of the district court has no right to issue a decree in such a case.

This is the outcome—to date—of the contest between the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, an affiliate of the A. F. of L., and the United Electrical and Radio Workers of America, a C. I. O. organization, as to which should be the exclusive bargaining agency for the employes of the National Electric Products corporation in its plant at Ambridge, Pa.

On May 22, this year, the company agreed to recognize Local 1073-B, of the brotherhood—the A. F. of L. organization—as the sole bargaining agency for its employes.

**Brotherhood Recognized.**

Evidence taken before the board's examiner states that this local was not organized until May 23, when it held its first meeting. On May 27, the company signed a contract recognizing the brotherhood as the sole bargaining agency, and

"Further agrees to employ only members of the brotherhood or those who have made proper arrangements for becoming members within twenty-one days after being employed."

And in the event that an employe failed to join the brotherhood, within the 21-day period, the company

"Will deduct from such employe's wages the union dues for each calendar month . . . which such employe would pay if he or she had become a member of the union."

**Wagner Act Held Violated.**

In other words, the check-off. The company went down the line for the brotherhood, and, by consequence, against the United.

"At no time," says the board in its public statement, "were any valid claims to a majority membership advanced by the brotherhood or by the company, one of whose officials, I. A. Bennett, when asked whether he did not think it important to make inquiry on this matter, replied on the witness stand:

"'No, we thought it important that we shouldn't.'"

"The conclusion is inescapable," the board states, "that the respondent (the company) actively participated in the enlistment of the brotherhood's membership." This, the board held, is a violation of the Wagner act; and it has ordered an election to determine the bargaining agency.

**Judge Upholds Contract.**

So much for the inter-union dispute. But the company took the case to the federal district court of western Pennsylvania, and the judge issued a decree, requiring the company to perform its contract of May 27 with the brotherhood. Of this, the board states:

"This decree is no bar to the instant (present) proceeding under the national labor relations act or to the making of an order by the board under the terms of that act, that the respondent shall cease and desist from discriminating against the employes because they decline to join the brotherhood. * * * This act embodies a public policy of national concern and is the supreme law of the land on the subject mattered covered by it. It empowers the board to prevent any unfair labor practice affecting commerce and expressly provides that 'this power shall be exclusive,' and that jurisdiction in the circuit court of appeals to review the board's orders is likewise 'exclusive.'"

**Union Head Scores Board.**

President Dan W. Tracy, of the IBEW, scored the board bitterly for its decision.

"It is a dastardly decision," Tracy said. "It affects the validity of contracts made for the improvement of working men. It affects the power of a federal court, which I understand to be superior to the laboar board.

"It is our understanding that the law is to protect the working man, and we're not going to take this lying down."

It is almost certain that the case will be carried to the supreme court.

# LEGAL NOTICES

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 17th day of November, 1925, M. T. Gwin and wife, Stella Lee Gwin, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration November 23, 1925, and recorded in Book X, Vol. 19, page 365, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said M. T. Gwin and wife, Stella Lee Gwin, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, OCTOBER 12, 1937,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the courthouse in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the city of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot Number Sixteen (16), Block Number Twenty-three (23), Highland Park addition Number One (1), as per plat of said addition now found of record in the Register's office of said county and state.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This September 8, 1937.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 10-1

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

No. 55428

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Walter J. Newman vs. Louise Hill Newman

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Louise Hill Newman is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 17th day of August, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. THURMAN, D. C.
Hayden Morgan, Atty. 9-10

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

No. 55469

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

E. A. Hogue vs. M. F. Hogue

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill which is sworn to, that M. F. Hogue is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 24th day of August, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. THURMAN, D. C.
J. M. Hargraves, Atty. 9-17

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

No. 55451

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Joseph L. Shoemake vs. Anna Drake Shoemake

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Anna Drake Shoemake is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October rules of said court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 23rd day of August, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Thurman, D. C.
Gus A. Wood, Jr., Atty. 9-17

**PUBLICATION NOTICE**

In Justice of the Peace Court, Squire C. E. Camp, Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Edward Mathews vs. J. W. Paradiso.

Whereas said Edward Mathews on the 12th day of August, 1937, made affidavit before me, the undersigned Justice of the Peace, that the said J. W. Paradiso was duly indebted to him for $53.25 for wages, just due, and unpaid; and that the said J. W. Paradiso has concealed himself so that ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him; and that said Edward Mathews gave bond as required by law in attachment cases; and whereas I, Squire C. E. Camp, have on that day issued an original attachment against the estate of J. W. Paradiso, returnable September 22, 1937, at 2 p.m.; and said attachment has been levied on certain property of the defendant and order for this publication has been duly made.

Now therefore, the said J. W. Paradiso is hereby notified to appear on September 22, 1937, at 2 p.m. to then and there defend the said attachment suit or the same will be proceeded with ex parte.

This 21st day of August, 1937.

C. E. CAMP,
Justice of the Peace.
9-17

# Attempt to Spike Labor Press In South Exposed

## Editor of Mississippi Labor Journal Balks Scheme of Union Foes to Deprive Papers of Advertising.

Gulfport, Miss.—An attempt by an anti-labor element of organized business to stifle or kill the labor press in the south was recently uncovered by T. M. Freeman, editor of the Mississippi Labor Journal, Gulfport, when he learned through an unimpeachable source that the manufacturers' association of the state of Texas had adopted a resolution to the effect any employer of labor, whether an individual, firm, or corporation, who in any manner contributed, directly or indirectly, to the support of any labor publication, either by advertising or any other means, was in violation of the Wagner labor relations act, and that the said individual, firm or corporation was, because of such contribution, liable to fine or imprisonment or both under the provisions of the act.

The resolution adopted by the Texas association was being quieitly distributed among the membership of other associations in Louisiana and Mississippi and possibly other states, with the request they in turn take similar action. Some of the associations in Mississippi that had received a copy of this resolution had in turn requested their attorneys for a legal opinion on their rights under the Wagner act to advertise in labor publications, and had been advised in some cases to discontinue such advertising until they could go more fully into the legal questions involved.

Immediately upon learning of this move, Editor Freeman went before the regional office of the national labor relations board in New Orleans and disclosed the information he had, and requested a ruling on the entire matter. Charles Logan, director of the regional office, immediately branded the statements contained in the Texas resolution as being untrue, and issued a statement to the effect that there was nothing in the act which prohibits legitimate advertising in any legitimate publication, labor or otherwise.

This ruling by the regional office was wired to the national board in Washington for concurrence, and the board answered by stating—"Bona fide purchase of advertising space in any legitimate publication does not violate any provisions of the national labor relations act."

## New Pennsylvania Law Cuts Women's Work Week

Harrisburg, Pa.—A new law providing a maximum work week for women of 44 hours went into effect on Sept. 1 throughout Pennsylvania. Domestics, nurses, executives earning more than $25 a week and some types of agricultural employes are excepted under the new law.

## Personal Notes About Tennessee's New Senator

Senator George Berry is a very genial sort of person and a great kidder. He devoted a great deal of time Monday night to putting Commissioner Bob Cooke "in the grease."

* * *

The senator is not at all sensitive about his diminishing supply of hair. He says that nobody else can train their hair to stay in place with that low part, so that it will cover up the bald spot. On being asked what he did about his hair when the wind was blowing hard, he said he just kept his hat on. (To which some facetious individual remarked that he supposed the senator kept his hat on all the time in the senate meetings.)

* * *

Any person who has seen Mr. Berry's signature, will recall that he signs his name with a wide sweep of a very broad-pointed pen. In fact, he has been accused of using a paint brush to affix his signature. But he showed that pen to a group of people Monday night and says it is one that he treasures very highly because it was presented to him in 1923 when all of the New York publishers and the pressmen representatives "got together" for the first time. After the agreement had been signed, some official gave the pen to Major Berry.

* * *

One other personal about Senator Berry. He says that he did not learn to read and write until he was 16 years old, and that he has never attended a school. He should be proud of the record he has made for himself—truly, a self-made man.

# Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

**Louise Tinker, Correspondent**

COOKS and Waiters SCRAPS

Erskine Mabee, business agent of the Culinary Workers, and Mrs. Mabee are in Buffalo, N. Y. Mr. Mabee will visit Secretary Hesketh in Cincinnati before returning home.

* * *

Mrs. R. C. Renegar, of Miami, has returned to her home after a visit with Miss Louise Tinker. Mrs. Renegar, who was a popular waitress here several years ago, was before her marriage Miss Anna Mae Russell.

* * *

The industrial big-wigs have become so accustomed to controlling everything in sight that when a union comes along which is independent of their domination they call it a foreign importation.

* * *

Thanks to Mrs. John Roberts, of Mrs. Roberts' Dining room, for her wonderful co-operation.

Miss Gladys Cox spent Tuesday in Monteagle.

* * *

Our concession at Warner park on Labor day was a success. Many thanks to you who helped to make it thus.

Mrs. Alice Hale, who has been ill, is able to be out again.

* * *

Mrs. Louise M. Petty had as her guest over the week-end Mrs. C. B. Smith and Misses Frances and Dorothy Smith, of Memphis. Mrs. Petty also entertained the girls' softball team of Memphis.

Mrs. Aline Wood is ill.

* * *

We judge ourselves by what we feel capable of doing, while others judge us by what we have already done.—Longfellow.

* * *

Mrs. Gussie Patty has returned to her post at Harry's Place after an illness of several weeks.

* * *

The O. K. Lunch room on upper Market street is one of our new union restaurants. We extend them congratulations.

* * *

Miss Edna Brown, our financial secretary, was a guest at the luncheon given Senator George Berry Monday at the Patten hotel.

* * *

We are very sorry to hear that Mr. W. W. Davis, proprietor of the Central Dining room, is ill.

* * *

We have some union men who continue to eat at the Home Plate. Remember, folks, this eating establishment uses non-union cooks and waiters.

* * *

We urge our members to give their support to Bakers' Local 25 in their first fight against the Erskine Baking company.

* * *

We are glad to see Mr. O'Rear back at the Business Men's Lunch after a trip to California.

* * *

The fight against Canada Dry Ginger Ale, which the Brewery and Soft Drink Workers, Local 79, have been engaged in for the past eight weeks, is being put forth from a different angle. The merchants are being called upon by Miss Louise Tinker, who explains fully the conditions under which this non-union drink is being made. A great number of these merchants are giving their support in helping these boys to win their fight. Miss Tinker is also speaking before the different locals asking our union people to discontinue using Mr. Talley's produce until he decides to do something about this ginger ale. She is getting a hearty response from her fellow union members; in fact, organized labor as a whole and a number of union sympathizers are supporting these workers in their drive against this non-union ginger ale.

The officers of Local 29 are John Etter, president; Erskine F. Fisher, secretary, and R. Leo Lee, treasurer.

## Government Employes Spurn C. I. O. Group

**Locals in This City and Chickamauga, Tenn., Refuse to Join Lewis Disruptionists.**

The Chattanooga local of the American Federation of Government Employes definitely voted down a proposal to withdraw from the American Federation of Labor and affiliate with the committee for industrial organization, established a number of months ago by John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers of America, supported by ten national and international unions which refused to obey the majority decision of the 1935 American Federation of Labor convention.

The local union is composed of 88 members among office and clerical workers of the Tennessee Valley Authority.

Officials of the Chickamauga local of the A. F. G. E. said that organization had voted down a similar proposal.

The quickest way to make industry unionize is to be sure that it is a "fair" firm that you patronize.

Many a wage boost has been won by union label buyers!


**Many, Many Women Say Cardui Helped Them**

By taking Cardui, thousands of women have found they can avoid much of the monthly suffering they used to endure. Cramping spells, nagging pains and jangled nerves can be relieved—either by Cardui or by a physician's treatment.

Besides easing certain pains, Cardui aids in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.

Cardui, with directions for home use by women, may be bought at the drug store. (Pronounced "Card-u-i".)

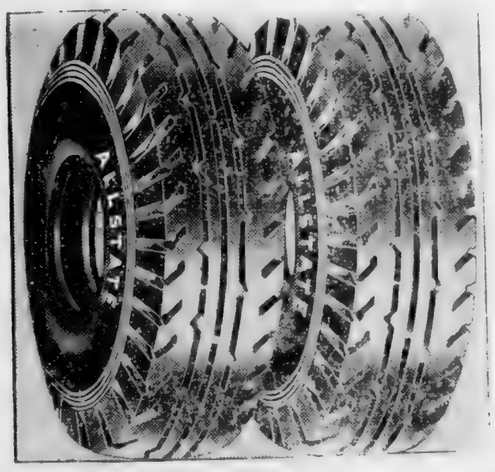
IF YOU WANT THE
BEST
FLOUR
MADE

Buy—
Orient

Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga

BUY
ALLSTATE

*The Only Tire With the NO EXCEPTION GUARANTEE!*



Guaranteed up to 24 Months! (Allstate 6-ply)

LIBERAL TRADE-IN ALLOWANCE
On Your Old Tires

Allstate tires are the only tires sold with a positive NO EXCEPTION guarantee! There is no safer or longer wearing tire. 1,500,000 miles on the road per year . . . that's the test our fleet cars actually make on Allstate. Allstates are nationwide favorites of wise motorists. Guaranteed positive NO EXCEPTION . . . for 24 months! (Allstate 6-ply).

Tires Mounted Free by Experts

SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.

Sixth at Market and Broad — Phone 7-1274

CADEK CONSERVATORY
of the
University of Chattanooga

The only institution in Tennessee fully accredited by the National Association of Schools of Music offering courses leading to Bachelor of Music and Bachelor of Arts with Music Major

Registration Sept. 20th and 21st at the University

FACULTY

ALEXANDER GUERRY, A.B., LL.B., D.C.L., President
OTTOKAR CADEK, Director and Associate Professor of Violin
ROY LAMONT SMITH, Associate Professor of Piano
BLYNN OWEN, M.M., University Organist and Choirmaster and Associate Professor of Voice and Organ
HAROLD CADEK, Associate Professor of Piano and Violoncello
JAMES OSCAR MILLER, Associate Professor of Voice
ARTHUR PLETTNER, Associate Professor of Theory
MRS. LILLIAN CADEK DAME, Instructor in Violin and Piano
MAY SPENCER HICKMAN, Instructor in Piano
JOHN CASALE, Instructor in Violin
MRS. BLYNN OWEN, Instructor in Voice and Piano
SUSIE MAE BEASLEY, Instructor in Piano
M'CONNELL ERWIN, Instructor in Organ
MRS. WILLIAM P. BALES, Instructor in Voice
IRA R. SUMMERS, Director of the Band

For Information or Catalog, Apply Registrar

BUY A
MASCOT
CIRCULATOR or RANGE
TOMORROW FROM
The HUB!

The MASCOT 900
Made in 4 Sizes
$39.50 and up

Other Circulators As Low As..... $19.75

*Buy a MASCOT Now and SAVE*

The Mascot 900 Circulator, as illustrated above, is modernistic in design, beautifully streamlined, finished in a two-tone porcelain enamel of soft-shaded maple and walnut. Equipped with down-draft hot-blast tube. Steel sides are equipped with lowerers. Water pan in top. Cast iron front and top. Lift hinge top. Top of dome flat, for cooking. Each heater has a large feed door opening.

*Trade in Your Old Heater*

The HUB
FURNITURE COMPANY
621 Market St. and 622 Broad St. Phone 5-601

Shop With Confidence

. . . Buy With Assurance

Smart Fashions for
Misses and Women

The Vogue
AIR CONDITIONED
A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .

Do Your Shoes Need Repairing?
SHOE RENEWRY
Free Call For and Delivery Service
802 Broad Street Phone 6-0133

B. L. TALLEY CO.
1031 Chestnut Street
Produce Dealers and Distributors of
CANADA DRY
Ginger Ale and Soft Drinks
UNFAIR
To Organized Labor
CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

ALWAYS A FRIEND
OF ORGANIZED LABOR

Apex Washers Philco Radios
General Electric Refrigerators
Furniture Rugs and Draperies

STERCHI BROS.
South's Largest Home Furnishers

OUR ADVERTISERS ARE OUR FRIENDS

# COURT DECISION ON BREWERY WORKERS' AND TEAMSTERS' JURISDICTION IS DENIED

## *Federal Judge Roche, in Ruling Handed Down in San Francisco, Recognizes Right of American Federation of Labor to Adjust Such Controversies.*

Jurisdictional disputes between national and international unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor must be settled by the federation itself and not by either the federal courts or the national labor relations board, Federal Judge Michael J. Roche held recently in San Francisco in dismissing the petition of the California State Brewers' Institute for a court decision on whether the institute should recognize the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers of America or the International Union of the United Brewery, Flour, Cereal and Soft Drink Workers of America in dealing with its employes. Both unions are affiliated with the A. F. of L.

The institute told the court that the dispute had arisen as to which of the two unions should represent the drivers of beer trucks with respect to negotiations covering wages, hours and working conditions.

**Labor Board Avoids Jurisdiction Disputes.**

Pointing out that both the petitioner and defendant, the Brewery Workers' union, had asked the court to hold that the jurisdictional dispute be determined by the national labor relations board under the national labor relations act, Judge Roche said:

"It is, however, the declared policy of congress, as expressed in that act to protect the 'exercise by workers of full freedom of association, self-organization and designation of representatives of their own choosing.' Such freedom of association and self-organization includes self-management and self-discipline.

"The two unions here involved are members of the American Federation of Labor.

"The national labor relations board in all cases which have arisen concerning jurisdictional disputes between members of the same labor organization has held that such dispute must be decided by that labor organization itself. [illegible] the national labor relations act in this respect, properly interpreted the act.

**Union Decisions Not Subject to Courts.**

"Decisions reached by labor unions according to their own constitution and by-laws of procedure are not to be invalidated by a court of law, provided that all parties have had an opportunity to be heard, that the decision has not been arbitrary and that the fundamental law of the association has not been violated.

"A court of law will, therefore, not interfere with the decision of the American Federation of Labor, with its internal organization, or with the method of its making or enforcing its awards.

**A. F. of L. Is Supreme Authority.**

"The court recognizes the right of the American Federation of Labor to adjust jurisdictional disputes. The settlement of such controversies and the enforcement of such decisions is clearly the function of the federation. That higher body to which these two labor organizations belong and of which they are members, must determine this matter and render and enforce a binding decision between them, and agreements reached recognizing the American Federation of Labor decisions would be valid and binding on the parties [illegible] such agreements be reached.

**Refuses to Invoke Labor Act.**

Although petitioner asks for declaratory relief, the court has already pointed out that there is no contract now existing between the parties; that the national labor relations act is not [illegible] this court to decide [illegible] that the proper [illegible] is the labor [illegible] these two [illegible] members, [illegible] State [illegible] missed; that the amended cross-complaint will be, and hereby is, dismissed; and that each of the parties [illegible]

# Bakers' Union Makes Big Organization Gains

[illegible] plants.

**Big Firms Now Union.**

[illegible] workers employed in the Knoxville Chocolate company, who were united [illegible] by Local No. 406, have completed [illegible] of a contract with them [illegible] wages, hours and working conditions.

**Union Doubles Membership.**

[illegible] International union has [illegible] 21,439 workers have become union members, which gives the union a total membership of over 62,000.

FRESH UP
With
7up
100% UNION
ORANGE CRUSH
BOTTLING CO.
1086 Duncan 2-3317

## *Athletic Events Provide Pleasure For Hundreds*

### Scores Compete for Prizes Offered by Various Labor Organizations.

Participants in the Labor day track events had some interesting races Monday morning, in spite of the inclement weather. The softball game between the Painters' and Carpenters' union was the only event that had to be postponed.

Prizes were presented to the contestants by the Central Labor union, the Carpenters' local and the Label League.

The names of prize winners follow:

Half-Mile Run—Won by Harry Blake, Ed Brown, second; Fred Reed, third.

Junior 100-Yard Dash—Won by Harry Blake, Fred Sliger, second; Edgar Sparks, third.

Open 220-Yard Dash—Won by Floyd Williamson, Harry Blake, second; Carl Wagoner, third.

Junior Girls' 75-Yard Dash—Won by Edna Morrison, Nannie Grimes, second; Lucy McManus, third.

Midget Girls' 75-Yard Dash—Won by Imogene Lawson, Betty Ray Coulson, second; Edna Morrison, third.

Girls' Bicycle Race—Won by Betty Coulson; Irene Johnson, second.

Mite Girls' 50-Yard Dash—Won by Imogene Bruce, Evelyn Cannon, second; Emma Lee Turk, third.

Women's Open 100-Yard Dash—Won by Mildred Pettyjohn, Beulah Brown, second.

Greasy Pole Climb—Won by Ed English, Stanley Hargress, second.

Mite 50-Yard Dash—Won by Billy Leverich, T. J. Woods, second; Jimmy Caldwell, third.

Midget 25-Yard Dash—Won by Delmont East, Billy Reed, second; Chas. Healy, third.

Senior Bicycle Race—Won by James Bramblett, Joe Hammack, second.

Junior Bicycle Race—Won by William Odom, Jack Smith, second.

Men's Open 100-Yard Dash—Won by Carl Waggoner, Adolph Schmidt, second; W. J. Wallace, third.

Fat Men's Race—Won by Carl Waggoner, Adolph Schmidt, second; W. J. Wallace, third.

Lazy, bored, grouchy
you may feel this way
as a result of constipation

Constipation is an enemy of pleasure. It dulls your enjoyment of the best entertainment and the best friends.

To neglect constipation is to invite serious trouble. For your health's sake, take Black-Draught at the first sign of [illegible]. You'll soon feel better.

Here's a laxative that is purely vegetable, prompt, and [illegible]. Try it!

BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

Union Label
PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

Ash Wood
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle
Company
Phone 2-4324

SEE OUR CARS
"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.
1929 Durant Sedan ..... $ 25
1929 Ford Coach ..... 85
1930 Chrysler Sedan ..... 65
1930 Ford Coupe ..... 100
1929 Ford Sedan ..... 175
1931 Plymouth Coupe ..... 325
1931 Chevrolet Coupe ..... 325
1931 Chevrolet Coach ..... 350
WE BUY SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
238 E. Main St. Dial 6-6186

# Labor World's Question Box

The Labor World offers to its readers a question and answer service through the cooperation of the University of Tennessee. Send questions either to this paper or to Box 4013, U. T. Station, Knoxville, Tenn. Answers will appear in this column.

Q.—Will the International Labor Press of America hold a convention this year?

A.—Yes. The 27th annual convention will be held at Denver on Oct. 4.

* * *

Q.—Who said: "We decline to commit our labor movement to any species of speculative philosophy?"

A.—Samuel Gompers.

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL
Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

NOTICE
TO ALL
TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union
Local 600

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC
COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

READY CASH . . .
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

USED CARS
1929 Dodge Sedan ..... $ 70
1930 Chevrolet Coach ..... 70
1929 Chevrolet Coach ..... 60
RECONDITIONED USED TRUCKS
1936 Dodge 1½-ton, long wheelbase, almost new ... $595
1935 Dodge 1½-ton, long wheelbase, extra clean ... 495
Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-6181

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
MARKET ST.

MALLORY, EMERSON AND CONTOR'S
HATS
All Union-Labeled
$2.95 Up
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard
3103 Seventh Ave.
Phone 2-1200
Roseville Yard
Lake Ave.
Phone 2-1175
We buy our coal from Union Mines only and we work only White Drivers

These Cabs are Nonunion
Deluxe Rainbow
City
Taxicab Local 594

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
Chicken and Steak Dinners
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values — Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors
1500 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1241
202-218 East Main St. Phone 6-1193
SELL US YOUR CAR!

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

AMBULANCE
CHAPMAN'S
Funeral Home
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

Patronize Our Advertisers

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

THE NEW
MONARCH
Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. Seventh

GRANT-PATTEN
Creamed Cottage Cheese
Made Fresh Daily in Our Modern Plant
HEALTHY — DELIGHTFUL — NUTRITIOUS
It is exceptionally suitable for the diet of children as well as adults.
GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King St.
You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

Erskine Cakes
Has Been Declared
UNFAIR
To Organized Labor

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Jolly & Yellow Cabs are UNION
RIDE A UNION CAB!

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, SEPTEMBER 17, 1937 Number 21

## 'NOOGA PRODUCTS IN GINGER ALES ALL UNION MADE

### Bottles, Drink and Handlers of Chattanooga - Made Drinks Really Union.

### Brewery Workers Tell Public That Their Campaign Against Non-Union Canada Dry Is Boost for Home Employment.

"Buy union-made ginger ale and at the same time patronize Chattanooga" is the slogan of Local 79, Soft Drink Workers' union, in their campaign against B. L. Talley's non-union Canada Dry ginger ale.

Actively working over the complete Chattanooga area for the past two months or more, local unionists report that the Atlanta-made product is fast disappearing from local shelves.

The public is becoming aware that there are a half-dozen or more fine brands of ginger ales available made in Chattanooga by Chattanoogans. That's not all. The bottles themselves are made by union men in Chattanooga. Still more—the bottled drinks of these six brands are distributed by union salesmen on trucks driven by union drivers.

The various brands are sold in 5 and 10-cent sizes and are recognized as the best that may be had. They are:

Par-T-Pak, New Yorker, Monogram, Moccasin Club, Double Dry and Buffalo Rock.

The Canada Dry product is made out of Chattanooga and is distributed (what little is sold) by the non-union B. L. Talley Produce company, delivered by non-union drivers.

Erskine Fisher, secretary of Local 79, said this week:

"We appreciate the support given us in our attempt to better conditions in the bottling industry. We have been so successful, we believe, because we have been able to offer first-class ginger ales to the public that are made here at home 100 per cent union."

The ranks of American labor organizations have nearly doubled between the last two Labor days; growing from around 4,000,000 to about 7,000,000. And still there's more to follow.

BUY UNION GINGER ALES

*Made in Chattanooga by Union Bottlers*

IN UNION-MADE BOTTLES

Delivered by Union Salesmen on Union-Driven Trucks

PAR-T-PAK
NEW YORKER
MONOGRAM
MOCCASIN CLUB
DOUBLE DRY
BUFFALO ROCK

Do Not Buy Canada Dry

## *U. T. Seeks Teachers To Train for Federal Educational Program*

### New Course Added This Fall to Provide South With Qualified Merchandising Instructors.

To provide the south with qualified supervisors and teachers for the recently enlarged federal vocational education program, the University of Tennessee this fall will add a teacher training course in distributive occupations of the merchandising field, announced Dr. T. W. Glocker, head of U. T.'s School of Commerce.

Dr. Glocker also announced the appointment of a new faculty member to direct the course—Mrs. Marion T. Lyndon, of Boston, Mass., a woman with wide experience in merchandising and personnel work and a former newspaper columnist.

Mrs. Lyndon will start her classes with the opening of regular classes at U. T. Sept. 29. Persons enrolling for the course will register along with other students Sept. 27 and 28.

The one-year course will be solely for persons who intend to apply for positions of teaching merchandising occupations in the new federal educational program created by the George-Deen act, which recently was approved by congress. It was brought out by President Roosevelt in his statement when he signed the act that there is a lack of persons qualified to teach under the new program.

The new George-Deen act is an extension of the old Smith-Hughes act, which for many years has provided for federal aid in the states for the teaching of agricultural, home economics and trade and industrial subjects. This new act not only increases the annual appropriation for vocational education by nearly ten million dollars, but it adds provisions

(Continued on Last Page)

## NEW ELECTRICIANS' LOCAL GETS CHARTER

A new local of the I. B. E. W. for construction and maintenance electricians at the Chickamauga dam was installed Sunday morning by International Representatives Gordon Freeman and A. T. Johnston.

The following officers were elected:
Arthur E. Butler, president.
Ed Carroll, vice-president.
Tillman H. Payne, recording secretary.
A. E. Hopson, financial secretary.
Thomas C. Brown, treasurer.
T. H. Payne and R. O. Shellabarger, delegates to TVA labor panel.

## RESOLUTION

Whereas, Brother Floyd Wallace, a member of Local Union 1882, and son of Brother and Mrs. J. R. Wallace, passed away at a local hospital Aug. 28, 1937; therefore, be it

Resolved, that we extend to Brother J. R. Wallace and family our heartfelt sympathy in their great loss. Be it further

Resolved, That this resolution be spread on the minutes of our local union and a copy be sent to the bereaved family, also a copy be sent The Labor World for publication.

## JIM TRENT HERE

Jim Trent, former mayor of Knoxville and a member of the Knoxville Typographical union, was in Chattanooga Tuesday and stopped by The Labor World long enough to say hello. Mr. Trent is a candidate for the office of mayor again in the coming election which will be held by the Knoxvillians on Nov. 13. Mr. Trent says he is confident he will defeat the other two candidates who are in the field.

## DUDNEY VISITS KINGSPORT

Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Dudney, of Molders No. 8, have returned from a visit to Kingsport, Tenn., where they were guests of their son, John A. Dudney, and family. Mrs. Dudney visited in Kingsport for six weeks and Mr. Dudney joined her there for a two weeks' visit.

They were accompanied home by Mrs. John A. Dudney, their grandchildren and two friends who came to do some shopping in Chattanooga.

Mr. Dudney's son is employed at the Kingsport Press and showed his father through the entire plant. Mr. Dudney says it is a very impressive sight and that the working conditions are unusually good.

## CLEVELAND BOSS FAILS IN EFFORT TO FREEZE PICKET

### Tries to Put Out Small Fires on Picket Lines Around Plant.

### Non-Union Stoves Reported to Be Coming Back From Dealers in Car Lots as They Refuse to Handle Them.

Cleveland, Tenn., home of non-unionism at its worst, tried a small and picayunish trick last week, it is reported, when they appealed to the state fire marshal to stop the pickets around the Dixie foundry, on strike, from having small fires with which to keep warm during the night. It is reported that the state fire marshal investigated and refused the order, allowing the pickets to use fires in small steel drums.

The strike has been in progress since July 26, called by the A. F. of L. mounters and molders. An original injunction was dissolved by the high court, and within twenty-four hours another injunction was issued by the Cleveland judge. The strike and picketing still goes on.

That the strike is having effect is indicated by the appearance of carloads of stoves which had been shipped to dealers coming back home unused. The wide publicity given to merchants concerning the nonunion and unfair Dixie stoves seems to be the cause of the stoves being returned.

There is one consideration in the news from chemists that TNT can be made from oil. That is that the chief oil fields of the world are not under the jurisdiction of Hitler or Mussolini.

# AFL to Coordinate Southern Members Drive At Atlanta

### *Southwide Conference of All Salaried Organizers, Representatives of National and International Unions and State Federations and Central Bodies Called for September 18-19.*

The most important conference in the history of the American Federation of Labor in the Southern States was called last week to be held in Atlanta, Ga., next Saturday and Sunday, September 18 and 19.

Official call for the conference was issued by George L. Googe, director of the southern organizing campaign, on instructions of Director Lewis Hines of the A. F. of L., with the further announcement that President William Green would probably attend and address the sessions.

Director Hines and Spencer Miller, executive directors of the workers' educational bureau, will be other other speakers out of the federation's Washington offices.

Purpose of the Atlanta sessions, according to the call, which is directed to all salaried organizers of the federation in the southern states, will be the co-ordination of the plans for the southern organizing campaign now rapidly nearing final stages. Sessions will be held at the Ansley hotel, the first commencing at 9 o'clock Saturday morning.

The southwide conference is regarded as a follow-up of the recent Nashville conference of state federation officials, attended by Representative Googe, wherein plans were considered for a Tennessee organizing campaign to which the full assistance of the A. F. of L. was pledged. Mr. Googe has, in like manners, attended executive conferences of other state federations in the south, paving the way for development of a full, co-ordinated plan to organize the workers of this section of the nation.

## Confectionery Workers Win Wage Raise Strike

BROOKLYN, N. Y.—At the conclusion of an eleven-day strike against Rockwood & Co., manufacturers of chocolate products, Bakery and Confectionery Workers International Union Local No. 105 picked up a settlement which provides for the union shop, wage increases, time and one-half for overtime and other standard union shop conditions.

## PERRY APPOINTED ON BARBER BOARD

George Perry, president of Local 415, Journeymen Barbers, was named this week to the state barber inspection board for this section of the state. Mr. Perry has had a long record of accomplishment in the Chattanooga movement, and the state is to be congratulated in its selection.

## SEARS, ROEBUCKS' ENLARGED STORE DESERVES PRAISE

### Union Men Proud in Knowledge Entire Job Done by Members of Organized Labor.

### Splendid Cooperation of Local Management With Organized Labor Believed One Reason for Expansion.

Organized labor salutes Sears, Roebuck this week in the opening of their new and greater store which is being generally conceded to be complete in every detail. More than doubling its quarters, Sears will be able to supply trade unionists' families with almost everything that they need in the way of merchandise.

They have a fine line of union-labeled suits and overcoats.

While under the management of Mr. Hal Hersheimer locally, Sears has gained for itself the name of being fair to labor, particularly evidenced by the fact that the entire job of remodeling was done by union members of the building crafts throughout.

Open house was held last Thursday when thousands of Chattanooga citizens inspected the latest improvement in local business affairs.

It might well be noted that Sears, Roebuck has been a constant advertiser in The Labor World, a fact which other business people of Chattanooga could ponder with great benefit to themselves.

## CENTRAL BODY NOTES

Monday night's meeting of the Central Body was one of the shortest for a long time. The crowd was very small with several delegates out of town, including the president and secretary, who are away on business for their respective locals. Recording Secretary Virginia Munsey is back from her summer's work.

* * *

Credentials were received from the Iron Workers for Brothers J. R. Callendar and J. B. Thompson and they were obligated.

* * *

The label committee reported that a new magazine, the "Tennessee Valley Farmer," bears the union label. Also, that the Jackson Upholstering company can furnish the union label.

* * *

The chairman of the organizing committee introduced Brother W. E. Cheek, organizer for the A. F. of L., who made a short talk on plans for organization work in Chattanooga.

* * *

V. W. Hallmark, chairman of the Labor day celebration, reported on the results of the celebration. He thanked the entire committee and gave special mention to Commissioner Cooke's department for the wonderful co-operation it had given.

* * *

A request from the carpenters' union that Brother Lonnie Carpenter be indorsed for the position of organizer for this district was adopted.

* * *

The convention call was read for the annual meeting of the American Federation of Labor, which will be held in Denver on Oct. 4, 1937. It was voted not to send a delegate to this meeting.

* * *

Communications and requests were read and turned over to their respective committees.

* * *

Brother Felix Hamill, of the Movie Operators, announced that new agreements had just been reached with all movie houses in Chattanooga, including the colored. These agreements called for a rnise in pay.

## "BOSS" PRINTERS HOLD SWAY HERE FOR THREE DAYS

### Sentiment Expressed That Relations Between Employer and Worker Is Changing.

### Local Employing Printers Show Usual Chattanooga Hospitality at Patten Hotel for Largest Assembly of Federation.

Members of the Southern Master Printers' federation were guests of Chattanooga employing printers Sunday, Monday and Tuesday, Sept. 12, 13, 14, for their annual convention.

Attendance was the largest in many years and the delegates and visitors expressed themselves as "having enjoyed the entertainment and hospitality of Chattanooga more than any previous meeting" of the association.

Numerous typos and pressmen affiliated with local unions were active in the convention proceedings and entertainment. Outstanding were Neil J. Crowley, who officially opened the meeting and wrote and directed a skit which was one of the highlights of Monday night's banquet held at the Patten. Also taking active part were Phil I. Angel and John Galyon.

Wallace R. Smith, of the Purse company, was chairman of the convention committee and turned in a swell job of arranging.

George V. Kline, of Birmingham, in an address Monday night urged the members of the Southern Master Printers' federation to recognize "the danger of conflict between employers and employes," and advised the printers that they should consider their dependence on their employes.

He declared that "the world social state today is wobbling. The relation between industry and finance, between capital and labor, between employer and employe is being changed in accordance with a preconceived program.

"Most of you have a control of your business and are at least responsible for a group of employes, who are as essential to the success of your business as your machinery, your paper stock or your telephone. These employes ' ' ' respect you as their leaders and their friendly attitude toward you is in a large measure responsible for the fine work your printing plants turn out every day. You will do well to develop policies in your relationship with the employes which are based on a recognition of this dependence.

"Out of such recognition will come increased confidence between you and the employe, and there will come any number of recommendations from your employes which you can translate into actual practice and which will probably improve your operating methods and save you some unnecessary overhead. There may be suggestions coming to you from the employes on the improvement of their working conditions or suggestions for their welfare in general. Increasing confidence and co-operation will reduce and eventually eliminate wasteful antagonisms which are today in evidence everywhere.

"What a fine thing for all of us to realize that business is no longer a colorless struggle after the almighty dollar! What a satisfaction to know that business today is becoming a human science, where human values are recognized and appropriately dealt with—and that business is becoming a grand adventure, full of opportunities for service to society."

## Paducah Laundry Workers Win Higher Pay and Shorter Hours

PADUCAH, Ky.—The Laundry Workers in Paducah are now working under an agreement which establishes a maximum work week of 48 hours in place of the former work week varying from 85 to 111 hours, according to Fred Olds, A. F. of L. organizer here.

The minimum wages under the new agreement range from $12 to $26.25 for the 48-hour week, with time and one-half for overtime. Before the agreement was finalized, laundry workers were paid as low as $9 per week.

In addition, the agreement provides for union recognition and other union conditions.

In the death of Thomas G. Masaryk, president emeritus of the Czechoslovak republic which he founded, the world lost one of its bravest hearts and greatest minds. But his great and good work lives after him.

# Union Pact Signed Covering Meat Workers In 30,000 Retail Stores Throughout Nation

Chicago.—An agreement between the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America and the National Retail Meat Dealers' association, covering 30,000 retail stores, has been signed. Under it the union will become the sole bargaining agency.

The pact is the most far-reaching ever entered into by the Amalgamated and is the first of its kind ever negotiated on a thorough national scale. It was secured through the combined efforts of Patrick E. Gorman, president; Dennis Lane, secretary-treasurer, and James Laverty, vice-president, of the international union.

Local unions affiliated with the Meat Cutters and local retail meat dealers' associations in different cities, notably San Francisco, Cal.; Seattle, Wash.; St. Louis, Mo., and Memphis, Tenn., have been on friendly terms and in thorough accord for many years. Because such set-ups in these localities brought good results, the executive council of the national dealers' association deemed it advisable to negotiate a contract on a national basis. Together with union representatives, they drew up an agreement which was accepted by President Gorman, Secretary Lane and Vice-President Laverty on behalf of the union.

The employers gave their consent to the signing of the contract, almost without opposition, on the first day of the association's annual convention after addresses by Mr. Gorman and Mr. Lane. Five hundred delegates were in attendance.

Under the contract, both parties agreed to "co-operate to enlarge and widen their respective organizations." Both also agreed to cooperate on legislative programs advanced by either organization calculated to be of aid or value to the industry or to remedy certain unfair trade practices designated in the agreement.

Wages, hours and conditions are to be given local treatment but both national organizations are to give their "aid and good offices to the execution of fair and reasonable contracts." Provision is made for a national board of labor relations which is to act as "a supreme court on matters of importance that cannot be settled locally."

LABOR HI-LITES
©1037 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
IN COLONIAL TIMES WAGES WERE FREQUENTLY PAID QUARTERLY, SEMI-ANNUALLY, OR ANNUALLY.
WHEAT PRODUCTION IS NOW MECHANIZED FROM PLANTING TO HARVEST. THE COMBINE, ENABLING 5 MEN TO DO THE WORK OF 320, CUTS AND THRESHES WHEAT IN A SINGLE OPERATION.
FOR ALMOST 25 YEARS, THE UNION HEALTH CENTER, IN NEW YORK CITY, ORGANIZED AND DEVELOPED BY THE INTERNATIONAL LADIES' GARMENT WORKERS' UNION, HAS EXISTED AS THE ONLY INSTITUTION OF ITS KIND IN THE COUNTRY. ITS COMPLETELY EQUIPPED CLINIC TAKES CARE OF 100,000 UNION MEMBERS A YEAR.
THIS LABEL OF THE INT. BROTHERHOOD OF PAPER MAKERS IS USED ONLY ON ROLLS OF RAY-WHITE MANILA PAPER.
UNION LABEL
LOOK FOR THE UNION LABEL
A LOCAL OR STATE-WIDE UNION LABEL WEEK CAN DO MUCH TO POPULARIZE UNION LABELED MERCHANDISE.

# THE LABOR WORLD

310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 10, 1921.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 17, 1937


## "Divide and Conquer"

While organized labor is busily engaged in calling each other names and spilling each other's blood in a silly warfare, our common enemy is busily engaged in forming company unions.

In Chattanooga a law firm that has been well-known for its labor-hating principles, is connected, through one or more of its members, in forming a so-called independent league to organize workers into "independent" unions. They have progressed so far as to call a sort of national convention.

So long as legitimate labor unions occupy themselves in killing off each other, these company unions will flourish. Experience has taught us that they never bring lasting good to the workers, many of whom are bewildered by the claims made by both C. I. O. and A. F. L. groups, and as soon as these two groups settle their argument, the "independent" dummies will soon find that they are only dummies as far as lasting achievement is concerned.

Never was labor's slogan, "One for all and all for one," more applicable than today. Equally applicable is the labor - hating slogan, "Divide and conquer."

## APOLOGY

Apologies are due to Mr. John T. Mahoney, member of organized labor and of the last legislative assembly from Hamilton county. Mr. Mahoney for several weeks has been contributing very valuable stories to The Labor World explaining various phases of the labor movement's legislative program and accomplishments.

Last week he wrote a fine article concerning the Wagner-Connery act, and through oversight the usual heading was not used which would have given credit where credit was due.

We apologize to Mr. Mahoney and at the same time commend him for his very fine educational features. We hope that they will continue.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## LAW AND LABOR

By JOHN T. MAHONEY

of the Chattanooga Bar.

(Editor's Note—Mr. Mahoney, a member of organized labor, served in the state legislature last term. He is an energetic young attorney who is interested in legislative problems for the welfare of labor.)

### UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

One of the major provisions of the federal social security act approved Aug. 14, 1935, is the section relating to unemployment compensation. To the writer's mind this provision more directly affects the working man and working conditions than any other.

While the federal act itself did not establish any unemployment compensation system, it strongly invited the states to enact laws for the benefit of their unemployed. This invitation was accompanied by a federal tax on all employers on which they would receive credit if their state enacted its own unemployment laws. To keep the tax money in the state, it behooved the individual state to pass the necessary legislation. The federal act also provided for grants to the states for the administration of the act.

The enactment of this legislation was of such importance that Gov. Hill McAllester called a special session of the legislature in Tennessee. This assembly met in December, 1936, and passed the Tennessee unemployment conservation act, which was approved by the governor on Dec. 18, 1936.

Under this law all employers in the state having eight or more employes must pay a tax based on 1 per cent of their 1936 payroll. For 1937 the tax increases to 2 per cent and then to 3 per cent for every year thereafter. It is unlawful for the employer to charge any of this back against the employe. After 1938, the employer may receive credit and pay less tax if he gives his workers steady employment.

This money is in a reserve fund and is not mixed with other state funds. It is not to be paid out in benefits until Jan. 1, 1938, and is therefore accumulating at a rapid rate. Close to $3,000,000 was collected for 1936 and at the present the commissioner of labor reports around $6,000,000 in reserve to take care of the workers when business or other conditions bring about unemployment.

After Jan. 1, 1938, the wage-earners of employers who are qualified will begin to receive benefits in the event of unemployment. The benefits will be based on weekly salaries and will be approximately one-half of their average wage. The maximum will be $15.00 per week. The benefits run not over sixteen weeks per year.

An unemployed person is eligible for benefits if: (1) he makes the proper claim, (2) has registered for work and continues to report at the employment office, (3) is able and available for work, (4) has earned certain amounts in three of four calendar quarters preceding his unemployment, (5) has gone through a waiting period of three weeks, (6) unemployment is not due to labor dispute, (7) is not receiving workmen's compensation or old age benefits, etc.

In Tennessee the act is administered through the state department of labor. This work has been so efficiently handled thus far that other states have copied the Tennessee system.

While the state has been slow in taking care of the applications for old age benefits, we are proud to say that the unemployment claims are expected to be given more prompt attention when they are presented after the first of the year. District offices have already been set up and staffs will be fully trained to handle all claims. In addition, a merit system of civil service examinations has been arranged so that the positions will be on merit and not on political backing.

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

It is with deep regret we learn that our president, Mr. E. E. Middlebrooks, is about to leave us to spend the winter in Florida. To you, Mr. Middlebrooks, Local 574 extends many thanks for your wonderful co-operation as officer and member. Wishing you success in your future work.

* * *

Seen—A number of our union friends eating at the ritzy Rathskeller, one of Chattanooga's leading union restaurants. Thanks.

* * *

Boleman's and the American Cafe on West Seventh Street are union.

* * *

Ellis Restaurant on lower Market is non-union. Friends, when in this end of town, stop at Lane and Crowleys, or Mrs. Roberts' Dining Room. Both places are 100% union and both proprietors have co-operated to the fullest extent.

* * *

The Chattanooga Steak House is still unfair. Remember this, Brother Unionist.

* * *

Stand by your union principles. It helps to build you up.

* * *

Miss Gladys Cox, better known in Culinary battles as Jane Doe, is now working at the Rathskeller. Union friends are glad to have Miss Cox serve them, as they know she is 100% union.

* * *

Don't forget that Tuesday night, Sept. 21, at 8:30 p.m., we have our regular meeting. Let's have a good attendance.

* * *

Eighty-nine days of strike won for San Francisco Culinary strikers on July 29 of this year conditions they had been seeking for thirty-five years.

* * *

Friends, let us give our support to the Brewery Workers in their fight against Canada Dry Ginger Ale and its distributor, B. L. Talley & Co.

* * *

Mrs. Aline Woods has returned to her post at the Central Dining Room after a several weeks' illness.

* * *

We have a demand for union cooks. Any of our members not employed are asked to call our Business Agent at 7-1846.

A man who cannot mind his own business should not be trusted to take care of the other fellow's business.

* * *

The Cameo Lunch Room on upper Market is now union. Congratulations.

* * *

We thank the Cates Restaurant on the West Side for their co-operation.

## Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

As war draws nearer in Asia and in Europe, it is well to take our bearings and get certain key facts in mind. Workers, in particular, have an interest in doing this.

In Asia, all the facts are simple and clear, with no room left for doubt. Japan is the aggressor; China the resisting victim. Leaving out all earlier matters, all of which point the same way, Japan's premier has said in substance that there will be no negotiations, that Japan will fight until China accepts Japan's will. That will, it is not denied, includes the annexation by Japan of North China, or the setting up of a puppet state in that region under Japanese control.

* * *

In Europe, the situation is more complex, but the main items stand clear. The fascist powers, Germany and Italy, but particularly Italy, have been the aggressors. Mussolini staged his pirate raid on Ethiopia—and got away with it. Emboldened by success, he and Hitler fosterer, armed and aided the fascist rebellion in Spain. In the recent campaign in northwestern Spain, six divisions of Italian troops were in the rebel army; Mussolini congratulated them on their valor and success; and Italian papers have printed the statement that the families of these soldiers are receiving regular payments from the Italian government.

Germany has furnished less active aid to the Spanish rebels, though German planes destroyed Guernica and machine-gunned its fleeing people. But Hitler's open proclamation of a "community of will" between himself, Italy and Japan makes further evidence needless.

* * *

The immediate crisis comes over the fact that submarines, certainly Italian or German and almost certainly Italian, have sunk a number of merchant ships in the Mediterranean and attacked others.

Arbitrary government, whether you call it fascist, nazi or military, is the sworn foe of peace as it is the sworn tyrant of labor, and the relentless hunter down of anything that even looks like a labor union. In the days that lie ahead, keep these facts in mind.

* * *

The British Transport and General Workers' union, one of the largest and most influential British labor organizations, has rejected, by an overwhelming majority, a proposal for the united front and any kind of association with the unity campaign, usually promoted by communists. The same action was taken with a resolution urging that support be given to the affiliation of the communist party to the labor party. An amendment regarding the united front stated that, while the desire for organized working-class unity was appreciated, such unity was best obtainable through the closer co-ordination of the three great working-class movements, the trade union, labor political and co-operative movements. The amendment keenly deplored "the action taken by people desirous of causing confusion and disintegration in the three movements mentioned, by their advocacy of so-called 'united fronts' with unattached political and industrial organizations."

## A. F. of L. Union Wins Rubber Workers Election

LA FAYETTE, Ind.—In a close contest to determine the collective bargaining agency for the employees of the Brown Rubber Company here the American Federation of Labor Rubber Workers Federal Labor Union No. 20685 defeated the Committee for Industrial Organization group by a vote of 185 to 183.

The balloting granted the A. F. of L. union sole collective bargaining rights for the employees of the company here.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## IN THE NEWS

DAVID J. LEWIS

David John Lewis, congressman from the Sixth district of Maryland, could give forty Herbert Hoovers cards and spades on the practice of rugged individualism, and bet them out on points. He was born in Pennsylvania in 1869, the son of a Welsh immigrant coal miner. He learned to read in Sunday school. He learned law—and Latin—while still working as a miner. He was a member of the Maryland legislature, came to congress, became father of the parcel post, served on the tariff commission, practiced law for a season, and is now back in congress.

He made the most devastating speech on the supreme court that has been made in all the debates on that subject; devastating, that is, to the Tory doctrine that the court can do no wrong. He showed that wealth-favoring decisions of the supreme court have cost the United States treasury $17,000,000,000 in revenue—and no one has tried to contradict him. "Davy John" knows arithmetic.

"Davy John" often says that he knows that good causes, the abolition of child labor, for example, will win without reforming laws—if you give them time enough.

"My grandfather," he says, "went into the coal mines of Wales when he was 7 years old. My father went into the coal mines of Pennsylvania when he was 8; and I went into the same coal mines when I was 9. There's a clear gain of two years in three generations."

## Wisdom

Let the fellow who is too sure of his brains never forget that it was man's hands which made him master of the earth. They led to the development of his brain. The hands are first, always first.—Henry Fairfield Osborn, famous scientist.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**


**HEADACHE due to constipation**

Relieve the cause of the trouble! Take purely vegetable Black-Draught. That's the sensible way to treat any of the disagreeable effects of constipation. The relief men and women get from taking Black-Draught is truly refreshing. Try it! No mineral drugs, no synthetic chemicals—just purely vegetable leaves and roots, finely ground.

BLACK-DRAUGHT

A GOOD LAXATIVE


## LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

PRINTER Phil Angel has been going about his place of business all week singing, "K-K-K-Katie . . . at the k-k-itchen door." Couldn't imagine why until it occurred to me that I had heard he lost a dollar on the Dr. Pepper "Kwestionite" program at the Park theater when he could not answer a question, which had to do with stuttering. Maybe he's just practicing up, so he will know next time.

* * *

Incidentally, the above item would make swell advertising copy for this column. The Angel Printing company is all union, the Park theatre uses union movie operators and Dr. Pepper is bottled in union-made bottles and delivered by union brewery workers. All three concerns advertise in this paper.

* * *

BAKER, President of C. L. U., Curtis Sims, is in Chicago, where he will be in conference with officials of the Bakers' international. He was accompanied by Mrs. Sims and after finishing his business for the bakers they will continue on to Detroit and other points to visit relatives and friends.

* * *

PAINTER Member, W. E. Blessing, who is in Pine Breeze, is recovering rapidly, according to reports from brother members of the painters' union.

* * *

ELECTRICIAN member, Elmer Crosby, and Mrs. Crosby have moved back to their home in Red Bank. "Bing" is subscribing to farm journals and going in for chickens in a big way.

* * *

ORGANIZER for the A. F. of L., Mr. Dooley, says that he will be transferred away from Chattanooga soon. Mr. and Mrs. Dooley both say that they have enjoyed their short stay in Chattanooga very much and hate to leave.

* * *

ORGANIZER for the A. F. of L., W. E. Cheek, has been sent into Chattanooga. Brother Cheek is a Nashville carpenter and is well-known to all labor people in Chattanooga and the state.

Mayor La Guardia told the Electrical Workers that labor must learn self-discipline; and he is right. But if someone preached the same doctrine to industrial managers and high financiers—and made them understand it—what would become of such men as Gene Grace and Tom Girdler.


**ALWAYS A FRIEND OF ORGANIZED LABOR**

*Apex Washers* *Philco Radios*

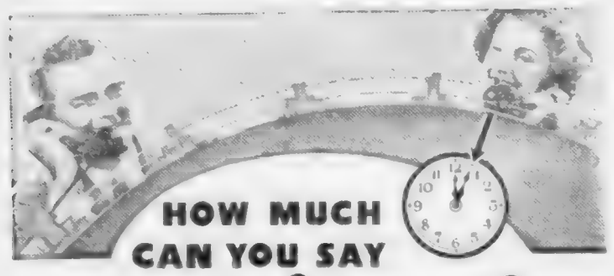
*General Electric Refrigerators*

*Furniture* *Rugs and Draperies*

**STERCHI BROS.**

South's Largest Home Furnishers






*For Example:*

Suppose Husband in a distant city calls Wife at home, like this:

He: *"Hello, darling."*

She: *"Hello, George. I'm awfully glad to hear your voice. How are you getting on with the big deal?"*

He: *"Great. It looks like success in capital. But I think the deal will be set. Are you staying at the Governor Hotel?"*

She: *"Yes, and my air-conditioned room is very comfortable. How are the kids? Is Junior's cold better?"*

She: *"Junior's feeling fine now, and Betty is thrilled over a new red swim suit. When are you coming home?"*

He: *"I'll leave here tomorrow evening, but if my plans have to be changed I'll call you."*

She: *"All right. Wait, Betty and Junior want to say 'hello' if we have time."*

Of course, Betty and Junior will have time to say "hello" to dad, for although 120 words have been spoken—many a question and answer conveyed—about FOUR times as many words can be said in an average three-minute telephone conversation.

The pleasure you will get from talking with a friend or relative in another city—the profit you can add to your business—will far outweigh the small cost of a long distance telephone call. Ask the "Long Distance" operator about the call you want to make. The low cost will please you.

SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO.
INCORPORATED



**ACME COAL COMPANY**

QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE

*"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"*

Dial 6-1183

AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"

We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor



Do Your Shoes Need Repairing?

*SHOE RENEWRY*

Free Call For and Delivery Service

802 Broad Street Phone 6-0133



**We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!**

*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*

Why not . . .

**YOU?**

**EASY WAY**

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY

SECOND AND MARKET STREETS



**NOW!** A Larger and More Complete Sears Store to Better Serve Chattanooga!

**SEARS 51ST ANNIVERSARY SALE**

*Sears Cordially Invites All Its Friends in Organized Labor to Pay Us a Visit During Our Opening Celebration!*

SPECIAL INTRODUCTORY SHOWING OF MEN'S

'Fashion Tailored'

**SUITS**

*Anniversary Sale Priced!*

**$17.95**

$24.95 Value

UNION MADE!

Here they are men! Sears famous "Fashion Tailored" suits at genuine savings! In spite of rising costs, the price of these fine suits is only $17.95! Designed and tailored for modern men who demand smart style and long-wearing hard finished fabrics in a suit that "can take it"! Available in a wide variety of styles and patterns. See them at Sears tomorrow!

**SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.**

Sixth and Market and Broad Phone 7-1274

# Incorporation of Labor Unions First Step Towards Fascism, Howard Shows

By CHAS. PHOWARD, President International Typographical Union

Mussolini calls his government a "corporate state." He has all labor under his thumb in a labor syndicate. There is no freedom such as we know it. Those who ape Mussolini in this country are crying for incorporation of labor unions.

**What Is a Corporation?**

The courts have defined a corporation in the following words:

"Corporation: A body, consisting of one or more natural persons, established by law, usually for some specific purpose, and continued by a succession of members."

"An artificial being created by law and composed of individuals who subsist as a body politic under a special denomination with the capacity of perpetual succession and of acting within the scope of its charter as a natural person." Fietsam v. Hay, 122 Ill. 293. By fiction it is partly a person and partly a citizen, yet it has not the inalienable rights of a natural person; Northern Securities Co. v. United States, 193 U. S. 200, 24 Sup. Ct. 436, 48 L Ed. 679.

**Why Were They Invented?**

Simply to be able to gather up vast sums of money to engage in large business enterprises and at the same time limit the responsibility of each investor to the amount he put in. If a man had a million dollars but invested only a thousand he could not be sued for a million if the corporation failed owing a million. Under the old partnership arrangement each partner was liable for the whole amount of a partnership failure.

Therefore corporations were invented to avoid individual responsibility instead of as some would have you believe—take on more.

**Why Does Labor Oppose Incorporation of Unions?**

Because a corporation is created by law and may be controlled by law. A labor union is created by workers in their own right as citizens and free men and women.

Because a corporation is an "artificial being." Labor unions are composed of real beings.

Because a corporation "is partly a person and partly a citizen, yet it has not the inalienable rights of a natural person. A labor union is organized to do in numbers what each may do individually under his inalienable rights.

Because there have been thousands of law suits about corporations and hundreds of thousands of court decisions and judges' opinions as to what a corporation may or may not do. A labor union does not want to be bound up in miles of red tape and rendered helpless.

Because corporations are guided by lawyers who are, by training and temperament, steeped in property rights determined by laws already stacked against labor. A labor union is better off the less it has to do with corporation lawyers.

Because labor unions do not want their funds tied up by injunction when most in need of them. Strike funds are necessary at the proper time.

Because the legal profession is least fit to deal with labor or economic matters. A judge doesn't worry over the years or irreparable damage done by his mistakes during the time it takes to appeal. The longer the appeal the better for the lawyer.

**Who Asks for Incorporation of Labor Unions?**

Those who do not agree to collective bargaining.

Those who have throttled labor through illegal use of force, the industrial spy and the armed thug sometimes assisted by police.

Those who are hoping to prevent organization by confounding the multitude of workers with a million "thou shalt nots" from lawyers and judges.

Those who have been compelled through strikes to bargain collectively but who are plotting and scheming some way to make collective bargaining ineffective.

Those timid souls who nod their heads every time they see a scare head in the paper or shiver in the glare of the glassy eye of their employer who has often in their presence emphatically threatened to close up before he would deal with a labor union.

Those whose customers or clients are against organized labor.

Those starving lawyers who envision a great boom in their business if labor unions had to incorporate. (Some of them had a taste of the gravy handling codes for employers' associations under NRA.)

And finally that numerous well-meaning average citizen who will agree to any proposition you put up to him just so long as it doesn't affect his comfort or convenience. He will agree either way about the weather.

**What Has Been Labor's Experience?**

Labor began to organize at a time when to do so meant to be punished for "conspiracy." The law was against them. The lawyers and courts were against them. These three are still against them except to that degree that laws have been adopted or the practice well established recognizing the right of free men to organize into labor unions. Even so, fine drawn legal decisions more in the realm of fancy than fact have hampered and hounded labor. The ice is still pretty thick on top.

Labor has been fighting upward for several hundred years and it has been no Sunday school picnic. All the newspaper publicity and all the "polls of public opinion" (honest or dishonest) to the contrary notwithstanding, those whose work for wages in this machine civilization will organize and bargain collectively as long as we are governed by a democracy. Beyond that it is anybody's bet.

# Notice of State Election

**Notice is hereby given to the voters of Hamilton County that Polls in the various Wards and Precincts of Hamilton County will be open on September 23, 1937, between the hours of 9 A.M. and 7 P.M. for the purpose to provide for a referendum election as to the repeal of the present prohibition laws in the state of Tennessee.**

**The following persons have been appointed to serve as Election Officials and the voting places are hereby designated. State Law requires such service unless excused. Places and location to be announced and published later.**

**First Ward, First Precinct, Courthouse.**
Officer—S. B. Vaughn.
Judges—Mrs. Tom Davis, Mrs. Robert Carraway, R. W. Dugger.
Registrar—Miss Ann Carnes.
Assistant Registrar—Virginia Leeper.
Clerks—Jesse A. Shipp, Miss Ann Cornes.

**First Ward, Second Precinct, Courthouse.**
Officer—W. F. McGaughey.
Judges — Fred Fox, Mrs. Clara Rouse, Mrs. J. C. Beeson.
Clerks — Mrs. J. E. Watkins, Mrs. Mary L. Hunter.
Registrar—H. L. Walker.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. L. M. Burkhart.

**Second Ward, 121 West Sixth St.**
Officer—E. M. Prigmore.
Judges — Lee Allen, Harry Vance, Gordon Street.
Clerks — Ella Dyer, Miss Frances Brennan.
Registrar—Rose Swihart.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. Ann Guth.

**Third Ward, No. 1 Fire Hall.**
Officer—John McMahan.
Judges—G. A. Perry, Chas. Pthrope, J. M. Alper.
Clerks—Albert Zuber Wood, W. V. Smith.
Registrar—Pearl Contor.
Assistant Registrar — T. J. Jefferson.

**Fourth Ward, Normal Park School.**
Officer—Ben Cash.
Judges—Mrs. W. H. Singleton, Raleigh Hickman, Rosa Upshaw.
Clerks — Douglas McWhorter, Minnie Howard.
Registrar — Sadie Fruman.
Assistant Registrar—Alice James.

**Fifth Ward, No. 2 Hall.**
Officer—Littleton H. Richardson.
Judges — Benjamin J. Tabb, J. P. Nolan, Mrs. J. L. McCullough.
Clerks—Mrs. Edith Worthy, Mrs. R. J. Moore.
Registrar—Mrs. J. T. Weiss.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. J. C. Bauerle.

**Sixth Ward, City Hall.**
Officer — Matt J. Robinson.
Judges—Fred Kelsey, Mrs. eGorge Rouse, McKinley Hays.
Clerks—Sarah Selman, Joe Roddy.
Registrar—Katherine Walker.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. Lila Kelly.

**Seventh Ward, First Precinct, 306 Palmetto Street.**
Officer—Rev. H. H. Kennedy.
Judges—W. A. Meyers, J. W. Carter, S. C. Webb.
Clerks—J. W. Carter, Charles Harrison.
Registrar—Bertha Singleton.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. Latrade Griffin.

**Seventh Ward, Second Precinct, 1034 East Eighth Street.**
Officer—D. A. Landress.
Judges — Gus Wood, Sr., Ellis K. Meacham, Mrs. C. E. Daniel.
Clerks — Miss Elizabeth Lee, Mary Lusk.
Registrar — Mrs. Maud Bratt.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. Inez Martin.

**Eighth Ward, 2702 South Broad.**
Officer—Frank L. Dorsey.
Judges — Sam Henderson, Mary B. Benedict, W. G. Slaton.
Clerks—Mrs. G. W. Freeman, Miss Bessie Cummings.
Registrar—Mrs. Herbert Dillard.
Assistant Registrar—Evelyn Roddy.

**Ninth Ward, First Precinct, Corner of Hickory Street and Chamberlain Avenue.**
Officer—H. F. Wenning.
Judges—Julius B. French, J. Early Smith, Mrs. G. L. Bressler.
Clerks—Mrs. Sirus Brown, Mrs. B. H. McLaughen.
Registrar—John O'Brien.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. Cora Penny.

**Ninth Ward, Second Precinct, No. 5 Fire Hall.**
Officer—O. D. Pruett.
Judges—J. M. Pettit, Walter Wood, John Childress, Frank M. Wells.
Clerks — Harriett Marshall, Cora Perry.
Registrar—Mrs. R. C. Davis.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. Mabel Willis.

**Tenth Ward, No. 7 Fire Hall.**
Officer—Cecil Phillips.
Judges — J. S. Kirby, F. W. McGrangh, F. R. Axmacher.
Clerks—Miss Ruth Hamil, Mrs. F. E. Hallmark.
Registrar—Mrs. J. L. Wyatt.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. A. A. Blair.

**Eleventh Ward, First Precinct, 1404 Dodds Avenue.**
Officer—J. A. Clark.
Judges—Floyd Barker, Ernest Darr, H. H. Spitler.
Clerks—Mrs. N. B. Hargraves, Mrs. Clyde Hammil.
Registrar—Mrs. Roy Clinton.
Assistant Registrar — Miss Bessie White.

**Eleventh Ward, Second Precinct, 1308 Willow Street.**
Officer—W. M. Southerland.
Judges—A. E. Merriam, Mrs. T. T. Henry, W. S. Weatherford.
Clerks—Mrs. Louise Mueller, Mrs. J. L. O'Rear.
Registrar—Mrs. Ed. Lowe.
Assistant Registrar — Carl Strange.

**Twelfth Ward, First Precinct, Old Postoffice.**
Officer—C. A. Epperson.
Judges—Harry Taylor, Vaughn Cornish, John Bohannan.
Clerks—Mrs. A. H. Clark, Mrs. L. A. Smith.
Registrar—Mrs. Hayden Bell.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. John Richards.

**Twelfth Ward, Second Precinct, 3019 Dodson Avenue.**
Officer—Mercer Clemenson.
Judges—R. S. Gaines, Charles Engers, J. W. Royal.
Clerks — Fred Jones, Mrs. G. R. Lewis.
Registrar—Lizzie Bare Hodge.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. Walter Cain.

**Twelfth Ward, Third Precinct, Pryor Cates Store.**
Officer—Lee Burns.
Judges — Fred Elder, Mrs. Barney Strickland, C. W. Heard.
Clerks—Mrs. T. E. Thurman, Mrs. R. R. Lee.
Registrar—Mrs. Guy Carden.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. J. P. O'Neil.

**Twelfth Ward, Fourth Precinct, 1714 East Third Street.**
Officer—Sid Byers.
Judges—J. F. Soloman, J. Ransome Bob Ivins.
Clerks—R. C. O'Rear, Horace Webb.
Registrar—Mrs. T. C. Harmon.
Assistant Registrar—Anna B. Ross.

**Twelfth Ward, Fifth Precinct, Glenwood Drive.**
Officer—W. C. Adams.
Judges — Clarence T. Jones, W. R. King, H. L. Cravens.
Clerks—Mrs. R. L. Ridge, Mrs. W. B. McCahill.
Registrar—Mrs. May W. Banks.
Assistant Registrar — Burton T. Jones, Jr.

**Thirteenth Ward, First Precinct, Maxwell's Store.**
Officer—Lewis C. Maxwell.
Judges—W. J. Jones, W. H. Delaney Sr., Paul Caruthers.
Clerks — Tom White, Miss Juanita Oler.
Registrar—Miss Lorene Maxwell.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. W. C. Kirk, Jr.

**Thirteenth Ward, Second Precinct, East Lake Park.**
Officer—C. D. Frank.
Judges—F. H. Gregg, G. M. Tate, Walter Steel.
Clerks—Mrs. M. J. Sweet, Miss Sarah Farr.
Registrar — Mrs. E. K. Hollingsworth.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. F. C. Fricks.

**Thirteenth Ward, Third Precinct, V. Clark's Electric Shop.**
Officer—J. M. Hensley.
Judges—Joe Lacewell, T. A. Murray, H. M. Cook.
Clerks—Mrs. Rose Flegal, Mrs. J. E. McClain.
Registrar—Mrs. Charles Lusk.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. O. E. Toby.

**Fourteenth Ward, Missionary Ridge Fire Hall.**
Officer—Matt L. Dillard.
Judges—J. F. Holbert, B. E. Brotbeck, H. M. McFarland.
Clerks — Miss Pansy Levitt, Miss Hazel Sweet.
Registrar—Mrs. Chas. Valentine.
Assistant Registrar—Jane Dillard.

**Fifteenth Ward, 117 Brainerd Road.**
Officer—Rush Mabry.
Judges—Martin Corbly, C. B. Hardin, J. H. Templeton.
Clerks — Mrs. S. R. Roddy, Mrs. Harry Cooper.
Registrar—Mrs. W. M. Mitchell.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Ida Gillespie.

**Sixteenth Ward, Riverview Service Station.**
Officer—Grant Martin.
Judges — Will Lord, Will Pitman, Marv Manker.
Clerks — Mrs. Jack Eldridge, Mrs. John Tinton.
Registrar—Mrs. R. C. Stewart.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. C. H. Marr.

**Seventeenth Ward, First Precinct, 244 Frazier Avenue.**
Officer—John H. Allen.
Judges—Henry Longley, W. Earl Manning, Joe Hunter.
Clerks—Mrs. Ed Conner, Mrs. J. W. Wheeler.
Registrar—Mrs. J. R. Sweets.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. C. R. Kinkaid.

**Seventeenth Ward, Second Precinct, Lawson Electric Co.**
Officer—T. W. McDowell.
Judges—M. M. Lewis, Daurs A. Mahan, Bill Ziegler.
Clerks—Mrs. J. D. Keefe, Mrs. Flora Bennett.
Registrar—Mrs. H. V. Kimbrell.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Frank Dugger.

**Seventeenth Ward, Third Precinct, Riverview Service Station.**
Officer—W. J. Engles.
Judges—George Gardenhire, Mrs. E. E. Farris, C. O. Stevens.
Clerks—T. J. Tullos, Mrs. George Bean.
Registrar—Mrs. Fred Snyder.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. Frank Blakely.

**Eighteenth Ward, First Precinct, Fire Hall.**
Officer—T. F. Fowler.
Judges — J. B. Billingsley, Fred Shelton, Jim Holder.
Clerks—Fred Fry, Mrs. Clarence Slaughter.
Registrar—Mrs. Jesse Prince.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. J. F. Lowry.

**Eighteenth Ward, Second Precinct, Prater Building.**
Officer—W. B. Rollins.
Judges — William Millsaps, Mrs. Bert Elliott, W. A. Ashburn.
Clerks—E. McCoy, Milton Donnaly.
Registrar—Tom Turner.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. J. B. Hester.

**Nineteenth Ward, First Precinct, Gymnasium Building.**
Officer—J. M. Camp.
Judges—T. B. Smith, J. L. Miller, Carl Bearden.
Clerks—Mrs. E. C. McCormack, Mrs. L. G. Keown.
Registrar—Mrs. Ruby Scroggins.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Lula McCabe.

**Nineteenth Ward, Second Precinct, 1016 West Thirty-third Street.**
Officer—Frank Trotter.
Judges—Shelby Rogers, Mrs. O. L. Hays, W. O. Canfield.
Clerks—W. D. Tate, Mrs. Bill Wheeler.
Registrar—Mrs. A. B. Parker.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. G. W. Spears.

## SECOND DISTRICT

**Amnicola Schoolhouse.**
Officer—William Dellzey.
Judges—Tom DeSha, W. O. Bankson, J. D. Morris.
Clerks—Mrs. T. H. DeSha, Earl Blevins.
Registrar—Thankful Oglesby.
Assistant Registrar—A. T. Denham.

**Bartlebaugh, Champion's Store.**
Officer—W. C. Champion.
Judges—Herbert Apathy, Sam Miller, Luther Leamon.
Clerks—Daisy Holder, Edgar Brewster.
Registrar—Mrs. Luther Leamon.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. D. T. Davis.

**Chickamauga, Depot.**
Officer—Benton White.
Judges—D. B. Vance, T. B. Wooden, M. P. Cusick.
Clerks—Mrs. O. L. Blackweel, Mrs. Pearl Netherlands.
Registrar—Miss Minnie Holly.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. W. D. Conner.

**Eastdale, Haggard's Store.**
Officer—S. N. Varnell.
Judges—Jack Bratton, R. W. Ward, F. A. Genung.
Clerks—J. P. Webb, Mrs. F. A. Genung.
Registrar—Velma Haggard.
Assistant Registrar — George L. Caruthers.

**East Ridge, Town Hall.**
Officer—C. B. Bowling.
Judges—Fred Spriggs, E. H. Newberry, F. M. Gregg.
Clerks—W. A. McDarris, Mrs. John Fryar.
Registrar—Mrs. J. P. Wolfe.
Assistant Registrar—Ruth Boyd.

**King's Point, Potter's Store.**
Officer—J. M. Poe.
Judges—Lee Lightfoot, O. E. Hurkless, T. F. Sivley.
Clerks—Jim Nichols, B. H. Patton.
Registrar—Mrs. W. A. Roy.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Henry Millsaps.

**Tyner, Hunley's Store.**
Officer—R. E. Holbert.
Judges—G. E. Moore, A. H. Alley, Mrs. Richard Moore.
Clerks—Mrs. Mary Cooper, Mrs. Atwood Butler.
Registrar—Mrs. Lewis Robinson.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Nettie Johnston.

**Worley, East Brainerd School.**
Officer—Tom Julian.
Judges—Sam Julian, Mrs. Hugh Standifer, Miss Mabel Worley.
Clerks—John Davidson, Winnifred Carmichael.
Registrar—Mrs. Dennis Corbley.
Assistant Registrar—Miss Ruby Boyd.

## THIRD DISTRICT

Officer—M. J. Lee.
Judges—Will Barnes, Waldo Card, James Varner.
Clerks—John Barnes, Mrs. Blanche Clift.
Registrar—Leerena Robinson.
Assistant Registrar—T. L. Varner.

**Daisy, Elmer Cox's Barber Shop.**
Officer—Porter Poe.
Judges — Dave Huffaker, George Hensley, W. T. Windom.
Clerks—Earl Cox, Miss Almeda Anderson.
Registrar—Lizzie Carden.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Leslie Poe.

**Fairmount, Old Academy.**
Officer—Vander King.
Judges—J. T. Hartman, Mrs. Chas. Smith, Charles Bennett.
Clerks—G. C. Clements, Ed White.
Registrar—Mrs. Ed Lusk.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. Elsie Brown.

**Falling Water, Selcer's Store.**
Officer—J. R. Selcer.
Judges—W. P. Gann, N. J. Cartwright, E. H. Barker.
Clerks—Joe Johnson, Mrs. Eph Jackson.
Registrar—Minnie Jackson.
Assistant Registrar—Mary Adams.

**Flat Top, Postoffice.**
Officer—J. F. Young.
Judges—Clarence Hale, Robert Heiss, Frankie Welch.
Clerks—W. M. Hensley, Mrs. Harrison Smith.
Registrar—Frank Young.
Assistant Registrar—Edgar Manning.

**Ganns, Community House.**
Officer—Willie Hixson.
Judges—J. F. Hixson, J. S. Shirlin, Walter Coffelt.
Clerks—Mrs. R. W. Dent, Osela Hart.
Registrar—Mrs. George Raulston.
Assistant Registrar—Alta Rogers.

**Gold Point, Roberson's Store.**
Officer—Z. T. Raulston.
Judges — Creed Jackson, George Bean, Raymond Varner.
Clerks—Miss Maud Baylor, Ruby Roberson.
Registrar—Mrs. Callie Smith.
Assistant Registrar—Bessie Layne Hixson.

**Grandview, 1840 Wauhatchie Pike.**
Officer—F. E. Gunn.
Judges—Charles Fisk Raulston, J. E. Watkins, C. H. Hicks.
Clerks—C. L. Chalk, Miss Sallie Light.
Registrar—Miss Rosa Meeks.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. M. M. Woods.

**Hixson, Hixson's Store.**
Officer—Clarence Barker.
Judges—F. A. Ploeger, Leroy Eldridge, Clark Roberts.
Clerks — Frank Peeples, Mrs. Blanche Gadd.
Registrar—Mrs. J. W. Thomas.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Harry Hixson.

**Jones' Store, Jones' Store.**
Officer—W. S. Jones.
Judges—Oscar Nelson, Fred Gann, A. Gann.
Clerk—Mrs. Irma Keith.
Registrar—Estelle Horn.
Assistant Registrar—J. W. Nelson.

**Lookout Mountain, Incline Station.**
Officer—James H. Anderson.
Judges—C. C. Brand, Tom Perrin Dyer Butterfield.
Clerks—Roy Barrows, Mrs. H. M Caldwell.
Registrar—Mrs. Gus A. Wood, Jr.
Assistant Registrar — Miss Alice Gibson.

**Lupton City, Company Store.**
Officer—J. G. Gentry.
Judges—Tom Wilkes, J. I. McGhee J. W. Sisk.
Clerks—L. H. Weatherford, Mrs E. W. Hill.
Registrar—H. O. Sebastian.
Assistant Registrar—Lucile Weatherford.

**Midvale Park, 2311 Dayton Blvd.**
Officer—J. C. Farris.
Judges—C. L. Frost, Mrs. H. H. Roberson, Joe F. Goodson.
Clerks—Mrs. Gladys McCullough Lonnie Battle.
Registrar—Mrs. J. A. Lewis.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Emma Lingerfelt.

**Mowbray, Holiness Church.**
Officer—Wayne Hedrick.
Judges—John Grant, Russel Davis, L. S. Johnson.
Clerks—Jesse Graham, L. H. Hatfield.
Registrar—Mrs. Lewis Johnston.
Assistant Registrar—Albert Grant.

**Red Bank, 3933 Dayton Blvd.**
Officer—J. F. Atchley.
Judges—John Helms, S. S. Gilberly, Mrs. H. D. Porter.
Clerks—E. Moore, Sam Ashley.
Registrar—Mrs. Joe Smith.
Assistant Registrar—John Swingle.

**Sale Creek, Coppinger's Store.**
Officer—C. A. Downey.
Judges—Sam Hutcheson, Jim Crawley, Will Fleming.
Clerks—E. L. Brumley, Mrs. John Patterson.
Registrar—Nevada Gentry.
Assistant Registrar—A. J. Thomas.

**Signal Mountain, Fire Hall Hall.**
Officer—Sam Behm.
Judges—Mrs. M. F. Valentine, Mrs. John Early, M. S. Dickert.
Clerks—Mrs. Pat Thach, Miss Willie Brindley.
Registrar—Mrs. Charles B. Adams.
Assistant Registrar—Donald Early.

**Sivley, Sivley's Store.**
Officer—A. G. Brown.
Judges—S. A. Colter, Henry Will, W. A. McClain.
Clerks — Miss Minnie Standifer, Miss Lena Sivley.
Registrar—Mrs. Walter Miles.
Assistant Registrar—L. H. Sivley.

**Soddy, Mode Clift Building.**
Officer—W. F. Martin.
Judges—Jack Roberts, Morris Weaver, C. C. Cross.
Clerks—Mrs. Sallie Hallett, James Payne.
Registrar—Miss Unice Dodd.
Assistant Registrar—Ola McClure.

**Wauhatchie, Ed Boydston's Garage.**
Officer—W. A. Manning.
Judges — Willard Rogers, Jacob Houts, Willard Peak.
Clerks—Robert Sloan, Mrs. Ed Boydston.
Registrar—Mrs. Joe Collins.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. Anna Mae Coleman.

**Woodland Station, Jennie Wilder's Store.**
Officer—T. L. Fine.
Judges—Mrs. B. E. Pendergrass, W. H. Dyche, Miss Jennie Wilder.
Clerks—Mrs. M. W. Wood, Miss Lena Hudson.
Registrar—Mrs. Richard Mooney.
Assistant Registrar—May Durham.

## FOURTH DISTRICT

**Apison, Parkerson's Store.**
Officer—A. W. Barkley.
Judges—M. M. Fisher, Dr. E. S. Blair, W. C. Hill.
Clerks—M. W. Davidson, W. L. Sims.
Registrar—Tallent Jones.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. Lillie Stephens.

**Birchwood, White Building.**
Officer—J. W. Parker.
Judges—W. R. Randolph, J. B. Parker, Mrs. F. A. Roark.
Clerks—P. A. Selvidge, Mrs. Hazel McCallie.
Registrar—George Farmer.
Assistant Registrar—J. H. Conner.

**Maddox, Lowe's Store.**
Officer—W. E. Lowe.
Judges—Avery Little, R. T. Wilson, Ben Crox.
Clerks—J. A. Ramsey, Mrs. Ben Crox.
Registrar—Mrs. W. E. Lowe.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Avery Little.

**New Union, Schoolhouse.**
Officer—J. A. Goodner.
Judges—Mrs. J. A. Goodner, Ed Gamble, J. F. Bacon.
Clerks—Mrs. John Howard, Mrs. J. A. Bacon.
Registrar—Mrs. Ather Smith.
Assistant Registrar—John Holt.

**Ooltewah, Old Courthouse.**
Officer—George Roberson.
Judges—J. E. Smith, W. A. Varnell, Harry Smith.
Clerks—Mabel Hamby, Mrs. A. L. Tallent.
Registrar—H. Alverson.
Assistant Registrar—J. A. Hunter.

**Salem, Salem Church.**
Officer—D. L. McCallie.
Judges—J. W. Roark, J. I. Dungan, Tom Allison.
Clerks—Mrs. Lizzie Barger, Mrs. Tom Allison.
Registrar—C. J. Mathis.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Joe Roark.

**Snow Hill, Lee Brothers Store.**
Officer—Bruce Hall.
Judges—Arthur Henry, Charles McDaniels, Mrs. J. B. Shirley.
Clerks—Mrs. Bruce Hall, Mrs. Arthur Henry.
Registrar—Mrs. W. L. Holder.
Assistant Registrar—M. P. Lewis.

**Summit, Felton's Store.**
Officer—Ed. Felton.
Judges — Wallace Naylor, Ernest Henderson, Garfield Yates.
Clerks—Mary K. Weaver, Nathaniel Burgens.
Registrar—Kathryn Henderson.
Assistant Registrar—Sheridan Greene.

**Westview, Schoolhouse.**
Officer—Jake McKinney.
Judges—J. Oliver McSpadden, Will Miller, Mrs. John Everest.
Clerks—Mrs. J. O. McSpadden, Henry Knox.
Registrar—Mrs. Arlington Smyth
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. Leon Stone.

**Work, Friendship Schoolhouse.**
Officer—W. T. Moon.
Judges—J. W. Winnie, Jeff Stulce, Mrs. J. W. Davis.
Clerks—Mrs. S. E. Stump, A. G. Moon.
Registrar—Clay Roark.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. Eva Thach.

**Hamilton County Election Commission:**

**WILL SHEPHERD,**
Chairman.

**MITT PAYNE,**
Secretary.

**WILLARD J. SPRINGFIELD.**

# LEGAL NOTICES

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 17th day of November, 1925, M. T. Gwin and wife, Stella Lee Gwin, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration November 23, 1925, and recorded in Book X, Vol. 19, page 365, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said M. T. Gwin and wife, Stella Lee Gwin, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, OCTOBER 12, 1937,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the courthouse in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the city of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot Number Sixteen (16), Block Number Twenty-three (23), Highland Park addition Number One (1), as per plat of said addition now found of record in the Register's office of said county and state.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This September 8, 1937.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 10-1

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55469

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

E. A. Horne vs. M. F. Horne

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that M. F. Horne is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 24th day of August, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. THURMAN, D. C.
J. M. Hargraves, Atty. 9-17

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55451

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Joseph L. Shoemake vs. Anna Drake Shoemak

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Anna Drake Shoemake is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October rules of said court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 23rd day of August, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Thurman, D. C.
Gus A. Wood, Jr., Atty. 9-17

**PUBLICATION NOTICE**

In Justice of the Peace Court, Squire C. E. Camp, Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Edward Mathews vs. J. W. Paradiso.

Whereas said Edward Mathews on the 12th day of August, 1937, made affidavit before me, the undersigned Justice of the Peace, that the said J. W. Paradiso was duly indebted to him for $58.25 for wages, just due, and unpaid; and that the said J. W. Paradiso has concealed himself so that ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him; and that said Edward Mathews gave bond as required by law in attachment cases; and whereas I, Squire C. E. Camp, have on that day issued an original attachment against the estate of J. W. Paradiso, returnable September 22, 1937, at 2 p.m.; and said attachment has been levied on certain property of the defendant and order for this publication has been duly made.

Now therefore, the said J. W. Paradiso is hereby notified to appear on September 22, 1937, at 2 p.m. to then and there defend the said attachment suit or the same will be proceeded with ex parte.

This 21st day of August, 1937.
C. E. CAMP,
Justice of the Peace.
9-17

Japan's advance story of her "big push" at Shanghai reminds of the man who thought what a joke it would be to rub a bull's nose in the dirt. A week or so later, he looked up at the nurse, and said: "Isn't it a good thing that I got my laugh in first?"

Spurn unfair shops as you would a house under quarantine. Sweatshop goods spread disease.

If It's an . . .
Important Fashion
. . . We Have It
For Young Folks and Those Who Want to Stay Young
The Vogue
AIR CONDITIONED
A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .

Beautify Your Home
Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.
RHODES
DECORATING CO.
809 Cherry Street 6-3194

# A Union Label Jubilee Where Boosters and Labels Got Together

By CHESTER M. WRIGHT

In these days of fire and cross fire, it is good to see something of constructive worth emphasized.

The union printers have battled for their union label as hard and as intelligently as any union. There are few who do not know the printers' union label.

Well, the International Typographical Union has just been having its convention. It met in Louisville.

The printers were addressed by another champion of the union label—the most effective and active of all those now engaged in that work. He was I. M. Ornburn, secretary-treasurer of the Union Label Trades Department.

Now Ornburn is a cigarmaker, lately president of the International Cicarmakers' Union. That's the union that started the union label.

Strange as it seems, the union label began its life on the Pacific coast.

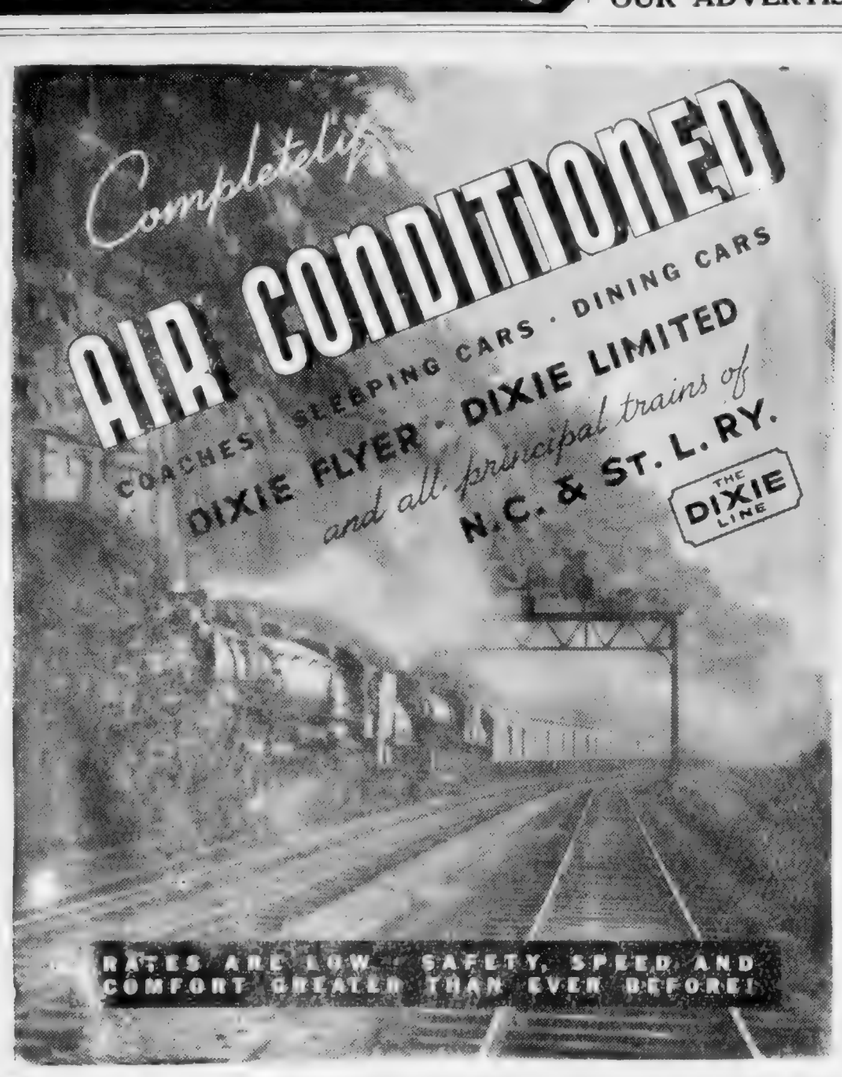
Other unions followed the lead of the Cigarmakers' Union and labels for a great many unions came into being. Along with them came buttons and shop cards for unions in the service trades, like the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance.

Louisville, where this convention was held, is one of the best union label cities in the country. It was a fitting setting. Looming high on the Louisville skyline are the buildings of the Brown & Wlliamson Tobacco company, which has sent the tobacco workers' label into almost every nation on earth and into just about every hamlet in the United States, on its many brands of smoking tobacco and on its five brands of cigarettes—Raleighs, Kools, Viceroys, Avalone and Wings.

It was almost like a union label jubilee.

And every union label that goes into use advances labor's cause by just that much. They are little flags of progress.

## OUR ADVERTISERS ARE OUR FRIENDS


Completely
AIR CONDITIONED
COACHES · SLEEPING CARS · DINING CARS
DIXIE FLYER · DIXIE LIMITED
and all principal trains of
N.C. & ST. L. RY.
THE DIXIE LINE
RATES ARE LOW · SAFETY, SPEED AND COMFORT GREATER THAN EVER BEFORE!

GRANT-PATTEN'S
Safe Milk
Milk contains the substance from which a child's body and mind is made—At School their efficiency can be predicted largely from your knowledge of their diet. See that your Child has a quart of Milk ach day. For a long life and a Happy One—Drink Milk!
GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King St.
You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

## Photo-Engravers Back A. F. of L.; Re-elect Officers

New York City.—The International Photo-Engravers' Union of North America now has a membership of about 95 per cent of the skilled workers in the photo-engraving industry, President Edward J. Volz said on his return here following the union's recent St. Louis convention.

President Volz was re-elected by the convention, which was one of the best attended in the union's history. Other officers were re-elected as follows: Matthew Woll, first vice-president; Frank H. Glenn, second vice-president; William C. Golby, third vice-president; Henry F. Schmal, secretary-treasurer.

The convention voted support of the American Federation of Labor through a resolution pledging continued affiliation and condemnation of the CIO. The convention also showed its support of the A. F. of L. by doubling the per capita tax to the federation.

## CIO Peace Plea Made By Green

**A. F. of L. President Invites Ten Suspended Unions to Send Delegates to Denver Convention.**

In a statement following the concluding session of the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor at the council's fall meeting held in Atlantic City, N. J., William Green, president of the federation, reiterated previous statements to the effect that the A. F. of L. would welcome the ten suspended CIO unions to the federation's annual convention in Denver beginning Oct. 4 so that the question of craft unions and industrial unions could be fought out on the floor of the convention.

Mr. Green said that if the ten unions, which were suspended by the Tampa convention of the American Federation of Labor last November for being a dual organization and disloyal to the American Federation of Labor, accepted the invitation it would indicate that they were leaving the Committee for Industrial Organization. He declared they would be welcome with their increased membership and their increased voting strength would be recognized.

While expressing doubt that the ten unions would desert Lewis' committee for industrial organization, Mr. Green said that if they did so the next step toward peace would be the appointment of a joint committee from both groups to study the situation.

"The longer this fight goes on the more complicated the issues become," he declared. "It will be harder to settle today than a year ago, and it will be still harder to settle in another year."

Fascist piracy in the Mediterranean is morally a little meaner than that of Captain Kidd, and incomparably more dangerous.

# What Next!

The world's biggest clock has been installed at the airport of Durban, South Africa. More than 200 feet in diameter, the giant timepiece, which lies flat on the ground, is easily read from great heights. The face is made of cement and has electrically operated hands.

MORE ABOUT
## U. T. SEEKS
(Continued from first page)

for an educational program in the merchandising field.

"By adding this teacher training course now, we are getting in on the ground floor of the program," Dr. Glocker said. "The state division of education has not had time to set up all the details of the program, but we know that there will be an urgent need for qualified supervisors and teachers when the program is started. We will recommend persons who take our course as qualified to take part in the program."

Tentative plans in the program call for the opening of evening classes for employes in all kinds of merchandising stores, large and small, Dr. Glocker said. But the first problem before the administration is the organization of a staff of well-trained teachers and supervisors, he added.

"The University of Tennessee is perfectly located and equipped to train teachers for the entire south," he said. "Not only have we a large staff to call on for instruction and research, but we are located in a city large enough to provide an actual laboratory in the merchandising field, where every type of merchandising establishment is represented. No other state institution has this advantage. We plan to use the stores here as much as possible in training the teachers."

Primarily women will be needed for the new jobs, Dr. Glocker said. The university will require those who enroll for the course to have at least two years experience in the merchandising field. Some college training also is required, and those with bachelor's degrees are preferred, he said. Further information may be obtained from Dr. Glocker at U. T.

Mrs. Lyndon, new head of the course, received her Bachelor of Arts degree from Smith college, her Bachelor of Science from the Prince School of Store Service at Simmons college, and her Master in Education from Harvard. She has been personnel director for two boston department stores—R. H. Stearns company and L. P. Hollander company, buyer and fashion show speaker for the Stearns company, a stylist for the Hollander company, personnel and fashion advisor for Albert Steiger company's department stores in Springfield and Holyoke, Mass., and a fashion columnist and society editor for the Boston Herald.

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

Say it with Flowers
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

Ash Wood
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

SEE OUR CARS
"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1929 Durant Sedan | $ 25 |
| 1929 Ford Coach | 85 |
| 1930 Chrysler Sedan | 65 |
| 1930 Ford Coupe | 100 |
| 1931 Ford Sedan | 175 |
| 1933 Plymouth Coupe | 325 |
| 1934 Chevrolet Coupe | 325 |
| 1934 Chevrolet Coach | 350 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
238 E. Main St. Dial 6-6136

## How CARDUI Helps Women

Cardui is a purely vegetable medicine, found by many women to ease functional pains of menstruation. It also helps to strengthen women, who have been weakened by poor nourishment, by increasing their appetite and improving their digestion. Many have reported lasting benefit from the wholesome nutritional assistance obtained by taking Cardui. If you need help like this, get Cardui at the nearest drug store, read the directions and try it.

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

Coca-Cola IN BOTTLES
Goodness and purity are sealed in.
Buy by the-case

READY CASH . . .
For your taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

USED CARS

| | |
|---|---|
| 1929 Dodge Sedan | $ 70 |
| 1930 Chevrolet Coach | 70 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Coach | 60 |

RECONDITIONED USED TRUCKS

| | |
|---|---|
| 1936 Dodge 1½-ton, long wheelbase, almost new | $595 |
| 1935 Dodge 1½-ton, long wheelbase, extra clean | 495 |

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-6131

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
INCORPORATED
CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES
752 MARKET ST.

MALLORY, EMERSON AND CONTOR'S
HATS
All Union-Labeled
$2.95 Up
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard 3600 Seventh Ave. Phone 3-1200
Rossville Yard Lake Ave. Phone 3-1171
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

These Cabs are Nonunion
Deluxe Rainbow City
Taxicab Local 594

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
Chicken and Steak Dinners
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values — Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1243
202-218 East Main St. Phone 6-1831
SELL US YOUR CAR!

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

AMBULANCE
CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

Patronize Our Advertisers

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

THE NEW
MONARCH Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. Seventh

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, SEPTEMBER 24, 1937 Number 12

LABEL LEAGUE MEETS FRIDAY EVENING SEPTEMBER 24

GREY LINE CABS WITH UNION DRIVERS FOR WHITE PEOPLE ONLY

# ITU Kills AFL Secession Movement

## Louisville Convention Draws Basis For Settlement of Schism

### *Amendments to Be Submitted to A. F. of L. Convention Believed First Step Toward Joining Together Divided Forces—Craft Jurisdictions to Be Guaranteed Protection.*

Declaring that the International Typographical union should not further widen the breach in the ranks of the American labor movement by withdrawing from the American Federation of Labor, delegates to the eighty-first convention of the union, held in Louisville, Ky., Sept. 11-17, without a recorded vote rejected a proposal that said:

**"Shall the International Typographical union withdraw from membership in the American Federation of Labor and affiliate itself with the Committee for Industrial Organization?"**

In place of the rejected proposition the executive council and delegates to the A. F. of L. convention, to be held in October, were instructed to present to that convention certain amendments to the AFL laws which, it is believed, will be the first step toward an amicable settlement of the dispute which has been raging over the nation to the detriment of every class of citizen.

Asking that the executive council of the American Federation of Labor be prohibited from "suspending, expelling or revoking" the certificates of affiliation of a national or international union, it also asked that the executive council be prohibited from rendering any decision affecting the jurisdiction of autonomy of any national or international union unless

(Continued on Last Page)

### DO TELL!

J. J. Chandler, superintendent of the Somerville Iron works, and Sam Wildman, molder, are back from a fishing trip "somewhere in Florida" and the tales they are telling would be doubted by many if their veracity was not so well established.

It seems (according to them) that they had very good luck. One of their catches, a big bass, was so large and hefty that everyone became alarmed and jumped out of the boat. That particular fish, of course, being of such size, got away.

However, they did bring back with them about 100 pounds of fish (not so large), which lends a bit of weight to the story about the one that got away.

## DEAN OF LABOR IN SOUTHLAND THRILLS CROWD

**"A. F. L. Movement Builds Character," Says Veteran Jerome Jones.**

ATLANTA, Ga., Sept. 20.—Jerome Jones, Atlanta labor editor and known as the "dean of labor in the South," and as "the Sam Gompers of the South," addressed the conference of organizers and labor officials here last Saturday morning, and was accorded reverent honor by the great throng of A. F. of L. trade unionists assembled for the two-day instructions.

"The irresistible force of labor goes on from generation to generation, from age to age, from century to century, and nothing can stop it," was Mr. Jones' manner of expressing the philosophy of the American Federation of Labor.

"Our movement," the veteran leader declared, "builds character. We have made possible the free schools of the country; we have advanced the religious movement, and made secure this civilization of ours. America owes much to the American labor movement, for without this great organization of ours this great democracy would have already passed away."

### Erie Unions Get Weekly Allotment of Radio Time

ERIE, Pa.—The American Federation of Labor in Erie has been granted fifteen minutes' radio time each week by a local broadcasting station, according to a report by George McKinnon, A. F. of L. representative.

The 22 per cent. of republican voters who want Herbert Hoover to lead the party again remind one of that French description of a second marriage—"the triumph of hope over experience."

### MEETING CALLED

**A meeting has been announced of Labor's Political Conference which will be held Sunday, Sept. 26, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon. The meeting place will be at the Central Labor union hall in the regular room.**

**J. C. Cox, president of the organization, and a member of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, sent out the call to the delegates this week.**

### NOTICE

**Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.**

**CURTIS SIMS**
**President**

**ERSKINE MABEE,**
**Secretary.**

### *Canada Dry Scrap Goes Into New Phase*

At a meeting of the executive board of the Brewery and Soft Drink Workers on Monday night plans were made to continue the fight against Canada Dry Ginger Ale and its distributor, B. L. Talley Company.

It was decided to carry the campaign to the individual merchant who has failed to give his support. On Wednesday morning, bright and early, when grocery stores began to open for the day, a picket put in her appearance before the door of Bob's Cash Store on Rossville Avenue and when the early morning arisers and shoppers arrived at this grocery store they were greeted with a smile from the comely picket.

At this early date it has been noticed that a number of people have gone elsewhere to do their buying. It is the intention of this local to continue the fight until Canada Dry ginger ale is ancient history in Chattanooga.

John Etters, president, stated this week that the fight is young yet and that the thickest part of the batle is yet to come.

### SEARS & ROEBUCK SIGN AGREEMENT

Announcement was made this week that Sears, Roebuck Company had signed a union agreement with the tile and roofing union, an AFL organization, which provides that all their work shall be done by members of the union and establishes a minimum of one dollar per hour.

### BRADLEY AND BANDY SIGN UNION PACT

Bradley & Bandy, corner of Sixth and Market, signed a 100 per cent union agreement with the Cooks and Waiters union this week. This is the first drug store in Chattanooga that employs union people at their soda counter.

## COMMISSIONERS HEAR PLEAS FOR SALARY JUSTICE

**Colored Teachers Union Protests Ratio in Salary Raises as Discriminatory.**

**AFL Principle of Equal Pay for Equal Service Enunciated Tuesday Before City Dads.**

A formal appeal that the city adopt a single salary scale for white and colored teachers was made on behalf of the Negro teachers Tuesday afternoon as the city commission met and passed on first reading the budget ordinance.

B. T. Scruggs, president of the Mountain City Teachers' association, Local 428, a colored organization, protested the ratio of funds allotted in the $78,000 salary-increase plan, and claimed that the dual scale was discriminatory. The appeal of the colored teacher was backed by T. R. Cuthbert, secretary of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, and by Stanton Smith, president of the Chattanooga-Hamilton County Teachers' federation. Scruggs presented a statement which he placed before Mayor E. D. Bass last week.

The principle that the working man should receive equal pay for equal services, regardless of race or color, is one of the precepts of the American Federation of Labor, Cuthbert stated.

**"Custom Growing."**

"This principle is being put into effect more and more, even in the south," he told the commissioners. "I am a southerner myself, and possessed of many of the prejudices of the average man born and reared in the south, but I am, I hope, a just southerner. All over the country it is becoming more and more the feeling that the color line should be wiped out as much as possible as far as the economic question is concerned.

"I do not, nor does any self-respecting Negro, advocate that there be any social intermingling between the two races.

"The black teacher has even more responsibility than the white teacher. In this section of the country, where white and black are about equal in numbers, there is a great need for education for the Negro, and the black teacher should have just as much training as the white teacher. The greater responsibility of the colored teacher lies in the fact that the Negro child comes from conditions not so advanced as conditions in our own lives, and, therefore, has a longer way to go than does the white child.

"I can't believe that it is right that just because a man's skin is black, he

(Continued on Last Page)

## A. F. L. EXUBERANCE MOUNTS TO NEW HIGH IN ATLANTA AS ORGANIZERS ASSEMBLE

**"Organize the Organizers" Is Objective of Conference Sponsored by Workers' Educational Bureau Under Hines and Miller.**

Atlanta, Ga., Sept. 20.—Representatives from ten southeastern state federations of labor, 93 central labor unions and affiliated local unions, and 45 national and international unions met with the American Federation of Labor's 53 southern organizers in Atlanta last Saturday and Sunday and mapped a coordinated campaign on organization which is expected to bring many tens of thousands of men and women into the American Federation of Labor within the immediate future. The Atlanta meeting was called by General Director of Organization Lewis G. Hines, of the A. F. of L., and George L. Googe, head of the A. F. of L. forces in the south, and was presided over by Dr. Spencer Miller, director of the American Federation of Labor's educational bureau.

The meeting was opened Saturday morning in the roof garden of the Ansley hotel by Dewey Johnson, president of the Atlanta Federation of Trades, and lasted until midnight Sunday. Throughout the sessions of the meeting the tenor of President

(Continued on third page)

### *Electricians Play At Fish Fry, Picnic*

Local 175, Electricians, held their annual picnic last Saturday at Lake Winnepesaukah when members of the union and their families and also electrical contractors and their families enjoyed a fish fry.

The three hundred or more who enjoyed the frolic indulged in many varieties of games and races which the contractors livened up by awarding handsome prizes to successful contestants.

W. P. Howard, chairman of the affair, arranged a menu of fried red snapper, potato salad, slaw, fried potatoes and pickles, not to mention an abundance of soft drinks and beer. Cheese sandwiches, frankfurters and sliced tomatoes were used as "teasers" for the appetite all during the day.

Good old union-made coffee was in great demand, served piping hot, which made a hit.

### Delegates Worthington, Maupin Return Home

Jack Worthington and Harry Maupin, representing No. 89, Chattanooga Typographical union, at the eighty-first convention of the union, held in Louisville, Ky., last week, returned home Saturday.

Although these two delegates will make a fine report on proceedings of the convention to their union, it is wondered by many if one of them will give in detail everything that happened—for instance, how about the little dancer at the floor show on that Monday night.

Two of the local visitors to the convention, Walter Gardner and T. R. Cuthbert, refused to comment on the matter, and it might be just as well to let the whole matter drop.

Both Worthington and Maupin are members of the Free Press chapel.

Babies reach for the moon; and Japan demands the "absolute submission" of China.

### *Iron Workers Boost Wage Schedules and Notify Contractors*

**Increases Effective Jan. 1, 1938, With Exceptions in Contracts Already in Operation.**

Local 384, International Association of Bridge, Structural and Ornamental Iron Workers of Chattanooga, Tenn., in a statement sent out by J. R. Hicks, secretary, and W. J. Everhart, business representative, gives notice to contractors that after Jan. 1, 1938, a 12½-cent per hour boost in wages will be put in force.

The formal notice, bearing the seal of the union, says:

This is to notify you that Local Union 384 of the International Association of Bridge, Structural and Ornamental Iron Workers of Chattanooga, Tenn., has voted to increase their wage scale from $1.25 per hour to $1.37½ per hour on structural and ornamental work, and from $1.12½ per hour to $1.25 per hour on reinforced rod work, effective Jan. 1, 1938.

All contracts taken by you prior to the date of your receiving this notice will be completed at the old rate of wages; however, in order that you may come under this provision it will be necessary for you to send to the undersigned immediately a list of all contracts which you have contracted for prior to the date of you receiving this notice. Your co-operation in this respect will be greatly appreciated.

# CIO Leaders Assailed By Green For Open Try at Minority Rule

**President of American Federation of Labor, in Speech to Letter Carriers, Declares Lewis and His Associates Brazenly Schemed to Overthrow Majority Decision of Federation's Convention and Set Up a Dictatorship Within the Labor Movement, But Cites Figures Showing That the A. F. of L. Has Added One Million Members Since the C. I. O. Minority-Rulers Started Their Disruptionist Activities and Made War on Democratic Procedure.**

**"As Long as I Am Clothed With the Responsibility for Leading This Great Movement of Working Men and Women, the Principles for Which It Stands Will Never Be Compromised; We Will Meet the Foe Courageously and Fearlessly Wherever He May Present Himself, Let Him Be a Professing Friend or an Open Foe; the Banner of the American Federation of Labor Flies High; It Will Never Be Lowered; It Will Go on to Victory."**

William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, did not beat about the bush nor camouflage his words in discussing, before the convention of the National Association of Letter Carriers, in Kansas City, Mo., the democracy-assassinating and unity-destroying policy of the committee for industrial organization, ten of whose national and international unions have been suspended by the A. F. of L. for establishing a dual unit and for general disloyalty to the American Federation of Labor constitution and principles.

After paying a deserved tribute to the officials of the Letter Carriers' association in protecting the wages and hours of the housands of workers making up its membership, he poured the following shrapnel into the purpose, policies and tactics of the communist-supported committee for industrial organization:

I wish just briefly to refer to a matter about which you are thinking and to which I must refer on this occasion.

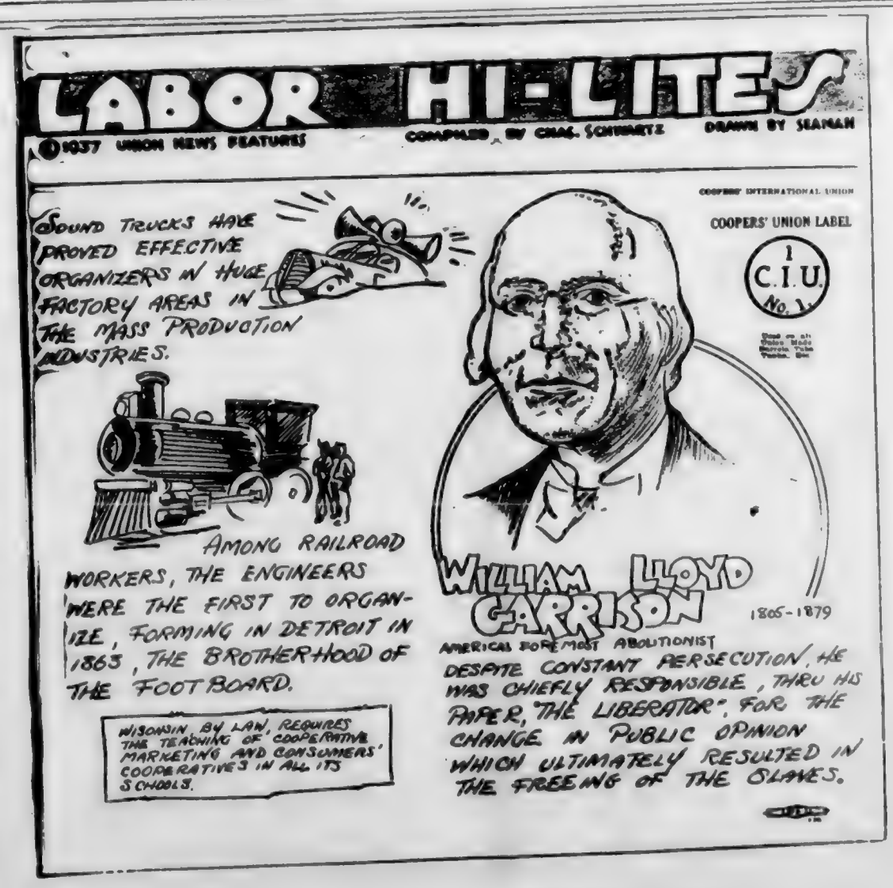
I regret that it becomes necessary for me to refer to any division that might have been created within the ranks of labor, but you would not expect me to come from Washington to Kansas City to speak to you without referring to this great division that has been created within the house of labor.

You want to know the truth from me. You want some facts about which you perhaps have been wondering or which you have been discussing. So for just a few moments, I will refer to it.

**Importance of Labor Unity.**

I have always regarded unity and solidarity within the ranks of labor as

(Continued on Third page)


LABOR HI-LITES
©1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
SOUND TRUCKS HAVE PROVED EFFECTIVE ORGANIZERS IN HUGE FACTORY AREAS IN THE MASS PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES.
AMONG RAILROAD WORKERS, THE ENGINEERS WERE THE FIRST TO ORGANIZE, FORMING IN DETROIT IN 1863, THE BROTHERHOOD OF THE FOOT BOARD.
WISCONSIN, BY LAW, REQUIRES THE TEACHING OF COOPERATIVE MARKETING AND CONSUMERS' COOPERATIVES IN ALL ITS SCHOOLS.
COOPERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION
COOPERS' UNION LABEL
C.I.U. No. 1
WILLIAM LLOYD GARRISON
1805-1879
AMERICAS FOREMOST ABOLITIONIST
DESPITE CONSTANT PERSECUTION, HE WAS CHIEFLY RESPONSIBLE, THRU HIS PAPER, "THE LIBERATOR", FOR THE CHANGE IN PUBLIC OPINION WHICH ULTIMATELY RESULTED IN THE FREEING OF THE SLAVES.

## *Commercial Telegraphers Pledge Loyalty to A. F. of L. and Plan Big Union Drive*

CHICAGO—Extensive plans to organize all commercial telegraphers in the United States, under the banner of the American Federation of Labor, were made by the Commercial Telegraphers Union at its 1937 convention, which was, in the opinion of many, the most harmonious and constructive that has been held in years. The convention was held in Chicago, Sept. 13 to 17.

The union's international officers, including President Frank B. Powers and Secretary W. L. Allen, both of whom were re-elected by a unanimous vote, were commended for their efforts to organize telegraphers employed by the Postal Telegraph-Cable Co., Western Union, and the Associated Press 100 per cent., and an additional $9,000, over and above the present normal expected income, was voluntarily placed at the disposal of the international officers for organization purposes. This sum is to be added to as new members come into the union.

**Unions Offer Aid**

Wholehearted, not half-hearted, loyalty to the American Federation of Labor and its principles, was displayed by the delegates when the reports of the international officers, which favored the A. F. of L. and were strongly critical of the Committee for Industrial Organization, were adopted without a dissenting vote. The CIO was criticized severely for issuing a charter to the American Radio Telegraphists Association, a dual organization whose activities and suggestions made a proposed affiliation agreement with the CTU impossible.

**Executive Board Elected**

The American Federation of Labor, through President William Green, offered the services of its entire staff of organizers to the union. The offer was accepted with definite plans as to how these services could be used. Another offer of aid and assistance was made by the Order of Railroad Telegraphers, through its president, E. J. Manion, and was accepted with grateful appreciation.

The newly elected members of the general executive board are W. V. McEwan, of Winnipeg, Canadian National Division No. 43; Arthur Markel, of Washington, D. C., International News Service Division No. 61; George R. Pausen, of Toronto, Canadian-Pacific Division No. 1; John B. Alcorn, of Detroit, Michigan Broker Division, and W. O. Gedman, of Chicago, Western Broker Division. W. J. McMahon, of Milwaukee, was chosen alternate delegate to the A. F. of L. convention.

**THE LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 28, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, 1937

# LAW AND LABOR

By JOHN T. MAHONEY
of the Chattanooga Bar.

(Editor's Note—Mr. Mahoney, a member of organized labor, served in the state legislature last term. He is an energetic young attorney who is interested in legislative problems for the welfare of labor.)

## THE SUPREME COURT

The supreme court is enshrined in one of the most beautiful buildings of state erected in the western world. Its cost—ten million dollars, and requiring four years in which to be built.

Each justice has his own exclusive suite. The clerk, the marshal and the reporter have appropriate accommodations. There are also provided offices for the attorney-general and the solicitor-general of the United States. Other rooms are for the disposal of members of the bar. There is also a large library having space for 600,000 volumes.

The nine justices of the supreme court are appointed by the President, and confirmed by the senate. After this procedure, he is on the bench for life. The only way he can be removed is by a process of impeachment, in which the House must act as grand jury and the Senate as the court of impeachment. The only charge for which he can be removed is "high crimes and misdemeanors." Only once has this been attempted, against Samuel Chase, in 1805, and he was acquitted by the Senate.

We think of the judiciary of England as one of the best examples of justice in the world, yet the highest judge in England may be removed by the king at the request of parliament.

In the early days, when all the machinery of the United States was new and untried, the supreme court occupied an interesting position. By its decisions it was charting the course of a great nation. In practically all of the cases coming before them, it was necessary to interpret the Constitution. John Marshall, the fourth Chief Justice, was regarded as the greatest interpreter of the Constitution. During his time he was considered a liberal, and he often strained the precise letter of the great charter. While Marshall was liberal, his rulings tended more to strengthen than to weaken the great document.

Originally the Supreme Court was composed of five, a Chief Justice and four associates. The number was increased by legislative act to six in 1807 and to eight in 1837. Its present number of nine was set in 1863.

As the Constitution does not state what shall be the qualification of a member of the court, one, not a lawyer, might be appointed. In the past the Presidents have apparently attempted to place the highest type of jurist on the supreme bench. Some have even appointed men not of their political party to the court. Taft, republican, appointed White, a democrat, as did Harding in naming Butler and Hoover in appointing Cordozo.

The growth of the power of the supreme court is the story of the political development of the United States. It should be recognized by the American people as being the safest guide to good government.

# IN THE NEWS
## William M. Leiserson

William M. Leiserson, member of the national mediation board and now bringing all his arts, experience and information to bear in the effort to prevent a big railroad strike, was born at Reval, Esthonia, fifty-four years ago last April. Esthonia then was a Russian province; now it is one of the small independent Baltic states.

Leiserson did not wait for this change, however. His parents brought him across the ocean when he was 7 years old; and his education has been American. He graduated from the University of Wisconsin, specializing in economics, where he could get the able instruction of John R. Commons, and took a doctor's degree from Columbia. He taught in Toledo university, was research investigator for the U. S. commission on industrial relations, in the U. S. employment service during the World war, chairman of the labor adjustment board of the clothing industry at Rochester, N. Y.; chairman of arbitration boards, teacher in Antioch college, and now harmonizer of railroad disputes.

He is about five feet, four inches above sea level, with the round head that generally comes from the Eastern Baltic; but packed with more information than most heads from any place ever contain. He is stocky and strong, with greenish-gray eyes. He has seven children.

## NLRB DECLARES UNION WINS IN KNITTING MILLS VOTES

WASHINGTON, D. C.—On the basis of elections held under its direction on August 20, the National Labor Relations Board has certified the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union as the exclusive representative of all production and maintenance employees of the Federal Knitting Mills, and has certified the American Federation of Labor as the exclusive representative of all such employees of the Stone Knitting Mills, both of Cleveland.

The August 20 election offered a choice between the I. L. G. W. and the A. F. of L. to the employees of three Cleveland mills. Objections to the balloting at the third mill, Bamberger Reinthal Company, were subsequently filed by the A. F. of L. Only four votes separated the two unions in the Bamberger Reinthal Company balloting, the A. F. of L. having received 132 votes and the I. L. G. W. 136 votes. However, 25 ballots had been challenged and were not counted. In the case of this mill the board declared that no certification would be made until a hearing is conducted on the objections.

## NEW JERSEY LABOR BACKS MOORE FOR GOVERNORSHIP

Asbury Park, N. J.—The New Jersey Federation of Labor has pledged its support to A. Harry Moore, who is seeking the democratic nomination for the governorship. Passage of the resolution indorsing Moore came after a sharp debate in which Frank Hague, mayor of Jersey City, was severely criticized as an enemy to labor. Hague is supporting the candidacy of Moore.

The best wages and hours bill is the one that has a union label on it.

# Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps
## Louise Tinker, Correspondent

There will be a special meeting on Tuesday night, Oct. 5, for the purpose of electing a chairman to fill out the unexpired term of Brother R. E. Middlebrooks, who has resigned.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Parkins have returned to their home in Dallas, Tex., after a visit with Miss Bell Dixon.

* * *

Lon Allen is confined to his bed with a broken leg.

* * *

Harry's Place and the Maypole cafeteria continue on the non-union list.

* * *

Union frienids, try Bob Green's restaurant when dining out, as this restaurant is 100 per cent union. We extend thanks to Bob for his co-operation.

Erskine Mabee, business agent for the culinary workers, and Mrs. Mabee have returned from a trip to Buffalo, where Mr. Mabee conferred with President Flore, of the international. On their return trip they visited Secretary Hesketh in Cincinnati.

* * *

Roland E. Middlebrooks left Tuesday night for Miami, where he will spend the winter.

* * *

Midway cafe on West Sixth and Coplan's on Cherry street are union.

* * *

A few of our union people are seen frequenting the Home Plate. Friends, don't be misled; this restaurant is still using non-union cooks and waiters.

# *To Destroy Union Labor Common Aim of Chicago Reds, Daily Press and Big "Open Shoppers"*

By JOSEPH A. WISE.

Chicago.—Apropos of the proposed establishment of two new communist daily newspapers—one in Chicago and the other in San Francisco—a few observations based on actual experience seem to be in order.

The main objective of the communists is the same as that of the big business "open shoppers"—to destroy organized labor. The communists never have sponsored a single constructive measure or aided in promoting one during their entire history in Chicago. On the contrary, they have devoted all of their energies toward tearing down. They never have been responsible for adding one penny to a pay envelope or taking a minute's time from the work week.

**Reds Love Trouble.**

The communists "muscle in" on strikes for the sole purpose of raising hell and balling up matters. A settlement satisfactory to the strikers is of no concern to the reds. Their endeavors are to prolong the agony as long as possible with the idea in mind that they are furthering the arrival of ::the day" when comes the revolution.

There are screwball employers who like what the communists are doing because every strike the reds disrupt delays an advance in wages and a shortening of hours.

An agent of the federal department of justice told me a few years ago, at the time that the national headquarters of the communist party were located in Chicago and when the Daily Worker was published in this city, that he had evidence that certain big business interests had a representative sitting in on the councils of the reds and was dictating the direction in which the attacks on organized labor were to be made.

**Daily Worker's Policy Bad.**

The federal agent offered to make an affidavit to that effect and said he would furnish all necessary proof.

"The whole business is a damned shame," he said.

The policy of the editors of the Daily Worker at that time was lousy in the extreme. They had absolutely no regard for the truth. They would lie when the truth would suit their purpose more effectively. The effective men in organized labor were daily targets of their lies, abuse and vilification.

The policy of the Daily Worker in this respect was the same as that of the other Chicago daily newspapers. To hold a job as labor reporter on a Chicago daily newspaper a man must have the qualifications of Ananias and a Baron Munschausen. The same rule applies to communist reporters.

**Refusal to Lie Cost Jobs.**

I am personally acquainted with two daily newspaper- reporters who have been fired because they refused to write the lies in reference to labor controversies that their city editors wanted them to write. I stood alongside one of these reporters while he telephoned his city desk the truth about a story he was working on. I heard the city editor shout through the phone:

"You are a damned liar. I know that there was hell to pay over there and I want that story."

Anything for a sensation that will give labor a black eye! That is what the daily press wants and that is what the communists want.

## Mine and Mill Unions Repudiate the C. I. O.

**Unions in Copperhill and Isabella, Tenn., Vote to Withdraw From Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers and Affiliate With the American Federation of Labor.**

Copperhill, Tenn.—An overwhelming majority of the members in good standing of the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers' local union at Copperhill and Isabella voted to apply to the American Federation of Labor for a charter of affiliation.

The vote of these two locals definitely repudiates the action of the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smalter Workers in joining forces with John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers of America, in the establishment of the committee for industrial organization, to overthrow the decisions of a majority of the delegates at the 1935 convention of the American Federation of Labor.

Later, the American Federation of Labor suspended the ten component unions of the C. I. O. for establishing a dual organization and refusing to dissolve it.

A large amount of resentment has been smouldering in the ranks of these two local unions ever since the officers of the international union joined up with the C. I. O., a majority of the members having refused to pay dues to the C. I. O. Group.

Following a rousing meeting addressed by George L. Googe, southern representative of the American Federation of Labor, and Paul Aymon, former president of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, and now an A. F. of L. organizer, 160 members of the union in good standing voted 155 to 5 to ask the American Federation of Labor to issue them a federal charter until the necessary arrangements were made for establishing an international union affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

## UNION EDUCATION PROGRAM

New York City.—Five educational and social centers, a central training course of three weekly classes for would-be organizers and officials, groups in dramatics, dancing, music (choral and instrumental), and a series of ten movies to be shown at Labor Stage, in addition to many classes run directly by locals, are included in the fall schedule of the educational department of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## Furniture Unions Win Important Victories

**Fort Smith Reinstates Union Men With Back Pay; Chair Company Employes in Union City Pocket Wage Raise; Portland Local Wins Five Contracts; Locals in Chicago Increase Membership.**

Continued gains by the Affiliated Furniture Unions of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America are being constantly reported.

An important victory was recently achieved by Local No. 1910, at Fort Smith, Arkansas, when four employees of the Ward Furniture Manufacturing Company, discharged for union activities, were reinstated, receiving a total of $780 in pay for time lost.

According to "The Furniture Worker," published by the Advisory Council of Furniture Workers, Pacific Coast Division, at Los Angeles, the Ward concern recognized the bona fide union as the sole collective bargaining representative for its employees, and agreed to disband a "company union."

The gains were made through appeal to the National Labor Relations Board, but acceptance by the company was reported by Secretary Sprouse of the local union to have been prompted by the fact that the furniture workers at Fort Smith are now almost 100 per cent. organized.

Portland Furniture Workers, Local 1482, recently secured five new union contracts with employers, with others pending.

At Union City, Pa., 130 members of Local 1806 won a strike at the Standard Chair Company, getting increased pay of from 2 to 6 cents an hour and other gains.

Three flourishing Furniture Workers' locals are reported from Chicago, Ill., with organization started less than a year ago. Local No. 1608 has over 2,500 members and the newest one, No. 1924, already boasts of over 500 active members.

All of which, it is pointed out, assured continued progress for the workers in the furniture industry.

Japan proposes to terrorize China by wholesale airplane borbing of Chinese cities. One of the fifty-seven flaws with that seheme is the fact that with men, as with cats, terror changes quickly into rage and hate.

Some day, the democratic peoples of the world will realize that an autocratic government which has command of millions of soldiers is a rabid wolf.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## PRESIDENT GREEN TO INVESTIGATE LABOR'S NON-PARTISAN LEAGUE

Atlantic City, N. J.—An investigation of Labor's Non-Partisan league with a view to possible withdrawal of American Federation of Labor support was directed by the federation's Executive Council here, in final meeting before the annual convention in October.

President William Green will make the investigation.

"Some reports come to us that, instead of being what its name implies its a CIO organization," President Green told reporters.

"If we find out it is definitely a CIO organization, we will advise our local officers to withdraw," he added.

Plans for the federation's convention and for intensifying the federation's nation-wide organization campaign were before the Executive Council meeting.

The federation's fifty-seventh annual convention will be held at Denver beginning Oct. 4.

## CLEVELAND KNITTERS CAST LARGE VOTE FOR A. F. OF L.

CLEVELAND, O.—In a government-supervised election, the employees of the Stone Knitting Mill here roundly defeated the Committee for Industrial Organization and rolled up a big majority for the American Federation of Labor as the collective bargaining agency for the workers. There were 298 ballots cast for the A. F. of L. and only 148 for the C. I. O.

Spokesmen of finance now say that if corporation profits are taxed heavily, corporations will spend more money in getting the good will of customers and employes. And, believe it or not, these spokesmen are so etceteraed dumb that they consider higher wages and lower prices a threat!

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

**To Women:**

If you suffer every month you owe it to yourself to take note of Cardui and find out whether it will benefit you.

Functional pains of menstruation have, in many, many cases, been eased by Cardui. And where malnutrition (poor nourishment) had taken away woman's strength, Cardui has been found to increase the appetite, improve digestion and in that way help to build up a natural resistance to certain useless suffering. (Where Cardui fails to benefit, consult a physician.)

Ask your druggist for Cardui—(pronounced "Card-u-i").

ALWAYS A FRIEND OF ORGANIZED LABOR

*Apex Washers* *Philco Radios*
*General Electric Refrigerators*
*Furniture* *Rugs and Draperies*

STERCHI BROS.
South's Largest Home Furnishers

Do Your Shoes Need Repairing?
*SHOE RENEWRY*
Free Call For and Delivery Service
802 Broad Street Phone 6-0133

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

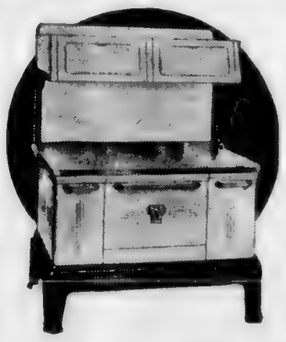
*Tennessee's First*
UNION DRUG STORE

By signing a contract with the Chattanooga Local of the Culinary Workers' Union, Bradley & Bandy Drug Company, corner Sixth and Market streets, becomes the first union drug store in Tennessee.

Competent and well paid help, the purest standard drugs, the best drinks and sandwiches, and the most dependable lines of standard drug store sundries at the lowest prices, makes Bradley & Bandy a desirable drug store for your trade.

BRADLEY & BANDY
Corner Sixth & Market Streets—Phone 6-4145

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal And Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor



MASCOT Arrowhead RANGES
$49.50 UP
Pay $1.00 Weekly
Trade in Your Old Stove
Castings made of best pure pig iron (no scrap iron used). Duplex plates instantly changeable for coal or wood. Flue space extra large. Top flue strip directs the heat evenly under all six covers. Ample air space behind end lining prevents overheating. Top allows for expansion, but prevents leakage of heat or smoke. Castings smooth and clean throughout. Sliding damper with oven door thermometer, enables perfect control of heat.
Other Ranges as Low as $29.50
FOWLER BROS.
Seventh at Broad

*A New Enlarged Sears Store To Better Serve Chattanooga*
SEARS 51ST ANNIVERSARY SALE
The Favorite With Workmen Everywhere!
HERCULES OVERALLS
A Super Value at Every Day Prices . . .
*NOW Priced Specially for Anniversary!*
JACKET or OVERALL
$1.38
UNION MADE

These sturdy overalls have been the favorite with workmen everywhere for years. Full cut and roomy they offer the utmost comfort while you work. Made of highest quality blue denim . . . they actually improve with washing.
- Genuine "Blue Blood" permanently blue denim.
- Doubly Pre-shrunk.
- Triple stitched seams, a new pair if they rip.
- Rust-proof metal buttons.
- Genuine boat sail drill pockets guaranteed for life of garment.

SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.
Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1274

SUEDE

**is preferred**

...whether with calf...or "winged" or with patent leather. Three very smart shoes in which to start out. In VINTAGE..SPRUCE GREEN ...MIDNIGHT BLUE... COFFEE BROWN...OR BLACK. Unmistakably *Jacqueline!*

6.75 and 7.75

THE Vogue

*A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .*


# LEGAL NOTICES

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Mary R. Caldwell (single), dated November 9, 1926, of record in Book "Z", Volume 20, Page 411, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note, representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcery to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**MONDAY, OCTOBER 25th, 1937,**

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described land situate in the First (1st) Civil District, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot Number Thirteen (13), College Street, Fort's Addition Number One (1), as shown by plat now found of record in Book "W," Volume 1, Page 191 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the West line of College Street, and extends Westwardly, of uniform width, along the South line of West Fourteenth Street, formerly known as Frank Street, a distance of one hundred forty (140) feet to the East side of a twenty (20) foot alley, being the same property heretofore conveyed by Ellen Cahill, widow of J. T. Cahill, deceased, to A. I. Shinbaum and wife, Rose Shinbaum, by deed dated 21st May, 1920, and registered 28th May, 1920, in Book "P," Volume 15, Page 71 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and the same property to which A. I. Shinbaum and wife, Rose Shinbaum, conveyed an undivided one-half (½) interest to Woolf Shinbaum and wife, Beatrice Shinbaum, by deed dated 10th July, 1922, and registered 13th July, 1922, in Book "P", Volume 16, Page 278 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 24th day of September, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST & BANKING CO., Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer.

10-15

**LEGAL NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS**

Sealed proposals, made on the prepared form attached to the specifications and addressed to Hon. Eugene Bryan, Commissioner of Department of Fire and Police, City of Chattanooga, will be received at the office of the Commissioner, Department of Fire and Police, in the Municipal Building until 10:00 A.M. Tuesday, October 5th, 1937, for the erection of a Municipal Court and Jail Building.

Separate sealed proposals on prepared forms covering the Heating, Plumbing, Electrical Work and Cell work, will be received at the same place and date.

Certified check or bid bond made payable to the City Treasurer, in the sum of not less than 5% of the bid, shall accompany each proposal as a guarantee that if awarded the contract, satisfactory surety bond in the amount called for in the specifications will be furnished within ten days after notice of such award.

Under the laws of Tennessee no contract of $10,000.00 or more can be let except to licensed contractors.

The right is reserved to reject any or all bids presented.

Copies of the proposal, contract documents, drawings and specifications may be obtained at the office of W. H. Sears & P. B. Shepherd, Architects, James Building. A deposit of $25.00 will be required of eligible bidders for procuring said documents for the General Contract work and $10.00 for the documents on the Mechanical Contract work and on the Cell block work (Which will be returned to all except the successful bidders), provided said bidders tender a bona fide bid and return plans and specifications with their bid.

EUGENE J. BRYAN,
Commissioner of Department of Fire and Police.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 17th day of November, 1926, M. T. Gwin and wife, Stella Lee Gwin, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration November 23, 1926, and recorded in Book X, Vol. 19, page 365, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said M. T. Gwin and wife, Stella Lee Gwin, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority

**LETTER CARRIERS REAFFIRM LOYALTY TO A. F. OF L.**

KANSAS CITY, Mo.—The National Association of Letter Carriers, in convention here, reaffirmed their "faith" in the A. F. of L. and passed a resolution stating they would never "amalgamate with any other organization that would cause them to lose their autonomy."

Speakers, urging the resolution, asserted the organization's success was due to the efforts of its own officers working in conjunction with the A. F. of L.

## Wisdom

It was in making education not only common to all, but in some sense compulsory on all, that the destiny of the free republics of America was practically settled.—James Russell Lowell.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 9th day of March, 1928, E. E. Burner and E. C. Cannon, doing business as Burner & Co., of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration March 12, 1928, and recorded in Book R, Volume 22, Page 402, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said E. E. Burner and E. C. Cannon have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, OCTOBER 26th, 1937,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcery, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Third (3rd) Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Three (3), Block Thirty-Four (34), Ridgeway Avenue Section, Signal Mountain Palisades, Signal Mountain, Tennessee, in the Third Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat registered October 18, 1925, in Register's Plat Book No. 10, Page 18, and amended plat registered 8th November, 1926, in Register's Plat Book No. 10, Page 19, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This September 23, 1937.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meecham & Moon, Attorneys. 10-15

vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, OCTOBER 12, 1937,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the courthouse in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcery, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the city of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot Number Sixteen (16), Block Number Twenty-three (23), Highland Park addition Number One (1), as per plat of said addition now found of record in the Register's office of said county and state.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This September 8, 1937.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meecham & Moon, Attorneys. 10-1

**MORE ABOUT**

# CIO ASSAILED

(Continued from Page 1)

our chief asset. United, we can meet the common enemy. They seek to conquer when we are divided.

On this occasion I want to disavow with all the power at my command any responsibility for the division which has been created within the house of labor. On the contrary, I have endeavored in season and out of season to appeal to common sense, to judgment, in order to heal the breach. However, every request for a conference has been denied, and every appeal made by the American Federation of Labor has been spurned.

**Minority Rule Condemned.**

How can you deal with those who refuse to meet with you and confer? What interpretation can you place upon the refusal of those who fail to meet with you? Well, it is this: "That we are determined at any cost to go on with our program of division and discord within the ranks of labor; nothing will stop us; we are going to continue."

All right. If that is the answer, we will accept it, and we will accept the challenge because I assure you that the American Federation of Labor, founded by that great patriot, Samuel Gompers, and established upon an eternal foundation supported by men who have given their lives for it and who are ready to do so again, will never surrender to a minority force.

**Majority Decision of Atlantic City Convention.**

Two years ago we were united. We met in a great congress of labor at Atlantic City. Just as you are threshing out your administrative and organization problems here, we thrashed them out there in the open forum of debate. These questions were settled just as you settle them on the floor of this convention.

The widest, most complete and unlimited opportunity was given to all to present their points of view, their facts and their arguments. A vote was taken only after debate was concluded by unanimous consent, and then the vote—two-thirds of the delegates in the convention sustaining the report of the committee and one-third, representing the minority, refusing to do so.

Would you not think that that would settle the question? Was that majority decisive? Suppose you settle a question here by two-thirds vote. What is the rule? The minority yields. The majority controls. That is democracy and democratic government.

**C. I. O. Formed Dual Group.**

But suppose that the one-third who were defeated would go out into another hall and there set up a rump, dual organization of letter carriers, how would you feel about that? You would resent it and fight it because that would mean division and discord within your ranks.

That is just what happened two years ago. The division was created by the minority going out and setting up a dual, rival union called the committee for industrial organization.

I declare to you that if there had been no committee for industrial organization we would still be united, a happy family. If there had been no dual movement of this kind set up, there would be no ripping, tearing, dividing policy within the house of labor.

I place the responsibility for this hatred, this division that has been created withinth e family of labor, at the doorstep of the committee for industrial organization.

Since then we have pleaded, we have begged, we have asked that they

They say that the cause of the division was over the question of an organization policy, whether we should pursue a policy of industrial unionism return—but no. They have refused. That is the situation now.

**Craft vs. Industrial Unionism Is Not the Issue.**

or a policy of craft unionism.

My friends, that was not the issue, because the American Federation of Labor has always pursued a policy which provides for the organization of the workers under both forms of organization.

The United Mine Workers was chartered by the American Federation of Labor as an industrial union. It was given jurisdiction over all men employed in and around the coal mines of the nation.

The garment trades were given the same jurisdiction.

Practically all of them who formed the committee for industrial organization were beneficiaries of charters granted by the American Federation of Labor giving them this wide, comprehensive industrial jurisdiction.

**A. F. of L. Organized Auto Workers.**

The Automobile Workers' International union, organized just about two years ago, was organized by the American Federation of Labor. Our money and our service established that union. I presented them with a charter at the convention held in South Bend, Ind., two years ago last month.

We organized the federal unions in the automobile industry where not a single worker had been organized before. Then having established a sufficient number of federal unions, we called them together, organized them into a national union, and gave them a charter. They are still operating under the charter granted them by the American Federation of Labor.

**Industrial Charter Granted.**

What did that charter give them in the way of jurisdiction? Many people have been deceived and do not understand that the charter given these automobile workers covered all production workers employed in the automobile manufacturing plants of the nation. The only reservation made was that tool makers, die-sinkers, pattern makers, highly skilled workers, should be accorded the right to negotiate for themselves if they wished to do so.

And why shouldn't the skilled worker be accorded the right to negotiate and commercialize his skill, genius and training to the highest advantage? He would rather, as a group, negotiate his wage agreements than to have common labor fix the wages for him. And isn't that sound?

**One-Man Dictatorship of Labor Movement.**

So the automobile workers were given an industrial charter. Consequently, that was not the issue. We have adjusted ourselves to changing industrial and economic conditions, and have applied the form of organization in a wide and comprehensive way which is suited to the needs of the workers. That was not the issue. It was another issue. I will tell you what it was.

It was the consuming ambition of one man to control the labor movement of the country and set himself up as a dictator. That was the issue, for if there ever was an organization established in America that is a one-man organization, it is the committee for industrial organization—one man.

**Democracy Must Be Preserved.**

We believe here in the federation that our great movement should be governed from the bottom up. They believe that it should be governed from the top down.

What can you do with anyone when he is influenced by that? There is no appeal that can be made because the door is closed. Facts make no impression. The needs of the situation have no effect.

It appears to me that if I were responsible for a split in the labor movement such as has occurred in this nation, dividing men into bitter enemies when they should be brothers in arms, separating central bodies and state federations of labor, making enemies of men who have always been friends, causing even the loss of life because of bitterness and hatred—if I were conscious that I was responsible for that, I would turn my face and say, "Gentlemen, I have made a mistake. I love the labor movement more than I love myself, and I will correct the wrong that has been done." * * *

**Million New Members Gained by A. F. of L.**

Now, my friends, I am through. I came here to bring you this message and in doing so I am mighty happy to be able to report to you that the American Federation of Labor had the best year in all its existence. It seems that now as the picture unfolds, as they are able to see it better, as the truth stands out, that the working men are able to discriminate and understand—and discriminating and understanding as they do, they are coming into the American Federation of Labor, the parent body.

Approximately a million new members have been added to the American Federation of Labor during the past twelve months.

**Organize Workers in All Fields.**

We are organizing in every field. We are organizing in fields where no organization existed because the workers, restrained by fear, hesitated to join with their fellow men, but upon the enactment of the Wagner labor relations act and the decision of the supreme court holing it valid, fear was lifted and the workers came in.

We organized in mills, in cereals, dntil we have almost completely organized that industry.

We are organizing in aluminum.

We are organizing in agriculture and in the canning industry.

We are organizing in the white collar and office workers groups. Thousands of workers have come in.

We are organizing in cement. That is a great industry where there was scarcely no organization a year ago and they have all turned to the American Federation of Labor.

Very soon we will be able to charter several new international unions in these fields.

Our organizers are carrying the message into every city and town throughout the country. We have built up an organizing staff of several hundred and they are preaching the doctrine of Americanism and the American Federation of Labor.

**Nothing Can Stop A. F. of L.'s Progress.**

There is nothing that can stop this forward, onward, aggressive march of the American Federation of Labor. It is thoroughly established in the hearts and the minds and the affections of millions and millions of working men and women. It has more friends today than it ever had in the history of the American Federation of Labor.

I assure you, as long as I am clothed with the responsibility for leading this great movement of working men and women, that the principles for which it stands will never be compromised. We will meet the foe courageously and fearlessly wherever he may present himself, let him be a professing friend or an open foe.

The banner of the American Federation of Labor flies high. It will never be lowered. It will go on to victory.

Konstantin von Ueurath, foreign minister for Herr Hitler, is demanding free speech—for nazi agitators in other countries.

# What Next!

Latest in the use of lumber by-products is the use of redwood bark to make insulation wool. Formerly a waste and a nuisance, the bark is adding $300,000 a year to the income of the Pacific Lumber company. The biggest buyer of the wool, Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing company, uses it to insulate electric water heaters.

**MORE ABOUT**

# ATLANTA MEET

(Continued from first page)

Johnson's opening statement was the dominant thought. Mr. Johnson said, in calling the meeting to order:

"These men and women gathered here from every section of the southeast is the American Federation of Labor's answer to the CIO!"

**The Governor Speaks**

Gov. E. D. Rivers delivered the address of welcome for the state of Georgia, while Mayor William B. Hartsfield extended the welcome for the city of Atlanta. Charles B. Gramling, president of the Georgia State Federation of Labor, welcomed the visitors in the name of his organization, at the conclusion of which the gavel was turned over to Mr. Googe, who explained the purpose of the meeting as being two-fold; first, to review the work that has already been done since the organization campaign started, and second, to make plans for the future.

**"CIO Definitely Out!"**

Mr. Googe was interrupted with applause time and again as he reviewed the work of the past few months, highlights in his statements being as follows:

"The American Federation of Labor has purged every state federation of labor in the southeast of all CIO members and influences!"

"We have cleared every city central labor union of all CIO influences and affiliations."

"We have organized and chartered over three hundred local unions during the past five months, and have negotiated and obtained agreements for most of these newly formed locals!"

Mr. Googe declared that "this is the happiest day of my life. When I look into the faces of nearly four hundred men and women—leaders in the American Federation of Labor's activities in the southeast—gathered here from every section of the south to carry on in labor's cause, I am inspired as never before. With more than fifty full-time A. F. of L. organizers assembled here, with 45 national and international unions represented here by their officials, and with hundreds of representatives from state federations of labor, city central bodies and local unions of the south, I am convinced that our southland soon will be the best organized labor section in America.

"As to the CIO, it is definitely out of the picture!" Mr. Googe asserted, and the thunderous applause testified to the fact that labor's forces represented in the metting heartily agreed with their leader.

**Mr. Hines Is Heard.**

Lewis G. Hines, general director of organization for the American Federation of Labor, was introduced by Mr. Googe. Mr. Hines told of the great growth of the American Federation of Labor during the past two years, stating that one million new members have been added to the A. F. of L. roster during the past year, many of whom live in the south, the speaker said. He paid tribute to the members of A. F. of L. organizations in the south, the local unions, city central unions and the state federations of labor whose support had made possible the matchless showing made under the leadership of Mr. Googe. Mr. Hines' address was directed to the organizers, who gave him a rising vote of thanks for the instructions received.

**Dr. Spencer Miller.**

Dr. Spencer Miller, of Washington, director of the A. F. of L. educational bureau, was presented, and had charge of the meeting throughout the remaining sessions. He conducted a regular institute, calling upon those present to present questions and problems which the organizers are meeting in the field. This proved to be of great value, as he and Director Hines and Mr. Googe answered the questions in order, thus providing information and instructions of great value to the men and women who are carrying on the organization work in the southeast.

National and international officers and representatives of state federations of labor were introduced and in speaking each pledged full support to the organizing campaign.

Refreshments were served Saturday evening by the Atlanta Federation of Trades and the Georgia State Federation of Labor, hosts to the visitors. Work was resumed at 10 o'clock Sunday morning, the session lasting until midnight. The conference was declared by all to have been of great value, and it was announced that another conference of like nature will be held six months hence, probably in another city in the south.

**Regional Offices Opened.**

Mr. Googe announced that regional offices have been opened in several sections of the south. Headquarters have been opened in Charlotte for the two Carolinas. Paul J. Aymon is in charge of the work in the two states. A sub-office has been opened in Columbia, with Fred E. Hatchell in charge of the office, but working under direction of Mr. Aymon.

The Birmingham office, with S. E. Roper, will have charge of the work in Alabama, Mississippi and west Florida.

The New Orleans office, with A. P. Harvey in charge, will direct the work in Louisiana.

Georgia, Tennessee, Florida proper and Arkansas will remain under the direction of the Atlanta office for the time being, it was announced by Mr. Googe.

**Fox in Charge of Textiles.**

C. M. Fox has been placed in charge of textile organization throughout the southern territory, and organizers engaged in this field will be directly under his supervision.

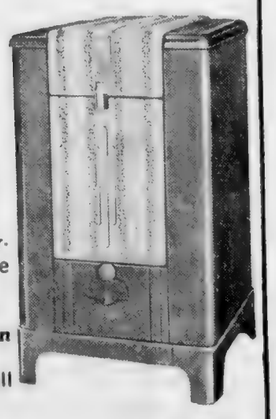
Under the present set-up, Mr. Googe announced, American Federation of Labor organizers and national and international union representatives are working in every section of the south. In addition to this great force of organizers, Mr. Googe added, the loyal work being done by city central labor unions and state federations of labor is of immense value to the movement, which he predicted would result in thorough organization of the entire south.

Attending the convention from Chattanooga were W. A. Witt, Curtis R. Sims, Paul Reynolds, A. T. Johnson, A. V. Cordell, Almand Crawford, Paul Aymon, T. R. Cuthbert, Sid Robinson and J. R. Moss.


COLE'S AIRFLOW CIRCULATING HEATER

COLE SAVES COAL

The Original, Patented and Guaranteed way to real Fuel Economy is Cole's system of of Hot Blast Combustion.



BEAUTY WITH EFFICIENCY

Styling that fits admirably into any Home surroundings.

*Superior Construction*

Inner Unit is a small Boiler Plate Furnace.

Our sectional Fire Brick Fire Pot can be removed without dismantling any part of the Heater.

SOLD ON CONVENIENT TERMS

THE NEW COLES HOT BLAST

Cole Circulator $59.50 *Shown Above*

RHODES-JONES FURNITURE COMPANY

Service is our beacon

Call the Power Company

When cooking problems trouble you, call our nearest office. We have folks who can help you—young women specialists in electrical home economics. Be sure you are getting full benefit of your electrical time-and-labor-savers. One of our home economists will be glad to show you how to get the best results and utmost economy from your electric range, refrigerator and smaller appliances. This service is free to all customers.

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.

★ ★ Your Electric Service is a ETP Development of Private Enterprise

BUY UNION GINGER ALES

*Made in Chattanooga by Union Bottlers*

IN UNION-MADE BOTTLES

Delivered by Union Salesmen on Union-Driven Trucks

PAR-T-PAK
NEW YORKER
MONOGRAM
MOCCASIN CLUB
DOUBLE DRY
BUFFALO ROCK

Do Not Buy Canada Dry

# Bethlehem Paid Company Union Men To Attend Dinner, Witness Declares

JOHNSTOWN, Pa.—Hearings on charges of unfair labor practices by the Bethlehem Steel Company got off to a flying start with the testimony of John N. Zeman before Frank Bloom, examiner of the Bethlehem plant here for 14 years.

He testified that the "Employes Representation Plan" was purely a company-controlled affair, and he had been an officer in that "plan" for several years. He testified that members of the "plan" attended banquets to Eugene G. Grace, and were paid wages for the time spent in such things. At one of these meetings, Grace said that the "plan" "would be in existence if only one representative was left."

"Was there any mention of the CIO at this banquet?" asked the Board's attorney.

"No, sir." "Of the SWOC?" "No, sir." "Did you pay for the meals?" "No, sir." "How long were you there?" "Three and a half or four hours." "Were you paid for attending?" "Yes, sir." "How much?" "At the mill rate."

## LINDELOF IS RE-ELECTED PAINTERS' UNION HEAD

BUFFALO, N. Y.—The Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, in convention here, re-elected Lawrence P. Lindelof, Lafayette, Ind., as general president for a four-year term. Eight hundred delegates voted unanimously to return Lindelof to the office he has held for eight years. He is a member of Hammond, Ind., Local No. 460.

# Labor World's Question Box

The Labor World offers to its readers a question and answer service through the cooperation of the University of Tennessee. Send questions either to this paper or to Box 4013, U. T. Station, Knoxville, Tenn. Answers will appear in this column.

Q.—How did Alabama get its state motto, "Here We Rest?" Mrs. W. C. R., Knoxville.

A.—"Here we rest" is supposed to be the English translation of the Indian word "Alabama." The story goes that Indians fleeing from a warlike tribe came to the bank of the present Alabama river and yelled "alabama," meaning they would stop their flight there.

* * *

Q.—What use is a person's funny bone?"

A.—"Funny bone" is the term used used to designate what is really not a bone. But slightly protected in a groove at the elbow, it is really a nerve. That is why one experiences electric thrills when it is suddenly struck.

* * *

Q.—What is the difference between a national park and a national forest?

A.—A national park is a reservation set aside by congress for the benefit and enjoyment of the people. A national forest is created solely as a forest reserve.

* * *

Q.—Why doesn't the wind sing in the summertime? W. D. F., Oak Grove.

A.—There are three reasons: (1) Summer vegetation breaks up the wind and absorbs sound. (2) The velocity of the wind is less steady during the summer. (3) Summer temperatures cause expansion of objects, making them less taut and less subject to audible vibration when struck by the wind.

## Finishers Sign National Pact With Hosiery Union

PHILADELPHIA.—The entire hosiery finishing and dyeing industry is now operating under union contract, the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, CIO Union, has announced. Last-minute agreement by the National Association of Hosiery Dyers and Finishers, Inc., to the union's demands, averted a strike of more than 3,200 workers in the industry's 22 plants in Pennsylvania, New York and New Jersey.

The agreement, which provides for established union wages, closed shop, adjustment of rates and removal of inequalities in various operations, will be effective until August 31, 1938.

Allen Dash, associate of Dr. George W. Taylor, impartial chairman of the hosiery industry, is named as arbitrator of any disputes which may arise under the agreement.

A number of the 32 full-fashioned hosiery mills in the city which were under short-term union contracts and were not affected by the national contract signed last month, have since signed agreements, and others are expected to sign shortly, William Leader, president of Branch 1, said.

Approximately 10,000 employes in 28 of the city's 65 mills are covered by the national agreement signed by the Full-Fashioned Hosiery Manufacturers of America.

## Board of Three Set Up to Mediate Labor Disputes

Newark, N. J.—A municipal labor board of ten members has been created by the city commission to take charge of mediation of labor disputes in this city. Labor is represented by three members of the board, capital by three, and the public by four. All serve without pay, but they are allowed to name a full time executive secretary, who will be paid from city funds.

This plan was suggested by Mayor Ellenstein months ago, and now has been adopted. The three labor members are Charles W. Cullen, organizer for the A. F. of L.; Wm. J. Carney, regional director for the CIO, and Miss Agnes Fahy, president of the Newark Newspaper guild.

## LABOR BOARD DIRECTS UNITED PRESSELECTION

Washington.—The national labor relations board has directed that an election by secret ballot be conducted within thirty days to determine whether the editorial employes of the United Press and the City News Service of Los Angeles, Inc., desire to be represented in collective bargaining by the American Newspaper guild.

MORE ABOUT

# ITU STAYS AFL

(Continued from first page)

the issue is submitted by mutual agreement of the unions affected.

The proposition also specifies that the executive council must hear charges for the purpose of recommending only to the conventions of the A. F. of L., and that only by two-thirds vote in A. F. of L. conventions may affiliations of unions be canceled or revoked.

The committee on laws of the I. T. U., adopted by the printer delegates, said that "if the above changes are made in the constitution and by-laws of the American Federation of Labor that peace and solidarity will prevail in the labor movement."

The specific proposition as adopted by the convention is reproduced in detail:

Whereas, the controversy between the American Federation of Labor and the committee for industrial organization appears to be approaching a climax and no basis for rapprochement has been proposed which offers proper protection to the workers and all other parties at interest; be it

Resolved, That the International Typographical union in convention assembled offers as basis for settlement of differences the following:

1. Amendment of the constitution of the American Federation of Labor to provide that under no circumstances or condition shall the Executive Council suspend, expel or revoke the certificate of affiliation of a national or international union; that the Executive Council shall render no decision affecting the jurisdiction or autonomy of any national or international union unless the issue is submitted by mutual agreement of the unions affected; that the Executive Council may entertain charges and complaints against national and international unions, may conduct hearings and investigations only for the purpose of formulating its recommendations and for no other purpose; that the relationship of national and international unions is that of affiliation, which relationship may be canceled only by a two-thirds roll call vote in a regular convention of the American Federation of Labor; that no action shall be taken by either the Executive Council or a convention of the American Federation of Labor which limits, restricts, abridges or interferes with the autonomous rights and privileges of national and international unions; be it further

Resolved, That the American Federation of Labor confine its activities to formulation of national labor policies to be recommended to the members of national and international unions; promotion and support of legislation in behalf of labor; establishment of adequate legal department to protect the right to organize; organization and administration of the affairs of state branches, city central bodies and federal labor unions; co-operate and assist national and international unions when requested by such unions; and be it further

Resolved, The Executive Council of the International Typographical union and our delegates to the American Federation of Labor are hereby directed to prepare and deliver to the president and secretary of the American Federation of Labor proper amendments to the constitution of the American Federation of Labor to make effective the purpose of this resolution.

MORE ABOUT

# SALARY PLEA

(Continued from Page 1)

should be paid less for equal services. This principle of equal pay for equal service is not only recognized by the A. F. of L., but it is recognized by the government, and I think it is time municipalities began to recognize it. I do not advocate that this step be taken in full at one time, but I do hope that the city will keep it in mind and recognize this principle."

**Says Plea Fair One.**

Prof. Smith said that "our own organization has long held the position that there should be no discrimination between colored and white teachers." He said he considered the plea of Scruggs a fair one, and hoped that the board would give it very serious consideration.

Scruggs said that only 17 per cent. of the money to be distributed in raises would go to Negro teachers, whereas 28 per cent. of the teachers are colored, and about 28 per cent. of the total enrollment in the schools is colored. He said the scale calls for $180 to $450 less for Negro teachers, as compared with white, and asserted that the Negro teacher never catches up on the basis of the schedule.

"Indeed, he loses ground," he said.

The budget ordinance, calling for a total of $3,369,200 in revenues and a like sum in expenditures, was passed on first reading, and will come up for second and final passage next Tuesday. An additional $40,000, to go for increases in teachers' salaries, will be appropriated from the surplus of the current fiscal year, as will $2,500 for the operation of Bonny Oaks school and $2,500 for the Chattanooga Public Library.


## Give some thought to the *Laxative* you take . . . . .

Constipation is not to be trifled with. When you need a laxative, you need a good one. Black-Draught is purely vegetable, reliable. It does not upset the stomach but acts on the lower bowel, relieving constipation.

When you need a laxative, take purely vegetable BLACK-DRAUGHT GRAS

A GOOD LAXATIVE

NOTICE

TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

DRINK ROYAL CROWN RC COLA

NEHI BOTTLING CO.

509 East Main Street

READY CASH . . .

For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation

Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

USED TRUCKS

| | |
|---|---|
| 1936 Dodge 1½-ton, A-1 condition, low mileage, almost new | $595 |
| 1935 Dodge, A-1 condition | 495 |
| 1934 Dodge 1½-ton, extra clean | 460 |

Citizens Motor Co.

Dodge and Plymouth Dealers

817 Broad Street 6-6181

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY

9 W. 13th St.

Phone 6-6513

Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods

Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times

Eckerd's

MARKET ST.

MALLORY, EMERSON AND CONTOR'S HATS

All Union-Labeled

$2.95 Up

Contor Bros.

529 MARKET ST.

"Home Owned"

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY

TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices

East Lake Yard, 3103 Seventh Ave. Phone 3-1200

Roseville Yard, Lake Ave. Phone 3-1171

We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

These Cabs are Nonunion

Deluxe Rainbow City

Taxicab Local 594

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110

Eddie's Grill

*Chicken and Steak Dinners*

CURB SERVICE

3850 Brainerd Road

We Buy, Sell and Trade USED CARS

"Bigger Values — Better Trades"

Price Auto Co.

Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors

1608 Roseville Avenue Phone 6-1161

202-218 East Main St. Phone 6-1171

SELL US YOUR CAR!

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches

Cold Beer and Wines

NINTH and CHERRY STS.

AMBULANCE

CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home

400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

Patronize Our Advertisers

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA

Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK

McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN

Main Street near Market

RITZ

Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO

Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI

Glass Street, East Chattanooga

THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor

Sports Headquarters

Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines

6-9140 16 E. Seventh

If It's an . . .

Important Fashion

. . . We Have It

For Young Folks and Those Who Want to Stay Young

The Vogue AIR CONDITIONED

*A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .*

Beautify Your Home

Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.

RHODES DECORATING CO.

809 Cherry Street 6-3194

WARNING

*TO DELINQUENT TAXPAYERS!*

On the first day of OCTOBER, 1937, unpaid City real estate taxes will be placed in the hands of the Delinquent Tax Attorney for collection by legal proceedings. On said day an additional penalty of five (5%) per cent will be imposed on the gross amount of taxes, interest and penalties, as now provided by law.

Delinquent taxes may be paid at my office until October 1st, 1937, without the aforementioned additional penalty.

ALVIN SHIPP,
City Treasurer and Tax Collector.

GRANT-PATTEN'S Safe Milk

The True Health-Giver For All The People

For the babies of the poor or the infants of the rich, the world does not afford better.

It is the main beverage for the health-seeker and is served throughout the day in thousands of homes. Those wishing for a clear head reach for a glass of its pure whiteness at lunch and mid-afternoon. There is no let-down reaction from Milk.

GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.

(INCORPORATED)

6-1294 1220 King St.

*You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk*

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

QUALITY Hardware

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.

STOVALL Hardware Co.

711 Cherry St.

"Say it with Flowers"

Joy's

JOY PHONE 6-7168

817 Market Street

*Union Label PRINTING*

LING PRINTING CO.

825 Chestnut

Phone 7-3414

Ash Wood

Truck $2.50 Wagon $2

IMMEDIATE DELIVERY

Chattanooga Handle Company

Phone 2-4324

SEE OUR CARS

"Then You Be the Judge"

238 E. Main St.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1933 Chevrolet Sedan | $ 40 |
| 1929 Ford Roadster | 95 |
| 1930 Chev. Roadster, late model | 125 |
| 1930 Dodge Sedan | 150 |
| 1930 Ford Coupe | 125 |
| 1931 Chevrolet Roadster | 95 |
| 1931 Ford Sport Roadster | 175 |
| 1933 Plymouth Coupe | 295 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE

RICE BROS.

Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors

1600 Rossville Avenue

203 E. Main St. Dial 6-6188

EACH WEEK

*The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga*

*Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You*

*Think It Over!*

Erskine Cake
Has Been Declared
UNFAIR
To Organized Labor

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

GREY LINE CABS
WITH
UNION DRIVERS
FOR WHITE PEOPLE ONLY

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, OCTOBER 1, 1937 Number 23

# Local Executive Boards Called!

## Wretched Housing Threatens Cities With Progressive Degeneration, National Resources Committee Finds

**Urban Slums Are Large-Scale Contagious Blight, Which Endanger All Community and Call for Vigorous Rehousing Policy, Program and Action, Sensational Report Says.**

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

WASHINGTON, D. C. — The report just issued by the National Resources Committee on city problems under the title: "Our Cities—Their Role in the National Economy," is a most valuable and timely document; of keen interest to every intelligent citizen, and of especial interest to labor. It proves that the billion dollars which the Wagner Housing bill provided in its original form is not too much but far too little for the tasks that lie ahead. For example, take this from the sketch of a typical American city:

"Beyond the city center are wholesale houses and warehouses, railroad yards, freight and passenger terminals, junk yards and light manufacturing establishments, interspersed by dilapidated residences, rooming houses and tenements. This area which contains the slums is the forgotten section in most American cities. Much of the land is in the hands of absentee owners who hold it for speculative reasons. . . Buildings are crowded and in disrepair; sanitary facilities are inadequate or utterly lacking. The people who must live in them are deprived of the minimum requisites of healthful and decent housing. . . .

Slum Symptom of City Deterioration.

"About four-fifths of the dwelling units of urban America are made of wood, and about one-third are over 30 years old. A large proportion is in a state of aggravated obsolescence and disrepair."

**"The slum is the most glaring symptom of urban disintegration."**

**"The urban slum is a contagious blight on a large scale."**

**"Slums must be eradicated lest they spread to larger and larger sections or otherwise drag down the community."**

Stressing the enormous importance of the city in modern life, the report says:

"In 1929, there were concentrated in 155 counties, containing the larger industrial cities, 64.7 per cent of all industrial establishments, 74 per cent

(Continued on Last Page)

## PRESIDENT APPROVES PLAN FOR CENSUS OF UNEMPLOYED

HYDE PARK, N. Y.—Before leaving on his western trip, President Roosevelt held a lengthy conference with John D. Biggers, and approved the plans for a census of the unemployed, so far as those plans have been prepared.

The postoffice will take charge of distributing the blank forms which will be distributed to 31,000,000 families; and which the unemployed are asked to fill in and sign. Having previously distributed with success blanks for the bonus payments and for the opening of the social security act, the postoffice feels able to manage this. No compulsion of any sort will be used. This would seem to rule out the frequently made statement that persons who do not sign will be dropped from relief rolls.

Where the alliteracy rate is high, special offices will be set up to assist people in filling out the blanks. Interpreters will be used when needed, tho instructions will be printed in several languages. A wide campaign of publicity will be conducted; and President Roosevelt has agreed to write a personal appeal which, with his signature, will appear on all the forms.

Biggers is on leave from the Libby-Owens-Ford Glass company, of Toledo, and is serving without pay.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## *Central Body Helps Chattanooga Times' Radio Application*

At its regular session last Monday evening Chattanooga Central Labor union indorsed the application of the Chattanooga Times for the allotment of a wave-length for a radio station.

The Times is planning a first-class radio station in connection with its newspaper for the purpose of boosting all civic matters.

## *AGED PREPARE TO MAKE DRIVE SEEKING RELIEF*

**Senator Morgan to Speak at Mass Meeting Friday at Hardy Junior High School.**

Senator Fletcher Morgan will be the principal speaker at a rally to be held at Hardy Junior High school Friday night for the purpose of launching a statewide drive to secure assistance from the state for needy persons, Ed Royal, chairman, and member of organized labor, announced this morning.

Royal said over 3,000 people in Hamilton county are entitled to assistance, but only approximately 200 are receiving aid. "We are going to make plans and do everything we can to get some help. We believe our drive will spread until it becomes statewide," he declared.

Also appearing on the program will be W. E. Cheek, general organizer for the American Federation of Labor; Curtis Sims, president of the Chattanooga Central Labor union, and others.

Royal said all who are interested in this drive are invited to attend the meeting, which will be held in the auditorium.

Senator Morgan is expected to explain the state program.

A band composed of union musicians will play at the rally.

The drive to secure assistance for more needy people in this area was begun Sept. 17 when a meeting was held in East Chattanooga. At that time plans were made to hold a larger one and invite everyone who was interested to attend.

### Card of Thanks

We wish to thank the brothers of the Building Trades Council for the kindness and sympathy given during the illness and death of our beloved daughter and sister, Della Mae. Especially Carpenters' local No. 74 for the beautiful flowers and assistance.

MR. and MRS. H. E. GRAY AND FAMILY.

## *Carter Candy Co. Renews Agreement*

**Goes Into Second Year With Union With Pay Hike.**

Carter Candy company last week renewed its contractual relations with Bakery and Confectionery Workers' union, Local 25. The original agreement, signed one year ago, worked out so well with the local candy manufacturers that there was no trouble experienced in signing up for the second year.

The new contract called for a wage increase from one to two dollars per week.

Since Carter Candy company became a one hundred per cent union concern they have enjoyed such an increase in sales that they have moved into much larger quarters and have increased the number of employes to approximately three times as many.

## GREEN URGES VETS TO JOIN LABOR IN FIGHT ON DEMOCRACY'S FOES

NEW YORK CITY. — Speaking to an audience composed chiefly of veterans of the World War, William Green urged that the American Legion and the American Federation of Labor join forces in fighting off communism and fascism in the United States.

"We will have nothing whatever to do with these destructive movements," the A. F. of L. president said. "We shall oppose them vigorously, as we have always done."

"It is my well considered opinion," he also said, "that the call of the hour is for a closer and stronger relationship between the American Federation of Labor and the American Legion. We have so much in common as to make it comparatively easy to promote understanding and cooperation between these two great patriotic forces.

"Time and experience have shown that the fraternal bonds which were established in the beginning, when the American Legion was being formed, and which have remained unbroken, have been of mutual benefit and of great public service."

At the same time, Mr. Green said that the legion had done wisely and well in keeping out of industrial disputes.

## California Labor Backs Teamsters in CIO Fight

SAN FRANCISCO.—The California State Federation of Labor has thrown its full membership of 350,000 into the waterfront fight against the CIO.

Edward D. Vandeleur, Federation secretary, implied that the Federation's first action would be to give moral and financial aid to the teamsters.

### LICENSING PLAN IS URGED

CHICAGO. — The growth of huge corporations brings a need for national licensing of corporations, Senator O'Mahoney told the National Association of Credit Jewelers in annual convention here. "A concentration of economic power and wealth has made necessary the concentration of political power," O'Mahoney said.

### AUTOMOBILE DEATHS JUMP

CHICAGO.—The National Safety Council reports that in the first seven months of this year, automobiles killed 20,690 people, an increase of 2,270 over the number killed in the same period last year. The report covers 43 states. Auto deaths for July numbered 3,420.

## *State Labor Dept. Removes Robinson From Factory Job*

**McAlister Appointee Was Believed to Be "Safe" by Many Friends Here—Removal Surprise.**

**"Lack of Funds" Given as Reason for Letting Machinist Go as Deputy Factory Inspector—Not to Be Replaced.**

J. O. Nevil, chief factory inspector in the department of labor for the state of Tennessee, on a visit to The Labor World Thursday morning, announced that Mr. Matt J. Robinson, serving for the past two years as deputy factory inspector, had been notified this week that he was being released.

Mr. Nevil, a union pressman himself, said the reason for the removal was because there was a lack of funds in the department to keep a man on the job in Chattanooga. No one will be appointed for the time being to succeed Mr. Robinson.

Mr. Robinson is an old-time machinist, and was appointed by former Gov. Hill McAlister. Due to the fact that Mr. Robinson had not been disturbed at the outset of the Browning administration, it had been believed here that Mr. Robinson would be retained.

The move came as a distinct surprise in local circles, especially since information was given that Chattanooga, a large industrial center, would be deprived of proper factory inspection.

## UNION MEATCUTTER IS WRECK VICTIM

Earl Bostain, member of Meatcutters' Local 600, was seriously injured last week when he became involved in an automobile collision. Latest reports say that he is in severe pain but is improving. His companion, a bookkeeper in one of our union meat markets, was killed.

Mr. Bostain is well known in the local movement, having been active for many years. The Labor World wishes for him a speedy recovery.

## SYMPATHY EXTENDED TO BROTHER WYNNE

Local 175, Electricians, last week drew up a resolution extending to their fellow member, H. C. Wynne, sympathy in the death of his son on September 19, 1937.

The resolution says:

"Be it resolved, that we extend to Brother H. C. Wynne and family our heartfelt sympathy in their great loss; and be it further

Resolved, that this resolution be spread on the minutes of our local and a copy sent to the bereaved family and The Labor World for publication."

## Strike for Closed Shop Upheld by N. J. Court

NEWARK, N. J. — The legality of a strike to uphold or enforce a "closed shop" union contract with employers has been again determined.

Vice Chancellor Bigelow, after hearing both sides, refused to restrain members of Local Union No. 44, Metal Polishers', Buffers' and Electro-Platers' union, from picketing the Fou Plating company.

This decision follows an adverse decision in a different case by Vice Chancellor Berry. There is wide interest in the subject among many unions and labor regards the latest decision as an important victory. Vice Chancellor Bigelow's decision held that a strike for a closed shop which did not aim to create a "monopoly of labor" and peaceful picketing were both legal as a "protective measure."

The American Bar Association in convention at Kansas City is attacking President Roosevelt. This is not news; but it is a fact to keep in mind.

## DISCRIMINATION IS PROTESTED BY LABOR UNIONS

**Resolution Also Says That Teacher Salary Schedules Should Reward Training.**

Central Labor union Monday evening adopted a resolution which was forwarded to the city commission in protest of discrimination against negro employes in the school system. Basis for the discrimination was the great difference in salary schedule of negro teachers as compared to salaries paid white teachers doing the same kind of work.

Mention was also made of the fact that the small increase which teacher payrolls will receive next year are to be awarded solely according to years of service without notice of training. Many teachers every year spend their money in the summertime going to school to receive additional degrees in order to keep themselves abreast of educational progress. These teachers will not receive any incentive to continue their educational value as teachers.

On the other hand, it has been pointed out, certain teachers and principals who do not possess college degrees, but who have been teaching over a period of years, will receive increases.

The resolution says:

Whereas, it has come to our attention that a salary schedule has been set up for the teachers of Chattanooga in which there is a very definite discrimination against the negro teachers, and also against both white and negro teachers who have spent time and money taking additional training in order that they may become better teachers of our children; and,

Whereas, such discriminations are un-American in that they are contrary to the constitution of the United States, which is the supreme law of the land; and,

Whereas, such a schedule is illegal because it is contrary to the state law which clearly provides that school funds shall be distributed equally on the basis of school enrollment; and,

Whereas, such discriminations are against the policy of the American Federation of Labor, and of the Chattanooga Central Labor union; therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Chattanooga Central Labor union in regular session assembled this 27th day of September, 1937, go on record as disapproving any salary schedule for the teachers of Chattanooga which makes a discrimination because of color, or which fails to take into consideration the training as well as the experience of the teacher; and be it further

Resolved, That copies of this resolution be sent to the members of the city commission and to The Labor World and to the daily press.

## EDITOR'S KINSMEN TERRIBLY INJURED

Parents of Mrs. T. R. Cuthbert and her aunt and uncle had a miraculous escape from death last Saturday evening just out of Memphis when their car was rammed by another driver. All four are now in the Baptist hospital with bad cuts and broken bones. Physicians say that their chances for recovery are very good, unless complications set in.

Mr. and Mrs. Cuthbert made a hurried trip to Memphis Sunday morning.

## PRESSMEN CHANGE MEETING PLACE

Pressmen's union of Chattanooga, who have been meeting in the Memorial auditorium, announced this week that their meeting place has been changed to Room 908, Hotel Patten.

President White Abel and Secretary Charles R. Davis, of the pressmen, also stated that the next regular meeting would be held at the Patten on the first Tuesday in Ocober.

## MOST IMPORTANT ASSEMBLAGE IN CHATTANOOGA LABOR RANKS SET FOR NEXT MONDAY NIGHT

***Central Labor Union Calls on Every A. F. L. Local Union in Chattanooga to Send Its Executive Officers to Discuss Problem Which May Put Labor in Strong Position.***

**At the regular Central Labor union meeting last Monday evening announcement was made by President Curtis R. Sims that he was calling a meeting next Monday, October 4, at 7:30 p.m., in the labor temple, to which he urged every AFL local union to send its executive officers.**

**Mr. Sims stated that at present he was not at liberty to divulge the matter to be taken up, but wanted to impress on the various unions that the session would consider something that would directly involve the welfare of the entire movement.**

**"To be as definite as possible under the circumstances," he said, "this conference will be of vital and grave importance."**

## *Hostile Real Estate Interests Plan Fight to Amend New Housing Act To Death, Conference Is Warned*

**Opposition to Law Not Dead, Langdon W. Post Tells Housing Authorities—A. F. of L. Economist Points Out Need of Foresight to Avoid Labor Difficulties on Housing Projects.**

Washington, D. C.—Boris Shiskin, economist for the American Federation of Labor, received a compliment from the conference of American Housing Authorities here that will keep him working overtime for a week. He made such a clear exposition of the Wagner housing law itself and of the ways that local authorities can avoid labor troubles that after questioning which lasted for hours, the conference passed a resolution asking Shiskin to put his information in a booklet to be distributed to the housing authorities.

In addition to his fund of accurate information, Mr. Shiskin declared that there are just two ways for housing authorities to handle labor difficulties. One is to let things drift until trouble comes, and then try to cure it. The other is to look ahead, and try to follow a course that will keep such troubles from rising.

Langdon Post, president of the American Federation of Housing Authorities and head of the New York City Housing Authority, made a stirring opening address.

**Housing Authorities Now Powerful Force.**

"City housing authorities have been in existence over the past three years," said Mr. Post. "They were lonely groups, partly because they were ignored, and second, because they were charged with one of the most responsible jobs ever put on the shoulders of any group in this country—the responsibility of undoing the inhumanities and evils that had been built up over 150 years in the slums of our cities."

Mr. Post said that at first, the city housing authorities worked alone, "and it wasn't until last April that we woke up, and found that we were, as a unit, a powerful force." He described the work of the united authorities in smoothing the path for the Wagner bill and declared:

"If it hadn't been for the American Federation of Labor, we never would have got the bill through."

He added that the National Public Housing conference worked for years on this matter, and that the National Association of Housing Officials supplied a deal of intelligent thought on the subject.

**Opponents of Law Declared Still Active.**

"The opposition to the law is not dead," Post went on. "The U. S. Chamber of Commerce hasn't locked its doors yet, and the real estate interests haven't all rolled over and quit. They are going to try to get amendments to this bill which will kill it."

Catherine Bauer, executive secretary of the Labor Housing Conference, declared that:

"This law was not dictated by the White House. It is the result of a national demand.

"Two years from now we will be facing the biggest housing shortage in our history."

**Cooperation With Labor Is Advocated.**

Miss Bauer urged housing authorities to cooperate with and secure the cooperation of the local organized labor groups in developing a housing program.

It was agreed that the requirement in the present law, that localities contribute 10 per cent of the cost of a housing project, could not be met by many communities in great need of such projects.

## Ed Pinaud Signed Up By Cosmetic Workers

NEW YORK, N. Y. — Cosmetic Soap and Perfumery Workers Union, Local 20646, in their first organization drive in this field, have organized the employes of Ed Pinaud, Inc., hair and tonic perfume plant, obtaining minimum wage scales ranging from $20 to $40 per week, two weeks vacation with pay, holidays with pay, the 40-hour week, and the closed shop, according to a statement by Benjamin F. Pross, organizer for the union.

Mr. Pross declared that the union is negotiating similar agreements with Coty's and several other large cosmetic and perfume houses in the New York city area.

# THE LABOR WORLD

310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

UNITED PUBLIC TRADES LABEL COUNCIL CHATTANOOGA

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1937


## IN THE NEWS
### REUBEN T. WOOD

Reuben T. Wood, six feet high, 190 pounds in weight, and so little of it fat that cannibals would need to grease the pan before frying him, has been congressman from the Sixth district of Missouri for five years, and head of the State Federation of Missouri for 25 years.

He was chairman of the legislative committee of the Missouri Federation of Labor through most of that period; and led the 10-year fight for a workmen's compensation law, from 1915 to 1925. Even then, it had to go to a referendum; but the people indorsed it, of course. In 1932, he was elected congressman at large by a majority of 385,000 votes. Two years later, he was named from the Sixth district.

Wood is one of the foremost members of the house labor committee. He has been a staunch friend of labor throughout his public career; and was a close friend as well as a stou supporter of the lamented Billy Connery.

## What Next!

The Baltimore and Ohio railroad is building a super streamlined locomotive which will haul 14 loaded Pullman cars at a speed of 100 miles per hour with a minimum of vibration. Built with 16 cylinders arranged for constant torque propulsion, the locomotive will produce a continuous flow of power similar to that of a multi-cylinder automobile. The cylinders, 4 over each driving wheel, will be geared direct to each wheel without connecting rods.

## *Higher Living Standards Possible*

In our generation, a new idea has come to dominate thought about government—the idea that the resources of the nation can be made to produce a far higher standard of living for the masses if only government is intelligent and energetic in giving the right direction to economic life.—Frankln D. Roosevelt.

## *The Latest in Tanks*

The American army has a new tank that, from advance notices, at least, seems to be a terror. It makes 50 miles an hour across country, and taken any ordinary ditches at 25. It is armored, of course; it has three machine guns; and the gunners with the driver make a crew of four.

Apparently, no other country has quite so daunting a devil wagon as this—though it would be well not to get too positive on that matter. Tanks have developed tremendously since their first appearance in the World War. New as they were, out of favor as they were with old-fashioned British officers, tanks broke the Hindenburg line; although it is claimed that not a single tank which took part in that epoch-making smash in August was still in service when the armistice came in November.

But what a ten times shame it is that the money, ingenuity, material and patience which went to shaping this behemoth of destruction could not have been expended on something to serve men, instead of on a device to destroy them.

## *Effective International Cooperation*

Much has been made of the failure of the League of Nations to keep peace and prevent international brigandage and destruction. The League, it is true, has not lived up to expectations, though it has done more toward international cooperation and preparation for such cooperation than is generally realized. But the charge of failure of international cooperation cannot be made against the International Labor Organization, which for almost two decades has been working for social justice by international effort.

To date the ILO has adopted more than sixty conventions or international treaties, dealing with labor conditions. In the last three years these conventions have been ratified at the rate of about 50 annually by the 62 nations belonging to the organization. Economists and labor organizations say that these conventions have been adecided force for the improvement of labor conditions throughout the world and consequently also a force for stability and peace.

In the fact-finding field the ILO has also been effective. It has made available to the world a great mass of information on labor and social conditions and so helped to focus attention on industrial and social evils and bring about their cure.

The ILO is doing good work and is justifying the membership of the United States, which joined in 1934.

## *Reds' Plan for New Dailies Points To Substantial Communist Progress*

**Growth in Financial Strength Indicated Since Daily Worker Moved to New York Leads Chicago Labor Men to Believe Gotham Unions Have Not Given Adequate Opposition.**

BY JOSEPH A. WISE

CHICAGO.—The proposed establishment of two communist daily newspapers—one in Chicago and the other in San Francisco—besides continuation of the Daily Worker in New York City, indicates substantial red growth in financial strength if not in numbers, despite the split between het followers of Stalin and Trotsky.

International union officers with whom I have talked here in Chicago express the belief that the reds have grown since they transferred their base of operations from Chicago to New York because the reds have not received adequate opposition from trade union sources in New York. One international union officer, who has a record of successful opposition to the reds, said that the complacency with which the Daily Worker is accepted by trade unionists in New York City is remarkable. These trade unionists, he said, accept the Daily Worker as a friend rather than as a conniving foe.

**Worker Policy Unchanged**

Recent issues of the Daily Worker show that it is edited with more skill than was used on it while it was published in Chicago. Much of the crudeness is gone, but the policy is the same. The design is to "muscle in" on the unions and control them by any and all means.

The communists have a new alibi when caught committing a crime against a trade union. They shout that they did not do it. They say it was done by the Trotsky followers, led by Jay Lovestone. No good communist would do anyything to injure the union cause, they piously declare. The crime was committed by imitation communists and not by the real fellows, it is alleged.

**Party Loyalty Paramount.**

A trade unionist takes an obligation which pledges his fealty to his union. A communist owes his loyalty to his party first, last and all of the time. He is under orders the same as a soldier. He must obey the orders of the communist national executive committee, and the national executive committee must obey the orders of the Third International, which has its headquarters in Moscow.

Any communist who disobeys orders is "liquidated." In Russia that generally means death. In the United States—to date—it means being thrown out of the party and deprived of any emoluments or advantages that the member may have acquired through his party membership.

**Reds Can't "Take It"**

The communist leaders outrageously abuse honest trade union officers who make an earnest effort to further the interests of their organizations. The reds claim this as a right and a privilege under the American concept of freedom of the press and freedom of speech and assemblage. But let any one criticize a red leader, and what a howl goes up. Right away the reds squeal like stuck pigs and the critic is denounced as a "red baiter." They can dish it out, but they can't take it.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## *Newspaper Guild Ouster Ordered*

**Green Instructs City and State Central Bodies to Expel CIO Units; News and Editorial Writers Will Be Organized by Local Unions Directly Affiliated With the A. F. of L.**

WASHINGTON, D. C. — An order instructing all state federations of labor and city central bodies to expel units of the American Newspaper Guild was issued here by William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor.

This action was taken because of the recent referendum of the Guild membership which showed 3,392 in favor and 1,691 against the action of the Guild convention in St. Louis last June which voted to affiliate with the Committee for Industrial Organization.

The 1936 convention of the Amerin them. Even metallic objects, such as stoves, absorb water. But that water can evaporate just as easily as it was bsorbed, nd you still have your ican Federation of Labor suspended ten international unions which joined with John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers, in establishing the CIO, which the convention held was a dual organization guilty of fostering disloyalty to the federation.

In connection with the expulsion order, Mr. Green announced that organizers of the American Federation of Labor and the state and city central bodies have been authorized to enroll news and editorial writers into unions directly chartered by the federation.

**Text of Statement.**

The text of Mr. Green's statement, which was in the form of a letter sent to the state federations and central bodies of the A. F. of L., throughout the country, follows:

"The American Newspaper Guild, which was chartered by the American Federation of Labor, has officially withdrawn its affiliation with the American Federation of Labor. It voted in favor of this action at a convention held in St. Louis about June 7, and later by a referendum vote of its membership. That makes the action decisive and definite.

"In view of this action taken by the American Newspaper Guild, I am calling upon the officers and members of state federations of labor and city central bodies to dissociate from membership local unions of the American Newspaper Guild.

**Forfeited All A. F. of L. Support.**

"Both the national organization, the American Newspaper Guild, and local unions of the Guild, have by the act of withdrawal from affiliation with the American Federation of Labor, forfeited from state federations of labor or city central labor unions.

"The American Newspaper Guild not only withdrew from affiliation with the American Federation of Labor, but in addition officially decided to affiliate with the Committee for Industrial Organization. That means said international union is now a part of a dual, rival organization to the American Federation of Labor.

"As a part of this dual, rival organization they cannot ask for or expect the support of subordinate organizations of the American Federation of Labor such as state federations of labor or city central bodies.

**A. F. of L. Writers Unions Planned.**

"Organizers of the American Federation of Labor, the representatives of state federations of labor and of city central bodies are authorized to organize news writers and editorial writers into local unions directly chartered by the American Federation of Labor where these editorial and news writers wish to be identified and affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

"It is the purpose of the American Federation of Labor to assign special experienced and capable organizers to specialize in organizing work among editorial and news writers. They will be extended a hearty and cordial welcome into the American Federation of Labor.

"We will accord to said organized news writers and editorial writers the full support of the American Federation of Labor, of state federations of labor and of city central bodies.

"Where editorial and news writers become organized into local unions directly chartered by the American Federation of Labor they will be eligible to membership in state federations of labor and city central bodies."

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps
### Louise Tinker, Correspondent

Tuesday night, Oct. 5, is regular meeting night. It will be a special meeting for the purpose of electing a president.

* * *

Are you an active member,
The kind that likes the best?
Or are you just contented
With a pin upon your breast?

Do you attend the meetings
And mingle with the flock?
Or do you stay at home
And criticize and knock?

Do you take an active part
To help the work along?
Or are you satisfied to be
The kind that just belongs?

There is quite a program scheduled
That I'm sure you've heard about,
And will appreciate it if you, too,
Will come and help us out.

So come to the meetings often
And help with hand and heart;
Don't be just a member,
But take an active part.

Think this over, my friend,
You know right from wrong;
Are you an active member,
Or do you just belong?

## Wisdom

People will tell you the truth is simple. Half truths are simple. The whole truth is the most complicated thing in God's universe. — Thomas B. Reed.


# LOOK!

We have the FINEST assortment of USED CARS to be found in Chattanooga and we are going to offer them

## Today and Tomorrow October 1 and 2

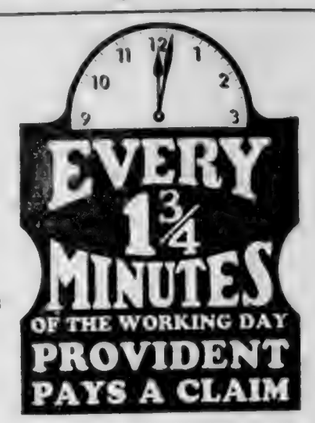
—at unheard of low prices. And every reader of THE LABOR WORLD who will cut this advertisement out and bring it to us we will allow FIVE DOLLARS ($5.00) towards the purchase of any used car we have.

## D. S. Etheridge Co.

Used Car Arcade
316 Broad Street
Phone 6-3181

Broad Street Lot
at Tenth Street
Phone 7-3242






Play Safe With Dependable Protection

## PROVIDENT
LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY

The Strong, Dependable Home Company
With a Half-Century of Human Service

50th ANNIVERSARY YEAR

*As a Chattanooga Institution • Since 1887 •*



# LOVEMANS
*62nd Anniversary SALE*

*Men's All Wool Llama*
## TOPCOATS
UNION MADE

Anniversary Sale price..... $18.62

Values such as these are rare! Don't pass up the opportunity to get a genuine Llama coat at a big savings. Blue, brown, gray . . . single or double breasted . . . with half belts or full belts . . . plain sides, raglan sleeves. Sizes 33 to 46.

**Men's New Suits**
of ALL WOOL WORSTEDS
UNION MADE

Anniversary Sale Price
$21.90

Snappy patterns in blues and grays. Single and double breasted models. Sizes 36 to 46, in regulars, shorts, longs and stouts. Extra Pants $5.

*Men's FELT HATS* UNION MADE .....$2.62

Men's Store—Main Floor

# LOVEMANS
Dependable Merchandise



# COLE'S AIRFLOW CIRCULATING HEATER

COLE SAVES COAL

The Original, Patented and Guaranteed way to real Fuel Economy is Cole's system of of Hot Blast Combustion.

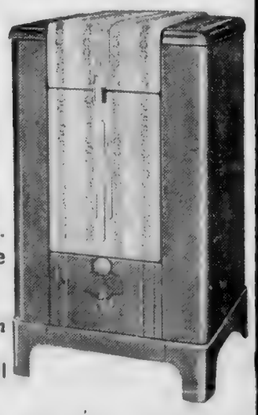
THE NEW COLES HOT BLAST

BEAUTY WITH EFFICIENCY

Styling that fits admirably into any Home surroundings.

*Superior Construction*

Inner Unit is a small Boiler Plate Furnace.



Our sectional Fire Brick Fire Pot can be removed without dismantling any part of the Heater.

SOLD ON CONVENIENT TERMS

Cole Circulator *Shown Above* $59.50

## RHODES-JONES FURNITURE COMPANY



# *Sears Supply and Apply GUARANTEED ROOFS*

- FREE ESTIMATES
- LOW FIRST COST
- EASY TIME PAYMENTS
- WE DO THE WORK
- WE GUARANTEE THE WHOLE JOB

Terms As Low As $5.00 PER MONTH!

Jobs Fully Guaranteed

All you have to do is select the type of roofing you want. Rigid inspection of materials and work, makes it possible for us to offer you a guarantee on the completed job. Our roofing engineers will call at your home without obligation. Act today!

*ALL INSTALLATIONS DONE BY UNION MEN!*

SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.

Sixth at Market and Broad — Phone 7-1274

## *President Takes Time Off to Cheer Son of Chicago Trades Unionists, Victim of Infantile Paralysis*

By THOMAS JOSEPH WREN

Assistant Editor, The Butcher Workman.

This is just a little story of a great American and a little Chicago lad.

The great American is President Franklin D. Roosevelt.

The Chicago boy is Robert O'Malley. Bob's dad is Walter J. O'Malley, president of the Chicago Union Printers' Athletic association, and a member of Typographical Union No. 16. Back a few years ago, he was classed as a good semi-pro baseball player.

But the story is about young O'Malley.

**Promised Washington Visit.**

He is a typical American lad, full of pep and enthusiasm, eager to see and be on the go. Travel was his specialty. For months he had day-dreamed over the thrill of seeing Washington, the capital of the nation, with all of its historical buildings, the White House in which reside the President and his family. This was to be an event in young O'Malley's life. Surely nothing would happen that would mar the epoch in his youthful life.

His father had promised him, didn't he, and his dad was noted for keeping his word and that was all that mattered.

**Robert Thrilled By Trip.**

You see, Walter O'Malley had been prominent in promotion of the ball game tournament played each year between the teams sponsored by the union printers throughout the nation. This year the tournament was scheduled to be held at Washington.

Little Robert was to make the Washington trip with his dad and mother. And in a machine. What could be sweller. See the sights as the car sped over the highways. This was indeed fun. And at Washington, the day of great fun to be climaxed with seeing the sights. What could be sweller?

But from the clear sky a tragedy occurred.

**Taken Ill on Way.**

En route to Washington Young O'Malley felt ill. Nothing serious. Just a tired feeling centering about his arms. But at Washington, the illness became more acute. Physicians were called. The O'Malley family couldn't believe the verdict.

Specialists were consulted. Their was the same decision. Infantile paralysis. Stunned and shocked, the O'Malley family figuratively felt the earth crumbling beneath their feet.

But through some unknown devious way, President Roosevelt heard of Bob's misfortune. The President knew, for he was similarly attacked. His heart throbs in sympathy for those afflicted with the dread ailment.

Immediately, the President communicated with the O'Malley household. They were informed the President and his wife were taking a personal interest in the case. Nothing should be spared in the way of specialists. The White House prestige and influence was theirs to command.

**President Cheers Lad.**

Fresh cut flowers from the White House flower houses brightened Young O'Malley's room at Gallinger hospital in Washington. Notes of encouragement to cheer the lad in his hour of suffering were received from President Roosevelt and his wife.

And this encouragement from a great American surely did aid the little sufferer. Through his pain, Robert knew that even President Roosevelt was in his corner, extending words of cheer and encouragement in the battle.

Each day, the President is the focal point of a thousand and one activities. The cares of the state are his. But through it all, President Roosevelt was never too busy to lend time and aid, and ascertain how Robert O'Malley, 13 years of age, was progressing at the hospital.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## Operative Plasterers Reelect Officers

BALTIMORE, MD. — The Operative Plasterers and Cement Finishers International Association re-elected all its officers in convention here, and selected Denver, Colo., as the 1938 convention city. The re-elected officers were Michael J. Colleran, New York, president; John E. Rooney, Cleveland, first vice-president; Thos. A. Scully, Middletown, Ohio, secretary-treasurer.

## Rand-Bergoff Trial Date Set

NEW HAVEN, CONN. — Federal Judge Carroll C. Hincks has set Nov. 8 for the trial of James H. Rand, Jr., president of the Remington-Rand, Inc. and Pearl Bergoff, head of a New York strike - breaking agency, on charges of violating the Byrnes act through transporting strike-breakers from New York to Middletown, Conn.

## *Chicago Printers Hope Union Rules Will Be Observed in Plant of Proposed New Red Daily*

By JOSEPH A. WISE

CHICAGO. — Union printers who had experience with the national communist leaders ten years ago, when the Daily Worker was published in Chicago, are hopeful that the present red leadership will show some regard for the rules and regulations governing use of the union label following establishment here of the proposed new communist daily newspaper. Also that another attempt will no be madt to man the mechanical departments with communists only imported from distant points in the United States and Canada.

When the Daily Worker, now published in New York City, was launched in Chicago in April, 1924, communists were imported from New York, Toronto, Duluth, San Francisco and various other cities to work in the mechanical departments. Not being able to round up enough communist party members to do the work, the reds went to the Chicago printing trades unions for additional help.

**Union Shop Rules Flouted.**

E. A. Patzke was president of Chicago Typographical union No. 16 at that time. He knew of the difficulty that the union had had with the I. W. W. when that organization had established a printing plant in Chicago. Knowing that the communists and the I. W. W.'s were the same breed of pups, Patzke took advantage of the opportunity to send some bona fide union men into the Daily Worker plant. Patzke instructed these men to see to it that the union rules and regulaions were strictly adhered o.

It did not take the communists long to demonstrate their utter contempt for union shop rules. They only obeied the rules insofar as they were compelled to do so. Union officers had to visit the plant almost every week to straighten out a dispute.

**Reds in Majority.**

Communists outnumbered the bona fide union men in the composing room, and a chairman who spoke very poor English (he was a German) was elected. If a violation was called to his attention, he became angry, and would say, "Mind your own business."

The communist pose of interest in the union cause is false pretense. They want to capitalize on the use of the union label.

It was reported here at the time the Daily Worker was published in Chicago that the red leaders not only wanted communist party members to man the paper in order to obtain complacency with violations of union law, but also because communists were cheaper in that there was a "kick back" of ten per cent of their wages as "party dues."


# CARDUI

In this modern time something wonderfully worth while can be done for practically every woman who suffers from functional pains of menstruation. Certain cases can be relieved by taking Cardui. Others may need a physician's treatment.

Cardui has two widely demonstrated uses: (1) To ease the immediate pain and nervousness of the monthly period; and (2) to aid in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.

**Building Supplies . . .**
**Hardware . . . . Tools**
**. . . . Sporting Goods**

HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN

LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE

CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.
511 Market Street

Do Your Shoes Need Repairing?
*SHOE RENEWRY*
Free Call For and Delivery Service
802 Broad Street Phone 6-0133

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
*"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"*
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

HAVERTY
Has always and will continue to be a friend of Labor in Chattanooga

We believe in and support all Labor Unions. Your consideration and help is always highly appreciated.

IT'S A FACT YOU CAN ALWAYS DO BETTER AT

HAVERTY FURNITURE CO.
612 MARKET ST. 620 BROAD ST.

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*
Why not . . .
YOU?

EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

# 140 HOUSES FOR SALE
## At
# BARGAIN PRICES

*Located in*

**Highland Park, Ridgedale, East Lake, Oak Grove, North Chattanooga, East of Mission Ridge, Rossville and Other Sections.**

## *Mostly Small Homes*

*Some Rental Property on which the Investor may net 10% or more*

**Biggest Bargains Ever Offered in Chattanooga!**
**REAL OPPORTUNITY FOR SMALL INVESTOR!**

*Complete List Furnished Upon Request*
*See Any Realtor*
*or*
*Call Our Office for Further Information*

**First National Bank Mortgage Pool**
James Building Phone 6-4118

# Take It or Leave It!

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

Just about now Old Man Mars probably is rolling through the sky, taking for himself a big fat leer at the planet we call Earth, but which Old Man Mars probably calls Sap.

"Oh yeah," he says, in the midst of his leering. "You think you know sumpin', an' you don't know nothin' at all."

This Old Man Mars, he sees us loading up with artillery and packing up enough gas to float half the population out into space, while it snuffs out the other half with its sneaking-up ways.

The Old Guy sees all this going on and he says to himself, "there goes something crazy". He says to himself, "Now there's a nice planet, due to roll around fit to live on for several million years, not half worn out, and the fools that live on it want to go and croak themselves all off while the going is still good."

He says, "Saps" and goes on about his business.

* * *

Saps we are, for sure. Saps plenty.

Now the worst of this business is that, no matter how much one nation may want to be peaceable and lay off of the fighting business, when everyone around is arming up the hilt the peaceable nation can take its choice of getting wiped out without defenst, or of loading up with shooting irons, like all the rest.
That's the hell of it.

It would take something more than a Houdini of a statesman to find a way out.

Maybe there isn't any world cataclysm coming? Maybe Japan and China and Italy and Russia and France and England are just playing a gme nd suddenly they'll ll straighten up and laugh and say it was all a joke. Maybe — but also, maybe not.

* * *

Meanwhile, that isn't all.

Labor is one force that MIGHT—not surely, but possibly — hold things even, if the worst happens, or seems about to happen.

But, at one of the most critical hours in all modern history, American labor goes berserk and has at it with hammer, tongs and horse shoes.

Without any intention of throwing any slurs around the place, there is, now and then, a temptation to say "rats" when there is talk of "great men."

Great men, fighting with the destinies of millions — that's a picture.

Caesar, Hannibal, Napoleon, were something like that.

Pasteur, perhaps, typifies another kind.

* * *

There have been fighting leaders, like Washington and Lincoln, who led in war to win freedom.

Nobody who is making war or threatening war today is like that.

The whole program of the war makers is one of conquest and capture.

Crazy world? Sure it is. Internationally — nationally. In world politics and in domestic affairs. Also in labor.

Of course attack must be followed by defense. Defending freedom is necessary, if freedom is to be kept.

Much of the world today has no freedom. Millions don't seem to want it.

Again, crazy world — moving toward — what?

Well, in a world that seems to believe in the inevitability of war and mutual destruction, perhaps we're all set for it, and if so, we can't get away from it.

But at least a try for it would be possible, if enough wanted to try. A united labor movement in the United States COULD try. Is that just too darned much to expect, or hope for, in a loco world? You say.

## Limited Course Given U-T Working Students

"The most pathetic figure on the American campus is the ambitious student without money enough to meet necessary expenses," said Den F. M. Massey, of the University of Tennessee, in announcing that U. of T. finds it necessary to dampen the ambitions of over-worked students this year. Those who must work part time will not be permitted to carry the full academic load.

"These students are so anxious for an education that they are willing to try a full man's job in some industry, boarding house or restaurant to make expenses and at the same time carry a full college load," said the dean. "When they become conscious of the fact that they are neither doing their job well nor acceptable college work, they become greatly discouraged. I have found many of them on the verge of a nervous breakdown."

## GROCERY CLERKS WIN UNION RECOGNITION

Chicago.—Union recognition was secured under an agreement entered into recently by the Independent Food Dealers' association and the Grocery Clerks' union, Local 1248, affiliated with the Retail Clerks' International Protective association and the Chicago and American Federations of Labor. The agreement came after a strike of employes, called by Local No. 1248. About 200 owners and dealers, operating in the grocery field here, are members of the association.

The union received the cooperation of a number of other labor organization during the strike. Housewives in the 63rd street district of Chicago, known as West Englewood, also aided the union by refusing to patronize strike-bound stores and their aid proved to be an important factor in the union victory.

## Federal Judge Assails Sit-Down Strikes

Baltimore, Md.—U. S. District Judge William C. Coleman doesn't like sit-down strikes. Characterizing them as a "violation of all the principles on which this government is founded," Coleman ordered federal marshals to clear twenty-three seamen sitdowners from the vessel Oakmar, tied up off Sparrows Point, Md.

Before marshals could carry out the order, however, the seamen left the vessel on orders of Charles Hansen, national maritime union official.

Coleman's order and criticism of sit-down strikes was made in upholding a plea of the Colmar Steamship company, that the striking seamen be removed from the vessel.

In rendering his decision, Coleman rebuked attorneys who appeared in behalf of the sit-down strikers.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## *Painters' Union Urges United States To Shun Involvement in Asiatic War*

WASINGTON, D. C. — The Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, in convention at Buffalo recently, took a strong stand against involvement of the U. S. in the Chinese-Japanese war, copies of a resolution passed by the convention show. The convention petitioned the President and Secretary of State **"to refrain from permitting any economic interests in these two countries (Japan and China) to draw us, under any pretext, into warfare of any kind. . . "**

The resolution further asked the government to "set an early date for the evacuation of all Americans from the Chinese-Japanese territory, after which date our military and naval forces must be immediately withdrawn; to issue instructions to our military forces in that area to refrain from retaliatory fire on the part of ships, soldiers, or marines . . . and to continue to offer mediation to China and Japan."

The assemblage also went on record against the Sheppard-Hill bill and the Industrial Mobilization Plan and approved the national war referendum. Congress will be petitioned "immediately upon reassembly, to sign Discharge Petition No. 11 and to vote for the Ludlow War Referendum resolution No. 199; that the also defeat the Sheppard-Hill bill and all similar bills embodying universal conscription."

## NLRB BEGINS POLL OF SEAMEN

NEW YORK CITY. — The NLRB has begun the job of polling 50,000 seamen on ships sailing from Atlantic and Gulf ports on their choice of a union to represent them in negotiating new contracts. Mrs. Elinore M. Herrick, regional director of the board, said that probably six months would pass before the vote would be complete.

The real choice will be between the International Seamen's union of the A. F. of L., and the National Maritime union of the CIO. The ballots, however, make provision for an independent choice.

## KEATING DEFENDS BLACK'S RECORD

Kansas City.—Edward Keating, editor of Labor, official Washington organ of the standard railroad labor unions, defended the appointment of Hugo L. Black to the supreme court in a speech here to the International Brotherhood of Boiler Makers, Iron Ship Builders and Helpers of America. Referring to the attack made on Black by the Pittsburgh Post-Gazette on the ground the newly appointed justice is a member of the Ku Klux Klan, Keating said:

"The attack was launched by a newspaper owned by Paul Block and Paul Block is the friend and ally of William Randolph Hearst. Mr. Block and Mr. Hearst are among the worst enemies of American labor.

"It was Senator Black who exposed the thievery of public utility corporations. It was Senator Black who put through the senate the administration hours and wages bill.

"As a trade unionist and a Roman Catholic, I do not propose to permit these journalistic and financial buccaneers to inflame my passions."

**Patronize Our Advertisers**


If It's an . . .
Important Fashion
. . . We Have It
For Young Folks and Those Who Want to Stay Young
THE Vogue AIR CONDITIONED
*A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .*

**Beautify Your Home**
Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.
RHODES DECORATING CO.
715 Cherry Street 6-3194

Service is our beacon

**Pack up your lighting troubles in this kit bag!**
● When everything looks dark and gloomy, phone us. One of our Home Lighting Advisors will call to "measure the gloom" with her Sight-Meter, a "light thermometer." She'll place your lamps correctly, perhaps suggest a change or two in lamp shades or bulbs — and presto — your lighting troubles are gone! Because what she tells you is based on a thorough knowledge of modern lighting. For FREE, expert advice on all home lighting and wiring problems, write or phone our nearest office — TODAY.
THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
☆ ☆ *Your electric service is a development of private enterprise*

FRESH UP With 7UP REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.
100% UNION
ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.
1086 Duncan 2-3317

BUY UNION GINGER ALES
*Made in Chattanooga by Union Bottlers*
IN UNION-MADE BOTTLES
Delivered by Union Salesmen on Union-Driven Trucks
PAR-T-PAK
NEW YORKER
MONOGRAM
MOCCASIN CLUB
DOUBLE DRY
BUFFALO ROCK
Do Not Buy Canada Dry

IF YOU WANT THE BEST FLOUR MADE
*Buy—*
Orient
Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

*Union Label PRINTING*
LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

Ash Wood
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

SEE OUR CARS
"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1928 | Chevrolet Sedan | $ 40 |
| 1929 | Ford Roadster | 95 |
| 1930 | Chev. Roadster, late model | 125 |
| 1930 | Dodge Sedan | 150 |
| 1930 | Ford Coupe | 125 |
| 1931 | Chevrolet Roadster | 95 |
| 1931 | Ford Sport Roadster | 175 |
| 1933 | Plymouth Coupe | 395 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
221 E. Main St. Dial 6-6188

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

*READY CASH . . .*
For your taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

USED TRUCKS

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1936 | Dodge 1½-ton, A-1 condition, low mileage, almost new | $595 |
| 1935 | Dodge, A-1 condition | 495 |
| 1934 | Dodge 1½-ton, extra clean | 460 |

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-6181

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
INCORPORATED
CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES
737 MARKET ST.

MALLORY, EMERSON AND CONTOR'S
HATS
All Union-Labeled
$2.95 Up
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard 3508 Seventh Ave. Phone 3-1200
Rossville Yard Lake Ave. Phone 3-1171
We buy our coal from Union Mines only and we work only White Drivers

These Cabs are Nonunion
Deluxe Rainbow City
Taxicab Local 594

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
*Chicken and Steak Dinners*
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values — Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash — La Fayette — Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1161
202-218 East Main St. Phone 6-1133
SELL US YOUR CAR!

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

AMBULANCE
*CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home*
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

Patronize Our Advertisers

*THEATRES*
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. Seventh

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 55627
...te of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
...Edna Greer vs. Robert W. Greer, Jr.
...It appearing from allegations in complain...'s bill, which is sworn to, that Robert W. ...r., Jr., is a non-resident of the State of ...nessee, so that the ordinary process of law ...ot be served upon him, it is ordered that ...ication be made for four successive weeks ...The Labor World, a newspaper published ...Hamilton county, notifying said non-resi... to appear at the next November rules of ...court, to be held at the courthouse in ...Chattanooga on the first Monday in Novem... next, the same being a rule day of said ...and make defense to said bill or the ...same will be taken for confessed, and the ...cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.
This 27th day of September, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
...Bean, Atty. 10-22

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 55638
...te of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
...e Gourke, alias Ramsey, vs. James Geerke, alias Ramsey
...It appearing from allegations in complain...'s bill, which is sworn to, that James ...rke, alias Ramsey, is a non-resident of the ...te of Tennessee, so that the ordinary proc... law cannot be served upon him, it is ...ered that publication be made for four suc...ive weeks in The Labor World, a news...r published in Hamilton county, notifying ...n non-resident to appear at the next No...mber rules of said court, to be held at the ...rthouse in Chattanooga on the first Mon... in November next, the same being a rule ...s of said court, and make defense to said ...of the same will be taken for confessed, ...the cause set for hearing ex parte as to ...
This 29th day of September, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
B. Hargraves, Atty. 10-22

TRUSTEE'S SALE
Whereas, on the 9th day of March, 1928, E. ...Burner and E. C. Cannon, doing business ...Burner & Co., of Hamilton County, Ten...ssee, executed a deed of trust conveying the ...operty hereinafter described and advertised ...sale to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which ...d deed of trust was filed for registration ...rch 12, 1928, and recorded in Book R, ...ge 22 Page 402, et seq., in the Register's ...ice of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and,
Whereas, said deed of trust was executed ...the purpose of securing the payment of a ...rtain indebtedness, fully described in the ...id deed of trust, to which reference is ...ade for a complete description; and default ...s been made in the payment of the said ...debtedness secured by said deed of trust and ...terest thereon, and the said E. E. Burner and ...C. Cannon have failed to perform cove...nts in the note evidencing the indebtedness, ...d have failed to perform covenants in said ...ed of trust, and have remained in default ...r more than thirty days, and the holder of ...id indebtedness has made demand upon the ...dersigned trustee to sell the property con...yed by said deed of trust, as therein pro...ded, to satisfy the payment of said indebt...ss and interest, as said holder of said ...debtedness has a right to do under the ...rms of said deed of trust:
Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority ...sted in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Un...rwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trus...e, will, on
TUESDAY, OCTOBER 26th, 1937,
...ell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west ...door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Ham...lton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to ...the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar ...of all equities of redemption, dower and home...ead, the following described real estate in ...the Third (3rd) Civil District of Hamilton ...County, Tennessee, to-wit:
Lot Number Three (3), Block Thirty-Four (34), Ridgeway Avenue Section, Signal Mountain Palisades, Signal Mountain, Tennessee, in the Third Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat registered October 13, 1925, in Register's Plat Book No. 10, Page 18, and amended plat registered 8th November, 1925, in Register's Plat Book No. 10, Page 19, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.
Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.
This September 28, 1937.
F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.
...ntrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 10-15

TRUSTEE'S SALE
By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Mary R. Caldwell (single), dated November 9, 1926, of record in Book "Z," Volume 20, Page 411, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness), the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note, representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all ...and equities of redemption, homestead, dower and ...all other rights of exemptions of every kind, ...at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on
MONDAY, OCTOBER 25th, 1937,
...between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described land situate in the First (1st) Civil District, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:
Being Lot Number Thirteen (13), College Street, Fort's Addition Number One (1), as shown by plat now found of record in Book "W," Volume 1, Page 191 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the West line of College Street, and extends Westwardly, of uniform width, along the South line of ...Twenty-seventh Street, formerly known as ...Frank Street, a distance of one hundred forty (140) feet to the East side of a twenty (20) foot alley, being the same property ...heretofore conveyed by Ellen Cahill, ...widow of J. T. Cahill, deceased, to A. I. Shinbaum and wife, Rose Shinbaum, by deed dated 25th May, 1926, and registered 28th May, 1926, in Book "P," Volume 15, Page 71 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and the same property to which A. I. Shinbaum and wife, Rose Shinbaum, conveyed an undivided one-half (½) interest to Woolf Shinbaum and wife, Beatrice Shinbaum, by deed dated 10th July, 1922, and registered 12th July, 1922, in Book "V," Volume 16, Page 278 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee
Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.
Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.
This 24th day of September, 1937.
AMERICAN TRUST & BANKING CO., Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer.
10-15

TRUSTEE'S SALE
Whereas, on the 17th day of November, 1926, M. T. Gwin and wife, Stella Lee Gwin, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration November 23, 1926, and recorded in Book X, Vol. 19, page 365, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,
Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said M. T. Gwin and wife, Stella Lee Gwin, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:
Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on
TUESDAY, OCTOBER 12, 1937,
sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the courthouse in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the city of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:
Being Lot Number Sixteen (16), Block Number Twenty-three (23), Highland Park addition Number One (1), as per plat of said addition now found of record in the Register's office of said county and state.
Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.
This September 8, 1937.
F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 10-1

# Comments on World Events

The aims of Japan in China have become so clear that Europeans and Americans are substantially agreed in defining them. They are:

1. To strike such terror into the Chinese people that they will not dare to resist Japan's will for a generation.

2. To set up one or two buffer states, Japanese controlled, between Russia and China.

3. To take over under direct Japanese rule a goodly part of the coast of China, including, of course, the coal mines.

4. To take over absolute control of Chinese customs; which would enable Japan to shut out all trade except her own.

It is clear that the last three items in the program depend entirely on the success of the first. And to date, the Chinese are not being terrorized worth a cent. They stopped Japan in her tracks before Shanghai until a second line of defense had been formed in the rear; and retreated to that—out of the reach of naval guns—without a sign of disorder.

Even the barbarous attacks on Nanking seem to have cost Japan more and more and brought her less than she expected.

May her disappointments grow and increase!

* * *

Speaking at a dinner of the American Institute of Steel Construction the other day, Clyde G. Conly declared that automobile traffic in New York today is slower than the old time horse traffic. Among other things, he said,

"Because of this constant starting and stopping, the innumerable red stop lights, automobile traffic will move no more than one mile an hour. History records that old horse drawn coaches, which once operated on New York streets, averaged 11½ miles per hour."

Mr. Conley's remedy for this condition is a series of elevated. drives for auto traffic. That may be a good way out of a bad mess—but what mde the bad mess?

* * *

The answer is the congestion of population in and around New York. Part of that congestion is reasonable—New York is where ocean traffic met the old Hudson river and Erie canal traffic, on lines which still furnish the easiest grades from the Atlantic coast to the Middle Western plains. But there is every indication that the packing of population into that area has gone far beyond reasonable limits; and that much of it is due to the enormous financial power which New York has wielded so long. When cities get so large that auto traffic moves slower than old time horse traffic, it would seem time for a study that would reach to the bottom of things — not one cooked up as a fine idea for a certain group of steel producers.

* * *

"America's slogan should be: 'Not one American boy for European war trenches.' " — Representative Joseph B. Shannon of Missouri.

TRUSTEE'S SALE
Under and by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, by deed of trust dated the 31st day of August, 1928, and executed by D. J. Williamson and wife, Amanda Williamson, to secure the said indebtedness therein described, which deed of trust is of record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book U, Volume 29, Page 607, et seq., conveying the property hereinafter described, to which deed of trust specific reference is hereby made for the powers and provisions contained therein; and default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid; and the owner and holder of said indebtedness having so requested, I, John S. Wrinkle, Trustee, will expose for sale to the highest and best bidder, for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, all of which are waived in said deed of trust, at the West Door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, within the legal hours of sale on
SATURDAY, OCTOBER 30, 1937,
the following described real estate in the Old Third, later First Civil District of James County, Tennessee, now the Fourth Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:
The Southeast quarter of Section Thirty-four (34), Range three (3), West Township to North, Ocoee District, known as the Carpenter quarter, and containing One Hundred Sixty (160) Acres, more or less, and bounded on the North by DeFriece lands, on the West by Tally lands, on the South by Smith heirs' land, on the East by Smith, Hensley and Hixson lands.
Said sale will be made subject to all taxes and assessments that are a lien, due or unpaid.
Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.
This the 30th day of September, 1937.
JOHN S. WRINKLE, Trustee.
10-22

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 55643
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Essie Mauldin vs. Oscar Hubert Mauldin.
It appearing from allegations in complaint's bill, which is sworn to, that Oscar Hubert Mauldin is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.
This 29th day of September, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Davis, Berke & Jones, Attorneys. 10-22

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 55610
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Floyd McDaniel vs. Louise McDaniel
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Louise McDaniel is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.
This 24th day of September, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Thurman, D. C.
Hayden Morgan, Atty. 10-22

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 55620
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Hilda Stipe Fox vs. H. C. Fox
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that H. C. Fox is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.
This 25th day of September, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Virgil M. Zachary, Atty. 10-22

# Grand Jury Indicts 47 In Harlan Terror Cases

**Twenty-two Coal Companies and Scores of Company and County Officials, Including Sheriff, Accused of Felonious Conspiracy to Deprive Mine Workers of Right to Organize.**

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington.—At very long last, law is moving into Harlan county, Kentucky. Twenty-two coal companies of that county, twenty-four officials of those companies, Sheriff Theodore R. Middleton, chief gunman for the coal companies, and twenty-two of the lesser thugs whom he deputized that they might club and kill workers with impunity, have been indicted by a federal grand jury at Frankfort, Ky., for "unlawful and felonious conspiracy."

The whole matter stems straight from the senate civil liberties investigation, captained by "Young Bob" La Follette, with Elbert D. Thomas, of Utah, as an able assistant; and Robert Wohlforth as chief of the fact diggers put on the job. Harlan county has been a notorious nest of industrial despotism for nearly forty years. It has been known through the land as "bloody Harlan," where no man's life was worth a nickel unless he submitted to the will of the mine bosses. It has been criticized and cursed orally and in print.

**Committee Gets Action.**

But never until the La Follette committee got on the job was anything realyy done about it. The vigor and skill with which the department of justice has followed up the matter is worthy of all praise, but the source must not be forgotten.

The names of the indicted persons are practically all in the records of the La Follette committee. Theodore Middleton, the sheriff who invested $100,000 in two years on a salary of $1,800 a year, is at the top of the list of law officers indicted, of course. Mose Middleton and Merle Middleton are there, too. So is Ben Unthank, the gunman who hid out from senate subpoenas, and never was brought in to testify. He was named by three witnesses as the man who offered them from $80 to $100 apiece to blow up the house of a union organizer with dynamite. The organizer was absent when the dynamite went off; but his son was killed.

**Coal Magnate Named.**

The names of Frank White and Ballard Irvin—better known as "Wash"—are there, too; and in the records of the La Follette committee is the testimony of Hugh Taylor that these men shot him and left him for dead. So is the name of Pearl Bassham, the highly cultured coal magnate who testified on the stand that he never had heard of the Wagner labor relations act until his lawyer told him about it after he got to Washington. So is the name of Robert Creech, of the Creech Coal company, whose superintendent, Ted Creech, threatened a witness before the senate committee with what would happen to him after he got back to Harlan.

Judge H. Church Ford, before whom the indictments were returned, set the bond for Sheriff Middleton and for each of the twenty-four company officials indicted at $5,000 each. The twenty-two deputies were required to give bond of $2,500 each.

**Able Prosecutors in Charge.**

Amos W. W. Woodcock, of Baltimore, and George P. Jones, of Washington, both special assistant attorney-generals, and both with first-class reputations as able prosecutors, have been assigned to conduct the prosecutions.

While the department of justice was following up the senate leads, an old law was unearthed which provides prison penalties for interference with civil liberties. The indictments, however, are all brought under the Wagner labor relations act, and charge that:

"The defendants . . . unlawfully and feloniously conspired to intimidate employes of the aforesaid company defendants . . . in the free exercise and enjoyment of certain rights and privileges . . . to-wit, the right and privilege of the said employes to self-organization and to form and join and assist labor unions and to bargain collectively through representatives of their own choosing, and to engage in concerted activities for . . . mutual aid and protection."

## Machinists Win Bargaining Election in Hamilton, Ohio

HAMILTON, OHIO. — The local lodge of the International Association of Machinists won a decisive victory in an employe election for collective bargaining agent, over a CIO set-up, at the Hoover-Owens-Rentschler company local branch of the General Machinery corporation.

## AUXILIARIES JOIN A. F. W. A. L.

WASHINGTON, D. C. — The women's auxiliaries to the International Typographical union, the Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employes, the National Federation of Post Office Clerks, the National Association of Letter Carriers, the International Stereotypers' and Electrotypers union of North America, the Switchmen's Union of North America, and the International Photo-Engravers' Union of North America, have held conventions recently and each voted to become affiliated with the American Federation of Women's Auxiliaries of Labor.

I. M. Ornburn, temporary secretary of the A. F. W. A. L., addressed several of these conventions and reports great enthusiasm and steady progress for the American Federation of Women's Auxiliaries of Labor, one of whose chief objects is to promote buying of union label products and services.

## Aluminum Workers Strike

MANITOWOC, WIS. — Nearly 1,500 workers in the Aluminum Goods Manufacturing Co., subsidiary of the Aluminum Corp. of America, were called out on strike September 23 to demand higher wages, shorter hours, and a union shop. The workers belong to an A. F. of L. union.

The national income of the United States this year is estimated at $70,000,000,000 worth of goods and services. In 1932, the national income was around $33,000,000,000. Isn't it simply dreadful how the country is going to the dogs under the new deal?

In one day, the wires carried word that 47 industrial fascists and their chosen gunmen had been indicted in Harlan County, Kentucky, and that Chinese forces have given a proper thrashing to Japanese troops west of Peiping. Good news sometimes comes in bunches like that.

## CIO Accepts Victory of AFL in Ambridge Voting

WASHINGTON, D. C.—The fight between A. F. of L. and CIO unions for representation of the 1,200 workers of the Ambridge (Pa.) plant of the National Electric Products Company has been ended by agreement of the United Electrical and Radio Workers Union, CIO, to recognize the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, A. F. of L., as collective bargaining agency in the case.

The agreement was made in a letter from James B. Carey, president of the CIO union, to J. Warren Madden, chairman of the NLRB.

"It has been, and still is, our belief that the company secured the services of the I. B. E. W. for the purpose of preventing true collective bargaining, intending to use the I. B. E. W. as a company union for the purpose of retarding the progress of the United Electrical and Radio Workers of America," Carey wrote in part.

"Nevertheless, in the interest of the labor movement and of true collective bargaining, we waive our right to file exception in this case even though we have sufficient ground for doing so."

## LONGSHOREMEN ASK NEW WAGE CONTRACT

NEW ORLEANS — Longshoremen, negotiating for a new contract with shippers on South Atlantic and the gulf coasts, have asked a wage increase and shorter hours.

Michael J. Dwyer of Galveston, gulf coast president of the International Longshoremen's Association, presented the union's demands for a 44-hour week with $1 an hour for straight time and $1.50 an hour for overtime.

**Work Seems Easier And Life Pleasanter When You Are Free From Constipation**

The bad feelings and dullness often attending constipation take the joy out of life. Try a dose of Black-Draught at the first sign of constipation and see how much better it is to check the trouble before it gets a hold on you. Black-Draught is purely vegetable and is so prompt and reliable.

Get refreshing relief from constipation by taking purely vegetable

**BLACK-DRAUGHT**
A GOOD LAXATIVE

# A. F. OF L. CHARTER RESTORED TO "MULE SPINNERS" UNION

WASHINGTON, D. C.—The International Spinners Union, formerly affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, has had its A. F. of L. charter restored, President Green, of the Federation, announced here.

The Spinners Union is an organization of several thousand skilled men in the New England textile industry. The union, whose members are known in the trade as "mule spinners," was suspended in 1919 after it had refused to amalgamate with the United Textile Workers, an industrial union.

"This was a striking instance of the efforts of the American Federation of Labor to promote industrial unions, even over the strenuous objections of a craft organization, when conditions warranted such a course," it was said at A. F. of L. headquarters.

The Spinners Union has remained under suspension since 1919, but early this year negotiations were undertaken to reinstate it. The union was first organized in 1853. It was one of the first craft unions to be chartered by the American Federation of Labor.

SHOE REPAIR DEPT.

SATURDAY ONLY

| Leather Half Soles | Leather Heel Taps | Men's Genuine Rubber Heels |
|---|---|---|
| 49c | 14c | 29c |

We Carry a Complete Line of O'Sullivan Products

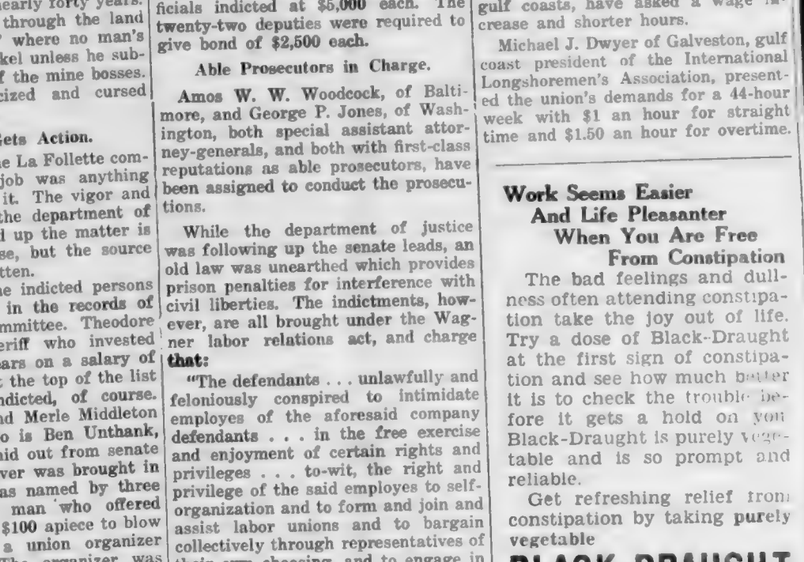
R & H SHOE STORE
704 MARKET STREET

Big Savings | STERCHI'S Fall FESTIVAL | Low Terms

FREE
32-Pc. Dinner Set
6x9 Kitchen Rug
7-Pc. Water Set
With the Purchase of
HOOSIER Kitchen Cabinet
$39.75

Come in tomorrow and see these beautiful Hoosier Cabinets. We are featuring a model in either green and ivory or white at special price of $39.75. Get 40 other useful items free

$1 Weekly Pays




IT'S EASY to start during this GAS RANGE SALE

Cook with ease. Put a full meal in the oven, then forget about it 'til time to serve. Enjoy hours of leisure while preparing the finest meals imaginable. Start now to cook this modern way—with a new Roper.

SMILIN' THRU SALE of ROPER GAS RANGES

Act now. Ask about the excellent values offered. There's no time like the present to have that new Roper installed in your kitchen.

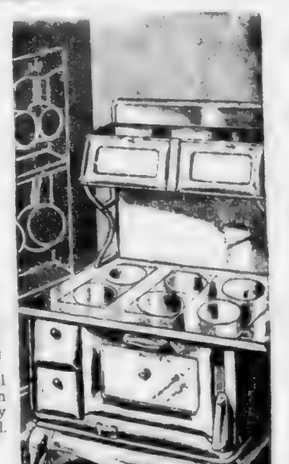
$27.50 Allowance for Old Range, and No Cash Down

CHATTANOOGA GAS CO.

FREE
6x9 Kitchen Rug
31-Pc. Dinner Set
With the Purchase of a
COAL or WOOD SEMI-ENAMEL
RANGE

A wonderful baker and a fuel saver. These are heavy cast-iron ranges and they are in many color combinations of semi-enamel.

Prices Begin at
$39.50



$1 Weekly Pays!

WHOLESALE RETAIL
Sterchi Bros.
Broad at Seventh
532 Market Street
Rossville

## *Many Members Gained by A. F. L.*

**75,000 Are Enlisted Monthly in Unions, Director of Organization Hines Reports; All Sections Are Covered by 325 Organiers, Who Map Plans in Regional Conferences.**

WASHINGTON, D. C. — Lewis G. Hines, director of the new organization unit of the American Federation of Labor, announced that new members are being enlisted in the federation at the rate of 75,000 a month.

With a staff of 325 hustling organizers under him, Mr. Hines is reaching into every section of the country in his drive to bring new industries and plants under the banner of the A. F. of L.

In his efforts to blanket the entire country, he is arranging a series of regional conferences in which the federation organizers meet with the representatives of local and state organizations for the purpose of coordinating and extending their unionization activities.

**Value of Regional Conferences.**

The first of these regional conferences was held at Boston and Detroit. The resultant gains assured Mr. Hines of the value of such meetings, and he thereupon summoned the third regional conference of organizers from Ohio, Indiana and Kentucky, which was held at the Metropole hotel in Cincinnati, Ohio, on September 11 and 12.

At this conference plans were laid for the furtherance of organization activities in the mid-west. All of the 130 organizers and labor organizations which were represented pledged their cooperation in a united campaign to increase their own membership and invade new fields.

With roars of approval the conferees unanimously adopted a resolution commending William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, for his courageous stand against the raiding activities of the CIO and pledging loyalty to him.

**CIO Is Fading in the South.**

The next conference was held in Atlanta, Ga., on September 18 and 19. It was attended by 300 representatives from nine southern states. Reports to the conference indicated that the CIO is rapidly fading in the south and that splendid progress is being made by the American Federation of Labor in the textile and manufacturing fields.

Mr. Hines announced plans for summoning another regional conference in Washington, D. C., on October 30, to which representatives from Pennsylvania, Maryland, New Jersey, Delaware, West Virginia and Virginia will be invited.

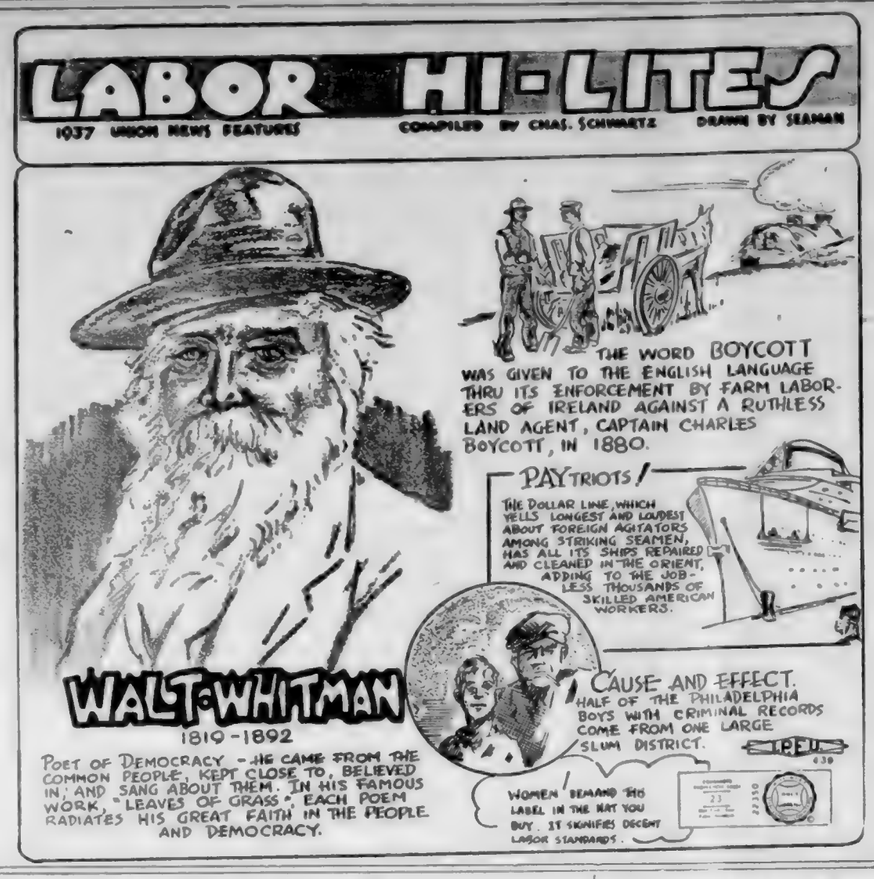
### ISADORE LUBIN

Isador Lubin, head of the United States bureau of labor statistics and now on his way to Geneva, bald enough for 50 and sturdy enough for 30, is 41 years old. He is about 5 feet, 6 inches above sea level, strongly built, with deep chest and round throat. His grayish brown eyes twinkle from behind glasses; and both they and his alert face give some hint of the activity behind that high forehead.

Lubin probably carries more facts about labor in his head than any other man in North America has carried since Ethelbert Stewart died. He is probably ahead even of Stewart in the broader phases of economic culture. All in all, he is one of the men in Washington valuable to any administration, but peculiarly valuable to the new deal.

### FLINT GLASS WORKERS WIN INCREASE IN PAY

TOLEDO — Wage increases affecting 6,000 to 7,000 members of the American Flint Glass Workers' union were announced by President M. J. Gilhooly at union headquarters here.


LABOR HI-LITES
1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
THE WORD BOYCOTT WAS GIVEN TO THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE THRU ITS ENFORCEMENT BY FARM LABORERS OF IRELAND AGAINST A RUTHLESS LAND AGENT, CAPTAIN CHARLES BOYCOTT, IN 1880.
PAY TRIOTS!
THE DOLLAR LINE, WHICH YELLS LOUDEST AND LOUDEST ABOUT FOREIGN AGITATORS AMONG STRIKING SEAMEN, HAS ALL ITS SHIPS REPAIRED AND CLEANED IN THE ORIENT, ADDING TO THE JOBLESS THOUSANDS OF SKILLED AMERICAN WORKERS.
WALT WHITMAN
1819-1892
POET OF DEMOCRACY - HE CAME FROM THE COMMON PEOPLE, KEPT CLOSE TO, BELIEVED IN, AND SANG ABOUT THEM. IN HIS FAMOUS WORK, "LEAVES OF GRASS," EACH POEM RADIATES HIS GREAT FAITH IN THE PEOPLE AND DEMOCRACY.
CAUSE AND EFFECT.
HALF OF THE PHILADELPHIA BOYS WITH CRIMINAL RECORDS COME FROM ONE LARGE SLUM DISTRICT.
WOMEN! DEMAND THE LABEL IN THE HAT YOU BUY. IT SIGNIFIES DECENT LABOR STANDARDS.

## Filene, High Pay Advocate, Dies in Paris at Age of 77

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Edward A. Filene, millionaire and social prophet, business man and a stanch advocate of high wages, is dead of pneumonia in Paris at the age of 77; and the world is the poorer for his passing. To a degree almost unrivalled, he practiced the doctrine of social justice which he preached.

He was the oldest son of a Polish immigrant. He planned in his early days to go to Harvard; but family reverses made him go to his father's store instead. He summed up this experience as follows:

"I found that although one may not become as learned by shopkeeping as by going to Harvard, one may become wiser than some of the men who go through Harvard, if wisdom means having the things you know permeated with life and sympathy and understanding for your fellow-man."

Starting with a small store, he and his brother, A. Lincoln Filene, built up a merchandising business which now has more than 3,000 employes. The Filene Co-operative Association gives the workers for the firm powers which industrial autocrats declare would ruin any business; and instead of being ruined, it kept some part of its prosperity even through the depression. Profit sharing with Filene meant what it said. He preached and practiced high wages and low costs. He may not have been the first man to realize that mass porduction requires mass consumption; but he certainly was one of the first to preach it from the housetops, and use it as his guide in life.

No other business man ever made so many pithy observations.

**"Low production costs, high wages and increasing buying power are required for mass production."**

"Mass production and mass distribution will lead to undreamed of economies and efficiency."

"I am under no delusions about the social efficiency of our industrial civilization. The days of the majority of mankind are still occupied in providing food, clothing and shelter, with little time for lifting life to a higher level. This is indefensible."

Filene never married. He founded the Twentieth Cntury Fund which has made some notable studies of economic and social problems.

## *UNION SAFETY CAMPAIGN SETS NEW WORLD RECORD*

WASHINGTON, D. C.—A safety campaign conducted by the Washington Building Trades Council, in cooperation with governmental agencies and contractors, recently resulted in establishment of a new world record.

The record was achieved by members of Ironworkers' Local No. 5, of Washington, who erected 4,200 tons of structural steel, within sixty days, without a serious accident. This record, which government officials recognize as a new world mark, was attained on the Apex building, last of the famous "government triangle" here. One of the most hazardous of occupations, ironworkers have suffered severely for many years through accidents on big construction projects.

The Washington campaign, started after numerous accidents marred construction of the huge new Interior Building, is reported as now being emulated in different sections of the country, with organized labor often taking the lead and always co-operating with established agencies for the promotion of safety on the job for all workers.

### TEAMSTERS PLEDGE FINISH FIGHT ON CIO

SAN FRANCISCO. — "Financial and moral support" of 22,000 teamsters was pledged to a finish fight with the CIO on the docks of San Francisco bay, the joint council of the teamsters' unions announced here.

The council said the embargo on waterfront commerce would be continued in force despite a ruling by the NLRB against the strike.

John P. McLaughlin, secretary of the teamsters' organization, said pledges came from the teamsters and other A. F. of L. drivers' unions, including the laundry, bakery, milk, retail store and building material drivers.

### MORE ABOUT HOUSING

(Continued from first page)

of all industrial wage earners, 80.7 per cent of all salaried officers and employes. Moreover, 78.8 per cent of all wages and 82.9 per cent of all salaries in the country were paid in these counties. The value of the products which these establishments produced was 79 per cent of the country's total. . .

**Cities Now Contain Population Majority**

"Eighty-three per cent of all the wholesale trade in the United States was carried on in 127 counties; and the counties containing the 11 largest cities alone accounted for over one-half of the total."

The report gives some startling figures on the growth of our city population.

"When the United States embarked upon its career as an independent nation, it had not a single town with as many as 50,000 inhabitants. . . Today, the majority of Americans are city dwellers. Our urban settlements have increased from a stage where they held little more than 5 per cent of our population to one where they now contain 56.2 per cent."

**Evils Increase With City Growth**

But, says this terrible truth teller:

"As cities have grown big, they have also, in general, grown more sordid and uninhabitable. Building regulations and their enforcement came into use only after the evils of tenements in the large cities had become glaringly manifest, and had been exposed through arduous campaigns of urban social reform.

"Not until the 'muckrakers' . . . had wakened the public conscience to some of the most disreputable phases of urban living was legislation designed to mitigate the disastrous consequences of civic apathy and neglect enacted and some effort made to enforce it."

**Widespread Poverty Threat to Society.**

"As yet, there are no signs that either an adequate program of urban housing is under way, or that effective steps are being taken to remedy the physical and social conditions into which private land speculation and social planlessness have plunged the cities."

Summing up city conditions and their bearing on national life, the report says:

"In contrast to their rich fellow citizens, the poor are poorer in the city than they are elsewhere. . . An interdependent, mass production economy rests upon mass purchasing power. **Widespread poverty, therefore, threatens the stability and even the survival of such an economy and the society based upon it."**

**Big Rehousing Program Urged.**

Of recommendations, the first sets the pace for the rest:

"The committee urges that the efforts already made by government, industry and labor toward raising the level of family income and increasing economic security be extended and intensified."

Other recommendations include persistent research in urban problems; a national rehousing policy for low income groups in which federal, state and local governments cooperate; legislation for periods of distress creating federal credit agencies; "to make loans and grants . . . to local governments for the purposes of public works construction, including housing, acquisition or construction of public utilities."

Even this sketch shows the wide scope of the report, and the tremendous interest which labor has in seeing that its advice is followed.

## Labor World's Question Box

The Labor World offers to its readers a question and answer service through the cooperation of the University of Tennessee. Send questions either to this paper or to Box 4018, U. T. Station, Knoxville, Tenn. Answers will appear in this column.

Q.—Why is China referred to as "Sino"?

A. — The word "Sino" is derived from a Greek word meaning yellow or brown. It first was used in referring to the "yellow race," but today it pertains only to the Chinese people.

* * *

Q. — Does Tennessee have a state bird?

A. — Yes. The mocking bird.

* * *

Q. — Why is Jan. 8 observed as "Jackson Day"?

A. — Because that is the day General Andrew Jackson led an army of 5,500 Tennessee and Kentucky recruits in defeating a British army of 10,000 veterans at the battle of New Orleans.

* * *

Q. — What is meant by "simple fracture" and "compound fracture" to a bone?

A. — In a simple fracture the bone is broken, but there is no connecting wound to the skin. In a compound fracture the bone is broken, and in addition there is a wound to the surface of the skin.

* * *

Q. — How did the Duncan Phyfe sofa get its name?

A. — Duncan Phyfe is the name of the man who designed that style sofa.

* * *

Q. — What finally became of the Ark of the Covenant?

A. — So far the final disposition of the Ark is a missing link in the history of it. Many believe that it disappeared before the destruction of the Temple. Some think that it was hidden, and others that it was carried off in one of the invasions of Jerusalem and never heard of again.

* * *

Q. — Why is Tennessee called the "Volunteer State"?

A. — That was the nickname given the state after the Mexican war, because 30,000 volunteered to serve in the war when the government had asked for only 2,800.

* * *

Q. — Are all terrier dogs related?

A. — No. Terrier is the general name of at least 15 kinds of dogs originally bred and trained to drive foxes from their holes, or to dig out and kill smaller animals. The name is taken from the Latin word "terra"—meaning earth.

* * *

Q. — What is the meaning of "Sequoyah"?

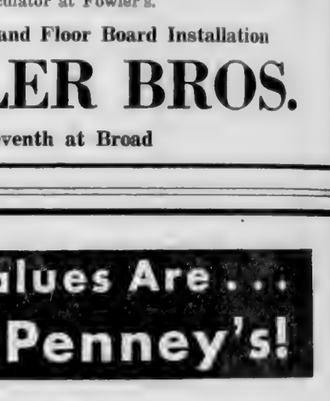
A. — Sequoyah is the name of the man who invented the Cherokee alphabet.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

### TRUCK DRIVERS WIN STRIKE

SYRACUSE, N. Y.—A one-day strike of 12,000 truck drivers in many up-state New York cities and intervening areas ended when most of the larger operators agreed to union demands for a wage increase. The strikers were members of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers of America.


The CIRCULATING HEATER SENSATION of the SEASON!



BEAUTIFUL 2-TONE FINISH—ATTRACTIVE MODERN DESIGN
LARGE FEED DOOR OPENING
COMES WITH SIDE LOUVERS TO INCREASE CIRCULATION
EXTRA HEAVY OVERSIZE FIRE BOWL RIBBED FOR STRENGTH
EASY CLEAN, FREE SHAKING GRATES DUPLEX TYPE
HEAVY CAST IRON BASE, TOP & FRONT FOR PERMANENCE

Mascot Down-Draft Circulator

HEATERS

- Has Hot-Blast Down-Draft Features Which Saves 1-3 on Your Fuel Bill.
- Has Flat Cooking Top Underneath Leaf Lid of Cabinet.
- Made of Pure Pig Iron.
- Heats 1 to 6 Rooms—Easily.

1 to 2 Room Size $29.50
2 to 3 Room Size $39.50
3 to 4 Room Size $49.50
4 to 5 Room Size $59.50
55 to 6 Room Size $69.50

This new type modern circulator with "Hot-Blast" down-draft, will give genuine warmth in every corner of your home. See this famous Mascot Circulator at Fowler's.

FREE! Pipe and Floor Board Installation

FOWLER BROS.
Seventh at Broad



REFRESHING BUTTERMILK

Buttermilk supplies important food. It is rich in calcium and other mineral salts used in the building and maintaining of teeth and bones, as well as other bodily processes. Get the Buttermilk Habit — It's a profitable one.

Our Dairy Products Are Made Fresh Each Day

GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King St.
*You Can Whip Our Cream . . .*
*But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk*



Crowds Go Where Values Are . . . Follow Them To Penney's!

*Opening Celebration Now in Full Swing!*

OUR PLEDGE TO CHATTANOOGA:
Honest Value in High Quality Merchandise at Lowest Possible Prices . . . Every Day in the Year!

IN BUYING:
- We Buy Directly from the Producer.
- We Buy in the Most Economical Quantities.
- We Buy Always to Our Own Strict Specifications.
- We Buy at Low Spot-Cash Prices.

IN SELLING:
- We sell for cash only.
- We sell at small profit.
- We sell at one price to all.
- We sell at every-day low prices.

FURTHERMORE:
- We Eliminate Delivery Expense. (An armful of bargains doesn't burden the smart shopper.)
- We Eliminate Credit Office Overhead. (Cash buying prevents "headachy bills"!)
- We Eliminate Waste of Every Kind.

Men's Super Pay Day
OVERALLS and JACKETS
$1.49 UNION MADE
Superior work clothes of extra heavy blue denim, sanforized for permanent fit! Bar tacked and triple stitched — they're tough!
—BASEMENT—

Carpenters' Overalls, Union Made, Sanforized $1.98
Painters' Overalls, Union Made, Sanforized $1.29
Horsehide Gloves, Grain Leather 49c
Gauntlet Gloves, Washable Cuff 49c
Boys' Overalls, Sizes 2 to 16 59c
Rubber Raincoat, Fine Quality $3.98
Work Caps, Union Made, Sanforized 25c
Dinner Kit, Sanitary Metal 49c

Black Retan
Work Shoes
Solid Leather construction. Heavy composition sole, nailed and sewed. A whale of a shoe for rugged wear! $1.98

Oxhide Dairy Shoe, Goodyear welt $3.49
Retan Work Shoe, all solid leather $2.49
Police Shoes, extra high grade $3.98
Work Socks, famous "Big Day" 15c
Moleskin Pants, heavy grade $1.79
Work Suspenders, union made 49c
Suede Shirts, brown, blue, tan 98c
Vacuum Bottle, pint size 79c
Whip Cord Pants, union made, sanforized $1.98

UNION MADE
PAY DAY
Work Shirts
Of Sturdy Chambray, with comfortable interlined collars and cuffs. They're Tough! 79c

PENNEY'S
J. C. PENNEY COMPANY, Incorporated

Erskine Cake
Has Been Declared
UNFAIR
To Organized Labor

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, OCTOBER 8, 1937 Number 24

GREY LINE CABS
WITH
UNION DRIVERS
FOR WHITE
PEOPLE ONLY

## PRINTERS ELECT COMPLETE SLATE IN SUNDAY MEET

### L. M. Worthington New President, With Finney Carter Secretary.

### Four-Hour Session Longest on Record as Many Other Important Matters Are Disposed of.

Due to a very full agenda of business, the October session of Local 89, Typographical union, lasted almost four hours last Sunday at the labor hall. Occasioned by the election of officers, the overtime meeting elected L. M. Worthington, a member of the Free Press chapel, president for the ensuing term.

As is frequently the case, Finney Carter was not opposed for secretary, being elected by acclamation.

Following the policy of trying to train youngsters in the affairs of the local, Hugh White was put in the vice-presidency.

M. S. Cooke was elected recording secretary, and T. J. Davie, oldest member of the printer local, was given another life term as sergeant-at-arms.

The new executive board will consist of Arch Underwood, Tom Blanford, Wallace Miller, Walter Gardner and T. R. Cuthbert.

Delegates to Central Body will be R. M. Cooke, T. R. Cuthbert, William Keels, T. J. Davie, Arch Underwood, Walter Gardner, Harris Hix and W. Underwood.

Reports from Delegates Worthington and Maupin, who have just returned from the 81st convention of the International Typographical union, showed that in the past year over 10,000 new members have been added to the union, most of whom brought their jobs with them.

# ANPA Network Is to Break Up Printers' Strikes

## Its Open-Shop Division Uses Gangsters to Keep Discipline Among Scabs.

By NATHAN GOLDBERG

The American Newspaper Publishers' association applies the soft pedal when reports of its open-shop department come up at annual conventions.

When they start on the open-shop activities the trumpets which, an hour earlier, loudly sounded the call to battle for a free press, are muted. Nor is there any shouting when the open-shop custodians report, for instance, on how they transport criminals cross country for 1,500 miles or more to man struck composing rooms or replace locked out members of the International Typographical union. Nothing reaches ears on the outside on the operating details of an ANPA department maintained for the sole purpose of "opening up shops" by illegal and unprincipled union-busting methods.

Not that the ANPA is without pride in the department. The 1936 convention issue of Editor and Publisher gave a hint of this in the following masterpiece of reportorial brevity covering the open shop department's activities for the year:

"Charles A. Webb, Asheville Citizen-Times, chairman of the open-shop department, preceded H. W. Flagg, manager of the open-shop department, in an address on the multiple accomplishments of this department. Mr. Webb called this branch of ANPA activities as 'of inestimable value to newspapers.'" (Emphasis ours.)

The paragraph was tucked away in the general story on the convention. As though fleeing from mention of the unmentionable, the following paragraph of the story abruptly changed the subject in this way:

"But the high spot of the Thursday morning session, if not the whole

(Continued on Last Page)

### Wise Business Men

The outstanding business concerns of Chattanooga are rapidly recognizing the merit of labor's purchasing power, and what's better, they are soliciting labor's patronage through labor's official newspaper.

Recent issues carried a large number of representative Chattanooga firms than in some years. It would be wise for Mr. Union Man to look over The Labor World's advertisers before making purchases.

We desire to carry ads only from reputable firms in our paper and would appreciate any suggestions in this regard.

### *Scab Dixie Foundry Loses $18,000 Suit*

#### Eight-Year Court Case Charged Cleveland Labor-Hater With Counterfeiting Models.

#### Company Feeling Effects of Displeasure of Their Purchasing Public Because of Bad Treatment of Employes

According to reports, the Dixie Foundry, Cleveland, Tenn., will have to put out some $18,000 to the Anchor Stove and Range company as damages for selling some stoves to Montgomery-Ward & Co., using the design of the competitor foundry.

It is believed that if the non-union Dixie foundry is forced to spend this amount at present that it will be a serious blow, due to the heavy expenses they have incurred by employing armed guards and the usual strike-breaking assortment of scabs.

Local 194, Molders, are carrying on an active campaign to acquaint the public with conditions in Cleveland through regular radio programs and other advertising. Radio stations in Chicago and New York are also carrying the program.

It is also reported that the company union just formed in the foundry by the strike-breaking scabs is falling down on the job with even the scabs becoming displeased with carrying out the big promises made them.

### STERCHI MANAGER VISITS ILL MOTHER

A. R. Moore, popular manager of Sterchi stores in Chattanooga, has just returned from Macon, Ga., to visit his mother, who has been ill. Mr. Moore reports that she is doing well at present.

The Labor World, along with Mr. Moore's many union friends, wish her a speedy and complete recovery.

Herbert Hoover and Alf M. Landon have agreed on telling the republican party what it should do. Which makes one think of the three tailors of Tooley street, who began their proclamation: "We, the people of England—"

**NOTICE**

**Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.**

**CURTIS SIMS**
**President**

**ERSKINE MABEE,**
**Secretary.**

NORMAN CHANDLER, LOS ANGELES TIMES, LOS ANGELES, CALIF.
M. M. CONLAND, HARTFORD COURANT, HARTFORD, CONN.
L. B. COSTELLO, DAILY SUN, LEWISTON, MAINE
L. K. NICHOLSON, TIMES-PICAYUNE, NEW ORLEANS, LA.
ROBERT L. SMITH, GAZETTE, CHARLESTON, W. VA.
CHARLES A. WEBB, CHAIRMAN, CITIZEN-TIMES, ASHEVILLE, N. C.
J. G. STAHLMAN, DAIRIES, NASHVILLE, TENN.
J. S. PARKS, AMERICAN, FT. SMITH, ARK.
J. L. STURTEVANT, RECORD HERALD, WAUSAU, WIS.
J. E. STILES, NASSAU DAILY REVIEW, ROCKVILLE CENTRE, N. Y.
E. S. WHITROD, DAILY STAR, MONTREAL, CANADA

**American Newspaper Publishers Association**
OPEN SHOP DEPARTMENT
1039 PUBLIC LEDGER BUILDING, PHILADELPHIA

H. W. FLAGG, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, TELEPHONE, LOMBARD 7000

April 26th, 1934

Dear

I will not attempt to answer your letter today. Mr Flagg wanted you for Wichita, Kans. Composing rooms are out at both the Eagle and the Beacon. It is unfortunate that it took so long to locate you. There will be something else however and I believe right soon. Things are beginning to pop and the "honeymoon is over".

**"WE ARE NOT MET TO ANTAGONIZE LABOR"**

**Said J. G. Stahlman, ANPA president, whose name appears on strikebreaking letterhead**

# AFL President Calls For Militant Fight Against CIO

### Carpenters' Head Asks Unseating of Charles P. Howard. Executive Council Criticizes NLRB as Showing CIO Bias.

Denver. — Opening of the American Federation of Labor convention here brought a new bombshell into the already battle-scarred arena. President William L. Hutcheson, of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners, filed a protest against the seating of Charles B. Howard as a delegate. Final refusal to seat Howard will be followed at once by refusal of the International Typographical Union to pay further per capita tax to the A. F. of L.

This would necessarily lead to suspension, possibly expulsion. Double importance of this is the fact that the International Typographical union is a member of the Allied Printing Trades council of five printing trades unions which jointly own the Allied Printing Trades label. Disruption of the Allied Council would throw another and tremendously important complication into a labor field already torn apart and, in the light of President Green's emphatic war speech, due for more tearing apart.

**Green Pledges Aggressive Warfare.**

Green's opening speech, singling out the Brotherhood of Carpenters for special defense, was regarded as highly significant. He cited the chartering of northwest lumbermen, who went over from the Carpenters, as an example of ruthless CIO warfare.

Green's speech topped all previous ones for vigorous pro-war policy. But, he recommended leaving power to expel in the hands of the executive council. That's where it will be left, barring an almost impossible upset. But the expulsion of some of the CIO unions will not be long in coming.

**Pro-War Feeling Is Now Dominant.**

Green's promise of more aggressive warfare can be accepted as meaning a goodly part of what it says—not all, because the convention atmosphere each year begets emphatic statement or over-statement. The federation's force of organizers is at an all-time peak and the pro-war feeling outweighs the compromise feeling in quarters that count for most when decisions are made.

The temper of the convention and President Green's speech showed that the federation is determined to wage the greatest organization drive in American history. Green pledged such a campaign and the delegates gave approval by roars of applause.

An anti-Japanese boycott, however not all inclusive, looms as likely.

Labor's 1938 legislative program will be modified so as to swing the federation somewhat away from 100 per cent support of the administration on specific issues, while keeping in line for President Roosevelt as far as the general direction is concerned.

**Council Report Scores CIO Tactics.**

President Green's vigorous attack on the CIO came as no surprise to

(Continued on second page)

### *A. F. of L. Council Asks Power to Revoke Charters of 10 Suspended C. I. O. Unions*

**Tells Denver Convention That Despite Two Years of Endeavors to Promote a Settlement of the Controversy Through Conference and Negotiation, "Our Efforts in This Direction Were Rebuffed and Defeated," and That the "Confusion and Misunderstanding Regarding the Relationship to the American Federation of Labor of Organizations Holding Membership in the C. I. O. Must Be Terminated."**

Denver, Colo.—A detailed and well documented account of the establishment and disruptive activities of the committee for industrial organization featured the report of the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor to the annual convention of the federation here.

Step by step the council recounted the work of the C. I. O. in spreading disloyalty among the American Federation of Labor unions, with a full account of the endeavors of the Executive Council to settle the controversy by negotiation through representatives of the two groups.

Confronted with indisputable evidence that the C. I. O. was a dual organization within the American Federation of Labor, the council suspended ten of the component unions in September, 1936. This action of the council was approved by the 1936 convention of the federation. Since then, the council pointed out, continued efforts had been made to adjust the controversy, but that representatives of the C. I. O. refused to meet with representatives of the A. F. of L.

**Executive Council's Statement.**

In concluding its account of the controversy and asking for the power of charter revocation the Executive Council said:

"The Executive Council and the American Federation of Labor not only issued a solemn warning against the creation of the C. I. O. and the pursuit of its splitting policy, but in addition has done everything within its power during the two years of the existence of the C. I. O. to heal the breach, to settle differences and to re-establish unity and solidarity within the ranks of labor.

**C. I. O. Spurned Conferences.**

"Our appeals for conferences were spurned and rejected. No conditions precedent to a conference were established by the Executive Council. The representatives of the C. I. O. were simply asked to meet and confer without stipulations or conditions. Entreaties, appeals and requests made by the Executive Council have been ignored.

"For two years we have pursued a policy of toleration. We have patiently and sincerely endeavored to promote a settlement through conference and negotiation. All of this has failed. Our efforts in this direction were rebuffed and defeated.

**Issue Must Be Met.**

"Now the Executive Council feels that the time has arrived when the American Federation of Labor must meet the issue created by the committee for industrial organization in a clear-cut and positive way.

"The interests of every national and international union affiliated with the American Federation of Labor must be protected and preserved. Confusion and misunderstanding regarding the relationship to the American Federation of Labor of organizations holding membership in the C. I. O. must be terminated. The issue which created the division within the ranks of labor must be made clear.

**Charter Revocation Power Asked.**

"In order to accomplish this purpose the Executive Council recommends that in confomity with the law and the constitution of the American Federation of Labor, the convention confer upon the Executive Council authority and power to revoke the charters of the international unions holding membership in the committee for industrial organization which were suspended by the council on Sept. 5, 1936, and affirmed by the Tampa convention in November, 1936, as provided for in Section 12 of Article 9 of the constitution."

### Polishers Vote $100,000 For Organization Work

Cincinnati.—Apparently determined to back the American Federation of Labor to the limit in its effort to organize all possible unorganized workers, the Metal Polishers, Buffers and Platers' International union, in convention here, levied an assessment of $1 per month for ten months, with the expectation of building up a $100,000 organization fund.

The union also voted approval of the extra one cent per month per member recently asked by the A. F. of L. from affiliated organizations to aid in the intensive campaign now under way.

Among other actions of the 18th biennial convention of the union were included: 1. Indorsement of the 30-hour work week. 2. Indorsement of President Roosevelt's proposed federal court reforms. 3. Urged extension of the social security act and of the Wagner-Steagall housing bill. 4. Demanded legislative measures intended for protection of the health of workers.

## U. S. PIPE PLANT CLOSED UP TIGHT BY STRIKE CALL

### AFL Unions Come Out Tuesday in Demand for Union Shop and Wage Hike.

### Present Pay Less Than Any in Southland for Same Kind of Work—Conferences Still in Progress.

Last Tuesday morning saw over 400 members of four AFL crafts walk out from the U. S. Pipe foundry. Picket lines were immediately formed, and today the plant is idle.

The actual break came after refusal of the company to meet wage demands which would give workers here the same rate that the unionized Bessemer, Ala., plant, under the same management, is now paying.

The company argument that they could not pay the additional seven and nine cents differential because all the raw material had to be shipped from Alabama was met by a statement from Henry Sternau, representative of Iron Molders' International union, who said:

"Today in three cities in Virginia, similar high pressure pipe plants are paying the same wage rate that is in effect in Bessemer plants in Alabama. These plants in Virginia have even a longer freight haul to their plants than the Chattanooga plant has. With the 9-cent differential in Chattanooga wage rate, the Chatta nooga company is selling its product at the same price that the Bessemer plant quotes, with its raw products at its doors."

Denial of a statement said to come from Mr. Giles, manager of the local plant, that Chattanooga was paying as high as any other place in the south, came from Mr. Sternu. He said that "Elsewhere in the southland there is a minimum rate of 42 cents. Here the minimum is 33 cents."

It is believed that subsequent conferences, being held, will effect a settlement of the controversy.

Crafts involved are the molders, electricians, carpenters and pattern makers.

### *Canada Dry Is Drying Up In Chattanooga*

Going, going—and we expect soon to be able to say gone.

Canada Dry Ginger Ale is fast fading from the shelves of the grocery stores of this city. For a number of weeks the Brewery and Soft Drink Workers, Local 79, have been actively engaged in a battle against this non-union drink. War was first declared when the Kelley Cigar company had the contract. As soon as Mr. Wiley Couch, of this company, was contacted and told of the unfairness of this drink and of the conditions under which it is being bottled he immediately called in his trucks and refused to distribute it.

Others were offered the contract—they refused. Then Mr. Talley's company—the B. L. Talley company, Inc. (produce dealers and fish peddlers), of 1031 Chestnut street—took the contract.

With this contract he took on the Brewery and Soft Drink contingent. Forthwith this up-and-going local issued circulars to the effect that Canada Dry Ginger Ale was unfair to organized labor. Recently a picket has been on duty before the door of one of our South Chattanooga grocery stores in an effort to rid the town of this non-union ginger ale.

At their regular meeting last night plans were made to continue the battle against this non-union drink until not one bottle is seen on the shelves of our grocery stores. A great number of the merchants are offering every co-operation. John Etters, president, and Erskine D. Fischer, secretary, issued statements that the fight is young yet, and that it will continue until Canada Dry Ginger Ale is "gone with the wind."

**Mr. Justice Black has a Catholic secretary, a negro messenger, also a Catholic, and a Jewish law clerk. Racial and religious prejudice? Tell it to the marines—over the telephone, not at close quarters.**

**The American labor party in New York has filed certificates of nomination of Mayor LaGuardia and of several of his running mates.**

## The Hand in Our Pockets

**In recent years this nation, and particularly Chattanooga, has seen much criticism of power and other utilities for their rates charged to the consuming public. Even granting that our utilities commission in Nashville has been very kind in allowing these utilities under its supervision much leeway, the public has ignored the real, sure-enough steal which is, at present, allowed to go on without one bit of protest or regulation.**

**Have you ever figured out just what a one-cent per gallon raise in gasoline price takes out of the pockets of every citizen?**

**Talk about holding companies of power utilities—these legal fictions are mere babies compared to the setup of the big oil monopolies, who arbitrarily set prices which filling station operators must pay. Sometimes these prices have been hiked three times in one week.**

**It is not the filling stations who do the dirty work. Their profit for handling the product is very small, and no matter what price they are forced to pay the big oil czar, their margin of profit stays stationary.**

**Well, what about it?**

### Resolution on Death Of Mrs. Georgia Richey

Whereas, God in His infinite wisdom has seen fit to take from our midst Mrs. Georgia Richey, wife of Brother Donald Richey (Free Press chapel); and,

Whereas, she was held in high esteem by her friends and all who knew her; therefore, be it

Resolved, That members of Chattanooga Typographical Union No. 89 extend to Brother Richey and family, and to relatives, our heartfelt sympathy and condolence; and be it further

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be posted in the minutes of this union, a copy sent to the bereaved family, one to The Labor World and entered in the minutes of the Free Press chapel.

L. M. WORTHINGTIN,
H. S. MAUPIN,
W. Y. McKENZIE,
Committee.

### 2-OPERATOR STREET CARS ASKED BY D. C. UNIONS

Washington.—A bill introduced in congress by Representative Kirksen, of Illinois, to require all street cars and busses in the District of Columbia seating over 30 passengers to have two operators, has been unanimously indorsed by the Washington Central Labor union.

### PRINTER LEWIS GIVEN SYMPATHY

Whereas, J. H. Lewis, 80, father of our brother and co-worker, B. C. Lewis, passed from this life on Monday, Sept. 20; therefore, be it

Resolved, by the Chattanooga News chapel, That we hereby express to Brother B. C. Lewis and to other members of the family our heartfelt sympathy in their great loss; be it further

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be spread on the minutes of the chapel and a copy be furnished The Labor World for publication.

ARCHIE UNDERWOOD,
J. R. WILLIAMS,
H. CLAY TIMMONS.

### FINNEY T. CARTER "GRANDPAW" AGAIN

Finney Carter, secretary of Chattanooga Typographical union, already a proud granddaddy, was presented another grandchild last week by his daughter, Mrs. Howard Roberts. The child, a boy, arrived at Erlanger hospital, and mother, son and grandpop are doing well.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

**THE LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 8, 1937

## Why Blame the Cobra?

Police Judge Martin Fleming's blast against the keepers of houses of prostitution last week, in which he referred to them as being "more dangerous than the cobra snake," is being received with approbation and support by the general public.

However, as is usually the case with the general public, the matter is dropped, and no deeper study is made into the source of supply of girls who are unfortunate enough to enter into such a method of livelihood.

We do not believe that any girl ever selects such a profession of her own accord. Circumstances which prevent her from earning a fair and decent living make her an easier apprentice for such a profession.

Instead of the public becoming enraged with the keepers of such houses of shame, why not rise up and insist that legitimate employers of girls pay them a wage that will allow them to provide themselves with necessities out of the weekly pay envelope instead of being forced to depend upon tips from patrons or worse.

The Labor World has in the past asked for an investigation of working conditions in every industry where our womanhood is employed.

We seldom hear of a daughter of a wealthy family entering into a "red light" house. New fodder for lustful and licentious men has been provided from the ranks of weaker-minded girls who have grown desperate for want of decent and gainful employment, being forced to turn to the street as a sideline to supplement their wages.

Do not blame the cobra for being a snake. Blame the public for providing the environment for the cobra to eixst in, and to multiply.

## This Year's Kisses

Instead of humming "This Year's Kisses Don't Seem the Same to Me," city school teachers next year may well moan "This Year's Coal Don't Seem So Hot to Me," because they had to pay for $14,000 of it.

In a statement from Commissioner McMillan, he says that he will pay for all of next year's coal for his department out of the EXCESS in this year's school budget. Teachers recall with mingled feelings that, although Commissioner McMillan was given at least $100,000 additional money last year, the city teachers were told that there was nothing extra for them. Not only that, they were told several weeks ago that because of the bare cupboard in the department of education they would not get their tenth month's pay.

However, next year's coal will be paid for from this year's TEACHER PAY ENVELOPES.

Hoo-ray for the teachers!

# Take It or Leave It!

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

Labor goes into conference with itself. Tremendous pow-wow. The A. F. of L. in Denver—the CIO in Atlantic City. Pause a moment for a bit of fun about that—good clean fun.

John L. Lewis has poked fun at the A. F. of L. Executive Council in other years for going to resort towns for sessions.

Mr. Deeds goes to town, it seems.

There are plenty of hotels in Washington, but there are no wild waves.

Well, we shall see what we shall see, as Charlie McCarthy sits upon the knee of his Mr. Bergen.

Ah. Mr. Fields, what makes your nose—beg pardon, your ears—so red?

So, the A. F. of L. in Denver; the CIO in Atlantic City, in portentious pow-wow.

And will Mr. Green and Mr. Lewis face across half a continent to shout at each other, "you're another?"

* * *

No, gentlemen, we shall have serious business in hand. Even if sometimes there are those hateful and cynical persons who wonder whether conventions are worth the money. They are, when put to their right purposes. Mainly their purpose is to make programs and get public attention for labor's purposes.

As to that latter, "both your houses" have plenty to learn.

Plenty.

Now these two meetings will be, in a sense, rival camps bidding for publicity; and the outcome should be worth watching.

Here is where we get an object lesson about something or other.

* * *

The discouraging thing is that we are likely to hear little about peace in these two great sessions, wherein more than six million workers will be represented.

What issue is there that is real enough to divide six million American workers in two camps?

But of course that is no affair of this column. That is the affair, let us say, of statesmen.

We merely sit on the sidelines and observe that these two great sessions will come together to legislative and plan for labor, to lay down proposals, to blue print projects and to send forth clarion calls for more sanguinary warfare against each other.

* * *

Mark this: All that is said in either place about organizing the unorganized might with equal propriety be said in the other place.

The fair and constructive aims of labor are alike in all unions—unless they are un-American, red unions.

So, sing a song of sixpence, a pocket full of rye—and if the world's on fire it ought to make a grand and glorious spectacle.

Only trouble is, will there be firemen enough to put it out when the judges think it has burned long enough?

## The County Unit Plan

While we are told that the county unit plan as proposed by Gov. Browning is aimed primarily at Mr. Ed Crump, Shelby county political boss, we cannot see the wisdom of imitating Samson. In order to clip the influence of Mr. Crump, of what avail is it to pull the temple down while we are in it also?

Gov. Browning evidently realizes now that he has reneged on so many of his wonderful campaign pledges that there is no possibility of being re-elected as governor by the people of Tennessee—much less to the United States senate.

Therefore he cooks up a scheme which, if put into use, would disfranchise the heaviest voting centers of the state.

Exploring one of the side avenues to the Browning county unit plan, we are amused to read the criticism of it by certain local politicians. They say they are opposed to "disfranchising" the people. Every last one of them moved fast and furious during the last session of the legislature to defeat the poll tax bill we presented, which certainly disfranchised plenty of people.

What they mean is this: "We do not want our particular machine hindered."

### BRICK AND CLAY WORKERS WIN PACT IN CLEARFIELD

Clearfield, Ky.—Echoes of a strike that occurred in June, 1935, sounded victoriously for the local union of the United Brick and Clay Workers.

Following a hearing held at Mt. Sterling, the national labor relations board directed the Lee Clay Products company to negotiate with the union as the sole collective bargaining agency for the workers employed in the company's plant here. The company is reported to have agreed to this and, also very important, to rehire former employes who were refused jobs following the 1935 strike.

## MORE ABOUT GREEN CALLS

(Continued from Page 1)

delegates who had studied the annual report of the Executive Council, submitted to the opening session of the convention. The report dealt in detail with the fight against the CIO, declared that A. F. of L. peace efforts had been rebuffed and asked that authority be given the Executive Council to expel unions affiliated with the rival organization.

The report told of the "highly successful" organization efforts work of the federation and affiliated unions in the last year, outlined wage and hour gains due to organization, reviewed in detail the record of the national labor relations board and made a careful analysis of the social security system, pointing out its weaknesses and offering recommendations for its improvement.

**Drive to Disrupt A. F. of L. Is Charged.**

The Executive Council made it plain it believed the time for aggressive warfare on the CIO had come and denounced the "Destructive policy" of the committee in strong terms. It declared "definite and direct" attempts had been made to destroy unions affiliated with the A. F. of L., asserting that "the raiding, ripping, tearing process" of the committee has been carried forward among American Federation of Labor organizations chartered and firmly established throughout the nation.

> "It has been a campaign of attempted disruption," the council declared. "Open warfare has been waged against the American Federation of Labor."

In concluding its discussion of the CIO, the council said a policy of toleration had failed, due to the attitude of the CIO, and went on to say:

"Now the Executive Council feels that the time has arrived when the American Federation of Labor must meet the issue created by the committee for industrial organization in a clear-cut and positive way.

**Issues Must Be Made Clear.**

"The interests of every national and international union affiliated with the American Federation of Labor must be protected and preserved. Confusion and misunderstanding regarding the relationship to the American Federation of Labor of organizations holding membership in the CIO must be terminated. The issue which created the division in the ranks of labor must be made clear.

"In order to accomplish this purpose the Executive Council recommends that in conformity with the law and the constitution of the American Federation of Labor, the convention confer upon the council authority and power to revoke the charters of the international unions holding membership in the committee for industrial organization which were suspended by the council on Sept. 5, 1936, and affirmed by the Tampa convention in November, 1936, as provided for in Section 12 of Article 9 of the constitution."

**Ultimate End to Fight Is Seen.**

Despite its militant stand against the CIO, the Executive Council apparently foresees an ultimate end of the division in labor's ranks and wishes to be in a position to act effectively when peace negotiations are begun. This is the interpretation put upon the council's recommendation for a number of amendments to the federation's constitution.

Most important of the amendments asked is one specifically giving the council the right to call special conventions and providing for a method of representation and the giving of legal effect to decisions reached at special conventions. It is believed the council had in mind a possible special convention to deal with peace plans when it made this recommendation.

**Great Progress in Organization.**

Reporting on organization, the council recounted "great progress" in heretofore unorganized fields, such as cement, aluminum, flour and cereal milling, agriculture, packing houses and canneries, white collar groups and miscellaneous industries.

In conjunction with the organizing campaigns of the national and international unions affiliated with the federation, these efforts have added "approximately a million new members" to the A. F. of L. ranks, the report continued. All of these are dues-paying members.

**A. F. of L. Declared Determined to Win.**

It is the "firm and determined purpose" of the federation, the report states, to organize the unorganized workers of the nation and to "use every honorable and legal means" to improve their wage and hour working conditions. The report adds:

> "We are going forward, determined to win. No force will stop this onward march of the American Federation of Labor to organize the unorganized of the nation."

The council recommended that the convention authorize continuance of the assessment of one cent per member per month approved by the Cincinnati conference May 24-25, 1937, to provide funds to "increase and accelerate" the organization drive.

**NLRB Charged With Favoring CIO.**

The report both praised and criticized the NLRB, declaring that the board had made a notable record in the mechanical administration of the national labor relations act, but that it had gone outside of its field to mediate labor disputes and that it has sometimes shown a bias in favor of CIO unions.

> In handling the automobile and steel cases, the board "gave the public good grounds for the belief that it was decidedly pro-CIO," the report asserted.

"It is of the utmost importance to organized labor that the administration of the labor act be in competent and conscientious and impartial hands," the council said in this section of its report.

## *Unions Work for Safety*

The successful safety campaign conducted by the Washington, D. C., Building Trades Council shows what unions can do to guard workers from accidents. One result of the campaign was setting of a new world safety record by Ironworkers' Local No. 5 in the erection of a big government building. Unions elsewhere are helping to reduce the too large accident toll. Individual unionists everywhere can help to promote safety by constant care and vigilance on the job, in the home and on the highways.

## *Labor Ready to Help*

Speaking before a Washington meeting of the American Federation of Housing Authorities, Catherine Bauer urged those in charge of public housing programs to keep in close touch with the public and particularly with organized labor.

"I have just one piece of general advice to offer," said Miss Bauer, who is executive secretary of the Labor Housing Conference. "Don't be like some of the early New Deal Planners, with a capital 'P.' Don't act as if the way to solve the housing problem is for two or three people, 'experts,' to sit in a closed air-conditioned room and figure it all out. It just can't be done that way.

"Particularly on this score I would urge you to cooperate with and secure the cooperation of the local organized labor groups in developing a housing program."

Miss Bauer's advise is sound and housing authorities will find it helpful to follow it. Labor is vitally interested in better housing. It gave united support to the Wagner housing bill. It wants to see the Wagner act work and will do its best to bring this about. Through central labor bodies and labor housing committees, it is ready and eager to help and its cooperation can be a powerful factor in the success of public housing programs.

## *"Sit-Down" on Way Out*

Organized workers not affiliated with the American Federation of Labor are seeing the truth of the warning against the sit-down strike issued by William Green months ago. The "sit-down" has largely disappeared from the industrial picture and little is now heard of it.

Indicative of the trend was the recent rejection by the CIO United Rubber Workers' convention of a resolution authorizing "controlled sit-down strikes." The delegates were told the resolution would make law violators of organizers in states where sit-downs are prohibited and the convention defeated the resolution by an overwhelming vote. Other CIO unions, which put the "sit-down" in the limelight last spring, are now discouraging it. Some, as in the textile and clothing fields, have never used it.

The A. F. of L. pointed out that sit-down strikes aroused strong public hostility to labor and threatened a wave of restrictive action and legislation aimed at labor's rights. Now the "sit-downers" themselves are realizing the same thing and sound thought on the subject is prevailing.

**FRESH UP With**

7UP
REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.

100% UNION

**ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.**

1086 Duncan 2-3317

**SAMCO**
**PORCELAIN ENAMELED OIL CIRCULATOR HEATERS**

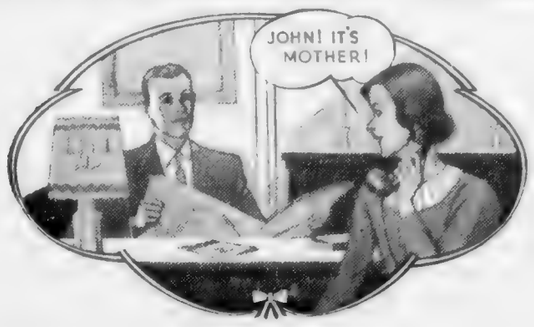
*Keep Comfortable with clean and Efficient Oil Heat*

SIZES & MODELS ON DISPLAY HERE

Prices Start at $40.50

**Fowler Bros.**

SEVENTH AT BROAD




**Keeping Home Ties Alive and Warm**

Your telephone is a means of quick personal contact with those friends and relatives whom you do not visit as often as you would like.

More and more people who are separated by distances are using the telephone to keep friendships alive and to maintain family ties. The relief from anxiety and the pleasure of hearing a friendly, cheerful voice, give satisfaction and value which is almost priceless.

Yet the cost of a telephone conversation between friends or relatives who are miles apart is surprisingly low. By using station-to-station service after 7 p. m. you can talk a distance of 150 miles for about 50c, and greater or less distances for correspondingly low cost.

If the town you wish to call is not listed in the front of your telephone directory, just ask your "long distance" operator. She will gladly quote rates to any point.

SOUTHERN BELL
Telephone and Telegraph Company.
Incorporated

**Moore's Heaters** UNION MADE

OF GUARANTEE
Air-Tight Heater is unconditionally guaranteed for ten years against cracking or burning out! That's the IRON-CLAD GUARANTEE you find at Sterchi's exclusive MOORE'S Heating Headquarters!

Only at Sterchi's! MOORE'S Famous

**10-YEAR GUARANTEE**

MOORE'S famous Air-Tight Heater holds fire 36 to 48 hours! Uses ONE-HALF to one-third less fuel! All Fire Pot castings made by Moore's for Moore's Air-Tight Heaters are unconditionally GUARANTEED, for ten years, against cracking or burning out! That's the IRON-CLAD GUARANTEE you find at Sterchi's exclusive MOORE'S Heating Headquarters!

★ ★ ★

**Complete Outfit!**

$19.75

* Smartly styled ebony finished Circulator! * Coal Hod! * Smart Mosaic Floor Board! * 3-Pc. Fireside Set, Tongs, Shovel and Poker!

Heating Economy begins right here! Everything Included for Efficient and MONEY-SAVING Home Heating! See the entire group, Festival priced, today . . . and SAVE!

**STERCHI'S**

532 MARKET BROAD AT SEVENTH

**BE SAFE!**

Protect Your Income
Protect Your Car, Home and Property
Protect Your Life, the Lives of Others

CALL 6-1201

**E. LEE SMITH, Insuror**

Pryor, Love, Oliphant & Lewis Chattanooga Bank Building

**UNION MEN!**

*Outstanding Values in Union Made Clothing Await You at the New, Enlarged Sears!*

*HERCULES OVERALLS*

$1.49

UNION MADE

The stoutest overalls on earth, bar none! For fifty years Sears have been official tailors to toilers . . . headquarters for tough clothes that stand the gaff, as workers everywhere will tell you. And the top of the Sears line of work clothes is Hercules.

Made of extra heavy blue denim, doubly shrunk! Every size cut over individual patterns!

**Union Made Painters' Overalls**

Full cut . . . made of serviceable white cotton drill. 1.19

**Union Made Carpenters Overalls**

A favorite with carpenters everywhere! Low priced! 1.49

| | |
|---|---|
| Work Shirts UNION MADE! | 69c |
| Work Shoes UNION MADE! | $3.45 |
| Boys' Melton Jackets UNION MADE! | $3.50 |
| HERCULES Zipper Raincoats UNION MADE! | $4.49 |
| Men's Shop Caps UNION MADE! | 25c |
| Men's Suits UNION MADE! | $19.95 |

**SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.**

Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1274

19437
**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by a Deed of Trust dated 5th day of October, 1929, John A. Godsey and wife, Bessie Godsey, and Tennessee Godsey, Single, conveyed to The First National Bank of Chattanooga, Trustee, the property hereinafter described, which Deed of Trust being registered in Book "Y", Volume 24, Page 155, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and

Whereas, said Deed of Trust provides that in case of the resignation of the Trustee, or inability or refusal of said Trustee to exercise any of the powers therein granted at any time when action under the said powers and trust deed may be required, the owner of the debt secured is authorized to name and appoint a successor to execute said trust, and the powers therein granted, and the title therein conveyed to said Trustee shall be vested in said successors; which appointment shall be in writing, and shall be duly registered in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, State of Tennessee, and

Whereas, The First National Bank of Chattanooga, the above named Trustee, has resigned as Trustee under said instrument and refuses to execute said trust, and

Whereas, a time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required, and

Whereas, E. H. Lawman, Receiver, is now the owner of the debt therein secured, and

Whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said E. H. Lawman, Receiver, has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned Trustee and successor to said The First National Bank of Chattanooga, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon, and all the title vested in the original Trustee, said appointment being dated October 7, 1937, and filed for registration on the same date,

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, and the holder of said indebtedness having so requested;

Therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said Deed of Trust and by my appointment as substitute Trustee, above referred to, I, A. C. French, Trustee, will on

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West Door of the Court House on Walnut Street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale to the best and highest bidder, for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described Real Estate in the Third (3rd) Civil District, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at the corner between the lands assigned to J. E. Godsey and the heirs of James P. Godsey, deceased, by Decree of Partition in the case of John E. Godsey and Millie Godsey vs. Tennessee Godsey and Nancy Godsey, in the County Court of said county, dated 15th of September, 1874, and now found of record in County Court Minute Book No. 2, pages 616 to 619, the map on page 617, a duly certified copy of which was issued third of February, 1928, and said certified copy registered the 15th of February, 1928, in Book "S", Volume 22, page 135, of the Register's office of said county; running thence East 888½ feet, more or less, to the East line of the Original tract of ground partitioned in said Cause of John E. Godsey and Millie Godsey vs. Tennessee Godsey and John A. Godsey hereinbefore recited; thence North 22 degrees East 60 2-3 poles to the corner of the original Mary J. Moore tract; thence West 210 poles; thence South 56 poles to the beginning, containing about 72 acres and 86 poles, more or less, including the mansion house and outbuildings where James P. Godsey, deceased, had his last residence previous to his death. Millie Godsey, widow of the said James P. Godsey and mother of the said John A. Godsey and Tennessee Godsey, is dead.

SUBJECT to the agreement between John W. Miles and John A. Godsey, et al., registered in C-24-653 regarding the maintenance of a 30-foot roadway leading along the East line of the property described in the caption.

THERE IS EXCEPTED from the above, property described as beginning at the corner between the lands assigned to J. E. Godsey and the heirs of James P. Godsey, deceased, by decree of partition in the case of John E. Godsey and Millie Godsey vs. Tennessee Godsey and John A. Godsey in Tennessee Godsey and John A. Godsey in the County Court of Hamilton County, Tennessee, dated 15th September, 1874, and now found of record in County Court Minute Book No. 2, pages 616 to 619, the map on page 617, a duly certified copy of which decree was issued 3rd February, 1928, and said certified copy was registered 15th February, 1928, in Book "S", Volume 22, page 125, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; running thence East along the line between said properties 40 poles, more or less, to the center of Mountain Creek; thence Northeastwardly along the center and with the meanders of said Mountain Creek about 56 poles to the North line of the property assigned to the heirs of James P. Godsey by decree of partition in the case of John E. Godsey and Millie Godsey vs. Tennessee Godsey and John A. Godsey in the County Court of Hamilton County, Tennessee, dated 15th September, 1874, as hereinbefore recited; thence Westwardly along said line 80½ poles, more or less, to the Northwest corner of said tract of ground; thence South along the West line of said tract of ground 56 poles to the beginning, containing 30 acres, more or less, and being part of the property assigned to the heirs of James P. Godsey by the County Court as hereinbefore recited.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but the Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 8th day of October, 1937.

A. C. FRENCH,
Trustee.

10-29

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 9th day of March, 1928, E. E. Burner and E. C. Cannon, doing business as Burner & Co., of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration March 12, 1928, and recorded in Book R, Volume 22, Page 402, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said E. E. Burner and E. C. Cannon have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 26th, 1937,

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Third (3rd) Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Three (3), Block Thirty-Four (34), Ridgeway Avenue Section, Signal Mountain Palisades, Signal Mountain, Tennessee, in the Third Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat registered October 18, 1925, in Register's Plat Book No. 10, Page 18, and amended plat registered 8th November, 1925, in Register's Plat Book No. 10, Page 19, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This September 22, 1937.

F. L. UNDERWOOD,
Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon,
Attorneys. 10-15

**NOTICE OF LEVY AND SALE OF REAL ESTATE**

State of Tennessee, County of Hamilton

To Charles T. Chamberlain:

Please take notice that levy has been made upon the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, for the satisfaction of the following judgments:

State of Tennessee vs. Bill Ledford and Charles T. Chamberlain, judgment $350.00;

State of Tennessee vs. Bill Ledford and Charles T. Chamberlain, judgment $350.00;

both of which judgments were rendered in the Criminal Court of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and said real estate will be offered for sale and sold to the highest bidder for cash on the 26th day of October, 1937, at the west door of the Hamilton County Court House, at 11:00 A.M. o'clock:

Lot No. 50, Block 5, Cameron Hill Addition on Prospect Street in said City of Chattanooga.

FRANK J. BURNS, Sheriff.
By B. D. Cain, Deputy Sheriff. 10-22

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55627

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Delma Greer vs. Robert W. Greer, Jr.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Robert W. Greer, Jr., is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 27th day of September, 1937.

ZELMA V. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Joe Bean, Atty. 10-22

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55638

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Mae Goerke, alias Ramsey, vs. James Goerke, alias Ramsey

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that James Goerke, alias Ramsey, is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 29th day of September, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
N. B. Hargraves, Atty. 10-22

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by George W. Clift (Widower), dated December 31, 1927, of record in Book "M", Volume 24, Page 11, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8th, 1937,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4:00 p.m., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Thirty-six (36), Stanley and Pyott's Addition or Subdivision of the Bush Tract, as shown by plat of record in Register's Plat Book 2, Page 11, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the West line of Gresham Street and extends back westwardly, of uniform width, along the north line of East Third Street, a distance of ninety-seven and 75-100 (97.75) feet to an alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 8th day of October, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO.
Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 10-29

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Under and by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, by deed of trust dated the 21st day of August, 1928, and executed by D. J. Williamson and wife, Amanda Williamson, to secure the said indebtedness therein described, which deed of trust is of record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book U, Volume 29, Page 607, et seq., conveying the property hereinafter described, to which deed of trust specific reference is hereby made for the powers and provisions contained therein; and default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid; and the owner and holder of said indebtedness having so requested, I, John S. Wrinkle, Trustee, will expose for sale to the highest and best bidder, for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, all of which are waived in said deed of trust, at the West Door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, within the legal hours of sale on

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 30, 1937,

the following described real estate in the Old Third, later First Civil District of James County, Tennessee, now the Fourth Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The Southeast quarter of Section Thirty-four (34), Range three (3), West Township to North, Ocoee District, known as the Carpenter quarter, and containing One Hundred Sixty (160) Acres, more or less, and bounded on the North by DeFriece lands, on the West by Tally lands, on the South by Smith heirs' land, on the East by Smith, Hensley and Hixson lands.

Said sale will be made subject to all taxes and assessments that are a lien, due or unpaid.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 30th day of September, 1937.

JOHN S. WRINKLE,
Trustee.

10-22

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55643

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Essie Mauldin vs. Oscar Hubert Mauldin.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Oscar Hubert Mauldin is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 29th day of September, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Davis, Berke & Jones, Attorneys. 10-22

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55610

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Floyd McDaniel vs. Louise McDaniel

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Louise McDaniel is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 24th day of September, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Thurman, D. C.

Hayden Morgan, Atty. 10-22

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55620

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Hilda Stipe Fox vs. H. C. Fox

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that H. C. Fox is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 26th day of September, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Virgil M. Zachary, Atty. 10-22

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Lewis A. Wilkins and wife, Addie E. Wilkins, dated April 20, 1925, of record in Book "N", Volume 19, Page 245, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8th, 1937,

between the hours of 10 A.M. and 4:00 P. M., the following described land situate in the Second (2nd) Civil District, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Eight (8), in Block Number Six (6), Chattanooga Land Company's Addition to Chattanooga, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 5, Page 27, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, being commonly known as Rustville. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the West line of Spruce Street and extends back Westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred forty (140) feet to an alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 8th day of October, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO.,
Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 10-29

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Mary R. Caldwell (single), dated November 9, 1926, of record in Book "Z", Volume 20, Page 411, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note, representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, OCTOBER 25th, 1937,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described land situate in the First (1st) Civil District, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot Number Thirteen (13), College Street, Fort's Addition Number One (1), as shown by plat now found of record in Book "W," Volume 1, Page 191 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the West line of College Street, and extends Westwardly, of uniform width, along the South line of West Fourteenth Street, formerly known as Frank Street, a distance of one hundred forty (140) feet to the East side of a twenty (20) foot alley, being the same property heretofore conveyed by Ellen Cahill, widow of J. T. Cahill, deceased, to A. I. Shinbaum and wife, Rose Shinbaum, by deed dated 21st May, 1920, and registered 28th May, 1920, Book "P", Volume 15, Page 71 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and the same property to which A. I. Shinbaum and wife, Rose Shinbaum, conveyed an undivided one-half (½) interest to Woolf Shinbaum and wife, Beatrice Shinbaum, by deed dated 10th July, 1922, and registered 12th July, 1922, in Book "Y", Volume 16, Page 278 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 24th day of September, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST & BANKING CO.,
Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 10-15

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Lewis A. Wilkins and wife, Addie E. Wilkins, dated February 12, 1925, of record in Book "N", Volume 19, Page 57, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note, representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8th, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 4:00 P.M., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lots Numbers Seventeen (17) and Eighteen (18), Block Number Six (6), Map of Long Street Addition in Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book Five (5), Page 27, of the Register's Office of said County. Said lots front fifty (50) feet each on the West side of Bridge Street and extend back Westwardly, of uniform width, at right angles to said Bridge Street, a distance of one hundred forty (140) feet to an alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 8th day of October, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO.,
Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 10-29

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by G. Andrews and wife, Elizabeth K. Andrews, dated November 19, 1926, of record in Book "Z", Volume 20, Page 429, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8th, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 4:00 P.M., the following described land situate in the First (1st) Civil District, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Being the East half of Lot Number Seven (7), Oak Street in Block "D" of Long's Addition to Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee; said part of lot makes one lot fronting fifty (50) feet on the North side of Oak Street and running back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred ninety (190) feet to an alley ten (10) feet wide; said lot is further described as beginning on the north side of Oak Street one hundred and fifty (150) feet East of Lindsay Street; thence Eastwardly along the north line of Oak Street fifty (50) feet to the corner between lots Numbers Seven (7) and Nine (9) in said Block; thence at right angles Northwardly along the line between Lots Numbers Seven (7) and Nine (9), one hundred and ninety (190) feet to the South line of a ten-foot alley; thence Westwardly along the South side of said alley fifty (50) feet; thence Southwardly one hundred and ninety (190) feet to the beginning.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 8th day of October, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO.
Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 10-29

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Rebecca Young (Widow), dated September 18, 1927, of record in Book "Y", Volume 21, Page 521, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at request of the holder of the note, representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8th, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 4:00 P. M., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Seven (7), Fairfield, being a subdivision of a part of the Brock Farm, as shown by plat of record in Register's Plat Book 6, Page 36, in the Register's Office of said County. Said lot fronts forty-five and 66-100 (45.66) feet on the west line of Lyerly Street, formerly Bates Avenue, and extends back westwardly, of uniform width, along the South line of Fairfield Street a distance of one hundred twenty (120) feet to the east line of a public alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 8th day of October, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO.,
Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 10-29

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Charles W. Ripley and wife, Ida Ripley, dated August 12th, 1927, of record in Book "Y", Volume 21, Page 395, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note, representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8th, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 4:00 P. M., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

The East thirty-five (35) feet, more or less, of Lot Number Twenty-six (26), McCallie's Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, Page 84, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said part of lot fronts thirty-five (35) feet more or less on the North line of East Eighth Street (formerly Gilmer Street) and extends back Northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of One Hundred Thirty-six (136) feet to the South line of an alley, being all of Lot Number Twenty-six (26), excepting that part acquired by Mary E. McCallie by deed registered in Book "D", Volume 17, page 100 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 8th day of October, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO.,
Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 10-29


wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4-6 E. SEVENTH ST.



TO BE CONTINUED

Our Used Car Sale has been so successful we have decided to continue it through October. We are selling a great number of new Ford V-8's, therefore have traded in many fine Used Cars of all makes and are selling them at UNHEARD-OF BARGAINS.

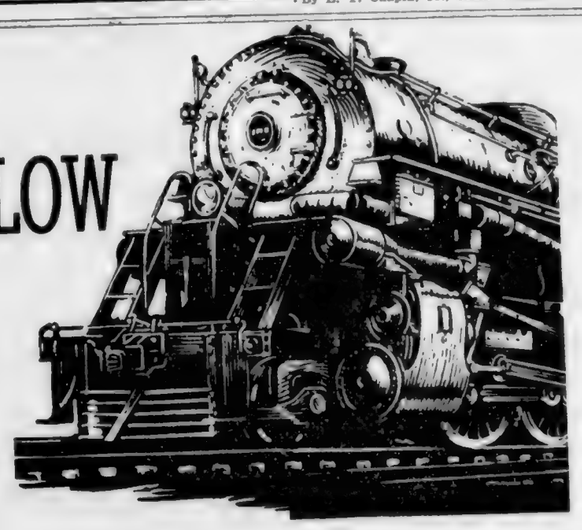
D. S. Etheridge Co.

Used Car Arcade
316 Broad Street
Phone 6-3181

Broad Street Lot
at Tenth Street
Phone 7-3242



The BIG FELLOW helps us all



American railroad rates are the lowest in the world; American railroad wages the highest. For this, much of the credit must go to today's bigger locomotives and longer trains.

—ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN RAILROADS

The railroads haul a ton of freight a mile for an average revenue of less than a cent. . . . Passenger fares have been reduced almost 50%.

GO BY TRAIN

ENJOY
Every Travel Comfort
Perfect Safety
Speed . . . Convenience
Dependability

AVOID
Highway Hazards
Traffic Jams
Driving Strain
Delay . . . Discomfort

Travel Bargains
From Chattanooga

| | Daily One Way |
|---|---|
| To Louisville | $00.00 |
| " | |
| " | |
| " | |
| " | |
| " | |
| " | |
| " | |
| " | |

Tickets good for travel in roomy, comfortable coaches

NASHVILLE, CHATTANOOGA & ST. LOUIS RY.


## Connery's Brother Wins Congress Seat

Lynn, Mass.—Lawrence J. Connery was elected to congress from this (Seventh) district by a vote of about three to one. He fills the vacancy caused by the death of his brother, William P. Connery, chairman of the labor committee of the house, whose passing was one of the heaviest losses that labor has suffered in congress.

As soon as his election was certain, he announced that his first effort on reaching Washington would be to push the passage of the wage and hour bill.

"As my brother did fifteen years ago, I shall strive for a place on the house labor committee, where my ambitions to help labor and the underprivileged may be enhanced. My objective when I reach washington will be to take the Connery wage and hour bill off the shelf, where it was placed by congress.

"I will work hand in hand with Congressmen McCormack, Healy and Casey for the progressive Roosevelt legislation."

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

At our regular meeting on Tuesday night, E. O. Gueler was elected president to fill out the unexpired term of R. E. Middlebrooks, who has gone to spend the winter months in Florida. Roy Cates was elected vice-president.

* * *

Mrs. Leah Rogers is recovering from an illness.

* * *

There is a picket at the Postoffice grill. The management has failed to live up to the agreement they made with the Culinary Workers.

* * *

The Glasgow Tavern on East Eleventh street has non-union cooks and waiters.

* * *

Some union men are born, some made, and others are just unionists—that's all.

* * *

The Cameo Lunch room on upper Market street is 100 per cent union. Thanks to the folks there for their wonderful co-operation.

* * *

Some of our labor associates are seen eating at Harry's Place. This restaurant is still on the non-union list, so friends go to the places that are union.

* * *

Mrs. Aline Woods is recuperating from a three-weeks' illness.

* * *

Patronize union restaurants. Look for the house card. Ask to be served by union waiters and waitresses.

* * *

We had a nice crowd at our meeting on Tuesday night. Several new members were initiated.

* * *

Seen—Several postal employes going past the picket at the Postoffice grill. We offer thanks to those who respect this picket and beg the support of those who have continued eating at this restaurant.

* * *

"Co-operation."

Stand off by yourself in your dreaming,
And all of your dreams are vain;
No grandeur of soul or spirit
Can man by himself attain.
It is willed we shall dwell as brothers;
As brothers then we must toil;
We must act with a common purpose
As we work in a common soil.
And each who would see accomplished
The dreams that he's proud to own,
Must strive for the goal with his fellows,
For no man can do it alone.

* * *

Joe Awad's place on East Main street is 100 per cent union. Give Joe a visit when in this end of town.

* * *

Bradley & Bandy have signed an agreement with the Culinary Workers. Dr. Bradley is known throughout this section for his willingness to co-operate with organized labor. On signing this agreement Bradley & Bandy become the first and only union drug store in the state of Tennessee. Fuller's, a branch of Bradley & Bandy, located on Main street, also have signed an agreement with our local. Union friends, let's patronize these drug stores, give them all support and show to them that we are mighty glad to have such a fine crowd of folks within our ranks. The Culinary Workers and organized labor as a whole join your correspondent in extending congratulations to these drug stores.

Friends, remember the Bakers, Local 25, in their fight against the Erskine Bakery. We have union bakeries making those good union cakes and pies. We don't like these company unions.

* * *

There's the Brewery and Soft Drink Workers who are fighting Canada Dry Ginger Ale and its distributor, B. L. Talley. We have good ginger ale made here in Chattanooga by union bottlers, in union made bottles, delivered by union salesmen on union driven trucks. Try Par-T-Pak, New Yorker, Monogram, Moccasin Club, Double Dry and Buffalo Rock.

* * *

Central Lunch on Georgia avenue is a good place to eat. You will find a house card there.


Remember This When You Need a Laxative

It is better for you if your body keeps working as Nature intended. Food wastes (after digestion) should be eliminated every day. When you get constipated, take a dose or two of purely vegetable Black-Draught for prompt, refreshing relief.

Thousands and thousands of men and women like Black-Draught and keep it always on hand, for use at the first sign of constipation. Have you tried it?

BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE



These Cabs are Nonunion
Deluxe Rainbow
City
Taxicab Local 594



"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street



Union Label PRINTING

LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414



Beautify Your Home

Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.

RHODES
DECORATING CO.
715 Cherry Street 6-3194



SHOE REPAIR DEPT.

SATURDAY ONLY

| Leather Half Soles | Leather Heel Taps | Men's Genuine Rubber Heels |
|---|---|---|
| 49c | 14c | 29c |

We Carry a Complete Line of O'Sullivan Products

R & H SHOE STORE

704 MARKET STREET

## MORE ABOUT "BLACK FLAGG"

(Continued from first page)

convention, was an unscheduled departure from the report of the special standing committee by Harvey J. Kelly," etc.

**They Call Him "Black Flagg."**

The special standing committee of the ANPA and the open-shop department are not to be confused. The standing committee, long under Kelly's direction and now under Eugene MacKinnon's, fights labor frankly. It advises publishers how to beat down the demands of unions and provides them with the statistical material for argument against scale committees. The open-shop department, on the other hand, sticks to its job of "opening up shops" and keeping them open.

H. W. Flagg, identified by Editor & Publisher as the department "manager," is listed on ANPA stationery as its executive secretary. "Black Flagg" the printers call him. He is an old man, gray and so stooped that his head is bowed far forward of his feet. Striking printers have said that he is never without his revolver and bullet proof vest. Claims are that Flagg never "loses" a composing room for the open-shop department. That may be, but Flagg himself does not brag.

The ANPA committee in charge of the department, in addition to Chairman Webb, are such open shop and free press defenders as, Norman Chandler, of the Los Angeles Times; H. H. Conland, of the Hartford Courant; Harry S. Webster, of the San Bernardino (Cal.) Sun-Telegram; L. K. Nicholson, of the New Orleans Times-Picayune; Robert L. Smith, of the Charleston (W. Va.) Gazette; L. B. Costello, of the Lewiston (Me.) Daily Sun; J. S. Parks, of the Fort Smith (Ark.) American; J. L. Sturtevant, of the Wausau (Wis.) Record-Herald; J. E. Stiles, of the Rockville Centre (N. Y.) Nassau Daily Review, and C. Thomas, of the London (Ont.) Free Press.

James G. Stahlman, president of the ANPA, who opened up his composing room on the Nashville Banner in 1929 by locking out the union and then calling in Flagg, himself served a long apprenticeship on the committee. In fact, Stahlman's association with Flagg has been so close that union men erroneously have said Flagg maintains headquarters at Nashville.

That is not so. Flagg's headquarters are in the Public Ledger building, in Philadelphia. From this center he moves about the country and takes over struck or locked composing rooms which soon not only become "open shop" but reservoirs of future scab supply as well. They function also as training schools for youngsters embarking on strikebreaking careers.

**Crooks and Loyal Workers.**

In each struck composing room, Flagg first places his key man, who later becomes foreman or plant superintendent. As the strike fades out and the tension eases, the key man stays on, adjusting the scab department for permanent operation, and establishing contacts with other trusted "loyal" workers, some of them criminals, as the record shows. For years after a strike has been crushed, the pioneer "loyalists" in the shop must stand ready to pack their bags and move on to help break another strike.

It is known that the I. T. U. has tried, and failed, to infiltrate Flagg's organization with an occasional spy. Flagg takes no chances on such a slip. Written credentials from an agent-key man are an absolute requisite for getting a strikebreaking job. Flagg himself interviews all applicants and examines their credentials.

The story of how the ANPA operates its strikebreaking machine unfolded itself completely during the year-and-one-half strike of printers at the Paterson (N. J.) Evening News and Morning Call. Here the organization faced a situation that called into play every tactic in its union-busting manual. Documentary evidence obtained by the strike leaders revealed the full technique. It revealed, moreover, that the publishers of the two papers laid their plans to break the union more than a year in advance of the strike (working together even to the point of arranging to print their two papers in one plant).

The Paterson printers struck on May 3, 1934, yet fourteen months before that date, Harry B. Hines, publisher of the Evening News, notified Flagg that "we will need your assistance." In an unctuous letter outlining the two papers' plans to "go into an open shop," Haines expressed to Flagg his "appreciation of the fine work which you did here last year, and that is that if you come to Paterson again with your crew they are going to stay here."

**Where They Get Scabs.**

Flagg and his crew came. They stayed. A letter from a Flagg executive to a friend, written as late as December, 1936, revealed that Flagg is "still making trips to Paterson each week, as there's still much to be done at the News." The strike being crushed, "HFW is much better than last winter, has gained in weight, and is very cheerful," the letter said.

The Paterson crew was recruited in large part in New Orleans—probably the key recruiting place for strikebreaking printers—and through the south and middle west by Frederick K. Forstall, mechanical superintendent of the New Orleans Times-Picayune, published by L. K. Nicholson, a member of the open shop department committee. At least one of the strikebreakers sent from New Orleans by Forstall was an ex-convict—John Carter Packard, alias John Ward, alias John C. Weaver, who served a two-year term in the Auburn, N. Y., prison for grand larceny, and who, according to B. W. Russell, village trustee of Windsor, N. Y., left there "under cover of darkness" and without paying a number of bills owing.

Forstall, writing from New Orleans to his crew in Paterson during the early days of the strike, revealed the combined traits of a kindly godfather and stern disciplinarian. His letters found their way into the hands of the editor of the New Orleans A. F. of L. central body publication. They were published there in an expose of Nicholson's phony denials that Forstall was a scab procurer. The letters speak for themselves, and here they are:

**Pity Poor Hopkins.**

Mr. (Name omitted)
Hotel Alexander Hamilton
Paterson, New Jersey

Dear (Name omitted)

Understand Paterson went open before you fellows could get up there. Well, I hope you all can get in on the ground floor and grab off real good jobs.

I sent up three more men, Exterstein, a make-up, Weaver, an ad-man and Ludlow operator and Hopkins, a linotype operator. These fellows got off Wednesday evening and should get there Friday morning. I hope Mr. Flagg can put all you fellows from New Orleans together and if he does try to take care of Hopkins. It is his first job of this sort and I would not want anything to happen to him as he is only a kid. * * *

Sincerely,
F. K. FORSTALL

New Orleans, La.
May 17, 1934.

Dear (Name omitted)

I was certainly glad to hear from you. I had a telegram from the boys to the effect that the work they had given you had been a trifle stiff so I wired Flagg and put in a word or two for your candidacy for foremanship. I have just received a wire from him telling me he has known you for years and will be on the lookout for your welfare.

I have gotten in touch with Calvert and will send him up as soon as I can get another man for Flagg. He wants a monotype operator and the only man available down here is Hufft—and you know what a pill he is. I am trying to get in touch with another lad. * * *

I have a firm conviction that if that situation up there is handled just right that the publishers can be persuaded to stay open. * * *

I sincerely hope that you are taking care of the boys from here and that they are not giving any trouble. If they should get rambunctious just drop me a line and I will attend to them in my own little way—just a hint and they will be taken care of.

Please tell each and every one of them I expect them to drop me a line at least once a month—and I don't mean perhaps. * * *

Yours,
FREDERICK K. F.

New Orleans, La.
May 28, 1934.

Dear (Name omitted)

. . . What is wrong with Seither? If he blows that job up there he had better get out of this game, as I can promise him tough sledding if he runs out on the gang. He begged to get in on this job and he had better stick to it.

How are the rest of the boys making out? Better pass the word around to them that I am expecting a letter or two from every one of them. I have not heard a word from Eddie Gough or Bobby Hall since they left. I wonder if they have forgotten how to write.

The strike in Wichita has about settled itself down to a permanent basis. Battalora and La France are both making good and seem to be making preparations for a permanent residence there. Colley went up there on his own hook and has landed a job in the ad room.

Does the old man need any more help? I have a few good operators here who are aching to get up there.

Sincerely,
Signed: FORSTALL.

P. S. From June 1 to June 8 I will be in St. Louis at the Statler hotel. If you need me for anything address me there.

Thus the well-oiled scab procuring organization operated by Flagg and the ANPA goes to work at the first indication of strike, and continues to function until every striker's place is filled.

When Flagg and his crew walk into a plant, according to I. T. U. local leaders, Flagg becomes responsible for the publication of the affected paper until the strike is officially called off and the shop declared open by the union. In Paterson, it will be recalled, Flagg was "still making trips to Paterson each week" almost two years after the walkout.

While Flagg gets his scabs from out-of-town, thugs are supplied locally through the newspaper connections. A scab who, in a weak moment became friendly with a union man in Paterson, was taken from his bed in the Alexander Hamilton hotel in 1934 by local gangsters and given two hours to get out of town. It was evident that the gangsters were on tap to Flagg. They visited the scab within twelve hours of the time he was spotted talking to the union man.

**"Closed Shop" Flagg.**

Ardent and forceful exponent that he is of the open shop, Flagg himself operates on a strict closed shop basis. His first step on arriving in town is to sign a 60-day contract with the strike-bound publisher. This is renewed for like periods for the duration of the strike. The contract provides not only for publication of the paper, but covers as well such items as board for Flagg and his crew at a first rate hotel. When the strike is called off and Flagg is through, the key man and scabs remaining on the job are established in apartments, given furniture credit through the paper's advertising department, and otherwise eased into the community as permanent residents.

From then on, however, the new open shop becomes a scab reservoir. The seasoned strikebreakers remain subject to call elsewhere. The "key man," usually the foreman, becomes procurer and is responsible for the maintenance of contacts. To fill the need, local youngsters—girls and boys—are taken on jobs as proofreaders and given four or five hours training each day on linotype machines and at other work. In Paterson seniors were induced to leave the local normal school to embark upon "open shop" careers in the printing trade.


Every Day
Is Vogue Day

Shop With Confidence—
Buy With Assurance

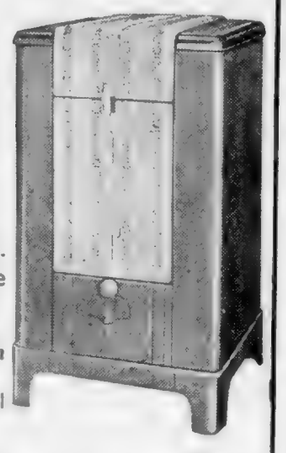
THE Vogue
AIR CONDITIONED

A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .

COLE'S AIRFLOW CIRCULATING HEATER
THE NEW COLES HOT BLAST

COLE SAVES COAL

The Original, Patented and Guaranteed way to real Fuel Economy is Cole's system of of Hot Blast Combustion.



BEAUTY WITH EFFICIENCY

Styling that fits admirably into any Home surroundings.

*Superior Construction*

Inner Unit is a small Boiler Plate Furnace.

Our sectional Fire Brick Fire Pot can be removed without dismantling any part of the Heater.

SOLD ON CONVENIENT TERMS

Cole Circulator *Shown Above* $59.50

RHODES-JONES FURNITURE COMPANY

BUY UNION GINGER ALES

*Made in Chattanooga by Union Bottlers*

IN UNION-MADE BOTTLES

Delivered by Union Salesmen on Union-Driven Trucks

PAR-T-PAK
NEW YORKER
MONOGRAM
MOCCASIN CLUB
DOUBLE DRY
BUFFALO ROCK

Do Not Buy Canada Dry

Do Your Shoes Need Repairing?
*SHOE RENEWRY*
Free Call For and Delivery Service
802 Broad Street — Phone 6-0133

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

SAFE MILK IS A BOTTLE HEALTH

Grant-Patten's Milk is SAFE MILK . . . it's pure, fresh and clean. Drink Milk for health's sake. A quart for every child, a pint for every adult each day.

Our Dairy Products Are Made Fresh Each Day

GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 — 1220 King St.

*You Can Whip Our Cream . . .*
*But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk*

Do something about Periodic Pains

Take Cardui for functional pains of menstruation. Thousands of women testify it has helped them. If Cardui doesn't relieve your monthly discomfort, consult a physician. Don't just go on suffering and put off treatment to prevent the trouble.

Besides easing certain pains, Cardui aids in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.

Cardui is a purely vegetable medicine which you can buy at the drug store and take at home. Pronounced "Card-u-i."

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
INCORPORATED
"CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES"
732 MARKET ST.

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
*Chicken and Steak Dinners*
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

MALLORY, EMERSON AND CONTOR'S
HATS
All Union-Labeled
$2.95 Up
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard, 3508 Seventh Ave. — Phone 8-1200
Rossville Yard, Lake Ave. — Phone 8-1175
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values — Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash — La Fayette — Willys
Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue — Phone 6-1242
202-218 East Main St. — Phone 6-1883
SELL US YOUR CAR!

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

AMBULANCE
*CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home*
400 McCallie Ave. — 6-4136

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

Ash Wood
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

SEE OUR CARS
"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1928 Chevrolet Sedan | $ 45 |
| 1929 Ford Roadster | 90 |
| 1930 Chev. Roadster, late model | 135 |
| 1930 Dodge Sedan | 150 |
| 1930 Ford Coupe | 150 |
| 1931 Chevrolet Roadster | 125 |
| 1931 Ford Sport Roadster | 95 |
| 1933 Plymouth Coupe | 175 |
| | 295 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
238 E. Main St. — Dial 6-8139

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

USED TRUCKS

| | |
|---|---|
| 1936 Dodge 1½-ton, A-1 condition, low mileage, almost new | $595 |
| 1935 Dodge, A-1 condition | 495 |
| 1934 Dodge 1½-ton, extra clean | 460 |

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street — 6-6181

READY CASH . . .
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

Erskine Cake
Has Been Declared
UNFAIR
To Organized Labor

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, OCTOBER 15, 1937 Number 25

GREY LINE CABS
WITH
UNION DRIVERS
FOR WHITE PEOPLE ONLY

## LABOR TEMPLE MEETING SET NEXT MONDAY AS EXECUTIVE BOARDS GATHER SECOND TIME

*Response So Enthusiastic That Purchase Plans Appear Feasible When Committees Make Their Reports*

**Prospective Site Would House Entire Labor Movement Under One Roof If Ambition of Long Years Is Finally Accomplished By Drive**

Next Monday will see the executive boards of all AFL unions in Chattanooga reassemble in the labor hall at 114 West Seventh street, with certain railroad brotherhoods, to hear the result of two weeks' hard work by the committees appointed to draw up definite plans for the purchase of a labor temple which would be sufficiently large to house the entire movement.

Always hampered in the past by a lack of facilities for its locals to meet together, Chattanooga Central Labor union and the Building Trades council have decided that the time is propitious to do something about it.

At the meeting to be held next Monday evening at 7:30, it is believed that blue prints will be ready for inspection and complete plans of operation of the enterprise will have been worked out by attorneys retained for the task.

According to W. A. Witt and Curtis R. Sims, presidents of the Building Trades council and Central Body, respectively, they have been surprised by the degree of enthusiasm which the project has been received.

## T. A. Rogers' Wife Succumbs After Long Illness

**Also Mother of Manager of Tivoli Theater — Widely Loved for Her Personality.**

Mrs. Martha Marie Pechman Rogers, wife of T. A. Rogers, day city editor of the Chattanooga Times, died Sunday morning at her home, 503 Boynton Terrace.

Mr. Tom Rogers is an old-time member of the Chattanooga Typographical union, and for many years was one of the most active trades-unionists in Central Body. Mrs. Rogers was the mother of Emmett Rogers, popular manager of the Tivoli theater.

A native of Saxony, Germany, Mrs. Rogers came to Chattanooga at the age of 2 years with her parents and had lived in this city 67 years. She had lived on Cameron Hill for 40 years.

For many years an active member of the Cameron Hill Garden club, she was noted for her skill in flower culture. Her garden was one of the show places of the West Side.

Her charity and friendliness were widely known throughout the city as she continually aided unfortunates of both races, and stood ready to lend sympathetic help to her own neighbors in times of grief or trouble.

She was active in all affairs of her community and the Second Presbyterian church until she suffered failing health about a year ago.

In addition to her husband, she is survived by a son, Emmett R. Rogers, resident manager of the Tivoli Theater, Inc., and of the Chattanooga Theaters, Inc.; a granddaughter, Miss Gwendolyn Rogers; two brothers, Albert and Herman Pechman; several nieces, all of Chattanooga, and a number of relatives in Germany.

Funeral services were held at 2 o'clock Monday afternoon at the Second Presbyterian church, with Dr. Robert M. Stimson officiating. Interment was in Forest Hills cemetery.

## Brewery Workers Initiate Five As Sign of Progress

**B. L. Talley Co., Distributors of Canada Dry, to Be Kept "On the Run"**

Local 79, Brwery Workers, seem to be stepping right along, according to reports received from their meeting last Thursday. They initiated five new members.

It was announced that Secretary Erskine Fischer would go to Atlanta over the week-end to gather up a few loose ends in his trade there, which it is believed will eventually result in a stronger organization for Atlanta.

Instead of waning, the fight being put against B. L. Talley, distributors of the non-union Canada Dry products, is growing in intensity because of the wonderful support received by the union from merchants.

"Merchants are cooperating with us splendidly," Mr. Fischer said. "Not only are they throwing out Canada Dry, but they are refusing to handle food produce distributed by Talley. We appreciate these evidences of friendship immensely."

### PAUL HARTMAN PROUD FATHER

There is one member of Local 600, Meatcutters, that is sticking his chest out these days. A fine young son, to be named Mack Paul Murphy Hartman, arrived Oct. 11.

The Labor World congratulates the proud parents.

## Would Gasoline Be Cheaper?

**There is a concerted effort by well-meaning citizens and filling station operators to have the state gasoline tax of seven cents abolished. When one first thinks of the elimination of the gas tax, he first says, "Goody, goody, gasoline will only be 17 or 18 cents per gallon!"**

**But will it? Filling station operators must sell the gasoline at the price dictated by the oil trust. We are afraid that unless steps are taken at the same time the tax is abolished to see that gasoline will be SOLD cheaper, we will continue to pay 25 cents or more per gallon.**

**The oil barons have us trained to pay a certain price for gasoline. We fear that abolishment of the seven-cent tax will result only in the oil monopoly receiving seven cents more profit.**

**Why not regulate oil and gasoline prices in Tennessee? Any time Standard Oil, Gulf, Shell, Sinclair and others decide they need another dividend, up goes gas.**

**And we, poor suckers, pay it without much murmur.**

**Before we take off the seven cent tax (high as it is) which is spent on our highways, let us be sure the seven cents taken from the state is not being presented to some oil king to buy a new yacht.**

## State Labor Movement Rises In Indignation Against Coup Proposed By Gov. Browning

*His Proposal in Extra Session to Disfranchise Working People in Order to Advance Selfish Interest Denounced.*

**Memphis, Nashville, Chattanooga and Knoxville Central Bodies Join Tennessee Federation Executive Board in Condemnation—AFL, CIO and Railroad Workers Hand in Hand.**

Once again all groups of organized labor in Tennessee are seeing eye to eye and are unanimously together in denouncing the dictatorial ambitions of a Tennessee governor which would involve the disfranchising of working people.

While Gov. Browning seems to have the edge in his special session of the legislature which he called suddenly to enact into law a "county unit plan" of voting, protests are pouring in to him from every corner. It is even being said that the governor will be given the same dose that was given to Gov. Roberts, who was defeated by landslide proportions and a republican governor sent to the governor's mansion.

Spokesmen for the various labor organizations joined today in statements that the governor's plan would menace the voting rights of "the working man." They appealed to the general assembly to defeat the legislation.

Gerald Foley, president of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, opened the attack on the plan Sunday night in a statement in which he said it would affect the working man's right to vote, because most of organized labor's membership lives in the large counties of the state. His statement was followed by one from R. H. Brazzell, of Nashville, director of the Textile Workers' organizing committee.

**Says Danger Underestimated.**

"I agree most heartily with Mr. Foley that this proposal is a menace to the voting privileges of the working man," Brazzell asserted. "My only complaint with Mr. Foley's statement is that he did not go far enough with it.

"As I view the proposal, it appears to be a concerted effort on the part of some to perpetuate themselves in office at the expense of the working man. I am not interested in the fight between Gov. Browning and Ed Crump and am taking no part in that. I am interested in not seeing the working man disfranchised. That is the effect of the Browning plan."

W. A. Crisman, of Memphis, representative of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Enginemen, denounced the plan as "a studied and deliberate attempt on the part of the governor and his advisers to control the policies of Tennessee and perpetuate themselves in office, despite the will of the majority."

"Its a shame and a disgrace to try to saddle such a plan, so manifestly unfair, undemocratic and vicious, upon a defenseless public," Crisman added. "I am unable to see how any man who has a regard for his oath of office would deliberately sponsor or support such legislation. It is tyranny of the basest kind, and should be treated accordingly. The sponsors of the plan hold the working man in contempt."

Hollis V. Reid, of Memphis, chairman of the legislative board of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, also added his "disapproval" of the legislation.

"There can be no dispute but that this legislation will disfranchise the many working men and women in Tennessee," Mr. Reid asserted. "I am not concerned or interested in the argument between the governor and Mr. Crump. That's their fight. But I am concerned and interested in trying to prevent the working people of this state from being disfranchised. I am interested in fair play. The governor's proposal is unsound, undemocratic and vicious. A majority of the members of organized labor live in the large cities. This legislation is aimed at the larger counties of the state. It should be unceremoniously defeated."

In a statement given out in behalf of the executive board of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, Secretary-Treasurer T. R. Cuthbert said:

> Gov. Browning's effort to disfranchise the large voting centers of Tennessee in order to "get" a political enemy, who was only a few months before acceptable to the governor as his best friend, is not only unsportsmanlike, but is a dangerous threat to our democratic rights.
>
> The governor's county unit plan will be opposed by the Tennessee Federation of Labor, not for partisan reasons, but in actual defense of the right of every working man to have equal voice in his government.
>
> As it is now, too many working people lose their franchise by the lack of a poll tax receipt. To further curtail the American right of Tennessee workers residing in large population centers should rouse such widespread indignation that whoever proposes or supports such action will be doomed politically—if it is not already too late at this time to effectively protest.
>
> Large population centers pay the greatest portion of taxes, and with the county unit plan it will be possible, yes, inevitable, that the sparsely populated areas of Tennessee will again bring to this country the cry of 1770's, "taxation without representation is tyranny."

At its regular session Monday night, Chattanooga Central Labor union sent telegrams to the governor and to the Hamilton county delegation in Nashville, asking that the iniquitous railroading of the measure be stopped.

Similar actions are being taken by the Nashville and Knoxville central bodies.

Not only is the high-handed proposal being fought by organized labor, but elements outside of labor ranks are rousing themselves in defense of their right to vote and have equal representation.

## Warning Given As Erskine Bakery Co. Tries to Fool Folks

**Salesman Said To Be Showing Merchants Expired Union Membership Card**

**Company Union Cake Shop Said To Be Desperate In Effort to Get Business Back.**

Warning was issued Thursday by Curtis R. Sims, business agent for the Bakery and Confectionery Workers, who told The Labor World that Erskine Bakery, growing desperate, apparently, through the loss of business, was attempting through its salesmen to convince merchants that it is union.

Mr. Sims said that it was reported to him that one of the Erskine salesmen, formerly a member of the union, but now one of the "committeemen" in the company union (a la Jac Chambliss), is showing his out-of-date union card to grocers in an effort to make them believe that he was clear with the union.

Mr. Sims says that "Erskine Bakery employes, whether through coercion or other means, have formed a company union in the recent novelty act known as a League of Democratic Unions. Most of these employes had previously joined our AFL union, but due to the strict opposition of the management, we were not successful in reaching an agreement. Immediately after the new "union" was formed, the company made an agreement with them."

The case is already before the labor board, and Central Body has declared the bakery "unfair."

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## Chancellor Says Cafe Must Keep Union Contract

**Either That or Pickets May Continue Their Patrol at Front Door**

**Offer By Union to Supply Help Turned Down By Postoffice Grill — Fight Is Continued Promptly Wednesday**

Petition by the Postoffice Grill to enjoin Culinary Workers Local 574 from picketing its restaurant as non-union was denied by Chancellor Foust Tuesday when he read a contract that was signed with the union which specified that the "grill" would employ none but paid-up union members.

The chancellor told the proprietor, Mr. Gulas, that if the union presented sufficient union workers to him for employment, that he must either employ them or be content to see union pickets in front of his place of business.

The pickets appeared with banners some weeks ago which said that the "Postoffice Grill is Non-Union" when the cafe refused to discharge its employes who had not kept in good standing with the union.

> The decision was an important one, according to union officials, who believe that it is the first in Hamilton county which recognized a union contract as a legal agreement and binding on the employer.

Postoffice Grill testified to the chancellor that their business had decreased from ten to fifteen dollars per day since the pickets began telling the world that the cafe was non-union.

## McMillan Says Will Pay Teachers More On Coal Savings

**Tells Labor World Its Editorial Last Week Based on Misinformation.**

**$14,000 Payment on Next Year's Coal from This Year's Budget Will Go Into Increase in Salaries.**

Taking exception to an editorial in last week's Labor World, which called attention to a statement made by Commissioner McMillan that he had spent $14,000 from this year's budget to pay for next year's coal, the commissioner told The Labor World this week that it was his intention to use the $14,000 to add to the teacher salary schedule for next year according to training qualifications.

The Labor World had called attention to the fact that many teachers were given no increases and some a few pennies due to lack of funds, and expressed surprise that there was $14,000 to pay on next year's bills.

> **Commissioner McMillan says that the $14,000 was given to him at the last moment and that he had to spend it to prevent it**

(Continued on Last Page)

## MORRISON SAYS CIO WILL WIND UP IN GRAVEYARD WITH SIMILAR FALLACIES

**Tells Metal Trades Convention the American Federation of Labor Has Raised Its Membership to 3,271,726 in August, 1937, With An Increase of 831,726 Members in the Last Twelve Months Despite the Subversive Activities of the Committee for Industrial Organization in Its Determination to Wreck the Federation.**

**Declares He Has Seen Many Groups, Beginning With the Knights of Labor, Attack the Legitimate Trade Union Movement and Proclaim the Alleged Benefits of So-Called Industrial Unionism, But They Are Now Buried in the Capacious Tomb of Lost Causes; Visions the C. I. O. Headed for the Same Rendezvous With Death.**

Denver, Colo.—A significant address emphasizing the strength of the American Federation of Labor and uncovering the essential weaknesses of the policies applied by the Committee for Industrial Organization, viwed in the light of history was delivered here by Frank Morrison, secretary-treasurer of the American Federation of Labor, before the annual convention of the A. F. of L. Metal Trades department.

John P. Frey, president of the department, introduced Mr. Morrison as "one of our most honored as well as one of our most distinguished veterans in the trade onion movement."

"For the length of service," Mr. Frey said, "perhaps Secretary Morrison's record is unparalleled. He is as young as most of us in his spirit and in his viewpoint, but he has completed fifty-one years of continuous membership in the International Typographical union.

"Nowhere in any country at any time has any man been honored for so many years of service in the nation's trade union movement. For 41 years Secretary Morrison has held that office in the American Federation of Labor. His years of active trade union service covers the growth of the American Federation of Labor. He is the only remaining link between the early leaders of our trade union movement and those of us who today are carrying on the traditions which he helped to found in the American Federation of Labor."

**Big Growth in A. F. of L. Membership**

Pointing out that "the August, 1937, membership of the American Federation of Labor was 3,271,726," Mr. Morrison emphasized the fact that this "is an increase of membership for the past twelve months of 831,726 members." Furthermore, he said, the AFL "is traveling along at an increase of about 65,000 to 67,000 members per month," which was a "steady increase," with "nothing in sight that indicates that that speed will be lessened."

In reviewing the controversy between the American Federation of Labor and the Committee for Industrial Organization, Mr. Morrison cited the fate of similar organizations with whose history he was personally familiar. He had lived through the period when the Knights of Labor attacked the American Federation of Labor, but the K. of L. passed into oblivion.

Then came, in succession, the Western Labor Union, the American Labor Union, the Industrial Workers of the World, and the One Big Union, all of them saturated with the industrial unionism idea — and all of them had finally entered the cemetery decorated by the Knights of Labor tomb. He predicted a similar rendezvous with death for the CIO.

## Motorcade Goes to Johnson City When Big Doings Planned

**Local Unionists Will Take a Part in AFL Rally With East Tennesseans**

Some eight or ten automobiles loaded with AFL members will leave Chattanooga early this Friday morning to visit Johnson City, Tenn. Friday night will see an enormous parade and rally for the American Federation of Labor, at which George L. Googe, southern director, will be the principal speaker.

President Gerald Foley, of the Tennessee Federation, will be there. The local delegation will be led by W. A. Witt, president of the Chattanooga Building Trades council, and W. E. Cheek, representing the American Federation of Labor.

Secretary T. R. Cuthbert, of the Tennessee Federation, visited Johnson City last week and assisted in arranging for the rally.

### PRESSMEN CALL SPECIAL SESSION

President White Abel, of the Chattanooga Printing Pressmen's union, has called a special meeting to be held Sunday, Oct. 17, at the Patten hotel. Time of meeting will be 2 o'clock.

President Abel said that the session will be for commercial shop men only, and that those members failing to attend the meeting will be subject to a fine of five dollars.

Hitler and Mussolini have been meeting in Munich. The place where organized labor would like to see them meet is on that structure which Spanish peasants call "the widow with the wooden legs."

## A. F. OF L. CONVENTION POWER TO LEVY ASSESSMENTS IS URGED

**Executive Council Says Change In Constitution Is Necessary to Meet Revenue Requirements.**

Denver, Colo. — Unforseen emergency conditions developing from time to time make it necessary for the American Federation of Labor to have larger income than results from the per capita tax on affiliated unions, according to the report of the A. F. of L. Executive Council to the annual convention of the federation in session here.

To provide this income the council recommended incorporating in the federation constitution a provision authorizing the conventions of the federation to levy assessments.

Pointing out that experience during the past year has "disclosed weaknesses, omissions and conflicts of present constitutional provisions relating to the revenue of the federation and especially with reference to assessments," the council recommended as necessary "to meet this situation" that Article X, Section 1 of the A. F. of L. constitution be amended by adding to it this section:

"Revenue may also be derived from assessments when and as ordered by a majority vote of a convention."

The Executive Council said that when amended the section would read as follows:

"Section 1. The revenue of the federation shall be derived from a per capita tax to be paid upon the full paid-up membership of all affiliated bodies, as follows: From international or national trade unions, a per capita tax of 1 per cent per member per month; from local trade unions and federal labor unions, 35 cents per member per month, 12½ cents of which must be set aside to be used only in the case of strike or lockout unless otherwise ordered by the Executive council; the amount received by the American Federation of Labor on each initiation fee from all directly affiliated local unions shall be 25 per cent of the total initiation fee received by the local union from the individual, but in no case shall the amount received by the American Federation of Labor be less than $1; from central and state bodies $10 per year, payable quarterly. Revenue may also be derived from assessments when and as ordered by a majority vote of a convention."

**THE LABOR WORLD**
810 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7563

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1937

## CAPT. CARTER LYNCH

The death of Captain Carter Lynch this week was more shocking because of the tragic manner in which he was snatched away. Taken off while yet a young man, comparatively speaking, his absence will be keenly felt during the years to come.

Although we had not the opportunity to become intimately acquainted with him, it has frequently entered our mind that we would like for our boys to copy after the example which he set as a fine gentleman and good citizen.

It is a pity that with so many bad citizens living to a ripe old age, men such as Carter Lynch must be lost to us in the twinkling of an eye.

## What Next!

Experiments by French hothouses cultivating the begonia plant indicate poison gases may be used to fight plant diseases. After experimentation, poison gases were found which killed disease germs but did no injury to the begonia plants. Gardeners wear masks while applying the gas.

Japan is now reported to be producing rayon silk from the stalks and husks of soy beans. Factories are being constructed for an initial production of 50,000 to 60,000 tons of cellulose annually.

## Labor World's Question Box

The Labor World offers to its readers a question and answer service through the cooperation of the University of Tennessee. Send questions either to this paper or to Box 4013, U. T. Station, Knoxville, Tenn. Answers will appear in this column.

Q.—How do the roads of Tennessee compare with other states?
S. A., Rogersville.

Though there are no official ratings of roads in the various states, Tennessee's system is considered as good as that of any other southern state.

* * *

Q.—What was Charles A. Lindbergh's occupation before he made his famous flight?

A.—He was an air mail pilot on the route from St. Louis to Chicago.

* * *

Q.—Are there any poisonous lizards?

A.—The only lizard definitely known to be poisonous is the Gila Monster, inhabitant of the deserts in southwestern U. S.

* * *

Q.—I have seen designs of "griffins" on buildings. What are they supposed to represent?

A.—The griffin is a fabulous monster of the ancients, the fore part resembling an eagle and the hinder a lion. It is supposed to watch over gold mines and hidden treasures, but it is used simply as an architectural decoration.

* * *

Q.—On what day of the month did Easter Sunday fall in 1904?

A. L. N.
A.—April 3.

## Boris Shiskin

Boris Shiskin, economist for the A. F. of L., was born in Russia, October 28, 1903. They called the town St. Petersburg then; now it's Leningrad. Boris emigrated early in 1918; spending some time in Turkey, then in Greece, and studying for quite a season in England.

He came to America in 1923, worked at any odd job he could get, took his bachelor's degree in economics with "general and special honors" at Columbia University, and later took his master's degree there. His thesis was "Business Ethics." He won a fellowship to Brookings Institution and went to the A. F. of L. as economic adviser in the NRA days of 1933.

He is a little above the medium height, fair enough and blue eyed enough to be a Norwegian. Of course, being a Russian and therefore having some Slavic blood, he knows a half-dozen languages. He learned English and French at home, picked up Turkish and Greek in Constantinople, and has given lessons in Russian in America. One of his pupils was Paul Robson, who wanted to be able to sing Russian songs in the original, and who was so apt that "if he had sung behind a screen," Shiskin says, "every Russian would have taken him for Chaliapin."

# Take It or Leave It!

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

Have you ever spread out a hundred or more weekly labor papers in front of you for a look at the grass roots of the labor movement? It's a great idea. Everyone ought to have the chance to do it. There's better writing in the labor papers than there used to be years ago. And today there's a note of life and action that runs through all them and that makes them exciting and fascinating. In these weekly papers there is the running story of what's doing. One thing notable about them is that their columns are not filled with a hymn of hate. They are filled with stories about what is being done to build.

* * *

There are better editorials than there were years ago. Many of them rank with the best to be found anywhere. Communities are doing their own thinking and the labor paper editorial reflects the best of that thinking. A better idea of the multitude of local problems is gained from the weekly labor paper than from any other source. The editorials tackle those problems and handle them with skill and thought. They tackle national problems, too.

But standing out big and bold in these local papers is the story of a coast-to-coast determination to organize workers into unions for the sake of progress for workers. And the progress, recorded community by community, is amazing. America has never seen anything like it.

* * *

Here and there a good woman's page shows up, but by and large labor papers find that the economic interests of the sexes are alike. The same principles operate. But the growing woman's auxiliary movement may make some change in the growth of woman's pages. However, even here the work of the women is in the same economic channel with the work of the men.

What is known as feature writing has come to the front in Seven League boots in the last few years, as far as labor is concerned. A number of labor papers have fine feature stories, locally written.

Their national news service brings them plenty of national feature stories.

The main restriction on the enterprise of local papers is their inability to hire sufficiently large staffs. Most papers are still run by one or two-man staffs.

* * *

Today, with union memberships growing by thousands every day, the local labor paper stands at the doorway of its greatest opportunity. The opportunity to spread circulation, to become financially strong, to be able to "do things," is at hand.

The papers themselves must crack through the vicious circle which has been one in which poor papers could not attract readers and without readers they could not become strong papers. That devil has chased himself around the labor lot for many years. But persistence and ingenuity are driving him out of labor publishing offices. Labor paper publishing is as necessary as organizing. Papers are voices, needed always.

America has the greatest labor press of any nation on earth. It is growing greater week by week. It is a thrilling and a fascinating study. Spread out a hundred or more of them some time and have a look.

# Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

**Louise Tinker, Correspondent**

The culinary workers won a victory in chancery court Tuesday after the chancellor, Judge Lon Foust, ruled that picketing will be helted before the Postoffice Grill only when the management accepts workers of Local 574. The picket was placed before the door of this eating house when John Gulas refused to live up to an agreement he made with the culinary workers on July 31. On Tuesday, one and one-half hours after the hearing, Erskine Mabee, business agent for the local, took a number of culinary workers, including cooks, waiters, and waitresses and dish washers, to Mr. Gulas' place of business after he (Mr. Gulas) stated that we had failed to supply him with union help. Mr. Gulas didn't want union members who are in good standing, so right back before his door went the picket, and right before this door this picket will stay until at such time Mr. Gulas sees fit to employ members of our union.

When Mr. Gulas signed this contract he agreed to use only members of Local 574 in good standing, and he has failed to do this. When passing the Postoffice Grill you will see a picket. She will give you a smile. This young lady has been placed before this place because the judge of our chancery court has said that she can remain there until this restaurant owner agrees to live up to the contract he signed on July 31.

* * *

Mrs. Leah Rogers has returned to her post at the Doyle Cafe after several weeks of illness.

* * *

Make good and help others to do likewise.

* * *

Tuesday night is our regular meeting night. We urge you to be present.

* * *

Mrs. Aline Woods is able to be out after an illness.

## Ladies' Handbag Union Wins Many Victories

**Progress of Newly Chartered Member of AFL Family Reported By AFL Council.**

Denver, Colo. — Constant achievement of improved conditions for union members of the International Ladies' Handbag, Pocketbook and Novelty Workers union is cited by the executive council of the American Federation of Labor in its report to the federation's annual convention here.

Pointing out that the union was chartered by the executive council on May 5, 1937, the report said:

"This organization was given jurisdiction over those employed in the manufacture of ladies' handbags, pock etbooks and leather novelties.

"The organization has made substantial progress. A number of outstanding strikes which it was forced to order were won. Agreements have been negotiated between employers and members of the organization providing for union recognition, increased wages and improved working conditions of employment.

"The offices of the American Federation of Labor as well as the executive council have given to this organization a full measure of cooperation and support."

In 1937, to date, 270 railroad locomotives have been ordered: more than twice as many as for the same period in 1936. Thirty-nine oil-electric locomotives were ordered in August, and only one steam locomotive in the same month.

**Special This Week**

| | |
|---|---|
| Oil Sheen Permanent | $1.50 |
| Croquignole Permanent | $2.00 |
| Oil of Tulip | $5.00 |
| Oil Shampoo, Steam Heat | 60c |

**State Beauty School**
13½ E. Eighth St. Phone 6-7236

# Comments on World Events

A wireless dispatch to the New York Times from Shanghai begins with the following paragraph, stating the views of the "Japanese army spokesman:"

"The Japanese army's inability to advance as scheduled at Shanghai is said to be the result of the defenders' lack of knowledge of military tactics. They do not know when they are outmaneuvered or whipped."

It has been ninety years since even a military spokesman—and many of them rank among the dumbest of earth's creatures—has pulled a boner like that. Santa Ana, then military dictator of Mexico, said that he had Gen. Taylor and his Americans whipped four times at Buena Vista, but the old fool didn't know enough to know it.

Because Taylor and his men didn't know when they were whipped, they weren't whipped. They held the position they had taken, and drove back the Mexicans with heavy losses. If the Chinese have the same inability to know when they are whipped, they are unwhippable.

* * *

Hitler and Mussolini, speaking from the same stand at Berlin, tried to put peace masks on their faces. But Hitler's mask was too thin to hide the war visage underneath; and Mussolini's impatience brushed his mask aside.

Hitlerr professed a desire for peace, but he made it clear that the only peace he wants is one which satisfies his "racial" and "cultural" ambitions; and he lists democracy and communism together as "destructive elements" which will not be allowed to interfere with nazism.

Mussolini, after a brief nod toward peace, declared that "thousands of fascist Italian volunteers have fallen for the sake of Europe's culture" in Spain, and denounced Geneva and Moscow as twin centers of destruction.

But at one point, Mussolini reached a height of arrogance never reached before. With the vicious butchery of the Ethiopian expedition in everyone's mind, he denounced "That exploitation of the trustfulness of lower races, that regime of starvation, bloodshed and slavery."

Caesar needs amending. Mussolini's gall is not divided into three parts. It is one and indivisible—and immeasurable.

* * *

President Roosevelt's speech at Bonneville dam in which he demanded that the benefits of great electric developments be spread far and wide, not concentrated in narrow areas, was summed up by one of the correspondents with him as a "postage stamp power rate."

Rates on letters are not fixed by distance—you can send a letter from Portland, Me., to Portland, Ore., as cheaply as you can send it into the next township. And note in passing that our postal deficits do not come from letter rates, but from handling second, third and perhaps fourth class materials, and especially from too cheap transportation of newspapers and magazines.

"A postage stamp power rate" is a slogan to conjure with.

**FHA or DIRECT LOANS**
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

## Paper Box Makers Win Good Union Agreement

New York City.—Wage boosts of $1 to $2 a week for several hundred workers, a five-day, 40-hour week and an arbitration board, composed of representatives of the union and the employers, were among the things provided for in a union shop agreement recently entered into by Paper Box Makers Union, Local No. 299, of New York City, and the Paper Box Credit bureau, an association of forty-four manufacturers. The union is affiliated with the International Brotherhood of Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers and the A. F. of L.

The contract is one of the most extensive ever consummated by a local union chartered by this international, and was secured, without a strike, largely through the efforts of John P. Burke, international president-secretary.

## KENTUCKY UTILITIES MEN FORM A. F. OF L. UNION

Paris, Ky. — The International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers has instituted a new local union here, composed of Kentucky Utilities employes. This is reported to complete the organization of all state divisions of the utilities company except the concerns's central and eastern Kentucky divisions. Members of the Paris local are employed throughout the company's northern Kentucky division.

R. M. Watt, president of the company, has recognized the new union, according to an announcement by W. H. Allen, of Akron, O., international representative for the I. B. of E. W.

Because American farmers raised an unusual quantity of food and clothing material last year—wheat, corn, cotton, etc., they are facing the chance that the prices of these crops will drop so low that they won't pay interest on farm mortgages. What an insane economic world we are living in, anyhow!

## Striking Workers Take Over Los Angeles Knitting Plant

Los Angeles.—Here's one piece of news that can't be laid to the climate.

Forty-five employes of the Beverly Knitting mill, all members of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union, struck for higher pay. L. G. Griffith, owner of the mill, said he couldn't pay more wages, but was willing to give the employes a chance to try.

They took him at his word. A $25,000 corporation has been formed by the employes and has taken over the mill, a union agreement has been signed by the new management, and Mr. L. G. Griffith has been hired by the plant as sales manager.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

Sears THRILLER Days

**Union Men! A New Low Price on**

**HERCULES Overalls**

**The Favorite of Workmen Everywhere!**

**Sells Regularly for $1.59!**

**$1.29**

**UNION MADE!**

Sears' famous Hercules, long recognized as the No. 1 Overall Value of America, now offered at a new low price! Made of serviceable new "Blue Blood" denim, that retains its color longer, betters the appearance. Doubly shrunk!

- Extra heavy, extra strong denim.
- Every size cut over individual patterns.
- Doubly shrunk . . . once in water and once in live steam.
- Triple stitched seams . . . guaranteed not to rip.
- All pockets are self faced.
- Truly, America's No. 1 Overall Value!

**SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.**

Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1274

**BIGGEST DAYS**

**End Saturday at 5:45 p.m.**

*We pledge powerful savings on one of the largest collections of seasonable merchandise ever offered in a Miller Days event. Come early—Shop in an exciting line-up of seasonable hits in every department.*

*THIS SALE BRINGS opportunities to save on fashions for the entire family, on furnishings for your home and on everyday necessities.*

*AS ALWAYS, this is a sale whose magnitude is a measure of the vast power and resources of Tennessee's great modernized store, Miller Bros. Co.*

**GREAT BARGAINS IN EVERY DEPARTMENT**

Miller Bros Co

Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1274

**for Women only**

CARDUI is a special medicine for the relief of some of the suffering which results from a woman's weakened condition. It has been found to make monthly periods less disagreeable, and, when its use has been kept up awhile, has helped many poorly nourished women to get more strength from their food. This medicine (pronounced "Card-u-i") has been used and recommended by women for many, many years. Find out whether it will help you by giving it a fair trial. Of course, if not benefited, consult a physician.

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values — Better Trades"
**Price Auto Co.**
Nash — La Fayette — Willys
Distributors
1608 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242
202-216 East Main St. Phone 6-1833
SELL US YOUR CAR!

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard 5508 Seventh Ave. Phone 3-1200
Rossville Yard Lake Ave. Phone 3-1175
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

MALLORY, EMERSON AND CONTOR'S
HATS
All Union-Labeled
$2.95 Up
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
*Chicken and Steak Dinners*
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times
INCORPORATED
Eckerd's
CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES
732 MARKET ST.

# JUSTICE BLACK

By S. A. BALDUS, in Extension Magazine.

We have read the speeches of senators for and against, especially those against, the appointment of Hugo L. Black to the supreme court, with much interest and considerable amusement. We recalled some of the hard things that were said against the present eminent chief justice, the Hon. Charles E. Hughes, when his name was presented to the senate; and we recalled, too, the bitter attacks on Louis D. Brandeis when his name was proposed—by way of showing his utter "unfitness" to sit on the supreme court bench. Senator Black, by comparison, got off easy.

And yet he had a narrow escape, for there were several who contended that Senator Black was unfit to be a member of the supreme court on account of his alleged former association with the Ku Klux Klan of his state. Senator Copeland, of New York, led the attack. While it was not shown that Senator Black was ever an active member of the klan, there is no doubt about it that he had the klan's support in 1926. But the same thing can be said of practically all senators and congressmen who ran for office in that period when the Ku Klux Klan was a powerful political organization, not only in the south but in other states as well, such as—for example—California and Indiana. To have dared to denounce the klan or arouse the hostility of its members would have been equivalent to committing political hari-kari.

Let none construe this as a defense of Mr. Black, nor as a condonation of anything that might be urged against his past klan affiliation, if any; nor in extenuation of the religious, racial and other damnable prejudices peculiar not only to the state of Alabama but most southern states. Far from it! What has just been said is intended to give emphasis to what we are about to say, namely, that the time to attack a senator or congressman for having been a member of or affiliated with an organization like the K. K. K., the time to challenge his fitness for public service is when he presents his credentials. Senator Copeland was elected in 1922. The time for Senator Copeland to have argued the point was when Senator Black took his seat in the senate in 1926. We do not recall that Senator Copeland made any outcry then; neither do we recall that Senator Copeland had anything to say when that other senator from Alabama, Tom Heflin, time and again poured out the vials of his wrath against the Catholic church, on the very floor of the senate, and hurled the fury of his denunciation against the Pope of Rome. If our recollection has grown dim and onr memory be at fault, we stand corrected and offer apologies to Senator Copeland.

In our issue of July, 1936, we editorially denounced the unsavory hooded and secret political organizations like the K. K. K., the Black Legion, et al, pointing out that congress had the power and enough evidence to destroy them all, root and branch. If the senators who argued against the appointment of Senator Black to the judiciary on the ground that he was at one time a member of the K. K .K. are sincere, they will continue the fight against these un-American "orders" when congress reconvenes, and not rest until they have been torn up by the roots. Failing to do this, it will appear that their objection to him was based less on Mr. Justice Black's one-time membership in the klan, than on his known sympathy for the downtrodden, and his consonance with the new deal; but above all because he dared to expose the iniquitous lobby that resorted to sending thousands of fictitious telegrams in order to defeat one of the new deal bills.

Employes of the Philadelphia Rapid Transit company have voted to accept a 7 per cent raise in pay, instead of the 20 per cent they demanded. This will add about $1,150,000 to the present $14,400,000 payroll.

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

AMBULANCE
*CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home*
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

USE
Orient Flour
*For Fine Biscuit and Cake*

LABOR HI-LITES
1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
CHARLES A. LINDBERGH, SR.
1860-1924
MINNESOTA'S FIGHTING CONGRESSMAN
HE ADVOCATED PUBLIC OWNERSHIP OF UTILITIES AND CHANGES IN THE BANKING SYSTEM HE VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED AND VOTED AGAINST AMERICA'S ENTRY INTO WORLD WAR. HE ARDENTLY SUPPORTED DEMANDS OF FARMERS AND LABOR FOR GREATER ECONOMIC JUSTICE
2,000,000 UNITS OF UNION MEN IN AUXILIARIES OF TRADE UNIONS SPEND MORE THAN $2,000,000,000.00 OF UNION EARNED MONEY.
THIS IS THE PAINTERS' & DECORATORS' UNION LABEL
THE FIRST BOSS
IN 1789, SAMUEL SLATER, "THE FATHER OF AMERICAN MANUFACTURERS" OPENED THE FIRST COTTON MILL IN AMERICA, AND ALL HIS WORKERS WERE CHILDREN BETWEEN 7 AND 12 YEARS OF AGE.
THE FORD SERVICE SQUAD IS THE WORLD'S LARGEST PRIVATELY OWNED SECRET SERVICE SYSTEM. MANY PAROLED AND FORMER CONVICTS ARE IN ITS RANKS, SNOOPING AND SPYING ON THE FORD WORKERS
IPE

# WHO IS A "RADICAL"?

By Dr. Charles Stelzle
Executive Director, Good Neighbor League

Ordinarily a "radical" is one who disagrees with you. Actually, and according to the dictionary, a "radical" is one who tries to get at the root of things. Unfortunately, the word has been limited to one who is out to make trouble in political and economic affairs and who doesn't hesitate to use force in order to accomplish his purpose.

Naturally, any kind of "radical," whether he disagrees with others, whether he is trying to get at fundamental truth, or whether he is trying to upset the presen social order, is inviing trouble for himself.

But we should be mighty careful how or why we characterize a man as a radical — in our labor union, in our church, in our town, or in public life.

To call a man a radical is an easy way to get rid of him without using any further argument, because most of us don't like to be disturbed by anything that's different. We like to go along in the even tenor of our ways, without having to think very much — about anything. We'd much rather go to the movies to be amused, or look at the "funnies" in the daily newspaper, or just "call the whole thing off." Anyway, it's much more comfortable to go along with the crowd.

It doesn't require much brain power to shut off a man just because you and your side are in the majority. But it's a lot better to understand a man than to silence him. And, perhaps—if you understand him — you'd find that he was right even though he was different.

Every man who ever became a leader was regarded as a "radical." So was every great thinker—every great scientist, every philosopher, every inventor, was at one time scorned as a "radical" — because he wasn't thinking in a rut, and because he had the courage to be different. It's quite possible to go to extremes —although the greatest danger in most men's lives is that they will die of dry rot — in fact, they are already dead but, unfortunately, they don't know it.

And so, you'd better be slow about bucking the Galileos — who are sure that the world revolves on its axis; the Columbuses who insist that the earth is round; the Edisons who believe in the power of electricity; the Fultons who see the possibilities in the steamboat; the Gutenburgs who dreamed out the printing press; the Washingtons who fought for freedom of their country; the Lincolns who saved the negroes from slavery; to say nothing about the men and women who today are leading in the fight for emancipation in industry.

These are some of the "radicals" in practical life who saw, even thru an agony of tears, while "wise men" mocked and smiled in derision.

*THE STORE OF UNION LABELS*
Quality Merchandise
Reasonable Prices
Latest Styles
OVERCOATS
SUITS
Timely, Lord Baltimore, Michael Stern, Churchill
HATS
Mallory and Emerson
SHIRTS
Phillip-Jones
PAJAMAS
Phillip-Jones
SOX
Phoenix
TIES
Also Tailored to Measure Suits
HENDERSON COLEMAN
CLOTHIERS HABERDASHERS
MARKET AT TENTH 6-2814

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4-6 E. SEVENTH ST.

Do Your Shoes Need Repairing?
*SHOE RENEWRY*
Free Call For and Delivery Service
802 Broad Street Phone 6-0133

BE SAFE!
Protect Your Income
Protect Your Car, Home and Property
Protect Your Life, the Lives of Others
CALL 6-1201
E. LEE SMITH, Insuror
Pryor, Love, Oliphant & Lewis Chattanooga Bank Building

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

# STATE COURTS NOT DEPRIVED OF JURISDICTION IN LABOR ACT CASES, JUDGE DECLARES

Little Rock, Ark.—Chancellor C. M. Wafford, of the Sebastian county, Arkansas, chancery court, has ruled, in effect, that the Wagner labor relations act does not emasculate the state courts.

In his opinion, wherein he made permanent the anti-picketing order previously issued in the case of the Tucker Duck and Rubber company, he said the Wagner act does not deprive the state courts to their jurisdiction.

Counsel for the union had asked dismissal of the Tucker company's complaint on the ground the company was engaged in interstate business and was subject to the Wagner labor relations act.

"That does not deprive the state courts of their jurisdiction," Chancellor Wafford's opinion said. "There is nothing in the Wagner labor act which justifies, condones or upholds coercion, intimidation, or violence."

# FREY WARNS OF DANGER IN HOSTILE LABOR LAWS

Denver.—The Metal Trades department of the American Federation of Labor, in annual convention here, re-elected John P. Frey president by unanimous vote and heard Secretary Frank Morrison, of the A. F. of L., predict the end of the CIO.

Frey warned the convention that the next year would see introduction of legislative proposals to curb the rights of workers to organize and make their own agreements with employers. While he said that some legislation was necessary, he advised that all labor legislation be studied closely, especially when introduced by the "friends of labor."

Frey added that even when labor offered its own legislative proposals they would, if enacted, be subject to administrative action and to judicial interpretation and this might result in rulings adverse to labor. In ending, he urged more labor representatives on government boards.

Secretary Morrison told the delegates that the CIO will "pass out and be forgotten as a dream," like other dual labor movements in the past. He said that the A. F. of L. now has 3,271,726 dues paying members, an increase of 881,000 in the last twelve months. This represents the largest gain ever made by the federation, he said.

The metal trades convention adopted a resolution endorsing the CIO but putting officials on record as keeping the organization's doors open for its return. Delegates were thus left free to take action in the A. F. of L. convention.

Ash Wood
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

Every Day Is Vogue Day
Shop With Confidence—
Buy With Assurance
THE Vogue AIR CONDITIONED
*A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .*

Service is our beacon

NIGHT and DAY

• With amazing performance and long life, modern electrical equipment seldom needs attention. The same applies to good wiring and lighting. However, to further insure you against inconveniences, we maintain twenty-four-hour service at your call. Up to 5 p. m. we are prepared to answer all calls promptly. During night and early morning *any serious trouble will be attended to immediately.* Holidays and Sundays included.

All residence, commercial and industrial customers thus are protected by trained service men on duty. Service calls within guarantee periods are free. Service on older equipment will be charged for at lowest possible rates. You can depend on this speedy service *night and day.* Just phone our nearest office.

NOTE—We do not sell or service radios.

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
☆ ☆ *Your electric service is a development of private enterprise*

19437
**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by a Deed of Trust dated 5th day of October, 1929, John A. Godsey and wife, Bettie Godsey, and Tennessee Godsey, Single, conveyed to The First National Bank of Chattanooga, Trustee, the property hereinafter described, said Deed of Trust being registered in Book "Y", Volume 24, Page 185, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and

Whereas, said Deed of Trust provides that in case of the resignation of the Trustee, or inability or refusal of said Trustee to exercise any of the powers therein granted at any time when action under the said powers and trust deed may be required, the owner of the debt therein secured is authorized to name and appoint a successor to execute said trust, and the powers therein granted, and the title therein conveyed to said Trustee shall be vested in said successors, which appointment shall be in writing, and shall be duly registered in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, State of Tennessee, and

Whereas, The First National Bank of Chattanooga, the above named Trustee, has resigned as Trustee under said instrument and declines to execute said trust, and

Whereas, a time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required, and

Whereas, E. H. Lawman, Receiver, is now the owner of the debt therein secured, and

Whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said E. H. Lawman, Receiver, has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned Trustee and successor to said The First National Bank of Chattanooga, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title vested in said original Trustee, said appointment being dated October 2, 1937 and filed for registration the same date.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness whereby said conveyance was executed, and the holder of said indebtedness having so requested:

Therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said Deed of Trust and my appointment as substitute Trustee, above referred to, I, A. C. French, Trustee, will on

**WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1937,**

between the hours of 10 A.M. and 4:00 P.M. at the West Door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Walnut Street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale to the best and highest bidder, for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described Real Estate in the Third (3rd) Civil District, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at the corner between the lands assigned to J. E. Godsey and the heirs of James P. Godsey, deceased, by Decree of Partition in the case of John E. Godsey and Milley Godsey vs. Tennessee Godsey and John A. Godsey, in the County Court of said county, dated 18th of September, 1874, and now [illegible] of record in said County Court Minute Book 2, [illegible] on page 617, a duly certified copy of which was issued third of February, 1928, and said certified copy registered the 15th of February, 1928, in Book "S", Volume 22, page 125, of the Register's office of said county; running thence East along the line between said two properties 113 poles; thence South 37 poles; thence East 58 feet, more or less, to the West side of a 30-foot road set out and described in the deed of exchange between James A. Godsey and Tennessee Godsey and John W. Miles and wife, Nannie Miles, dated 18th of May, 1929, and registered 28th of June, 1929, in Book "C" Volume 24, page 653, of the Register's Office of said County; thence Northwardly and along the West side of said 30-foot road, 610 feet, more or less, to the North line of Lot Nine (9) of the subdivision of the 125.6-acre tract by the Chancery Court of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Cause No. 18060 of Nannie Godsey, et al., vs. Gustella Godsey, et al., as shown by map [illegible] the Clerk and Master's Office of said county, the Cook and Master's Deed of said lands to J. A. Yarnell, dated 15th of January, 1924, and registered 3rd of March, 1924, in Book "C", Volume 18, Page 556 (the map on page 557) of the Register's Office of said County, and in the South line of the property assigned to the heirs of James P. Godsey by Decree of Partition in the case of John E. Godsey and Millie Godsey vs. Tennessee Godsey and John A. Godsey, in the County Court of Hamilton County, Tennessee, dated the 15th of September, 1874, and now found of record in County Court Minute Book 2, [illegible] on page 617) of said County; thence East along the South line of said more or less to the East [illegible] of the Original tract of [illegible] Cause of John E. Godsey, Millie Godsey vs. Tennessee Godsey and John A. Godsey hereinbefore recited; thence North 22 degrees East 60 2-6 poles to the corner of the original Mary J. Moore tract; thence West 21 poles, [illegible] poles to the beginning, containing [illegible] and 86 poles, more or less, and [illegible] Simon house and outbuildings where James P. Godsey, deceased, had his last residence previous to his death. Millie Godsey, widow of the said James P. Godsey and mother of the said John A. Godsey and Tennessee Godsey, is dead.

SUBJECT to the agreement between John W. Miles and John A. Godsey, et al, recistered in [illegible] relative to the maintenance of a 30-foot roadway leading along the East line of the property described in the [illegible].

THERE IS EXCEPTED from the above property hereby conveyed a certain lot [illegible] corner between the lands of J. E. Godsey and the heirs of James P. Godsey, deceased, by decree of partition in the case of John E. Godsey and Millie Godsey vs. Tennessee Godsey and John A. Godsey, in the County Court of Hamilton County, Tennessee, dated 18th of September, 1874, and found of record in said County Court Minute Book 2, [illegible] on page 617, a duly certified copy of which decree was issued 3rd February, 1928, and said certified copy was registered 15th February, 1928, in Book "S", Volume 22, page 126, of said County, Tennessee, and [illegible] Mountain Creek about 56 poles to the North line of the property assigned to the heirs of James P. [illegible] the said [illegible] said tract [illegible] taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but the Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 8th day of October, 1937.

A. C. FRENCH,
Trustee.

10-29

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 9th day of March, 1928, E. L. Burner and E. C. Cannon [illegible] as Burner & Co., of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and [illegible] for sale, E. E. Burner and E. C. Cannon, said deed of trust being dated March 12, 1928, and recorded in Book R, Volume 2, Page 4[illegible], et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain [illegible], fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description, and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said E. E. Burner and E. C. Cannon have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, OCTOBER 26th, 1937,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Third (3rd) Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Three (3), Block Thirty-Four (34), Ridgeway Avenue Section, Signal Mountain Palisades, Signal Mountain, Tennessee, in the Third Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat registered October 13, 1925, in Register's Plat Book No. 10, Page 18, and amended plat registered 9th November, 1925, in Register's Plat Book No. 10, Page 19, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This September 23, 1937.

F. L. UNDERWOOD,
Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon,
Attorneys.

10-15

**NOTICE OF LEVY AND SALE OF REAL ESTATE**

State of Tennessee, County of Hamilton

To Charles T. Chamberlain:

Please take notice that levy has been made upon the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, for the satisfaction of the following judgments:

State of Tennessee vs. Bill Ledford and Charles T. Chamberlain, judgment $250.00;

State of Tennessee vs. Bill Ledford and Charles T. Chamberlain, judgment $250.00;

both of which judgments were rendered in the Criminal Court of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and said real estate will be offered for sale and sold to the highest bidder for cash on the 26th day of October, 1937, at the west door of the Hamilton County Court House, at 11:00 A.M. o'clock:

Lot No. 59, Block 5, Cameron Hill Addition on Prospect Street in said City of Chattanooga.

FRANK J. BURNS, Sheriff.
By B. D. Cain, Deputy Sheriff.

10-22

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55627
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Delma Greer vs. Robert W. Greer, Jr.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Robert W. Greer, Jr., is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said Circuit Court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 27th day of September, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Jos Bean, Atty.

10-22

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55638
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Mac Goerke, alias Ramsey, vs. James Goerke, alias Ramsey

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that James Goerke, alias Ramsey, is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 29th day of September, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

N. B. Hargraves, Atty.

10-22

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by George W. Clift (Widower), dated December 31, 1927, of record in Book "M", Volume 28, Page 11, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8th, 1937,**

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4:00 p.m., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Thirty-six (36), Stanley and Pyott's Addition or Subdivision of the Bush Tract, as shown by plat of record in Register's Plat Book [illegible], Page 11, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the West line of Gresham Street and extends back Westwardly, of uniform width, along the [illegible] East Third Street, a distance of [illegible] and 75-100 (97.75) feet to an alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 8th day of October, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO.
Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer.

10-29

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Under and by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, by deed of trust dated the 31st day of August, 1928, and executed by D. J. Williamson and wife, Amanda Williamson, [illegible] the said indebtedness thereunto secured, which deed of trust is of record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book U, Volume 29, Page [illegible], et seq., covering the property [illegible] described, to which deed of trust reference is made for the purpose of [illegible] the payment of said indebtedness, [illegible] due and unpaid, and the owner and holder of said indebtedness having so requested, I, John S. Wrinkle, [illegible] expose for sale to the highest and best bidder, for cash and in bar of [illegible] of redemption, dower and homestead, all of which are waived in said deed of trust, at the West Door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, within the [illegible] hours of sale,

**SATURDAY, OCTOBER 30, 1937,**

between the hours of 10 o'clock A.M. and 4 o'clock P.M., the following described land situate in the Old [illegible] District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

## A. F. of L. National Councils Are Planned

**Executive Council Reports That Fabricated Kitchen Utensil Group Is Operating Successfully; Councils for Doll and Toy Workers, Office Workers and Agricultural and Cannery Workers Are Under Consideration.**

Denver, Colo. — The formation of national councils composed of federal labor unions established in industries over which national unions do not exercise jurisdiction is an important movement in the organization of the American Federation of Labor and represents the preliminary steps taken to the final formation of international unions," according to the report of the executive council of the American Federation of Labor to the annual convention of the federation here.

**Kitchen Utensil Industry Council Progresses.**

During the last year, the report said, a national council composed of federal labor unions in the fabricated kitchen utensil and enamelware workers industry was formed at a conference in Cleveland, Ohio, on July 24. "The formation of this council was highly successful," the report added, with the manifestation of "a fine spirit of devotion and loyalty to the American Federation of Labor" and a determination to carry on organizing efforts among all workers in the enamelware and kitchen utensil industry.

**Doll and Toy Workers Council Considered.**

Pointing out that the Tampa convention of the A. F. of L. had referred to the executive council resolutions calling for the establishment of a national council of doll and toy workers, the report said "it has not seemed either feasible or practical to call a conference and organize a national council" in this industry, but that "organizing work is being carried on among these employed in the doll and toy manufacturing industry," and that a national council of these unions will be formed when the circumstances indicate that it can be operated beneficially for the workers concerned.

**Office Workers Conference Called.**

With regard to the organization of an international union of office workers, also referred to the executive council by the 1936 convention, the council reported that "a conference of representatives of local unions of bookkeepers, stenographers, typists and assistants had been called to meet in Denver during the A. F. of L. convention for the purpose of setting up a national council made up of federal labor unions of bookkeepers, stenographers, typists and assistants, chartered by the American Federation of Labor and which have remained loyal to the parent body."

**Agricultural and Cannery Workers Council.**

On the question of the formation of an international union of agricultural, packing house and cannery workers, referred to the executive council by the 1936 AFL convention, the council reported as follows:

"A survey has been made of the situation existing in this field. Thus far it has seemed inadvisable to call a conference of representatives of agricultural, packing house and cannery workers unions for the purpose of setting up a council within that jurisdiction.

"However, we are planning to call such a conference and to establish a national council composed of federal labor unions chartered in the agricultural, packing house and cannery industry within the very near future."

## AFL Metal Trades Department Approves Officers' Fight for Expulsion CIO Unions

DENVER.—Continuance of "methods and tactics applied by the CIO" will lead to state and Federal legislation threatening the workers' right to bargain collectively, President John P. Frey, of the Metal Trades Department, American Federation of Labor, declared in opening the department's annual convention.

"Employers who are opposed to trade unionism and collective bargaining—and there are many of them—will endeavor to secure legislation placing unfair and unjustified handicaps upon us," President Frey added.

**Others Also Seek Curb**

"Moved by entirely different considerations, there are those who favor a legislative regulation and reconstruction of the trade union movement as part of a planned national economy. They, too, will seek legislative ways through which to curb our activities and interfere with the form and structure of organization built up under the A. F. of L."

Frey devoted much of his speech to criticism of the Committee for Industrial Organization. He charged A. F. of L. unions were being "raided" by the CIO and called upon the A. F. of L. to expel the organizations affiliated with the committee.

**CIO Accused of "Raiding"**

In the officers' report to the convention, President Frey and Secretary-Treasurer W. A. Calvin attacked the CIO in detail, accusing it of raiding metal trades unions and citing instances to prove the charge. They declared communists were on CIO pay rolls as organizers and had been elected officers of a large number of newly created CIO unions.

The report said that the "opportunity for co-operation presented by the CIO enabled the communist party to materially strengthen its position during the year. The door opened by the CIO early in 1936, permitted the communist party to become a definite factor in a dual trade union movement."

**Labor Board Criticized**

Criticism of the National Labor Relations Board was voiced on the ground the board had sided with the CIO in some cases. The report asserted the board's order for an A. F. of L.-CIO election in the National Electric Products Company's Ambridge (Pa.) plant, after that company had signed a closed-shop contract with the A. F. of L., was "a most severe blow to collective bargaining."

The report proposed amendment of the Wagner act to remove from the board the authority to determine whether a craft or industrial union was "the appropriate collective bargaining unit" for a given group of workmen.

Unions affiliated with the Metal Trades Department "have made more definite and substantial progress than in any previous years," despite CIO activities, the report said.

**Delegates Back Officers**

The convention voted unanimous support of its officers' fight for expulsion of the CIO and approved criticism of certain Administration policies. **Action of the delegates assured a bitter fight in the A. F. of L. convention over the expulsion issue.**

Formal action was taken in approval of the report of the officers' committee, headed by John Coefield, president of the Plumbers' Union, who assailed the CIO and indirectly criticized the wages and hours legislation which the Administration failed to shove through the last session of Congress.

## HERE'S TO THE EDITOR

By DR. CHARLES STELZLE

Executive Director, Good Neighbors League.

To the labor editor we owe a debt of gratitude. He fights our battles. He expresses the aspirations of the toiler as the toiler himself cannot express it. He is the voice of the people who wander in the wilderness. He is responsible for the most powerful factor in the labor movement.

When the paper comes with regularity, when our names appear in connection with current avents, when we agree with the editorials, when there is no demand for the subscription price—then all is well. But if the postman misses out on a delivery, and if our names are misspelt, and if the editorials indicate some original thinking which shocks our sensitive feelings, and if the business end of the paper is pressed home upon us, there comes a mighty howl, and a disgruntled verdict against the man who has served us faithfully year after year, and without whom the labor movement could scarcely exist.

Those of us who believe in his job should stand by them. He cannot always do it single-handed. Sometimes the pressure becomes too great for mortal man to endure. There's a limit to human strength, no matter how full of purpose and power.

He is a man of our flesh and blood. Most of us have idealized him to such a degree that we imagine him to be an ethereal creature whose living among us is a dispensation of divine Providence, but for whose continued existence we are not at all responsible. And as with all of God's gifts, we have become so accustomed to their beneficence and their comfort, that we take them for granted. We become conscious of their existence only when they are removed from us.

Therefore, when the editor does well, let's tell him about it, and do it right away. When he asks for his "day's wage" because he has served us, pay it to him. We'd boycott the man who treated us as we do the editor in this respect. In a word, let's do to the editor what we expect him to do for us—and he will give us a still better paper.

nouncement by J. C. Stoner, spokesman for the A. F. of L. unions.

The contract, which was negotiated by Albert A. Couch, president of the Iowa State Federation, and other A. F. of L. organizers, provides pay raises averaging between 6 and 7 cents an hour, and time and one-half for overtime on Sundays, holidays and after 6 p.m. The agreement also grants a closed shop and provides seniority rules. The employes represented by the union are tailors, fitters and their helpers.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## PAY INCREASE PACT WON BY SIOUX CITY TAILORS

Sioux City, Ia.—An agreement establishing higher wages and a 45-hour week was signed by officials of the Tailors' union here and eight Sioux City firms, according to an an-

## LEGAL NOTICES

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the sixth day of March, 1929, D. Bennett Rankin (single), of Hamilton county, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Chattanooga, Tennessee, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration March 6, 1929, and recorded in Book V, Volume 23, page 302, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee; and

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said D. Bennett Rankin has failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and has failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and has remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 16th, 1937,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, all bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the city of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 10, Block No. 151, East End Land Company's Addition No. 1, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, page 22, of the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This October 11, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attys. 11-5

## LIVE WIRES

By E. E. Crosby

The Central Electric company on Eleventh street, and the Chattanooga Electric company, on Second street, both turn out 100 per cent union-made neon and electric signs, made to order.

* * *

Have your radio repair work done by union repairmen, members of Local 175. Brothers Hubert Huston and Charles Smith at Cowart and 13th streets do radio repair work. They also furnish sound equipment.

* * *

Brother Wendel Worley, who was in an automobile wreck last week, is improving.

* * *

Seeing so many rubber-tired pneumatic Irish buggies makes us feel like the Hodcarriers and Laborers union is making plenty of progress.

* * *

John Williams, who has been at the Veterans' hospital in Johnson City for some time, is at home for a visit and will return to the hospital next week for further treatment.

* * *

The boys from Local 175 who are working on the dam at Pickwick sent in a long letter to the local last week and reported that all are doing very well.

* * *

The bees I tried to keep have "gone with the wind." A big gust of wind came along and rolled two hives over and over.

* * *

There are more than 200 union electricians who own and operate amateur radio stations.

* * *

Will say "73" until the writing spirit hits me again.

Massachusetts and New York have taken up officially the discrimination in industry against men and women over 40, and Pennsylvania is working out a "set up" to do the same thing. They seek to know why active life so often ends at 40, instead of beginning.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## EXECUTIVE COUNCIL WANTS A. F. OF L. PRESIDENT GIVEN DISCIPLINARY POWER

**Proposed Constitutional Amendment Confers Authority to Suspend and Revoke Charters of State Federations of Labor, Central Bodies and Federal and Local Unions and to Take Over Properties of Such Unions When Such Action Is "Deemed Imperative."**

DENVER, Colo.—The need for more definite phraseology in the constitution of the American Federation of Labor relative to the power of the A. F. of L. president to enforce A. F. of L. laws and protect A. F. of L. property influenced the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor in its report to the annual convention of the Federation here, to recommend an amendment to the constitution asserting in direct language the authority of the Federation's president to discipline disobedient and disloyal affiliated organizations.

"The past year," the Council said, "has demonstrated the necessity of clarifying and making more definite our constitutional requirements relating to State Federations of Labor, City Central Labor Unions and Federal and Local Labor Unions. To this end it is proposed to amend Article VI by inserting a new section to be known as Section 6 and all subsequent sections to be numbered correspondingly, this new section to read:

"Section 6. The President shall be authorized and empowered to discipline State Federations of Labor, City Central Labor Unions, and Local and Federal Labor Unions, including authority to suspend and or expel any officer or member thereof, and or to suspend and or revoke their charter subject first to an appeal to the Executive Council and thereafter to the next regular convention immediately following.

"The President with the approval of the Executive Council shall likewise have authority and be empowered to safeguard and protect and if necessary take immediate charge of all equities and properties, tangible or intangible, acquired and or possessed by State Federations of Labor, City Central Labor Unions and Local and Federal Labor Unions or their subsidiaries or agents, whenever or however such equities and or properties may be jeopardized through disobedience to the constitution, laws, rules and requirements of the American Federation of Labor or for any other reason or cause deemed imperative by the President and the Executive Council, and shall hold same in trust as provided by the laws of the American Federation of Labor."

## A. F. OF L. COUNCIL ASKS POWER TO REVOKE CENTRAL BODY CHARTERS

**Authority Will Be Used Against Units Which Permit Delegates From Suspended or Expelled Unions.**

DENVER, Colo.—An amendment to Section 1 of Article XI of the constitution of the American Federation of Labor conferring upon the president or the Executive Council of the Federation authority to enforce the provision prohibiting affiliated central bodies to seat delegates from local unions owing allegiance to suspended or expelled organizations was recommended by the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor in its report to the annual convention of the Federation in session here.

If amended in accordance with the Council's suggestion, the section will read:

"Section 1. No Central Labor Union, or any other central body of delegates, shall admit to or retain in their councils delegates from any local organization that owes its allegiance to any other body, National or International, hostile to any affiliated organization, or that has been suspended or expelled by, or not connected with, a National or International organization of their trade herein affiliated, nor are delegates to be seated from locals of National or International organizations which are not affiliated to the American Federation of Labor, under penalty of having their charter revoked for violation of their charter, by the President or the Executive Council, subject to appeal to the next Convention."

In two years, Bethlehem Steel spent $18,867 on the Pinkerton gang alone. And you can be sure that every copper of that outlay was charged to operating expenses, and added its bit to the high cost of steel.

## IN THE NEWS

SHERMAN MINTON

Sherman Minton, junior senator from Indiana, is 47 years old, and looks about 35. He is tall, dark and serious. He served overseas for a year in the World war as captain of infantry. Perhaps that experience accounts for his acknowledged fighting capacity; but it is at least as likely that an inborn fighting capacity accounts for the military capacity accounts for the senator's experience.

He was elected to the senate in 1934, on a new deal platform, which he has never deserted. He is a new dealer all the time, not just every other little while. He is considered one of the tough propagandists of the senate to tangle with in senate; for he has the embarrassing habit of speaking the truth that is in his mind, no matter how inconvenient other people may find this.

Scripps-Howard Washington correspondent has called Minton one of "the younger war hawks" of the administration. A hawk, if you have noticed it, takes no account of weight and not much of numbers.

## Wisdom

I have labored carefully, not to mock, lament or excoriate, but to understand human actions; and to this end I have looked upon passions, not as vices of human nature, but as properties just as pertinent to it as are heat, cold, storm, thunder and the like to the nature of the atmosphere. Spinoza, in "Ethics."

## OUR ADVERTISERS ARE OUR FRIENDS

The purpose of organized labor is to minimize industrial wrongs, not strikes. Strikes will cease when there is no longer a reason for them. A strike itself is not an evil—it is a symptom of an evil.—Samuel Gompers.


S. P. EDGEMAN, Prop.
PALACE MEAT MARKET
FRESH MEATS OF ALL KINDS
Pork Sausage, Home Made Lard a Specialty
210 East MAIN STREET PHONES 6-5115, 6-5116

B. L. TALLEY CO.
1031 Chestnut Street
Produce Dealers and Distributors of
CANADA DRY
Ginger Ale and Soft Drinks
UNFAIR
To Organized Labor
CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

VOLUNTEER
Always a Better Show
Today and Saturday (Oct. 15-16)
The Swing Show! The Song-Girl-Laughter Show That You Want to Be Sure to See!
"TURN OFF THE MOON"
with Charlie RUGGLES
Eleanore WHITNEY — Johnny DOWNS—Ben BLUE—Kenney BAKER — Romo VINCENT—Grady SUTTON—Phil HARRIS and Orchestra and Girls! Songs! Laughs!

BONITA
Today and Saturday (Oct. 15-16)
TOM TYLER
in first Chattanooga Showing of his latest all-action, Hard-ridin'-fast-shootin' escapades of the Old West!
"FEUD OF THE TRAIL"
—Also—
Ralph (Dick Tracy) Byrd
"Blake of Scotland Yard"

WE ARE HEADQUARTERS FOR
DEPENDABLE CLOTHES FOR BOYS AND JUVENILES
THE BOYS SHOP
622 Market St.

Save as much as 1/2
—IN FOWLER'S SENSATIONAL ONCE-A-YEAR
Sale of Rugs
You'll find just the size, color and combination you want at as much as ONE-HALF off the original prices. If you're going to buy a rug any time within the next six months, these one-half savings will make it worth your while to "get it" NOW!
ALEXANDER SMITH — BIGELOW — WHITTALL

| | WAS | NOW |
|---|---|---|
| 7½x9 Ft. Axminster Rugs | $42.50 | $27.50 |
| 8.3x10½ Ft. Axminster Rugs | $49.50 | $27.50 |
| 9x12 Ft. Velvet Rugs | $39.95 | $19.95 |
| 9x12 Ft. Axminster Rugs | $49.95 | $29.75 |
| 9x12 Ft. Axminster Rugs | $59.50 | $37.50 |
| 9x12 Ft. Colonial Rugs | $66.50 | $39.75 |
| 9x12 Ft. Velora Rugs | $19.50 | $11.75 |
| 9x12 Ft. Masland Rugs | $59.50 | $29.75 |

BUY ON EASY TERMS — NO CARRYING CHARGE
FOWLER BROTHERS FURNITURE COMPANY 533 BROAD ST.

UNION MADE
UNION MADE
GUARANTEED FOR 10 YEARS!
— and only at Sterchi's will you find the Genuine Moore's
MOORE'S famous AIR-TIGHT Heater holds fire 36 to 48 HOURS! ALL Fire-Pot Castings made by MOORE'S for MOORE'S Air-Tight Heaters are UNCONDITIONALLY GUARANTEED for 10 YEARS against cracking or burning out! That's the Iron-Clad Guarantee you find at Sterchi's with your MOORE'S!
Complete Outfit
1975
★ Ebony Finished Circulator!
★ Coal Hod! ★ Floor Board!
★ 3-Pc. Fireside Set!
Heating Economy begins here! EVERYTHING for Heating Efficiency is included in this smart outfit at Festival SAVINGS!
The Budget Plan Makes Any Heater Easy To Own!
The South's Yardstick for Value
STERCHI BROS.
Serving Every Department in the Home
532 MARKET BROAD AT SEVENTH ROSSVILLE

## New Rule On Representation in Central Bodies Suggested by A. F. of L. Council

**Proposed Amendment to Constitution Remedies Disadvantages of Small Unions and of Large Local Unions Not Divided Into Smaller Units.**

Denver, Colo.—The Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor in its report to the annual convention of the federation in session here suggested amending the A. F. of L. constitution to overcome certain disadvantages in central labor bodies of small local unions in comparison with larger unions and also to obviate inequalities alleged to result in cases where the larger local unions are separated into small units.

On this question the report said:

"Complaint has been filed with the Executive Council during the year to the unfairness and inadequacy of the present constitutional arrangement relating to representation of local unions in our central labor unions.

"It has been pointed out that those organizations who do not separate their larger local unions into smaller units are placed at a disadvantage with those who do follow the latter method. Likewise complaint is made at present to the very small organizations as compared to representation allowed to larger local unions.

"The council is of the opinion that there is merit to the complaint and to correct this situation and without causing an undue change in representation it is proposed to amend Section 2 of Article XI, by adding to this section the following:

"'Upon roll call, if requested by at least one-tenth of the total number of delegates present, each delegate shall cast one-twelfth vote for each hundred members or major fraction thereof which he represents and as evidenced by the average per capita tax paid by his local union during the preceding twelve month period.'

"The section when amended to read:

"'Section 2. It shall be the duty of all national and international unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor to instruct their local unions to join chartered central labor bodies, departments and state federations in their vicinity where such exist. Similar instructions shall be given by the American Federation of Labor to all trade and federal labor unions under its jurisdiction. Upon roll call, if requested by at least one-tenth of the total number of delegates present, each delegate shall cast one-twelfth vote for each hundred members or major fraction thereof which he represents and as evidenced by the average per capita tax paid by his local union during the preceding twelve month period.'"

Nothing but the right can ever be expedient, since that can never be true expediency which would sacrifice a greater good to a less.—Richard Whately.

As nearly as one can get Mussolini's meaning, he has always been opposed to intervention in the spanish civil war by anyone except himself and Hitler.

## ORGANIZED LABOR MOBILIZED BY A. F. OF L. EXECUTIVE COUNCIL FOR LOW-COST HOUSING

**Denver Convention Is Told Administration of Wagner Act Requires Close Contact By Representatives of Organized Labor; Formation of State Labor Housing Committees Is Urged.**

Denver, Colo.—The Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor in its report to the annual convention of the federation here recommended the mobilization of trade union representatives throughout the United States for helpful co-operation in the administration of the Wagner $500,000,000 housing bill. In addition the council urged the necessity of amendments "to strengthen the terms" and "extend the scope" of the act as soon as possible.

On these phases of the housing problem the council's report said:

"The Executive Council, appreciating the need for close and constant contact with every phase of the administration of this act by representatives of organized labor throughout the country, believes that the housing committee of the American Federation of Labor should continue to press the housing policy of the federation in order to secure for the members of our unions and their families the full measure of benefit and protection from the operation of the program. We recommend that, to further accomplish this purpose, every state federation and every central labor union be directed to create a housing committee, or continue the existing housing committee, to co-operate with the state and local housing authorities, under general direction of the housing committee of the A. F. of L.

"We further request the housing committee to formulate a legislative program, designed to strengthen the terms of the Wagner housing act and extend the scope of its application, for submission in the next session of congress."

## N. Y. SCREEN ACTORS PLAN TO ENFORCE CLOSED SHOP

New York.—The closed shop is to be enforced in New York's film production studios, according to an announcement by the Screen Actors' Guild. At last report, all but four of the producers had signed agreements, including the major companies. Among the four who did not sign with the union promptly was the producers of the "March of Time."

Those not signing agreements will be unable to employ members of the Actors' Equity association, the American Federation of Radio Artistes, the American Guild of Musical Artistes, nor members of the Screen Actors' Guild.

## TEAMSTERS RESUME WORK ON SAN FRANCISCO DOCKS

San Francisco.—The Teamsters' union lifted its month's-old embargo from the San Francisco waterfront on Sept. 29 and called a truce in its war against CIO longshoremen and warehousemen.

## MORE ABOUT M'MILLAN

(Continued from first page)

from being returned to the general fund.

The Labor World prints the letter from the head of the education department:

"The Labor World.

"Gentlemen:

"Your article in the last issue of The Labor World, headed 'This Year's Kisses,' makes several mistakes, unintentional, I am sure. In the first place, it states that no additional raises were given to teachers last year. In reality, teachers' salaries were raised about $24,000 last year and the janitors and office help were given a little in raises, possibly $300. Another error is your statement that this next year's coal will be paid for out of the excess of the past year's budget. This is being done only because the department received $14,000 additional appropriation at the last moment. We naturally paid bills with it to keep it from reverting to the general fund at the end of the fiscal year on Oct. 31. Since it has been the custom, however, to carry over the coal bills, the payment of these bills in advance will free the department from those obligations in the year of 1937-38, and it is the intention of this department to use this sum, or most of it, to recognize the training which teachers have given themselves, the raise directed by the commission being given on the basis of service only. It is the position of this department that both training and service constitute the proper basis for the increase of salaries.

"Thank you very much for these corrections.

"Very truly yours,
"T. H. McMILLAN,
"Commissioner."

The Labor World is pleased to receive the message from the commissioner which assures city teachers that they will receive this additional pay next year.

## HANGING TOGETHER—OR ELSE

By DR. CHARLES STELZLE

Executive Director, Good Neighbor League.

If there was only one watch in the world it would be priceless. The fact that there are millions of watches and that most of them are cheap, pulls down the value of the best watches made.

If there was only one workingman in the world, he would be the greatest man in the world. The fact that there are millions of workingmen in the world, and that many of these are low grade, makes the high-grade workingman inferior in value, so far as his compensation is concerned.

Some workingmen have the notion that if a few aristocrats in the labor world get together they can keep up their rate of wages and general economic conditions, no matter what happens to the rest of the workers.

They are entirely mistaken. The rate of wages paid to workingmen is determined not by the one man or the small handful of men at the top, but by the last man who comes through the shop door. This is a practical application of the law of "diminishing returns."

If that man is willing to accept a low rate of wages, or if he can't earn more than a low rate of wages, he at once lowers the value of every man's job. This is so because he at once comes into competition with the high-grade, high-waged man.

Therefore, if labor is to make progress it must carry with it every last man on the job. For unless it does so, the men who are left behind are going to hang on as a dead weight.

I repeat—the destiny of labor will be determined not by a small group of highly organized men, but by the great mass of the so-called common workers.

Because this is true, it is of vital concern to every workingman as to whether the mass of the workers are either making progress or falling behind. Even a comparatively small group of incompetent or indifferent workingmen can hold back the hard-working, highly-intelligent workingmen of our country.

All of which means that organized labor must become responsible for raising the standards of competency and compensation of the millions of backward workers in American industry. The methods for achieving this purpose lies with the statesmen in the labor movement.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**


As Further Evidence

—of the values in our USED CAR CLEARANCE SALE, we have listed below a few of the many bargains you will find here:

'34 Terraplane Coupe Extra Good ..... $275
'35 Ford Sedan ..... $295
'32 Chevrolet Coupe ..... $175

D. S. Etheridge Co.

Used Car Arcade
316 Broad Street
Phone 6-3181

Broad Street Lot
at Tenth Street
Phone 7-3242

COLE'S AIRFLOW CIRCULATING HEATER
COLE SAVES COAL
The Original, Patented and Guaranteed way to real Fuel Economy is Cole's system of Hot Blast Combustion.
THE NEW COLES HOT BLAST
BEAUTY WITH EFFICIENCY
Styling that fits admirably into any Home surroundings.
Superior Construction
Inner Unit is a small Boiler Plate Furnace.
Our sectional Fire Brick Fire Pot can be removed without dismantling any part of the Heater.
SOLD ON CONVENIENT TERMS
Cole Circulator Shown Above $59.50
RHODES-JONES FURNITURE COMPANY

Use Our Lay-Away Plan!
MEN'S SUITS 19.75
Here's a style to please every man's taste . . . at a price that's easy on your wallet. Sport models and business suits . . . single and double breasteds.
Many are Union Made

Be Style-Right with a MARATHON
Fur Felt Hat! 2.98
New Fall colors and shapes that will set off your features to best advantage! Easy-fitting and good looking, Marathons are famous for their durability, too! See our wide selection!
MEN'S DRESS OXFORDS Fine Quality—All Leather ..... $3.98
MEN'S SILK SOCKS Pure Silk Leg--Reinforced 25c
MEN'S SWEATERS Pure Wool Worsted $2.98
MEN'S FINE SHIRTS Highest Quality--Tailored ..... $1.98
MEN'S DRESS PANTS Fine Woven Worsteds ..... $2.98
J. C. PENNEY CO.

AN INVITATION
To Our Many Friends and Customers
We invite you to be present at the opening of our new and better PAINT AND WALL PAPER STORE, 715 Cherry Street, in the heart of downtown Chattanooga, on
Friday Evening, October 15
6 to 10 P. M.
Chattanooga's Own 100 Per Cent UNION PAINT AND WALL PAPER STORE
RHODES DECORATING CO.
715 Cherry Street 6-3194

Dressy COATS

Every Coat A Brand New Style Hit!
Lavishly Furred
Specially Priced During October COAT WEEK
24.95
FOX — KIDSKIN CARACUL
FOR real smartness . . . for real value . . . buy your dressy coat here! Slim princess and belted styles in lustrous woolens . . . all well tailored, warmly interlined. Lots of black, rich dark colors.
Hollywood Shop
716 MARKET STREET

Use Our Lay-Away Plan!

They Look More Expensive!
LUXURIOUS Fur-Trimmed COATS
16.50
Beautiful rich fur trimmings of beaver dyed coney, vicuna, Chinese goat and wolf dyed dog! Lovely soft fleeces and hairy shag-fleeces! Flattering necklines, broad shoulders! 12-44.

Don't Miss this!
Velour Hats
They're Remarkable! 1.98
It does seem unbelievable to find such fine quality velour hats for so little money!
LADIES' SMART BAGS Suede—Grain—Patent 98c
FINE GAYMODE HOSE Ringless—Sheer—Fashioned ..... 79c
ADONNA UNDIES—A Fine Tailored Underwear 49c
CAPESKIN GLOVES A Splendid Quality $1.98
J. C. PENNEY CO. INCORPORATED

DELLA M. PREAGER
announces the opening of her
NEW AND MODERN BEAUTY SHOP
109 West Eighth Street
between Broad and Clemons Bros.
Permanents ..... $1.95 up
Shampoo Set ..... .50
All Other Work at Popular Prices

$100 Reward
FOR ANY STOVE
DACUS
CANNOT REPAIR!
Let us repair your Range, Circulator and Furnace and avoid the rush.
108 E. Main St. 6-0543

SEE OUR CARS
"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.
1928 Chevrolet Sedan ..... $ 44
1929 Ford Roadster ..... 95
1930 Chev. Roadster, late model ..... 136
1930 Dodge Sedan ..... 156
1930 Ford Coupe ..... 136
1931 Chevrolet Roadster ..... 95
1931 Ford Sport Roadster ..... 175
1933 Plymouth Coupe ..... 295
WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
238 E. Main St. Dial 6-6186

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

USED TRUCKS
1936 Dodge 1½-ton, A-1 condition, low mileage, almost new ..... $595
1935 Dodge, A-1 condition ..... 495
1934 Dodge 1½-ton, extra clean ..... 460
Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-6181

Grant-Patten's Dairy Products
Are Carefully Handled — Rigidly Inspected for Your Protection
Milk, Butter, Cheese and Ice Cream Are Delivered to You Fresh Each Day From Our Modern Plant.
We Would Like to Serve You, Too
GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King St.
You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

RED TOP BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
700 E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, OCTOBER 22, 1937 Number 26

GREY LINE CABS
WITH
UNION DRIVERS
FOR WHITE
PEOPLE ONLY

## NEW RACKET HITS BAD SNAG AFTER AUDIENCE WALKS

### Would - Be Strikebreaker Tries to "Organize" Workers.

### Claims Everything in Sight. Called Meeting of U. S. Pipe Strikers, Who Came, Listened and Walked Out.

A John T. Austin, styling himself as "president" of a National Federation of Labor, came into Chattanooga a few days ago to "lead" otherwise "misled" workers into an industrial paradise. Strangely enough, he arrived immediately after the U. S. Pipe company was closed down by a strike.

Mr. Austin arrived. He issued statements. He "killed a bear."

According to Austin, workers were flocking to his banners. They wanted "out" of dictatorial labor unions, and it would be only a question of time before the AFL, CIO and other labor unions would be nonenities.

Accordingly, he called a meeting in a local courtroom for last Tuesday evening. His "200 or more" members in the U. S. Pipe plant would be there, he said. When time for the meeting came, the room was full, according to reports. "Brother" Austin sang his song. The workers responded by rising to their feet almost en masse and walked out, calling their would-be savior a few pet names that came to mind.

In spite of the claims made by Austin, U. S. Pipe is still on strike. Pickets are standing firm. In reply to Austin's statement that he would lead workers into the plant, over the picket line if necessary, Henry Sternau, fourth vice-president of the AFL Molders' union, said that the picket line would be held firm until the company dealt with his union.

In addition to Mr. Sternau's statement, newspaper reports say that an official of the CIO said that "the CIO is against company unionism. God help those workers who fall for its blandishments. If Mr. Austin and the N. F. of L. attempt to break the picket lines of the International Molders' union at the United States Pipe and Foundry company he will find the T. W. O. C., of Chattanooga, marching side by side with the A. F. of L. molders. Let him break that line!"

## TEMPLE PLANS MOVING

Plans for securing a new labor temple for organized labor in Chattanooga are gradually taking shape. At a meeting held last Monday evening P. R. Olgiati, member of the Bricklayers' union, was named general chairman.

Various sub-committees were appointed to contact local unions. These committees will meet at the labor temple Thursday evening, October 21.

## Carnation Milk Co. Signs A. F. of L. Pact

### Agreement with Oregon, Illinois, Firm Provides Minimum Wages, 44-Hour Week and Paid Vacations.

The Carnation company, producers and distributors of the well-known milk "from contented cows," now employs union labor, as the result of a contract recently signed with Federal Labor Union No. 20912 of the American Federation of Labor, covering employes at the firm's Oregon, Ill., condensery.

The new contract, which embraces all workers at that plant except plant superintendents, assistant plant superintendents, foremen, fieldmen, clerical help or others having authority to hire or discharge, extends to December 31, 1939.

A 44-hour work week, with time and a half for overtime above nine hours in any one day is established for general employes, with 49 hours for a few specified lines and 56 for night watchmen.

The contract established a minimum wage rate of 45 cents an hour for men and 35 cents an hour for women, with 5 cents less for the first thirty days of employment. After one year's continuous employment, employes are entitled to one week's vacation with pay. A limited seniority rule is established and an arbitration board set up for settlement of any disputes, without resort to strike, during the life of the contract.

Elections in France show that the French people are sticking to their new deal—the Popular Front.

Medical research proves that low wages are the deadliest disease in the United States—except the no wages of unemployment.

# AFL Votes Executive Council the Power to Expel CIO Unions

## 'Gus' Grigsby Killed by Car; Unions Shocked

### Fatal Accident Takes Away One of Real Union Men.

### Was Active in Central Body and State Federation—Practiced Unionism.

"Gus" Grigsby, foreman of the postoffice inquiry division, and a member of the Postoffice Employes union, was fatally injured Tuesday afternoon when he was struck down by an automobile. He was taken to Erlanger hospital, where he died at 8:15.

Mr. Grigsby, until recently, had been a delegate to the Chattanooga Central Body, having held the important post as trustee to The Labor World and other important committee positions.

He had been active in the old Circle club, and had served as delegate to the Tennessee Federation of Labor. All during his activities in the labor movement he had commanded the respect of his associates for his quiet, gentlemanly manner, and his evident devotion to his principles.

Mr. Grigsby was born in Bradley county. He entered the postal service as a clerk on March 20, 1914, being made a special clerk on Jan. 1, 1932. On Jan. 16, 1936, he was promoted to the post he held at the time of his death. He was parcel post supervisor for seven years.

Mr. Grigsby, before his promotion to the position of foreman, was an active member of the Postal Clerks' federation, holding the office of secretary of the Chattanooga local for a number of years. He was a member of the Highland Park Baptist church and was a past chancellor commander of Park Lodge 75, Knights of Pythias.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Mary J. Grigsby; one son, William A., and

(Continued on Page 2)

## War Is Authorized, But Door Is Held Open for Return

### Convention Calls on Rank and File of Dissident Unions to Repudiate Leadership and Reaffiliate With Federation.

Denver. — Unions affiliated with the Committee for Industrial Organization face expulsion from the American Federation of Labor as a result of action taken by the federation's 57th annual convention here.

By a vote of 25,616 to 1,227, the convention authorized the A. F. of L. Executive Council to expel any of the CIO unions "which refuse to return to the ranks of our movement."

The power to expel, the convention directed, is to be used with "discretion, but without hesitation, the moment it becomes necessary."

**Door to Return Still Held Open.**

The convention made it plain that the road to return to the A. F. of L. was still open and that unions belonging to the CIO would be welcomed if they "came back home," in the words of President Green.

"If any of these unions (CIO) organizations comes to the door, it need not come with its hat in its hand. We'll be there to welcome them and embrace them," Green said.

Expressing the belief that there is a "great rank and file that ardently desires to return to the fold of the American Federation of Labor," the convention recommended that the special committee for peace negotiations

(Continued on third page)

## P. O. Grill Now Union; Another Drug Store Signed

### Silver Kettle and Chili King Also Become Union.

### Culinary Workers Make Good Progress During Week—More Gains Expected Soon.

Culinary Workers' Local 574 announced this week that the Postoffice Grill, recently defeated in chancery court in an injunction plea, had agreed to live up to its agreement already signed. Every one of its delinquent employes have paid up in full, and the union shop card is in the restaurant.

The union also announced that during the week the Fuller Drug company had become a union house, making the second to sign up. A few weeks previous Bradley & Bandy Drug company signed the first soda fountain contract in the city.

The Chili King and the Silver Kettle also became union houses during the week. Officials of the local say that other contracts are expected to be consummated in the next week or so.

## ANOTHER BAKERY BECOMES UNION

Curtis Sims, business agent for Local 25, Bakery Workers, announced yesterday that another bakeshop had signed a contract with the local union of dough mixers.

McMillan's bakery on Dodds avenue near McCallie is now 100 per cent. They make all kinds of breads, rolls, cakes and pies.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## NOTICE

Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.

CURTIS SIMS
President
ERSKINE MABEE,
Secretary.

## Electricians Sign New Wage Scale for Ten Cent Hour Boost

### Every Union Contractor Renews Agreement for One Year.

### New Rate Is $1.10 Per Hour. Within Two Weeks Every Contractor Expected to Be Organized.

Local 175, Electricians, are patting themselves on the back this week because they successfully negotiated a renewal of their agreement with their contractors for another year. The new contract calls for a 10-cent increase in the hourly rate, which brings the scale up to $1.10 per hour.

According to A. T. Johnson, business agent, every contractor but three are now in the union. "Favorable negotiations are now in progress for signing these," he said. "This will make Chattanooga 100 per cent as far as the electrical industry is concerned."

## UNION DAIRY WORKER CALLED FROM CITY ON SAD MISSION

B. Z. Cooley, business agent for Local 428, Dairyworkers, was called to St. Petersburg, Fla., last Wednesday to attend the funeral of his nephew, John Cooley.

Brother Cooley expects to return home this Saturday.

## Combustion Engineering Case Before Labor Board Ordered to Be Reheard

Notice was received Wednesday that the national labor relations board would rehear the dispute regarding jurisdiction in the Combustion Engineering company. The controversy was over claims of CIO units against AFL craft unions.

The new hearing will be held Oct. 25, 1937, in Chattanooga.

## FILM OPERATORS CELEBRATE WITH ANNUAL BANQUET

### Twenty - seventh Birthday Sees Local Prosperous and Strong.

### DECEASED MEMBERS' MEMORIES HONORED

### Six Young Members Told of Some Struggles by Old-Timers Who Built Up Conditions Enjoyed Today.

The Patten hotel was the scene of observance of the twenty-seventh birthday of Local 259, Movie Operators, last Sunday evening. A birthday party is given every year, at which the entire union and a few invited guests renew acquaintances and talk over old times.

Toastmaster Burson Lowry called the meeting to order with a standing tribute to the seven members of Local 259 who have passed on since the installation of the union, the most recent of whom was Walter R. Hippe, who died this year.

Seven empty chairs at a table in the center of the room signified that Brothers Tom Wann, Leo Nichols, Kyle Gilliam, Roy Lawson, Elbert Lowry, Chris Otto and Roy Hippe were with their brothers in spirit.

After an excellent Patten meal, Toastmaster Lowry introduced Honorary Member Bob Cooke, who directed most of his remarks toward the newest members of the local, taken in during the last two years.

"You boys," he said, "should realize your fortunate position. You are now enjoying conditions which you had no had to walk the streets fighting for these conditions. These men who made part in making. They were given to you by your fathers who, at times,

(Continued on last page)

## GOOD NEWS ANNOUNCED BY CHARLES CURLE

One of the high spots of the banquet was reached when Charles Curle, veteran of Local 259, announced receipt of a letter from National President Geo. E. Browne, which said that beginning Oct. 18, 1937, every film released by the west coast film studios would bear the union label of the International Alliance of Theatrical Employes.

In other words, he said, the film producing industry on the coast is 100 per cent organized into complete union studio conditions.

## Bakers' Union Signs Contracts With Many Candy Making Firms

Chicago.—Agreements with seventeen individual companies, members of the Candy Manufacturers' Association of Philadelphia, have been signed by Local No. 350 of the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International union. The association represented the concerns in the negotiations for the contracts, which provide for, among other things, a five-day, 40-hour week, six holidays, including Labor day, with pay, and time and one-half for overtime. Wages are to be negotiated.

This same local union secured an agreement recently with Whitman's Candy company. Provisions were made for a union shop and a 10 per cent increase in pay for all of the firm's 1,000 employes.

The Philadelphia candy industry is now organized 100 per cent. Complete unionization of this industry was accomplished largely through the efforts of Charles B. McCloskey, representative of the international in the Quaker City area, and is, by far, the union's greatest achievement in its effort to organize candy workers.

From Portland, Ore., information has been received that Local No. 364 has succeeded in establishing contractual relations with no less than twelve candy concerns.

Like success is reported in the campaign to organize workers employed in the cracker and biscuit industry. Local unions have signed agreements with the managements of the National Biscuit and Loose-Wiles companies in Portland, Ore., and Spokane, Wash. Also, the Bakers' International was chosen by a large majority at a recent election as collective bargaining agent by workers employed in the Buffalo, N. Y., plant of the National Biscuit company.

## Gas Station Operators Win Kansas City Pact

### Midwest Tire Exchange Signs Agreement for Wage Increases, Minimum Wages and Paid Vacations—Work Week Cut from 67 to 48 Hours.

Kansas City, Mo.—Gasoline Station Operators, Warehousemen and Helpers' Union No. 20796, A. F. of L., is pointing with the usual pardonable pride to what may be accomplished by effective organization under the American Federation of Labor, where results are counted in higher wages and shorter hours, not hot air.

This union recently secured a contract with the Midwest Tire Exchange that raised monthly wages of specified employes from $80 to $120, a matter of 33 1-3 per cent, and at the same time cut the work week from 9½ hours a day, seven days a week, to 8 hours a day six days a week. Minimum wages of from $120 to $140 a month are provided, according to classification; also the check-off system and a 100 per cent closed shop.

Employes of one year's service get a week's vacation with pay and those having over three years' service get two weeks' vacation with pay.

Specific methods for adjusting grievances are set up and the contract provides: "It is understood and agreed that in the event that the employer violates any of the terms and conditions of this agreement, that the employer shall pay to the union the sum of $200 as liquidated damages."

"God was good to make the mountains," said a western poet 50 years ago. Air pilots would hang a man for telling them that. Including the latest crash, there have been in less than a year five crackups in western mountains with 45 deaths, and one in eastern mountains, with 13 deaths. No deaths in scheduled trips over water.

# AFL For Joint Committee of Reasonable Size to Talk Unity

## EXECUTIVE COUNCIL REJECTS C. I. O. PROPOSAL FOR COMMITTEES OF 100

### Reply to CIO Shows Keen Desire for Opening of Peace Negotiations—Convention Re-elects Officers, Asks Investigation of United Mine Workers, Demands Action Against National Labor Board.

Denver.—A reply to the proposal of the Committee for Industrial Organization that peace committees of 100 be appointed was sent by the American Federation of Labor Executive Council offering a counter proposal that committees of "reasonable" size be named, keeping open the door to unity, but with evidently little better than a fifty-fifty chance of success.

The council rejected by inference the CIO proposal for a unified movement on a de novo basis, but suggested unity must be within the A. F. of L. It likewise rejected as "propaganda" claims in the CIO proposal to preponderance of strength and regarded as an affront the CIO statement of achievement, together with its charges of A. F. of L. past incompetence.

**Door Always Open.**

The federation pointed out the door always had been open and that this convention had acted to keep it open, expressing keen desire for naming of joint committees to open deliberations. The standing committee of George M. Harrison, Matthew Woll and Felix H. Knight would be enlarged, the answer indicated, but only to moderate number, perhaps seven or eight.

Back of the exchange of messages, with their statements regarded as "not germane," there is clearly evident a real sincerity of desire that negotiations proceed, although in both groups it is known there are staunch opponents of the program.

On motion of J. W. Buzzell, Los Angeles, a transcript of the hour and half speech by President Joseph Ozanic, of the Progressive Miners, was ordered sent to the La Follette civil liberties committee with a request for an investigation of the United Mine Workers. Ozanic charged "Lewis' dictatorial policies" caused a rein of terror in the Illinois coal fields and alleged 21 Progressive Miners had been killed.

Ozanic declared that John L. Lewis destroyed the autonomous rights of the miners and had appointed many union officials "because they are handy with a six-gun and quick on the draw." He gave details of vari-

(Continued on third page)

## STATE BARBER LAW UNDER ADVISEMENT WITH JUDGE LUSK

The cases of seven or eight barbers in Chattanooga who were indicted by the grand jury for violation of the recently enacted state barbers' license law are now under advisement in Judge Lusk's court.

The cases resulted from the open defiance of the law by those on trial, who contended the law is unconstitutional.

## 15 Gasoline Stations Sign A. F. of L. Pact

### Agreements Won in International Falls Provide Higher Wages and Reduce Length of Work Week to 54 Hours.

International Falls, Minn.—Gasoline Station Attendants' No. 20791 reports substantial and continuing progress since affiliation of these workers with the A. F. of L.

Within shortly over a month after the charter was granted, fifteen stations had signed agreements with the union, by which the workers received wage increases ranging from 5 to 20 per cent and reduction of working hours from 72 to 54.

Nazi German newspapers are tearing their shirts with denunciations of Czechoslovakia. As an exercise in stupid slander, this is merely silly—but as a forecast of what Hitler wants to do, it is revealing—and terrible.

## Governor Browning Crams Unit Plan Rudely Down Throats of Tennesseans

### Succeeds in Disfranchising Thousands of Workers in Larger Cities in Order to Hit at Political Enemy.

### Also Hopes to Secure Nomination for United States Senate Against McKellar—Hunt Already Started for Good Republican for Governor.

The governor and his selfish political henchmen, letting nothing stand in their way for personal ambition, finally railroaded a new system of primary voting which will disfranchise thousands of voters in heavily populated voting centers. The final vote was put over Wednesday, in spite of charges which may yet be aired in court that bribery, intimidation and threats of violence were used to force unwilling legislators into falling in line.

In spite of the fact that the entire labor movement of Tennessee had condemned the plan, and as usual, Senator George L. Berry, by appointment from Browning, came to Nashville, worked hard, and nullified organized labor's wishes. Senator Berry is president of the pressmen's international union.

Criticism of the senator's action came from all quarters of the state when it was recalled that in previous years he had:

Campaigned for John Davis for president against Bob LaFollette, who was openly indorsed by the American Federation of Labor and the railroad brotherhoods.

Campaigned for Gov. Henry Horton in spite of the fact that he was a strikebreaker and was frenziedly condemned by every labor union in the state.

Campaigned for Gordon Browning after the Tennessee Federation of Labor and the railroad brotherhoods indorsed Dossett.

Many democrats are already asking republicans in Tennessee to select some good man for governor next election.

## LABEL LEAGUE MEETS

The Chattanooga Label League will meet Friday night, Oct. 22, at 7:30, in regular session at the labor hall. All delegates and members are urged to attend.

ARCH UNDERWOOD,
Secretary.

**THE LABOR WORLD**
810 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 20, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 22, 1937

## A Prayer

The meeting of two committees from the Committee for Industrial Organization and the American Federation of Labor, respectively, to be held on Oct. 25, is attracting the heartfelt hopes of every interested and true union man.

Let us hope that these committees will be composed of men big enough to put aside all personalities and selfishness in a supreme effort to secure for American working men one strong and united movement. Let personal politics and private ambitions be thrown out of the window, let no hotheads bolt the assembly before it gets started, and let no one man believe that an individual is greater than the welfare of the whole.

It would be well for the labor movement of this country on Oct. 25 to go to its knees and pray to God to send us peace. May He be in that meeting to reunite brother with brother and, finally, cause such a settlement that all ill-feelings in various communities will be healed over so that old friendships, so rudely shattered by this internecine struggle may be resumed.

Give us men, O Lord, this one time, who are big enough to think clearly, honestly and fearlessly!

## Congratulations to Representative Coleman

In the just completed crime against voters in Tennessee, Representative Coleman, from Hamilton county, fully justified all the confidence placed in him by working people. Mr. Coleman, a blind man, held a state job. He resigned the job to attend the special session of the legislature. If he had not done so, he would have been fired for not attending.

After he attended he was, of course, expected to uphold the administration—if he expected to get his job back.

Mr. Coleman did nothing of the sort. He courageously voted against the governor.

No one is willing to bet that he will get his job back. It takes courage for a man to cut his own throat in order to stand up for his friends.

Congratulations, Mr. Coleman! We have supported you for a long number of years, and never had we cause to regret a single instance.

Senator Fletcher Morgan did a good but unavailing job of opposing the county unit perpetration. So did Representative J. B. Ragon. We thank you both.

## Ho, Hum!

A short time ago a newspaper told us the new secretary of the Chattanooga Automobile club had spent a day in getting acquainted with his surroundings, contacting the club members, Chattanooga citizens generally, and possibly enjoying our points of interest for the first time. We trust that by now this gentleman has become acclimated and will eventually decide to stay in our midst. It might be suggested that he contact the new manager of the Chattanooga Social Service bureau, the managers, engineers, etc., of the Chattanooga Public Power board, and executives of various other purely Chattanooga institutions, and form a newcomers' club. Of course the turn-over in club membership might be pretty heavy, but we believe that it would be helpful to this large number of good folks who have come and are coming to operate our various civic institutions and organizations. * * *

The new Chattanooga City Directory, we understand, is just recently off the Birmingham press. * * *

Dr. Guerry, we note, has accepted the chairmanship of the coming Community Chest drive, which guarantees success of the campaign this year. We believe the money can be raised this year under Dr. Guerry's leadership without the importation of high-pressure salesmen from other cities. * * *

Boost Chattanooga!

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

**Louise Tinker, Correspondent**

We had a nice meeting Tuesday night.

Lon Allen, who suffered a broken leg several weeks ago, is still unable to be out.

* * *

You can't have an honest horse race until you have an honest human race.

* * *

The Silver Kettle and the Spanish Garden have signed union contracts with us. We extend thanks.

* * *

Our program is: Keep up a solid front; cool heads; feet on the ground; hold everything we have got, and add more. Remember: Loyalty—service—co-operation.

* * *

We don't have the Happy Valley Dairy unionized so, folks, let's help our dairy workers by buying our dairy products from union dairies.

Thanks a lot to Mr. Barney, of Machinists 56, for the wonderful help he has been to us.

* * *

Your correspondent was in Atlanta over the week-end. Had a nice visit with union friends there.

* * *

Southern Barbecue has non-union cooks and waiters.

* * *

The Busy Bee on East Seventh street is union.

* * *

The Postoffice Grill is employing union help. You will find a house card there.

* * *

Seen—a number of our union associates at Bradley & Bandy's. We're mighty glad to meet our friends there.

* * *

The Doyle cafe on East Tenth street is 100 per cent union. We appreciate their co-operation.

## *Purchase of Union Label Products Quickest Road to Recovery, Ornburn Says*

Denver, Colo.—Speaking before the AmericanFederation of Labor convention, I. M. Ornburn, secretary of the Union Label Trades Department, made a powerful and convincing plea for his branch of the federation. He said, in part:

"The Union Label Trades Department is the clearing house for publicity and the promotional activities of all national and international labor unions whose products and services bear these great symbols of collective bargaining—union labels, shop cards and buttons. We must depend upon the officials of the national and international unions, the editors of the labor weeklies and monthly labor journals and the officials of the central labor bodies and local labor unions to carry our message to the public. They have done a splendid job in spreading the gospel."

Mr. Ornburn went on, telling, among other things, that at least a million and a half of farmers are now "union label conscious," and buy union made goods whenever they can get them. Then he said:

"There is no quicker way in which America can fully recover from the present economic depression, which still affects millions of unemployed workers and numerous others on part-time jobs, than through the purchasing of union label products and the patronage of union services. It is the best means of recovery because when the consumer buys only from firms that display the union label, shop card and button, he is helping to reduce working hours, increase wages and raise the standards of employment.

"Every dollar spent for union-made goods is a vote for better conditions for American labor. The purchase of products of industries that are fair to organized labor is a continual boycott against non-unionized industries. Buying under the union label is a perpetual picket line in front of every store that sells unfair and foreign-made goods. And who wants to break a picket line?

"A general demand for merchandise made by manufacturers who recognize labor unions is more effective than a strike against those industries which refuse to bargain collectively with their workers."

## LIVE WIRES

Curtis Electric company builds and rewinds electric motors and all kinds of electric coils.

* * *

Last week Local 175 negotiated a new contract with an increase in wages with all the shops. Had it signed and ready to go before the old one expired.

* * *

The neon tube-bending schoolroom is just about completed and nearly all the equipment put in place, so the boys can break up plenty of glass tubing.

* * *

The radio boy at Thirteenth and Cowart streets reported business has improved the past week.

* * *

Visited the organ recital at the auditorium last Sunday afternoon. It is a lot of entertainment, but I don't see how they put it on free.

* * *

It won't be long until Market street will be all full of light bulbs for the holiday season.

* * *

Have been missing Brownie Hopper's union label corner.

## 'White Collar' Council Formed by A. F. of L.

**New Organization Established at Denver Includes 45 Locals With 7,000 Members; Frank Weikel Is President; Geneva Marsh, Secretary.**

Denver, Colo. — William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, announced that the American Federation of Office Workers' International Council was established here on Oct. 9 at a conference of representatives of l ocal unions of bookkeepers, stenographers, typists and assistants convened by the A. F. of L. Executive Council.

Mr. Green said this action was the preliminary step toward chartering a national and international union of office workers.

The general work of the new office workers' council will be under the direction of William Collins, in charge of the New York City office of the American Federation of Labor. The officers elected are: President, Frank Weikel, Washington, D. C.; secretary, Geneva Marsh, New York, N. Y.

## MORE ABOUT GRIGSBY

(Continued from Page 1)

a brother, Dr, W. H. Grigsby, of Hartford, Ark.

### A PERSONAL TRIBUTE FROM AN "OLD-TIMER"

(By R. M. Cooke)

During my eighteen years of service to our paper, I was called upon several times to chronicle the passing of a dearly loved friend. There were occasions when such a task seemed almost impossible to complete. However, I have found as the years roll on that our printed tributes to these friends furnish a great degree of comfort in retrospection.

One of the most tragic and shocking occurrences which I have ever experienced came in the sudden news this week of the fatal accident which took the life of Gus G. Grigsby, and I ask space for a brief estimate of the life of one of the finest characters which it was ever my good fortune to know. Since this accident I have mentally summed up qualities of our departed brother, and the result of each estimate is identical. It has always been a custom for folks to point out the good points of a deceased friend. We are all too prone to leave such things unsaid until our friends have gone beyond. I thank God now that it was my pleasure and privilege to indicate over a period of a great many years my own estimate of Gus Grigsby, and that he, until his tragic passing, measured up fully to every good thought and expression. Words at a time like this are futile, and with a limited vocabulary and a sort of mental numbness from the shock of this terrible tragedy, it is difficult to express one's feelings.

I have never believed in fulsome praise, either for the living or for the departed, but there is nothing too good to say—no words which can exaggerate the fine personal qualities of Gus Grigsby. He brought to our labor movement intelligence, sincerity, determination, and a willingness always to sacrifice for the cause. As a member of our Labor World board for many years, he always furnished for me a refuge from the storms which beset the life and activities of a labor paper editor. Seeking often his advice and counsel, I was always assured of a sympathetic, intelligent interest, and his advice never proved wrong. He was loyal to his friends, to his family, to his profession, which is attested to by the great esteem in which he was held by his associates in the labor movement and among his fellow-workers in the postoffice. Quiet and unassuming, he nevertheless was active and energetic in the espousal of the things for which he stood and believed in.

The labor movement will miss his advice and counsel, his friends are bereft of a staunch and unyielding champion, his family will mourn a kind and loving husband and father. His passing takes from the community one of our finest, most substantial citizens, and the grief which has come to us all will not soon be assuaged.

When the vaults in the new United States mint at San Francisco are locked, sound detectors react to the slightest disturbance by short-wave radio, snap on brilliant floodlights, ring alarms and spray tear gas from concealed jets.

No nation can afford both war and civilization.—Calvin Coolidge.

**Lazy, bored, grouchy you may feel this way as a result of constipation**

Constipation is an enemy of pleasure. It dulls your enjoyment of the best entertainment and the best friends.

To neglect constipation is to invite serious trouble. For your health's sake, take Black-Draught at the first sign of constipation. You'll soon feel better.

Here's a laxative that is purely vegetable, prompt, and reliable. Try it!

**BLACK-DRAUGHT**
A GOOD LAXATIVE

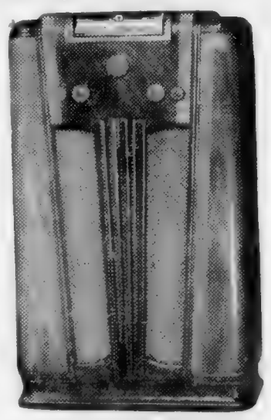
**NOTICE**
**TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS**
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

Every Day
Is Vogue Day

Shop With Confidence—
Buy With Assurance

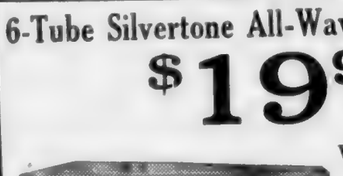
The Vogue
AIR CONDITIONED
A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .

**Sears THRILLER Days**
Ends Saturday! Buy Now and Save!
10-Tube ALL-WAVE, Three Band Console
**Silvertone**
Priced at Sears "Thriller Days" Savings!
Worth $35.00 More!
$50
$5.00 Down Delivers!
New Roll-top Video tuning.
Foreign and American stations by name.
Electronic tuning eye.
Matched genuine walnut veneers.



Other radios from $9.95 to $119.00

6-Tube Silvertone All-Wave Table Model
$19.95
Worth $5.00 More!
$3.00 Down Delivers
All-wave reception. Dynamic speaker. Airplane dial. Attractive modern design cabinet.
Other table models to $59.95



SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.
Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1274

**Reconditioned USED TRUCKS**
'31 Dodge ½-ton Panel, new paint, good tires ..... $165
'34 Dodge 1½-ton, new paint, extra good rubber, a real buy ..... $395
'35 Dodge 1½-ton, Cab and Chassis, low mileage, A-1 condition ..... $495
'33 Chevrolet 1½-ton, good condition, new paint ..... $275
**Citizens Motor Co.**
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
417 Broad Street 5-4121

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values — Better Trades"
**Price Auto Co.**
Nash — La Fayette — Willys
Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242
202-216 East Main St. Phone 6-1838
SELL US YOUR CAR!

**Ash Wood**
Truck $2.50 · Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

**EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY**
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard, 3508 Seventh Ave. Phone 3-1200
Rossville Yard, Lake Ave. Phone 3-1175
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

Coca-Cola IN BOTTLES
Goodness and purity are sealed in.
Buy by the case

S. P. EDGEMAN, Prop.
**PALACE MEAT MARKET**
FRESH MEATS OF ALL KINDS
Pork Sausage, Home Made Lard a Specialty
210 East MAIN STREET PHONES 6-5115, 6-5116

**FHA or DIRECT LOANS**
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
**BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH**
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

**AMBULANCE**
*CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home*
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

*READY CASH . . .*
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Service is our beacon

**Reddy hauls another *load* away**

● Electricity on the farm can do anything from pumping water to growing tomatoes in January. Reddy Kilowatt, your electrical servant, takes a big load off your shoulder by doing a multitude of chores quicker and cheaper.

For genuine assistance to our thousands of farm customers, we have men trained in farm problems. Our chief agricultural engineer was raised on a farm and lives on a farm. For free, expert, practical cooperation on any farm or farm home electrical problem, phone, write or visit our nearest office today . . . and Reddy can "haul another 'load' away"!

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
☆ ☆ Your electric service is a TEP development of private enterprise

## LEGAL NOTICE

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust execu
Lewis A. Wilkins and wife, Addie E. W
dated April 20, 1925, of record in Boo
Volume 19, Page 346, et seq., of the Re
Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee,
reference to which is made for a full rec
of its provisions, and for the purpose of
fying the indebtedness therein mention
(the indebtedness) the undersigned, as
(said indebtedness) having been made in the payn
under said deed of trust, will at the
of the holder of the note representing
indebtedness, offer for sale at public ou
to the highest and best bidder for cash
dower and all equities of redemption, hom
and of all equities of exemption
every kind, at the west door of the
House of Hamilton County, Tennessee,
MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8th, 193
between the hours of 10 A.M. and 4:00
the following described land situate
Second (2nd) Civil District, County of
and State of Tennessee, to-wit:
Lot Number Eight (8), in Block
Addition to Chattanooga Land Compan
Book 6, Page 26, as shown by
Register's Office of Hamilton County,
said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on t
line of Spruce Street and extends ba
wardly, of uniform width, a distanc
hundred forty (140) feet to an alley
Sale will be made subject to any
taxes.
Title believed to be good, but will
convey as Trustee only.
This 8th day of October, 1937.
AMERICAN TRUST AND BANK
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust exe
Rebecca Young (Widow), dated Septe
1927, of record in Book "Y", Volume
931, et seq., of the Register's Office
milton County, Tennessee, reference to
made for a full recital of its provis
the purpose of satisfying the ind
therein mentioned (default having b
the payment of said indebtedness
designed, as trustee under said deed
will, at request of the holder of the
resenting said indebtedness, offer to
public outcry to the highest and
for cash and in bar of all equities
tion, homestead, dower and all other
exemptions of every kind, at the we
the Court House of Hamilton County
noon, on
MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8th, 1
between the hours of 10:00 A.M.
P. M., the following described land
the City of Chattanooga, County of
and State of Tennessee, to-wit:
Lot Number Seven (7), Fairfiel
subdivision of a part of the Brock
shown by plat of record in Regi
Book 6, Page 26, in the Register's
said County. Said lot fronts for
66-100 (45.66) feet on the west lin
by Street, formerly Bates Avenu
tends back westwardly, of unifo
along the South line of Fairfiel
distance of one hundred twenty
to the east line of a public alley.
Sale will be made subject to
taxes.
Title believed to be good, but w
convey as Trustee only.
This 8th day of October, 1937.
AMERICAN TRUST AND BAN
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Offic

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust
Charles W. Ripley and wife, Ida R
August 12th, 1927, of record in
Volume 21, Page 295, et seq., of
ter's office of Hamilton County,
reference to which is made for a
of its provisions, and for the purp
fying the indebtedness therein me
fault having been made in the
said indebtedness) the undersigne
under said deed of trust, will, at
of the holder of the note, repre
indebtedness, offer for sale at p
to the highest and best bidder for
bar of all equities of redemption
dower and all other rights of e
every kind, at the west door o
House of Hamilton County, Tenn
MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8th
between the hours of 10:00 A.
P. M., the following described la
the City of Chattanooga, County
and State of Tennessee, to-wit:
The East thirty-five (35) fe
less, of Lot Number Twenty-
Callie's Addition, as shown by
ord in Plat Book 1, Page 34,
ter's Office of Hamilton Count
Said part of lot fronts thirty-
more or less on the North
Eighth Street (formerly Gilme
extends back Northwardly,
width, a distance of One Hu
six (136) feet to the South lin
being all of Lot Number Tw
excepting that part acquired
McCallie by deed registered
Volume 17, page 100 of the
fice of Hamilton County, Tenn
Sale will be made subject t
taxes.
Title believed to be good, but
convey as Trustee only.
This 8th day of October, 1937
AMERICAN TRUST AND BA
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Of

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust
Lewis A. Wilkins and wife, Ad
dated February 12, 1925, of r
"N", Volume 19, Page 57, e
Register's Office of Hamilton C
tee, reference to which is ma
recital of its provisions, and fo
of satisfying the indebtedness
tioned (default having been m
ment of said indebtedness) th
as trustee under said deed of
the request of the holder of t
senting said indebtedness, offe
public outcry to the highest
for cash and in bar of all equi
tion, homestead, dower and all
exemptions of every kind, at t
the Court House of Hamilton
noon, on
MONDAY, NOVEMBER
between the hours of 10:00
P.M., the following described
the Old Fourth (4), present
Civil District, County of Ham
of Tennessee, to-wit:
Lots Numbers Seventeen
teen (18), Block Number S
Long Street Addition in H
Tennessee, as shown by pl
Plat Book Five (5), Page 2
ter's Office of said County,
fifty (50) feet each on th
Bridge Street and extend b
of uniform width, at right
Bridge Street, a distance
forty (140) feet to an alley
Sale will be made subject
taxes.
Title believed to be good, th
convey as Trustee only.
This 8th day of October, 19
AMERICAN TRUST AND
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust

**TRUSTEE'S SA**

Whereas, on the sixth day
D. Bennett Rankin (single
county, Tennessee, executed
conveying the property here
and advertised for sale, to
Bank of Chattanooga, Chatta
Trustee, which said deed o
for registration March 6, 1
in Book V, Volume 23, pag
the Register's office of Ham
nessee; and
Whereas, said deed of tr
for the purpose of securing
a certain indebtedness, fully
said deed of trust, to w
made for a complete descrip
has been made in the pay
indebtedness secured by said
interest thereon, and the
Rankin has failed to perf
the note evidencing the ind
failed to perform covenant
trust, and has remained in
than thirty days, and the
debtedness has made deman
signed trustee to sell the
by said deed of trust, as
to satisfy the payment of
and interest, as said holde
ness has a right to do w
said deed of trust;
Now, therefore, by virtu
vested in the undersigned
National Bank of Chatta
will, on
TUESDAY, NOVEMB
sell, within the legal hou
west door of the Court Ho
Hamilton county, Tennesse
to the highest and best b
bar of all equities of red
homestead, the following
tate in the city of Cha
county, Tennessee, to-wit:
Lot No. 16, Block N
Land Company's Addi
shown by plat of record
page 22, of the Registe
milton county, Tennessee.
Said deed of trust reci
said property is clear, fre
and title thereto is belie
the sale will be made s
subject to any unpaid ta
This October 11, 1937.
HAMILTON NATI
CHATTA
Cantrell, Meacham & Mc

# LEGAL NOTICES

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Lewis A. Wilkins and wife, Addie E. Wilkins, dated April 30, 1925, of record in Book "N", Volume 19, Page 345, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8th, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 4:00 P. M., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Seven (7), Fairfield, being a subdivision of a part of the Brock Farm, as shown by plat of record in Register's Plat Book 6, Page 36, in the Register's Office of said County. Said lot fronts forty-five and 66-100 (45.66) feet on the west line of Lyerly Street, formerly Bates Avenue, and extends back westwardly, of uniform width, along the South line of Fairfield Street a distance of one hundred twenty (120) feet to the east line of a public alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 8th day of October, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO., Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 10-29

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Charles W. Ripley and wife, Ida Ripley, dated August 12th, 1927, of record in Book "Y", Volume 21, Page 395, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note, representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8th, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 4:00 P. M., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

The East thirty-five (35) feet, more or less, of Lot Number Twenty-six (26), McCallie's Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, Page 34, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said part of lot fronts thirty-five (35) feet more or less on the North line of East Eighth Street (formerly Gilmer Street) and extends back Northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of One Hundred Thirty-six (136) feet to the South line of an alley, being all of Lot Number Twenty-six (26), excepting that part acquired by Mary E. McCallie by deed registered in Book "D", Volume 17, page 100 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 8th day of October, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO., Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 10-29

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Lewis A. Wilkins and wife, Addie E. Wilkins, dated February 12, 1925, of record in Book "N", Volume 19, Page 57, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note, representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8th, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 4:00 P.M., the following described land situate in the Old Fourth (4), present Second (2nd) Civil District, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lots Numbers Seventeen (17) and Eighteen (18), Block Number Six (6), Map of Lonz Street Addition in Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book Five (5), Page 27, of the Register's Office of said County. Said lots front fifty (50) feet each on the West side of Bridge Street and extend back Westwardly, of uniform width, at right angles to said Bridge Street, a distance of one hundred forty (140) feet to an alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 8th day of October, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO., Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 10-29

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the sixth day of March, 1929, D. Bennett Rankin (single), of Hamilton county, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Chattanooga, Tennessee, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration March 6, 1929, and recorded in Book V, Volume 23, page 202, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee; and

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said D. Bennett Rankin has failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and has failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and has remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee, will, on

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 16th, 1937,

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the city of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 10, Block No. 151, East End Land Company's Addition No. 1, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, page 22, of the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This October 11, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attys. 11-5

**NOTICE OF LEVY AND SALE OF REAL ESTATE**

State of Tennessee, County of Hamilton

To Charles T. Chamberlain:

Please take notice that levy has been made upon the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, for the satisfaction of the following judgments:

State of Tennessee vs. Bill Ledford and Charles T. Chamberlain, judgment $250.00;

State of Tennessee vs. Bill Ledford and Charles T. Chamberlain, judgment $250.00;

both of which judgments were rendered in the Criminal Court of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and said real estate will be offered for sale and sold to the highest bidder for cash on the 26th day of October, 1937, at the west door of the Hamilton County Court House, at 11:00 A.M. o'clock:

Lot No. 59, Block 5, Cameron Hill Addition on Prospect Street in said City of Chattanooga.

FRANK J. BURNS, Sheriff.

By B. D. Cain, Deputy Sheriff. 10-22

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55627

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Delma Greer vs. Robert W. Greer, Jr.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Robert W. Greer, Jr., is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 27th day of September, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Joe Bean, Atty. 10-22

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55638

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Mae Goerke, alias Ramsey, vs. James Goerke, alias Ramsey

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that James Goerke, alias Ramsey, is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 29th day of September, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

N. B. Hargraves, Atty. 10-22

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust excuted by George W. Clift (Widower), dated December 31, 1927, of record in Book "M", Volume 23, Page 11, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8th, 1937,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4:00 p.m., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Thirty-six (36), Stanley and Pyott's Addition or Subdivision of the Bush Tract, as shown by plat of record in Register's Plat Book 2, Page 11, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the West line of Gresham Street and extends back westwardly, of uniform width, along the north line of East Third Street, a distance of ninety-seven and 75-100 (97.75) feet to an alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 8th day of October, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO. Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 10-29

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Under and by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, by deed of trust dated the 31st day of August, 1928, and executed by D. J. Williamson and wife, Amanda Williamson, to secure the said indebtedness therein described, which deed of trust is of record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book 151, Volume 29, Page 607, et seq., conveying the property hereinafter described, to which deed of trust specific reference is hereby made for the powers and provisions contained therein; and default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid; and the owner and holder of said indebtedness having so requested, I, John S. Wrinkle, Trustee, will expose for sale to the highest and best bidder, for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, all of which are waived in said deed of trust, at the West Door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, within the legal hours of sale on

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 30, 1937,

the following described real estate in the Old Third, later First Civil District of James County, Tennessee, now the Fourth Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The Southeast quarter of Section Thirty-four (34), Range three (3), West Township to North, Ocoee District, known as the Carpenter quarter, and containing One Hundred Sixty (160) Acres, more or less, and bounded on the North by DeFriece lands, on the West by Tally lands, on the South by Smith heirs' land, on the East by Smith, Hensley and Hixson lands.

Said sale will be made subject to all taxes and assessments that are a llen, due or unpaid.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 30th day of September, 1937.

JOHN S. WRINKLE, Trustee.

10-22

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55643

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Essie Mauldin vs. Oscar Hubert Mauldin.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Oscar Hubert Mauldin is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 29th day of September, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Davis, Berke & Jones, Attorneys. 10-29

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55610

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Floyd McDaniel vs. Louise McDaniel

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Louise McDaniel is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 24th day of September, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

By C. Thurman, D. C.

Hayden Morgan, Atty. 10-22

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55620

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Hilda Stipe Fox vs. H. C. Fox

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that H. C. Fox is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 20th day of September, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Virgil M. Zachary, Atty. 10-22

## MORE ABOUT AFL VOTES

(Continued from Page 1)

with the CIO be continued. The convention further said:

"We refused a year ago to take any irrevicable step against those unions which might seek to become reunited with the federation. We hesitate today to take action against those organizations within the CIO that desire to preserve the unity of the movement and who may wish for reaffiliation."

**Political Warfare Against CIO Ordered.**

The convention went on, in approving the report of the resolutions committee, to give the executive committee the power to expel. Then came two more recommndations, as follows:

"Third, we recommend the enlargement and strengthening of our machinery of non-partisan political activities so that the political strength of the American Federation of Labor and its renewed determinations to support its friends and defeat those in public office who would oppose its policies and programs, will embrace all who would in any way favor, encourage or support the CIO.

"Fourth, we call upon all, whether among employers or among political leaders, to have due regard for the condition that exists, for the facts we have presented, and that they choose for themselves which philosophy and which practices to support.

**Determined War If Peace Moves Fail.**

"We call upon them to decide whether to submit themselves to the evils of a dictatorship, which is no less repugnant because it springs from greedy leaders of labor who have forsaken their trust."

The convention pledged all its efforts to a determined war against the CIO if all efforts at peace failed. It said:

"If, with all efforts proved unavailing, the die is cast for war against autocracy, against rebellion, against an alliance of American greed and alien communism, then we pledge our movement to bring a quick and decisive close as far as lies within our power to this internecine warfare. The nation must not long be punished by the appalling state of affairs created by the CIO.

"We shall, if need then be, marshal the forces of labor everywhere and to a degree and extent heretofore unknown, and by such united and militant action we shall conquer where all appeal to reason has failed."

**Two Unions Face Early Expulsion.**

From the resolution and from President Green's speech, it was indicated that probably, for the present, drastic action would be taken only against the United Mine Workers and the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America.

The committee report appealed directly to the membership of the United Mine Workers, the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union, the Amalgamated Clothing Workers and the United Textile Workers to repudiate the leadership of their officers and return to the A. F. of L.

**Delegations Split by Vote.**

The votes in opposition to approval of the committee report came from delegations representing hatters, pocketbook workers, printing pressmen, printers, Pullman porters, paper makers, sulphite workers and teachers. The hatters, pocketbook workers, printing pressmen and printers split their votes.

Reading of the report was followed by a vigorous attack on the CIO by John P. Frey, who charged there was 145 "well known communists on the CIO payroll."

The convention voted for a report approving charters for the Progressive Miners of America and the Blue Card Union of Ore Miners in the tri-state region of Missouri, Oklahoma and Kansas.

The Progressive Miners are a rival organization to the United Mine Workers in Illinois. The Blue Card union occupied territory claimed by the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers, another CIO affiliate.

**Italy Denounced for Seizing Ethiopia.**

The delegates also approved proposals asking:

Freedom for the Scottsboro boys who have not yet been released.

Condemnation of Italy for its occupation of Ethiopia.

The convention approved the committee's report in favor of resolutions calling for a pardon of Thomas J. Mooney and Warren K. Billings, but denouncing "the propaganda activity of those who have used the case for their own purposes."

The convention approved action of the committee in referring resolutions for changes in the social security act to a special committee studying that problem.

The same action was taken in regard to a resolution by the Painters' union calling on the federal and state governments to inaugurate a program of socialized medicine and hospitalization.

**19437**
**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by a Deed of Trust dated 5th day of October, 1929, John A. Godsey and wife, Bettie Godsey; and Tennessee Godsey, Single, conveyed to The First National Bank of Chattanooga, Trustee, the property hereinafter described, said Deed of Trust being registered in Book "Y", Volume 24, Page 155, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and

Whereas, said Deed of Trust provides that in case of the resignation of the Trustee, or inability or refusal of said Trustee to exercise any of the powers therein granted at any time when action under the said powers and trust deed may be required, the owner of the debt therein secured is authorized to name and appoint a successor to execute said trust, and the powers therein granted, and the title therein conveyed to said Trustee shall be vested in said successors; which appointment shall be in writing, and shall be duly registered in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, State of Tennessee, and

Whereas, The First National Bank of Chattanooga, the above named Trustee, has resigned as Trustee under said instrument and declines to execute said trust, and

Whereas, a time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required, and

Whereas, E. H. Lawman, Receiver, is now the owner of the debt therein secured, and

Whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said E. H. Lawman, Receiver, has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned Trustee and successor to said The First National Bank of Chattanooga, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon, and all the title vested in said original Trustee, said appointment being dated October 7, 1937, and filed for registration the same date,

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, and the holder of said indebtedness having so requested;

Therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said Deed of Trust and my appointment as substitute Trustee, above referred to, I, A. C. French, Trustee, will on

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 m., at the West Door of the Court House on Walnut Street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale to the best and highest bidder, for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described Real Estate in the Third (3rd) Civil District, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at the corner between the lands assigned to J. E. Godsey and the heirs of James P. Godsey, deceased, by Decree of Partition in the case of John E. Godsey and Milley Godsey vs. Tennessee Godsey and John A. Godsey, in the County Court of said county, dated 15th of September, 1874, and now found of record in County Court Minute Book No. 2, pages 616 to 619, the map on page 617, a duly certified copy of which was issued third of February, 1928, and said certified copy registered the 15th of February, 1928, in Book "S", Volume 22, page 125, of the Register's office of said county; running thence East along the line between said two properties 113 poles; thence South 37 poles; thence East 58 feet, more or less, to the West side of a 30-foot road set out and described in the deed of exchange between James A. Godsey and Tennessee Godsey and John W. Miles and wife, Nannie Miles, dated 28th of May, 1929, and registered 28th of June, 1929, in Book "C", Volume 24, page 653, of the Register's Office of said County; thence Northwestwardly and along the West side of said 30-foot road, 610 feet, more or less, to the North line of Lot Nine (9) of the subdivision of the 125.6-acre tract by the Chancery Court of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Cause No. 18060 of Nannie Godsey, et al., vs. Gustella Godsey, et al., as shown by map attached to and recorded with the Clerk and Master's Deed in said Cause to J. A. Yarnell, dated 15th of January, 1924, and registered 3rd of March, 1924, in Book "C", Volume 18, Page 556 (the map on page 557) of the Register's Office of said County, and in the South line of the property assigned to the heirs of James P. Godsey by Decree of Partition in the case of John E. Godsey and Millie Godsey vs. Tennessee Godsey and John A. Godsey, in the County Court of Hamilton County, Tennessee, dated the 15th of September, 1874, and now found of record in County Court Minute Book 2, pages 616 to 619, (Map on page 617) of said Court; thence East 888½ feet, more or less, to the East line of the Original tract of ground partitioned in said Cause of John E. Godsey and Millie Godsey vs. Tennessee Godsey and John A. Godsey hereinbefore recited; thence North 22 degrees East 60 2-3 poles to the corner of the original Mary J. Moore tract; thence West 210 poles; thence South 56 poles to the beginning, containing about 72 acres and 66 poles, more or less, including the mansion house and outbuildings where James P. Godsey, deceased, had his last residence previous to his death. Millie Godsey, widow of the said James P. Godsey and mother of the said John A. Godsey and Tennessee Godsey, is dead.

SUBJECT to the agreement between John W. Miles and John A. Godsey, et al., registered in C-24-653 regarding the maintenance of a 30-foot roadway leading along the East line of the property described in the caption.

THERE IS EXCEPTED from the above, property described as beginning at the corner between the lands assigned to J. E. Godsey and the heirs of James P. Godsey, deceased, by decree of partition in the case of John E. Godsey and Millie Godsey vs. Tennessee Godsey and John A. Godsey, in the County Court of said County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the North line of East Thirteenth Street, formerly Henderson Avenue, and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred, twenty-seven and five-tenths (127.5) feet to the South line of an alley, and more fully described as follows: Beginning at a point on the North line of East Thirteenth Street, formerly Henderson Avenue, fifty-five (55) feet East of the East line of Orchard Knob Avenue; thence eastwardly along the North line of East Thirteenth Street a distance of fifty (50) feet; thence northwardly and parallel with the East line of Orchard Knob Avenue, one hundred, twenty-seven and five-tenths (127.5) feet to the South line of an alley; thence westwardly along the South line of said alley a distance of fifty (50) feet; thence southwardly and parallel with the East line of Orchard Knob Avenue a distance of one hundred, twenty-seven and five-tenths (127.5) feet to the North line of East Thirteenth Street, the point of beginning.

This Deed of Trust is given to secure the balance purchase price for the above land which was conveyed by the Deed of the grantee herein, to the grantors herein, recorded in Book X, Volume 26, Page 645, et seq., records of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

SUBJECT to requirements of Zoning Ordinance No. 1843 of the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, and any amendment thereof, and subject to restrictions in deed registered in Book H, Volume 23, page 61, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes and any other assessments that are due or unpaid.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but the trustee will sell and convey as trustee only.

This October 22, 1937.

PHIL B. WHITAKER, Trustee.

11-12

**NOTICE**

Notice is hereby given that the Board of Commissioners of the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, contemplate amending Ordinance No. 1843, known as the Zoning Ordinance, so as to rezone and change the property at the Northeast corner of Read Avenue and Twenty-fifth Street from a "B" Multiple District to a "G" Commercial District.

The Board of Commissioners of the City of Chattanooga will have a public hearing in the office of the Mayor on

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 16th, 1937, at 3:00 o'Oclock P.M.,

to hear protest from any person whose property is affected by said amendment.

By order of the Board of Commissioners of the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, this 15th day of October, 1937.

F. K. ROSAMOND, Auditor.

## CLOSED SHOP PACT WON BY MT. VERNON BAKERS

Mt. Vernon, Ill.—Expressing determination to better their condition through affiliation with the American Federation of Labor, bakers here recently organized, with the assistance of E. P. Theiss, A. F. of L. representative. The Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America granted a charter and established the union as Bakers' Local Union No. 394.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Eleanor Watts and husband, G. N. Watts, dated February 18, 1929, of record in Book H, Volume 24, Page 151, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1937,

between the hours of 10 A.M. and 4 P.M., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

The West half of Lot Number Two (2), Block Number Fourteen (14), Oak Grove Park Addition, as shown by plat of record in Book "Z", Volume 8, page 673, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Subject to right of ingress and agress for driveway over the northern portion of said lot which is used together with the same right over the southern portion of Lot 1 in said Block, as set out in deed warranty from Nola V. Garmany to Eleanor Watts, registered W-15-564.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 22nd day of October, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO., Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 11-12

**TRUSTEE SALE**

Whereas, by a deed of trust on the 1st day of September, 1933, William A. Buchanan, Jr., and wife, Erna D. Buchanan, conveyed to H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, Trustee, the property hereinafter described, said deed of trust being registered in Book X, Volume 26, Page 646, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and

Whereas, said deed of trust provides that in case the said trustee shall by any reason be unable to act or to exercise any of the powers therein granted at any time when action under the said powers and trust deed may be required, the owner of the debt therein secured is authorized to name and appoint a successor to execute said trust and the powers therein granted and the title therein conveyed by said trustee, shall be vested in said successor, which appointment shall be in writing, and shall be duly registered in the register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and

Whereas, H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, the above-named trustee, has resigned as trustee under said instrument, and refused to perform said trust, and

Whereas, a time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required, and

Whereas, the Union Central Life Insurance Company of Cincinnati, Ohio, is now the owner of the debt therein secured, and

Whereas, under the above described power of substitution said Union Central Life Insurances Company has by a written instrument duly acknowledged and registered appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to said H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, to execute said trust with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon, and all the title vested in said original trustee, appointment being dated 8th day of October, 1937, and filed for registration October 21, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, and the holder of said indebtedness having elected to declare all of said indebtedness due and payable,

Therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and my appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Phil B. Whitaker, trustee, will on

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 M., at the west door of the court house on Walnut street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale to the highest and best bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate situated in the county of Hamilton, City of Chattanooga, and state of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Two (2), Block Twenty-seven (27), Berry's Amended Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book Five (5), page twenty-eight (28), of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the North line of East Thirteenth Street, formerly Henderson Avenue, and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred, twenty-seven and five-tenths (127.5) feet to the South line of an alley, and more fully described as follows: Beginning at a point on the North line of East Thirteenth Street, formerly Henderson Avenue, fifty-five (55) feet East of the East line of Orchard Knob Avenue; thence eastwardly along the North line of East Thirteenth Street a distance of fifty (50) feet; thence northwardly and parallel with the East line of Orchard Knob Avenue, one hundred, twenty-seven and five-tenths (127.5) feet to the South line of an alley; thence westwardly along the South line of said alley a distance of fifty (50) feet; thence southwardly and parallel with the East line of Orchard Knob Avenue a distance of one hundred, twenty-seven and five-tenths (127.5) feet to the North line of East Thirteenth Street, the point of beginning.

This Deed of Trust is given to secure the balance purchase price for the above land which was conveyed by the Deed of the grantee herein, to the grantors herein, recorded in Book X, Volume 26, Page 645, et seq., records of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

SUBJECT to requirements of Zoning Ordinance No. 1843 of the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, and any amendment thereof, and subject to restrictions in deed registered in Book H, Volume 23, page 61, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes and any other assessments that are due or unpaid.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but the trustee will sell and convey as trustee only.

This October 22, 1937.

PHIL B. WHITAKER, Trustee.

11-12

**NOTICE**

Notice is hereby given that the Board of Commissioners of the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, contemplate amending Ordinance No. 1843, known as the Zoning Ordinance, so as to rezone and change the property at the Northeast corner of Read Avenue and Twenty-fifth Street from a "B" Multiple District to a "G" Commercial District.

The Board of Commissioners of the City of Chattanooga will have a public hearing in the office of the Mayor on

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 16th, 1937, at 3:00 o'Oclock P.M.,

to hear protest from any person whose property is affected by said amendment.

By order of the Board of Commissioners of the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, this 15th day of October, 1937.

F. K. ROSAMOND, Auditor.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by G. Andrews and wife, Elizabeth K. Andrews, dated November 19, 1926, of record in Book "Z", Volume 20, Page 439, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8th, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 4:00 P.M., the following described land situate in the First (1st) Civil District, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Being the East half of Lot Number Seven (7), Oak Street in Block "D" of Lonz's Addition to Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee; said part of lot makes one lot fronting fifty (50) feet on the North side of Oak Street and running back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred ninety (190) feet to an alley ten (10) feet wide; said lot is further described as beginning on the north side of Oak Street one hundred and fifty (150) feet East of Lindsay Street; thence Eastwardly along the north line of Oak Street fifty (50) feet to the corner between lots Numbers Seven (7) and Nine (9) in said Block; thence at right angles Northwardly along the line between Lots Numbers Seven (7) and Nine (9), one hundred and ninety (190) feet to the South line of a ten-foot alley; thence Westwardly along the South side of said alley fifty (50) feet; thence Southwardly one hundred and ninety (190) feet to the beginning.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 8th day of October, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO. Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 10-29

## MORE ABOUT JOINT COMMITTEE

(Continued from Page 1)

ous mine union killings to the convention.

**Green Is Re-elected.**

Before adjournment, the 57th annual convention showed its confidence in the present leadership by re-electing President William Green, Secretary-Treasurer Frank Morrison and members of the Executive Council.

After speeches by John P. Frey and others vigorously attacking the national labor relations board, the convention approved a report charging the board with having destroyed valid contracts between employes and their organized employes, with denying collective bargaining and with decisions favoring the CIO.

The convention asked that congress amend the national labor relations act "so as to prevent hereafter the usurped authority now being exercised by the board and its agencies."

**Japanese Boycott Voted.**

It asked the Executive Council to petition President Roosevelt "for prompt and adequate relief," and it approved an amendment asked by the Executive Council to protect the rights of craft unions.

Demand for a boycott on Japanese manufactured goods was approved with enthusiasm, the convention calling on trade unionists of America and other nations to put the boycott into effect immediately.

"The concerted efforts of peace-loving nations is necessary before unjustified aggressions by one country against another can be prevented," the resolutions committee declared in a report adopted by cheering delegates.

Plans for enforcing the boycott contemplate permanent organization of mass purchasing power on a national basis. The first step will be to create a national organization of wage-earners' wives by using local A. F. of L. women's auxiliaries as a basis.

Secretary of Labor Perkins telegraphed the convention asking co-operation of the federation in solving the problem of obtaining employment for "older workers."

"The department of labor is concerned," the telegram said, "over the increasing difficulty of older workers in obtaining employment, with the age at which discrimination begins being gradually lowered from 45 to 40 and even 35 years. The co-operation of organized labor in finding a solution of the problem of the mature worker will be of the greatest value."

By overwhelming majorities, the delegates approved a report of the committee on laws providing for changes in the constitution which included:

1. That the Executive Council may convoke special conventions of the A. F. of L. whenever it is "deemed advisable or necessary."

2. A series of amendments to the federation constitution giving the council and the president increased powers which would facilitate the efforts of the officers to oppose rebel movements.

3. Authorizing the president to discipline state federations, city central bodies, local and federal unions, and expel their officers or revoke their charters, subject to appeal to the council or a convention.


DELLA M. PREAGER
announces the opening of her
NEW AND MODERN BEAUTY SHOP
109 West Eighth Street
between Broad and Clemons Bros.
Permanents ... $1.95 up
Shampoo Set ... .50
All Other Work at Popular Prices

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. Seventh

These Cabs are Nonunion
DeLuxe
Rainbow
Taxicab Local 594

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4-6 E. SEVENTH ST.

SHOE REPAIR DEPT.
SATURDAY ONLY
Leather Half Soles 49c
Leather Heel Taps 14c
Men's Genuine Rubber Heels 29c
We Carry a Complete Line of O'Sullivan Products
R & H SHOE STORE
704 MARKET STREET

B. L. TALLEY CO.
1031 Chestnut Street
Produce Dealers and Distributors of
CANADA DRY
Ginger Ale and Soft Drinks
UNFAIR
To Organized Labor
CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

Do Your Shoes Need Repairing?
SHOE RENEWRY
Free Call For and Delivery Service
802 Broad Street Phone 6-0133

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

# *CIO Pledges Observance of Contracts; Hits NLRB for Recognizing ALF Unions*

Atlantic City.—The committee for industrial organization in session here went on record in favor of "determined adherence to its contracts," of wage and hour federal legislation, of federal licensing of all business operating in interstate commerce, and of the Wagner labor relations act itself. It condemned recent decisions of the national labor relations board.

The contract resolution produced the hottest debate. Philip Murray and others wanted the resolution to state that employers violate labor agreements a hundred times where the unions violate them once. Sidney Hillman gave the basis for united action when he said that this was a statement to the public as well as a declaration of principles, and a resolution was passed unanimously, which said in part:

"Resolved, that the CIO expresses its firm policy as being one of determined adherence to its contract obligations and responsibilities."

**NLRB Rulings Assailed.**

The gathering was also unanimous in proclaiming the national labor relations act the most important federal legislation ever enacted in this country. But it condemned several decisions of the NLRB giving craft unions the right to speak for their members even in mass production industries, saying:

"The recent decisions of the NLRB are in direct contradiction and in open defiance of such policy of the act. Permitting craft organizations to seep into mass production and basic industries is directly opposed to the interest of the overwhelming number of workers in such industries."

The CIO laid down its goal in these words:

"Each worker has a right to a job and must be guaranteed security of employment."

**Farm Program Supported.**

In addition to other matters, the CIO called for continuation of PWA and WPA in order to furnish jobs, amendment of the social security act to get quicker benefits and take in more workers, and a boycott on Japanese goods.

Before adjourning, the delegates unanimously adopted a resolution pledging support of President Roosevelt's program to stabilize farm income above the cost of production.

The delegates regarded with "deep anxiiety," what was described as a "deliberately conceived and spreading program of civil rights violation," and approved without debate a resolution condemning vigilante organizations.

The conference also adopted resolutions condemning the federal government's policies toward maritime disputes; demanding that Eugene Grace, head of Bethlehem Steel, and Tom Girdler, chairman of the board of Republic Steel, be questioned on labor spy activities; and indorsing the Wagner-Steagall housing act.

# C. I. O. Hiwassee Dam Canard Is Punctured

**Asheville Newspapers Claim That Practically All Clerks on T. V. A. Project Belonged to the C. I. O. Was Big Brainstorm; Most of Them Are Members of A. F. of L. Union.**

Murphy, N. C.—Another example of C. I. O. hot air propaganda that vanishes in the light of truth has been turned up here, in connection with the clerical staff at the T. V. A. Hiwassee dam.

Nearby Asheville newspapers apparently bit on a batch of hot publicity stories, which are quoted as saying that 90 per cent of the clerical staff at the dam joined the United Federal Workers of America, affiliated with the C. I. O., presumably after a three weeks' drive by C. I. O. organizers.

The truth of the matter is, according to Henry C. Iler, national organizer of the American Federation of Government Employes, that on Sept. 23, sixty-five of the dam office employes, out of a total of eighty, made application for membership in the American Federation of Government Employes, expressing a desire to be affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

How long the C. I. O. publicity hounds will be able to fool the editors for propaganda purposes appears to be a question of some import, with some close observers venturing the opinion that, perhaps, some C. I. O. members on newspaper staffs might be able to provide a more illuminating answer.


## Beautify Your Home

Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.

RHODES
DECORATING CO.

809 Cherry Street 6-3194



## PUBLIC COOPERATION REQUESTED » » »

This year, 1937, the taxes of the NC&StL (after allowing for changes due to the substitution of the federal for its private pension system) have increased a little over twenty thousand dollars each month.

Wage advances, agreed on through collective bargaining on a national scale, have added, effective October 1st, about fifty-five thousand dollars per month to NC&StL operating expenses.

With the present volume of business, if continued, the management of this Company will, to avoid heavy losses it can ill afford, be forced to reduce forces — the last thing it wants to do.

The fifty-five hundred men and women who operate the NC&StL are the very finest — they are valued citizens in the many communities where they live. They pay taxes, buy goods, and help the public in many ways. They are, it is believed, worthy of public consideration.

It will be impossible to keep all of them at work, unless the business of the NC&StL increases materially and promptly. No dividends, unhappily, have been paid since August, 1931.

Won't you, The Public, actively cooperate with the management of this Company to help keep all these good citizens on its payrolls?

Your added patronage alone can accomplish this.

The Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis Ry.



## Grant-Patten's ICE CREAM

*Widest Choice of Flavors and Designs.*
*Highest Food Values for the Kiddies*
*and . . .*

*IT'S UNION-MADE!*

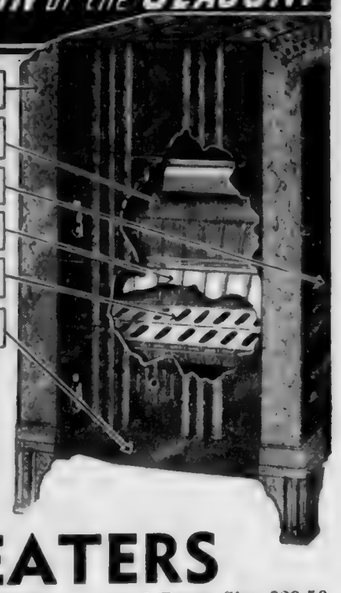
GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
(INCORPORATED)

6-1294 1220 King St.

*You Can Whip Our Cream . . .*
*But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk*



## The CIRCULATING HEATER SENSATION of the SEASON!


BEAUTIFUL 2-TONE FINISH—ATTRACTIVE MODERN DESIGN
LARGE FEED DOOR OPENING
COMES WITH SIDE LOUVERS TO INCREASE CIRCULATION
EXTRA HEAVY OVERSIZE FIRE BOWL RIBBED FOR STRENGTH
EASY CLEAN, FREE SHAKING GRATES DUPLEX TYPE
HEAVY CAST IRON BASE, TOP & FRONT FOR PERMANENCE

**Mascot Down-Draft Circulator HEATERS**

- Has Hot-Blast Down-Draft Features Which Saves 1-3 on Your Fuel Bill.
- Has Flat Cooking Top Underneath Leaf Lid of Cabinet.
- Made of Pure Pig Iron.
- Heats 1 to 6 Rooms—Easily.

1 to 2 Room Size $29.50
2 to 3 Room Size $39.50
3 to 4 Room Size $49.50
4 to 5 Room Size $59.50
5 to 6 Room Size $69.50

This new type modern circulator with "Hot-Blast" down-draft, will give genuine warmth in every corner of your home. See this famous Mascot Circulator at Fowler's.

FREE! Pipe and Floor Board Installation

FOWLER BROTHERS FURNITURE COMPANY 633 BROAD ST.

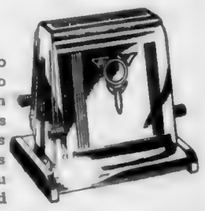
Seventh at Broad



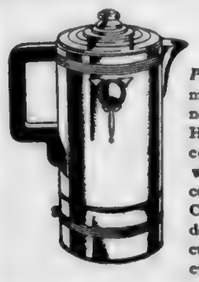
## THRILLING AND THRIFTY!
Westinghouse *Style Matched* Appliances

The latest vogue in electrical appliances is to match the design of your appliances — just as you do your silver service. In keeping with this trend, the four Westinghouse appliances on this page are style-matched *as well as* convenient to use and inexpensive to buy. They have so many different uses, you'll not put one of them on the shelf for special occasions. You'll use them *7 days a week*.

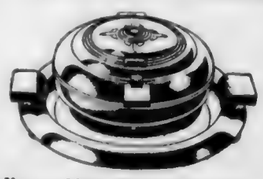
*De luxe Sandwich Grill.* Makes scores of tasty dishes. Chrome finish. New-style grids prevent mashing sandwiches; removable for substitution of separate waffle grids . . . .



*Turnover Toaster.* No more burnt fingers, no more cold toast when you have this gorgeous toaster. Toasts 2 slices at a time. Toast turns automatically when you lower trays. Enclosed sides keep toast warm. Chrome finished. A wonderful buy! . . . .



*Percolator.* Style-matched and finished in non-tarnishing Chrome. Holds 8 cups. Perks coffee crystal-clear, with that full flavor real coffee drinkers insist on. Cool wood handle. Same design in 4 cup and 6 cup sizes.



*Sentinel Adjust-o-Matic Waffle Baker.* You can make gingerbread, corn fritters, dozens of other delicacies in this style-matched waffle baker. Signal light tells when to put in waffle, when to take it out. A handsome appliance for only

BE SURE TO SEE THEM AT

## Terrell Electric Co.

DISTRIBUTORS

CHATTANOOGA DEALERS

J. W. Glass Furniture Company
37 East Main St.

Modern Electric Appliance Company
508 Market St.

EVERY HOUSE NEEDS Westinghouse


## MORE ABOUT MOVIE OPS

(Continued from Page 1)

your present wage scales possible expect something from you. They expect you to carry on for their beloved union. Their pride is in you, and they, with the labor movement, are looking to you to assume leadership in the days to come."

Ed Healy, the oldest member, told in his interesting way of some of the unbelievable conditions back in 1910, when theater men worked twelve hours per day, in hot and stuffy booths, for as little as $13 per week.

L. L. McCurdy, who spends his spare time on his fruit and flower farm in Georgia, supplied a profusion of dahlias of immense size, which made the room seem a veritable paradise. In addition, he had at each plate a neat package of two different kinds of apples which looked like state fair prize winners.

Invited guests of the operators who sat at the toastmaster's table were Commissioner R. M. Cooke, Curtis R. Sims, president of Central Body, and T. R. Cuthbert, editor of The Labor World. Before the short talks were over, the new members, composed of A. W. Kamin, Wayne Wililams, Jr., G. D. Overend, Jr., Hebert Harrison, Charles McCurdy and Robert B. Lowry, must have believed that they were in a church, after listening to the sermons preached at them. However, each one of them, in answer to the recognition given them, expressed their recognition of the heritage passed on to them, and said they were determined to merit their good fortune.

Other members of the local gave unstinted praise to the committee on arrangements, composed of O. A. (Oba) Ayers, chairman, P. R. (Pat) Neligan and Robert (Bob) Lowry.

After a few exhibition dances and songs by a beautiful performer, a reception was held in Room 908.

Patronize Our Advertisers.

Patronize Our Advertisers.


## Many, Many Women Say Cardui Helped Them

By taking Cardui, thousands of women have found they can avoid much of the monthly suffering they used to endure. Cramping spells, nagging pains and jangled nerves can be relieved — either by Cardui or by a physician's treatment.

Besides easing certain pains, Cardui aids in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.

Cardui, with directions for home use by women, may be bought at the drug store. (Pronounced "Card-u-i")



MALLORY, EMERSON AND CONTOR'S
## HATS
All Union-Labeled
$2.95 Up
**Contor Bros.**
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"



DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
## Eddie's Grill
*Chicken and Steak Dinners*
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road



Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
INCORPORATED
"CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES"
732 MARKET ST.



## $100 Reward
FOR ANY STOVE
DACUS
CANNOT REPAIR!
Let us repair your Range, Circulator and Furnace and avoid the rush.
108 E. Main St. 6-0543



*Union Label PRINTING*

LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414



It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.



DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC
COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street



The Pick of the Town
At—238 E. Main St.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1928 Chevrolet Sedan | $ 35 |
| 1929 De Soto Coupe | 75 |
| 1930 Ford Coupe | 95 |
| 1930 Chev. Rdstr., late model | 195 |
| 1932 Ford V-8 Coach | 295 |
| 1934 Ford V-8 De Luxe Coach | 395 |
| 1934 Dodge Coach, extra clean | 450 |
| 1936 Ford V-8 De Luxe Coupe | 695 |
| 1936 Ford V-8 De Luxe Sedan | |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
238 E. Main St. Dial 6-4126


Patronize Our Advertisers

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
700 E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, OCTOBER 29, 1937 Number 27

GREY LINE
CABS
WITH
UNION DRIVERS
FOR WHITE
PEOPLE ONLY

# Labor Temple Purchase Is Certain

## Six Unions "Beat Gun" By Pledging Over $7,000 for Stock

### *Campaign Started for Every Local to Vote One Day's Pay With Which Money Will Be Subscribed for Stock.*

Prospects of owning a fine building dedicated to the use of AFL unions are certain of fiulfilment today. For decades a dream unrealized, at last organized labor will own its own home.

For the past several weeks, working feverishly, committees have been meeting, securing blueprints, mapping out plans of incorporation, securing the site, and at last a definite program is ready to submit to all affiliated unions.

**No individual will be allowed to own stock in the labor temple corporation. Only local AFL unions will buy stock, which will remain in the name of the union subscribing.**

Every local union will be asked to agree to buy an amount of stock which will amount to an aggregate of one day's pay for its total membership. It is possible, in this manner, to pay spot cash for the building, which is located at Eighth and Pine streets.

**As an indication of the popularity of the move, before opportunity was given for designated committees to appear before them, six local unions of their own accord notified Chairman P. R. Olgiati that they would give their day's pay.**

The locals taking such enthusiastic action are the Painters, Bricklayers, Carpenters, Iron Workers Local 526, Plumbers and Elevator Constructors.

**Estimated amount of subscriptions from these six unions alone will mount up to almost $7,500, almost one-third of the price of the building.**

The building itself is suitable and large enough to house the entire movement, including the railroad brotherhoods, who have indicated that they will come in on the project.

**Officials of Local 56, Machinists, announced today that there will be a called meeting of their lodge on Nov. 4, at the present labor hall, for the purpose of devising the method for raising the day's pay quota for their share in the new temple.**

There will be twelve large halls which will be sufficient to provide meeting places for the largest down to the smallest local unions. On the ground floor there will be offices for various local unions and their business agents.

The size of the property, 126 feet square, has sufficient vacant land, now being rented as parking space, to add an addition in the future which will double the capacity of the temple.

The location is ideal, being right in the heart of town, yet far enough off the main traffic arteries to be quiet.

That the project is feasible has already been demonstrated by the Nashville Trades and Labor council. Some years ago they bought a building on the "day's pay" plan, and today they own a fine temple entirely free of debt, valued conservatively at $100,000.

Knoxville and Memphis also own their own buildings, and it will not be long before Chattanooga can tell the rest of the labor movements in Tennessee that we, too, own our home.

## *Premier Hepburn's Anti-CIO Stand Big Factor in Liberal Party Sweep*

Premier Mitchell Hepburn was a major issue in the recent Ontario elections which swept his liberal government back to power with a majority of 89—three less than his majority in the 1934 elections. Conservative leader Earle Rowe, who tried to make it appear that Hepburn was opposed to all labor unions, suffered personal defeat. Co-operative Commonwealth Federation candidates failed to win a seat, though they increased their votes. Only one united farmer was elected.

Hepburn vigorously defanded his opposition to the Canadian invasion of the CIO unions on the ground that their leaders had acquiesced in illegal methods, but denied that he was in any way unfriendly to international trade unionism or industrial unionism of it kept its skirts clear of lawlessness. He declared he would continue to fight CIO activity in Canada because its leadership and record showed it was a menace to law and order.

During the Oshawa motor works strike Hepburn caustically criticized Dominion Prime Minister MacKenzie King for allowing CIO agents to enter Canada. King made no reply until the election campaign was well advanced when he stated the law officers had advised his government that the immigration act permitted the entry into Canada of international union agents. King then called on Ontario liberals to support Hepburn.

## COLEMAN IS THANKED BY LABOR MEN

### Courageous Act Given Notice of Appreciation.

**Senator Morgan and Representative Ragon Also Commended Unanimously.**

Recognizing the courageous and loyal act of Representative D. M. Coleman in opposing Gov. Browning's county unit plan, Central Labor union last Monday evening formally commended Mr. Coleman. Although Mr. Coleman was in position to be severely punished for his vote, being a state employe, he stated that private welfare must take a secondary position when the welfare of his constituents become involved.

The resolution below was read to Central Body by R. C. Reynolds, chairman of the resolutions committee:

"Whereas, Representative Coleman has proven his courage in opposing Gov. Browning's county unit plan, in spite of a possibility of losing his job because of his action; therefore, be it

"Resolved, by Chattanooga Central Labor union, in regular session, that we commend and thank Mr. Coleman for remaining loyal to labor, no matter what the cost; and be it further

"Resolved, That we also commend Senator Morgan and Representative Ragon for opposing the iniquitous county unit plan."

Friends of Mr. Coleman are much concerned during the past week over information from Mr. Coleman's physician that he is so ill that he could not return to the legislature to resume his duties. At the time of his vote he was too ill to be out, but he stuck to it until his duty was done, it is generally known.

## Hosiery Company Signs A. F. of L. Agreement

**Contract With Browning Mills Provides 40-Hour Week, Minimum Wages, and Abolishes Child Labor.**

Bridgeport, Ala.—Following effective organization of employes into a union affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, a union agreement has been secured with the Browning Hosiery mills here. One hundred and sixty workers are covered.

The agreement designates the union as the sole collective bargaining representative for all employes, other than watchman, firemen, office workers and those with authority to hire and discharge.

Satisfactory minimum wages are established and machinery provided to negotiate other wage adjustments and to settle general grievances. Seniority rights are protected and child labor prohibited.

The union secured the 40-hour work week of five 8-hour days, with a 10 per cent tolerance arrangement. Time and a half for overtime and double time for designated holidays was also secured.

## *Hibbler-Barnes Truck Drivers Go Into Union Local*

### Coal and Building Supply Dealers Sign With Build-Building Trades.

Announcement was made last night at the Chattanooga Building Trades council that all fifteen of the truck drivers of Hibbler-Barnes had joined the truck drivers' union and were now wearing the current dues buttons of the council.

This makes building materials supplied by Hibbler-Barnes good enough to be handled by union construction men on all jobs.

## Gettin' Mighty Old!

GRAMPAW A. C. KAMIN

The above is a recent likeness of A. C. Kamin, one of the most popular trades-unionists in Chattanooga, after his son, A. W. Kamin, presented him with a fine grandson last Thursday evening.

Both A. C. Kamin, and his son (the proud father), A. W. Kamin, are moving picture machine projectionists, members of Local 259, and it is presumed that the youngster, A. W., Jr., will follow in the footsteps of his daddy and granddaddy.

Usually known as "Windy," "Artie" or "A. C.," Brother Kamin is gradually becoming used to the nickname of "Gramp."

The mother of the new trades-unionist is doing fine, and is able to receive visitors at Erlanger.

## RING THE BELLS, TOOT THE HORNS, MALONE IS PAPPY

### Steamfitters Member's Hat Band Causes Great Embarrassment.

**His Friends Say He Struts Worse Than Turkey Gobbler Just Because He Has Brand-New Son.**

Members of Local 43, Plumbers and Steamfitters, say that when they see Steamfitter D. H. Malone coming toward them they run like everything because he is telling everybody that "Today I yam a man!"

The reason, they say, is that after seventeen years of married life, he is the proud daddy of a fine boy, who was born last Monday. The youngster is named Dennis Hubert Malone.

Brother Malone is also accused of failing to find a new hat at any of the haberdashery stores because none of them have one with a band large enough to encircle the increased size of his head.

The Labor World congratulates Brother Malone in his good fortune, and hopes that the boy will turn out as good a fellow as his daddy.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## *Popular Teacher Loses Her Father*

### Michael O'Grady, Prominent Elk, Passes Away Wednesday.

Miss Margaret O'Grady, one of the most valuable and loyal members of Local 246, American Federation of Teachers, is receiving the sincere sympathy of the local labor movement in the death of her father, Michael O'Grady, who died last Wednesday after a short illness of several days.

Mr. O'Grady was secretary of the Elks lodge for the past twenty years, and had been active in civic and political affairs since coming to Chattanooga as a young man.

He is survived by his wife, two daughters, Misses Margaret and Irene O'Grady, and two sons, Joseph O'Grady, of Chattanooga, and Cooper O'Grady, of Cincinnati.

Funeral arrangements will be announced later today.

### Collective Bargaining Upheld.

Utica, N. Y.—The committee on social education of the New York syond of the Presbyterian church upheld the right of collective bargaining by employes and employers alike in a report submitted to the synod's convention here. Violence on either side in industrial disputes was condemned.

Addressing the convention, Dr. Halford E. Luccock, of the Yale Divinity school, declared that "if the only tools of tomorrow's work are mechanical inventions, the future may well be the picture of hell." He said the tool of strong thinking personalities was more important than inventions.

## IF YOU WANT LABOR PEACE, SAY SO NOW!

By CHESTER M. WRIGHT

Washington. — Do YOU want peace in the labor movement?

If you DO, then get busy today.

As this is written, the great peace conference between representatives of the A. F. of L. and the CIO has been on for two days—the two first days of preliminary explorations.

The fact that the conference has lived through the first stages and is getting set to go into the secondary stages signifies that THERE IS A CHANCE.

Nothing has been settled up to this point. Settling things comes next. And there are some mighty tough problems to settle.

Don't get the idea that this conference can't fail. It CAN fail. I can tell you that with authority. I know it can fail—it can go smash in any session and on any one of a dozen points. It has jumped one hurdle already.

Both sides want this conference to succeed — but just wanting isn't enough.

Here's what YOU can do and ought to do:

Send a wire, or an airmail letter to George M. Harrison, chairman of the A. F. of L. delegation and to Philip Murray, chairman of the CIO delegation, saying that YOU WANT PEACE. If your union can adopt a resolution, then send that resolution.

Address your wires and letters to A. F. of L. - CIO peace conference, Willard Hotel, Washington, D. C. Address either to the chairman, or just address the conference itself.

If you want more war, wire that you want war. But if you want PEACE, go into action for peace TODAY.

Your wires and letters will be the most powerful argument that can be brought to the conference table.

Tell the Washington conference what you want!

## LEGISLATION ON WAGES, HOURS BIGGEST LABOR ISSUE TO COME BEFORE SPECIAL SESSION

**Labor Disagreement on Proposed Regulatory Measure Might Jeopardize Enactment—Attempt to Force Neutrality Action Threatens Trouble and Might Tie Up New Legislation.**

By OLIVER E. CARRUTH

Washington. — Wage and hour legislation will be the chief subject of interest to labor coming before the special session of congress, to open Nov. 15.

Farm legislation, creation of seven regional planning authorities somewhat along the lines of the TVA and reorganization of government departments and agencies are also on the legislative program and will engage labor interest.

Wage and hour legislation promises to be the biggest issue, with the American Federation of Labor probably opposed to any bill having a board modeled on lines laid down in the Black-Connery measure of the last session, which passed the senate in an amended form but failed in the house.

**Neutrality Threatens Trouble.**

Debate over the wage-hour bill threatens to be acrimonius and take a large part of the special session.

Looming over the whole session and menacing it with turmoil and possible sterility is the neutrality issue. Partisans of the neutrality act plan a drive to force the hand of the government and compel it to put the act into effect in the Japanese-Chinese war.

The law provides that the government must proclaim neutrality and cut off many exports to nations at war. The government has failed to act on the ground there has been no declaration of war. This, advocates of the neutrality act ays, is a weak technicality and they are ready to take the warpath for enforcement of the law.

**Action on Neutrality Sought.**

Reactionary enemies of the Roosevelt administration like the bewhiskered Representative Tinkham, of Massachusetts, are breathing fire and brimstone on the neutrality issue and Tinkham is even talking loudly of a move to impeach the president because he has not enforced the act. Senators like Nye, of North Dakota, Shipstead, of Minnesota, and others commonly regarded as belonging to the pacifist group are also talking of action to force observance of the act, but they are not going as far as Tinkham.

Just what the advocates of neutrality enforcement can do remains to be seen, but it is pretty certain they will try hard to get action. If congress should get tangled up in a long neutrality debate, there may be little if any legislation from the special session.

Following out the order of the recent Denver convention, the A. F. of L. will study closely any wage and hour bill before taking a stand on it. If the administration sponsors a bill providing for an administrative board to fix maximums and minimums and enforce the act, the A. F. of L. seems certain to oppose it. In line with the decision of the Denver convention, the Federation would favor a bill fixing maximum hours and minimum pay by statute law, providing there was no other objection to it.

The Committee for Industrial Organization urged federal wage and hour legislation at its Atlantic City conference, but did not specify the kind of legislation it wanted. Stress was put on increasing employment, the committee saying:

"Legislation should be enacted which will establish the cardinal prinpicle of increasing employment among the workers in the several industries, as well as enacting the basic minimum wage to eliminate the severe abuses now prevalent in industry."

Failure of the A. F. of L. and CIO to agree on a bill might jeopardize its enactment. Wholehearted agreement of both organizations would place the strongest labor support in American history behind the proposed legislation and virtually assure its passage. Unity of the two bodies would also tend to the same result.

# THE LABOR WORLD

310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 29, 1937


## Union Label Brushes Are Made by 2 Firms

**Labor Union Members Are Urged to Look for Imprint of Brushmakers' Union on Brushes for Painting, Household and Industrial Purposes.**

Washington. —T he Union Label Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor issued a statement urging trade unionists to purchase brushes made by Brushmakers' Union Local 16303, of New York, N. Y., which has recently made contracts with two brush manufacturing concerns to have the union label imprint appear on their products.

"Brushes bearing the union label can now be obtained from some firms," the statement said, adding:

"The Brushmakers Union Local 16303 of New York City recently announced that the A. F. of L. official label will be placed on the brushes by means of a die.

"The contracts have been made with the following firms:

"Pitegoff Brothers, paint brush manufacturers, of 320 Van Buren street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

"Culicover and Shapiro, manufacturers of house furnishings and industrial brushes, 252 Pearl street, New York City.

"In making the announcement for the brushmakers' union, Secretary Herman Templeman stated that he desired the help and cooperation of all members of organized labor in buying union-made brushes for painting, household and industrial purposes.

"Secretary-Treasurer I. M. Ornburn, of the Union Label Trades Department, urges all members of labor unions and their friends to buy union label brushes."

## Printers File Charges Against Tract Concern

**Unions Claim Employes Were Discharged by St. Louis Firm in Violation of Labor Relations Act.**

St. Louis, Mo. — The Christian Board of Publications, operating a printing plant employing about 120 members of the various printing trades, has been charged with unfair labor practices by the Allied Printing Trades council of St. Louis. The regional labor relations board here was asked to set a hearing on the charge.

The charge is based on alleged discharge of six employes for union activities, but W. J. Gibbons, chairman of the council's drive to organize non-union shops, also states that the company management had refused to enter into a union agreement with the printing trades, had offered its employes less than the union scale during attempts at negotiations and had discharged the men, who were members of the pressmen's and press feeders' unions.

One official of the Christian Board of Publications denied that the men were discharged for union activities.

## WAGE INCREASE ASKED BY COLUMBUS PRINTERS

Columbus, O.—Union printers employed in thirty commercial printing plants in Columbus demanded a 10 per cent increase in their wage scale. The demand was formulated at a meeting attended by approximately 200 members of Columbus Typographical Union No. 5.

Spokesmen for the union said that the men were merely seeking equalization of the pay rate for job shop printers and that paid typographers in the newspaper industry.

It was stated that commercial shop printers in Columbus are paid $42.72 for a 40-hour week on day work and $45 for the 40-hour night turn week.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**


WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.


## *Boycotting Japanese Goods*

**At its meeting held last Friday evening, the Chattanooga Label League determined to lend its efforts to effect a telling boycott against Japanese goods.**

* * *

Labor's boycott against Japan began to take effect this week. It will grow in effect while Japan continues what the A. F. of L. calls "its uncalled for and aggressive barbaric methods of conquest."

Yet the boycott is not absolute. Both of the resolutions passed by the A. F. of L. convention and the resolution passed by the CIO at its meeting at Atlantic City were careful to specify that the boycott applied only to "manufactured" goods.

This distinction between raw materials and manufactured goods was made in order to protect American workmen, especially those men and women who work in the silk mills and the hosiery mills of the United States.

A boycott against raw silk would not only have added to our unemployment problem but would also have injured China, France and Italy, for not all of our silk is imported from Japan.

* * *

Labor took care in framing its resolutions not to play into the hands of rayon interests which would like to turn the boycott against Japanese manufactured goods into a campaign directed specifically against silk with a "Buy rayon instead of silk" slogan. For labor knows that Japan also makes rayon and ships quantities of it into the United States.

All of which demonstrates the difficulty of boycotting any nation without injury to ourselves. Nations are too interdependent for private wars or private boycotts to be waged without injury to the rest of the world. Because of the possibility that any boycott instituted by American labor would interfere with trade arrangements between the United States and other countries, the A. F. of L. resolution said:

"Your committee is unwilling to recommend any action by this convention which would add to the heavy and critical responsibility of the Department of State."

* * *

While emphasis was placed on the recommendation that the United States government prohibit its citizens from selling war material or lending money to Japan until she changes her behavior, labor's leaders concluded that a little positive action by the people might have a deterrent effect upon Japan pending action by the United States government, either independently or in a concert of nations.

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

**Louise Tinker, Correspondent**

Roland E. Middlebrooks has returned from a six weeks' stay in Miami. On the return trip he visited his parents in Macon, Ga. Mr. Middlebrooks is back at his post at French's Lunch and will be glad to have his friends stop by to see him.

* * *

Mrs. Aline M. Woods remains ill.

* * *

Tuesday night is our regular meeting night. Your presence will be very much appreciated.

* * *

The State Cafe, Cameo Lunch and the O. K. Lunch room on upper Market street are 100 per cent union. We appreciate their co-operation and hope to meet our fellow union man there.

The Maypole cafeteria, Dennis restaurant and Creighton's remain on the non-union list.

* * *

Miss Helen Dutton is ill.

* * *

We urge our friends not to eat at the S. & W. cafeteria as this eating establishment employs non-union cooks, waiters and waitresses.

* * *

James Lassley is now at Mrs. Roberts' dining room. Mrs. Roberts is co-operating with us 100 per cent.

* * *

Paul Cauthorne is at Smith's cafe on West Ninth street. He'd appreciate having his friends visit him there.

to give your foot "that corseted look!"

...Suede shoes that swathe your foot sleekly, to complement the draped "corseted" look of your new frocks... and incidentally, make your insteps feel deliciously well-supported! Pretty *and* practical! *Charcoal, Cafe Brown, Spruce Green, Vintage, Slate Grey.*

$6.75

*Seen in Vogue and Harper's Bazaar

The Vogue

*A Great Store... in a Great City*



S. P. EDGEMAN, Prop.
PALACE MEAT MARKET
FRESH MEATS OF ALL KINDS
Pork Sausage, Home Made Lard a Specialty
210 East MAIN STREET PHONES 6-5115, 6-5116



FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111


## State Should Be Made "Industry Conscious," Says U. of T. Engineer

**Overwhelming Out-of-State Ownership of Industry Bleeds State of Major Benefits, He Declares.**

Knoxville.—Calling for a program to educate Tennesseans to the importance of industry in the state, Prof. F. L. Wilkinson, Jr., of the University of Tennessee, declared in a radio address that out-of-state financial markets are "bleeding the state of the major share of the benefits of its industrial development."

The speaker on the Oct. 13 program of the U. T. tri-weekly broadcasts from the Knoxville station over Station WSM of Nashville, Prof. Wilkinson, U. T. engineer, referred to the overwhelming out-of-state ownership of Tennessee industrial plants. He outlined a plan to balance the condition by making Tennesseans "industry conscious."

"In 1933 the ten leading industries accounted for over 50 per cent of the total value added (to the state) by manufacture, and of this amount less than 26 per cent was locally owned," he said. "The returns to the states under condition of absentee ownership can only be what those outside its borders say it shall be."

Prof. Wilkinson does not argue to shut the door to out-of-state finance, he said, but to increase the percentage of local financing of Tennessee industry.

"There are serious possibilities of Tennessee increasing its dependence upon the will of those outside its border, who through ownership of its industries may control its destiny," Prof. Wilkinson said.

Prof. Wilkinson suggested that the new state planning commission support an industrial development program utilizing the facilities of U. T. Such a program should reach every person in the state, he said. There should be an encouragement of reinvestment of the profits of industry in the state, the people should be made to consider industry as a part of the state, and the school children should be given an industrial background.

"I dare say that vast sums of money lie idle in the banks of the state that could easily and profitably be used for the financing of new product development and new industrial establishments," he said. "That this money is not so easily made available is due to the fact that knowledge of industrial financing is not part of our financial institutions except in a relatively small number of counties."

To educate children to industry, schools should train skilled workers for industry. Perhaps there could be an industrial club in the schools similar to the 4-H agricultural club, he suggested, in order to create a pride for skilled trades. The U. T. engineering experiment station stands ready to aid industries in research, he brought out.

Copies of this radio address may be obtained from the U. T. news bureau, Knoxville.

## Teamsters Win Contract In Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

**Agreement With Milk Trucking Firm Carries Higher Pay and Shorter Hours.**

Poughkeepsie, N. Y.—Organized labor has gained another important victory here with the signing of a union agreement by Teamsters' and Chauffeurs' Local Union No. 445 with the Milk Shed Transportation company, Inc.

Signing of the agreement followed a brief strike, conducted by men who steadfastly refused to be associated with a "company union" and insisted upon membership in and recognition by employers of the established A. F. of L. union. The New York City local of teamsters and chauffeurs was reported to have assisted materially, along with the international and Otto F. Nelson, A. F. of L. organizer.

The agreement covers all employes of the firm eligible to membership in the union, reported as 181 persons, with an increase in wages and reduction in working hours.


COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work



We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values — Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys
Distributors
1503 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242
202-216 East Main St. Phone 6-1833
SELL US YOUR CAR!


## The Duke and the Workers

(From Labor Clarion, San Francisco)

Paris dispatches this week announce that the United States is to be "favored" by a visit from the Duke and Duchess of Windsor, and that the object of that visit is "to study conditions among the working classes."

And then the press agent or credulous reporter continues:

"The Duke of Windsor always has interested himself in the well-being of the workingman." . . .

If, as King Edward VIII, he had been really "interested" in the welfare of Britain's workers, as he should have been, he had the power to inaugurate a program for their benefit. And even with the limited prerogatives of the British crown he could have forced that program through because he was adored by his subjects as no other king of England has been. What a splendid opportunity was presented ready-made to this petted darling who should have been endowed with the qualities of a leader and a fighter! And when, like a spoiled child, he doffed his responsibilities and abandoned the country that had done so much for him, leaving to the workers who trusted him a legacy of "sympathy" instead of a means of livelihood, what must he have thought of the false hopes he had aroused in their minds? Or did he think of them at all when he slunk out with a kingly pension to roam through Europe and recline in "nine-room hotel suites?"

## Science Proves Union Theory

(From the Typographical Journal.)

It has long been the contention of the International Typographical union and other organized labor bodies that shorter working hours were more productive, both for workers and for management. Dr. Vernon P. Scheidt, a Baltimore psychologist, evidently was not so sure that this contention was sound. Anyway he has just reported on the results of a three-year test and tells the American Association of Applied and Professional Psychology that he raised the efficiency of seventeen women machine operators and fifty-two male hand compositors at the Waverly Press from 15 to 30 per cent above an eight-hour day through reducing working hours to six.

Wonderful as this result must be regarded by the doctor and his colleagues, it appears he wasted a lot of time. Unionization of the plant would have accomplished in three weeks what it took him three years to prove. One comforting thought in connection with this "scientific" test is that even a nonunion plant and nonunion workers can be benefited by utilizing at least a part of union methods.

## What Next!

A glass train has been made as an advertisement for a famous firm of English glass makers. Two ordinary railroad coaches were stripped of their original interiors and completely rebuilt with glass, except for the roof and the exterior. Inside are glass floors and walls, a glass bathroom and glass picture decorations. The train will tour Great Britain to show progress in the utilization of glass in home building and equipment.


Ash Wood
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324



"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

READY CASH . . .
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market


# Take It or Leave It!

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

It was a queer thing, this first approach to peace between the two wings of labor.

"Oh, so ya want peace, do ya? Well, come on, ya big palooka, and get some!"

Wasn't there just a little of that atmosphere about it? There's so much hush-hush about discussing the situation that maybe it's better to let it alone, and yet we talk about wars everywhere else, so why not this one.

Longfellow make an epic poem out of the enforced migration of the Arcadians—and now down in the bayou country you hear folks talk about Cajuns—all that's left of the epic. The pain is over—folks live on in peace. Some day the pain of this struggle will be gone—and folks will live on in peace and talk about the war that was.

* * *

But even while the war is on—and it is on yet—the line goes ziz-zaz. It isn't a straight, clear-cut line at all. Look at labor papers. Those in cities where both sides have strength print news about both sides and those that are printed where only one side has strength print news about that one side and blast blazes out of the other.

But to talk objectively about it—that seems to be another matter. Well, why? This battle is the concern of every payer of dues and of every worker and citizen in the land. Why not talk about it—right out, openly? Too many have gone about whispering, as if for fear of offending the leaders. The leaders are trying to interpret the will of the rank and file. The rank and file out to tell the leaders what rank and filers think.

* * *

The leaders think they know—and they are sincere about that, too. Maybe they do know. But make sure they know. Tell them. Plainly. If the membership wants war the leaders will give them plenty. If the membership wants peace they stand a better chance to get it, if they say they want peace.

Leaders aren't mind readers. News sifts up to them—not always accurately. Be sure. Watching the maneuvers you can see that there's a certain amount of face saving going on. That's working out as predicted. It has to be. That's all well enough, as long as face saving doesn't cloud the real issue. When it starts clouding the issue, that's time to talk up and get the issue straight.

So ya want peace, do ya? Well, come and get it.

* * *

Meanwhile union membership is growing, by some miracle. And a special of congress has been called and one of the main things on the calendar is a wages and hours bill, upon which labor is anything but agreed.

The queer thing about that is that while labor tries to find out where it stands, someone else may slip in and fix the whole thing up into a nice little surprise package. It's been done before.

The brain trusters aren't going to run away and hide just because they've been cuffed around a bit. Not that breed of cats. It's no breach of discipline to register your opinion. It's just darned good democracy. Help your leaders to know what you want.

The best way to promote autocracy—one man rule—is to keep still and never say what you think or what you want done.

It won't be long before somebody is telling you what you are going to do and you'll do it—and like it.

It all gets back to the old Shakespearean adage—put up or shut up! Or, speak up or shut up.


Reconditioned USED TRUCKS
1934 Chevrolet 1½-ton, license $325
1933 Chevrolet 1½-ton, good, new paint $275
1934 Dodge 1½-ton, new paint $375
1935 Dodge 1½-ton, cab and chassis $495
1930 Dodge 1½-ton panel, good $150
Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street



EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard 3508 Seventh Ave. Phone 3-1200
Roseville Yard Lake Ave. Phone 3-1175
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers



NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600



Every Day Is Vogue Day
Shop With Confidence—
Buy With Assurance
The Vogue
*A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .*



We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

# LEGAL NOTICES

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by ... A. Wilkins and wife, Addie E. Wilkins, ... April 30, 1925, of record in Book "N", ... 19, Page 245, et seq., of the Register's ... of Hamilton County, Tennessee, refer- ... to which is made for a full recital of ... provisions, and for the purpose of satisfy- ... the indebtedness therein mentioned (de- ... having been made in the payment of ... indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee ... said deed of trust, will at the request ... the holder of the note representing said ... indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to ... highest and best bidder for cash and in ... of all equities of redemption, homestead, ... and all other rights of exemptions of ... kind, at the west door of the Court ... of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8th, 1937,

...ween the hours of 10 A.M. and 4:00 P. M., ... following described land situate in the ... (2nd) Civil District, County of Hamil- ... and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

...k Number Eight (8), in Block Number ... (6), Chattanooga Land Company's Ad- ... to Chattanooga, as shown by plat of ... recorded in Plat Book 5, Page 27, of the Reg- ...ter's Office of Hamilton County, Tennes- ...see, being commonly known as Rustville. ...and lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the West ...side of Spruce Street and extends back West- ...wardly, of uniform width, a distance of one ...hundred forty (140) feet to an alley.

...Sale will be made subject to any unpaid ...taxes.

...Title believed to be good, but will sell and ...convey as Trustee only.

...This 8th day of October, 1937.

...AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO., Trustee.

...By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 10-29

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by ... Young (Widow), dated September 18, ... of record in Book "Y", Volume 21, Page ... et seq., of the Register's Office of Ham- ... County, Tennessee, reference to which is ... for a full recital of its provisions, and ... the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness ...mentioned (default having been made in ... the payment of said indebtedness) the un- ...signed, as trustee under said deed of trust, ...at request of the holder of the note, rep- ...senting said indebtedness, offer for sale at ...outcry to the highest and best bidder ...cash and in bar of all equities of redemp- ...homestead, dower and all other rights of ...exemptions of every kind, at the west door of ...Court House of Hamilton County, Tennes- ...see, on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8th, 1937,

...ween the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 4:00 ...M., the following described land situate in ...City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton ...State of Tennessee, to-wit:

...Lot Number Seven (7), Fairfield, being a ...subdivision of a part of the Brock Farm, as ...shown by plat of record in Register's Plat ...Book 6, Page 36, in the Register's Office of ...said County. Said lot fronts forty-five and ...(45.65) feet on the west line of Lyer- ...ly Street, formerly Bates Avenue, and ex- ...tends back westwardly, of uniform width, ...to the South line of Fairfield Street a ...distance of one hundred twenty (120) feet ...to the east line of a public alley.

...Sale will be made subject to any unpaid ...taxes.

...Title believed to be good, but will sell and ...convey as Trustee only.

...This 8th day of October, 1937.

...AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO., Trustee.

...By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 10-29

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by ...ames W. Ripley and wife, Ida Ripley, dated ...ber 12th, 1927, of record in Book "Y", ...ume 21, Page 395, et seq., of the Regis- ...'s office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, ...reference to which is made for a full recital ...its provisions, and for the purpose of satis- ...ying the indebtedness therein mentioned (de- ...ult having been made in the payment of ...indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee ...said deed of trust, will, at the request ...the holder of the note, representing said ...indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry ...the highest and best bidder for cash and in ...of all equities of redemption, homestead, ...dower and all other rights of exemptions of ...every kind, at the west door of the Court ...use in Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8th, 1937,

...ween the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 4:00 ...M. the following described land situate in ...City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton ...State of Tennessee, to-wit:

...The East thirty-five (35) feet, more or ...less, of Lot Number Twenty-six (26), Mc- ...allie's Addition, as shown by plat of rec- ...ord in Plat Book 1, Page 34, of the Regis- ...ter's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. ...Said part of lot fronts thirty-five (35) feet ...more or less on the North line of East ...Eighth Street (formerly Gilmer Street) and ...extends back Northwardly, of uniform ...width, a distance of One Hundred Thirty- ...six (136) feet to the South line of an alley, ...being all of Lot Number Twenty-six (26), ...excepting that part acquired by Mary E. ...McAllie by deed registered in Book "D", ...Volume 17, page 100 of the Register's Of- ...fice of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

...Sale will be made subject to any unpaid ...taxes.

...Title believed to be good, but will sell and ...convey as Trustee only.

...This 8th day of October, 1937.

...AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO., Trustee.

...By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 10-29

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the sixth day of March, 1929, ... Bennett Rankin (single), of Hamilton ...unty, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust ...nveying the property hereinafter described ...d advertised for sale, to Hamilton National ...ank of Chattanooga, Chattanooga, Tennessee, ...rustee, which said deed of trust was filed ...r registration March 6, 1929, and recorded ...Book V, Volume 23, page 202, et seq., in ...e Register's office of Hamilton county, Ten- ...essee; and

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed ...the purpose of securing the payment of ...certain indebtedness, fully described in the ...id deed of trust, to which reference is ...ade for a complete description; and default ...as been made in the payment of the said ...debtedness secured by said deed of trust and ...terest thereon, and the said D. Bennett ...ankin has failed to perform covenants in ...e note evidencing the indebtedness, and has ...iled to perform covenants in said deed of ...rust, and has remained in default for more ...an thirty days, and the holder of said in- ...debtedness has made demand upon the under- ...igned trustee to sell the property conveyed ...y said deed of trust, as therein provided, ...o satisfy the payment of said indebtedness ...nd interest, as said holder of said indebted- ...ess has a right to do under the terms of ...aid deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority ...ested in the undersigned Trustee, Hamilton ...ational Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee, ...ill, on

**TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 16th, 1937,**

...ll, within the legal hours of sale, at the ...st door of the Court House in Chattanooga, ...amilton county, Tennessee, at public outcry, ...o the highest and best bidder, for cash, in ...ar of all equities of redemption, dower and ...omestead, the following described real es- ...ate in the city of Chattanooga, Hamilton ...ounty, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 10, Block No. 151, East End Land Company's Addition No. 1, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, page 22, of the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This October 11, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attys. 11-5

Land around Shanghai is being sold at Wall Street and Fifth avenue prices; and the Japanese are paying for it in lives.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 7th day of September, 1932, M. Y. Dicks and wife, Essie Williamson Dicks, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Chattanooga, Tennessee, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration September 29, 1932, and recorded in Book M, Volume 26, page 618, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said M. Y. Dicks and wife, Essie Williamson Dicks, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 30th, 1937,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 6, McBroom's Re-Subdivision of Bump's Subdivision of Coulter's Addition, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 8, page 27, in the Register's office of said county. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the West line of Fourteenth Avenue (formerly Avenue "N"), and extends back westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of 142 feet to the East line of an alley; and being the same property conveyed by W. E. Wilkerson, Trustee, to M. Y. Dicks and wife, Essie Williamson Dicks, by trustee's deed registered in Book E, Volume 20, page 719, in said Register's office.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This October 26, 1937.

Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 11-19

**TRUSTEE SALE**

Whereas, by a deed of trust on the 1st day of September, 1933, William A. Buchanan, Jr., and wife, Erna D. Buchanan, conveyed to H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, Trustee, the property hereinafter described, said deed of trust being registered in Book X, Volume 26, Page 646, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and

Whereas, said deed of trust provides that in case the said trustee shall by any reason be unable to act or to exercise any of the powers therein granted at any time when action under the said powers and trust deed may be required, the owner of the debt therein secured is authorized to name and appoint a successor to execute said trust and the powers therein granted and the title therein conveyed by said trustee, shall be vested in said successor, which appointment shall be in writing, and shall be duly registered in the register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and

Whereas, H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, the above-named trustee, has resigned as trustee under said Instrument, and refused to perform said trust, and

Whereas, a time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required, and

Whereas, the Union Central Life Insurance Company of Cincinnati, Ohio, is now the owner of the debt therein secured, and

Whereas, under the above described power of substitution said Union Central Life Insurance Company has by a written instrument duly acknowledged and registered appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to said H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, to execute said trust with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon, and all the title vested in said original trustee, appointment being dated 8th day of October, 1937, and filed for registration October 21, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, and the holder of said indebtedness having elected to declare all of said indebtedness due and payable,

Therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and my appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Phil B. Whitaker, trustee, will on

**TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 1937,**

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 M., at the west door of the court house on Walnut street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale to the highest and best bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate situated in the county of Hamilton, City of Chattanooga, and state of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Two (2), Block Twenty-seven (27), Berry's Amended Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book Five (5), page twenty-eight (28), of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the North line of East Thirteenth Street, formerly Henderson Avenue, and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred, twenty-seven and five-tenths (127.5) feet to the South line of an alley, and more fully described as follows: Beginning at a point on the North line of East Thirteenth Street, formerly Henderson Avenue, fifty-five (55) feet East of the East line of Orchard Knob Avenue; thence eastwardly along the North line of East Thirteenth Street a distance of fifty (50) feet; thence northwardly and parallel with the East line of Orchard Knob Avenue, one hundred, twenty-seven and five-tenths (127.5) feet to the South line of an alley; thence westwardly along the South line of said alley a distance of fifty (50) feet; thence southwardly and parallel with the East line of Orchard Knob Avenue a distance of one hundred, twenty-seven and five-tenths (127.5) feet to the North line of East Thirteenth Street, the point of beginning.

This Deed of Trust is given to secure the balance purchase price for the above land which was conveyed by the Deed of the grantee herein, to the grantors herein, recorded in Book X, Volume 26, Page 645, et seq., records of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

SUBJECT to requirements of Zoning Ordinance No. 1843 of the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, and any amendment thereof, and subject to restrictions in deed registered in Book H, Volume 23, page 61, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes and any other assessments that are due or unpaid.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but the trustee will sell and convey as trustee only.

This October 22, 1937.

PHIL B. WHITAKER, Trustee.

11-12

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by George W. Clift (Widower), dated December 31, 1927, of record in Book "M", Volume 28, Page 11, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Thirty-six (36), Stanley and Pyott's Addition or Subdivision of the Bush Tract, as shown by plat of record in Register's Plat Book 2, Page 11, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the West line of Gresham Street and extends back westwardly, of uniform width, along the north line of East Third Street, a distance of ninety-seven and 75-100 (97.75) feet to an alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 8th day of October, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO. Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 10-29

# Wisdom

Our trade as a neutral must be at the risk of the traders. Our army and navy must not be used to protect this trade. It is a choice of profits or peace. Our country must remain at peace.—Admiral William S. Sims.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Eleanor Watts and husband, G. N. Watts, dated February 18, 1929, of record in Book H, Volume 24, Page 151, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**MONDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1937,**

between the hours of 10 A.M. and 4 P.M., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

The West half of Lot Number Two (2), Block Number Fourteen (14), Oak Grove Park Addition, as shown by plat of record in Book "Z", Volume 8, page 673, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Subject to right of ingress and agress for driveway over the northern portion of said lot which is used together with the same right over the southern portion of Lot 1 in said Block, as set out in deed warranty from Nola V. Garmany to Eleanor Watts, registered W-15-554.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 22nd day of October, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO., Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 11-12

**19437**

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by a Deed of Trust dated 5th day of October, 1929, John A. Godsey and wife, Bettie Godsey; and Tennessee Godsey, Single, conveyed to The First National Bank of Chattanooga, Trustee, the property hereinafter described, said Deed of Trust being registered in Book "Y", Volume 24, Page 155, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and

Whereas, said Deed of Trust provides that in case of the resignation of the Trustee, or inability or refusal of said Trustee to exercise any of the powers therein granted at any time when action under the said powers and trust deed may be required, the owner of the debt therein secured is authorized to name and appoint a successor to execute said trust, and the powers therein granted, and the title therein conveyed to said Trustee shall be vested in said successors; which appointment shall be in writing, and shall be duly registered in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, State of Tennessee, and

Whereas, The First National Bank of Chattanooga, the above named Trustee, has resigned as Trustee under said instrument and declines to execute said trust, and

Whereas, a time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required, and

Whereas, E. H. Lawman, Receiver, is now the owner of the debt therein secured, and

Whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said E. H. Lawman, Receiver, has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned Trustee and successor to said The First National Bank of Chattanooga, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon, and all the title vested in said original Trustee, said appointment being dated October 7, 1937, and filed for registration the same date,

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, and the holder of said indebtedness having so requested;

Therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said Deed of Trust and my appointment as substitute Trustee, above referred to, I, A. C. French, Trustee, will on

**WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1937,**

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 m., at the West Door of the Court House on Walnut Street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale to the best and highest bidder, for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described Real Estate in the Third (3rd) Civil District, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at the corner between the lands assigned to J. E. Godsey and the heirs of James P. Godsey, deceased, by Decree of Partition in the case of John E. Godsey and Milley Godsey vs. Tennessee Godsey and John A. Godsey, in the County Court of said county, dated 15th of September, 1874, and now found of record in County Court Minute Book No. 2, pages 616 to 619, the map on page 617, a duly certified copy of which was issued third of February, 1928, and said certified copy registered the 15th of February, 1928, in Book "S", Volume 22, page 125, of the Register's office of said county; running thence East along the line between said two properties 113 poles; thence South 37 poles; thence East 58 feet, more or less, to the West side of a 30-foot road set out and described in the deed of exchange between James A. Godsey and Tennessee Godsey and John W. Miles and wife, Nannie Miles, dated 28th of May, 1929, and registered 28th of June, 1929, in Book "C," Volume 24, page 653, of the Register's Office of said County; thence Northwardly and along the West side of said 30-foot road, 610 feet, more or less, to the North line of Lot Nine (9) of the subdivision of the 125.6-acre tract by the Chancery Court of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Cause No. 18060 of Nannie Godsey, et al., vs. Gustella Godsey, et al., as shown by map attached to and recorded with the Clerk and Master's Deed in said Cause to J. A. Yarnell, dated 16th of January, 1924, and registered 3rd of March, 1924, in Book "C", Volume 18, Page 556 (the map on page 557) of the Register's Office of said County, and in the South line of the property assigned to the heirs of James P. Godsey by Decree of Partition in the case of John E. Godsey and Millie Godsey vs. Tennessee Godsey and John A. Godsey, in the County Court of Hamilton County, Tennessee, dated the 15th of September, 1874, and now found of record in County Court Minute Book 2, pages 616 to 619, (Map on page 617) of said Court; thence East 888½ feet, more or less, to the East line of the Original tract of ground partitioned in said Cause of John E. Godsey and Millie Godsey vs. Tennessee Godsey and John A. Godsey hereinbefore recited; thence North 22 degrees East 60 2-3 poles to the corner of the original Mary J. Moore tract; thence West 210 poles; thence South 56 poles to the beginning, containing about 72 acres and 86 poles, more or less, including the mansion house and outbuildings where James P. Godsey, deceased, had his last residence previous to his death. Millie Godsey, widow of the said James P. Godsey and mother of the said John A. Godsey and Tennessee Godsey, is dead.

SUBJECT to the agreement between John W. Miles and John A. Godsey, et al., registered in C-24-658 regarding the maintenance of a 30-foot roadway leading along the East line of the property described in the caption.

THERE IS EXCEPTED from the above, property described as beginning at the corner between the lands assigned to J. E. Godsey and the heirs of James P. Godsey, deceased, by decree of partition in the case of John E. Godsey and Millie Godsey vs. Tennessee Godsey and John A. Godsey in the County Court of Hamilton County, Tennessee, dated 15th September, 1874, and now found of record in County Court Minute Book No. 2, pages 616 to 619, the map on page 617, a duly certified copy of which decree was issued 3rd February, 1928, and said certified copy was registered 15th February, 1928, in Book "S", Volume 22, page 125, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; running thence East along the line between said properties 40 poles, more or less, to the center of Mountain Creek; thence Northeastwardly along the center and with the meanders of said Mountain Creek about 56 poles to the North line of the property assigned to the heirs of James P. Godsey by decree of partition in the case of John E. Godsey and Millie Godsey vs. Tennessee Godsey and John A. Godsey in the County Court of Hamilton County, Tennessee, dated 15th of September, 1874, as hereinbefore recited; thence Westwardly along said line 40½ poles, more or less, to the Northwest corner of said tract of ground; thence South along the West line of said tract of ground 56 poles to the beginning, containing 30 acres, more or less, and being part of the property assigned to the heirs of James P. Godsey by the County Court as hereinbefore recited.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but the Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 5th day of October, 1937.

A. C. FRENCH, Trustee.

10-29

# *A. F. of L. Convention Hears Editor In Eloquent Plea for Labor Press*

## Average Labor Paper Means Strong, Active, Virile Unions, Thomas R. Downie Tells Delegates—Editors Vote Survey, With View to Winning Stronger Support for Labor Press.

Denver, Colo.—If carefully matured plans can produce the result, the labor press is coming into its own in American Federation of Labor conventions. Tired of being kept on the doorstep by conventions giving plenty of time to what labor editors believe much less important matters, the labor press this year went into militant action to end the exile.

First result was a place on this year's convention program for a chosen spokesman for the labor press. Thomas R. Downie, editor of the Galesburg, Ill., Labor News, was given a place by President Green. Downie made an eloquent speech for the labor press.

The International Labor Press of America, in its convention, adopted a proposal, in the form of a motion, to conduct a survey of the entire labor press, upon the basis of which drastic and far-reaching recommendations are expected. The special committee, headed by R. E. Woodmansee, is given six months for completion of its study and survey. At that time a special meeting of labor editors will be called.

**Green Asked to Co-operate.**

President Green has been asked to co-operate with this survey, and Matthew Woll will co-operate, ex-officio, as president of the International Labor Press. Chairman Woodmansee asks all labor editors to be sure that copies of their paper are placed in his hands and that he be at once notified of any newly launched papers. There are some indications that there may be steps taken to either improve or banish slovenly, hurtful so-called labor journalism.

Downie, in his address to the A. F. of L. convention, said in part:

"Our future progress in every field of endeavor depends largely in getting our message and ideals over to the people in the printed word and other modern publicity methods used by the daily press.

**Workers Must Be Reached.**

"The organized workers must be kept informed relative to the progress and changing policies of employers, political leaders and local, state and national governments, while the unorganized must be reached with the knowledge of how they can improve their lot in life by becoming organized.

"What progress we have made can be attributed to the few journals and weekly labor papers that have stood by the A. F. of L., its organizers, central bodies and representatives of the national unions. Show me a locality with an average labor paper and I will show you a strong, active and virile labor movement.

"The labor editors of this country loyal to the A. F. of L. are in urgent need of encouragement and support and with these necessary things, they are ready and willing to face the impending attack on the great American Federation of Labor.

**Ask Only Co-operation.**

"The labor editors ask no favors or applause, they ask for co-operation and tolerance. They know and here pledge their best talents and services to the end that labor might come into its own."

In conclusion, Downie said that the labor press can be of greater service than ever before to the labor movement if given its proper place and support in the councils of labor.

"We are now confronted in this country," he added, "with a menace to our long established labor movement. If the American Federation of Labor will stand back of us, give us the moral and financial support necessary, the menace can very soon be wiped out, because only by public opinion and the right attitude of the labor movement can we enjoy the great benefits that come to us through voluntary organization."

# Labor World's Question Box

The Labor World offers to its readers a question and answer service through the co-operation of the University of Tennessee. Send questions either to this paper or to Box 4018, U. T. Station, Knoxville, Tenn. Answers will appear in this column.

Q.—How do large growers and dealers in wheat keep out worms and bugs from their grain while they keep it so long? C. B. G., Henry.

A.—The principle method is by fumigation. Two of the fumigants most widely used are hydrocyanic acid and carbon bisulfide.

* * *

Q.—Did Major Bob Neyland (U. T. football coach) resign or retire from the U. S. army? Does he draw a pension? S. A., Rogersville.

A.—He retired, after 24 years service, on Feb. 29, 1936. He draws the retirement pension from the U. S. government.

* * *

Q.—Why are the majority of chicks hatched from my flock roosters? A. P., Somerville.

A.—It might be termed an "accident." Normally the ratio is 50-50. There is a very slight possibility that in this particular group of chickens there is a genetic condition which causes the production of more cockerels, but it is very doubtful.

* * *

Q.—What is Tennessee's most crop?

A.—Corn, by far. Cotton ranks second. Among other important crops are hay, tobacco, wheat, vegetables, fruit and potatoes.

* * *

Q.—What is the difference between a "long ton" and a "short ton?"

A.—The long ton, used in Great Britain, is 2,240 pounds. The short ton, used in the United States and Canada, is 2,000 pounds.

* * *

Q.—How long have elvators been used in America?

A.—The modern elevator dates from a platform hoist made in 1850 by Henry Waterman in New York.

Q.—How often are twins born?

A.—One out of every 80 births, according to statistics.


Do Your Shoes Need Repairing?
*SHOE RENEWRY*
Free Call For and Delivery Service
802 Broad Street Phone 6-0138

SHE SEES . . . SHE BUYS

And there's a profit on both sides of the counter

FOR THE MERCHANT. With free co-operation of our store lighting experts, *merchants can test and find out how certain lighting can affect the sale of any merchandise*—from drugs to boilers.

For instance, the druggist above learned that proper light over his cosmetic display attracted more people—more sales of toilet goods. Furthermore, the store looks brighter and cleaner. "It looks like business."

Both small shops and big stores can profit from the free co-operation of our commercial lighting department.

Phone Our Nearest Office!

FOR THE CUSTOMER. Good lighting makes a store more *pleasant and restful.* The customer can see quickly what she wants, can be more certain of *color, size and quality.*

The customer who *really sees* what she buys is less likely to have to trot back to the store with something that "looked different at home." You get a definite satisfaction shopping in stores where lighting is designed for convenience and comfort. Everybody likes to buy in *an atmosphere of well-being.* It peps you up!

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.

☆ ☆ *Your electric service is a* ETP *development of private enterprise*

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

HEADACHE
due to constipation
Relieve the cause of the trouble! Take purely vegetable Black-Draught. That's the sensible way to treat any of the disagreeable effects of constipation. The relief men and women get from taking Black-Draught is truly refreshing. Try it! No mineral drugs, no synthetic chemicals—just purely vegetable leaves and roots, finely ground.
BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

THE NEW
MONARCH
Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. Seventh

These Cabs are Nonunion
DeLuxe Rainbow
Taxicab Local 594

*THEATRES*
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4-6 E. SEVENTH ST.

SHOE REPAIR DEPT.
SATURDAY ONLY
Leather Half Soles 49c
Leather Heel Taps 14c
Men's Genuine Rubber Heels 29c
We Carry a Complete Line of O'Sullivan Products
R & H SHOE STORE
704 MARKET STREET

B. L. TALLEY CO.
1031 Chestnut Street
Produce Dealers and Distributors of
CANADA DRY
Ginger Ale and Soft Drinks
UNFAIR
To Organized Labor
CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

OUR ADVERTISERS ARE OUR FRIENDS

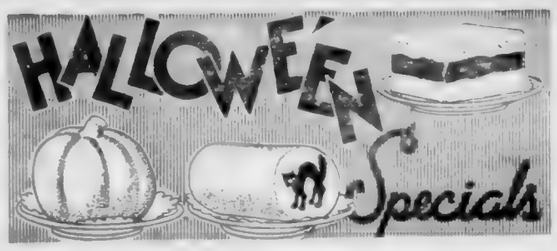

# Beautify Your Home

Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.

RHODES
DECORATING CO.

809 Cherry Street 6-3194






# For Hallowe'en Parties

YOU'LL be taking out successful party insurance when you buy these Hallowe'en treats. We have all the tempting flavors in attractive party molds—pumpkins, individual cats, bricks, and many others.

Need we tell you of the purity and goodness of our ice cream? You already know of the healthful ingredients and pure flavor that go into it. And you know how economical it is, too.

BRICK with designed center — INDIVIDUAL Pumpkin Molds

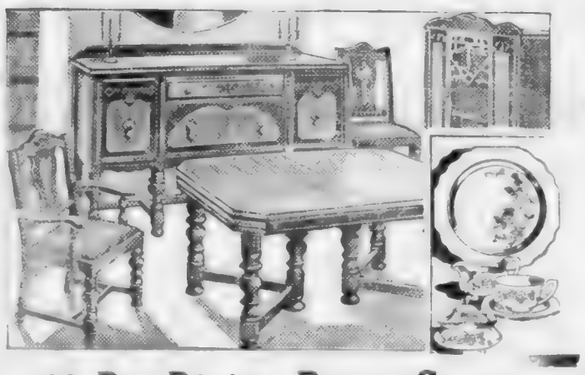
Grant-Patten Milk Co.

Phone 6-1294 1220 King St.



Sears END-OF-MONTH
CLEARANCE

SWEEPING REDUCTIONS ON ALL ODDS AND ENDS!



41 Pc. Dining Room Group

WORTH AT LEAST $119

$84.95

Truly a magnificent group at this low price! The suite is expertly designed, substantially constructed and beautifully finished in every detail. Attractively carved and routed. Smart 32-piece Dinner Set included!

$8 DOWN DELIVERY

GROUP CONSISTS OF:

- Extension Type table
- Filet Lace Tablecloth
- Full 60-Inch Buffet
- 5 Side Chairs
- Host Chair
- China Cabinet
- 34-Piece Dinner Set

| | |
|---|---|
| 3-Piece Mohair Living Room Suite—was $109.50, now | $89.95 |
| Lounge Chair—was $24.95, now | $17.95 |
| Occasional Table—was $6.95, now | $4.98 |
| Cedar Chest—was $14.95, now | $12.95 |
| Chenille Rugs—was 29c, now | 14c |
| Welcome Mats—was 69c, now | 39c |
| 9 x 12 American Oriental—was $100, now | $69.95 |
| 3 Axminster Rugs, 9 x 12 Size—was $69.95, now | $49.95 |

9x12 RUG CUSHION FREE WITH any of the ABOVE 9x12 RUGS!

SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.

Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1274


# *Berry Opposes Further Regulation Of Labor by United States Agencies*

Denver, Colo.—U. S. Senator Geo. L. Berry, called upon by President Green for a special address to the American Federation of Labor convention, made a speech which was variously interpreted by various persons. But it was a clear denunciation of further control of labor by boards or bureaus. "Fed up" were his words as to regulatory federal bureaus.

His address was interpreted by many as an effort to lay groundwork for a meeting of minds between the A. F. of L. and the administration on the pending wages-hours bill. He dealt also with the internal warfare, pleading for peace, but without recommendations.

**Loyal to A. F. of L.**

Reports that Senator Berry was here as an administration spokesman were generally discounted as not true. He made clear his own position toward the A. F. of L., saying he expected to attend these conventions as long as he lives and that his union, the Printing Pressmen's union, does not intend to change its status. Berry warned against loose thinking in the face of the "mad" international situation and the fact that while the nation is much better off, danger of another depression is still present.

Berry told the convention that he had come with some reluctance to accept the principle of the minimum wage as a welfare measure for the underprivileged. "We ought to have a minimum, but not a maximum that will destroy the organization advantages, facilities and purposes of the labor movement of America, seeking collective bargaining with their employers."

**For Maximum Hours Law.**

The speaker declared he was wholeheartedly in favor of establishment by law of a maximum work week, "not because the trade union movement needs it, but because the nation requires it."

Discussing the method of imposing a maximum hours of work law, the senator said:

"I don't know what you think about this, but I know what I think about it. I am pretty well fed up on bureaus in Washington regulating wages, hours and the conduct of business. I see no value in it and no necessity for it.

**For Simple Law.**

"I am for the passage of a simple law that says the employer who works his employe more than a stipulated work week shall be subject to fine, and that the department of justice upon presentation of the facts shall bring him before the court and impose the fine and penitentiary sentence upon him. I am for a law, simple in its purpose, tht will prevent the employers of America from going into the cellar of cut-throat competition and taking out their cut-throat prices for further exploiting the underprivileged below a reasonable minimum wage. And who is going to find these people? The organized labor movement of America will find them and the fair employers of America will find them and bring them into court."

## Saginaw Lumber Firm Signs for Closed Shop

**Plant Election Gives Emphatic Defeat to C. I. O. and Favors A. F. of L. Union—Wage Increase Won.**

Saginaw, Mich.—After a taste of C. I. O. tactics, including a strike that lasted about a month without getting anywhere, employes of the Saginaw Lumber company organized an A. F. of L. federal labor union, secured a plant election, won it by a substantial majority, and now have an agreement with the company and are back at work.

The agreement secured by the A. F. of L. union provided substantial wage increases for all employes coming under its provisions, retroactive to Aug. 16, and the closed shop. Due to the election which designated the A. F. of L. union as the exclusive bargaining representative, what few former C. I. O. members that remained either had to join the A. F. of L. union wihin one week or leave the service of the company.

Thus it was again proven that wage earners, sometimes stampeded into the C. I. O., are soon convinced of the futility of such membership and voluntarily express a preference for the A. F. of L. at the first opportunity.

An economist says that business is now out of balance because of the increases in wages this year. Business has been way out of balance for many years because too large profits went into the hands of too few men. Higher wages at least help spread the national income.


DELLA M. PREAGER

announces the opening of her

NEW AND MODERN BEAUTY SHOP

109 West Eighth Street

between Broad and Clemons Bros.

Permanents .....$1.95 up
Shampoo Set ..... .50

All Other Work at Popular Prices


## Union Voting Strength In A. F. L. Convention

**Out of 29,043 Votes the Carpenters Brotherhood Heads the List With 3,000; Teamsters Have 2,100; Electrical Workers, 1,712; Machinists, 1,380.**

An interesting compilation showing the voting strength of the unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor in the 1937 convention at Denver, Colo., was made by Frank Morrison, secretary-treasurer of the federation, in his annual report.

Pointing out that the voting strength of the unions is based upon the average membership paid upon to the American Federation of Labor for the fiscal year, the report revealed that out of a total vote of 29,943 the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America is entitled to 3,000 votes, with other large unions coming next with the following votes:

International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers of America, 2,109 votes; International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, 1,712 votes; International Association of Machinists, 1,380 votes; Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, 1,071 votes; American Federation of Musicians, 1,000 votes.

With one vote each, the directly affiliated local trade and federal labor unions have 1,925 votes; the central labor unions 735 votes, and the state federations of labor 49 votes.

## Canton Moving Picture Operators Win 6 Pacts

Canton, O.—Keeping step with progress made by other leading A. F. of L. unions, six new contracts of an advantageous nature have been secured with second-run theaters here, by Canton Moving Picture Machine Operators' Local No. 671 of the International Association of Theatrical Stage Employes and Moving Picture Machine Operators of the United States and Canada.

The union gained two-men operation per shift, instead of one-man operation provided in the former contract. Also important was the fact that the contracts were made for three years, with an increase in salary to become effective each year.

Union officials state that extra effort was made to retain the manpower in each booth, with no great sacrifice in salary increase. Contracts in other Canton theaters have another year to run and they, too, require two-men shifts and provide for an increase in salary.

It is reported all members of Local No. 671 are now employed, with prospects for the future very good.

## Leather Workers Win Pact in Jasper, Ala.

Jasper, Ala.—Following a decisive victory in an election for collective bargaining representative, conducted under supervision of the regional director of the national labor relations board, United Leather Workers' Local Union No. 65 secured a signed agreement with the Burton Manufacturing company here.

The company recognized the union as bargaining representative for employes and agreed to meet designated representatives of the union in negotiating wages and in settling grievances. Workers have the 40-hour work week, consisting of five eight-hour days. The contract also provides for the check-off system for collection of dues and assessments.

The agreement extends to July 1, 1938; and thereafter unless canceled after that date or succeeded by a new contract.


AMBULANCE

CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home

400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136


## BOX COMPANY WORKERS GAIN PAY RAISE PACT

Marion, Ind.—With the assistance of Hal Denman, A. F. of L. organizer, employes of the Lindley Box company's Marion plant recently negotiated a union contract, through which they won a 10 per cent increase in wages.

The agreement, which establishes the closed shop, also provides for seniority rights and resulted in adjustment by the company of employes in departments heretofore regarded as underpaid.

The local is now also affiliated with the Marion central body and functioning smoothly as an integral part of the organized labor movement in this community.


"THERE'S ALWAYS A BETTER SHOW at the Friendly VOLUNTEER YOUR THEATRE!"

BONITA
TODAY and SATURDAY

The Picture They Would Not Let You See Until Now!

"DAMAGED LIVES"



BE AT PEACE

Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.

HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION

111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-6049



OVERCOATS!

UNION LABEL

WARM and... Smartly Styled

$20 TO $30

Union Label Leather Jackets, $6.95 up

Suits, Hats, Ties, Pajamas, Shirts, Sox and Underwear, with Union Label.

HENDERSON COLEMAN CLOTHIERS ABERDASHERS

MARKET AT TENTH 6-2514



USED CAR Super-Values

| | |
|---|---|
| '35 Ford Coach | $325 |
| '35 Ford Coupe and radio | $350 |
| '36 Ford Coach | $395 |
| '32 DeSoto Sedan | $165 |
| '31 Essex Coupe | $ 95 |
| '30 Plymouth Coach | $ 50 |

D. S. Etheridge Co.

Used Car Arcade, 316 Broad Street, Phone 6-3181 — Broad Street Lot at Tenth Street, Phone 7-3242



Hallowe'en Favors

PLANS for a party in progress? Don't let "making it different" bother you! Come to Grant's. See our grand collection of interesting favors and colorful novelties. Your party will be the best ever if we supply you.

| | |
|---|---|
| Party Favors | 5c |
| Napkins, pkg. | 10c |
| Masks | 5c |
| Lanterns | 10c |
| Noise Makers | 10c |

We will be able to offer you valuable suggestions if you bring us your party troubles. No obligation.

W. T. GRANT CO.



USE

Orient Flour

For Fine Biscuit and Cake


Patronize Our Advertisers


How CARDUI Helps Women

Cardui is a purely vegetable medicine, found by many women to ease functional pains of menstruation. It also helps to strengthen women, who have been weakened by poor nourishment, by increasing their appetite and improving their digestion. Many have reported lasting benefit from the wholesome nutritional assistance obtained by taking Cardui. If you need help like this, get Cardui at the nearest drug store, read the directions and try it.



MALLORY, EMERSON AND CONTOR'S HATS

All Union-Labeled

$2.95 Up

Contor Bros.

529 MARKET ST.

"Home Owned"



DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110

Eddie's Grill

Chicken and Steak Dinners

CURB SERVICE

3850 Brainerd Road



Prescriptions---Toilet Goods

Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times

Eckera's

INCORPORATED

"CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES"

732 MARKET ST.



$100 Reward

FOR ANY STOVE DACUS CANNOT REPAIR!

Let us repair your Range, Circulator and Furnace and avoid the rush.

108 E. Main St. 6-0543



Union Label PRINTING

LING PRINTING CO.

825 Chestnut

Phone 7-3414



It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

QUALITY Hardware

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.

STOVALL Hardware Co.

711 Cherry St.



DRINK ROYAL CROWN RC COLA

NEHI BOTTLING CO.

509 East Main Street



The Pick of the Town At—238 E. Main St.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1937 Chrysler Royal Sedan | Discount |
| 1937 Plymouth 4-door Sedan | Discount |
| 1936 Plymouth 4-door Sedan | $525 |
| 1934 Pontiac Sedan, A-1 | 350 |
| 1934 Willys 77 Sedan, late model | 195 |
| 1934 Willys 77 Sport Coupe, A-1 | 175 |
| 1933 Chevrolet Sedan, new paint | 225 |
| 1933 Plymouth Coupe, extra good | 275 |
| 1933 Ford V-8 Coach, see it | 295 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE

RICE BROS.

Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors

1600 Rossville Avenue

238 E. Main St. Dial 6-5189


Patronize Our Advertisers

RED TOP
EER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, NOVEMBER 5, 1937 Number 28

GREY LINE
CABS
WITH
UNION DRIVERS
FOR WHITE
PEOPLE ONLY

## eace Conference Is eadlocked; Recess o Study the Terms

**presentatives of the American Federation of Labor and the Committee for Industrial Organization Differ Widely on Provisions for Ending Controversy That Divides the Entire Family of Organized Labor; Both Groups Favor Industrial Organization; A. F. of L. Proposes That C. I. O. Unions Return to the Federation as Separate Unions; Lewis Group Insists That the Entire C. I. O. Group Shall Have an A. F. of L. Department of Its Own With Complete Autonomy; Such a Department, the A. F. of L. Declares, Would Be "Untenable, Inequitable and Unjust."**

WASHINGTON, D. C.—After meetings continuing for three days, peace conference between representatives of the American Federation of Labor and the Committee for Industrial Organization recessed one week to give each group sufficient time to thoroughly study terms submitted for settling the breach in the family of labor that developed out of the establishment, shortly after the 1935 convention of the American Federation of Labor, of the C. I. O. for the purpose of putting into effect a policy that had been overwhelmingly defeated by the delegates to the convention.

**Outstanding Events in C. I. O. Controversy.**

On August 4, 1936, the A. F. of L. Executive Council decided that C. I. O. "is a dual organization functioning within the American Federation of Labor as such," and ordered ten C. I. O. unions to withdraw from the C. I. O. on or before Sept. 5 or stand automatically suspended on that date. The ten unions decided to remain with the C. I. O. and thus severed relationship with the American Federation of Labor.

On Oct. 13, 1936, the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor appointed Vice-Presidents George M. Harrison, Matthew Woll and Felix H. Knight to meet with a committee representing organizations holding membership in the C. I. O., but up to the opening of the 1936 convention of the A. F. of L. the C. I. O. had not accepted the proposal.

**Conventions Approved Suspension of C. I. O. Unions.**

The action of the Executive Council in suspending the ten C. I. O. unions was approved by the 1936 convention of the American Federation of Labor, which also authorized the continuation of the A. F. of L. peace committee.

The action of the 1936 convention was reaffirmed by the 1937 convention, which in addition authorized the A. F. of L. Executive Council to revoke the charters of the ten C. I. O. unions at the council's discretion. The 1937 A. F. of L. convention also authorized the continuance of the A. F. of L. peace committee and instructed the committee to meet with a committee of the C. I. O. in Washington, D. C., on Oct. 25, 1936. C. I. O. leaders having finally accepted the invitation of the A. F. of L., made in October, 1936, to participate in a conference.

**Prior Commitments Barred.**

The 1937 convention declared that its committee would enter the conference "without prior commitments, stipulations or conditions by either side," and "for the purpose of reuniting the forces of labor under the banner of the American Federation of Labor and under such terms and conditions and policies and procedure as may be agreed to to prove acceptable to all."

**First Day's Proceedings.**

The first day's sessions were largely devoted to surveying the general situation situation, attempting to agree on the form of procedure, and in seeking information regarding the size and scope of the organization gains of the American Federation of Labor and the Committee for Industrial Organization since the development of the controversy.

Mr. Harrison was the spokesman for the A. F. of L. committee. Mr. Murray spoke for his C. I. O. associates.

**Joint Statement Issued.**

At the end of the first day the following joint statement was issued by the two chairmen:

"The conference was occupied during the afternoon with a continued discussion of procedure to be followed in further conferences, and it was agreed that the two committees will meet again in conference tomorrow morning at 10 o'clock for the purpose of taking up the general dispute existing be-

(Continued on last page)

## PEACE APPEALS FLOOD TWO COMMITTEES

**The rank and file of American labor is sending a stream of messages to Washington, urging peace in the war between the C. I. O. and the A. F. of L.**

**The telegrams, letters and postal cards are addressed both to the ten-man C. I. O. peace committee and the three delegates of the federation.**

**The flood of peace appeals was rising higher as the A. F. of L. and C. I. O. committees adjourned their conferences for a week's recess.**

## *AFL Wins Vote By Labor Board At Local Plant*

### Cotton - Chemical Employes Choose Bargaining Agency Monday.

Employes of the Southern Chemical Cotton company, balloting secretly under supervision of the national labor relations board Monday, voted 71 to 43 to accept the American Federation of Labor as their official collective bargaining agent.

Joe G. Dobbs, Chattanooga subregional director of the Textile Workers' Organizing committee, affiliate of the Committee for Industrial Organization, accepted defeat and expressed hope the winning group would represent the workers "as well as we feel we could have, had we won."

The election was held in the auditorium on the second floor of the Alton Park fire hall, and more than 90 per cent of the company's approximately 125 employes cast ballots.

Observers at the polls were J. N. Jones, purchasing agent, and W. F. Howard, timekeeper, for the company; C. L. Martin, dryroom operator, and D. Fraley, washer operator, for the C. I. O., and W. E. Joiner, pulp inspector, and Frank B. Trotter, lint inspector, for the A. F. of L.

The Southern Chemical Cotton company is operating under a closed-shop contract with the A. F. of L., which became effective July 19.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## *Electricians Ask Labor Board Poll For Power Co.*

### To Determine Bargaining Agency for Entire Properties Rather Than One Unit.

The International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, has petitioned an election in the Tennessee Electric Power company to determine the employes' choice of a bargaining agent.

Announcement was made Tuesday by Judge Charles N. Feidelson, director, Tenth region, National Labor Relations Board, Atlanta, that the petition had been filed, but no details were given from that office.

Harry Howard, national representative of the United Electrical and Radio Workers, a committee for industrial organization affiliate, declared the petition is a move to fight C. I. O. organization in the power company. The C. I. O. will not oppose an election, he said.

A. F. Wright and Gordon M. Freeman, representative of the International Brotherhood, together with Local 846, which is composed of Chattanooga linemen, are directing the anti-C. I. O. fight.

## *Old Friends Say Fond Farewells To T. J. Davie*

### Veteran Typo Leaves This Week for Union Printers Home at Colorado Springs.

Tinged with a feeling of sadness, members of Typographical union this week, not to mention hundreds of other unionists, are saying goodbye to Tom Davie, the oldest union printer in Chattanooga.

Brother Davie is starting for Colorado Springs to take domicile in the Union Printers' $4,000,000 home. The home is bought and maintained by every union printer for its aged or sick members, who are cared for as long as necessary to put them on their feet again.

Mr. Davie for many years has been with the Hamilton County Herald, and, long before most of the present members of Chattanooga Typographical union were born, Mr. Davie was active in fighting labor's battles.

He is the only living charter member of Central Body, and has been doorkeeper to Central Body and Typographical union No. 89 for more than a decade.

It is with sorrow that Chattanoogans bid him farewell.

## *Colored Teachers Will Meet Nov. 11*

B. T. Scruggs, president of Mountain City Teachers' association, Local 428, announced this week that there will be a meeting of that local on Thursday, Nov. 11, on the third floor of the old East Side Pharmacy building. Time of the meeting is 4:30 p.m.

All members are urged to attend, and those not yet paid up bring their dues with them.

## Labor Submits Plans To Increase Value of Social Security Act

### Vital Changes in Law to Improve Nation's Security Program May Result From Action of Advisory Committee, on Which Workers Are Represented by Five Leading Labor Officials.

By OLIVER E. CARRUTH

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Labor proposals for improving the nation's social security program were offered and considered at the initial meeting of the Advisory Council on Social Security here.

Both factions of organized labor are represented on the council by outstanding labor men, appointed when the council was created by the Social Security Board and the Senate Finance Committee last May. In addition, there are six representatives of the employers and twelve of the public.

Labor members are as follows:

Matthew Woll, vice president, American Federation of Labor; G. M. Bugniazet, secretary, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers and vice president, A. F. of L.; John P. Frey, president, Metal Trades Department, A. F. of L.; Harvey Fremming, president, Oil Field, Gas Well and Refinery Workers International Union; Sidney Hillman, president, Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America.

**Vital Changes In Act Possible.**

The council meeting was the first effort at a thoroughgoing appraisal of the Social Security Act and drawing up of a comprehensive and carefully considered program for improveing the act, since its passage more than two years ago.

**As a result of the council's deliberations, there may be vital betterment of the act,** which of all the New Deal legislation now in effect, directly touches the interests of the vast majority of wage earners, organized and unorganized. Something of the act's importance may be realized when it is remembered that the Social Security Board has just reported that 35,000,000 persons are registered for old age benefits. With their dependents, these registrants form a great majority of the population.

**Labor Directs Study of Measure.**

The Social Security Act has been under attack and criticism since its enactment. Business has attacked features of it, including taxation provisions and the setting up of a huge reserve fund for payment of old age benefits.

Labor has been somewhat critical of the act, too, **though heartily approving its enactment and principles.** It has recognized that the act is far from perfect and has asked a broadening and liberalization to make it of even greater benefit to the workers and nation than it is now.

Labor's program for improvement of the act was outlined in the report submitted to the Denver convention of the A. F. of L. by the Federation's Executive Council. **The report did not constitute the Federation's final word on the subject, as the Council named a special committee to study the entire subject of social security and report its recommendations as soon as possible.** But the main outline of labor's position was sketched in the council's report, which was approved by the convention.

**Specific Proposals to Improve Program.**

Four specific recommendations were made, in brief as follows:

1. Amendment to broaden the coverage of the law, including agricultural workers.
2. Exemption of those engaged in legitimate strikes to be stricken from the measure.
3. Provision of larger minimum old age benefit payment of not less than $30 monthly.
4. Repeal of provisions requiring employes to pay toward unemployment insurance. These provisions apply to only eight states.

Changes in the act asked by the Committee for Industrial Organization, represented on the advisory council by Messrs. Murray and Hillman, are, broadly speaking, the same as those of the A. F. of L., though differing in some particulars.

## WILLIAMS & VORIS DECLARED UNFAIR

Carpenters Local 74 have officially declared Williams & Voris Lumber company "unfair." This company, they charge, started a company union in their plant in opposition to the AFL organization.

This means that none of Williams & Voris lumber and material will be handled by union carpenters on any job.

## DOUGHNUT SHOP GOES IN UNION

Johnny & Bob's Do-Nut shop, located at 2211 McCallie avenue, signed a union agreement with Local 25, Bakery union, last week. This is the first union plant making doughnuts exclusively.

Cameron & Barr, whose main business is bread, also makes doughnuts.

## LABOR WORLD JUMPS TO 8-COLUMN PAGE

Due to an excellent increase in advertising from merchants who are becoming more and more convinced that advertising in The Labor World pays, this week's issue sees us increase our page size to eight columns. Formerly it was seven columns.

Readers and owners of The Labor World appreciate the fact that this latest advancement in The Labor World format is due solely to the support given this paper by merchants in Chattanooga.

Readers of The Labor World will, of course, express to these advertisers appreciation in the form of increased business with such progressive business men.

Weekly payrolls of working people form the bloodstream of community welfare. This "bloodstream" circulates every week, and those merchants who want the cream of the weekly payrolls ask for it constantly in The Labor World.

## *Johnson Tire Co. Signs Contract With New Union*

### Becomes First Filling Station in Chattanooga With Union Agreement.

After two and one-half day's cessation of work, members of Federal Labor Union No. 21046, AFL affiliate, returned to work last Monday after a signed agreement had been effected with the Johnson Tire company, Eleventh and Broad streets.

Terms of the agreement reduce the hours of work from seventy per week to fifty-four, and afford increases in pay ranging from $2 to $10 per person. Overtime rates are set out as well as a union shop clause.

This is the first of Chattanooga's filling stations to sign a union agreement. It is believed that before many days several other companies will sign the contracts that have been presented them.

Curtis R. Sims, president of Central Body, assisted in the negotiations.

## *Buy Gasoline From Union Attendants*

**"Now that Chattanooga has a 100 per cent union filling station and tire service company, every member of organized labor owning an automobile should go to the Johnson Tire company with his business," said President Curtis R. Sims, of Central Body, last Tuesday morning.**

**"Mr. Johnson is to be congratulated in signing with the union, and we believe that his business will be increased by unionists who want to be waited on by union attendants."**

## *Boilermaker Dies Trying to Help Fellow Worker*

### R. F. Eskew Instantly Killed at Combustion Engineering Plant.

Trying to step in to save a fellow worker from what he thought a great danger, R. E. Eskew, at the Combustion Engineering company, was killed by a falling boiler last week.

Mr. Eskew, brother of H. E. Eskew, president of Local 656, Boilermakers, was considered one of the best and most conscientious craftsmen in Chattanooga. He was very popular and respected by all who knew him.

He leaves a wife, mother and father.

## SECEDING PRINTERS "TAKE IT ON CHIN"

WINNIPEG.—The local printers who seceded from the International Typographical union two years ago and formed a rump union, recently took it on the chin from their employers. They have been obliged to sign a five-year contract specifying six days of eight hours each and the lowest level of pay for printers in Winnipeg for the past twenty years. Their faces are red.

## Labor Temple Plans Accepted By 4 More Local Union Units

### Twelve Locals Already Have Voted One Day's Pay for Stock—Printers to Discuss Matter Sunday—Elevator Constructors First to Pay in Full.

Enthusiasm for the new labor temple is steadily increasing. At its last meeting on Friday, committeemen were cheered with reports that already four more unions had taken action which will bring its pro rata of one day's pay per member toward purchase of stock.

The locals who have taken their place in the front ranks since the eight reported last week are the barbers, bricklayers, elevator constructors and machinists.

Typographical union will hold its first meeting next Sunday since the plans were announced, and it is expected that they will take immediate steps to get in line.

Members of the railroad brotherhoods have already formed committees to investigate the possibilities of their organizations taking a part in the program.

Charter of incorporation has been drawn up by Attorney James H. Anderson, and will be forwarded to the secretary of state this week.

A meeting of the entire group of committees has been called to follow the regular meeting of Central Body next Monday evening. All members of these committees are expected to be present.

## 10 Per Cent Pay Raise Won by Columbus Typos

Columbus, Ohio.—Typographical Union No. 5, with about 200 members employed in thirty commercial printing plants here, won a blanket increase in pay amounting to 10 per cent in an agreement recently signed with the Employing Printers' association.

Five per cent of the increase became effective at once, with the additional 5 per cent being added Jan. 1, 1938.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

**NOTICE**

**Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.**

**CURTIS SIMS**
**President**

**ERSKINE MABEE,**
**Secretary.**

## Grace Moore to Sing At U. of T. Nov. 30

### Native Tennessee Songbird to Return to Home State for Concert.

KNOXVILLE. — Grace Moore, Tennessee's singing star of stage and screen, will perform for her own homefolk at the University of Tennessee Nov. 30, under joint auspices of the U. T. All Student club and the Christian associations.

Miss Moore, born and reared in Jellico (Campbell county) Tennessee, this week definitely accepted the U. T. invitation extended her last summer by Leroy Neblett, All Students' club president.

Mr. Neblett sent the invitation after learning that Miss Moore will be in East Tennessee this fall, visiting her family at Chattanooga, and that she had expressed a desire to appear before a Tennessee audience.

The concert will be held in the U. T. Alumni Memorial auditorium. Reservations may be arranged by writing the U. T. Y. M. C. A.

Miss Moore is one of America's leading sopranos. Her rise to stardom came soon after her study with singing masters of both America and Europe.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## *Labor's Share of National Income Smaller Now Than 90 Years Ago*

(From LABOR)

TO the Editor of LABOR—I am glad to see that LABOR continues to expose the fake figures concerning the worker's "share" of national income which are given out from time to time by Big Business propagandists.

Your latest contribution is excellent. You quote census figures for 1880 to show that at that time labor got 17.6 per cent. of the money paid for factory products, and that labor's percentage remained about the same until 1935, when the latest figures available were collected. In fact, labor's share slightly declined, being 17.6 in 1880, as against 16.6 in 1929 and 16.5 in 1935.

I do not desire to be in the least critical, but it would have been well if you had gone back to the first time a census of manufacturers was taken. That was in 1849, almost 90 years ago.

In that year "value of products" was $1,019,106,616, while wages were $236,755,646, or a little more than 23 per cent.

In other words, 23 cents plus out of every dollar of value went to labor in 1849, 7 cents more than the wage earner got out of the dollar of value in 1929.

The average yearly wage in 1849 was $247 plus; the average yearly wage in 1929 was $1,314 plus, or a little more than five times as much as in 1849.

But, the value of products in 1849 was only $1,019,106,616, while in 1929 it was $11,620,973,254, or a little more than 11 times as much as in 1849. THE BOSS' PROFITS ADVANCED MORE THAN TWICE AS FAST AS LABOR'S WAGES!

Those last two examples are worth noting because they show what little bearing increases in wages have on prices or production.

As this is predominantly a manufacturing nation, wages paid in manufacture reflect wages in other industries.

Therefore, I am convinced that if we could take industry as a whole, labor's percentage would be substantially what the government has repeatedly found it to be in manufacture.

St. Louis, Mo. K. P.

## Business Encouraging Despite Wall Street Commotion

After conferring with a number of financial "bigwigs" and officials of the treasury and security and exchange commission, President Roosevelt decided to ease up on Wall Street speculation.

The Federal Reserve Board announced new margin requirements for the stock exchanges. Those who sell "short" must put up 50 per cent., while those who buy need deposit only 40 per cent., as against 55 per cent. under the old rules.

Wall Street eagerly grabbed the "half loaf."

Business conditions, in the main, continued encouraging. Railroad profits for September were o: as compared with last year, but well above the August record.

**United States Steel, although output has dropped to almost 50 per cent., voted a $1 dividend on common stock, the first in five years, and announced that its profits for the last nine months had reached the handsome total of $90,-852,853.**

Incidentally, the country's biggest steel company revealed a sensational shake-up in management. Myron C. Taylor goes out as chairman of the board and William A. Irvin quits as president. Taylor is succeeded by Edward R. Stettinius, Jr., son of a former partner of the House of Morgan and only 37 years old. "Ben" Fairless, another youngster, takes Irvin's place.

Stettinius is described as "a liberal in labor policies," and this is taken to mean that United States Steel may continue its agreement with the C. I. O.

The Great Northern also got into the dividend class, the first since February 1, 1932. President W. B. Kenney predicted the Northern would have a profit of about $12,-000,000 this year.

General Motors announced that declining profits were checked durthe third quarter, when its net showed an increase of 28.3 over the same period in 1936. Its total profit was $44,412,000.

The North American Company, one of the largest of utilities, shows a profit of $19,419,000 for the year ending September 30, a boost of more than 30 per cent.

**Not to be outdone, the oil industry announced that its profits for this year would run from 25 to 35 per cent. higher than last year.**

The "Wall Street Journal" made a nation-wide survey of consumer purchasing power and reported "a favorable situation for the fall and winter months."

The good news had a favorable effect on the stock market. There was no boom, but stocks showed a decided tendency to advance.

Finally, those who attended the big automobile show in New York were told that car sales for September ran about 11 per cent. over a year ago.

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

UNION LABEL TRADES DEPT. CHATTANOOGA

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1937

## Weapons of Hate

By DR. CHARLES STELZLE

Executive Director, Good Neighbor League

Among the weapons available in the arsenals of those who are determined to destroy their fellowman, the most destructive are not machine-guns and rifles, nor bayonets and pistols. There is a certain amount of safety in a square fight with the weapons usually employed in an open battle. We at least have a fifty-fifty chance.

Neither are our worst enemies those who would kill our bodies. Our worst enemies are those who would destroy our souls. And this means all that makes life worth the living—our hopes, our reliance, our friendships, and all else that makes life sweet. These are the enemies to be feared.

They do not use the methods employed in battle. They fight from ambush. They stab you in the back. And what are the weapons they use? Much of their damage is done with the tongue. The Bible has something to say about this weapon. It is called "a fire, a world of iniquity," and, "it is set on fire of hell." It is described as being "full of deadly poison." Who can stand before a weapon of such power and deadliness?

Beware of the enemy who uses it against you—the character assassin who would destroy you. And yet, strange to say, he may accomplish his purpose by complete silence, when he might "save your soul" by telling the truth about you.

Another weapon of the character assassin is the shrug of the shoulders when you are being discussed—that's all. And it's quite enough—used at just the right moment.

Most hideous of all weapons used by the character assassin is the smile—that superior, eyebrow lifting, lip hardening smirk—the degradation of one of God's most wonderful gifts to man. But used by this murderer of the soul, it becomes a weapon of the devil.

Bring this discussion down to every-day life. What has been said might be applied by [illegible] that someone is passing around you in your lodge, your labor union, your club, your business, your political organization, and, sad to confess, sometimes even in your home.

We meet such persons everywhere, because of the fact of human nature. The instruments of destruction are [illegible] hatred and [illegible] are legion. And we have got afraid because [illegible] of the heart has been [illegible]

Some of these [illegible] are necessary in certain cases. But every one of us needs to guard himself against their use, and sometimes it takes a good deal of [illegible]

## Let Labor Speak

The general membership of organized workers is making its voice heard on labor peace. The conference between committees of the A. F. of L. and CIO has been flooded with messages asking an end to conflict. The appeals represent democracy in practice. Labor executives don't know what the general membership is thinking, unless the general membership tells them. So it is up to the great mass of labor to tell their national, state and local labor heads what they want. If enough of them do this, the heads of labor will know what is in the minds of the organized workers and will carry out that expressed desire.

## Unions Can Be Big Help

Local labor unions throughout the nation can be of great help in making the census of the unemployed in November accurate and informing. As Administrator Biggers says:

"Local unions, because of their close contact with workers, both employed and unemployed, are in a position to be of great service in helping to obtain an effective record of the unemployed and partly unemployed."

To this end, local unions have been asked to join the local publicity campaigns, to have their members acquaint their unemployed friends with the purposes of the census and impress upon them the advantages to themselves, and the great public service to the nation as a whole, of filling and mailing the report cards.

## Perverting the Anti-Trust Laws

The National Electrical Manufacturers' association is suing for an injunction against Local 3, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, on the ground that the union is a monopoly and contrary to the Sherman anti-trust law.

The NEMA should be a good judge of monopolies. On Dec. 29, 1936, the federal trade commission issued an order to the association and to its members, commanding them to cease and desist from monopolistic practices, especially price fixing.

But, outrageous as it is, this is an old story. Laws designed to curb trusts and monopolies have been turned against labor unions many times; and this despite the fact that on one occasion congress expressly declared that the laws were not intended to apply to labor unions. The prize example is the Bedford Cut Stone case; and the dissent of Justice Brandeis in that case ought to be printed in large letters and hung up in every court room.

"If, on the undisputed facts of this case," said Brandeis, "mere refusal to work can be enjoined, congress created by the Sherman law and the Clayton act an instrument for imposing upon labor restraints which remind of involuntary servitude. * * * I cannot believe that congress did so."

And he went on to show that the court which in substance ordered the stone cutters back to work on non-union stone had held that it did not violate the anti-trust laws to combine half the steel industry in the country under one corporation, or all the shoe machinery of the country under another.

## No Jobs for Outsiders in Florida, Miami Labor Warns Nation

MIAMI, Fla.—Alarmed at the early influx into Florida, and this area especially, of persons seeking work for the winter season, many of them without means and already becoming charges on local welfare agencies, a committee has been appointed by labors' citizenship committee, political branch of the Miami Central Labor union and the Miami Building Trades council, to send out word not only to such transients but to skilled and unskilled workers generally that there are more than enough workers of both classes already on the ground to take care of any situation that may arise.

Warning will be sent out by the committee, composed of Walter Hoyt, president of the Central Labor union; Cliff Fahey, business representative of [illegible] Local Union No. [illegible], and George [illegible], representative for Motion Picture Projectionists' Local Union No. 316, that under existing conditions there is little likelihood of outsiders securing work and that they will probably face actual hardship if they come without sufficient means to carry them for an indefinite period.

The committee was instructed to see that this information is made available to the American Federation of Labor and International Labor News Service and that national and international unions that publish periodicals, be contacted so that union craftsmen will be advised of the situation as well as the unorganized workers.

Much of the trouble here is attributed to publication in the daily newspapers of stories playing up the building program in the metropolitan Miami area, which have been carried on the wires of news agencies to all sections of the country.

While it is true that there has been some building activity here, it has visibly slackened down in Miami as elsewhere and there are [illegible] many unemployed craftsmen and the WPA and like organizations have not begun to take up the slack, with indications that even those relief agencies will further reduce the number under their charge.

## Upholsters Make Rapid Progress In Middle West

CHICAGO.—The Upholsterers, Furniture, Carpet, Linoleum and Awning Workers' International Union of North America, chartered by the American Federation of Labor, is making rapid organization strides. Big gains in the middle west are reported by Alfred Rota, vice-president of the international union and executive secretary-treasurer of the North Central States council, District No. 2, of the upholsterers international. The council is composed of local unions in eight states, including Illinois.

In Sheboygan, Wis., Locals No. 133 and 133B struck against the American Chair company and obtained a preferential shop, a substantial pay increase, a standard 8-hour day and a 45-hour week, time and one-half for overtime and double time for Sundays and holidays.

**Casket Workers Win.**

In St. Louis, after what was termed one of the most heroic campaigns in St. Louis labor history, Casket Workers' union, Local No. 187, which was formed only two months ago, has succeeded in unionizing virtually all local casket companies. Six large firms have signed the union agreement.

A union shop agreement between the Belleville Casket company, of Belleville, Ill., and Casket Workers union, Local No. 503, has also been signed.

Bedding workers in Detroit, Mich., are making great progress, contracts having been signed by the U. S., Progress and Brown Reliable bedding companies.

**Big Membership Gain.**

The Dodge-Dickson company, of Bloomington, Ill., is now in accord with the Mattress Workers' union, having signed an agreement which provides for an hourly wage rate of 40 cents for apprentices, 45 cents to 55 cents for semi-skilled workers, and 60 cents to 75 cent for skilled workers, a 45-hour week and a union shop.

The Upholsterers' International union now has a membership of 35,000, as compared to only 10,000 during the peak business period in 1929.

## Should Support the Community Chest

Although certain criticisms that have been leveled at the Community Chest have just basis for complaint, it is our opinion that members of organized labor should contribute its support to the chest.

Pine Breeze and the Old Ladies' Home of themselves justify the existence of the Community Chest, not to mention other agencies which are in position to give aid and succor to unfortunates who must be helped by someone.

After all, we MIGHT be wrong when we criticize the chest. It might happen that the few measly dollars we could give may buy some innocent baby some fresh milk.

* * *

On the other hand, the committee appointed by the chest to solicit "large donations" from wealthier people could do well to remind these people that if a union shop card was in every business establishment in Chattanooga, more than likely there would never be any need of a fund to feed people and buy them coal and clothes in the winter time.

* * *

Except for that small percentage of folks who just have tough luck regardless of business conditions.

* * *

Give to the chest for your conscience's sake.

## Slot Machines

Almost every drug store in town has a slot machine, called "games of skill" heh, heh), which are veritable gold mines for whoever owns them. When an adult places his nickel in them one might say that he goes into it with his eyes open, and probably gets his money's worth in watching the lights go on, hearing the bell ring, and whatever other tricks they are made to do.

However, it is pitiful to watch those machines in drug stores near our public schools. School children flock to them in the morning and spend the nickels and dimes their parents, mostly hard-working people who call ill-afford it, have given them for lunch.

The result is that many children are deprived of nourishment which they should have, and which their parents think they are getting. It also makes another mouth for the parent-teacher operated cafeteria to feed.

Why can't owners of these slot machines sandbag adults, and leave the children for seed for a new crop of adult suckers?

A merchant would refuse to sell cocaine to a youngster, yet some of them allow the kids to play the machines. Have a heart, mister, and chase them away!

* * *

Speaking of school children, how about those children in some of our rural districts who must leave home at 6 in the morning to catch a school bus to take them to school, being packed in so tight that any accident of fairly serious nature would be breath-taking? Because of lack of buses, several trips are made each morning, necessitating the first students taken in getting up at an ungodly hour in order to ride.

## Retail Clerks' Union Signs Contract With Chain of 1,500 Stores

LA FAYETTE, Ind.—Continued growth is reported by the Retail Clerks' International Protective association. In addition to large increases in membership received in Seattle and Tacoma, Wash.; San Francisco, Cal., and Pawtucket, R. I., a contract has recently been signed with the American Stores Company of Philadelphia by Local No. 1357 of that city.

The pact covering all stores operated by the company in Pennsylvania, Delaware and New Jersey serviced by Philadelphia Warehouses No. 1 and No. 2 embraces over 1,500 stores and approximately 7,000 employes, and 1,600 store cards have been sent the local from international headquarters for display in the various units.

The American Stores recognizes the union as the sole bargaining agent for all employes and agrees to retain in their employ only union members in good standing. New employes may be secured from any source after former employes with satisfactory records have been first considered. However, such new employes shall become members of the local within four weeks from date of employment.

Other provisions of the contract provide for a $1 per week increase in pay, vacations of one week with pay, and double time pay for all work performed on Sundays and holidays, of which six are provided. Seniority rights are established and arbitration may be called for in the settling of disputes by either the company or the union.

Both parties subscribe to the principle that the interests of the consuming public should be guarded and that collective bargaining can be made to function helpfully only if problems of mutual concern shall be considered in a spirit of good faith and tolerant understanring.

## CHAMBER OF COMMERCE TO GIVE BACK PAY TO GIRLS FIRED FOR UNION MEMBERSHIP

NEW ORLEANS.—Setting what is believed to be a precedent, the Chamber of Commerce of Vicksburg, Miss., has agreed to give back pay to union workers recently fired from a plant brought to that city under Mississippi's new plan for inducing industry to locate in the state, it was announced by the United States regional labor board at New Orleans.

The firm is the Vicksburg Garment company, and the union involved is the United Garment Workers, American Federation of Labor Affiliate. The company recently discharged eight girl workers, and the union charged this was done because of their union membership, in violation of the national labor relations act.

The Vicksburg Chamber of Commerce, declaring that it "had and has an interest" in the matter because of its work in bringing the plant to Mississippi, intervened and signed an agreement.

It will pay the girls $760 in back pay from the time of their discharge. The girls are to be returned to work as before.

## U. S. Protection Asked for Organizers Of Memphis Labor

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Speaking for labor's nonpartisan league, Gardner Jackson, of this city, has asked Atty.-Gen. Cummings to act promptly to protect the civil rights of labor organizers in Memphis.

Jackson says that Norman Smith, organizer for the United Automobile Workers of America, has been beaten up twice for trying to speak to audiences of workers on the benefits of unionism. Mayor Overton, of Memphis, is quoted as saying that he would keep all CIO organizers out of Memphis, and the police commissioner as saying that he was 100 per cent behind the mayor in this work.

## Labor Briefs

A walkout of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen on the Pacific Electric railway at Los Angeles was postponed when President Roosevelt named an emergency board to consider the case. Under the railway labor act, this gives a minimum of 30 days in which no strike can take place.

* * *

A seven-month deadlock between miners and mine operators in Indiana has been settled by a compromise. The companies are to pay $5.65 a day, an increase of 57½ cents over the former rate. The miners had asked for straight $6 a day.

* * *

The International Convention of the Churches of Christ (Disciples) at Columbus, O., passed a resolution declaring the right of labor to organize, and calling on church members to help maintain the constitutional rights of free speech and assembly in regions where labor tension exists.

BULLEN DRUG CO
Tel. 7-2221
400 WEST NINTH S
PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED

SEE OUR CARS
"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.
1937 Chrysler Royal Sedan ... Dem
1937 Plym. 4-door Sedan ... Dem
1936 Plymouth 4-door Sedan ... Dem
1934 Pontiac Sedan, A-1
1934 Willys 77 Sedan, late model
1934 Willys 77 Spt. Coupe, A-1
1933 Plymouth Coupe
1933 Ford V-8 Coach, see it
1933 Beacon Coupe, A-1
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Roosville Avenue
238 E. Main St. Dial 6

COATS
Exquisitely Styled—
Brilliant Values!
$16.95
A collection of beautiful new coats that are worth from $19.95 to $25.00. With gorgeous button-on collars or in reefer style with coachman's collar. All with richest satin or Gloray linings that will last for life. In sizes 12 to 52.
The New EFFRON'S
THE HOME OF LOW PRICES
607 Market St. — Thru to Broad

HAT FREE!
Provided You Buy a
SUIT or TOPCOAT
In This Event That Brings You a Two-Fisted Opportunity to Save as You've Never Saved Before!

With Every . . .
$16.95 Suit or Topcoat
One $1.95 Hat Free!
With Every . . .
$19.95 Suit or Topcoat
One $2.95 Hat Free!
With Every . . .
$24.95 Suit or Topcoat
One $3.95 Hat Free!

Suits
Single and double breasteds in sport or plain backs. New patterns in stripes, checks, mixtures and solid colors in grays, browns, blues and navys.
HATS
Beautifully made of finest quality felt in smart snap brims with raw, bound and welt edges. Newest colors in grays, browns, blues and blue gray.
Topcoats
Half and full-belted polos, raglans and balmacaans in single or double-breasteds. Plain and fancy patterns in oxfords, browns, tans, grays and blues.
Miller Bros Co

UNION MEN ALWAYS FIND
UNION-MADE GOODS at
THE LEADER
433 MARKET STREET
Men's Union-Made Hats ..... $1.95
All Colors—All Sizes
Men's Union-Made Dress Shirts ..... 98c
Guaranteed Fast Color—Full Cut
Ladies' Union-Made Dresses ..... 98c
Guaranteed Fast Color Sizes 12-52
Union-Made Lee Overalls $1.39
Blue or Stripe
Trade with Abe Goldstein, the Union Man's Friend

Buy the Labor Temple NOW

USE
Orient Flour
For Fine Biscuit and Cake

TRUSTEE'S SALE

...ue of a deed of trust executed by ... Watts and husband, G. N. Watts, ... February 15, 1929, of record in Book ... Page 151, et seq., of the ... office of Hamilton County, Ten... ... reference to which is made for a ... description, and for the ... purpose of satisfying the indebtedness ... mentioned (default having been ... the payment of said indebtedness) ... the undersigned Trustee under said deed ... described, at the request of the holder ... note secured thereby, said indebtedness, ... sale at public outcry to the high... ... best bidder for cash and in bar of ... rights of redemption, homestead, dow... ... rights of exemptions of ... all other rights of exemptions of ... at the west door of the Court ... of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1937,

... the hours of 10 A.M. and 4 P.M., ... following described land situate in the ... Chattanooga, County of Hamilton ... State of Tennessee, to-wit:

The West half of Lot Number Two ... Block Number Fourteen (14), Oak ... Park Addition, as shown by plat ... record in Book "Z", Volume 8, ... 89, of the Register's Office of ... Hamilton County, Tennessee.

... subject to right of ingress and ... driveway over the north... ... portion of said lot which is used ... partner with the same right over the ... portion of Lot 1 in said ... which is set out in deed warranty ... as ... to Gaumany to Eleanor ... Nola V. Gaumany to Eleanor ... recorded W-15-564.

... will be made subject to any un... ...es.

... believed to be good, but will sell ... Trustee only.

... 22nd day of October, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO. Trustee.

... Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer 11-12

TRUSTEE'S SALE

... the sixth day of March, ... B. Bennett Rankin (single), of Ham... ... County, Tennessee, executed a deed of ... conveying the property hereinafter ... described and advertised for sale, to Ham... ... National Bank of Chattanooga, Chat... ..., Tennessee, Trustee, which said ... deed was filed for registration ... March, 1930, and recorded in Book V, ... page 230, et seq., in the Reg... ... of Hamilton County, Ten... ..., and

... deed of trust was executed ... ... securing the payment of ... ... fully described in ... deed of trust, to which reference ... is made for a complete description; and ... the terms and conditions of payment of ... said indebtedness secured by said deed ... of trust thereon, and the said ... Bennett Rankin has failed to perform ... the terms of the note evidencing the in... ... and has failed to perform cove... ... and conditions of said deed of trust, and has re... ... in default for more than thirty ... days, and the holder of said indebtedness ... has declared upon the undersigned ... to sell the property conveyed by ... deed of trust, as therein provided, to ... the payment of said indebtedness ... the holder of said indebt... ... has a right to do under the terms ... deed of trust:

NOW, THEREFORE, by virtue of the author... ... hereby, the undersigned Trustee, ... Bank of Chattanooga, as ... will, on

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 16th, 1937,

... within the legal hours of sale, at the ... door of the Court House in Chatta... ... Hamilton County, Tennessee, at pub... ... to the highest and best bidder, ... in bar of all equities of redemp... ... dower and homestead, the following ... described real estate in the city of Chat... ..., Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-

Lot No. 19, Block No. 151, East ... Land Company's Addition No. 1, ... shown by plat of record in Plat ... Book 2, page ... of the Register's of... ... Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust recites that title to ... said property is clear, free and unen... ..., and title thereto is believed to ... good, but the sale will be made as Trus... ..., and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This October 11, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attys. 11-5

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, on the 7th day of September, ... M. Y. Dicks and wife, Essie Williamson, ... Dicks, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, ... executed a deed of trust, conveying the ... hereinafter described and adver... ... to Hamilton National Bank ... Chattanooga, Chattanooga, Tennessee, ... said deed of trust was filed ... September 29, 1932, and ... for record, on September 29, 1932, and ... recorded in Book M, Volume 26, page 618, ... in the Register's Office of Hamil... ... County, Tennessee; and

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed ... the purpose of securing the payment of ... indebtedness, fully described in ... deed of trust, to which reference ... is made for a complete description; and ... the terms and conditions of payment of ... said indebtedness secured by said deed ... of trust thereon, and the said M. Y. Dicks and wife, Essie Williamson ... have failed to perform covenants in ... the note evidencing the indebtedness, and ... have failed to perform covenants in said ... deed of trust, and have remained in default ... for more than thirty days, and the holder ... of said indebtedness has made demand upon ... the undersigned to sell the property ... conveyed in said deed of trust, as therein ... provided, to secure the payment of said ... indebtedness and interest, as said holder of ... said indebtedness has a right to do under ... the terms of said deed of trust:

NOW, THEREFORE, by virtue of the author... ... hereby, the undersigned Trustee, ... National Bank of Chattanooga, ... Trustee, will, on

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 30th, 1937,

... within the legal hours of sale, at the ... east door of the Court House in Chatta... ..., Hamilton County, Tennessee, at ... public outcry to the highest and best bid... ..., for cash, in bar of all equities of re... ..., dower and homestead, the fol... ...owing described real estate in the City of ... Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, ... to-wit:

Lot 6, McBroom's Re-Subdivision of ... Bumpas Subdivision of Coulter's Addi... ..., in the City of Chattanooga, Ham... ...ilton County, Tennessee, as shown by ... plat of record in Plat Book 8, page ... 27, in the Register's office of said ... county, said lot fronts 50 feet on the ... West line of Fourteenth Avenue (for... ...merly Avenue "N"), and extends back ... westwardly, of uniform width, a dis... ...tance of 142 feet to the East line of ... an alley; and being the same property ... conveyed by W. E. Wilkerson, Trustee, ... to M. Y. Dicks and wife, Essie Wil... ...liamson Dicks, by trustee's deed reg... ...istered in Book E, Volume 20, page ... 319, in said Register's Office.

Said deed of trust recites that title to ... the said property is clear, free and unen... ...cumbered, and title thereto is believed to ... be good, but the sale will be made as ... Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid ... taxes.

This October 26, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attys. 11-19

The government of Brazil has taken out of all libraries of that country all copies of Mark Twain's "Tom Sawyer." The Brazilian government classes this book as "subversive literature." If either Hitler or Mussolini has made a better bid for the world's booby prize than that, the matter has escaped attention.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 55812
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

A. L. Goodrich vs. R. L. Goodrich.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that R. L. Goodrich is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 3rd day of November, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

N. B. Hargraves, Attorney. 11-26

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 55813
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Walter Humphrey vs. Mozelle Humphrey.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Mozelle Humphrey is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 3rd day of November, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Davis, Berke & Jones, Attorneys. 11-26

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by a deed of trust on the 1st day of September, 1933, William A. Buchanan, Jr., and wife, Erna D. Buchanan, conveyed to H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, Trustee, the property hereinafter described, said deed of trust being registered in Book X, Volume 26, Page 646, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and

Whereas, said deed of trust provides that in case the said trustee shall by any reason be unable to act or to exercise any of the powers therein granted at any time when action under the said powers and trust deed may be required, the owner of the debt therein secured is authorized to name and appoint a successor to execute said trust and the powers therein granted and the title therein conveyed by said trustee, shall be vested in said successor, which appointment shall be in writing, and shall be duly registered in the register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and

Whereas, H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, the above-named trustee, has resigned as trustee under said instrument, and refused to perform said trust, and

Whereas, a time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required, and

Whereas, the Union Central Life Insurance Company of Cincinnati, Ohio, is now the owner of the debt therein secured, and

Whereas, under the above described power of substitution said Union Central Life Insurance Company has by a written instrument duly acknowledged and registered appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to said H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, to execute said trust with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon, and all the title vested in said original trustee, appointment being dated 8th day of October, 1937, and filed for registration October 21, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, and the holder of said indebtedness having elected to declare all of said indebtedness due and payable.

Therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and my appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Phil B. Whitaker, trustee, will on

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 M., at the west door of the court house on Walnut street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale to the highest and best bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate situated in the county of Hamilton, City of Chattanooga, and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Two (2), Block Twenty-seven (27), Berry's Amended Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book Five (5), page twenty-eight (28), of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the North line of East Thirteenth Street, formerly Henderson Avenue, and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred, twenty-seven and five-tenths (127.5) feet to the South line of an alley, and more fully described as follows: Beginning at a point on the North line of East Thirteenth Street, formerly Henderson Avenue, fifty-five (55) feet East of the East line of Orchard Knob Avenue; thence eastwardly along the North line of East Thirteenth Street a distance of fifty (50) feet; thence northwardly and parallel with the East line of Orchard Knob Avenue, one hundred, twenty-seven and five-tenths (127.5) feet to the South line of an alley; thence westwardly along the South line of said alley a distance of fifty (50) feet; thence southwardly and parallel with the East line of Orchard Knob Avenue a distance of one hundred, twenty-seven and five-tenths (127.5) feet to the North line of East Thirteenth Street, the point of beginning.

This Deed of Trust is given to secure the balance purchase price for the above land which was conveyed by the Deed of the grantee herein, to the grantors herein, recorded in Book X, Volume 26, Page 645, et seq., records of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

SUBJECT to requirements of Zoning Ordinance No. 1848 of the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, and any amendment thereof, and subject to restrictions in deed registered in Book H., Volume 23, page 61, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes and any other assessments that are due or unpaid.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but the trustee will sell and convey as trustee only.

This October 22, 1937.

PHIL B. WHITAKER, Trustee.

11-12

## National Milk Week Observed Nov. 14-20

### Both Physical and Economic Value of Milk to State and Nation to Be Stressed.

KNOXVILLE.—With National Milk week Nov. 14-20, Tennessee will turn its attention to both the physical and the economic value of milk to the state and nation, according to Prof. C. E. Wylie, head of the University of Tennessee dairy department. Milk and dairy products contribute about 12.5 per cent of the total cash income to Tennessee, while milk is the largest single source of farm income in the United States as a whole, reported Prof. Wylie.

During 1935 dairy products amounted to $13,662,000 of the $111,281,000 of the cash income from farm products and $29,000,000 of the $210,000,000 total value of farm products of Tennessee farmers, said Mr. Wylie. Figures on the nation for 1936 show that milk alone amounted to $1,417,000,000 of the $8,100,000,000 total cash income. Milk is the principal source of income to one out of every fifteen families in the United States.

As to the physical welfare angle, the medical profession of every country of the world has repeatedly emphasized that a larger per capital consumption of milk would improve the general level of public health. It is estimated that 2,000,000 people in this country are alive today because of the improvement in purity resulting from added sanitary precautions taken by producers and milk companies in the last quarter century, according to a report of the National Milk week committee of New York.

J. P. Morgan is "sore" on the federal communications commission at Washington. J. P. wanted his yacht, the Corsair, exempted from the safety-at-sea provisions of the communications act—and the FCC answered, "Nay, nay!"

TRUSTEE'S SALE

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Mary E. Green (widow), Esther Green Wright and husband, Carlton Wright, and Robie V. Mickler (widow), dated February 12, 1926, of record in Book "Z", Volume 19, Page 441, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note, representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, DECEMBER 6th, 1937,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described land situate in the First (1st) Civil District, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

The West ten (10) feet of Lot Number Eighty-three (83) and all of Lots Nos. Eighty-four (84) and Eighty-five (85), Park Place Addition, as shown by plat in Register's Plat Book Number One (1), Page 2, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said Lots and part of Lot makes one (1) lot fronting one hundred ten (110) feet on the North side of Tenth (10th) Street and runs back Northwardly, of uniform width, one hundred seventy-nine and seven-tenths (179.7) feet to an alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 5th day of November, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO., Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 11-26


ASH WOOD
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

Prescriptions—Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times
INCORPORATED
Eckera's
CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES
732 MARKET ST.

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street


## *Duke of Windsor Coming to "Plug" Efficiency System Hated By Labor, Washington Report Says*

Washington.—The Duke of Windsor, who used to be in the king business before he quit to marry an American woman, will boom an efficiency system not loved by labor when he comes to the United States on Nov. 15, it is reported in Washington. The duke's visit had been announced as being to study American labor and housing conditions. He will be accompanied by the duchess.

The duke, it is said, will tour the country as the representative of the notorious Bedaux "speed up" system, long fought by organized textile workers. He will also, it is indicated, seek to boom the sale of business machines made by the International Business Machines Corporation of New York.

**Wealthy Men His Bosses.**

Charles E. Bedaux, multi-millionaire inventor of the Bedaux system, and Thomas J. Watson, president of the International Chamber of Commerce and president of the International Business Machines Corporation, are the employers of the duke, it is said. Bedaux has been the host of the duke and duchess in France.

Bedaux is making all personal appointments in America for the duke, and is also making all other ones, through a New York advertising agency. Watson, in 1934, received the highest corporate salary reported to the exchange and security commission that year. It was $365,358.

**Faces Tough Job.**

One report said that the duke's task "will be to reconcile labor to increased use of the efficiency system and of the machine. He will, of course, be expected to sell the method and the machine to employers." The report added:

"The duke's well - known friendliness to labor, evidenced as Prince of Wales and King Edward VIII, is expected to win a favorable response to labor."

In labor circles, it is felt the duke will have to show some surpassing powers of salesmanship to "sell" the Bedaux system to American labor, which has studied the system in action and knows all about it. As a matter of fact, the duke's popularity among the masses here is undoubtedly due for a slump if he really intends to "plug" the Bedaux system, labor suspects.

The success of the American Federation of Labor is because it faces facts. Its members are interested in securing better conditions today. Tomorrow the same position is taken. Higher standards of living are won, step by step, and education is more widely diffused by the same practical method.—Frank Morrison.

## MOONEY IS AGAIN REFUSED FREEDOM

SAN FRANCISCO.—By a five to one vote, the supreme court of the state of California has decided, in substance, that Tom Mooney shall stay in prison for a crime which no intelligent person believes he committed because he is "outspokenly hostile to our system of government."

The judge who tried and sentenced Mooney and ten of the twelve jurors who convicted him signed statements that he had not received a fair trial because witnesses against him committed perjury. Several of these witnesses have confessed to perjury. One, Frank C. Oxman, was proved to have been 20 miles away at the time he said he saw Mooney at the site of the explosion. Photographs were found showing Mooney and his wife with a street clock indicating 2:04, while the explosion occurred 1¼ miles away at 2:06.

But the court brushes all this aside as "incredible."

The case will be brought at the earliest possible moment to the supreme court of the United States.

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

**Louise Tinker, Correspondent**

Miss Edna F. Brown has returned from Maryville, where she visited friends and relatives.

Ellis restaurant on lower Market street is non-union. Mrs. Roberts' dining room, Lane and Crowley's and Joe Awad's place in that section of the city are 100 per cent union. We eat there and recommend all three places to you.

* * *

Miss Kate Scott is recovering from an infected foot.

* * *

R. H. Robinson is ill. He is being missed at his post at Smith's cafe. Dick, we wish you a speedy recovery.

* * *

Miss Grayce Flynn has been ill.

* * *

The Home Plate employs non-union cooks and waiters.

Your correspondent is quite a lover of poetry as you know by this time. This piece donated by one of our organizers seems worthwhile so we are passing it on to you.

**"A Union Man."**

I vos a union labor man,
Mine frau, she vos one, too;
She choins dot voman's league,
Und keeps her promise true.

She nodings buy from any store,
But she turns it outside in,
Und if she finds no label on
She raise an awful din.

De store clerk, he's union man's
Or Katrine no vill trade;
"Ve buy from devil, not from scab,"
Dot's vot my Katy said.

Von day ven I goes home,
No Katy did I spy.
But up dem stairs I heard
A leetle baby cry.

I runs right up, all black mit dirt,
In spite of mudder-in-law;
Und in dot bed mit Katy dear,
Der schweetest ding I saw.

I feel so proudt I vos a pop,
After vaiting seven years;
I tink I go undt tell der poys
Und buy tree kegs o' beer.

But Katy says: "Go, quick, und vash,
Und come right back to me.
If baby has der label on
Ve right away must see."

Ve search dot baby half a hour:
Ve looks in efery spot;
Der vos no label on der kid;
"Mein Gott!" ve sed, "Mine Gott!"

"Go take her back to Dr. Sims,"
Mine frau did sadly say.
"Ve'll haf a union baby, Jim,
Or doctor vill get no pay."

* * *

The shortest and surest way to live with honor in the world is to be in reality what we appear to be.—Socrates.

A big glass company recently dedicated at Newark, Ohio, a research and industrial laboratory built of glass blocks, air-conditioned and equipped with shutters to throw the light rays in any directions. James Slayter, director of the laboratory, told of glass fiber, from which it is proposed to make such articles as fishing lines, imitation silk dress and curtain cloth, rugs, etc.


• WANTED •
50 USED CARS!
Get our appraisal before you buy any automobile. No used cars in stock enable us to give you absolutely
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 Market St. Phone 7-1119

S. P. EDGEMAN, Prop.
PALACE MEAT MARKET
FRESH MEATS OF ALL KINDS
Pork Sausage, Home Made Lard a Specialty
210 East MAIN STREET PHONES 6-5115, 6-5116

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor


## *Local Printers Enjoy Selves at Employer's Home*

### W. P. Coolidge, Owner of Chattanooga Printing & Engraving Company, Gives Steak Fry.

Two events are always looked forward to with great anticipation by the employes of the Chattanooga Printing and Engraving company—the annual outing, or picnic, and the Christmas dinner—when proprietor, superintendent, foreman and all the lesser execs and file foregather, forgetting the worries of business offices, composing room, press room and bindery (and "rush" jobs), and go in for a general good time of fellowship, fun and "eat."

Last week the annual outing, which was termed a "steak fry," was held at the Signal mountain estate of Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Coolidge. This being Saturday, and a half-holiday, all the employes, their families and a few guests gathered early in the afternoon on the spacious lawn. Some tried their skill at horseshoe pitching, others played softball and other games. This served as an "appetizer" for the "fry" which followed. Forming in line, a la army style, each provided with a large plate and cup, the hungry horde marched around a well filled table, heaping with fried steak, Boston baked beans, hot rolls, pickles, slaw, coffee, and a large cask of the celebrated Signal Mountain cider. 'Nuff sed!

Later the crowd retired indoors and engaged in numerous games and a course of "brain-teasers" conducted by Mrs. Coolidge.

Those forming the party were: Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Coolidge, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Meyer, Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Morris, Mr. and Mrs. A. Z. Gregory, Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Davis, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Smith, Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Cash and two children, Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Kennedy, Misses Ada McCracken, Rebecca Woy, Mallie Ross, Vesta Gannaway, Mrs. Iza Bailey, Wallace Bentley, Dennis Hinkle, Miss Evie Morris, Mr. and Mrs. Dwight McCracken, Mrs. R. K. Lytle, Walter Coolidge, Jr., Charles Coolidge.

Already plans are in the making for the annual Christmas dinner which is held each year during Christmas week around the large bindery table, where turkey and all the fixin's are enjoyed. Gifts are exchanged from a beautifully decorated tree, handed out by a "real" Santa Claus.

And Dame Rumor has it that Dan Cupid is busy about our plant, and ere the holidays have passed, our force may be depleted by two, or added to—all depending.

### Age No Barrier to Jobs In Furniture Industry

GRAND RAPIDS, Mich.—The furniture manufacturing business which is the life of this town is one industry that doesn't throw men on the scrapheap for age. One employer here declares that an artisan "doesn't really begin to get good until he turns the half-century mark."

In one plant with 164 workers, 27 per cent are between 60 and 70 years, and 45 per cent between 50 and 59. In other words, 72 per cent of the force are above 50.

Men in this work have stood at the same bench for 50 years. Most of them own their own tools—which means an investment of from $250 to $500.

### LORD CHESTERFIELD ON WAR

(St. Louis Post-Dispatch)

"War is pusillanimously carried out in this degenerate age, quarter is given; towns are taken and the people spared. * * *" Thus wrote Lord Chesterfield, the great epistolarian gentleman of the royal bedchamber and suave diplomat of eighteenth century England, on the wars that embroiled Europe in his time. Were he living today his letter on war might read: "War is carried out in the totalitarian manner in this age of enlightenment; treaties are nothing; war begins without declaration; no quarter is given; towns are bombed by airplanes and the inhabitants slain in their sleep; piracy exists with submarines that fly no flag, torpedoing the ships of neutral nations." There is nothing pusillanimous about modern war, Lord Chesterfield.


NOTICE
TO ALL
TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union
Local 600


## Labor World Question Box

Q. — What is psychology?

A. — A so-called science which relates personal qualities of a person to the formation of his skull. Believer... professes the ability to read a person's character by examining his skull.

Q. — Is the house mouse found in other countries or only in America?

A. — The house mouse has followed man to all parts of the globe. And with other animals its character has changed, also the color and the length of hair.

Q. — What ... of "Creole"?

A. — It is a ... ing "I was born ..."

Q. — ... qua organization started?

A. — It is a movement begun in 1874 by Lewis Miller and John Vincent for religious instruction, but it has broadened into popular courses of instruction in art, literature, history, etc.

* * *

Q. — What ... of a "Creole"?

A. — Originally anyone born in the West Indies of Spanish parents was called a "Creole." Now the name also applies ... descendants ... neighboring ... Spain, France, or ...

Q. What causes ptomaine poisoning?

A. — Ptomaine is a poisonous substance found in foods which have undergone decomposition, formed by action of bacteria on animal or plant tissues.

* * *

Q. — Why are railway sleepers called "Pullman cars?"

A. — They are named after Geo. M. Pullman, designer.

When a corporation like the A. T. & T. makes yearly profits greater than the yearly revenues of any of our 48 states except New York and Pennsylvania, what is the sense of saying that such a corporation is just an agency for doing business? It is an industrial state — a fascist state at that, for a little clique of insiders run the whole show.

"Freedom's battle, once begun,
Bequeathed by bleeding sire to son,
Though baffled oft is ever won."


Give some thought to the *Laxative* you take . . . . .

Constipation is not to be trifled with. When you need a laxative, you need a good one. Black-Draught is purely vegetable, reliable. It does not upset the stomach but acts on the lower bowel, relieving constipation.

When you need a laxative, take purely vegetable

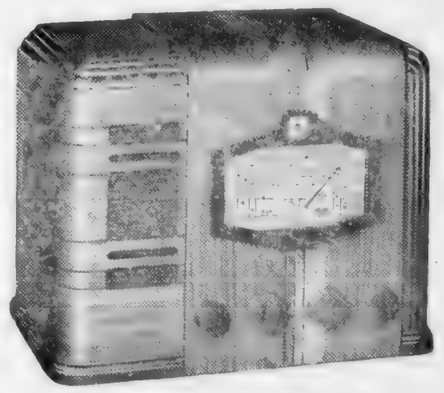
BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

Patronize Our Advertisers.

Sears Check Those Values
SUPER VALUE DAYS
Sears Offers Sensational Savings On This Powerful 6-Tube All-Wave
SILVERTONE
Table Model



Save at Least $8.00 On This Remarkable Radio
$26.66
$3.00 DOWN DELIVERS!
An amazingly low price for such beauty, tone, performance! All-wave reception, too! Everything on the air, including foreign and American short wave, police calls, amateurs, aircraft and ships at sea! And foreign stations appear conveniently by name! Electric tuning eye for ease of tuning. Handsome ultra-modern cabinet.
Sears, Roebuck and Co.
Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1274

FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

B. L. TALLEY CO.
1031 Chestnut Street
Produce Dealers and Distributors of
CANADA DRY
Ginger Ale and Soft Drinks
UNFAIR
To Organized Labor
Chattanooga Central Labor Union

## *Labor and Farm Legislation to Come Before Special Session of Congress, Called by President to Meet Nov. 15*

**Washington.** — President Roosevelt's latest fireside chat was in a large measure a statement of matters which he will lay before congress, which he has called in special session Nov. 15. There were four major matters in his speech:

1. Control of crop surpluses.

2. Wage and hour regulation, with end of child labor.

3. Creation of seven regional planning authorities, modeled to some extent on the TVA.

4. Reorganization of the administrative machine of the federal government.

**For "Balanced Abundance."**

As to the first, the president believes that we can secure a "balanced abundance" with much more stable prices than we have now.

"We intend this winter to find a way to prevent 4½ cent cotton, 9 cent corn and 30 cent wheat—with all the disaster those prices mean to us — from ever coming back again."

As to wages and hours, he said, among other things:

"I am a firm believer in fully adequate pay for all labor. But right now I am most greatly concerned in increasing the pay of the lowest paid labor — those who are our most numerous consuming group, but who do not make enough to maintain a decent standard of living, or to buy the food, clothes and other articles necessary to keep our factories and farms fully running."

Regional development planning and reorganization of the government for greater efficiency are parts of the proposed work that got sidetracked in the regular session.

**Two Other Matters to Fore.**

A careful reading of the president's speech shows that two other matters are well to the fore in his mind, though neither of them probably is in such shape that he can make specific recommendations — monopoly and foreign affairs.

Of the first: "We are already studying how to strengthen our anti - trust laws in order to end monopoly — not to hurt, but to free legitimate business."

Of the second: "Nor can we view with indifference the destruction of civilized values throughout the world. * * * The common sense, the intelligence of America agree with my statement that 'America hates war. America hopes for peace. Therefore, America actively engages in the search for peace.' "

## PAYROLLS GAIN OVER LAST YEAR

WASHINGTON, D. C. — Total weekly payrolls in manufacturing and non-manufacturing industries in September of this year were $420,000,000 higher than in the same month of 1936, the department of labor reports. This is a gain of 15 per cent. But as compared to August of this year, the September payroll is down about 1.5 per cent.

In manufacturing industries alone, employment dropped 0.2 of 1 per cent from August to September, while manufacturing payrolls decreased 3.6 per cent. Part of this drop was due to Labor day.

The CCC boys planted 112,000,000 trees last year. They cleared up vast areas of woodlands to lessen the risk of forest fires. They built thousands of dams and thousands of miles of fences. The new deal would be worth while for this one corps alone.

## JOSEPHINE ROCHE

Josephine Roche is the person of all others whom the Rocky mountain coal miner calls "friend."

She was born in Nebraska, graduated from Vassar, took later degrees from half a dozen universities. She was an officer of the juvenile court of Denver, a member of the children's bureau at Washington. She inherited from her father controlling ownership of the Rocky Mountain Fuel company; and there her great work was done.

Richard Mellon once told a senate committee that you can't run a coal mine in Pennsylvania without machine guns. The same doctrine prevailed in Colorado. It was worse in the southern part of the state, where the Rockefeller interests dominated the coal fields, where ballot boxes were put inside company fences, and more than 20 women and children were killed in one massacre; but it was bad enough in the north.

Josephine Roche took command, and staked her fortune on fair dealing with her miners through their union. She signed the first union contract the state had seen in that industry for 30 years. Railroads and utilities tried to starve her out, but organized labor sold so much coal that the starve out didn't work. She has proved that a prosperous business can be run on decent union principles.

Washington is sorry to lose her from the national youth administration; but Denver is glad to get her back.

The women's bureau of the department of labor has issued a report on the economic status of women in the United States. Written by Mary Elizabeth Pidgeon, chief of the research bureau, it deals with the nearly 11,000,000 women who receive wages and the more than 24,000,000 wageless home makers. It pays especial attention to the "double standard of wages" by which women get less for doing the same work than men.

## Saturday Classes For Teachers Inaugurated By University Nov. 13

**Will Enable Employed Teachers to Complete Graduate or Undergraduate Courses During School Mouths.**

Knoxville.—Saturday classes for teachers, a new "wrinkle" in the field of education, will be inaugurated by the University of Tennessee College of Education, Nov. 13, announced Dean J. A. Thackston. The classes are specially offered for employed teachers of the state, enabling them to complete both graduate and undergraduate course during the school months.

Eleven subjects are scheduled, if enough teachers register in each of them to justify holding class, Dean Thackston said. Other subjects not scheduled will be added if requested by as many as twelve teachers. Each class will be held for two hours, meeting sixteen times. The fee will be $4 per quarter hour credit.

"We expect teachers to come from every part of the state for the classes," said Dean Thackston. "Leading universities in the east have been very successful with Saturday classes, and we feel there is enough of a demand in Tennessee for us to offer the same service."

Subjects that will be offered from 9 a.m. to 11 a.m. are: Education 311, 422, 551 and 521, Public Health Education 431, Business Education 521, and Physical Education 323. Subjects to be offered from 11 a.m. to 1 p.m. are: Education 352, 362, 421 and 518. Plans are being made to include classes in art and music.

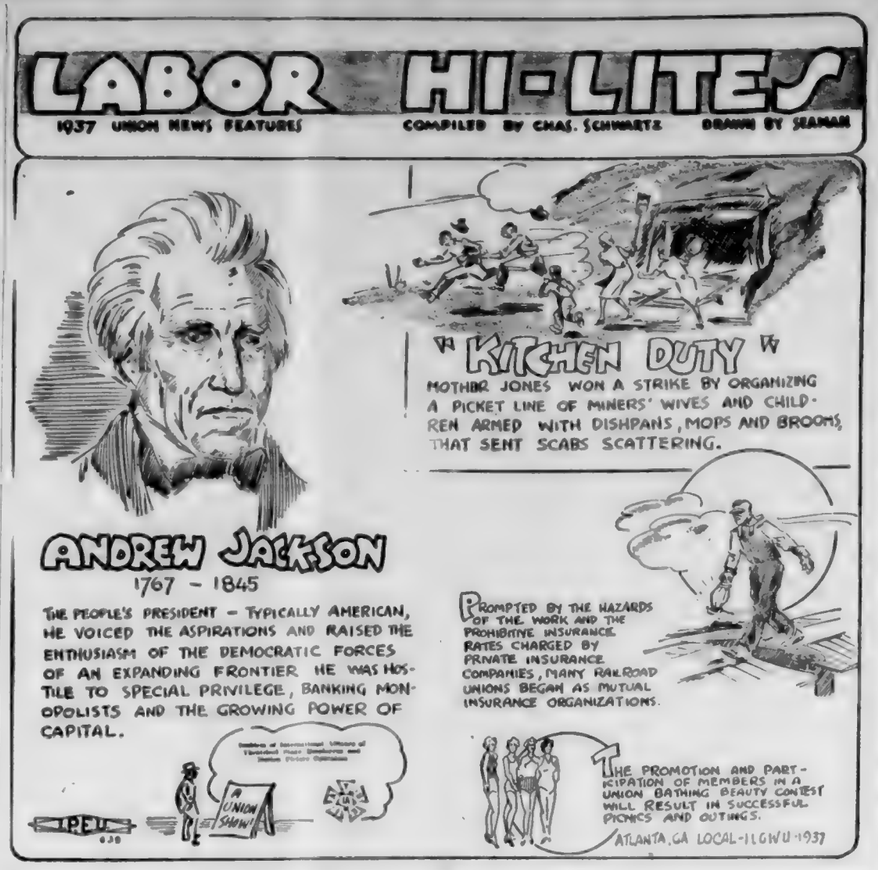
Several new education courses are included in the list. Education 421 deals with the activities program, 422 with prevention and correction of reading difficulties, and 521 with problems of secondary school instruction.

Information on the classes may be obtained from the U. T. College of Education.

## JANE ADDAMS' ESTATE.

CHICAGO. — Jane Addams, founder of Hull House, left an estate valued at $15,097.33. She died two and a half years ago at the age of 74, unquestionably the most famous woman in Chicago. She had plenty of chances to make money; but, like Agassiz, she hadn't time. She was in demand on the lecture platform; magazines solicited her articles; and some of her books sold by tens of thousands. But money from these sources went into her work, and her estate probably is little if any larger than that inherited from her father.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**


LABOR HI-LITES
1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SHAMAN
ANDREW JACKSON
1767 - 1845
THE PEOPLE'S PRESIDENT - TYPICALLY AMERICAN, HE VOICED THE ASPIRATIONS AND RAISED THE ENTHUSIASM OF THE DEMOCRATIC FORCES OF AN EXPANDING FRONTIER. HE WAS HOSTILE TO SPECIAL PRIVILEGE, BANKING MONOPOLISTS AND THE GROWING POWER OF CAPITAL.
IPEU
"KITCHEN DUTY"
MOTHER JONES WON A STRIKE BY ORGANIZING A PICKET LINE OF MINERS' WIVES AND CHILDREN ARMED WITH DISHPANS, MOPS AND BROOMS, THAT SENT SCABS SCATTERING.
PROMPTED BY THE HAZARDS OF THE WORK AND THE PROHIBITIVE INSURANCE RATES CHARGED BY PRIVATE INSURANCE COMPANIES, MANY RAILROAD UNIONS BEGAN AS MUTUAL INSURANCE ORGANIZATIONS.
THE PROMOTION AND PARTICIPATION OF MEMBERS IN A UNION BATHING BEAUTY CONTEST WILL RESULT IN SUCCESSFUL PICNICS AND OUTINGS.
ATLANTA, GA LOCAL-I.L.G.W.U.-1937

## Musical Hour Lends Stress On Armistice

**Memorial Auditorium Will Be Full of Melody Next Sunday.**

Memories of World war days will be revived Sunday afternoon at the Memorial auditorium when songs popular with both the soldiers and the public at that time will be featured in the community sing and variety concert program of the Chattanooga Musical Hour. The World war theme is brought into this the third program of the musical hour series by reason of the fact that it is nearest to Armistice day when throughout America people pause to remember the men who did not come back.

Such well remembered songs of the war days will be sung as "K-K-Katy," "Pack Up Your Troubles," "Keep the Home Fires Burning," "Lil Liza Zane," "Over There" and "Smiles." The songs will be thrown upon a large screen so that words can be plainly read from any part of the large main hall. This makes it easy for everybody to sing. J. Frank Cheek, music director of the First Baptist church, will be the leader, and the organ accompaniment will be played by Miss Emily Relfe.

To lend a military atmosphere to the occasion, the American Legion drum and bugle corps will be present to rattle the rafters with "Semper Fidelis."

In the variety concert program, Edwin Armstrong, tenor, former Chattanoogan but now residing in Atlanta, will sing "There Is No Death," a song composed during the World war by Geoffrey O'Hara, song leader at Camp Forrest in Chickamauga park while the soldiers were camped there. Mr. Armstrong's other number has not been announced, but it will be another song popular during the war days.

Another featured artist will be Charles Maxwell, piano-accordionist, a newcomer to Chattanooga. Mr. Maxwell came to Chattanooga two months ago from Cincinnati to become connected with the Standard Music company as instructor on the piano-accordion. He will play "Repaz Band March" and "Red Sails in the Sunset."

A last minute change was made in the program to include two Chattanooga favorites, Dan and Dolly Stipp, zylophonists. Mr. and and Stipp came to town Tuesday from Cincinnati to spend a few days between vaudeville engagements. In their work on the professional stage they are billed as "The Musical Stipps." Their piano accompaniment will be played by Ralph Miller, well-known local piano instructor.

While the program starts at 3 o'clock and runs for one hour, McConnell Erwin, municipal organist, will play a preliminary program of popular music beginning at 2:30 and continuing while the crowd is gathering. During this time, Mr. Erwin, it is announced, will be glad to play request numbers.

The musical hour programs, which are held twice a month on the first and third Sunday afternoons from 3 to 4, are sponsored by the Chamber of Commerce for free public entertainment. The enterprise is purely a co-operative affair. The auditorium donates the main hall, all of the singers, musicians and musical organizations appearing on the programs contribute their services, and the members of the local union stage mechanics give their services in handling the scenery and curtains and lighting. The whole purpose of the musical hour is to provide the opportunity and the place for the people of Chattanooga to get together in a neighborly fashion, sing old-time songs together and listen to a variety program of good music. There is no admission charged and there is no collection. Everybody is invited—men, women and children.

## *Chicago Hotel and Restaurant Unions Organize First Central Council*

CHICAGO.—Establishment of a trades and crafts council for hotels, clubs and restaurants has been announced by a group of unions functioning in the hotel and restaurant industry in Chicago. The council is the first to be organized in the United States and is similar to such old, established units in the organized labor movement as the Metal Trades and Building Trades councils.

The president of the newly formed council is George B. McLane, who is also vice-president of the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America. Gaston A. Ramat, business manager of Cooks and Pastry Cooks' union, Local No. 88, of the Hotel and Restaurant Employes, is secretary-treasurer.

The council was set up to strengthen the organization of all trades and crafts employed in hotels, restaurants and clubs. About twenty-one A. F. of L. unions are now affiliated.

The craft rights of each of these unions are preserved thropgh the power and influence of numerical strength wisely directed. A vital feature in the establishment of the council is that both craft and industrial unions are co-operating perfectly.

Craft by craft, the hotel and restaurant industry is steadily being organized. The unions that hold membership in this council are making greater progress than they have made in past years and the council is functioning to the satisfaction of all concerned.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## Two Strikes Are Won By Unions in Oshkosh

**Wage Increases Secured in Agreements With Wisconsin Match Corporation and Raulf Hotel.**

Oshkosh, Wis. — A victorious strike of fourteen weeks at the plant of the Wisconsin Match corporation here has brought wage increases of 4 cents an hour, shorter working hours, the seniority rule and a modified closed shop contract for the American Federation of Labor's fighting Federal Labor Union No. 20385.

The victory, resulting from one of the major upstate lamor disputes, is expected by J. J. Handley, state federation secretary, to add impetus to the drive for 100 per cent unionization of the industries in this section. Over 275 workers gained by the match settlement.

Another strike, lasting five days, resulted in three union agreements being signed by the management of the Raulf hotel, bringing wage boosts for forty-three employes. The settlement provided for an immediate wage increase of 5 per cent and another 5 per cent Feb. 1, 1938. All new employes must affiliate with the union within 30 days. The contracts run to Feb. 1, 1939.

## Peoria Organized Labor Steps Into New Field

**Barbers' Union Signs Up Six Shops in Chillicothe—Meat Cutters Win Two Injunction Cases.**

Peoria, Ill. — The Journeymen Barbers' union here reports continuing success in a drive to organize shops in outlying communities of Peoria county. A union shop card is now displayed in the Bartonville State hospital, where two union members are employed. Five of the six shops in Chillicothe now display the familiar shop card of the Journeymen Barbers' International Union of America.

Among many other gains recently reported here was that of the Meat Cutters' union, which beat two injunction appeals in the court of Judge Henry Ingram, who threw them out. A number of new union markets are now also displaying the Meat Cutters' union shop card.

**PACKING HOUSE WORKERS WIN WAGE INCREASE**

Terre Haute, Ind.—A wage increase of 2½ cents an hour, a week's vacation with pay, the 8-hour work shift with time and a half for overtime and a guarantee of at least three hours' time when answering a work call, were won by union employes of the London Packing plant here.

The contract, to remain in force for one year, provides also for the closed shop.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## Take It or Leave It

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

It's queer how many things a man has to stand for when he gets to be president. Franklin D. Roosevelt has to stand for Secretary of Labor Perkins. The funniest thing in the whole Perkins tenure of office was the ribbon pinning match held in Washington at the conclusion of her national labor conference a few days ago.

With the exception of a few who came with a legitimate interest to see what was being done in behalf of organized labor, the conference was attended by a choice selection of stooges. That seems a fair designation for political appointees who want to keep their jobs.

To begin with, a nice collection of resolutions prepared within the department of labor was presented for adoption.

"All in favor say aye," said the secretary.

"Aye," said the stooges, unanimously. There were no dissenters.

* * *

These resolutions lay down a legislative program which is to the secretary's liking. Now she can go before congress and pretend to have the backing of forty-eight states. That's a lot of backing—if you have it. Some of the resolutions were directly contrary to resolutions adopted by organized labor itself. That's a detail which the secretary doesn't allow herself to be worried about. Why should she? Isn't she the secretary?

And then came the ribbon pinning. A nice dinner was given for all present. The secretary was boss of the dinner. During the proceedings subsequent to the dinner the various bureau heads in the department of labor were called upon by the secretary to bestow their awards of merit. The awards consisted of plain pieces of ribbon of different colors. Some fellows got so many ribbons that they can go home and make something very nearly approximating Joseph's well-known coat. Bureau chiefs, acting like Charlie McCarthy, spoke the words which they were supposed to speak and handed out the ribbons which they were supposed to hand out.

Thus begins the creation of an aristocracy wing allegiance to the secretary of labor.

* * *

There are blue ribboners, red ribboners, yellow ribboners and green ribboners and other kinds of ribboners, betokening varying standings in the estimation of the secretary. Probably next in order will be the creation of a marching song. The words of the song should be:

"We say yes, yes, yes to Perkins always

In the elevators, offices and ... ways.

We're the yes, yes ribboners. Madam Perkins gets our cheers.

And you can write your own line, with the hope that you'll ... lots of fun out of it.

Most of those who sat in on ... show are still laughing at it, ... probably a great many of ... have told their friends and neighbors so that they can also ...

Of course, about the worst ... that can happen to a politician ... to have people laughing the wrong way.

Anyhow, a good time was ... by all, and the secretary is ... ably all geared up, ready to ... places.

* * *

The thorns in the ointment, ... wherever it is that thorns ... when they are not where ... should be, are there because of ... fact that some of the resolutions ... adopted by the secretary's more-or-less hand-picked conference are ... direct conflict with resolutions ... adopted by labor in its own ... ventions.

Sooner or later somebody is going to rise up and begin to paw ... air about that, and when that happy day arrives it will be interesting to observe the explanations ... fered by the secretary for her ... tempt to usurp the functions of labor's own parliaments and congresses.

Oh, well, even secretaries of labor have to live and learn.

The trouble is, some of them don't learn enough to serve any useful purpose before their usefulness has expired.

There probably is nothing to the idea, but unavoidably there are going to be those who will be foolish enough to wonder whether the secretary took this means of creating a legislative program supposedly expressive of labor purposes because she didn't get invited to the party in Denver. Now there are girls who are just mean and catty enough to do a thing like that, but of course no one who knows the secretary would presume to place her in that category.

Thus the waters of the Potomac roll along while the show in Washington goes on.

## Wisdom

All your strength is in your union. All your danger is in discord.
—Henry Wadsworth Longfellow.


# University of Chattanooga
*vs.*
# Birmingham-Southern

## SATURDAY, NOV. 6
## 2 p. m.
## Chamberlain Field

Tickets on Sale Now at

**Davidson's -- Eckerd's**
**Martin-Thompson's**

GENERAL ADMISSION **$1.00** RESERVED SEATS **$1.50**

It is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
**QUALITY Hardware**
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
**STOVALL Hardware Co.**
711 Cherry St.

**$100 Reward**
FOR ANY STOVE
**DACUS**
**CANNOT REPAIR!**
Let us repair your Range, Circulator and Furnace and avoid the rush.
108 E. Main St. 6-0543

**These Cabs are Nonunion**
*Deluxe Rainbow*
Taxicab Local 594

*AUTO GLASS HEADQUARTERS*
Drive in our convenient parking lot in rear of our Market Street store and receive immediate service on broken automobile glass.
BY ALL MEANS, ASK FOR SAFETY GLASS
**THE INDEPENDENT PAINT & GLASS CO.**
506 MARKET STREET

Oh boy! a Power Company special

**FREE electric cooking lessons**

● A Home Economist, expert in electric cooking, will be glad to spend a while with you in your kitchen to explain new and better ways to prepare delicious meals on your electric range. She can show you advantages of electric cooking you may not be familiar with. For instance, how to cook vegetables to retain more of their rich vitamins. Or, how to make a cheaper cut of meat tender and juicy and tasteful. Or—how to bake an angel food cake!

● If you have an electric range or any of several electrical kitchen appliances, by all means take advantage of this FREE Home Economist Service. Understand every feature, get all the benefits of your electrical servants!

Phone Our Nearest Office!

**THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.**

☆ ☆ *Your electric service is a* ETP *development of private enterprise*

# Railroads Decision to Ask Higher Rates Threaten Workers With Heavier Cost of Living Burden

## Revenue Increase of $508,000,000 Yearly Sought Through Boost in Freight and Passenger Tariffs —ICC to Tell Carriers Bonded Indebtedness Should Have Been Reduced Long Ago.

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

WASHINGTON, D. C.—The railroads of the United States are preparing to ask the Interstate Commerce Commission for increased freight and passenger rates sufficient to raise their revenues by $508,000,000 a year.

Most of this sum—$459,500,000 of it—is expected to come from boosts in freight rates. The roads are asking a general increase of 15 per cent, except on coal and coke, lumber, fruits, vegetables and sugar. On these commodities, specific maximum increase will be sought, rather than a percentage increase.

The rest of the desired sum—$48,500,000—is to come from passenger rates, scheduled to be different in each district. The eastern district wants admission to raise the present coach fare from 2 cents to 2½ cents per mile; the southern district from 1½ cents to 2 cents a mile, and the western roads want to try a series of advances running to $5 increase on coach fares from Chicago to the Pacific coast.

**Poor Man to Be Hit.**

It is worth noting that the passenger increase comes on the poor man's ride. Pullman fares are not scheduled for any advances.

J. J. Pelley, former chief of the New Haven and now president of the Association of American Railroads, says that railroad costs have come up $663,303,000 since 1933. "Of that amount," he says, "more than half results from new taxes passed by congress and from a 40 per cent increase in the prices of materials, supplies and fuel which the railroads use.

"The rest is due to restoration in 1935 of the 10 per cent wage deduction originally made in 1932, and to recent wage agreements made with the unions."

**Pay Raise Minor Fraction.**

It will be noticed that Mr. Pelley ascribes only a minor fraction to wage increases. He might have given figures.

The highest estimates made are that the wage increases will come to about $136,000,000 a year—which is decidedly a minor fraction of $663,303,000.

The instant comment made by most students of public affairs is that the proposed increase in freight rates will add decidedly to the cost of living. Before going into this, it is well to state the really difficult plight of the roads.

**96 Lines Bankrupt.**

Mr. Pelley says that there are 96 railroads now in the hands of receivers and trustees, and that 71,386 miles of line are now being operated under the direction of federal courts. This is 28.1 per cent of the total railroad mileage. He does not give the capitalization of these roads; but on Dec. 31, 1936, when the mileage in receivership was some 1,700 miles less, the CCC put the capitalization of the bankrupt roads at $5,086,950,852.

Of this ruge sum, $1,879,562,202 was in stocks, $3,286,836,673 was in funded debts, and the rest in miscellaneous debts.

Mr. Pelley says that the net income of the railroads for interest, dividends, reserves, etc., for the first eight months of this year was only 2.56 per cent.

**Bond Load Due for Attack.**

That this is too low an income on such an investment is admitted. But one of the first things the railroads are going to hear when they come before the ICC is that a large part of their bonds ought ot have been paid off long ago.

A very brief survey of the history of the Missouri Pacific as given in ICC dockets shows $9,207,150 of bonds issued "to purchase equipment," and due in 1977—50 years after the bonds were issued and surely 25 years after most of the equipment was worn out. Other sums, adding up to a big total, are found classified in the same way; and the MOP, as Wall Street calls it, is miles from being alone in this particular.

Meanwhile, wage-earners will remember that if the increased rates really work, they will be added to cost of living and pyramided as often as a sales tax.

# How Proper Diet Prolongs Life

**DR. H. C. SHERMAN, Professor of Chemistry at Columbia University, says that the life span can be lengthened 10 per cent through proper diet.**

**His formula for lengthening life is simple: Increase the proportion of milk, vegetables and fruit in the diet. These are the so-called "protective foods."**

**Doctor Sherman has no rigid diet schedule to propose. A fairly high percentage of these protective foods, plus grain products of which a moderate proportion should be the whole or slightly milled varieties, plus liberal quantities of milk or milk products, are the essentials of his diet. If enough of the protective foods are consumed, the balance of required calories can be regulated by the appetite.**

**Dr. Sherman's deductions are based on his years of experimental feeding of rats. His laboratory records contain histories of some 65,000 rats.**

**"For general purposes, increasing the proportion of milk in the diet should add to the length of life," he says. "The grain crops are still the staff of life of mankind in the great majority of countries, including our own. If even a moderate proportion is consumed in the so-called whole, or slightly milled, as distinguished from highly milled forms, this will usually insure ample intakes of phosphorus, iron, copper and manganese, and of vitamins B and E.**

**"The even more important liberality of intake of calcium and vitamins A, C and G is easily and economically secured by taking a moderately high percentage of the needed calories in the form of milk, fruit, vegetables and eggs. Milk supplies all four of the chemical**

Dr. H. C. Sherman, Professor of Chemistry at Columbia University.

factors just mentioned. Fruits, generally, vegetables as a group, and eggs may each be regarded as a fairly good source of some two of the four factors."

With the generally accepted belief that longevity is a matter of picking the right parents Doctor Sherman has only a slight quarrel. He admits the importance of heredity, but is convinced that the average person has it within his power to increase his life span if he wants to by adopting the dietary principles explained above. Doctor Sherman himself is sixty-one, an ardent milk-drinker, finds his chief gastronomic problem a temptation to overconsumption.

# Aluminum Workers Increasing Rolls

ATLANTA, Ga., Oct. 26.—Carl K. Greene, general organizer for the American Federation of Labor, assigned to the aluminum industry, reported in Atlanta Monday that 3,000 workers in four plants of the Aluminum Goods Manufacturing Company, located in Manitowac and Two-Rivers, Wis., are now working under an agreement obtained with the company a few days ago. This company is the largest of its kind in the world, and the workers have been trying for the past four years to get an agreement, failing in each instance, however, because membership in the union could not be built up to sufficient strength to command an agreement.

Some months ago Organizer Greene was assigned to the Wisconsin center, at which time the local in Manitowac had 64 members, which was increased to a membership of over 1200, and the local at Two-Rivers had 154 members, which was increased to a membership even larger than the sister local across the river. But with this large membership backing demands of the workers, the company officials continued to refuse recognition, and a strike was necessary to bring about negotiations for an agreement. The strike was of short duration, however, and the agreement was reached within a short time.

Under terms of the agreement, the Union is given sole power to act as bargaining agent for all the workers in all the plants of the company, with provisions that no discrimination whatever is to be made against members of the Union. In addition, the agreement calls for one week's vacation with pay for all workers each year; with the 8-hour day, price and one-half for all overtime, and double pay for work done on Sunday and holidays. A generous increase in pay, under terms of the agreement, will be made not later than Jan. 1 for all employes. Machinery for handling grievances is set up in the agreement, and a splendid clause guaranteeing the priority is embraced.

Work in procuring this agreement, Organizer Greene reports, was made more difficult because of the fact that the CIO has an agreement with an aluminum company at West Bend, Wis., not far from Manitowac, which is said to be nothing but a mere "statement of policy" by the company as to what it will do for the workers. This alleged CIO agreement, it is said, has but little protection and no advancement whatever for the workers, so in negotiating a real A. F. of L. contract with the companies at Two Rivers and Manitowac Mr. Green had to overcome the handicap of company officials flashing this makeshift of a CIO agreement. The fine spirit of the workers, however, and the company's recognition of the real value of an agreement with the American Federation of Labor, combined in bringing the company officials to an agreement with the workers under the banner of the American Federation of Labor.

**Buy the Labor Temple NOW**

# Union Membership Can Give Labor Peace Order

Washington, D. C.—At this hour every indication is that there can be no certainty of peace in the ranks of labor unless and until an avalanche of demands for peace is poured in upon the leaders of the two organizations—A. F. of L. and CIO. The whole atmosphere of today is the atmosphere of war and not the atmosphere of peace.

Already considerable numbers of telegrams and letters have come to leaders of both sides asking that every effort be put forward to secure peace. Those telegrams and letters have created some impression but not enough. **What is needed is an avalanche of telegrams making an out and out demand for peace.**

Both sides have submitted their proposals. Obviously these are their maximum proposals. Having been submitted and made public neither side can accept the proposals of the other without a public backdown. The job before the conferees is to reach an agreement somewhere between the two sets of proposals which would mean that there must be a backing down by both sides.

The hardest job any peace negotiator ever has is to back down from a position publicly taken. The only justification the leaders in this situation can have is a "demand from home." That means the voice of the rank and file MUST BE HEARD.

It is not the purpose of this editorial to suggest anything in the way of terms of peace. It is merely to urge that every possible effort be made to secure peace, and that if the rank and file wishes to have peace the rank and file make that demand known today to the leaders of both sides.

It should be clear by now that peace will be no one-sided proposition. Neither side is prepared to surrender unconditionally to the other side. Each side feels itself strong and well able to carry on the warfare. Moreover, there are some who are interested in continuing the warfare. There are others who are interested in developing a formula for peace.

The voice of the rank and file will be potent if that voice is heard. The only way it can be heard is for trade unionists everywhere to send messages at once to the leaders of both sides.

Eacs time the conferees meet there is danger of a breakup. Twice already a breakup has been narrowly averted. THEREFORE, SPEED IS ESSENTIAL. Speed means telegrams. Not letters, but telegrams.

If you want war, then by all means advise your leaders that you want war, and that you are prepared to pay the price for war. No war was ever fought without a price. But if you want peace, then urge your leaders today by telegraph that you want peace.

Telegrams should go to both sides. They should be addressed to William Green and to John L. Lewis. Also, it would help mightily if similar telegrams were addressed to the presidents of the various international unions.

Let each individual, in addition to telegraphing President Green and President Lewis, telegraph the officials of his own international union. Whichever it is to be, war or peace, **the demand from the rank and file should be so great as to leave no mistake in the minds of anyone.**

Again, the time is short. Any session may witness the breaking up of the peace conference. The responsibility for war or peace rests not only upon the leaders but upon every member of every union.

Make your voice heard in a great referendum.

TELEGRAPH TODAY

# Conference Scheduled For Columbia, S. C.

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Oct. 26.—Associate Director Paul J. Aymon, in charge of American Federation of Labor activities in the Carolinas, has called a conference of all organizers to be held in the Jefferson Hotel, Columbia, S. C., on Nov. 6 and 7. All officers of Central Labor Unions in the two states, as well as officials of the North and South Carolina State Federation of Labor, and all national and international organizers in the southeast, have been urged to attend this conference.

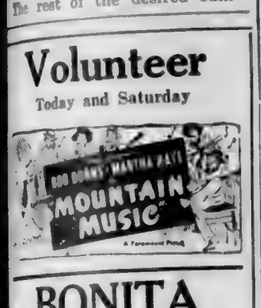
George L. Googe, southern representative of the A. F. of L., will be present, it is announced by Mr. Aymon. The purpose of the conference, it is stated in the official call, is to study the work which already has been done by the organization campaign, and to plan future activities. Fred J. Hatchell, in charge of the A. F. of L. work in South Carolina as assistant to Mr. Aymon, will arrange details for the conference. Mr. Aymon, who has visited almost every section of the two Carolinas since assuming charge of the work in the two states is pleased with the progress made during the past months, and reports of the work done by each organizer will be made at the conference. The first day's sessions will begin at 10 o'clock on the morning of Saturday, Nov. 6.

**Buy the Labor Temple NOW!**


**Volunteer**
Today and Saturday

**BONITA**
Today and Saturday
ON STAGE—
"Uncle Zeke's Radio Show"
ON SCREEN—
Gene Autry in
"The Big Show"

**Mr. Union Man!**
*Buy Your Piano at KELLEY'S*




The world's noted makes of Pianos in 1937-38 models. Make your selection now for Christmas delivery.

SPECIAL
Used Piano ..... $110
Used Baby Grand ..... $195

**KELLEY'S**
20 E. Ninth St.

*READY CASH...*
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
**Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation**
Ground Floor Vol. Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

USED CAR VALUES

| | |
|---|---|
| 1930 Nash sedan | $ 65 |
| 1932 Chevrolet coach | 195 |
| 1930 Lincoln 7-passenger sedan | 175 |
| 1930 Packard 7-passenger sedan | 165 |
| 1933 Pontiac coach | 295 |
| 1934 Pontiac coach | 345 |
| 1935 Hupmobile sedan | 375 |
| 1934 Terraplane sedan | 345 |
| 1935 Oldsmobile coach | 445 |
| 1934 Olds sedan | 375 |
| 1935 Dodge sedan | 475 |
| 1936 Plymouth sedan | 495 |
| 1936 Packard "120" sedan | 795 |
| 1936 Packard "120" coupe | 795 |
| 1936 Ford V-8 coach | 450 |

**BROAD ST. GARAGE USED CAR STORE**
407-409 Broad St.—7-1883—Bob Ragon

• Style
• Quality
• Value

Tailored into every suit in our clothing department! Pick your new suit from these UNION MADE . . .

Hamiltonian SUITS
$24.50

Blue, brown, and gray, in fancy stripes, plaids and mixtures. Single and double breasted models in all sizes.

MEN'S STORE . . . MAIN FLOOR

**LOVEMANS**
DEPENDABLE MERCHANDISE

AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
806 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178

**Peanut Sausage**
We were swamped last week with orders . . . but we're prepared this week . . . plenty on hand . . . made from piggies fattened on peanuts. Lb. ..... 38c

**Boneless Pot Roast**
This is the menfolks' favorite roast . . . ask 'em! Choice corn-fed steer beef . . . as fresh as it was on the hoof . . . and many times as appetizing! Lb. ..... 33c

**Shrimp**
The world's most successful dinners start with a shrimp cocktail. Please your guests . . . and family by serving our shrimp tonight. Lb. ..... 54c

**Special Sliced Bacon**
lb. ..... 36c

Dependable Quality Without Extravagance
PHONE 7-1149

HENSON & CHAPMAN in the CENTRAL MARKET HOUSE

**USED TRUCKS**
1933 Chevrolet 1½-ton ..... $265
1934 Dodge 1½-ton, Cab and Chassis ..... $395
1931 Dodge 1½-ton Panel ..... $165
**Citizens Motor Co.**
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-8181

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
**BLEND COFFEE**
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

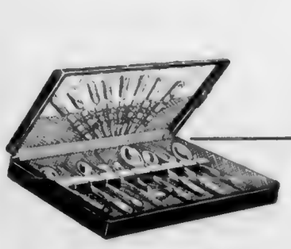
**Bob Green's Restaurant**
Open All Night — Air Conditioned
905-907 CARTER STREET
Special Steak or Turkey Dinner—45c
Dressing, Cranberry Sauce, two vegetables, drink—Pumpkin Pie with Whipped Cream
Home Baked Ham or Roast Veal, two vegetables, drink, dessert . . . 35c
EAT WITH US SUNDAY

**Genuine FORD Parts**
AND ACCESSORIES
USE OUR — Genuine FORD parts installed by factory-trained mechanics. Don't risk your life in a ramshackle car! Let us repair it and divide the cost into BUDGET payments! — BUDGET PLAN!
D. S. ETHERIDGE, Inc.
317 BROAD STREET PHONE 6-3181

**Beautify Your Home**
Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.
RHODES DECORATING CO.
809 Cherry Street 6-3194

**Announcing Our--- 50th ANNIVERSARY**

GREATEST array of fine furniture at the lowest prices in all our 50 years — a fitting commendation of half a century service to home owners.



26-Piece Set Rogers Silverware
(Worth $15.00)
**FREE!**
With Each Purchase of $50 or More

Remember - - -
*Only RHODES-JONES offer HOME SECURITY —ask about this.*

RHODES JONES FURNITURE COMPANY
608 Market Street

**BE AT PEACE**

Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.

HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION

111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-0049

**Mascot Heater Sale!**

- Has Hot-Blast Down-Draft Features Which Saves 1-3 on Your Fuel Bill
- Has Hot-Blast Down-Draft Underneath Lift Lid of Cabinet.
- Made of Pure Pig Iron.
- Heats 1 to 6 Rooms Easily.

1-to-2 Room Sizes $29.50
2-to-3 Room Sizes $39.50
3-to-4 Room Sizes $49.50
4-to-5 Room Sizes $59.50
5-to-6 Room Sizes $69.50

*Pay $1 Weekly*

Free Stoveboard, Pipe Installation

FOWLER BROTHERS
DEPENDABLE COMPANY FURNITURE
Seventh & Broad Sts.

Every Day
Is Vogue Day

Shop With Confidence—
Buy With Assurance

THE Vogue
*A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .*

SHOE REPAIR DEPT.

SATURDAY ONLY

| Leather Half Soles | Leather Heel Taps | Men's Genuine Rubber Heels |
|---|---|---|
| 49c | 14c | 29c |

We Carry a Complete Line of O'Sullivan Products

R & H SHOE STORE
704 MARKET STREET

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
**Price Auto Co.**
Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242
202-218 East Main St. Phone 6-1833
SELL US YOUR CAR

MALLORY, EMERSON AND CONTOR'S
**HATS**
All Union-Labeled
$2.95 Up
**Contor Bros.**
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

*Union Label*
*PRINTING*
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

**Grant-Patten's ICE CREAM**

*PARTIES — PICNICS — ANYWHERE — ANYTIME*

Special Molds — Individual Servings — Bulk — Package
Pack to Serve on Any Occasion

*IT'S UNION-MADE!*

GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street
*You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk*


MORE ABOUT

# PEACE CONFAB

(Continued from Page 1)

tween the C. I. O. and the A. F. of L.

"Both parties found that they needed certain information in order to advance discussions in the conferences and it is expected that information will be available by tomorrow morning. It is hoped that after the information is obtained the representatives of each of the groups will be prepared to submit proposals setting forth a basis for negotiations looking to a settlement of the controversy between the C. I. O. and the A. F. of L."

**C. I. O. Presents Peace Proposals.**

At the opening of the second day of the conference the C. I. O. committee presented its demands for peace with the American Federation of Labor.

The C. I. O. proposal consisted of three sections. It called for a declaration favoring organization of the workers in mass production industries and certain other industries on an industrial basis; demanded the creation of a department in the American Federation of Labor composed exclusively of the C. I. O. unions with complete autonomy and covering all industries mentioned in the mass production stipulation, and insisted on the convening of a national convention composed of representatives of the A. F. of L. unions and the C. I. O. unions for a joint ratification of the terms laid down by the C. I. O.

Following is the text of the C. I. O. proposals:

**Industrial Organization.**

"1. The American Federation of Labor shall declare as one of its basic policies that the organization of the workers in the mass production, marine, public utilities, service and basic fabricating industries be effectuated only on an industrial basis.

**C. I. O. Department in A. F. of L.**

"2. There shall be created within the American Federation of Labor a department to be known as the C. I. O. All of the national and international unions and local industrial unions, now affiliated with the C. I. O. shall be affiliated with such new department. This department shall be completely autonomous, operating under its own departmental constitution and shall be directed by its own properly designated officers. This department shall have the complete and sole jurisdiction in regard to (a) the organization of the workers in the industries described in Point '1' above; and also (b) any matters affecting its affiliated organizations and their members.

**National Convention to Mechanize C. I. O. Demands.**

"3. There shall be called at such time and at such place as may be agreed upon between the American Federation of Labor and the Committee for Industrial Organization a national convention which shall be attended by all of the national and international unions and local unions affiliated with the A. F. of L. and the C. I. O. This convention shall be called for the purpose of approving the foregoing agreement and for working out the necessary rules and regulations to effectuate the same and to guarantee fulfillment of the program."

At the conclusion of the second day of the conference the American Federation of Labor committee issued the following statement:

"The representatives of the American Federation of Labor met with the representatives of the Committee for Industrial Organization this morning and received part of the information we had requested from the C. I. O. The representatives of the C. I. O. have agreed to furnish further information.

"The proposal submitted by the C. I. O. is in such broad terms that we are unable to give any statement in respect to the proposal at this time. We sought an explanation of the proposal, but were unable to get any helpful information from the committee of the C. I. O. this morning.

"The conference adjourned to meet again tomorrow morning at 10 o'clock, at which time we anticipate we shall be prepared to issue a statement in response to the proposal of the C. I. O."

**Proposal Submitted by American Federation of Labor.**

At the opening of the third day of the conference the American Federation of Labor committee submitted its plan for settling the controversy.

Under the A. F. of L. proposal the C. I. O. national and international unions holding A. F. of L. charters would return to the American Federation of Labor, with provision for a special conference to adjust the status of the other C. I. O. affiliates and bring them into A. F. of L. membership.

In case "organization and administration policies" could not be mutually agreed to, the American Federation of Labor proposed that they be referred to the next A. F. of L. convention for final decision, and that in the meantime unorganized workers shall be organized in both crafts and industrial unions, according to circumstances and conditions.

Finally the A. F. of L. committee declared that inasmuch as its proposals visioned a united labor movement. the C. I. O. "shall be immediately disbanded.'

**Text of A. F. of L. Proposal.**

Following is the text of the proposal submitted by the American Federation of Labor committee:

"1. All national and international unions chartered by the American Federation of Labor now holding membership in the Committee for Industrial Organization are to return and resume active affiliation with the American Federation of Labor. Immediately upon resumption of such affiliation with the American Federation of Labor these organizations will be accorded all rights and privileges enjoyed by them prior to the formation of the Committee for Industrial Organization and as is provided in the constitution and laws of the American Federation of Labor.

"2. In respect to other organizations affiliated with the Committee for Industrial Organization: Conferences shall be held immediately between representatives of organizations chartered by the American Federation of Labor and organizations chartered by the Committee for Industrial Organization and which may be in conflict with each other, for the purpose of bringing about an adjustment to bring the membership into the American Federation of Labor upon terms and conditions mutually agreeable.

"3. Organization and administrative policies not mutually agreed to shall be referred to the next convention of the American Federation of Labor for final decision. In the meantime an aggressive organizing campaign shall be continued and carried forward among the unorganized workers along both industrial and craft lines as circumstances and conditions may warrant.

"4. The foregoing contemplates the establishment of one united, solidified labor movement in America and the termination of division and discord now existing within the ranks of labor. Therefore, the Committee for Industrial Organization shall be immediately dissolved."

**Murray Rejects A. F. of L. Plan.**

Philip Murray, chairman of the C. I. O. committee, rejected the American Federation of Labor proposal publicly without first advising the conference. The text of Mr. Murray's statement follows:

"The proposal offered by the committee representing the American Federation of Labor this morning to the Committee for Industrial Organization is unacceptable for the following reasons:

"First, it provides that the original nine international unions chartered by the American Federation of Labor can return to the American Federation of Labor with the distinct understanding that these nine organizations desert and betray the twenty-three new national and international unions that have since November, 1935, affiliated themselves with the Committee for Industrial Organization.

"The proposal suggests abject surrender, dissolution of the Committee for Industrial Organization, which if accepted would have the immediate effect of millions of organized workers now affiliated with the Committee for Industrial Organization relinquishing their membership in any kind of labor union and creating the kind of situation that would render it impossible for any legitimate labor organization ever to reorganize them.

"Second, the proposal offered by the American Federation of Labor is merely a reaffirmation of its former policy and certainly does not contemplate the organization of the unorganized into strong unions. Their proposal, as we understand it, constitutes a rejection of the principle of industrial organization in mass-production and other basic industries must be organized on industrial lines. The American Federation of Labor proposal indicates that the American Federation of Labor is still determined to prevent such organization, even though it may prevent the organization of the millions of unorganized workers in such industries."

At the conclusion of Mr. Murray's denunciation of the A. F. of L. proposal it was realized that the widely divergent peace terms submitted by the two committees had created something in the nature of a deadlock which it would be difficult to overcome. But in order to afford adequate time for discussion by each group separately, the conference decided to recess until November 4.

**Statement by American Federation of Labor.**

Shortly after the decision to recess was announced, the American Federation of Labor issued a statement summarizing the situation.

The A. F. of L. pointed out that the dues-paying membership of the C. I. O. is practically limited to the C. I. O. unions that were formerly affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, and declared that the action of the C. I. O. committee chairman in issuing a public statement rejecting the A. F. of L. proposal without advising the conference jeopardized the possibility of success.

The A. F. of L. also said that its proposal provided for the adjustment of all disputed points, offered to continue both industrial and craft organization, and that therefore the A. F. of L. proposed the immediate dissolution of the C. I. O.

In an analysis of the C. I. O. peace proposal, the American Federation of Labor said it means a continuation of existing confusion and division and would permanently establish two organizations within the American labor movement.

**TEXT OF A. F. OF L. STATEMENT.**

Following is the text of the A. F. of L. statement:

**C. I. O. Dues-Paying Membership.**

"At today's conference the representatives of the American Federation of Labor submitted and undertook to explain their proposal to the representatives of the C. I. O. During the course of the conference, members of the committee representing the C. I. O. made extravagant and unsupported claims of membership, but on analysis it was clear to the committee of the American Federation of Labor that the C. I. O. has little, if any, dues-paying membership other than the members of the organizations that originally belonged to the American Federation of Labor.

**Success of Conference Jeopardized by C. I. O. Chairman.**

"We did not take up a discussion of the proposal of the C. I. O., because we were not afforded that opportunity. While the conference was engaged in a discussion of the proposal of our committee, we learned to our surprise and amazement that the chairman of the C. I. O. committee had left the conference room and issued a public statement rejecting our proposal without advising the conference. Such procedure seriously jeopardizes the possibility of success. If the present difficulties between labor are to be composed, they must be considered in a dispassionate and orderly manner, with all the facts at hand.

**Soundness of A. F. of L. Proposal.**

"The proposal made by our committee affords a reasonable possibility of healing the breach in the organized labor movement. It offers to the suspended C. I. O. unions full and complete membership in the American Federation of Labor and a means for adjustment between all the conflicting organization. It embraced a procedure for the adjustment of all points in dispute. We offered to continue an intensive organization campaign along both industrial and craft lines.

**Abandonment of C. I. O. Asked.**

"Since the sponsors of the C. I. O. have been urging industrial organization as the reason for the establishment of that committee, and our proposal offers that form of organization where feasible, there does not seem to be any further need for the existence of a dual labor movement in America. We, therefore, proposed that this destructive force be abandoned immediately upon the consummation of an agreement providing for peace.

**C. I. O. Plan Means Continued Division.**

"An analysis of the proposal submitted by the C. I. O. committee makes clear that it provides no basis for a settlement. We met for the purpose of healing the breach, and for the settling of all differences. The proposal of the C. I. O. simply means a continuation and enlargement of the existing confusion and division. The C. I. O. proposal would permanently establish and maintain two organizations within the American labor movement.

**C. I. O. Department Scheme Held Untenable and Unjust.**

"It goes even beyond that in that it would make of the C. I. O. a department of the American Federation of Labor, free and independent of the American Federation of Labor itself in all matters affecting C. I. O. organizations and the membership. On the other hand, we would give the C. I. O. organizations within such a department every right, privilege and opportunity of controlling the affairs of those not holding membership in the C. I. O. department. It must be evident to any fair thinking person that any such position is clearly untenable, inequitable and unjust.

"We have not received any reply from the representatives of the C. I. O. in composing the existing differences. Unless there is a change in their attitude, and complete willingness to approach the consideration of the problems at issue in a constructive spirit, it is doubtful if any progress can be made toward peace."


**To Women:**

If you suffer every month you owe it to yourself to take note of Cardui and find out whether it will benefit you.

Functional pains of menstruation have, in many, many cases, been eased by Cardui. And where malnutrition (poor nourishment) had taken away woman's strength, Cardui has been found to increase the appetite, improve digestion and in that way help to build up a natural resistance to certain useless suffering. (Where Cardui fails to benefit consult a physician.)

Ask your druggist for Cardui (pronounced "Card-u-i").

AMBULANCE
*CHAPMAN'S*
*Funeral Home*
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines
Ninth and Cherry Sts.

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices

| East Lake Yard | Rossville Yard |
|---|---|
| 3508 Seventh Ave. | Lake Ave. |

We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only white drivers

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.

Do Your Shoes Need Repairing?
*SHOE RENEWRY*
Free Call For and Delivery Service
802 Broad Street Phone 6-0133

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

THE NEW
MONARCH
Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. 7th St.

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
*Chicken and Steak Dinners*
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

**Peak Savings!**

PENNEY'S THREE FLOORS OFFER THESE OUTSTANDING HOT SHOT FEATURES

Drastic Reduction of Nearly 400 FALL AND WINTER
**DRESSES**

Every dress is the latest Style and Materials . . . all received in this store during the month of October. Be Smart and Save Now!

172 Reduced to . . . $2.55
62 Reduced to . . . $3.66
76 Reduced to . . . $4.77
41 Reduced to . . . $5.88
29 Reduced to . . . $8.44

Use Our Lay-Away Plan!

LADIES'
All Wool Coats
Just arrived, brand new. Here's a price you won't equal elsewhere..... $7.90

First Quality
GENUINE SUEDE LEATHER
Jackets
UNION-MADE

Similar to Cut

$4.98 Each
SIZES 36 TO 46

Only by making a special purchase were we able to secure this fine first quality genuine leather Jacket at so low a price. We are offering this small lot to the subscribers of "The Labor World" first. Knitted cuffs and collar . . . Talon Fastener Front . . . Union Made!

Men's Super Pay Day
Overalls and Jackets
New Low Price $1.29 PAIR Extra Sizes, Same

The product of skilled labor—built for your job! Superior work clothes—sanforized for permanent fit! Triple stitched and bar tacked. Adjustable Parva buckles. They stand the test wherever tough jobs are done well Union made.

Union-Made WORK SHOES
Arch Support, Welt Construction, Raw Cord Sole and Heel ..... $3.49

PENNEY'S
J. C. PENNEY COMPANY

I. O. organizations and
raship. On the other hand
give the C. I. O. organi
within such a departm
right, privilege and oppo
f controlling the affairs
not holding membership
I. O. department. It m
dent to any fair think
that any such position
untenable, inequitable

have not received any
he representatives of the
in composing the exist
nces. Unless there
in their attitude, and
willingness to approach
eration of the problems
n a constructive spirit,
ul if any progress can
toward peace."

**Women:**

you suffer every mon
owe it to yourself to ta
of Cardui and find
her it will benefit you.
nctional pains of mo
tion have, in many, ma
been eased by Card
where malnutrition (po
ishment) had taken aw
an's strength, Cardui h
found to increase
te, improve digestion and
way help to build up a nat
nce to certain useless suffe
(Where Cardui fails to bene
it a physician.)
your druggist for Cardu
ounced "Card-u-i").

**vings!**

S OFFER THESE
IOT FEATURES

S
d
is
r.
55
66
77
88
44

ts
re's
00

ity
LEATHER
Jackets
UNION-MADE
$4.98
Each
SIZES 36 TO 46
were we able to secure
her Jacket at so low a
lot to the subscribers of
d cuffs and collar . . .
ade!

s Super Pay Day
Overalls
and
Jackets
$1.29
PAIR
Extra
Sizes,
Same
of skilled labor—built for
Superior work clothes—
or permanent fit! Triple
bar tacked. Adjustable
es. They stand the test
ugh jobs are done well
ade WORK SHOES
ort, Welt Construction,
Sole and
$3.49
E Y'S

**RED TOP BEER and ALE**
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
700 E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, NOVEMBER 12, 1937 Number 29

**GREY LINE CABS**
WITH
UNION DRIVERS
FOR WHITE
PEOPLE ONLY

# Cleveland Strikers Show Contempt for 'Contempt' Bonds

## *Go to Jail En Mass for Principles of Unionism—Say Will Stay Forever Rather Than Pay Fines.*

### Bradley County Judge Trying to Break Strike for Company, It Appears—Sheriff Has Problem of Feeding Men Fined for Picketing Plant Peacefully in Exercise of Rights.

With flags waving and singing
gs, fifty-five striking molders
d mounters formed a parade in
eveland, Tenn., last Monday, and
arched to jail with the entire
wn sympathetically looking on.
These men were cited for "con-
mpt" for "violating" an injunc-
n issued by an evidently com-
ny judge, and rather than post
nds, they all decided to go to
il.

Declaring "the boys are enjoying
emselves mighty well," I. B.
atkins, secretary-treasurer of the
al of International Iron Mold-
' union, said "They aim to stay
there until the cows come
me."

**Called Sheriff.**

The group telephoned Sheriff
nderson Barger and informed
n they wanted to surrender, he
id.

Watkins declared the men are
king for higher wages, union
cognition and better working
nditions.

They must remain in there until
ancery court convenes in April.
owever, it is expected a special
ssion of the court will be called
Nov. 22, at which time six of
e men, who were the first to be
arged with contempt of court,
ll get a hearing before Chancel-
r James L. Stewart, of Winches-
r.

The men gathered at the local I.
U. headquarters at 10 a.m., and
the presence of Sheriff Ander-
n Barger, called the meeting to
der. The names and number of
ses against each member was
cified with the number of cases
ainst each man ranging from
to nineteen different charges.
cording to Sheriff Barger a $250
nd is required in each case, but
bonds is to exceed $1,500.

**Laugh to Jail.**

Marching in double file the men
t the union hall, not like pris-
rs, but like men on parade. All
them were laughing and yelling
their friends as they marched,
rt through the business section
the city, and then to the jail.
Led by the sheriff and John
ark, president of the Stove
unters union, Local No. 12, the
laire group arrived at the jail.
e sheriff called off their names
d one at a time they were
oked and locked up. About
ree hours were required to book
d jail the strikers.

The union patriots will continue
receive their union strike bene-
s of $8.50 per week, and in ad-
ion the Bradley sheriff has the
oblem of feeding them while
y are his guests.

It is believed by many that con-
ued jailings of striking unions
ght soon cause county officials
see the expense involved and re-
lt in a more American way of
aling with American citizens.

### Doughnut Business Now Hundred Per Cent

Curtis R. Sims, business agent
r Local 25, Bakery Workers, re-
rted this week that all dough-
ts made in Chattanooga are
ion made.

This week he signed union agree-
nts with the Krispy Kreme at
00 McCallie avenue and the
oughnut Shop at 4413 Rossville
levard.

### Another Cafe Signed

Erskine Mabee, business agent
r Culinary Workers, announced
is week that a contract had been
ned with Mr. Carl Williams,
o recently bought Rex's lunch-
om at Eighth and Cherry streets.
Mr. Williams is a former mem-
r of the Movie Operators.

## *Resolution*

As God in His wisdom has seen fit to take from our midst the beloved son of Brother Lee Burks; therefore, be it

Resolved, That Local Union 226, Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers, in regular session assembled, extend to Brother Lee our heartfelt sympathy; and be it further

Resolved, That a copy of this resolution be sent to Brother Lee's family, a copy sent to The Labor World, and a copy spread upon the minutes of this local union.

C. F. WEIDNER,
W. D. CANADA,
C. H. THURSTON.

The Labor World joins in with hundreds of unionists in Chattanooga in extending sympathy to the bereaved family.

### LABEL LEADERS SKATE AGAIN

On Thursday night, Nov. 18, the Label League will entertain with another skating party at Warner park. These skating affairs have proven very popular with our members and everybody has a good time.

The tickets cost just 25 cents for adults and 15 cents for children and a percentage of this amount goes to the league. All members of organized labor should buy tickets and attend.

## *Brewery Worker Dies Suddenly*

Dave Cunningham, 63, a member of the United Brewery Workers, Local 79, died at a local hospital Sunday night. Funeral services were held Tuesday morning at 10 o'clock, Monsignor Sullivan officiating. Interment in Mt. Olivet cemetery.

Mr. Cunningham was one of those fine characters which have made the labor movement strong and effective. He was loyal to the principles of his organization and the labor movement in general. He gave of his time and energy to preserve the union and while he served he asked little for himself. He will be greatly missed in Local 79, and we extend to his bereaved family our heartfelt sympathy and understanding of their loss.

The deceased is survived by his wife, Mrs. Nannie Cunningham; four daughters, Mrs. R. F. Smith, Mrs. Roy Jewell, Mrs. John E. Carter, Miss Grace Cunningham, and one son, Grady, all of Chattanooga; two sisters, Mrs. Nannie Godsey, Chattanooga; Mrs. Minnie Hartman, Portland, Ore., and a brother, Rufus Gray, of Portland, and two grandchildren.

### All Toledo Woodworking Firms Sign Union Pacts

Toledo, O.—The Millmen's local of the Carpenters' union here reports that all woodworking plants in Toledo are now operating under union contracts.

The 40-hour work week has been firmly established throughout the industry, along with minimum wage rates of 75 cents an hour.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## *Carolinas Strong For AFL Is Shown By Big Conference*

### Meeting of Organizers in Columbia Brings to Light Fine Results.

Columbia, S. C., Nov. 8.—Proudly proclaiming the great success which has already been attained, and enthused with adoption of plans for continuing the work, delegates attending the Carolina conference of the American Federation of Labor held here Saturday and Sunday returned to their respective fields and home cities with the praises of George L. Googe, southern representative of the A. F. of L., and Paul J. Aymon, associate director in charge of the Carolinas, ringing in their ears. The conference of the A. F. of L. organizers, state and city federation of labor officials, and representatives of international unions was called by Director Aymon, and was held in the Jefferson hotel.

Reports of the organizers and labor officials of state and city bodies showed that many new local unions have been formed in the two Carolinas, while thousands of new members have been added to already established unions throughout the two states. Agreements have been negotiated and closed for large numbers of workers, reports showed, and a huge sum of money obtained for the workers through increases in pay obtained through such agreements. Reports from city central bodies were most gratifying to the conference attendants, disclosing that local unions in the principal cities of the Carolinas have affiliated with the central bodies, and the same report was made by officials of the state federations of labor, both state organizations having made tremendous gains through affiliation of local unions during the past few months.

One feature of the conference that was pronounced most instructive was an explanation of the organization set-up of the American Federation of Labor by Mr. Googe. He used charts to show machinery of the organization's activities, tracing the power of the labor movement as represented by the A. F. of L. right back to the rank and file of the membership to whom all officers of the A. F. of L. and all officers of the national and international unions are lected by members and are responsible to the members. "This democratic organization of ours," Mr. Googe

(Continued on last page)

## *Atlanta Druggists Form Union*

Atlanta, Nov. 8.—One of the most rapidly growing local unions in the south today is that of Registered Pharmacists, division of the Retail Clerks' union. The first group of registered pharmacists was organized several weeks ago in Atlanta, and the tremendous success attending their efforts has spread throughout the southern territory.

Increased wages, shortening of the hours of the work-week for these heretofore overworked druggists, improved working conditions, and the complete routing of unregistered pharmacists in the Atlanta territory have combined to make the union of registered pharmacists one of the really strong forces in the movement. Registered pharmacists in other cities are forming locals in many places in the south, it is reported.

Some of the leading druggists of Atlanta have expressed great satisfaction over the good results obtained from the organization of the registered pharmacists. Some few fellows who have been filling prescriptions in Atlanta drug stores with no state license and having never had the examination in Georgia have been discovered, discharged and their places filled with regularly prepared and licensed druggists.

The American Federation of Labor organizers throughout the south are aiding the Retail Clerks' International union in forming locals of registered phamcasists. The long hours worked by pharmacists are being reduced wherever the local unions are formed.

**Buy the Labor Temple NOW!**

# BARBERS' PRICE BILL RULED ON

### Judge Lusk Says That Rest of Barber Law Is Proper and in Force.

In a lengthy written opinion, Judge Charles W. Lusk Wednesday held the price-fixing provisions of the state barber act unconstitutional and sustained a motion to quash indictments against eight independent Chattanooga barbers charged with violation of the act.

Judge Lusk ruled only on the price-fixing provisions of the act and stated that other provisions of the act "shall remain in full force and effect." The criminal judge based his opinion primarily on the premise of an improper delegation of power by the legislature to the state barber board.

From the judge's ruling that part of the barber's law, passed in the last legislature, which forces sanitary inspection and open and closing hours, is still in force. Leaders in the barbering profession say that if cut-rate shops are forced to clean up that prices for their services must necessarily go up to within a competitive range with those shops that do not endanger the public with contagious diseases.

### Ceremonies at Central

Central High school will be the scene of a get-together of parents, friends, teachers and students on Nov. 17, where dedication ceremonies will be held for the spacious auditorium and other additions recently completed. An interesting feature will be a presentation of sponsors and recognition of "Parents' day."

### Assured Income Asked By Gas Station Union

**A. F. of L. Group in St. Louis Seeks Guaranteed Station Income to Provide Salary of $150 a Month for Managers and $125 for Attendants.**

St. Louis, Mo.—The Gasoline Service Station and Warehouse Employes' union here, an A. F. of L. affiliate, is seeking to establish a guaranteed income for stations distributing the products of oil companies in St. Louis, so that station managers may draw a salary of $150 and attendants $125 monthly.

The oil companies seek to avoid this responsibility by saying all stations distributing their products are under lease to individuals. The union retailiated with the charge that the leasing was for the purpose of avoiding large obligations, which, it is maintained, still exist.

It is estimated that 800 stations in St. Louis employ 1,600 men.

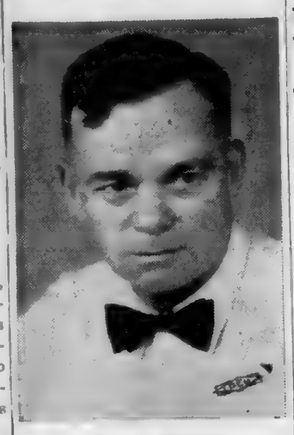
### BUILDING SERVICE EMPLOYES ORGANIZE

Atlanta, Nov. 8.—Organization of building service employes, one of Atlanta's newest and largest unions, has marked the beginning of real activity throughout the southern territory of this large group of workers. Already advance in pay, regulation of hours and improvement in conditions have been gained for the local organized in Atlanta. Instructions have been sent out to organizers throughout the territory to give particular attention to the organization of building service employes. Full information concerning same may be had by writing to the Southern Organizing Campaign Headquarters, 354 Hurt Building, Atlanta, Ga.

### STRIKE CLOSES WILKESBARRE PAPER

Wilkesbarre, Pa.—A strike of forty editorial employes, members of the American Newspaper Guild, stopped publication of the Wilkesbarre Record, only morning paper here, "indefinitely." Printers and other union mechanical workers refused to cross the strikers' pickets lines when they reported for work.

## AFL LEADER



W. A. WITT

## *Harlan County Fast Becoming Union Territory*

### Cecil Arthur, of Knoxville, Doing Fine Job.

Harlan, Ky., Nov. 8.—Cecil C. Arthur, representative of the American Federation of Labor, member of the Knoxville city council, and president of the Knoxville Central Labor union, is one labor organizer who appears to be welcome at any place throughout this turbulent community. Mr. Arthur has been active in organization work throughout this and adjoining counties for some time, and new locals among the waiters, taxi cab drivers, retail clerks and other groups are in process of organization, while his eloquent, earnest and sincere speeches on the labor movement generally have added zest and interest to all organized crafts.

Mr. Arthur spoke recently at Pineville, Bell county, in the county courthouse, where several hundred interested people heard him. The loud speaker system was used and other hundreds who could not get into the courthouse heard the address over the system. While he has had many "warnings" anonymous and otherwise, to stay out of Harlan county, the Knoxville man responds to every invitation issued to him to make labor speeches, regardless of where it issues from. He is very popular here, and is doing much to place the A. F. of L. upon a high plane in this section. He has made his greatest impressions upon the people in the mass meetings held here in Harlan, where hundreds heard him expound the principles and recite accomplishments of the American Federation of Labor.

### Sheet Metal Workers Vote for Labor Temple

In a regular meeting last Friday night, members of Sheet Metal Workers, Local 51, voted unanimously to cooperate with the rest of the labor movement in its drive to acquire a labor temple of its own.

Every member of the local voted to donate one day's pay for this purpose.

### Minneapolis Motor Repair Concerns Sign Union Pacts

Minneapolis, Minn. — Electrical Workers' Local Union No. 292 has been conducting a very successful drive to organize all of the city's motor repair shops. With only one such shop operating on a union basis prior to the drive, the union promptly organized and signed up eight others, at last report, with still more under way. Union officials predicted complete success for the campaign, which has added many new members to the union and improved the lot of many workers.

### Toledo Central Body Drops Newspaper Guild

Toledo, O.—The Toledo Central Labor union has dropped from affiliation the Toledo Newspaper guild, local unit of the American Newspaper guild, which recently affiliated with the CIO.

The Toledo guild voted 60 to 28 in the recent referendum to remain with the American Federation of Labor instead of affiliating with the CIO.

# WITT GETS NOD FROM AFL HEAD

### George Googe Visits City and Announces Appointment at Building Trades Council.

W. A. ("Zeke") Witt, president of Chattanooga Building Trades council, and a member of Local 226, Painters, will be in charge of organizing activities of the American Federation of Labor in the Chattanooga district.

This announcement was made Wednesday by George L. Googe, southern representative in charge of the A. F. L., when he made a brief visit, during which he met with the building trades council. Mr. Googe said that the appointment would be confirmed by President Green within a few days.

Mr. Witt was indorsed for the position by the Chattanooga Central Labor union last Monday evening without a dissenting vote, and the indorsement was concurred in by the building trades.

In his talk Wednesday evening, Mr. Googe told the craftsmen that although he was as desirous for peace as anyone, it was his opinion that present negotiations in Washington will never be settled unless the controversy was definitely and rightfully adjusted for all time, and that "crackpot" unionism was eliminated entirely.

### Machinists Local 56 Send New Delegates

Local 56, Machinists, last week sent a new list of delegates to Central Body as follows: G. W. Axley, W. D. Sively, J. H. Murdock, W. A. Miller and Wallace Cry.

## Plumbers Local Re-affiliated Last Monday

### Return to Central Body After Short Period of Absence.

Local 43, Plumbers and Steamfitters, last Monday evening returned its delegates to Central Body, after being out for a few months. The rest of the movement were pleased to welcome them back.

Since Central Body was formed, this local has had a very large part in the present influence and prestige of the labor movement.

### Pay Increase Gained By Philadelphia Clerks

Philadelphia, Pa. — Among the outstanding victories gained here by Retail Clerks' Union No. 1390 in recent weeks, labor officials are pointing particularly to that of the George Allen stores, one on Chestnut street here and another in adjacent Germantown.

# Employers Advertising in Labor Press Are Held Not Violating the Wagner Act

### Suggestion That Buying Space Is "Unfair Practice" Riddled in Opinion Submitted to International Labor News Service by Attorney Taft, Expert on National Labor Relations Law.

Washington.—Pernicious propaganda to cripple the labor press was given a body blow here in a legal opinion rendered for the benefit of International Labor News Service and papers using ILNS.

Action was taken by International Labor News Service on the basis of a report published in News and Opinion, the official organ of the Building Trades Employers' Association of New York. The employers' publication urged, in guarded and carefully constructed language, that employers are running the risk of violating the national labor relations act if they advertise in labor newspapers. International Labor News Service points out that this is but another in a long series of such suggestions calculated to damage the labor press of the nation and clear the road of this strong arm of the labor movement.

**Attorney Gives Opinion.**

In order to bring the matter to a head definitely, Chester M. Wright, editor of International Labor News Service, submitted the whole question to Patrick J. Taft, counsel for Chester M. Wright and associates, and an expert on the national labor relations act. Attorney Taft submitted to International Labor News Service a written opinion which is here quoted in full:

"I have your letter of the 3rd, requesting an opinion in the matter of employers buying advertising space in labor publications, and the news item from the employer publication, to which you invited my attention, containing the statement that Section 8 (2), of the Wagner act, providing, 'It shall be an unfair labor practice for an employer to dominate or interfere with the formation or administration of any labor organization, or to contribute financial or other support to it,' renders an employer who buys space in a labor publication guilty of violating the act.

**"Lame Excuse" Offered.**

"That statement might be excused on the ground of an amazing inability to read and understand simple English, until one considers its source. Clearly, the statement is intended to furnish employers a lame excuse for refusing to buy bona fide services offered by labor publications, and thus throttle the news disseminating agencies of labor.

"I have no hesitancy in stating it as my opinion that neither the language of the provisions of Section 8 (2) of the Wagner act, or any other of its provisions, separately or in combination, may be construed or interpreted to prohibit an employer purchasing any service of any enterprise conducted by a labor union, advertising or otherwise, and that the congress did not intend it that the act should contemplate such a prohibition.

**Intent of Congress Plain.**

"Furthermore, a reading of the language of Section 8 (2) should be sufficient to settle it that the congress specifically intended to relate 'financial or other support' to the question of whether an employer in financially contributing to a labor organization did so for the purpose of attempting to dominate or control its formation or administration. To read the words 'or to contribute financial or other support to it' as non-conjunctive to the entire sentence making up the provision of Section 8 (2) is to read words with no meaning as a prohibition established against employers.

"Bona fide purchases of service offered by enterprises conducted by labor unions are not, in any sense, acts of 'contribution' or 'support' and may not be so construed or interpreted by the board in administering the Wagner act.

"I hope that I have answered your question and that the opinion contained in this letter will help to combat the pernicious anti-union propaganda which employer publications are attempting to put into circulation.

"Very truly yours,
(s) "PATRICK J. TAFT,
"Counsel."

**Make Specious Argument.**

The Building Trades Employers' publication of the statement obviously prepared by advice of counsel, should be the last of this series of attacks upon the livelihood of the labor press. Its statement was as follows:

"Virtually unknown by employers is an interpretation given here

(Continued on third page)

# GOVERNOR PETITIONED BY UNIONS

### P. R. Oligati Boosted by Central Body for Election Commission

At the regular meeting last Monday Central Body petitioned Gov. Browning to appoint P. R. Oligati as the republican member of the Hamilton county election commission to succeed Wallace Springfield, who died last month.

Mr. Oligati is a member of Local 5, Bricklayers' union, and is superintendent of parks and playgrounds under Commissioner R. M. Cooke, himself an old-time unionist.

Mr. Oligati is receiving the support of hundreds of prominent and influential citizens, and it is freely predicted that Gov. Browning will listen to appeals in Oligiati's behalf.

### Strike Hits "Roosevelt" Hotel, in Jacksonville

**Bartenders and Culinary Workers Union Orders Walkout in Protest Against Discharge of Union Members, Low Wages and Bad Work Conditions—Judge Lewis Refuses to Issue Anti-Picketing Injunction.**

Shades of America's great humanitarian president! A swank hotel in Jacksonville, Fla., bearing the honored name of Roosevelt, recently forced a strike by members of Bartenders and Culinary Workers' Local Union No. 343 and associated organizations whose members were employed.

The strike was resorted to only after other efforts had failed to remedy an alleged filthy condition, including wholesale firing of union workers, low wages, intimidation, unauthorized deductions from pay envelopes, fines for unproven infractions of house rules and other vile treatment that upstanding Americans are past standing for in this modern age of democracy and economic progress.

An application for an injunction to prohibit picketing of the Roosevelt hotel was quite properly denied by Judge Miles Lewis of circuit court. So pickets continued to parade, telling all of the abominal conditions under which workers have been obliged to toil in an establishment playing upon an honored name that typifies to all true Americans a high degree of humanitarianism.

### Millmen in Fresno Gain Union Agreement Strike

Fresno, Cal.—Millmen's Local No. 2020, of the International Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, came through with another decisive victory with the recent signing of a union contract by the Glasson Mill and Lumber company.

Following refusal of the management to deal collectively with the union, a brief but entirely effective strike of four and a half working days apparently brought about a change of heart, particularly as picket lines about the plant completely halted operations.

The signed contract, under which the men returned to work, brought substantial wage increases and better working conditions, along with full union recognition.

### TAXI DRIVERS VOTE FOR HALL

Local 594, Taxi Drivers, last night voted to contribute one day's pay per member toward buying stock in the new labor temple.

**Buy the Labor Temple NOW**

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 12, 1937

# Labor World Question Box

Q.—Why do some people refer to a revolver as a "gat?"

A.—That is racketeer slang for "Gatling," the name of a machine gun used by the U. S. army in the latter part of the 19th century.

* * *

Q.—Was George Eliot, the novelist, a man or woman?

A.—A woman. That is the pen name of Mary Ann Evans, born in 1819, died 1880.

* * *

Q.—What earthquake is the biggest on record?

A.—The earthquake and eruption of Mt. Etna, Sicily, in 1693 is considered the biggest, since approximately 600,000 lives were lost.

A.—What is the meaning of "tincture" in reference to medicines?

A.—A tincture medicine is an alcoholic solution of a medicinal substance, more dilute than an "extract."

## Memphis Street Railway Union Lands Wage Raise

Memphis, Tenn.—Following a hearing lasting twelve days, an arbitration board composed of three attorneys recently granted an increase of 3 cents an hour to members of the Memphis division of the Amalgamated Association of Street, Electrical Railway and Motor Coach Employes.

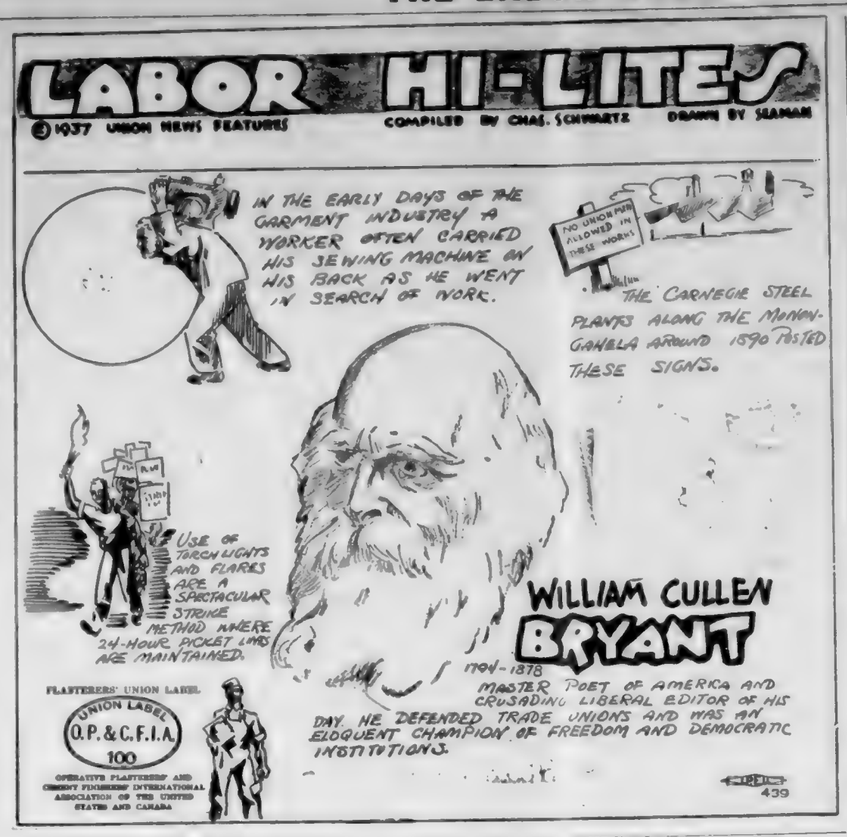
All classifications of employes share in the raise, which now establishes a wage scale of 67.5 cents an hour for three-year men. The raise was made retroactive to last April, when the wage provision of the contract expired, and company officials announce that payment of wack wages will be made before Christmas, with the full new rate being paid currently.

Due to an arbitration clause in the contract, the decision of the arbitration board was necessarily accepted by both sides; but further wage negotiations may be opened April 1, 1938.

## Houston Bakers Start Drive in Retail Shops

Houston, Tex.—Bakers and helpers in all non-union retail shops in Houston are being urged to join the union, in a well-planned and far-reaching drive by Bakers' Local Union No. 163.

Three large chain groups, Weingarten's, A-B-C Stores and Henke & Pillot are especial objects of the campaign through which, union officials announce, it is hoped to have "a 100 per cent union town" so far as bakers are concerned.


LABOR HI-LITES
© 1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SLAHAN
IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE GARMENT INDUSTRY A WORKER OFTEN CARRIED HIS SEWING MACHINE ON HIS BACK AS HE WENT IN SEARCH OF WORK.
NO UNION MEN ALLOWED IN THESE WORKS
THE CARNEGIE STEEL PLANTS ALONG THE MONONGAHELA AROUND 1890 POSTED THESE SIGNS.
USE OF TORCH LIGHTS AND FLARES ARE A SPECTACULAR STRIKE METHOD WHERE 24-HOUR PICKET LINES ARE MAINTAINED.
WILLIAM CULLEN BRYANT
1794-1878
MASTER POET OF AMERICA AND CRUSADING LIBERAL EDITOR OF HIS DAY. HE DEFENDED TRADE UNIONS AND WAS AN ELOQUENT CHAMPION OF FREEDOM AND DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS.
PLASTERERS' UNION LABEL
UNION LABEL O.P.&C.F.I.A. 100
OPERATIVE PLASTERERS AND CEMENT FINISHERS' INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA
439

With each step forward Labor becomes increasingly conscious of the fact that our first concern is the strengthening and advancement of our organized labor movement, that the workers and all society may be safeguarded and bettered. Strong organizations are essential not only to gain new advantages but to protect the gains already made. Organization, therefore, must be our continuing and growing concern.—William Green.

## Bottle Exchange Union Wins Pay Boost Strike

**A. F. of L. Unio in the District of Columbia Also Secures 48-Hour Week and Closed Shop.**

Washington, D. C.—An outstanding victory for organized labor appears to have been recorded for the employes of the Washington Milk Bottle Exchange, following a short strike, called by Local 82 of the Building Service Employes' union. The exchange handles daily the redistribution of approximately 65,000 bottles to local dairies.

A statement by James Kimbro, colored organizer for the American Federation of Labor and president of the local, said that the men walked out in protest against an average weekly wage of $17 for a week ranginf from 50 to 61 hours.

The union demanded a flat rate of 45 cents an hour, a 48-hour week and the closed shop.

F. L. Oyster, manager of the exchange, following a conference with attorneys for the exchange and members of the board of directors of that concern, agreed to meet the demands of the union.

Truckloads of empty bottles sent to the exchange by several local dairies shortly after the strike was declared, to be distributed to their proper owners, were turned back because of the complete tie-up of the plant.

# LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Hope everybody has been missing this column since I've been away. A lot of interesting things have happened and there should be lots to tell you about.

* * *

When I got back in town there was a brand new circulator heater in the office—the boss says it came from **Sterchi's.** Certainly, it has the union label on it. You wouldn't think otherwise, would you?

* * *

And, **Angel Printing company** has a big new furnace that they called me in to see. They didn't have to point out that union label either—it is a great big one right on the outside of the furnace. I never saw such dressed up places.

* * *

Moreover, there's a union filling station in town now—one with a closed-shop agreement with our newest local union—the filling station boys. We're really making progress these days.

* * *

Up in the Pine Breeze [illegible] torium there is a ward white devoted to the care of tubercu patients who are four years and younger. When tuberculo is discovered in youngsters that, it can be cured easily these little fellows grow up healthy men and women, who lead a normal and useful life.

That is only one of the ins tions that is supported by Community Chest.

* * *

It's time to get all set aga for the skating party that the bel League is going to give Thursday night—same time, place,. We all enjoy these pa and if the league will just enough of them. I may manage get around the floor once wi stumbling.

## Paper Bag Makers' Union Win Pay Raise Strike

Los Angeles, Cal.—An outstanding labor victory was recorded here recently with the signing of a union agreement by the Los Angeles Paper Bag company with the local union of the Internat Brotherhood of Pulp, Sulphite Paper Mill Workers.

The agreement, brought ab only after an effective strike l ing seven weeks, resulted in w increases of 17 per cent for workers and a 100 per cent un shop.

## A. F. of L.-C. I. O. Parley Marks Time

**Representatives of Two Groups Consider Plan for Segregating Various Disputes and Settling Each One Separately.**

Washington.—Meeting after a week's recess, representatives of the American Federation of Labor and the Committee for Industrial Organization resumed consideration of the breach in the family of labor caused by the organization of the C. I. O. two years ago.

**C. I. O. Insists on Furniture Industry Conference.**

The opening session was marked by a rift in the peace area caused by the action of John L. Lewis, chairman of the C. I. O., in having issued five days before the conference reconvened a call for a national conference of furniture unions, including both A. F. of L. and C. I. O. unions, to meet in Washington the latter part of this month for the purpose of establishing a national industrial union.

This action had been denounced by William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, as a hindrance to the proper functioning of the peace conference, but Philip Murphy, spokesman for C. I. O. committee, said that the proposed meeting would not be abandoned. Mr. Murray's announcement seemed to indicate the collapse of a truce which observers thought might be established between the two groups.

The conference then resumed consideration of the issues involved in the controversy, but according to reports members of the two committees limited themselves to the discussion of procedure for separating the dispute into various elements and then handling them separately.

**Small Committees to Break Log Jam" Suggested.**

It was reported that George M. Harrison, head of the A. F. of L. committee, described the trouble as a "log jam," which could be broken "if the logs were pulled out one by one."

A method for accomplishing this task, according to Mr. Harrison, was to appoint subcommittees for each dispute and to have these committees meet immediately. The committees, he said, might consist of two or more from each side, with observers from both the A. F. of L. and the C. I. O. sitting in the meetings as possible mediators or moderators.

He explained that this suggestion was made in connection with the demand of the Committee for Industrial Organization for a large group meeting of one hundred on each side. The American Federation of Labor conferees believed that this request for a larger committee could be satisfied by having six members in each of possibly twenty subcommittees.

**Main Committee Would Consider General Problems.**

Another suggestion of the Harrison committee was that the present committee of thirteen, three from the A. F. of L. and ten from the C. I. O., continue to examine the situation in its fundamental and general aspects.

This larger committee, it was pointed out, would have for one of its tasks the "spotting" of those industries in which the A. F. of L. would issue unrestricted industrial union charters to workers in the mass production field.

**ASKS SUPPORT OF PEACE.**

Cleveland.—Senator Josh Lee, of Oklahoma, asked educators in convention here to support world peace. He urged the 15,000 assembled members of the Northeastern Ohio Teachers' association to back his bill for conscription of wealth in event of war.

## What Next

Eyeglass lenses which can be struck with a hammer without breaking are being made in Los Angeles, Cal. They are manufactured of a synthetic resin.

Because a handful of gamblers burned their fingers marking up stocks to sell to suckers, decent business has taken a slump, and unemployment is increasing. "What fools these mortals be."

The Japanese have taken Shanghai. Napoleon once took Moscow. He became a permanent resident of St. Helena less than three years after.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

**B. L. TALLEY CO.**
1031 Chestnut Street
Produce Dealers and Distributors of
**CANADA DRY**
Ginger Ale and Soft Drinks
**UNFAIR**
To Organized Labor
Chattanooga Central Labor Union

*—A message to Chattanooga* **BUSINESS:**

If You Wish to Tap the Great

**UNION LABOR PAYROLL**

*Advertise in . . . .*

**LABOR WORLD**

Three Essentials of a Profitable Advertising Medium

1 It must reach a group of people who are ABLE to buy your goods. Craft unions, especially the building trades, are the highest paid laboring people in the Chattanooga area. Readers of THE LABOR WORLD not only are ABLE to pay but they DO BUY things they want.

2 It must have the confidence of members so that they will read the paper thoroughly and therefore are bound to SEE YOUR ADVERTISEMENT. No other publication reaches every member interested in THE LABOR WORLD. It is the official organ of Labor in Chattanooga.

3 Readers must take considerable interest in the paper. THE LABOR WORLD is owned and operated by the Chattanooga Central Labor Union and goes automatically to all its union members. They grow "sour" on the newspaper that prints anything detrimental to organized labor, and will not buy advertised goods. THE LABOR WORLD

The readers, who are the owners of THE LABOR WORLD, are loyal to business men who use the paper. An advertisement establishes a background of friendliness among union people as no other publication can.

SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.
RETAIL STORES
*We Serve the Nation* *Shop at Sears and Save*

Chattanooga, Tennessee
Nov 6, 1937

Mr. T. R. Cuthbert,
Editor, Labor World,
Chattanooga, Tennessee.

Dear Mr. Cuthbert:

May we offer our congratulations on your new, enlarged edition of the Labor World. This new improvement reflects the interest and support of Chattanooga Craftsmen and identifies the Labor World as one of this localities' most progressive and [illegible] newspapers.

We shall continue to advertise in the Labor World as we have in the past, because we feel that this is our most effective method of reaching Chattanooga Tradesmen.

We wish for you continued success.

Very Truly Yours,
H. W. Hirsheimer
H. W. Hirsheimer,
Sears, Roebuck and Co.

"A labor paper is a far better advertising medium than any ordinary newspaper in comparison with circulation. A labor paper having 2,000 subscribers is of more value to the business man who advertises in it than the ordinary newspaper with 12,000."—Reprinted from Printers' Ink, recognized authority on advertising.

**No Advertising Program Is Complete Unless It Includes THE LABOR WORLD**

**Just ONE Among Thousands Of Our Anniversary Sale Values**

**Sensational Reductions** ON ALL **LIVING ROOM SUITES**

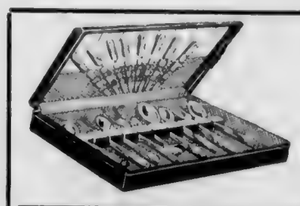
**2-Pc. Kroehler Living Room Suite**

Every inch a KROEHLER . . . greatly reduced to be another feature buy of our great Anniversary Sale. Better made, by skilled Kroehler craftsmen, with finer materials. Kroehler construction means that the suite is made to Kroehler's specification . . . choice of covers. Reduced to only—

As Pictured **$69.50** Easy Terms

**OTHER KROEHLER SUITES FROM $69.50 TO $119.50**

**Other Living Room Suites as Low as $29.50**



*26-pc. Rogers Silverware*
(Worth $15.00)
**FREE!**
With Each Purchase of $50 or More

1887

Only Rhodes-Jones Offer Home Security . . .
Ask about it.

**RHODES JONES**
FURNITURE COMPANY
608 Market Street

1937

TRUSTEE'S SALE

... deed of trust executed by ... husband, G. N. Watts, ... of record in Book ... Page 141, et seq., of the ... Hamilton County, Tennessee, ... which is made for a ... consideration, and for the ... indebtedness ... secured, (default having been ... made in the payment of said indebtedness) ... under said deed ... at the request of the holder ... said indebtedness, ... offering said indebtedness, ... highest bidder, for cash in bar of ... equities of redemption, homestead, dower ... and exemptions of ... the Court House door of the Court ... Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1937,

... between the hours of 10 A.M. and 4 P.M., ... the following land situate in the ... County of Hamilton ... Tennessee, to-wit:

... West half of Lot Number Two ... Number Fourteen (14), Oak ... Park Addition, as shown by plat ... of record in "Z", Volume 8, ... Register's Office of ... Tennessee.

... of ingress and ... over the north- ... which is used ... same right over the ... of Lot 1 in said ... in deed warranty ... Company to Eleanor ... W-15-584.

... subject to any un- ...

... be good, but will sell ... only.

... October, 1937.

... Trust Officer 11-12

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 55812

... Circuit Court of Ham- ... County.

... vs. R. L. Goodrich.

... allegations in com- ... is sworn to, that R. ... resident of the State ... the ordinary process ... served upon her, it is ... be made for four ... The Labor World, a ... Hamilton County, ... resident to appear at ... Rules of said Court, to ... House in Chattanooga ... in December next, ... day of said Court, ... and bill or the same ... and the cause ... as to her.

... November, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

... Attorneys. 11-26

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 55813

... Circuit Court of Ham- ... County.

... Mozelle Humphrey. ... allegations in com- ... is sworn to, that ... non-resident of the ... that the ordinary ... be served upon her, ... cation be made for ... The Labor World, ... in Hamilton County, ... resident to appear at ... Rules of said Court, to ... House in Chattanooga ... Monday in December next, the ... a rule day of said Court, and ... to said bill or the same will ... be confessed, and the cause set ... for hearing as to her.

... November, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

... Attorneys. 11-26

TRUSTEE'S SALE

... trust executed by ... Esther Green ... Carlton Wright, and ... dated February ... Book "Z", Volume ... of the Register's Of- ... County, Tennessee, ref- ... made for a full recital ... for the purpose of ... indebtedness therein men- ... been made in the ... indebtedness) the under- ... said deed of trust, ... the holder of the ... indebtedness, offer ... to the highest and ... in bar of all equi- ... homestead, dower and ... exemptions of every ... of the Court House ... Tennessee, on

MONDAY, DECEMBER 6th, 1937.

... between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., ... following described land situate in the ... Civil District, County of Ham- ... State of Tennessee, to-wit:

... West ten (10) feet of Lot Num- ... Eighty-three (83) and all of Lots ... (84) and Eighty- ... Place Addition, as ... Register's Plat Book ... Page 2, of the Reg- ... of Hamilton County, Ten- ... and part of Lot ... fronting one hun- ... on the North side ... Street and runs back ... uniform width, one ... and seven-tenths ... in alley.

... subject to any unpaid ... to be good, but will sell ... Trustee only.

... November, 1937.

... AND BANKING CO., ... Trustee.

... Trust Officer. 11-26


READY CASH...

for our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

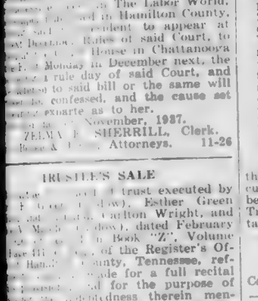
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation

Ground Floor Vol. Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market



Mr. Union Man!

Buy Your Piano at KELLEY'S




The world's noted makes of Pianos in 1937-38 models. Make your selection now for Christmas delivery.

SPECIAL

Used Piano ..... $110

Used Baby Grand ..... $195

KELLEY'S

20 E. Ninth St.



NOTICE

TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. ED.-WARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600


TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, on the 7th day of September, 1932, M. Y. Dicks and wife, Essie Williamson Dicks, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Chattanooga, Tennessee, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration September 29, 1932, and recorded in Book M, Volume 26, page 618, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said M. Y. Dicks and wife, Essie Williamson Dicks, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee, will, on

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 30th, 1937,

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 6, McBroom's Re-Subdivision of Bump's Subdivision of Coulter's Addition, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 8, page 27, in the Register's office of said county. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the West line of Fourteenth Avenue (formerly Avenue "N"), and extends back westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of 142 feet to the East line of an alley; and being the same property conveyed by W. E. Wilkerson, Trustee, to M. Y. Dicks and wife, Essie Williamson Dicks, by trustee's deed registered in Book E, Volume 20, page 719, in said Register's Office.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This October 26, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attys. 11-19

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by a deed of trust on the 1st day of September, 1933, William A. Buchanan, Jr., and wife, Erna D. Buchanan, conveyed to H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, Trustee, the property hereinafter described, said deed of trust being registered in Book X, Volume 26, Page 616, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and

Whereas, said deed of trust provides that in case the said trustee shall by any reason be unable to act or to exercise any of the powers therein granted at any time when action under the said powers and trust deed may be required, the owner of the debt therein secured is authorized to name and appoint a successor to execute said trust and the powers therein granted and the title therein conveyed by said trustee, shall be vested in said successor, which appointment shall be in writing, and shall be duly registered in the register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and

Whereas, H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, the above-named trustee, has resigned as trustee under said instrument, and refused to perform said trust, and

Whereas, a time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required, and

Whereas, the Union Central Life Insurance Company of Cincinnati, Ohio, is now the owner of the debt therein secured, and

Whereas, under the above described power of substitution said Union Central Life Insurance Company has by a written instrument duly acknowledged and registered appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to said H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, to execute said trust with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon, and all the title vested in said original trustee, appointment being dated 8th day of October, 1937, and filed for registration October 21, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, and the holder of said indebtedness having elected to declare all of said indebtedness due and payable.

Therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and my appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Phil B. Whitaker, trustee, will on

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 M., at the west door of the court house on Walnut street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale to the highest and best bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate situated in the county of Hamilton, City of Chattanooga, and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Two (2), Block Twenty-seven (27), Berry's Amended Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book Five (5), page twenty-eight (28), of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the North line of East Thirteenth Street, formerly Henderson Avenue, and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred, twenty-seven and five-tenths (127.5) feet to the South line of an alley, and more fully described as follows: Beginning at a point on the North line of East Thirteenth Street, formerly Henderson Avenue, fifty-five (55) feet East of the East line of Orchard Knob Avenue; thence eastwardly along the North line of East Thirteenth Street a distance of fifty (50) feet; thence northwardly and parallel with the East line of Orchard Knob Avenue, one hundred, twenty-seven and five-tenths (127.5) feet to the South line of an alley; thence westwardly along the South line of said alley a distance of fifty (50) feet; thence southwardly and parallel with the East line of Orchard Knob Avenue a distance of one hundred, twenty-seven and five-tenths (127.5) feet to the North line of East Thirteenth Street, the point of beginning.

This Deed of Trust is given to secure the balance purchase price for the above land which was conveyed by the Deed of the grantee herein, to the grantors herein, recorded in Book X, Volume 26, Page 645, et seq., records of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

SUBJECT to requirements of Zoning Ordinance No. 1843 of the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, and any amendment thereof, and subject to restrictions in deed registered in Book H., Volume 28, page 81, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes and any other assessments that are due or unpaid.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but the trustee will sell and convey as trustee only.

This October 22, 1937.

PHIL B. WHITAKER, Trustee.

11-12

## Kenosha Hotel, Restaurant Workers Boost Membership

Kenosha, Wis.—With 100 per cent organization as the goal, Hotel and Restaurant Workers' Local Alliance No. 571 is reporting a weekly gain in membership, along with a constantly increasing number of new union eating places. An example of gains being made was indicated by the fact that eighteen new members were taken into the union at one meeting recently.


Work Seems Easier And Life Pleasanter When You Are Free From Constipation

The bad feelings and dullness often attending constipation take the joy out of life. Try a dose of Black-Draught at the first sign of constipation and see how much better it is to check the trouble before it gets a hold on you. Black-Draught is purely vegetable and is so prompt and reliable.

Get refreshing relief from constipation by taking purely vegetable

BLACK-DRAUGHT

A GOOD LAXATIVE



AUTO LOANS

NEW LOW RATES

$100 to $300

FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.

806 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178



$100 Reward

FOR ANY STOVE

DACUS

CANNOT REPAIR!

Let us repair your Range, Circulator and Furnace and avoid the rush.

108 E. Main St. 6-0543



DRINK

ROYAL CROWN

RC COLA

NEHI BOTTLING CO.

509 East Main Street



"Say it with Flowers"

Joy's

JOY PHONE 6-7168

817 Market Street



THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA

Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK

McCallie Avenue at Willow

AMERICAN

Main Street near Market

RITZ

Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO

Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI

Glass Street, East Chattanooga


## HERE'S HOW TO KILL YOUR UNION

1. Don't come to the meetings.
2. If you do come, come late.
3. If the weather dosn't suit you, don't think of coming at all.
4. If you attend meetings, always find fault with the officials and other members.
5. Never accept an office as it is easier to criticize those who hold office.
6. Get sore if you are not appointed on a committee, and when on a committee, don't attend the committee meetings.
7. If the chairman asks your opinion regarding some important matter, tell him you have nothing to say. After the meetinf, tell everyone how to run the local.
8. Do nothing more than is absolutely necessary; but when others work willingly and wholeheartedly, "howl" that the local is being run by a "clique."
9. Always pay your dues late, or not at all.
10. Don't get any new members—let "the others" do that.
11. Don't boost the union—knock it.
12. Forget the obligation you took when you became a member and forget all other locals.—Ex.

## Seattle Clerks Win $50,000 Pay Raise

**Union Agreement With Department Stores Also Includes 4-Hour Week and Week's Vacation With Pay.**

Seattle, Wash.—A resounding victory for organized labor was registered here in the agreement negotiated by the Retail Clerks International Protective association with the Seattle Department Stores association, Inc., covering approximately 3,000 workers.

J. H. Connors, business agent of the union, estimated that the wage increases secured by the contract will total $500,000 annually. In addition to this big boost in pay envelope contents the contract calls for a six-day, 40-hour week and grants one week's annual vacation with pay to employes with a year or more of service.

Topping the wage and hour benefits, Mr. Connors said the pact provides a preferential shop, all new clerks being required to join the union.

## British Labor Declared Looking to Greater Control of Industry

London.—British organized workers are looking beyond present activities to a bigger part in industry and national life, Ernest Bevin, general secretary of the Transport and General Workers' union, said at the opening of new northwestern headquarters by the union.

"In these days of trade unionism it is no longer a question of a penny an hour, or more wage discussions," Bevin said, adding:

"Year by year we are taking greater control in the direction of industry itself.

"We are playing a bigger and bigger part in national life, and there is no single national or international problem but that the labor movement has to make its voice heard.

Patronize Our Advertisers.


Prescriptions—Toilet Goods

Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times

INCORPORATED

Eckerd's

CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES

732 MARKET ST.

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup

BLEND COFFEE

In 1-lb. Celophane Bags

—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.

STAGMAIER & COMPANY



Beautify Your Home

Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.

RHODES DECORATING CO.

809 Cherry Street 6-3194


# M'Cann Finds Labor Banner Flying High

## Delegate to A. F. of L. Convention Reports Cause Flourishing All Over U. S.

After a 4,910-mile trip by automobile, R. S. McCann, former president of the Tennessee Federation of Labor and the Memphis Trades and Labor council, returned to his home in Memphis last Tuesday. He had been to Denver, Colo., as a delegate from the Tennessee Federation to the American Federation of Labor convention.

Mr. McCann stated that everywhere he went, he found that the cause of organized labor was flourishing, with the banner of the American Federation of Labor still flying high, with all indications pointing to it remaining that way, regardless of the enemy at the door.

Mr. McCann said that locals were being formed in large numbers, with workers generally recognizing the wisdom of becoming affiliated with organized labor, both from the standpoint of better wages as well as more acceptable working conditions.

"All of the building trades are doing well," said Mr. McCann, who is a bricklayer by profession.

**Roosevelt Tops With Labor.**

Discussing President Roosevelt and how he stands with the working man, Mr. McCann said that in all of his travels, he found only one man who was against Roosevelt. Labor everywhere remains solidly behind the president, according to Mr. McCann, who is among the millions who still feel that Mr. Roosevelt is the greatest friend that labor has ever had in the White House.

Exceptional crops were noted by Mr. McCann on his trip in sections where there is irrigation, but he also drove through the famous dust bowl of West Kansas, which, McCann says, is a picture of desolation. "Barricades are placed along the highway so that sand will not cover up the road," said McCann. "As far as the eye can see is flat land with nothing living upon it," he said.

**State Police Very Courteous.**

Mr. McCann also commented upon the courteous state police he encountered on his long trip. He said that everywhere he went, the state officers went out of their way to be polite.

"In Colorado, they call them the 'Courtesy Patrol.' I saw some of them stop and help a motorist fix a puncture so he could go on his way," said McCann. "I'd like to see Tennessee officers take a leaf out of their book, and do likewise. For it certainly makes a hit with the motorists," he concluded.

Mr. McCann spent a week at Columbus, Ohio, and ten days at Cincinnati. He visited his two sisters at Covington, Ky., before returning to Memphis.

Mr. McCann went through the longest tunnel in existence, 6½ miles, 90 miles from Denver. It was snowing while he was there and colder than a stepmother's kiss.

Mrs. McCann accompanied "Mac" on his trip, and he says it was the most enjoyable jaunt he has ever taken.

## Indianapolis Teamsters Win Milk Drivers Strike

**Agreements Signed With Delivery Firms; Walkout for Better Wages and Union Shop Still Effective Against Fourteen Furniture Companies.**

Indianapolis, Ind.—With nearly every victory marked by a militant and determined spirit, yet with every possible courtesy to all employers who wish it, local unions affiliated with the Teamsters and Chauffeurs have been driving forward to gain hundreds of new members and many new contracts.

Milk and Ice Cream Drivers, Salesmen and Employes' union, Local No. 774, failing to peacefully negotiate a contract with the Indianapolis Milk council, declared a "holiday" that lasted twelve days and resulted in union men being employed by all firms concerned except five, against whom a strike was continued with determination to secure closed shop contracts.

Teamsters and Chauffeurs union, Local No. 135, found it necessary to call strikes at sixteen furniture stores, where better wages and closed shop contracts are being sought in the face of bitter opposition.

This local recently signed closed shop contracts with the Express Parcel Delivery company, the Eaton Transfer company and Bessire & Co. A strike involving 12 drivers for the Beech Grove bus line was backed by a committee of citizens, who demanded either removal of the adamant manager of the line or cancellation of the franchise.


It is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

QUALITY Hardware

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.

STOVALL Hardware Co.

711 Cherry St.



Union Label PRINTING

LING PRINTING CO

825 Chestnut

Phone 7-3414



We Buy, Sell and Trade

USED CARS

"Bigger Values—Better Trades"

Price Auto Co.

Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors

1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242

202-218 East Main St. Phone 6-1833

SELL US YOUR CAR



AMBULANCE

CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home

400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136



WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches

Cold Beers and Wines

Ninth and Cherry Sts.



wee moderns

FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS

4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.



Do Your Shoes Need Repairing?

SHOE RENEWRY

Free Call For and Delivery Service

802 Broad Street Phone 6-0133



We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!

Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!

Why not . . .

YOU?

EASY WAY

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY

SECOND AND MARKET STREETS



THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor

Sports Headquarters

Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines

6-9140 16 E. 7th St.



BE AT PEACE

HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION

111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-0049



Every Day Is Vogue Day

Shop With Confidence—

Buy With Assurance

THE Vogue

A Great Store . . . In a Great City



SHOE REPAIR DEPT.

SATURDAY ONLY

| Leather Half Soles | Leather Heel Taps | Men's Genuine Rubber Heels |
|---|---|---|
| 49c | 14c | 29c |

We Carry a Complete Line of O'Sullivan Products

R & H SHOE STORE

704 MARKET STREET



Bob Green's Restaurant

Open All Night Air Conditioned

905-907 CARTER STREET

Special Steak or Turkey Dinner—45c

Dressing, Cranberry Sauce, two vegetables, drink—Pumpkin Pie, with Whipped Cream! Home Baked Ham or Roast Veal, two vegetables, drink, dessert . . . 35c

EAT WITH US SUNDAY



Genuine FORD Parts

AND ACCESSORIES

USE OUR | Genuine FORD parts installed by factory-trained mechanics. Don't risk your life in a ramshackle car! Let us repair it and divide the cost into BUDGET payments! | BUDGET PLAN!

D. S. ETHERIDGE, Inc.

317 BROAD STREET PHONE 6-3181



AUTO GLASS HEADQUARTERS

Drive in our convenient parking lot in rear of our Market Street store and receive immediate service on broken automobile glass

BY ALL MEANS, ASK FOR SAFETY GLASS

THE INDEPENDENT PAINT & GLASS CO.

506 MARKET STREET



ACME COAL COMPANY

QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE

"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"

Dial 6-1183

AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"

We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

# BIG LABOR PARTY VOTE GIVES VICTORY TO MAYOR LAGUARDIA IN NEW YORK

### New Organization Now Important Factor in New York Politics—CIO-Backed Mayoralty Candidates Win in Pittsburgh, Lose in Detroit, Canton and Akron.

Washington, D. C.—The big public interest on Nov. 2 was centered on municipal elections, and particularly on those in which labor took a prominent part.

Fiorello LaGuardia was re-elected mayor of New York by a smashing majority. He got 450,000 more votes than in his last campaign, and a majority of considerably more than 450,000. He was the fusion candidate, Republican and American labor party, but the last one's what gave him the enormous lead. [illegible] emblem he received 472,823 votes.

La Guardia is the first fusion mayor and the first [illegible] to be re-elected. Tammany has alway been able to get a fusion mayor's goat during his first term, and hang his hide in the wigwam at the next election. This time, the rule of [illegible] went into reverse. J. J. Mahoney, Tammany candidate, was probably the strongest man of that organization who could have been slaughtered.

**Militant Prosecutor Elected.**

Of decided interest is the fact that Thomas E. Dewey, the special prosecutor who put more than anyone else to break up racketeering in New York, was swept into office as district attorney, where he will wield the legal powers of the second largest [illegible] the world for four years.

In Pittsburgh, Democrat D. Scully, democrat, received the support of the CIO and the Steel Workers' Organizing Committee, and won by a good majority, though not to be compared to La Guardia's. Scully was appointed president of the city council, and when Mayor William McN[illegible] resigned in 1936, Scully became mayor. This [illegible] never came up for election, but he stood staunchly on the new deal platform and denounced his opponent as the "Mellon candidate," and was elected.

In Detroit, Richard W. Harding, city clerk, and supported by the A. F. of L. unions, was chosen mayor by a two to one vote over Patrick H. O'Brien, endorsed by the CIO. The CIO also named nine candidates for the city council, but none were elected, though two made good runs.

**Socialist Mayor Again Wins.**

In Canton and in Akron, the CIO lost, though pre-election "hope" gave that organization the better of it in Akron.

Jasper McLevy, the only socialist mayor in New England, was re-elected to a third term in Bridgeport, Conn. He has won by a larger majority each time.

And in Harlan county, Kentucky, the state guards coming in to keep order during the balloting arrested Sheriff Middleton and his pet gunman, Ben Unthank. No matter what ticket the miners voted, they [illegible] felt that they won that [illegible].

PROPAGANDA

(From War Madness, by Stephen and Joan Raushenbush)

Propaganda [illegible] as important an element of war as are munitions. [illegible] upon the subjects at war must be kept at an emotional [illegible] against the enemy. Another [illegible] people willing to perform the horrendous sacrifices which war demands of them. Every [illegible] is used also by the nations [illegible] to impress upon neutral nations the righteousness of their cause and the wickedness of the enemy. Truth has little place in [illegible].

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

THE EYES HAVE IT

Some of our newspaper men [illegible] to care what they [illegible] characters' eyes. For instance:

"Her eyes [illegible] 'round the room."

"With her eyes she [illegible] to the spot."

"Her eyes [illegible]."

"Those eyes met for a long, [illegible]."

"Maggie would often have her eyes [illegible] to look and see [illegible]."

LABOR HI-LITES
1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
THE MOST HAZARDOUS JOB...
SO MERCILESS IS THE DISCRIMINATION AGAINST OLDER PEOPLE IN SOME INDUSTRIES, THAT MANY OF THEM MUST RESORT TO HAIR DYES AND LIE ABOUT THEIR AGES, IN ORDER TO HOLD A JOB.
NOT ONE MEMBER OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF 1787 REPRESENTED THE SMALL FARMING OR MECHANIC CLASSES
OFFICIALS OF EARLY AMERICAN UNIONS WERE CALLED WALKING DELEGATES BECAUSE, AT FIRST, THEY RECEIVED NO ALLOWANCES FOR TROLLEYS AND CARRIAGES, AND WERE FORCED TO WALK FROM SHOP TO SHOP ON THEIR DUTIES
LABEL
INTERNATIONAL UNION OF OPERATING ENGINEERS
I.P.E.U.

# Take It or Leave It!

### Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

George Harrison says "this trouble can be settled." He means the labor war. He's right. It can be settled, IF—

The "if" is fairly large. But bigger "ifs" than that have been settled, or resolved out of the way. It all depends upon how much leaders want peace, and it depends, too, upon how much some of them do not want peace. There are some who do not want peace.

Well, it's always been that way. In every war there are some generals who don't know when to quit. But also, every war ends some time, somehow. Oh, well, let it pass. Be philosophical.

They say there's a business slump among us. A ghost at the banquet table. It's right. There is. Quite a slump, too. It hasn't got around to where the statisticians can do much in the way of measuring it. But it will. It may be worse than it looks. Don't go crazy spending your money. Go cagey, for your own good. Folks going cagey is one thing that makes slumps slump more. But the big corporations are doing it right now. Why should you be the sap that doesn't pull in the belt until too late? Is there any good reason?

And the war in China? Mr. Mussolini says he won't join in denouncing the Japanese. Foolish to ever think he would. China is Japan's Ethiopia and one raider always sympathizes with another.

Well, why should we buy merchandise made in Italy? Or ride on Italian steamers? Maybe the boy Vittorio can give the answer. What a booting around he got!

Or why should we buy goods made in Nazi Germany?

And that brings us back to Japan. Why not look for the "where made" label on manufactured things? "Made in Japan" should rule a purchase out—right into the discard.

What dollars we do spend can be spent with some intelligence and with some regard for their effect on human freedom.

## School Custodian's Union Chartered in St. Louis

St. Louis, Mo.—Local Union No. 50-B of the Building Service Employes' International union, A. F. of L. unit, recently organized here, is reported to already have as members over 300 of a total of 490 custodians and matrons of the local school system.

Organization followed amicable adjustment of a former jurisdiction claim by the Firemen, Oilers and Helpers' union. Announced as the immediate objective of the union is completion of organization, with wage adjustments and other demands for improvements to follow sometime later.

## Wisdom

The public health is the foundation on which rests the happiness of the people and the welfare of the nation. The care of the public health is the first duty of the statesman.—Disraeli.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## FRANK McNINCH

Frank Ramsay McNich, new chairman of the federal communications commission, would be described by old-timers as about the size of a pint of cider—but they would have to add that it's darned good cider, with a surprising kick to it.

He was born April 27, 1873, at Charlotte, N. C. He was educated in the common and high schools of that community, a military college and law school. He began practicing law in 1900. He was elected to the lower house of the state legislature in 1905. He was elected mayor and finance commissioner of his home town in 1917 and served two terms. He came to the power commission in 1930; and was chairman of that body until a short time ago.

His work on that commission leaves nothing to be desired—except more of it. But things have not been going well with the federal communications commission, and a short time ago President Roosevelt drafted McNinch to take the chairmanship of the FCC, and straighten out the kinks.

Many Washington observers have held for more than a year that the FCC needed a drastic congressional investigation. If any single man can do the work, it is Frank R. McNinch. Not more than five feet, four above sea level, with a scholarly face and head, blue-gray eyes and gentle voice; Frank McNinch doesn't particularly like a fight, but he never has quit one except by going through it. He doesn't know how to back out.

## Song of the Shirt

**By DR. CHARLES STELZLE**

**Executive Director, Good Neighbor League.**

There are few descriptions of poverty which have stirred me so deeply as the poem by Thomas Hood, entitled "The Song of the Shirt," which began a revolution among the English people over a century ago. This poem is very real to me because when I was a small boy, I lived with my mother and three younger sisters in two small rooms in a rear tenement on the lower East Side of New York, in a district which might properly be called a "slum" because of the poverty and filth among the poor who were my neighbors.

In order to support her family, my mother sewed wrappers for a nearlyby sweatshop, for which she was paid $2.00 a dozen. It took her three days—and nights—to finish a dozen of these garments, often working untiy 3 o'clock in the morning. Needless to say, we passed through all the sufferings encountered by the poor—hunger, sickness, lack of proper clothing, and finally being dispossessed because we could not pay even the $3.00 a month required for the rent.

Here are several stanzas of Hood's poem:

With fingers weary and worn,
With eyelids heavy and red,
A woman sat in unwomanly rags
Plying her needble and thread.
Stitch—Stitch—Stitch,
In poverty, hunger anddirt,
And still with a voice of dolorous pitch
She sings the Song of the Shirt.

Work—Work—Work,
Till the brain begins to swim;
Work—Work—Work,
Till the eyes are heavy and dim.
Seam the gussta and band,
Band the gusset and seam,
Till over the buttons I fall asleep
And sew them on in a dream.

Oh men with sisters dear,
Oh men with mothers and wives,
It is not linen you're wearing out
But human creatures' lives.
Stitch—Stitch—Stitch,
In poverty, hunger and dirt,
Sewing at once with a double thread
A shroud as well as a shirt.

Oh,but for one short hour,
A respite however brief,
No blessed leisure for love or Hope
But only time for Grief.
Al ittle weeping would ease my heart,
But in their briny bed
The tears must stop, for every drop
Hinders needle and thread.

Many years after I lived in that rear tenement, I saw a great parade of thousands of women—sweatshop workers—who arose in thear wrath and marched up Fifth Avenue, headed by labor union leaders, in protest against the conditions under which they were working, because no one seemed to care.

The women won out—and they have been winning ever since through their labor organizations. This is one reason why I am for organized labor, and why, for over thirty years, I have been an active member of the International Association of Machinists, after having served a regular five-year apprenticeship.

## Labor Unions Pledge Aid In Census of Unemployed

Washington.—Letters from local labor unions in every part of the country have been pouring in to Administrator John D. Biggers, of the unemployment census, pledging local co-operation in the work of getting all unemployed workers to register in the census.

Actual work of distribution of the unemployment report cards will be by the postoffice mail carriers, but Administrator Biggers has asked local labor leaders to serve on the mayor's committees which have been set up in local communities. In addition, he has asked local unions to urge their unemployed and partly unemployed friends to fill out and mail the report card.

"What local labor unions and local groups can do effectively," said Mr. Biggers, "is to get the word to every unemployed person by every possible channel of local publicity, that they will be serving the public interest if they will fill out the unemployment report cards fully, accurately and promptly."

Administrator Biggers pointed out that this information is needed so that congress will have the real facts in hand.

## Unions in Dayton Move Into Larger Quarters

**Three Floors in Large Office Building Are Required for Increased Activities Resulting from Steady Growth in Union Membership—Wage Increase Won by Milk Drivers' Union.**

Dayton, O.—A. F. of L. unions in Dayton, recording phenomenal growth during the current year and with prospects for even greater achievements during the coming year, have taken over a splendid office building to remodel for use as union headquarters.

An announcement by John E. Breidenbach, president of the Dayton Central Labor union, says that 15,000 square feet of office space will soon be available to labor unions, comprising the entire second, third and fourth floors of the Hamiel building, at the southeast corner of Fifth and Ludlow streets.

Several meeting halls are also being provided in the structure, one large one on the fourth floor filling a longfelt need with 12,000 square feet of floor space. Four smaller meeting halls will each accommodate meetings of smaller organizations, having seating capacity of from 50 to 125. When remodeling is completed, the building will provide office space and meeting quarters for all but a few of Dayton's largest unions and a creditable general headquarters.

Several Dayton unions are reporting increased membership and other progress. Among these, Milk Drivers and Dairy Employes' Union No. 22, after only four months of a drive has enrolled over 50 per cent of all dairy employes here. Co-operation with employers for mutual advancement is stressed by union officials, who seek to eradicate evils of the industry while providing better wages and working conditions for employes.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## Minneapolis Motor Repair Concerns Sign Union Pact

Minneapolis, Minn.—Electrical Workers' Local Union No. 292 has been conducting a very successful drive to organize all of the city's motor repair shops. With only one such shop operating on a union basis prior to the drive, the union promptly organized and signed eight others, at last report, with still more under way. Union officials predicted complete success for the campaign, which has brought many new members to the union and improved the lot of the workers.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

# CARDUI

**In this modern time some thing wonderfully worth while can be done for practically every woman who suffers from functional pains of menstruation. Certain cases can be relieved by taking Cardui. Others may need a physician's treatment.**

**Cardui has two widely demonstrated uses: (1) To ease the immediate pain and nervousness of the monthly period; and (2) to aid in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.**

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9113

**Eddie's Grill**

*Chicken and Steak Dinners*

CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

S. P. EDGEMAN, Prop.
**PALACE MEAT MARKET**
FRESH MEATS OF ALL KINDS
Pork Sausage, Home Made Lard a Specialty
210 East MAIN STREET PHONES 6-5115, 6-5116

• WANTED •
**50 USED CARS!**
Get our appraisal before you buy any automobile. No used cars in stock enable us to give you absolutely
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
*BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.*
325-27 Market St. Phone 7-1119

**THESE BRIGHT EYES**

**reflect a magic service**

• One of our Home Lighting Advisors has called at their house. With thorough knowledge of modern lighting, she advised certain simple changes—not big ones. You'll find it's easy to have good light for reading, studying, sewing, and other close eye-work.

A Home Lighting Advisor with her magic Sight Meter will gladly call at your home any time you say. This service is FREE for all customers.

Service is our beacon

*Phone or visit* *our nearest office*

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.

☆ ☆ *Your electric service is a* *development of private enterprise*

# FACTS

**In the twelve months ending Sept. 30, 1937, the NC&StL spent on improvements (as distinguished from operating expenses), chargeable under regulations of the Interstate Commerce Commission to Capital Account, $1,753,998.00, of which $840,000.00 (less a small discount) was borrowed in serial notes, maturing in equal annual installments in fifteen years, to pay for part of its new freight cars. From January 1, 1930, to date the NC&StL has so spent $4,540,658.00 out of its reserves — with the single exception just stated.**

**Since January 1, 1930, to date the NC&StL has paid off in cash $1,479,000.00 of its funded obligations — it has borrowed and is borrowing nothing for current operations or current obligations. In other words, during the depression the NC&StL, borrowing only $840,000.00, has added improvements to its plant and paid off its funded debt in the sum of $6,019,658.00. Since Jan. 1, 1931 through September 30, 1937, its operations have resulted in loss of $2,262,777.00. To continue to improve its plant, to give the public the character of transportation it wants and needs, and to keep its employees on its payrolls, will require materially increased revenues.**

**Since January 1, 1930, to date the NC&StL has paid in cash $24,047,550.00 for materials, supplies and services.**

**Since January 1, 1930, to date the NC&StL has paid the states, counties, cities, towns and taxing districts through which it operates $4,031,229.00 in taxes, and in addition, federal taxes in the sum of $610,495.00.**

**Since January 1, 1930, to date the NC&StL has paid its employees, who in turn buy from you, The Public, $66,055,590.00.**

**Since August, 1931, the NC&StL has paid no dividends — its stockholders are in fact, not theory, the forgotten men and women.**

**Today the NC&StL is giving the finest, safest, fastest, most complete service, freight and passenger, in its entire history.**

**Nearly one hundred years old the NC&StL operates under its original and ancient charter granted by the great state of Tennessee — it has never been reorganized — it has never defaulted on or compromised any obligation. It has only one small issue of bonds, one very small equipment trust, and one class of stock. "Service" is its motto.**

**The NC&StL is content to stand at the bar of public opinion and be judged on its record — past and present.**

**You, The Judges, have its destiny in your hands — do you think the NC&StL deserves your added support? Will you give it your increased patronage? Only thus can it continue to be the useful public servant it has been in the past.**

**The Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis Ry.**

**These Cabs are Nonunion**

*Deluxe Rainbow*

Taxicab Local 594

**ASH WOOD**

Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

**FHA or DIRECT LOANS**
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

## U. S. Labor Ready to Welcome Duke If He Comes Without C. E. Bedaux

Washington. — The Duke of dsor will probably not visit the ited States for some months, l when he comes, he will not be ded and chaperoned by Charles Bedaux, the man who made sev- l million dollars out of speeding r men up.

The mere mention of Bedaux's me roused American labor as the ing of a red flag is supposed rouse a bull. The Baltimore ration of Labor passed a reso- ion deploring the duke's visit out such guidance. The Toronto assuming that the opposition American labor extended to the and his wife, wired William ett, of the A. F. of L., and re- d a reply which said:

"American labor never has nor it now interpose any opposi- to a proposed American tour the Duke of Windsor and his ess. Instead we wish and sin- desire to extend to them a ty welcome and a cordial invi- n to visit the United States.

"In connection with the opposi- n expressed by the Baltimore deration of Labor, a subordinate nch of the American Federation of Labor, to Mr. Charles E. Bedaux and the speed-up system which he inaugurated and sold to American corporations, I declared that in my opinion such action protesting the Bedaux speed-up system fairly represented the sentiment of American labor.

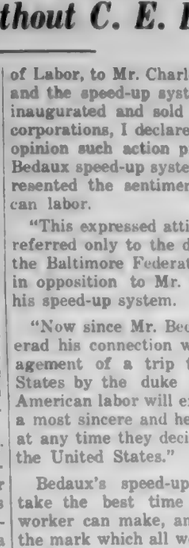
"This expressed attitude of labor referred only to the declaration of the Baltimore Federation of Labor in opposition to Mr. Bedaux and his speed-up system.

"Now since Mr. Bedaux has severad his connection with the management of a trip to he United States by the duke and duchess, American labor will extend to them a most sincere and hearty welcome at any time they decide to come to the United States."

Bedaux's speed-up trick is to take the best time that a fast worker can make, and set that as the mark which all workers on that job must reach. It is known as a man killer, and has been thrown out by many firms who tried it. But Bedaux, first trying it out in a chemical plant, has made a mint of money out of it.


BEAUTY . . . you can see
WEAR . . . you can enjoy
QUALITY you can trust . . .
GOTHAM GOLD STRIPE Quality

For more than 25 years, Gotham Gold Stripe beautiful silk stockings have been "best sellers"—and there must be a reason . . . The reason is: *quality* . . . It pays to ask for Gotham Gold Stripe. Come in and see them, in new Fall colors.



Supertwist crepe, exceptionally clear; a 4-thread chiffon that looks much sheerer . . . and wears longer.

$1.35 *a pair*

Union Made

LOVEMANS

Open a CHARGE ACCOUNT at LOVEMANS


## Longshoremen Settle Strike

SAVANNAH, Ga. — Settlement of the strike of the Longshoremen in the South Atlantic ports from Wilmington, N. C., to New Orleans was effected here Saturday, an agreement being made between the longshoremen and the shipping interests granting a 25 per cent increase in wages to 9,500 men. V. E. Townsend, international representative of the longshoremen, had the assistance in each affected section of American Federation of Labor organizers. George L. Googe, chairman of the southern organizing committee of the A. F. of L., was in the conference throughout the area during all of last week.

General satisfaction over the terms of the agreement has been expressed by all concerned, and the workers returned to their jobs in happy frame of mind, while the employers likewise gave expressions to complete satisfaction. The public, inconvenienced for a time by the strike, is loud in its praise of both the workers and the shipping interests for the splendid manner in which negotiations were carried on to a successful conclusion, and for the excellent conduct of all parties while the agreement was being negotiated.

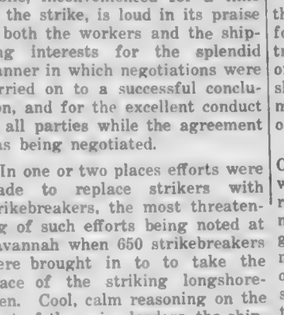
In one or two places efforts were made to replace strikers with strikebreakers, the most threatening of such efforts being noted at Savannah when 650 strikebreakers were brought in to to take the place of the striking longshoremen. Cool, calm reasoning on the part of the union leaders, the shipping interests and the officers of the law, soon resulted in the strikebreakers being returned to the places from whence they came, and a threatened situation was soon cleared up.

Labor throughout the enitre country is rejoicing in the satisfactory agreement reached whereby the longshoremen are given recognition and an increase of 25 per cent in wages.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**


Mr. Union Man!

*Buy Your Piano at KELLEY'S*




The world's noted makes of Pianos in 1937-38 models. Make your selection now for Christmas delivery.

SPECIAL BARGAINS

Used Piano ------ $ 65
Used Starr Piano -- $ 95
Used Baby Grand $175

KELLEY'S

20 E. Ninth St.



EXTRA VALUES ★ EXTRA EASY TERMS ★ EXTRA TRADE-IN ALLOWANCES

to celebrate

THE TEN MILLIONTH PHILCO

Pay on Haverty's Easy Terms

Here's the biggest news in radio . . . and the biggest opportunity of all time to own a brand new 1938 Automatic Tuning Philco with *Inclined Control Panel* on practically your own terms! Only a new Double-X Philco gives you complete tuning ease, speed, grace, and accuracy . . . glorious tone . . . double the number of foreign stations . . . perfect reception! Come in now . . . while this great "special" is on!

★

PHILCO 38XX* Inclined Control Panel, Philco Automatic Tuning, Magnetic Tuning, Inclined Sounding Board, 3 Tuning Ranges, many exclusive Philco features. Price Complete $157.50

*Sold only with Philco High-Efficiency Aerial to insure greatest foreign reception.

NO SQUAT NO STOOP NO SQUINT

Free Come in for Free Souvenir Brochure and Entry Blank for Philco Radio Mystery Contest with $50,000 IN CASH PRIZES!

HAVERTY FURNITURE COMPANY


MORE ABOUT

## LABOR PRESS

(Continued from Page 1)

of a union provision in the Wagner act, which, if applied, could end an advertising nuisance (occasionally a racket) which has cost employers a great deal of money. The provision referred to is paragraph 2 of Section 8, of the Wagner-Connery N. L. R. act, which states:

"'It shall be an unfair labor practice for an employer to dominate or interfere with the formation or administration of any labor organization, or to contribute financial or other support to it.'

"This, in our opinion, prohibits under penalty of the Wagner act, any contribution by an employer to a union, to the A. F. of L., C. I. O., or any local labor group for advertising purposes. This would include magazines and directories.

**B. T. E. A. Prohibition.**

"The B. T. E. A. has long had a prohibition against such advertising. It reads:

"'Resolved, That members of this association shall not contract for space in any publication controlled or published for the benefit of any labor organization, nor shall they contribute any sums of money whatsoever for the benefit of any such organization.'

"In this connection News and Opinion has always wondered just where several senators earned their reputations. Certainly the several new deal acts which bear distinguished sponsors' names suffer tremendously from their authors lack of knowledge, foresight and legal sophistication. This case of advertising is, to be sure, but a minor example, but it would be laughter for the gods if the C. I. O. were to cite space contributors to A. F. of L. publications for 'unfair practice.'"

**Opinion to Go to NLRB.**

Mr. Taft's opinion has been forwarded to R. E. Woodmansee, secretary of the International Labor Press of America, with the suggestion that Secretary Woodmansee forward the opinion to the national labor relations board for the information of the board and for such comment as the board may care to make. Labor newspapers are advised to use the legal opinion now available to them for their protection in whatever manner may seem best calculated by them for that purpose.

### Seattle Store Clerks Win $500,000 Increase in Pay

Seattle, Wash.—More than 3,000 Seattle department store and specialty shop workers have won wage increases of $500,000 annually under terms of an agreement signed by the Retail Clerks' International Protective association, A. F. of L. affiliate, and the Seattle Department Stores Association, Inc. The agreement runs to June 1, 1939.

The agreement provides for a six-day, 40-hour week, wage increases for more than 80 per cent of the clerks employed, and a week's annual vacation with pay for employes of a year or more.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**


BULLEN DRUG CO.

Tel. 7-2221

400 WEST NINTH ST.

PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED



EVERY 1¾ MINUTES OF THE WORKING DAY PROVIDENT PAYS A CLAIM

Did You know that

there is expended annually by the Provident in Chattanooga in the form of pay rolls and purchases of local supplies, more than $627,000.00 a year?

PROVIDENT LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY

The Strong, Dependable Home Company With a Half-Century of Human Service

50th ANNIVERSARY YEAR

*As a Chattanooga Institution • Since 1887 •*


## Georgia County Employes Unite

Augusta, Ga. — Employes of Richmond county and city of Augusta have completed organization of two local unions, and applications for charters have been made to the American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employes, an affiliate of the A. F. of L. Albert Gossett, of Atlanta, is representative of the international organization, and directed the campaign which resulted in perfecting these new groups. He was ably assisted by F. J. Pritchard, local A. F. of L. organizer. More than 100 employes of the county and city were listed as charter members. Capt. Ernest Sorter was named as president of the organization.

Organization of the county and city employes into a union affiliated with the A. F. of L. was endorsed by the Augusta Central Labor Union; by the Junior Order United American Mechanics; by many ward political clubs, and by editorials in the daily papers. The Augusta Labor Review, local labor paper, has sponsored organization of these workers for many weeks.

"Organization of state, county and municipal employes will result in placing all such workers under civil service," Mr. Gossett declared here in a forceful address Friday night, "and will remove these employes from the uncertainties and insecurities of the patronage system of employment, and will do much in elimination of waste with its resultant increased cost of government." Mr. Gossett's presentation of the benefits of organization of these workers and affiliation with the A. F. of L. challenged the admiration of thinking citizens and brought many volunteer endorsements of the organization from interested citizens.

Unions of state, county and municipal employes are being formed throughout the country, many locals having been in operation for sometime, success and satisfaction to all concerned, attested in every organized city. Mr. Gossett's headquarters are maintained in Atlanta, Hurt building, and he stated in his address that calls from Central Labor Unions or interested state, county and city employes will be given immediate attention.

### Knoxville Glove Makers Pass Two Hundred Mark

Knoxville, Tenn.—Under guidance of the Ceneral Labor union here, several local unions are conducting membership drives and two new locals have recently been organized.

Of particular interest is the campaign of Local Union No. 93, International Association of Glove workers, up and coming A. F. of L. affiliate. This local has already passed the 200 mark, with others being added daily. The plant of the Knoxville Glove company is reported as nearing 100 per cent organization.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**


EACH WEEK

*The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga*

*Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You*

*Think It Over!*


## LA GUARDIA

Fiorello LaGuardia, mayor of New York, though born in Arizona, the son of an army bandmaster, has two unique distinctions. He is the only person in captivity who resigned from congress to go to the front in the World war; and he is the only reform mayor to be re-elected in New York City.

Either one of these vents would make most men famous. La Guardia really did double duty in the war. He was not merely a fighting aviator; but he went to the Italian front, where he understood the language, and the soldiers left at home with his name. He was a liaison officer as well as a flying commander. And in the political field, the walloping he has inflicted on the Tammany tiger is nothing less than cruelty to animals.

He is 55 years old; and you could spot his Italian blood at half a block. He is also a dynamo of energy. To hear him dictate letters is sometimes like listening to one side of a peculiarly hot debate. He made a splendid and thoroughly liberal record in congress; and he has given New York an administration so aggressively honest that there is a wonder the graft-ridden town didn't think him crazy.

### BRIDGE WORKERS STRIKE

LAKE CHARLES, La. Three-hundred men employed on the Mississippi river bridge at Baton Rouge struck for higher wages, completely stopping all work. It was believed that the state would compel the contractors to pay a reasonable wage and recognize organized labor.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Jake Wise and wife, Bessie a Wise, dated March 5th, 1927 of record in Book "Z" Volume 29, page 163, et seq. of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of the particulars, and the undersigned, substituted Trustee, acting at the request of the holder of the note, hereinafter described and secured, at the request of the owner of the note, hereinafter described and secured, after due notice and advertisement as required by law, will on the first Monday, which is the 13th day of December, 1937, at the court house door in Hamilton County, Tennessee, within the legal hours of sale, sell at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash, the following described property, to-wit:

[illegible]

MONDAY, DECEMBER 13, 1937

[illegible]

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 5844

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Alfred Wesley Keith vs. Lucy Jane Keith

[illegible]

This 1st day of November, 1937.

ZELMA L. SHERRILL, Clerk

Ivy Norwood, Atty.

Patronize Our Advertisers.


Buy the Labor Temple NOW



SEE OUR CARS

"Then You Be the Judge"

238 E. Main St.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1937 | Chevrolet Coupe | Special |
| 1937 | Chrysler Royal Sedan | Discount |
| 1937 | Plym. 4-door Sedan | Discount |
| 1936 | Plymouth 4-door Sedan | $525 |
| 1936 | Plymouth Sedan | 450 |
| 1934 | Pontiac Sedan A-1 | 350 |
| 1931 | Willys-Knight Sedan late model | 195 |
| 1931 | Plymouth Coupe | 275 |
| 1931 | Ford A-8 Sedan, spec. II | 250 |

RICE BROS.

Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors

1600 Rossville Avenue

Dial 6-5188



*Why Wait for Santa —Treat Yourself to*

Now



Thousands Depend on You

*ORPHANS*
*WORKING WOMEN*
*UNDERNOURISHED CHILDREN*
*THE SICK*
*THOSE IN NEED*
*THE AGED*
*UNFORTUNATE GIRLS*

and you make possible

*Community Service*
*Guidance and Care of Youth*

YOU HELP THESE TWENTY-TWO AGENCIES

Pine Breeze Sanatorium, Old Ladies' Home, Florence Crittenton Home, Travelers' Aid, Boy and Girl Scouts, Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., Frances Willard Home, Little Miss Mag Day Nursery, Pro Re Bona Day Nurseries, Vine Street Orphans' Home, Tennessee Children's Home Society, Colored Orphans' Home, Free Milk Association, Children's Refuge Association, Humane Educational Society, Social Service Bureau, North Chattanooga Community Center, Colored Community Center, Salvation Army, Health Council.

COMMUNITY CHEST

$200,000 Is Needed

November 12 to 22

# Three Crafts in Big Steel Plant Vote Overwhelmingly Against the CIO in NLRB Election

Chicago.—The American Federation of Labor won an overwhelming victory, of significant importance, when three separate and distinct affiliated craft unions were selected collective bargaining agents, in a national labor relations board election, by the members of each craft employed by the Commonwealth Steel company, of Granite City, Ill., a subsidiary of the General Steel Castings company.

The CIO's Amalgamated Iron, Steel and Tin Workers union, an industrial organization, was defeated, in a labor board poll of members of each of the crafts involved, by the International Association of Machinists by a vote of 61 to 6; by the International Brotherhood of Boilermakers, Iron Ship Builders, Welders and Helpers, 113 to 51; and by the Pattern Makers' league, 141 to 20.

While the CIO union has been recognized, by the company, as the bargaining agent for the remainder of the company's employes—the unskilled workers—a campaign is now under way to bring these workers into A. F. of L. unions.

In previous elections, the labor board had not polled the members of each craft separately. Craft workers took a part in a general election of all workers and, if a majority of the workers favored a certain union, usually an industrial union, it was recognized as the exclusive bargaining agent by the board. The right of the members of a craft to be represented by their own union if a majority within the craft favored it over an industrial union, of which a majority of workers outside of a craft, employed by the same company, might be members, was not recognized until recently.

In the case of the Commonwealth Steel company, the board, in ordering the election, upheld this right, which was discussed at length at the recent Denver convention of the A. F. of L.


UNION LABEL
*OVERCOATS and SUITS*
**Contor Bros.**
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"



UNION MEN ALWAYS FIND
UNION-MADE GOODS at
**THE LEADER**
433 MARKET STREET

| | |
|---|---|
| Men's Guaranteed Rubber Boots | $1.98 |
| Men's Heavy Work Shirts | 49c |
| Ladies' and Children's Goloshes | 79c |

A Full Line of Men's Union Made Dress Shirts at Low Prices

Trade with Abe Goldstein, the Union Man's Friend!



*Announcing*
*The opening of another*
**SHOE RENEWRY**
at 17 EAST SEVENTH STREET

These Shops take pride in using only finest quality material, factory-trained workmen and the latest in modern equuipment.

We Will Also Continue to Serve You at Our Present Location
802 BROAD STREET

**SHOE RENEWRY**
We Can Give You Prompt Service at All Times
"BETTER SHOE REBUILDERS"
FREE CALL FOR and DELIVERY SERVICE
Two Conveniently Located Shops
PHONE 7-1117 — 17 E. SEVENTH ST.
PHONE 6-0133 — 802 BROAD ST.



**Grant-Patten's ICE CREAM**

All of its elements have nutritive value, and its main constituent MILK is the most nearly perfect food in existence.

Grant-Patten's Ice Cream is a welcome addition to the simple desserts and there is no more attractive way of serving milk to your family.

*IT'S UNION-MADE!*

**GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY**
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 — 1220 King Street
*You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk*


# Chicago School Teachers Form One Big Union

Chicago. — Chicago's organized public school teachers are now in one big union for all teachers. The formation of the union, which is affiliated with the American Federation of Labor and has a membership of about 6,500, took place at a recent meeting, at which an estimated 5,000 teachers were in tatendance.

Four unions, the Men Teachers' union, the Federation of Women High School Teachers, the Elementary Teachers' union and the in their charters and accepted one charter as Local No. 1, American Federation of Teachers. Another organization, the Chicago Teachers' league, is to dissolve and its members will join the newly chartered union.

Although the actual formation of the new union took place only recently, the union has been functioning, to all intents and purposes, for the last few months and has been at the head and forefront of a fight against what Edna M. Ciebert, president of the Chicago Teachers' league, termed an "organized, insidious, insistent attempt to destroy the kind of school system in which the American form of government depends."

The new union, at its charter meeting, announced four basic objectives:

Restoration of basic salaries in full; proper school conditions for pupils and teachers; properly qualified teachers; the merit system in the public schools.

---

The alliance of Germany, Italy and Japan is very old stuff. The despos of Russia, Prussia and Austria, more han 100 years ago, formed a "Holy Alliance" o help each other suppress reforms at home and stop the spread of liberal government elsewhere. The three fascist despots are doing precisely the same thing.

## MORE ABOUT CAROLINAS

(Continued from Page 1)

said, "is in the hands and under the absolute control of the workers themselves, and is, therefore, quite different from the CIO, where the self-appointed dictators are the absolute power, and the membership nothing but pawns in the hands of such self-appointed and self-seeking dictators."

The speakers at the conference flayed the leaders of the CIO in no uncertain terms, and when Mr. Googe declared that "we want no peace with the CIO if we have to embrace and take into our movement those crack-pot communists who are leaders in the CIO," the applause of the federation leaders made it plain that there is no room in the Carolinas for such doctrines and tactics as have been propounded and used by the CIO.

"In cleaning up the central Labor unions in eleven southern states," Mr. Googe said, "it is noteworthy, and a source of great pride, that we did not lose a single central body, but we did put out of such central labor unions every last mother's son who was connected with the CIO."

Associate Director Aymon called upon all organizers and international representatives for reports of their activities. Presentation of the A. F. of L. organizers was a revelation to the assembled crowd, remark being made by one speaker that the A. F. of L. has more organizers in the two Carolinas now than the federation used to have in all of the United States. Representatives of international unions affiliated with the A. F. of L. expressed great satisfaction with the work being done for each such international union by the organizers in the field for the American Federation of Labor.

Officers of the two state federations of labor, and of the two score central labor unions of the two states, told of increased interest and greatly increased membership of organized labor in all cities and centers in the Carolinas. These officials also paid tribute to the work being done by the A. F. of L. in the Carolinas.

## Franksville Cannery Union Wins Higher Pay

Franksville, Wis.—Cannery Laborers' Local Union No. 1045 won a clean-cut victory with an 8-day strike at the Franksville Pure Food company's plant, after persistent refusal of the management to recognize the union or meet its demands.

The successful settlement brought increased wages and improved working conditions to these employes.


RECONDITIONED USED TRUCKS

| | |
|---|---|
| 1933 Chevrolet 1½-ton | $265 |
| 1934 Dodge 1½-ton Cab and Chassis | $395 |
| 1931 Dodge ½-ton Panel | $165 |

**Citizens Motor Co.**
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street — 6-8181

Boneless Pot Roast — Lb. 33c
Meat for Loaf — Veal, Beef, Pork — Lb. 22c
Special Bacon — Lb. 37c
Boneless Veal Roast — Lb. 30c
Spanish Mackerel — Lb. 22c
Speckled Trout — Lb. 23c

Dependable Quality Without Extravagance
PHONE 7-1149

HENSON & CHAPMAN in the CENTRAL MARKET HOUSE


# A. F. of L. Wins Aluminum Strike

**Agreement Recognizes Federal Labor Union of Aluminum Workers as Exclusive Bargaining Agency for Employes of Aluminum Goods Manufacturing Company at Manitowoc and Two Rivers Plants.**

The victory of the Federal Union of Aluminum Workers in their strike against the Aluminum Goods Manufacturing company, with plants at Mantitowoc and Two Rivers, Wis., is a good illustration of what working men and women can accomplish when they are organized in bona fide labor unions and work unitedly for the achievement of their well-being.

**Three Thousand Return to Work.**

In making the settlement the company is reported to have entirely reversed its former attitude, characterized by refusal to deal in any manner with the union. Following the settlement, 3,000 employes of the company were put back to work in the Manitowoc and Two Rivers plants as rapidly as jobs could be found for them.

**Wage Negotiations Begin Promptly**

Under the agreement the Federal Aluminum Workers' union is recognized as the exclusive bargaining agency for the employes. No officers of the company nor any person in a supervisory capacity may interfere with the union's activities. This provision takes care of the charge made by the union that company officials had tried in many ways to discourage union membership among the employes.

The company agrees to negotiate with the union for pay increases for all employes in the lower wage brackets before Nov. 10, and wage negotiations will be resumed in January for additional raises for all employes.

Those employed by the company for one year or more are awarded one week's vacation with pay.

**Citizens Are Jubilant Over Settlement.**

The importance of the end of the strike and the agreement is indicated by the fact that more than half of the employables in Two Rivers have been working for the company. When the union victory was announced, it was reported that jubilation was so great in both Two Rivers and Manitowoc that inhabitants generally joined in parades and other festivities that lasted throughout the greater part of the night.

The plants of the company were completely tied up during the strike. There was not one arrest nor one charge of violence either against the person or against property in connection with the walkout.

**Handley Commends Sigman.**

Elation over the decision of the company to deal with the union was equally great at the headquarters of the Wisconsin State Federation of Labor in Milwaukee. John J. Handley, secretary-treasurer of the state federation, paid a tribute to the work of David Sigman, state organizer of the American Federation of Labor, who organized the union and led the strike activities and the negotiations for the settlement.

"It was a wonderful and complete victory for which Mr. Sigman deserves unqualified and complete credit," Mr. Handley commented. "We did not believe that it was possible to bring the strike to an end so soon."

**Terms of Agreement.**

In addition to recognition of the union as exclusive bargaining agency, provisions for wage increases, and vacations with pay, other terms in the settlement include:

A stipulation for calling in the bargaining committee whenever new processes are introduced to set wage scales and shop practices.

If an employe reports for work and no work is at hand he is to get pay for one hour.

Female employes doing the same work as males get the same rate of pay.

Gloves, aprons and boots are furnished by the company.

Company records are open to the union at any time to determine questions of seniority and similar matters.

**Seniority Rule.**

In case of layoffs, filling vacancies or promotions seniority is to be given first consideration. While skill and efficiency may also be taken into consideration, the company must notify affected employes in such instances three days before making changes so that such employes may take up the matter with the union's grievance committee.

**Transfers and Layoffs.**

When an employe is transferred by the company he is to get the rate of pay on the new job if that rate is higher, but he will continue to get the old rate of pay if the new job's rate is lower.

In case of layoffs employes with less than nine months' seniority are to be laid off first. If the work falls below 40 hours a week the work is to be staggered for all up to thirty weeks before the seniority rule is put into practice.


**Volunteer**
Today and Saturday
The Musical Comedy Riot!
"Sing Me a Love Song"
James MELTON—Patricia ELLIS
Hugh HERBERT—Zasu PITTS
Allen JENKINS—Walter CATLETT
Nat PENDLETON
Ann SHERIDAN

**BONITA**
Today and Saturday
On Stage:—
"Uncle Zeke's Radio Jamboree"
On Screen:—
Tom Tyler
"MYSTERY RANGE"
Chattanooga's First Showing


# Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

Tuesday night is our regular meeting night. We urge you to be present.

* * *

Mrs. Aline Wood, who has been ill for two months, remains critically ill.

* * *

If a good face is a letter of recommendation, a good heart is a letter of credit.

* * *

Miss Gladys Cox has returned from a visit in Monteagle and Jasper.

* * *

Seen—one of the brewery workers with a pound of union-made coffee. Good for you, Dick. You can also buy tea and baking powder with that same label. We use them and know they are good.

* * *

Unionism is worth what union members rate it. The best grade is 100 per cent pure, and that is the brand you should carry if it be your desire that the organized labor movement shall continue to flourish and remain the vital force for good that all who embrace its tenets should wish it to be.

* * *

The Steak House remains on the non-union list. They employ non-union cooks and waiters.

* * *

Remember the bakers and their fight against the Erskine Baking company.

* * *

You cannot change human nature, but you can improve it.—Hugo.

* * *

Wear your button—demand other labels.

* * *

The Brewery Workers are continuing their fight against Canada Dry Ginger Ale and its distributor, B. L. Talley company. Let's give them our support.

* * *

The Home Plate and Harry's Place are still on the non-union list.

* * *

Carl Williams, former motion picture operator, has purchased the Rex Lunch at Eighth and Cherry streets, and will be glad to have his many friends visit him there.

* * *

We have been asked a number of times for a list of the restaurants in the city having house cards. Friends, here is a complete up-to-date list of the union restaurants. Patronize these places. Remember—united we stand, divided we fall:

Silver Kettle, 3509 S. Broad St.
Postoffice Grill, 26 E. Ninth St.
Fillauer's Drug Co., 12 E. Main street.
Spanish Garden, 2232 McCallie avenue.
Bradley & Bandy Co., 601 Market street.
Alton Park Cafe, 210 W Forty-fifth street.
O. K. Lunch Room, 501 Market street.
Joe Awad's City Lunch, 206 Main street.
French's Quick Lunch, 831 Chestnut street.
French's Lunch, 3 E. Ninth St.
Doyle Cafe, 122 E. Tenth street.
Central Lunch, 909 Georgia Ave.
Log Cabin Beer Parlor, 22 E. Main street.
Lane & Crowley's, 1472 Market street.
Business Men's Lunch, 25 East Ninth street.
American Cafe, 117 W. Seventh street.
Rex's Lunch Room, 21 E. Eighth street.
Mac's Tavern, 15 W. Ninth St.
Turner Hall Rathskeller, 618 Cherry street.
Chili King Cafe, 840 Market St.
Bob Green's Restaurant, 907 Carter street.
Moreland's Cafe, 719 Cherry St.
Coplan's Lunch, 725 Cherry St.
Busy Bee Sandwich Shop, 13 E. Seventh street.
Cate's Lunch, 833 Chestnut St.
Broad Street Cafe, 611 Broad St.
Smith Cafe, 209 W. Ninth street.
Parson's Fan Tan Beer Parlor, 723 Cherry street.
George's Place, 129 E. Eighth St.
Frosty Mug, 9 E. Fourth St.
Midway Cafe, 8-10 W. Sixth St.
State Cafe, 525 Market street.
Cameo Lunch Room, 525-B Market street.
Central Dining Room, 105 E. Seventh street.
Dick's Quick Lunch, 519-A Market street.
Mrs. Roberts' Dining Room, Market street.
Shapiro's Lunch, 803 Broad St.
Boleman's, 114 W. Seventh St.

**Boroughs of New York.**

Brooklyn is one of the boroughs which make up the city of New York, the others being Manhattan, Bronx, Richmond and Queens. Each borough has a president, the most being over all the borough presidents.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**


USED CAR VALUES

| | |
|---|---|
| 1937 Plymouth coupe | |
| 1936 Ford V-8 coach | |
| 1936 Packard "120" coupe | |
| 1936 Packard "120" sedan | |
| 1936 Packard "120" sedan | |
| 1936 Dodge sedan | |
| 1936 Plymouth sedan | |
| 1936 Oldsmobile sedan | |
| 1936 Oldsmobile coach | |
| 1935 Pontiac coupe | |
| 1935 Pontiac sedan | |
| 1935 Pontiac coach | |
| 1935 Pontiac coach | |
| 1933 Willys 77 pick-up | |
| 1930 Packard 7-passenger sedan | |
| 1932 Chevrolet coach | |
| 1930 Nash sedan | |
| 1930 model Chevrolet | |

BROAD ST. GARAGE
USED CAR STORE
407-409 Broad St.—7-1883—Bob Rapp



Sears — Check these Values
**SUPER VALUE DAYS**

A Favorite With Union Men Everywhere!
**HERCULES OVERALLS**
The Stoutest Overalls on Earth, Bar None!

**$1.29**

UNION MADE!
*Here's Why!*

- Extra heavy, 8 ounce denim.
- Doubly shrunk, once in water and once in live steam.
- Retains its color after many washings.
- Every size cut over individual patterns.
- All strain points bartacked.
- Extra wide, double thick suspenders.
- Rustproof metal buttons.
- Doubl thick hammer strap.

Union Made **Painters' Overalls** — Full cut . . . made of service-white cotton drill ..... $1.19

Union Made **Carpenters Overalls** — A favorite with carpenters everywhere! Low priced! ..... $1.49

**Boys' All-Wool Jackets**

UNION MADE!
**$3.50**

Slide fastener front.
Storm tab at neck.
Sport back with pointed yoke.
Water repellant.
Half belt.
Set in coat sleeves.
Sizes 6 to 18.

**Sears, Roebuck and Co.**
Sixth at Market and Broad — Phone 7-1274



**WARNING!**

Do Not Be Misled by Coal Truckers Who Would Have You Believe You Can Get GENUINE—

**Dayton Coal**

From Any Other Source Than Through Our Office. We Handle Our Own Coal—Direct From Our Own Mines—and Distribute Exclusively in Chattanooga With Our Own Trucks. Each Order Must Be Accompanied by Our Regular Form Delivery Ticket to Be Genuine DAYTON COAL.

**Tennessee River Coal Co.**
Col. C. S. Williams
15 CHESTNUT STREET — PHONE 6-5431

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
100 E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, NOVEMBER 19, 1937 Number 30

RIDE A UNION CAB
WITH
Union
Drivers
FOR WHITE
PEOPLE ONLY

## Strike Called Against LDU Lumber Mills

**Own "Company - Union" Plants Picketed as Men Walk Out.**

**"Independent" Union Is Fostered by Union-Hating Corporation Lawyer.**

A corporation lawyer of Chattanooga today succeeded last Monday in creating more trouble for the wood AFL lumber mill workers were forced to call a strike to protect themselves against the dummy organization operating as a union.

The strike was effective Monday morning with Willingham & Co., C. Wyatt Lumber company, Chattanooga Lumber company, A. G. Stivers Lumber company and the Chattanooga Sash & Millwork company saw their skilled craftsmen walk out and start picketing.

In these five plants the AFL unions a majority in four of them. Statements were issued by R. E. Cook, legal counsel for the lumber companies, and Roland Adams, general representative of the A. F. of L. brotherhood.

Adams' statement was an explanation of the position of Local 79 in calling a strike within plants where the A. F. of L. unions another union has organized the majority of the total workers. Following the L. D. U. the committee for industrial organization. Mr. Adams declared that the strike was effected to uphold the principles of craft unionism and cited Section 9-A of the Wagner labor relations act in support of his stand. The section said reads:

"Representatives designated or selected for the purpose of collective bargaining by the majority of the employees in a unit appropriate for such purposes shall be the exclusive representative of all the employees in such unit for the purpose of collective bargaining in respect to rates of pay, wages, hours

(Continued on last page)

## Atlanta Units Help Clerks Picket Store

**Building Trades Unions Take Their Day in Turn to Help Clerks on Strike.**

**Novel But Effective Method of Showing Powerful Support That May Be Given to Sister Unions Being Attacked.**

Atlanta, Ga., Nov. 15.—Effectiveness of the fraternity among organized crafts is making itself felt at the store of Kessler company here, where the retail clerks have been on strike for several weeks. The Atlanta Building trades council has entered the fight, with its strong, aggressive membership, and it is expected that an agreement will be reached before much longer.

The building trades crafts are providing sympathetic pickets for the clerks. For illustration, the Electrical Workers' local union places one of its members on the picket line one day, bearing a banner inscribed, "800 electrical workers, their families and friends are in sympathy with these striking retail clerks." This addition to the clerks' picket line is most effective. Then the carpenters' local union takes a day, and on through the list of the strong building crafts, aggregating many thousands of workers and their families who make it known by placards that all these are in sympathy with the retail clerks.

Other organized crafts in Atlanta, it is said, are planning to join the building trades in aiding the striking clerks, if the strike continues.

## *30-Minute Strike Returns Lumber To Scab Mills*

**Steel Workers and Carpenters Refuse to Handle Material, Which Is Sent Back.**

Wednesday morning saw the first disturbance resulting from an attempt to push scab-made lumber onto union craftsmen when a 30-minute strike settled the issue.

Chattanooga Sash and Millwork company, one of the "company-union" lumber mills, delivered a load of their lumber at the Mark K. Wilson job on the curb market. The building is a private project. When the load of material was unloaded for the craftsmen to use, the steelworkers and carpenters laid down their tools and refused to handle it.

Thirty minutes later a truck came by, took up the lumber and took it away. The men returned to their work, and all is well.

### Resolution on Death Of Dave Cunningham

Local 79, Brewery Workers, has formally adopted the following resolution which is to express sympathy to the family of Brother Dave Cunningham, one of their members who died last week:

"Whereas, God in His infinite wisdom has seen fit to take from our midst our brother, Dave Cunningham, a valuable member of our local union; therefore, be it

"Resolved, That we express to the family of our departed brother our deepest sorrow and send to them our sympathy in their bereavement; and be it further

"Resolved, That copies of this resolution be spread on our minutes, a copy sent to the family of Brother Cunningham, and that it be published in The Labor World."

The Labor World joins with Local 79 in sympathy and affection to the loved ones of Brother Cunningham.

### Canadian Union Averts Great Lakes Ship Strike

Montreal, Can.—An agreement reached by the Canadian Seamen's union with all Canadian shipping companies operating on the Great Lakes averted a strike that would have seriously crippled the eastward movement of grain from Fort William at the peak of the shipping season.

The finalizing of the contract was announced by J. A. Sullivan, secretary-treasurer of the C. S. U., and R. A. Campbell, of the Mohawk Navigation company, spokesman for the shipping firms.

The agreement effective for all lake carriers until the close of navigation carried a wage increase ranging from 15 to 25 per cent, according to officials of the seamen's union.

The settlement affected more than 5,000 lake sailors employed on 250 to 300 Canadian ships. Of these the union claimed 3,900 members, or roughly 80 per cent.

The new wage scales follow: Wheelsmen, $72.50 monthly; watertenders, $72.50; oilers, $72.50; firemen, $67.50; watchmen, $67.50; lookout and patrols, $57.50; second cooks, $52.50; deckhands, $50; coal passers, $50; porters, $45; first cooks, $115 on upper lake boats and $105 on canal boats. Lay-up increases: Firemen, 72½ to 35 cent an hour; oilers, 30 to 37½ cents.

Percentage estimates of increase were difficult as previously each company had paid its own scale.

### MOVIE OPERATORS GAIN 8 KANSAS CITY PACTS

Kansas City, Mo.—The drive of Moving Picture Machine Operators' Union No. 170 to organize neighborhood picture houses, at first found difficult, is reported as gaining momentum with prospects of a clean sweep.

Eight of fourteen theaters affected have signed union agreements, it is stated, leaving only six on the unfair members and the public in general now being extended the movie operators is expected to aid in unionising the remaining six.

# ACTIVE, LOYAL UNIONISTS BUILD LABOR WORLD TO MUCH GREATER IMPORTANCE IN BUSINESS CIRCLES

### *Pride in "Our Paper" Causes Trades-Unionists to Buy From Merchants Who Ask for Labor's Payroll Through Labor World—Today's Eight-Page Edition Example of How Business Men Are Recognizing Importance*

**This week's issue of The Labor World marks a new high in a regular weekly issue of labor's mouthpiece. Consisting of eight pages at a time when there was no special issue involved, such as Labor Day or Christmas, the owners of the paper, the trades-unionists of Chattanooga, have reason to be proud of the way in which Chattanooga merchants and business men are becoming aware of the intense advertising value of this modest little giant in the business world.**

**Two weeks ago The Labor World increased its page size by one additional column, made necessary by increase in business. In spite of that increase, the usual four-page section appears to be a thing of the past, and it is believed that the loyal support given by unionists to the merchants who ask for patronage in labor's organ will in turn be continued and increased by hard-headed buyers of advertising.**

**According to A. C. Kamin, chairman of the board of directors of The Labor World, owned by Chattanooga Central Labor union, "The Labor World is an influence in Chattanooga which, if taken away, would be keenly felt by every segment of our social and industrial life. Operating on a clean and conservative basis, it is only natural that The Labor World is receiving the respect and support of business men that it does.**

**"Linked with this, and making it more powerful, is the flaming pride that is surging in every union breast, a pride in their cause that is emerging in a tangible manner, and that is being demonstrated by ringing cash registers of Labor World advertisers."**

### Operating Engineers Step High and Wide In Three Months

**Almand Crawford, member of Local 917, Operating Engineers, and secretary of Chattanooga Trades council, was recognized last week for his valuable services by his international union.**

**He was made an international representative and in the future will devote his full time toward advancing the interests of his craft in this part of the country.**

Atlanta, Ga., Nov. 15.—W. B. Nixon, international representative of the Operating Engineers, Atlanta district, reports an increase in membership during the past three months of 100 per cent in Local No. 926. In Local No. 329 an increase of 30 per cent in membership has been made.

Employes in the Berkeley Granite corporation have obtained a 20 per cent increase in pay since joining the Atlanta local, Mr. Nixon's report shows. His organization embraces hoisting, portable and shovel men. Reports show that the organization is growing in rapid manner throughout the southern district. Representative Nixon's headquarters are maintained at 338 Hurt building, Atlanta, Ga.

### Four New Union Labels Announced by Ornburn

**Wire Weavers, Jewelry Workers, Upholsterers and Pocketbook Workers Now Mark Their Products Union-Made.**

Washington.—I. M. Ornburn, secretary-treasurer of the Union Label Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor, announced that four additional labor unions have become affiliated with the department.

The union labels of the Jewelry Workers, Pocketbook Workers, Upholsterers, and Wire Weavers have been added to the official family of labor unions that use these insignia to assure the buying public that their products are made under union conditions.

Mr. Ornburn stated that the increased demand for union label goods and union services has not only caused numerous industries to unionize so that they may have the right to display a label, but it has also increased the interest among labor unions to adopt union labels, shop cards or buttons.

**Heckler.**

Political Speaker—What we need is a working majority, and then—

A Voice—Better reverse it, mister. What we need is a majority working.

### *The Labor Press*

Often I've wondered just what you (meaning any worker, organized or unorganized, man or woman) think of a labor paper.

Have you ever thought enough about a labor paper to know what it is, and what it does?

Let me tell you what I think about a labor paper:

It is the foundation stone upon which the whole movement rests.

It is the strongest single factor in the life and growth of the labor movement.

It is the only force in the labor movement of constant, continuous, unbroken service.

It is of greater importance to labor than any daily paper published in the whole of the United States.

It is more educational than any other paper published.

It has done more for humanity than any other paper or periodical in this country.

It is the least appreciated, even by the workers, than all other kinds of publications.

It keeps large newspapers in line, and is feared more by the crooked anti-labor politician than anything else.

It ought to be in the home of every working man and woman.

It is fighting the battle, day in and day out, for the people who toil, and the worker who fails to take the labor paper and pay for it, and read it, is standing in his own light, blocking his own progress.

### *Inside Laundry Workers Win First Union Pact in Chicago History*

Chicago.—An agreement, perhaps the largest ever made in the laundry industry, has been signed by the Laundry Workers' International union, Local No. 46, and the Chicago Laundry Owners' association. Approximately 22,000 inside workers are covered by the contract, the consummation of which came after thirty years of effort to establish union conditions among laundry workers and was hailed as a victory for not only the Chicago local of the laundry workers, but for the Chicago and American Federations of Labor, both of which gave the union a full measure of support in its organization drive.

The same contract, affecting 6,700 workers, was recently signed by the Chicago Linen Supply association.

**Laundries Now All-Union.**

Both the inside workers and the drivers employed by concerns affiliated with the linen supply and laundry owners' associations are now organized. The drivers, members of Local No. 712, International Brotherhood of Teamsters, have long enjoyed union conditions.

This is the first time that either the linen supply houses or the laundry owners have entered into such a contract with a union that has jurisdiction over the inside workers. Union drivers co-operated wholeheartedly with the laundry workers in their attempt to establish an organization. The Laundry Workers' local is now in the process of organizing workers employed by independent laundry concerns.

**Good Wage Boosts.**

The contrcts with the two employers' associations call for a union shop and the check-off system in the payment of dues, and establish a wage rate of 31 cents to 47 cents an hour, which means a 10 per cent to 20 per cent boost in wages. Workers are to receive another 10 per cent increase at the beginning of the second year of the agreement.

The length of the work-week is limited to 48 hours for women and 52 hours for men. Employes are to be given one day's vacation with pay for every fifty days of work. This amounts to a week's vacation with pay for workers employed by the same concern for a full year.

**In Retrospect.**

A fly was walking with her daughter on the head of a man who was very bald. "How things change, my dear," she said. "When I was your age, this was only a footpath."

## Millionaire's Plaint Is Just Too Touching for Words!

Philadelphia, Pa.—It may be necessary to pass the hat to keep our millionaires out of the poorhouse. How desperate is their plight was revealed here this week under extraordinary circumstances.

Mayor S. Davis Wilson had called a meeting of welfare workers to plan for Christmas gifts for the city's needy. But nothing along that line was accomplished. Scarcely had the session started when Joseph E. Widener, millionaire playboy, took the floor and demanded that, instead of wasting solicitude on under-privileged "kiddies," something be done for the rich.

"Some relief," Widener contended, "must be given to the people who have to take care of those less fortunate."

Widener complained that taxes are excessive and said rich men who are trying to add to their hoards are downright discouraged.

So far as anybody knows, Widener never earned a dollar in his life. He inherited a fabulous fortune from his father, who collected his millions from utilities, in "the good old days."

The young man maintains a $50,000,000 private art gallery and thinks nothing of paying a million for a picture that strikes his fancy. He owns one of the world's most famous racing stables, and not long ago purchased and tore down a $1,000,000 Kentucky mansion to provide a burial place for his horses.

In addition to a palatial mansion in Philadelphia, Widener has a million-dollar palace in Florida and a baronial estate in France.

And still Widener is far from happy. As a matter of fact, he regards this country as a total loss and is thinking of going abroad to live, he told the meeting.

He said other rich men are also seriously considering chucking their business because their profits are taxed.

With the tremolo stop pulled out, Widener told of a friend who is having a hard time holding on to his last $100,000,000.

"He is going to quit, and I can see the justice of his position," Widener said. "Why should he go on? If he makes a million, the government takes 75 per cent. How can he get anywhere under that system?"

They do things much better in Great Britain, "which does everything to encourage business" and keep the rich contented, Widener contended, and added:

"England found the capital gains tax ruined the initiative of the younger generation, and I think we can generally rely upon Great Britain—on her strength and stability.

"These qualities were shown when Britain staged the greatest coronation in the nation's history at a time when the country was shaken to its roots by the abdication of King Edward VIII. It only goes to show what a great people they are.

"It is time that Washington passed laws that permit people to do the things they would like to do."

Widener concluded his speech and the meeting with the statement that he is "in complete sympathy with plans to make Christmas a happy season for the under-privileged," but he still insisted that "tax-ridden citizens have the first claim on relief."

**IT'S A GOOD STORY, BUT IT'S NOT TRUE**

**PROPAGANDISTS for federal tax reductions complain that the burden on the rich here is heavier than in Great Britain. That's their story and they stick to it, notwithstanding the truth is the other way 'round.**

**Roughly, the very rich in the United States pay $169,000 for each $1,000,000 as estate taxes, compared with a whopping $240,000 in Great Britain. On income taxes, Great Britain collects $45,000 per $100,000, compared with $30,000 here. Per capita taxes in Great Britain are $25 higher than in the United States.**

### *Davie Arrives Safe, Sound, at Printers' Home*

**Veteran Unionist Pleased With Conditions at His New Home.**

T. J. Davie, veteran printer and charter member of the Chattanooga Central Labor union, arrived at the Union Printers' home in Colorado Springs and was at once received at The Labor World Wednesday.

Portion of Mr. Davie's letter

"Editor of The Labor World:

"Dear Friend:

"Thanks for the papers which reached me yesterday and I write up. I am pretty well down-and-out here now and have made many friends among the old-timers.

"The doctor says I am in very good condition for a man of my age and I have a good appetite, moreover. The doctors keep you busy when you first come out.

"I think I'll be happy and contented here when I get used to things. The rooms and the meals are fine. Also the barber shop. You have to study the rules of the home pretty much to know meal hours, time lights must be out, when to turn in your laundry and certain places you must not smoke.

"I got to see some dust storms with a cold northeast wind the other morning.

"It is delightful here and that grand old mountain is across the valley from Nob Hill—with snow on it.

"Remember me to all the boys and give my best regards and thanks to all of them. Accept some for yourself.

"T. J. DAVIE."

### BODDY SECURES GERST AGENCY

D. W. Boddy, one of the old-timers in affairs of Local 79, Brewery Workers, announced this week that he had secured the distribution of Gerst's beer for Chattanooga and adjacent territory.

Gerst beer made in Nashville, is the only Tennessee owned brewery, and since its beginning a generation ago, has been one hundred per cent union-made.

### CITY BOYCOTTS JAP GOODS

HULL, Yorkshire, England.—The Laborite City Council has instructed all committees and city officials to cease buying Japanese goods as a protest against the bombing of Chinese civilians and open towns and cities.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

**NOTICE**

**Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.**

**CURTIS SIMS**
**President**

**ERSKINE MABEE,**
**Secretary**

## Biloxi Unions Bring Joy To Shrimp Boys

**Children Taken From Shrimp Sheds as Closed Shop Secured by Strike.**

Public Sentiment Backs Up Union as It Demands Decent Pay for Workers—Louisiana and Texas Unorganized.

[illegible] for a [illegible] of [illegible] to Biloxi [illegible] cans of [illegible] a special [illegible] year ago, a [illegible] in Biloxi, [illegible] a couple of [illegible] violations, [illegible] inspected by police. Now pickets [illegible] are bound for [illegible] & days re- [illegible]. They start [illegible] at 1:30 instead of 1 or 2 [illegible] last week is quite clean [illegible]. Children under 14 years are seldom, if ever, employed, babies are not brought into the sheds, and housing is measurably improved.

This is Biloxi, where the union has established a closed shop. Farther westward, in the new shrimp frontier, organization has not yet come to win even these benefits for workers. Louisiana and Texas are now in the center of exploitation for shrimp-working children.

### Bldg. Trades Thank Williams Produce Co.

Craftsmen of the building trades, Carpenters' Local 74, and the labor movement in general send orchids to the Williams Produce company this week.

Williams Produce had ordered some lumber from one of the lumber mills before the strike was called. When the truck drove up Wednesday to deliver the lumber, management of the produce house told them to take it back. They are not interested in non-union lumber

### *Resolution*

The following resolution was adopted by Lookout Lodge No. 211 in regular session No. 12, 1937, upon the death of Brother J. A. G. Williams:

"Whereas, God, the creater of all things, who has the right to give and also to take away, has called from our midst his immortal soul;

"Whereas, through this bereavement we, the officers and members of the aforesaid organization, wish to extend our heartfelt sympathy to his family.

"Whereas, we, who have been daily associated with deceased brother through his long years of faithful service, look forward to our union when we, too, pass through the same door; therefore, be it

"Resolved by Lookout Lodge No. 211, B. R. C. of A., in regular session assembled, that it instruct its officers to prepare and forward to his family a copy of this resolution, and that the charter of the local be draped for thirty days, and a copy be furnished The Labor world for publication; be it further

"Resolved, that a copy be spread upon our minutes.

"BROTHERHOOD RAILWAY CARMEN O FAMERICA.

"W. W. Kirkpatrick,
"J. H. Wood,
"W. H. Doty,
"Committee on Resolutions."

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1937

## Boys of Today Will Be Tomorrow's Leaders

In a survey made by Mr. Walter L. Stone, of Nashville, for the Rotary club of Chattanooga there is a lot of food for thought for people who are interested in the sort of citizenship this country will have in the next generation. Leaders of today are already made, they cannot be changed because their habits and philosophies are already crystallized.

We should be interested in the boy of today, upon whose shoulders there is resting a heavy burden when he will begin to feel as he reaches manhood. The way we train these youngsters will determine how efficiently the responsibilities of tomorrow are handled.

In the survey it is shown that Hamilton county has some 16,000 boys. The potential leadership in this group can change the entire world. The survey recites the various agencies now engaged in such boy welfare, but when one notices the inadequate facilities some of these agencies have to carry on the work, it is remarkable that they have done so well.

We are particularly interested in the recommendations made by Mr. Stone regarding playgrounds and the city's part in operating them. Commissioner Cooke has taken a budget that barely provides for light and water bills, and has made his department a wonderful recreational leader. What he could do if taxpayers would insist that he receive a budget commensurate with other cities we believe would be felt in the next generation.

Train our boys, direct them in good citizenship and divert evil influences from them, and we will reap returns on the investment many times. Juvenile delinquency would immediately wane. In the years following police court costs would decrease. The caliber of leadership this training would cause our boys to avoid the foolish and expensive mistakes which we are continually making.

Train the boy today for the man he will be tomorrow.

## Olgiati Appointment Would Be Splendid

Candidacy of P. R. Olgiati for the republican membership of the Hamilton county election commission is being watched and boosted with intense interest by organized labor.

Indorsed by Chattanooga Labor union, Mr. Olgiati's appointment at the hands of Gov. Browning would be a definite recognition of organized labor as well as a tangible move to hinder a machine rule which reaches away over into Shelby county.

We are interested in the governor's fight aganist Mr. Crump. A particular reason for this interest is the fact that Mr. Crump by decree dissolved overnight four established local unions. Mr. Crump became displeased with organized labor in Memphis and his punishment was swift and severe. When organized labor refuses to abide by Mr. Crump's slightest wish, dire things happen to the offenders. Even life becomes unsafe.

Since Mr. Olgiati cannot in the remotest degree be attached to any of the existing political machines in Hamilton county, the governor's ambition to clip Mr. Crump would be served effectively.

As to allegiances owed by Mr. Olgiati, none can take precedence over his loyalty to the labor movement. Gov. Browning would not be injured in the least in appointing Mr. Olgiati.

## *Where the Blame Lies*

In view of the wild outcries made of late about strikes and other disturbances, it seems wise to quote a little from the report of the maritime commission on the sea labor problems:

"The shipping industry," says the commission, "is now paying for its shortsightedness in repressing labor for so many years. Some of the operators who paid low wages during the depression were at the same time drawing substantial subsidies from the government for the preservation of an American standard of living."

The committee, headed by then Senator Hugo L. Black, has in its possession labels from canned tomatoes furnished by one of these subsidized lines to its men. They are marked, in accord with the food and drug act: "Not for human consumption." To continue reporting from the report:

"For eleven years, owners refused even to answer requests of their workers for collective agreements. When the seamen finally did organize, and force the owners to hear their demands, these demands were naturally distorted by the repressions of the preceding years."

A hundred and fifty years ago, George Washington wrote that Shay's rebellion in Massachusetts ought not to be suppressed by force until any just grievances the rebels might have had been righted as far as possible. It is good counsel for those who must deal with the shipping situation today.

## *Fascism in Brazil*

Fascism is a political disease which has shown its ability to cross the Atlantic. The president of Brazil, Getulio Vargas, has proclaimed himself dictator for an indefinite period. He has also proclaimed a new constitution, said to be closely modeled on the fascists codes of Portugal; and vicious enough to be hailed with joy in Berlin by the Hitler press.

It is a most regrettable circumstance. Brazil has a quarter of a million more square miles than the United States. It has a population usually estimated at above 40,000,000, more than twice that of Mexico and more than three times that of any other nation except the United States in the western hemisphere. With such a source, the fascist infection is likely to spread—the more so since there are very few Latin American countries which have stably free governments.

Yet there is no cause for wild surprise. Vargas has been close to a dictator for two years. Brazil has twenty states and the governors of eighteen of them have telegraphed their allegiance. Not with stimulants could one imagine that sort of thing happening in any country which is really free.

Two questions—neither of which can be answered with assurance at once—come up. It is only a few days since the Brazilian government gave up its many years of effort to peg the price of coffee. This may mean that Brazil has gone broke. Also, there is a large German population in the influential Brazilian state of Sao Paulo. Did this, perchance, give shape to the upheaval?

## *Security Council Balks On Benefits For 13,000,000 Persons Now Barred*

**Group Representing Industry, Labor and the Public Named by Senator Harrison, Also Splits on "Reserves" and Sets Up Five-Man Committee to Study Problems Until Council Reconvenes December 11.**

Washington.—The social security advisory council attended by twenty-two representatives of labor, industry and the public, adjourned after a two-days' conference here without reaching definite conclusions relative to extending the benefits of the social security act to 13,000,000 persons now excluded from the provisions of that measure, which already provides coverage of approximately 35,000,000 working men and women.

The council also failed to reach a conclusion on the question of the reserve funds which accumulate in the hands of the government from the tax on employes and employers to meet the old age benefit established by the law.

Confronted by their inability to settle either of these questions the advisory council appointed an ad interim committee to function until the council meets again on Dec. 11 and 12. In the meantime the ad interim committee will "discuss with the senate finance committee and the social security board the activities of the council with a view to securing suggestions as to what is wanted of the council."

**Committee Members.**

Walter D. Fuller, president of the Curtis Publishing company, was named chairman of the ad interim committee. The other members are G. M. Bugniazet, secretary of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers; Lee Pressman, general counsel for the C. I. O.; Marion B. Folsom, treasurer of the Eastman Kodak company; Henry Bruere, president of the Bowery Savings bank, New York City, and Edwin E. Witte, University of Wisconsin.

**Origin of Advisory Council.**

The social security advisory council was the outgrowth of the senate finance committee's hearings last spring on various phases of the social security program.

The committee was selected by Chairman Pat Harrison, of the senate committee, and Arthur J. Altmeyer, chairman of the social security board.

At the two-days' session of the council, employes were represented by G. M. Bugniazet, Matthew Woll, Harvey Fremming, Philip Murray and Lee Pressman.

J. Douglas Brown, professor of economics at Princeton university, was elected chairman of the council.

**Agenda Emphasized Old-Age**

The meetings of the council were executive, but Dr. Brown said that the members had listened to reports of a number of social science students upon the agenda which included the following tentative proposals:

1. The advisability of commencing payment of monthly federal old-age benefits sooner than Jan. 1, 1942.

2. The advisability of increasing the monthly federal old-age benefits for those retiring in the early years.

3. The advisability of extending federal old-age benefits to persons who become incapacitated prior to 65 years of age.

4. The advisability of extending federal old-age benefits to survivors of individuals entitled to such benefits.

5. The advisability of increasing the taxes less rapidly under Title VIII of the social security act which provides that a 1 per cent tax shall be levied on payrolls during the calendar years 1937, 1938 and 1939, increasing to 1½ per cent for 1940, 1041 and 1942, to 2 per cent for 1943, 1944 and 1945, to 2½ per cent for 1946, 1947 and 1948, and 3 per cent thereafter.

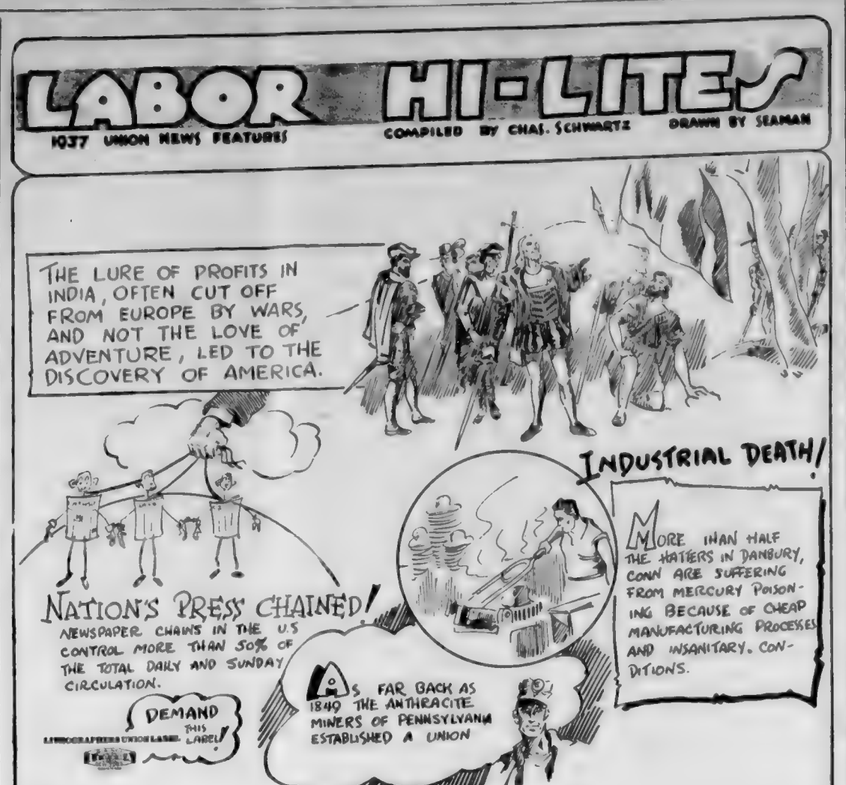
**Extension of Benefits to Excluded Groups.**

6. The advisability of extending the federal old-age benefits to groups now excluded, namely, wage-earners in agriculture, domestic service, casual labor, all services performed by persons over 65 years of age; service performed by officers or members of a crew of a documented vessel; service for a community chest or organization operated exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, literary or educational purposes.

7. The size, character and disposition of reserves.

8. Any other questions concerning the social security act about which either the special senate committee or the social security board may desire the advice of the advisory council.

But at the end of the conference of the representatives of labor, industry and the public, the council was compelled to admit that definite conclusions had not been reached on any item in the agenda.


LABOR HI-LITES
1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
THE LURE OF PROFITS IN INDIA, OFTEN CUT OFF FROM EUROPE BY WARS, AND NOT THE LOVE OF ADVENTURE, LED TO THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA.
INDUSTRIAL DEATH!
MORE THAN HALF THE HATTERS IN DANBURY, CONN ARE SUFFERING FROM MERCURY POISONING BECAUSE OF CHEAP MANUFACTURING PROCESSES AND INSANITARY CONDITIONS.
NATION'S PRESS CHAINED!
NEWSPAPER CHAINS IN THE U.S. CONTROL MORE THAN 50% OF THE TOTAL DAILY AND SUNDAY CIRCULATION.
DEMAND THIS LABEL!
AS FAR BACK AS 1840 THE ANTHRACITE MINERS OF PENNSYLVANIA ESTABLISHED A UNION

## *Thousands Now Entitled to Lump-Sum Payments Under Federal Pension Law*

**Social Security Act Annuities Do Not Begin Until 1942, But the Estates of Those Who Die and Those Who Reach the Age of 65 Before That Date Are Paid Fixed Amounts.**

The announcement by the social security board that thousands of workers, or their estates, are eligible for lump-sum benefits payment under the social security act is an illustration of the immediate advantages realized by working men and women under that measure.

Under the terms of the federal old-age benefits section of the act annuities for those attaining the age of 65 do not begin until 1942. This stipulation is modified, however, by the provision that any individual reaching the age of 65 before 1942 is eligible for a lump-sum benefit equal to 3½ per cent of wages paid to him before he attained the age of 65. If such a worker dies, the lump-sum is paid to his heirs.

**6,022 Claims Paid.**

Under the requirements of the treasury department an employer is obligated to make a report when one of his workers dies or reaches the age of 65. The treasury recently transmitted to the social security board its accumulation of such reports, amounting to a few more than 20,000, and the bureau of federal old-age benefits sent them to its field representatives with instructions to give every possible assistance to the aged workers, or to those interested in estates of those who have died, in the preparation of filing claims.

A recent report of the social security board said that the number of claims which had been certified for payment up to the end of August was 6,022.

Almost all the claims which have been paid are for small amounts because, it was explained, the wages of the average worker, in the six months in which the program has been under way, have not been large enough to entitle the worker to larger benefits.

**Oil Official Paid $192.50.**

Among the largest lump-sum payments approved was one for $192.50. This was paid to the estate of an official of an oil company who died in Texas, on March 11. His earnings since the first of the year totaled almost $6,000 and came from two different jobs. Another claim of unusual size has been reported from a Pennsylvania office. It is that of a retired executive who was employed by three different corporations, receiving from each $3,000 in wages.

"These instances illustrate the working of a provision of the social security act which is not al ways clearly understood," said Le-Roy Hodges, director of the bureau of federal old age benefits. "The worker's total taxable wages up to $3,000 per year from each of any number of employments are used as the basis for computing old-age benefits. Had either of these workers received his wages from a single source, only the first $3,000 would have been counted, and there would have been an appreciable decrease in the amount claimed."

### SHELBYVILLE WORKERS VOTE FOR A. F. OF L.

Shelbyville, Ind.—In an election supervised by the national labor relations board, employes of the Chambers Manufacturing company here voted a substantial majority in favor of representation by a regular A. F. of L. union, rather than a so-called "independent" set-up.

### ANOTHER FOR I. A. M.

The International Association of Machinists was certified this week by the national labor relations board as the collective bargaining agency for all employes of that craft in the Waterbury Clock company's plant at Waterbury, Conn. Eighty-three of the plant's 95 skilled workers selected the I. A. of M. The opposition union was a C. I. O. affiliate.

### JUSTICE BRANDEIS

Justice Louis D. Brandeis, at the age of 81 years, looks out on the field of his labor, which has been pretty much all of the United States, with a cheerful optimism and a consistent philosophy—a way-of-looking-at-life—which he doubtless feels has been justified by the history of the years in which he has sat in at much of the making.

Justice Brandeis brought something of a new method into the attacks which he made, as a young lawyer, upon the existing legal-economic structure surrounding the lives of workers. He was a lawyer, and as such knew the necessity for and the limitations of the law. But he laid a new emphasis upon facts, in such connections as the eight-hour law for women. The world seemed to have overlooked the fact that women were human beings, and as such intimately related to homes, and children, and community life and problems.

The legal mind sometimes goes off into abstract theorizing. No so with Justice Brandeis. He likes to depend upon arithmetic. He knows bookkeeping, and likes such things as counting noses. He also knows the value of counting pennies, and has been a moving cause in the establishment in Massachusetts of savings institutions especially adapted to the use of the workers.

Perhaps the real contribution which this good judge has made to our social-economic thinking is this: that he has seen the basis of material facts which always underlies the true ideals arising at any given moment, and which makes of idealism a program of social necessity.

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

**Louise Tinker, Correspondent**

When the weather is bad—rainy, as it is today—your correspondent takes time to sit down and do some serious thinking. (Imagine that if you can!) It is very seldom we express these serious thoughts, but today we are prone to write a mile in expressing our meditations. They are concerning our business agents. We think one of the most important things to make a union operative is the co-operation between the members of a local and the business agent. Most of our members do not realize this. We think we have paid one of our members an honor when we elect him or her to the position of business agent, and that, once elected, it is up to him or her to do all that is to be done.

At the same time we never realize that most all business agents work from ten to fourteen hours a day, and longer, because of the lack of interest of the members of a local in the union's affairs.

How simple and easy it would be if every member would report ac o-worker who does not wear a button. I have heard, not once, but any number of times, some member say, "So-and-So is working without a button," and when questioned as to why they do not report them, they constantly reply, "What do we pay our business agent for?" It is impossible for our business agent to be every place at all times—he's only human after all.

Let us think of our local as a wheel. The business agent constitutes only one spoke. We do admit that he is one of the main spokes. One broken spoke that is hanging on is likely to break a few of the other spokes and we have a collapsed wheel. That is why it is necessary for every member to give his and her fullest support to the business agent.

* * *

Lon Allen, who suffered a broken leg several months ago, still remains unable to be out.

* * *

Had dinner at the State ... Tuesday. Take it from one ... knows, folks, the proprietor of ... restaurant is really giving organized labor every co-operation.

* * *

All your strength is in ... union; all your danger is in ... cord.—Longfellow.

* * *

The total membership of ... classes of trade unions in Can... as of Dec. 31, 1936, was 322,... an increase of 41,769 over ... previous year. In 1911 the ... membership was 133,132.

* * *

The Maypole cafeteria, De... restaurant and Creighton's still ... main on the non-union list.

* * *

Edwin Markham, the aged p... osopher poet, very aptly expres... the fraternal bond between ... when he wrote:

"There is destiny which makes ... brothers,
None goes his way alone;
All that we send into the lives ... others
Comes back into our own."

* * *

Paul Cawthorne and L. G. Al... are at Rex's lunch now. T... would be glad to have their frien... visit them there. This is a ... house.

* * *

Misses Gladys Cox and Lou... Tinker were elected delegates ... the Label League at our regul... meeting on Tuesday night.

## What Next!

Because of what is said to be growing scarcity of hog bristles which are used principally in the manufacture of paint brushes, the chemical industry is now engaged in making experiments with the aim of producing artificial bristles from cellulose.

Union seamen are making an offer to congress to serve as police men, in compelling shipping companies to keep the law, as well as to treat their sailors as human beings. That is a rather new role for the unions, although we remember that the textile workers functioned in somewhat that way during the NRA.

**NOTICE**

***J. H. McGuffin is no longer connected with Truck Drivers' Union No. 515.***

***EXECUTIVE BOARD***
***LOCAL 515***

**Shrewd Buyers, Look!**

**We did the impossible! We turned the marker inside out! To bring you these History Making Values in**

**TOPCOATS**

Hundreds and hundreds of the finest, warmest and smartest topcoats ever offered at

**$16.95 and $19.95**

Models for Business, Dress, Sports! For any man, occasion or purpose.

- **Single and double breasted Ulsters, Ragland Ulsters, Dress Coats, belted backs, full belted models in sizes for all men.**
- **Deep, soft, warm fleeces, sturdy tweed types, herringbones, meltons, fleece mixtures and other fabrics.**
- **Plain colors, plain colors with flecked hues, breezy patterns, subdued patterns in every new fall color.**

**AN ADDED ATTRACTION IN THIS GREAT EVENT!**
**Hart, Schaffner and Marx**
**Topcoats**
Hand tailored in the very finest topcoat fabrics in smart single and double-breasted styles, new fancy patterns and solid colors in gray, tan, brown and blue.
**$39.95**

*Miller Bros Co*

## Justice Black Sides With Liberals In First Participation in Court Work

Washington.—Mr. Justice Hugo L. Black is doing what labor predicted he would do. He is lining up with the liberals on the supreme court; with Brandeis and Stone and Cardoso; with the judges whose dissenting opinions labor hopes will become the law of the land.

Two cases marked Justice Black's first known participation in the work of the court.

The first was the Universal Oil Products case. This company paid bonuses of about $600,000 to some of its employes, the payments being made after the stock of the Oil Products company had been sold to another corporation. The internal revenue bureau held that these bonuses were part of compensation, and taxed them. The circuit court of the Second circuit upheld the bureau.

**Lower Court Overruled.**

But the supreme court, in one of those well-known 5 to 4 decisions, held that the bonus was not compensation. Brandeis, Stone, Cardozo and Black dissented, saying that such rulings worked havoc with the tax law.

The other was an Iowa tax case. The state of Iowa sued to collect an income tax of $1,884 on an income of $36,893 derived from bonds, many of which contained pledges of exemption from taxation. The court held by 6 to 3 that cities, counties and school districts could not curb the taxing power of the state, and upheld the collection. Justices Sutherland, Butler and McReynolds dissented.

Justice Black wrote the opinion of the court in a case upholding an FTC order against fraud.

The court granted a petition of the NLRB for review of a decision made by the Third circuit court of appeals refusing to enforce compliance with a board's order that the Pennsylvania Greyhound Lines, Inc., withdraw its recognition from a company union.

**Sit-Down Strike Case.**

Last summer's sit-down strike in the Apex Hosiery company mills at Philadelphia has reached the supreme court.

A lower court held that the sit-down strike is not merely unlawful, but "would strike down American institutions." The American Federation of Full Fashioned Hosiery Workers appealed from this decision to the supreme court. The Apex company tells the court that the strike has been settled. The court has given the union until Dec. 6 to show cause why its appeal should not be dismissed on the ground that it has "become moot," that is, is no longer an issue between the parties.

## Don't Miss Ornburn's Radio Speech Nov. 30

**Union Label Trades Department Official Will Emphasize Buying Union-Made Christmas Gifts in Nation-Wide Broadcast.**

Washington, D. C.—Union label Christmas gifts will be the subject of a radio address by I. M. Ornburn, secretary-treasurer of the Union Label Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor, over the Blue network of the National Broadcasting company on Tuesday, Nov. 30, from 6:15 to 6:30 p.m. (E. S. T.)

Mr. Ornburn will urge all members of labor unions and their families to buy only union label Christmas gifts and patronize only union services during the holiday season.

While the department is continually carrying on a national campaign for the union label, shop card and button, special drives like the union label weeks, union label exhibits, and now the Christmas label campaign, are being inaugurated in all communities in order to encourage the consuming public to acquire the union label buying habit.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## INVESTIGATION OF LAYOFFS IS ASKED

Washington.—The Workers' Alliance of America has telegraphed President Roosevelt asking investigation of layoffs ordered by the Anaconda Mining company and charges industrialists are conspiring to create an economically unwarranted depression. The telegram asserted Anaconda laid off 1,500 men for "obvious political reasons."

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## Six Peace Organizations Demand U. S. Keep Out of Road to Foreign War

Washington.—"A People's Armistice Day Declaration," adding "the voices of the living to the silence of the dead in protest against this country's twice following the disastrous road to foreign war," was issued by six peace organizations to be read in churches and at Armistice Day meetings. The organizations signing the declaration are: National Council for Prevention of War, Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, Emergency Peace Campaign, World Peaceand Committee on Militarism in Education. The declaration follows:

"Armistice Day this year comes to the people of the United States at a moment when the balance hesitates between peace and war. There is once more talk of war to end war, to stop militarism, to preserve democracy. Echoing back these World War slogans, Armistice Day speaks in warning to the American people. The thousands of young men, wohse deaths on foreign battlefields we mourn today, proved with their lives that none of these good ends can be achieved by the evil means of war.

"Along with its warning, Armistice Day offers us an opportunity. Four days later, congress meets in special session. By what action it takes or fails to take it will decide whether or not we continue along the old road that we have already learned with bitterness ends in war. It can be made to hear on this war anniversary the voices of the living joined with the silence of the dead in protest against twice following that road of disaster. It can be made to hear the demand of the people that the neutrality law passed by congress in protest against another foreign war be carried out. When that is done this country can stand forth before the world, its back turned definitely on war and trade with war, and its hands held out in willingness to cooperate in every effort to lessen present world injustices."

## PINKERTON DETECTIVE AGENCY RIDDLED BY GOVERNOR BENSON

**Minnesota's Executive Included Anti-Labor Spy Work and Strikebreaking Activities of Notorious Concern Among Reasons for Outlawing Its Agency in the State.**

The notorious Pinkerton Detective agency, revealed by the U. S. senate civil liberties committee's investigation as getting thousands of dollars from anti-union employers through a racket that includes the furnishing of labor spies and strikebreakers, is likely to come under further federal regulation during the 1938 session of congress.

It was believed that the subversive activities of detective agencies were effectively prevented by the Byrnes act passed by the 74th congress prohibiting interstate commerce in the transportation of spies for use in labor disputes. Experience with the measure indicated the necessity of providing more definite stipulations. The bill designed to achieve this purpose was passed by the senate during the 75th congress, but did not come to a vote in the house of representatives. It is believed the bill will be reintroduced in the next congress and passed.

In this connection, therefore, the recent action of Gov. Benson, of Minnesota, barring the Pinkerton Detective agency from that state is of considerable public interest as an example of what can be done by a state executive to prevent these wholly un-American strikebreaking outfits from imposing their anti-social activities on various communities.

A bond underwritten by an insurance concern for renewal of the Pinkerton Detective agency's license to practice in the state of Minnesota was returned by Gov. Benson, with a blistering statement that has been highly commended by many who have a sincere interest in the public welfare.

Explaining why renewal of the agency's license was refused, Gov. Benson stated:

**Labor Spy Work Scored.**

"My reason for doing so is that I do not believe it sound public policy for any detective agency to operate in the state of Minnesota which carries on espionage activities against organized labor. I am satisfied that the Pinkerton's agency carries on such activities, after having examined testimony taken before the La Follette senate committee investigating violations of civil liberties pertaining to the activities of your agency. This testimony disclosed the following:

"(1) Pinkerton service consists largely of espionage directed against organized labor. Although this service professes to supply information to employers concerning factory and employment conditions, in reality it is designed solely to supply names of union members and union activities to their clients.

**Fought Wagner Act.**

"(2) The Pinkerton service aided clients in evading the Wagner labor relations act through publication of circular letters and by supplying information used by its clients to discriminate against members of labor unions.

**Supplied Strikebreakers.**

"(3) Despite advertisement to the contrary, the Pinkerton agency has supplied strikebreaking personnel to clients at times of labor disturbances.

**Stole Union Property.**

"(4) Pinkerton operatives, acting under orders, have stolen union records and other documents from the offices of labor unions.

"(5) Pinkerton operatives, acting under special orders, spied upon Assistant Secretary of Labor McGrady at a time when he was engaged in conciliation work during a strike in 1933.

**Evaded Federal and State Laws.**

"(6) Although there is a federal statute against governmental agencies making use of the services of the Pinkerton agency, it has by its own official records and admission devised a system whereby this law has been continually evaded since 1898.

"(7) The Pinkerton agency admitted evasion of the law of the state of Wisconsin which requires public registration of detective operatives.

**Hindered Senate Committee.**

"(8) Officials of the Pinkerton agency flagrantly and continuously during the senate hearings did all in their power to hinder the committee in its efforts to learn the exact nature of its activities, even to the point of downright refusal to produce documental information essential to the work of the committee.

"The above facts satisfy me that the operation of Pinkerton's Detective agency in the state of Minnesota is detrimental to the general welfare of our people."

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## A. F. OF L. CITRUS WORKERS WIN RECORD HIGH WAGE

Tampa, Fla.—A union contract calling for the highest wages ever paid citrus workers in the Florida ridge section went into effect on Nov. 5.

It was signed between the Auburn Packing company, of Auburndale, and a local of the American Federation of Labor. It is for one year.

**Buy the Labor Temple NOW**

## LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Save Nov. 26, Friday night, for the **Label League meeting.** I can't complain if the attendance has not been large because I had to miss so many meetings myself. But I plan to attend the next one and Mrs. Underwood tells me there will be a new meeting place. So watch for the announcement in next week's paper.

Went to **Della Praeger's** Beauty shop last week to get my hair set. That beauty shop is in a new location on Broad street, just below eighth, you know, and their operators give grand sets. Remember it the next time you want to look especially nice.

While I was in Brownsville—a little West Tennessee town where they don't know anything about organized labor—I got involved in an argument with a man about labor matters. He thought that working men must reduce their wages, in order to enable merchants to sell goods cheaper. We discussed it at length without convincing each other at all.

Strangely enough, after I left him I walked into a "ten-cent" store in the same town and bought a pair of gloves for 15 cents that had a great big union label on them. And that is something that I haven't been able to find in Chattanooga.

The family finally broke down and bought a new electric stove—it's a Westinghouse and came from the **Terrell Electric company.** It's a honey and is more fun to use—particularly watching the pilot light going off when the oven reaches the proper temperature. And one of the burners is the "well" type that you can do everything from popping corn to baking in. Not to mention the four-way burner that has four speeds—a high, medium, low and simmer.

On page 6 of the paper this week you will find a photograph of all the drivers for the **Grant-Patten Milk company.** Every driver is a member of the Dairy Workers, No. 428, for Grant-Patten has a closed shop. Remember that when you leave an order for a bottle or two of milk to be delivered to your door every morning.

The men in the family certainly should be well-dressed these days. Practically all the men's clothing stores carry union-labeled merchandise. **The Leader,** a brand-new men's apparel store, has a complete line of men's clothes with the union label in every garment.

Have you been in **Sears'** store recently? The store is so much larger and their lines of merchandise just grow bigger and better every day. Every time I go in, I find some new item that I didn't know they had in stock.


WATCH THE LABOR WORLD GROW!

SPENDING ONE DOLLAR AND TWO-TENTHS OF ONE CENT TO EARN ONE DOLLAR

or

"Killing the Goose that lays the Golden Eggs"

When the NC&StL now (the first nine months of 1937) takes in one dollar, what happens to that dollar? Here are the facts:

| | |
|---|---|
| Labor | 55.7 cents |
| Materials and Supplies | 20.9 cents |
| Taxes | 6.4 cents |
| Rent for Leased Lines | 5.5 cents |
| Bond Interest | 4.6 cents |
| Miscellaneous | 7.1 cents |
| Dividends | None |
| Reserves for improvements | None |
| Reserves for expansion | None |
| Reserves for hard times | None |
| | 100.2 cents |

For every dollar the NC&StL now takes in it must not only pay out all of that dollar but also, from its diminished reserves (carefully saved in prosperous years), it must pay out two-tenths of a cent to pay the cost of taking in that same dollar.

Business cannot prosper — business cannot long endure, if costs forced upon it are too high to permit the earning of enough profit to fairly reward existing invested capital and to attract new capital, to make needed improvements, and to create reserves for hard times.

The NC&StL is giving the best service in its history — it is now laying off no employes and hopes not to be forced to do so. Increased public patronage alone can solve its problem. For added public support the NC&StL is truly grateful.

The Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis Ry.

NC&StL THE DIXIE LINE

NC&StL THE DIXIE LINE



SEE OUR CARS
"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1938 | Chevrolet Coupe | Special |
| 1937 | Chrysler Royal Sedan | Discount |
| 1937 | Plym. 4-door Sedan | Discount |
| 1936 | Plymouth 4-door Sedan | $525 |
| 1935 | Plymouth Sedan | $50 |
| 1934 | Pontiac Sedan, A-1 | $50 |
| 1934 | Willys 77 Sed., late model | 195 |
| 1933 | Plymouth Coupe | 275 |
| 1933 | Ford V-8 Sedan, see it | 250 |

RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
238 E. Main St. Dial 6-5188



RECONDITIONED USED TRUCKS

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1933 | Chevrolet 1½-ton | $265 |
| 1934 | Dodge 1½-ton Cab and Chassis | $395 |
| 1931 | Dodge ½-ton Panel | $165 |

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
417 Broad Street 6-5181



IN OUR BOYS' DEPT.
You Will Find a Complete Boys' Wardrobe

They're Famous for Wear!
BOYS' SWEATERS

With Slide Fasteners 1.49

In a SPORTCLAD you'll always be well dressed! These slipovers are of ALL WOOL in a snappy looking ribbed stitch —they've popular Johnny collars. Good choice of colors.

Boys' Corduroy
KNICKERS

Budget Priced!
1.49

Extra durable—ideal for school wear! Double stitched seams—knit cuffs—fully lined!

Patterns Boys Like!
GOLF HOSE

Record Values!
15¢ pr.

Smart looking, durable! In new colors, all over fancy designs. Cuffs with knit-in garters!

Here's a Treat for Any Mother's Purse!
Boys' SHIRTS

In Fast Colors! 49¢

Sturdy enough to stand rough play yet smart enough for dress up! Durable fabrics in brightly colored patterns that won't fade. Roomy sizes! See them, you'll want several!

Boys Blue Cheviot Longies ..... $1.49
Boys' Jacket to Match ..... $2.79
Boys' Aviator Helmets ..... .49

PENNEY'S
J. C. PENNEY COMPANY, Incorporated



SHOE RENEWRY
Chattanooga Owned and Operated
Two Convenient Locations
802 Broad Street
Phone 6-0133
11 East Seventh Street
Phone 7-1117



HOUSES FOR SALE
at
BARGAIN PRICES

Located in

North Chattanooga, East of Mission Ridge, Rossville Highland Park, Ridgedale, East Lake, Oak Grove, and other sections.

MOSTLY SMALL HOMES
Some Rental Property on Which the Investor May Net 10% or More!

BIGGEST BARGAINS EVER OFFERED IN CHATTANOOGA

Prices Range From $400 to $4,000
*A Real Opportunity for Small Investor!*

*Complete List Furnished Upon Request!*
See Any Realtor
or
*Call Our Office for Further Information!*

First National Bank Mortgage Pool
JAMES BLDG. PHONE 6-4118

# Business Slump Bears Out Labor's Warning of Trouble Unless Pay Increases Came This Fall

**Downward Tendency in Wages Indicated and Increased Unemployment Is Resulting—Slump Held Not Major Depression, But "Intermediate Decline" in General Upward Trend.**

By OLIVER E. CARRUTH

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Declining business is bringing more unemployment.

Labor warned months ago that unless there were further substantial wage increases, ranks of the idle would increase. Now the warning is coming true.

Warning of need for a definite wage increase came on Sept. 4, when the American Federation of Labor declared that trouble was in store unless wages were raised at least 5 per cent. this fall. **There is no indication that there has been any raising of wages approximating this figure.**

On the contrary, the evidence indicates that wages have fallen, if anything, and that total wage payments are falling even more, due to increasing unemployment and part-time employment.

Latest government figures on pay rolls, while dealing with the period between Aug. 15 and Sept. 15, reflect the downward trend. In that period, all manufacturing showed a pay roll drop by weighted index from 103.8 to 100.1.

**A. F. of L. Figures "Important Barometer."**

Trade union unemployment figures are later and even more significant. The A. F. of L. reports a trade union increase in unemployment for the first time in October since the depression year 1931. Weighted figures, which shower no gain in employment since July, show an actual decline. The figure was 9.8 per cent. during the summer and has now risen to 9.4 per cent.

"While this seems a small change, actually the figures are a very important barometer," the A. F. of L. says, pointing out that October is normally the peak month of the fall season and that employment has always increased from August to October except during the severe business declines of the depression years.

"The unexpected business recession this fall is responsible for this check on re-employment," the A. F. of L. says, adding that to stop the return to work when the number of idle is still close to 8,000,000 will have "the most serious consequences."

**Signs of Slump Appeared in July.**

When did the slump begin and how long will it last? Labor, business and the national administration eagerly seek an answer.

There were signs of decline in early July, though the general public was not aware of the fact. Stock market prices began to fall in March, though there was a rally in July. But the trend was downward and has remained so to date. Evidently some Wall Streeters knew the slump was on the way and sold stocks. Selling spread and the market slump began.

Wall Street is pessimistic and can't see an early end to the slump. As one brokerage house delicately puts it, "Business continues to deteriorate and there is no change in the bear market trend suggested."

**Times' Index Still Downward**

This "deterioration" is shown by the New York Times weekly index of business activity, recognized as one of the most authoritative. The index shows a decline for the eleventh consecutive week.

Steel production is at less than 50 per cent. of capacity, as compared to more than 90 in the spring. Thousands of workers organized by the CIO are idle or on part time.

Higher unemployment in the steel, textile and shoe industries is reflected in a WPA report showing increases in applications for relief in the centers of these three industries.

The New England textile industry is at its worst slump since the depression, one survey indicates. Cotton textile production there was reported as having dropped 40 per cent. from the spring high.

**Decline Is Held Temporary Setback**

Railroad employment at mid-October was 17,408 less than at the same time in September, the Interstate Commerce Commission reports.

Facts here cited do not cover the [illegible] but are pertaining. A bright feature is that business in most lines is still above levels at this time last year.

As to the length of the decline, most opinion is fairly optimistic. It is regarded, not as the beginning of a major depression, but as an "intermediate decline" in a trend still basically upward. abor opinion as given in the A. F. of . report already cited, which says:

"It is too early to tell how long this check in recovery is likely to last. There seems little ground for the opinion that a further business recession is await. Workers' buying power is higher and except for somewhat inflated stock and commodity prices, business excesses [illegible] appear to have developed to a point which would bring on depression. Employment declines are, on the whole, small. This is a time for calmness and watchful waiting."

LABOR HI-LITES
© 1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES · COMPILED BY CHAS. SOMERS · DRAWN BY SEAMAN
SCARED BY A STRIKE THREAT, MINE OPERATORS OF HARLAN COUNTY, KY., PLACED MACHINE GUN TURRETS ON THEIR MINE TIPPLES
HARRIET BEECHER STOWE
1811-1896
FAMOUS AMERICAN WRITER, PASSIONATELY EXPOSED IN "UNCLE TOM'S CABIN" THE CRUELTY AND INJUSTICE OF SLAVERY, AND HELPED TO ABOLISH IT.
A MAJORITY OF THE SOUTHERN STATES BEFORE THE CIVIL WAR, IT WAS AGAINST THE LAW TO TEACH A SLAVE TO READ OR WRITE
A.U.W.P.C. OF N.A. UNION-MADE
UNION MADE WALL PAPERS MUST BEAR THIS UNION LABEL OF THE UNITED WALL PAPER CRAFTS ON THE MARGIN OF EACH ROLL.
WHEN THE ORIGINAL THIRTEEN COLONIES ORGANIZED THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, THEY CHOSE FOR THEIR SLOGAN THE UNIFYING LATIN MOTTO, "E PLURIBUS UNUM" (FROM MANY ONE)
E PLURIBUS UNUM

# A. F. OF L. VIGOROUSLY PROTESTS LABOR BOARD RULING INVALIDATING ELECTRICAL WORKERS' UNION PACT

Washington. — Ruling by the National Labor Relations Board that contracts between the Consolidated Edison company of New York City and the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers are invalid on the ground the company "imposed" the union on its employes brought vigorous protest from American Federation of Labor spokesmen and stirred anew A. F. of L. resentment against the board.

President Green, of the A. F. of L., declared the decision "outrages provisions of the labor act." and President D. W. Tracy, of the Electrical Workers, challenged the decision immediately. Tracy characterized the decision as "biased and typical of this board."

"The I. B. E. W. has a clear majority of the employes in Consolidated Edison and can prove it," Tracy said.

**CIO Held "Discouraged"**

In its decision, which affects 42,101 workers, the Consolidated Edison companies were ordered to cease recognition of the I. B. E. W. as exclusive bargaining representative of their employes, and to void the contracts, posting notices that employes could join any labor organization they desire.

The labor board alleged that while imposing the I. B. E. W. on employes, the company "discouraged" organization work by the United Electrical and Radio Workers of America, affiliated with the CIO.

Following the board's decision, President Green placed before President Roosevelt a series of federation complaints against NLRB actions.

Green made a biting criticism of the board's ruling, declaring:

"The board's action in the Consolidated Edison contract outrages provisions of the labor act."

**Ready for Court Fight**

"There is nothing in the labor act that gives the board the right to invalidate contracts.

"The A. F. of L. legal staff stands ready to aid the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers if the organization decides to fight the board's action in court."

Green said his discussion with Mr. Roosevelt regarding the board was general, and did not touch on its action in the Edison case.

"Later on," Green said, "I will present to the President a detailed list of A. F. of L. complaints against board action. He said he would look into it."

# "NO ONE TO STARVE," PRESIDENT SAYS

Washington.—In a series of conferences with governmental officials, President Roosevelt canvassed the possible effect of the business recession upon unemployment, relief, budgetry, and business policies of the administration.

The president conferred with Works Progress Administrator Harry L. Hopkins, Leon Henderson, chief WPA economist; Isador Lubin, head of the bureau of labor statistics, Laughlin Currie, federal reserve system economist, and others.

After the conference Hopkins, acting as spokesman, said the president intended to talk with other government economists and agency heads.

"We simply discussed the economic situation as we saw it and the implications in terms of unemployment and relief," Hopkins said.

Meanwhile, White House sources said the president intended to continue his "policy that no one will starve" during the winter months.

## 4 More Unions Affiliate With Label Trades

Washington. — Four additional unions have become affiliated with the Union Label Trades Department, American Federation of Labor, I. M. Ornburn, secretary-treasurer of the department, announces.

The union labels of the Jewelry Workers, Pocketbook Workers, Upholsterers and Wire Weavers have been added to the official family of labor unions that use these insignia to assure the buying public that their products are made under union conditions.

Secretary Ornburn said that the increased demand for union label goods and union services has not only caused numerous industries to unionize so that they may have the right to display a label, but it has also increased the interest among labor unions to adopt union labels, shop cards or buttons.

# How Fascism Comes

(From Electrical Workers Journal)

In this day of rapid changes, it is well to remember how fascism comes.

1. A magnetic leader arises who hypnotizes the mob. He wins its loyalty.

2. A magnetic leader makes glowing promises which he does not hope to fulfill and which appear to promise a better standard of living for the underlying population.

3. A magnetic leader urges the pressure of mob tactics to destroy every liberal agency in his nation.

4. A mob rejoices and feels that a new day is being created because the old democratic forms are being destroyed. They expect Utopia; they adulate the magnetic leader.

5. The leader rides into greater power. He becomes all powerful. He now bestrays the mob. He refuses to institute the reforms that he promised to bring the better day.

6. He conceals the rapidly falling standard of living behind a cannon. He waves the flag. He pounds his chest. He gives the people words instead of bread. Their emotions are aroused. They are beguiled.

The labor movement is a democratic movement. It must have leaders but it must not follow leaders blindly. It must keep open the avenues of self-expression. Above all else, it must think rather than merely feel.

## AUSTRALIAN LABOR IS FOR BOYCOTT

Melbourne, Australia.—The Australian Council of Trade Unions has issued a manifesto expressing "utter detestation" of Japanese "barbarism and ruthlessness in China" and asking an Australian boycott of Japanese goods, as well as a ban on exports to Japan of goods capable of being converted into war materials.

# Legal Notice

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 7th day of September, 1932, M. Y. Dicks and wife, Essie Williamson Dicks, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Chattanooga, Tennessee, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration September 20, 1932, and recorded in Book M, Volume 24, page 618, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said M. Y. Dicks and wife, Essie Williamson Dicks, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 30th, 1937,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 6, McBroom's Re-Subdivision of Bump's Subdivision of Coulter's Addition, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 3, page 27, in the Register's office of said county. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the West line of Fourteenth Avenue (formerly Avenue "N"), and extends back westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of 142 feet to the East line of an alley; and being the same property conveyed by W. E. Wilkerson, Trustee, to M. Y. Dicks and wife, Essie Williamson Dicks, by trustee's deed registered in Book E, Volume 20, page 719, in said Register's Office.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This October 26, 1937.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attys. - 11-19


Patronize Our Advertisers

Do something about Periodic Pains

Take Cardui for functional pains of menstruation. Thousands of women testify it has helped them. If Cardui doesn't relieve your monthly discomfort, consult a physician. Don't just go on suffering and put off treatment to prevent the trouble.

Besides easing certain pains, Cardui aids in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.

Cardui is a purely vegetable medicine which you can buy at the drug store and take at home. Pronounced "Card-u-i."

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

READY CASH...
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Vol. Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

ASH WOOD
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

These Cabs are Nonunion
Deluxe Rainbow
Taxicab Local 594

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

$100 Reward
FOR ANY STOVE
DACUS
CANNOT REPAIR!
Let us repair your Range, Circulator and Furnace and avoid the rush.
108 E. Main St. 6-0543

Look a Million
AND GO EASY ON YOUR PURSE
"Smart Fashions for Misses and Women"
THE Vogue
A Great Store . . In a Great City . .

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

AMBULANCE
CHAPMAN'S
Funeral Home
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines
Ninth and Cherry Sts.

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash — La Fayette — Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242
202-210 East Main St. Phone 6-1833
SELL US YOUR CAR

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
Chicken and Steak Dinners
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

It is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

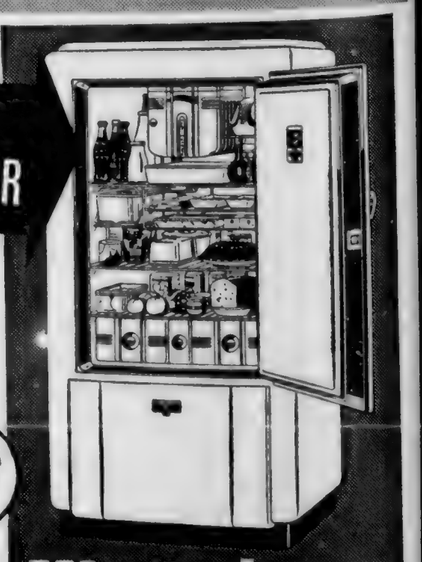
Bob Green's Restaurant
Open All Night Air Conditioned
905-907 CARTER STREET
Special Steak or Turkey Dinner—45c
Dressing, Cranberry Sauce, two vegetables, drink—Pumpkin Pie, with Whipped Cream!
Home Baked Ham or Roast Veal, two vegetables, drink, derrest . . . !
35c
EAT WITH US SUNDAY

Why Wait for Santa —Treat Yourself to

Now

• WANTED •
50 USED CARS!
Get our appraisal before you buy any automobile. No used cars in stock enable us to give you absolutely
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 Market St. Phone 7-1119

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

SEE IT TODAY!
THE SENSATIONAL NEW Kitchen-proved REFRIGERATOR
BETTER FOOD PROTECTION Milk, meat, leftovers kept safely days beyond any average requirement.
GREATER CONVENIENCE Conclusive savings with Triple Food Saver, Triple Storage, Adjusto-shelf.
FULL POWER Efficient Economizer Unit averages less than 15 minutes per hour running time!
FASTER FREEZING 70 minutes or less for ice — under kitchen conditions with full food load.
GREATER ECONOMY Daily operating cost only little more than postage stamp.
✓ Kitchen-proved
• 623 scientific tests . . . in 89 Home Proving Kitchens the world over . . . confirm its amazing laboratory records!
Below — Built-in Food Safety Indicator; always in view with proof of Safety Zone coldness.
5-YEAR WARRANTY
Above — New Full-powered Economizer Unit; rock-bottom operating economy . . . sealed in steel . . . 5-Year Warranty.
Circle — Big Sanalloy Froster for faster freezing . . . up to 50% more ice in 24 hours! Only In Westinghouse.
PRICED AS LOW AS $119.50
Go over the Westinghouse Kitchen Proof results for yourself. See how each refrigerator feature contributes to new usability and economy. More than ever, "It's 10-Year Economy that counts!"
Terrell Electric Co.
1104 McCallie Ave. Phone 2-1183

Westinghouse Kitchen-proved REFRIGERATOR
LOCAL DEALERS
J. W. Glass Furniture Co.
Modern Electric Appliance Co.

nize Our Advertisers.

something about
riodic Pains
Cardui for functional
of menstruation. Thou
of women testify it ha
them. If Cardui doesn't
your monthly discom
nsult a physician. Don't
on suffering and pa
eatment to prevent th
des easing certain pains
aids in building up the
system by helping wom
get more strength from
food.
ui is a purely vegetable
ne which you can buy
drug store and take at
Pronounced "Card-u-i"

Union Label
RINTING
G PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

ADY CASH...
ur taxes, improvements on
home, or for other obliga-
Loans made on most rea-
le terms and paid back by
eek or month.
zens Savings & Loan
Corporation
nd Floor Vol. Life Bldg.
pposite Central Market

SH WOOD
k $2.50 Wagon $2
MEDIATE DELIVERY
ttanooga Handle
Company
Phone 2-4324

hese Cabs
e Nonunion
luxe Rainbow
Taxicab Local 594

ED •
CARS!
utomobile. No used cars
N TOWN
ONTIAC CO.
Phone 7-1119

OMPANY
STORED COKE
ALED Delivery System
3
GREATEST STOKER
Per Cent Behind Union Labor

ghouse
proved
ERATOR
EALERS
urniture Co.
Appliance Co.

mber This When
You Need a Laxative

is better for you if your
keeps working as Nature
nded. Food wastes (after
stion) should be elimi-
ed every day. When you
constipated, take a dose
two of purely vegetable
k-Draught for prompt,
shing relief.
housands and thousands
men and women like Black-
ught and keep it always
hand, for use at the first
of constipation. Have
tried it?

LACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF
TENN.
Cherry St. Phone 6-5178

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 55813
of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Humphrey vs. Mozelle Humphrey.
Appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Humphrey is a non-resident of the of Tennessee, so that the ordinary of law cannot be served upon her, ordered that publication be made for successive weeks in The Labor World, newspaper published in Hamilton County, ing said non-resident to appear at December Rules of said Court, to at the Court House in Chattanooga First Monday in December next, the being a rule day of said Court, and defense to said bill or the same will taken for confessed, and the cause set hearing exparte as to her.
3rd day of November, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Berke & Jones, Attorneys. 11-26

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 55812
of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
L. Goodrich vs. R. L. Goodrich.
Appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Goodrich is a non-resident of the State Tennessee, so that the ordinary process cannot be served upon her, it is ed that publication be made for four sive weeks in The Labor World, a paper published in Hamilton County, ing said non-resident to appear at next December Rules of said Court, to ed at the Court House in Chattanooga the First Monday in December next, same being a rule day of said Court, make defense to said bill or the same be taken for confessed, and the cause for hearing exparte as to her.
3rd day of November, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
R. Hargraves, Attorney. 11-26

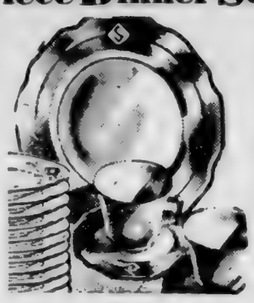
TRUSTEE'S SALE
virtue of a deed of trust executed by E. Green (widow), Esther Green and husband, Carlton Wright, and V. Mickler (widow), dated February 1936, of record in Book "Z", Volume Page 441, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital its provisions, and for the purpose of paying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note, representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on
MONDAY, DECEMBER 6th, 1937,
between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described land situate in the Fifth (5th) Civil District, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:
The West ten (10) feet of Lot Number Eighty-three (83) and all of Lots Eighty-four (84) and Eighty-five (85), Park Place Addition, as shown by plat in Register's Plat Book Number One (1), Page 2, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said Lots and part of Lot consists one (1) lot fronting one hundred ten (110) feet on the North side of Tenth (10th) Street and runs back northwardly, of uniform width, one hundred seventy-nine and seven-tenths (179.7) feet to an alley.
Title will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.
Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.
This 5th day of November, 1937.
AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO., Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 11-26

TRUSTEE'S SALE
By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Wise and wife, Rebecca Wise, dated March 5th, 1927, of record in book "Z", page 20, page 668, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note, representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on
MONDAY, DECEMBER 13, 1937,
between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:
Beginning the North twenty-five (25) feet of the South fifty (50) feet of the West one hundred twenty-six and one-half (126½) feet of Lot Number Seventy-three (73), High Street, original Plan of the town of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee; said part of Lot makes one lot fronting twenty-five (25) feet on the East side of Lookout Street and extends back Eastwardly, of uniform width, one hundred twenty-six and one-half (126½) feet.
Title will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.
Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.
This 12th day of November, 1937.
AMERICAN TRUST & BANKING CO., Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 12-3

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 55845
of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Wesley Keith vs. Lora Jane Keith
Appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Jane Keith is a nonresident of the of Tennessee, so that the ordinary of law cannot be served upon her, ordered that publication be made for successive weeks in The Labor World, newspaper published in Hamilton county, saying said nonresident to appear at the December rules of said court, to be at the courthouse in Chattanooga on third Monday in December next, the being a rule day of said court, and defense to said bill or the same will taken for confessed, and the cause set hearing ex parte as to her.
This 8th day of November, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Nicholson, Atty. 12-3

Free
. . . . for Your Holiday Dinners!
Lovely "Monogrammed"
31-Piece Dinner Set
—Your Initial in
22 Karat Gold
On Each Piece

You'll be impressed with this Magnificent GIFT—yours from Sterchi's with the purchase of $49.50 or more of furniture—and remember, your set bears "Your Own" initial in 22 Karat Gold on each piece of this complete service for six. No cost to you . . . just make your purchase and ask for your set.



FREE! 1,000 lbs. Coal with MOORE'S

MOORE'S famous Air-Tight Heater holds fire 36 to 48 hours! Uses ONE-HALF to one-third less fuel! All fire pot castings made by Moore's for Moore's Air-Tight Heaters are unconditionally GUARANTEED for ten years against cracking or burning out! That's the IRON-CLAD GUARANTEE you will find at Sterchi's, exclusive MOORE'S Heating Headquarters.
Union Made



Free Big Fluffy Part Wool BLANKET with Lane Cedar Chests
$19.75 UP

Metal Bed
$3.49
This is an example of the values being offered in our complete bedding department during November. Comes in full or single sizes.

2 for the Price of ONE!

$26.50 Box Springs FREE!
With Purchase of Any Supreme INNER-SPRING MATTRESS
During November you get them BOTH for the price of ONE! . . . Both beautiful in color, gorgeously styled . . . and don't forget the amazing SAVINGS of $26.50!
Buy Mattress at Reg. Price of 26.50, Get BOX SPRINGS! Save $26.50
Supreme Quality
STERCHI BROS STORES, INC.
532 Market Broad at Seventh Rossville

PATRONIZE OUR ADVERTISERS

UNION LABEL
OVERCOATS and SUITS
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

Prescriptions—Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
732 MARKET ST.

BULLEN DRUG CO.
Tel. 7-2221
400 WEST NINTH ST.
PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED

THE NEW
MONARCH
Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. 7th St.

# TELEGRAPHERS' UNION ASKS LABOR BOARD BE ENJOINED

## Taft, Labor Law Expert, Files Petition With U. S. Court to Stop CIO Election in Postal Telegraph System

Washington. — The National Labor Relations Board will be ordered to respect the rights of all employes and the labor organizations representing them if an injunction sought from the U. S. Court of Appeals of the District of Columbia by the Commercial Telegraphers' Union of America, is granted.

In its petition for injunction filed with the court, the Commercial Telegraphers' union claims that the labor board passed upon certain claims of a CIO union without first having afforded the Commercial Telegraphers' union an opportunity to be heard in the matter, overstepping its authority under the labor act.

The petition contains information, which, if true, would indicate that the labor board was maneuvered into conducting a "star-chamber" session entirely for the benefit of the CIO union. Specifically, the petition seeks to enjoin the board from taking any steps to hold an election on a nation-wide basis in the Postal Telegraph system, at the request of the CIO. The Commercial Telegraphers' union is represented in the injunction action by Patrick J. Taft, Washing attorney, and an authority on the labor act.

**Election Not Opposed**

"We are in no sense opposing the final holding of an election by the labor board," said President Frank B. Powers, of the Commercial Telegraphers' union, here for the filing of the petition. "On the contrary we will welcome an election on a nation-wide basis in the Postal telegraph system conducted under circumstances which will give the employes, whether they are members of our union or otherwise, the opportunity to express themselves with all of the facts before them, and not otherwise.

"The labor board has repeatedly stated the opinion that no union can hope to last which is interested only in gaining members unless it also gains the respect of such members. Our union has never sought, and does not now seek, members on any other basis than that of respect for the things we stand for. In the court action taken today there is no hostility to the labor board as such. The labor act is the greatest instrument which the law has yet devised for the benefit of employes and the protection of their rights. No union, not even the CIO, should misuse or distort the labor act to blind employes as to their rights.

**Good of All Sought**

"And, the Commercial Telegraphers' union will not sit by idly when a government body, such as the present labor board, is made to appear to be the ally of a union seeking to capitalize the situation in a campaign attempt to raid members of a long established union in the same field. The CIO is attempting to do this very thing.

"It is not important that the CIO is meeting with no success in its attempt to entice members from the Commercial Telegraphers' union, and that it is meeting with rebuffs from unorganized employes in the Postal telegraph system.

"The important question as the Commercial Telegraphers' union sees it is, whether we shall engage in a contest with the CIO to see which organization can more swiftly gain members among the unorganized employes of the Postal telegraph system, and the devil take the hindmost when it comes to tactics to gain members; or whether we wish the respect of the unorganized employes of the Postal telegraph system first, and their membership in our union afterward.

"Our court action of today is our answer. That action is taken for the protection of the rights of all employes, not just for the members of the Commercial Telegraphers' union.

**Attorney Taft's Statement**

Mr. Taft, counsel for the Commercial Telegraphers' union, commenting on the injunction action, gave it as his opinion that Mr. Powers had made the issues very clear in his statement, and added:

"The basis for the court action taken by the Commercial Telegraphers' union today rests on the fact that the labor board accepted the unsupported claims of the CIO that they represented a majority of the employes in the Postal telegraph system, when the act provides that the board must give notice to all interested parties and afford them an opportunity to be heard in any investigation such as the labor board conducted in this case.

"There is the all-important matter of the damage which a hasty action of this sort taken by a government agency will do, and in this case has done, to the rights and interests of employes for whom the labor act was set up, and to the interests of a labor organization representing those employes, both through existing agreements negotiated for their benefit with the employer, as well as in the general sense of representation under the labor act.

"As Mr. Powers has pointed out the court action is not taken with any thought of hostility to the labor board itself, and certainly not with the idea of challenging the labor act. Rather, the action is one to determine whether this labor board may set a precedent for a labor board of the future, which may not be as fair and friendly to labor as the present one, in assuming authority not given it by congress, especially where its action may enable a company-dominated union to maneuver a future board into a position where employe representation may prove to be a farce."

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
BLEND COFFEE
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

S. P. EDGEMAN, Prop.
PALACE MEAT MARKET
FRESH MEATS OF ALL KINDS
Pork Sausage, Home Made Lard a Specialty
210 East MAIN STREET PHONES 6-5115, 6-5116

AUTO GLASS HEADQUARTERS
Drive in our convenient parking lot in rear of our Market Street store and receive immediate service on broken automobile glass.
BY ALL MEANS, ASK FOR SAFETY GLASS
THE INDEPENDENT PAINT & GLASS CO.
506 MARKET STREET

Genuine FORD Parts
AND ACCESSORIES
USE OUR | Genuine FORD parts installed by factory-trained mechanics. Don't risk your life in a ramshackle car! Let us repair it and divide the cost into BUDGET payments! | BUDGET PLAN!
D. S. ETHERIDGE, Inc.
317 BROAD STREET PHONE 6-3181

SHOE REPAIR DEPT.
SATURDAY ONLY
Leather Half Soles 49c | Leather Heel Taps 14c | Men's Genuine Rubber Heels 29c
We Carry a Complete Line of O'Sullivan Products
R & H SHOE STORE
704 MARKET STREET

## CULINARY WORKERS IN BIG GROWTH

Cincinnati. —International Secretary Robert R. Hesketh sends holiday greetings to all who have aided in the remarkable growth of the Hotel and Restaurant Employes International Alliance, and Bartenders' International League of America.

"We have now some 700 local unions, with a paid-up membership of 180,000 members," says Hesketh, "and are the fourth largest international union in the A. F. of L. at this time. We thank all those who have made our advancement possible."

## Labor Assemblymen Draft Legislative Program

New York City.—Seven members of the state assembly, elected by the American Labor party, have formulated a tentative legislative program, which includes a bill providing that the label of the Allied Printing Trades council be required on state printing. The program also includes ratification of the child labor amendment, legislation on housing as complementary to the federal housing act, state health insurance and a bill proposing the state regulation of private detective agencies employed in industrial disputes.

## SUPREME COURT DECISION SET BACK TO LABOR BOARD

Washington.—The action of the supreme court in refusing to review the third circuit court of appeals in the Delaware-New Jersey Ferry case is likely to plague the NLRB not a little.

The board had ordered the company to bargain with an A. F. of L. union representing the marine engineers.

The company instead dealt with a hand-picked committee of three engineers, and signed a contract with them which the board proved was extorted by company coercion.

But the third circuit court at Philadelphia refused to enforce the board's order, and the supreme court refused to review the case. It would seem that a circuit court might refuse to enforce any other board order; or that an employer, by getting in ahead with an agreement with any sort of union, might be enabled to put the thumb of scorn to the nose of derision, and twiddle its fingers at the Wagner act.

## RICE WORKERS ORGANIZE

Lake Charles, La.—Workers engaged in the rice movement have organized under the A. F. of L. banner, to the number of 200.

Patronize Our Advertisers.

# Marine Commission Assails Labor Conditions in Merchant Shipping

## Owners in Big Part Responsible for Present Evils, Says Report, Which Urges Mediation Board and Criticizes Both Employers and Workers.

Washington. — A 600,000 word study of the American merchant marine situation has been made public by Joseph P. Kennedy, chairman of the maritime commission. It recommends, among other things:

The establishment of a marine labor act, modelled on the present railway labor act, and with a board having powers like those of the national mediation board.

A subsidy to shipping, which when building and operating gifts are both included, will not be less than from $20,000,000 to $30,000,000 a year.

**Training System Advocated**

On both these counts, the report shows that the maritime commission knows how thorny a subject it is handling. Disorders on American ships come in for sharp comment; and a system of training crews in what amounts to naval discipline is approved.

On the other hand, the report declared plainly that "the history of the United States in subsidized shipping has been most unfortunate."

"The brutal truth is that the American merchant marine has been living off its fat for the past fifteen years. We have been subsisting upon the war-built fleet. That fleet is now nearing the end of its useful life."

**Labor Conditions "Disgraceful."**

In addition to obsolete equipment, the shipping industry is further handicapped by its labor troubles, the report says. The experts who made the study obtained interviews through a neutral agency with a thousand seamen, visited many ships to investigate conditions aboard, held hearings in various parts of the country and found that conditions were "disgraceful." The report is critical of the operators and the seamen as well.

Order and discipline had in many cases disappeared, passengers complained of insolent treatment and the vessels were frequently delayed by "sit-down" and "quickie" strikes, the investigators found.

"Labor relations in the shipping industry," said the report, are characterized by "an unenlightened attitude on the part of employer and employe.

**"Long Hours Fostered."**

"The employer, for his part, has fostered long hours, low wages and cramped quarters. The employe, meanwhile, has abused his employment in a manner that would not be tolerated in any other industry."

The study asserts that the owners themselves were in no small measure responsible for the conditions, because of the way they had treated their crews.

The rebuilding of the merchant marine, the study continued, depends on a great improvement in the labor situation, a restoration of discipline aboard various vessels and better living conditions for the seamen.

Patronize Our Advertisers.

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

Patronize Our Advertisers.

Building Supplies . . .
Hardware . . . . Tools
. . . . Sporting Goods
LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE
HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN
CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.
511 Market Street

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union
Local 600

BE AT PEACE
Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.
HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-0049

Beautify Your Home
Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.
RHODES DECORATING CO.
809 Cherry Street 6-3194

USE
Orient Flour
For Fine Biscuit and Cake

## *Mayors Throughout Nation Name Union Men to Committees Aiding in Census of Unemployed*

Washington.—Mayors in every section of the country have given recognition to the public service that can be done by organized labor by appointing representatives of local committees set up in each community to publicize the unemployment census.

In a number of cases local labor leaders prominent in community work have been selected as chairmen of the local mayors' committee.

Hundreds of letters to Administrator Biggers from the officials of local labor unions have pledged cooperation in the work of getting the message of the census to all unemployed and partly unemployed. Many of these officials have pointed out conditions that exist in regard to the partially unemployed workers, or those who are not getting sufficient work to provide a decent living for their families.

"In all such cases," the unemployment administration pointed out to International Labor News Service, "the local committees are asked to urge upon the partly unemployed the need of filling out all questions on the census report cards fully and accurately so that congress will have full cognizance of the conditions of the partly employed workers and also facts on the occupation and industries where the partial unemployment exists."

Unemployment census report cards, distributed by mail carriers on Tuesday, Nov. 16, are to be filled out and mailed before midnight, on Saturday, Nov. 20.

## *Big Baking Companies Continued To Make Good Profits As Wheat Farmers Went Bankrupt*

Washington.—The Federal Trade Commission has just sent to congress a report showing, among other things, that the National Biscuit Co. for the past six years has paid an average salary and bonus to its officers of $35,525 a year. This is the highest average compensation which the FTC discovered.

The report just issued is a supplement to the report which the FTC made some months ago on agricultural income. National Biscuit, International Shoe, and Hamilton, Brown Shoe companies refused to give the pay received by their officials. The FTC went into court and compelled the companies to answer. The answer forms the basis of the supplemental report.

**Grower Gets Little**

With the added data, the FTC was able to work out some extremely interesting details on the profits of farming compared to the profits of those companies which handle farm products. It found that:

"Approximately 1.1 cents was the grower's proceeds out of the 8.3 cents paid by the consumer for the one pound loaf of bread."

Going farther, the FTC tabulated for six years the farm gross income from wheat, and the net incomes for the same years of the National Biscuit Co., three other biscuit and cracker companies, and ten baking companies. Here is the table.

| Year | Farm wheat income | Nat. Bis. | 3 b. & c. cos. | 10 cos. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1929 | 100. | 100. | 100. | 100.0 |
| 1930 | 59.3 | 101.6 | 99.7 | 100.1 |
| 1931 | 37.8 | 88.1 | 87.7 | 94.1 |
| 1932 | 29.3 | 70.0 | 70.5 | 82.4 |
| 1933 | 41.6 | 62.2 | 64.4 | 79.0 |
| 1934 | 45.1 | 64.8 | 70.0 | 83.4 |

**In other words, while the farmers were going into bankruptcy raising wheat in the depression, the big companies which used that wheat had only a moderate recession of profits—and not even that until 1931, when the depression had been going more than two full years.**

Another revealing item is the fact that during the first two years of the depression, the insiders of the National Biscuit Co. boosted their own compensation.

In 1929, the insiders got a total of $539,201 salary and bonus.

In 1930, they got $649,650.

In 1931, they got $686,142.

BUTCHERS STRIKE.

Montreal.—An estimated 800 butchers and meat cutters went on strike Nov. 9, disorganizing the local livestock market and cutting off the supply of fresh meats to local retail butcher shops.

## Postoffice Laborers Granted A. F. L. Charter

**New National Union Has 2,000 Members With Potential Membership of 6,000.**

Washington.—William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, presented an A. F. of L. charter to Charles E. Gibson, president of the National Association of Postoffice and Railway May Laborers, at the headquarters of the American Federation of Labor here.

The ceremony, witnessed by a large group of labor leaders in Mr. Green's office, marked the entry of a new union into the federation ranks.

Mr. Gibson said his union now has almost 2,000 members, with a potential membership of 6,000.

The union voted at its convention in Pittsburgh last August to seek an American Federation of labor charter. The application was considered and approved by the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor in Denver last October. A large percentage of the members of the new union are negroes.d

**Buy the Labor Temple NOW!**

## *PRESIDENT STARTS DRIVE FOR BIG HOUSING PROGRAM*

Washington.—President Roosevelt is out in the open for a nation-wide housing drive, which he has been working on behind the scenes for weeks and perhaps months. The aim is to get private funds enlisted in the work, though many of the aims can be achieved only by government action. A sort of working committee is surveying the possibilities, consisting of:

Robert E. Wood, of Sears, Roebuck; Gerard Swope, of General Electric; Henry C. Turner, of the construction company of that name; S. S. Colt, of the Bankers' Trust Co., of New York; Marriner S. Eccles, of the Federal Reserve board; J. M. Daiger, special assistant to the board; Isador Lubin, of the bureau of labor statistics; and—he just can't be left out—Edward F. McGrady.

**Five Point Program**

Five points are given in the plan, as follows:

Allow the federal housing administration to guaranty mortgages up to 90 per cent of the cost instead of 80.

Cut interest rates guaranteed by FHA to flat 5 per cent, with no commissions.

Raise the limit of FHA guarantees from $20,000 as now to $200,000.

Cut costs of materials by all measures from persuasion to a vigorous drive to enforce anti-trust laws.

**For Higher Annual Wage**

Cut labor costs by guaranteeing building trades workers an annual wage considerably higher than their actual earnings now. It must be clear to everyone that labor would never take such a guarantee unless underwritten by the federal government, and running for a long term.

A real housing boom, a boom, that is, in buildings, not in prices, probably would do more to stabilize good times than any other single thing.

**Still Holds Good!**

**Were it not for the labor press, the labor movement would not be what it is today, and any man who tries to injure a labor paper is a traitor to the cause.**

**—Samuel Gompers.**

### MEAT CUTTERS WIN FIRST UNION SHOP IN WICHITA

Wichita, Kan.—An organization campaign by meat cutters and butcher workmen brought early results when the Leonard Coble Meat Market became the first such market here to display the famous union shop card. From this modest beginning, union men predict the drive will continue until all leading markets find it desirable to display the little card that signifies fair wages and modern American standards of employment.

### SIT-DOWN SILENCES WOL

Washington.—A sit-down strike silenced radio station WOL when technicians and radio operators ceased work in a dispute over union contract negotiations. Technicians, organized by the CIO's affiliated American Communications association, voted a strike when contract negotiations with the station were deadlocked.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## South Carolina Gets Union Concerts

**Musical Artists Guild Agreement Negotiated With Symphony Association Includes All Singers from Prima Donnas to Chorus Girls.**

Los Angeles, Cal.—The local branch of the American Guild of Musical Artists, A. F. of L. unit headed by Lawrence Tibbett, has reached a closed shop agreement with the Southern California Symphony association, providing that all musical artists used by the association, from prima donnas to chorus singers, must belong to the union and receive union minimums of compensation.

An unusual clause in the contract provides that all artists "must be paid in cash and not in tickets or other medium." A chorus of 100 will appear in all products in the Hollywood Bowl, with chorus singers getting a minimum of $16.50 a performance, with $1 a rehearsal beyond ten hours.

Individual contracts may not be made with stars or others by the association without the consent of the guild.

Through the contract, the association recognizes the guild as the exclusive bargaining agent for all solo singers, solo instrumentalists, solo dancers, stage directors, stage managers, chorus singers and ballet dancers, employed by the association or any controlled or affiliated concern, for grand opera, concerts, recitals and oratorios.

### CO-OPS NEED UNIONS

The future of the co-operative movement in America depends on the support it receives from labor unions. That declaration was made by Anders Hedberg, a leader of the co-operative Union of Sweden, in a Washington address this week.

## Glove Workers Remain With the A. F. of L.

**Milwaukee Convention Refuses to Affiliate With C. I. O. Union—Durian and White Elected President and Secretary-Treasurer—Headquarters Are at Kewanee, Ill.**

A furious drive by a few individuals in the International Glove Workers' Union of America, resulting in a slight majority of votes cast in a referendum in which not all members participated for the CIO, was decisively rescinded at a recent convention of eight midwest locals, held in Milwaukee. Of the original 1,300 members, 1,200 are reported as still members of the organization, which voted to keep the AFL charter.

**Officials Elected.**

The convention elected Thomas Durian, of Milwaukee, as president, and Anton White, of Kewnee, Ill., as secretary-treasurer; also seven vice presidents, including: Frank Rosenthal, Milwaukee; Agnes Nestor, Chicago; George Paitl, Menominee, Mich.; Nellie Bosley, Minneapolis; Frank Resyck, Marinette; Elmer Merckel and Harriet Tauscher, Milwaukee. National headquarters have been established in Kewanee, Ill., home city of the new secretary-treasurer. It was also decided to hold the 1938 convention in Marinette.

**CIO Faction Is Fading Out.**

Secretary White succeeds James Kennedy, New York, who headed the move to fuse the old-established AFL glove workers' union with the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, one of the CIO group. Kennedy recently set up headquarters in the Amalgamated offices in New York, but his followers are said to be few and constantly "getting fewer," as members of this honored union continue to express their preference freely and understandingly, for continued affiliation with the American Federation of Labor.


DEAN'S CLOTHING STORE
828 Market St.
will swing open its doors FRIDAY with Chattanooga's GREATEST UNDERSELLING of Men's and Boy's CLOTHING and FURNISHING
NEVER BEFORE EQUALED IN CHATTANOOGA
SELLING OUT
entire stock of Work Clothes to make room for a Bigger CLOTHING DEPT.
DEAN'S
Will Appreciate Every Union Man and His Family Coming to This
BIG SALE
Starting TODAY!



TALK OF THE TOWN Values
THAT SHOUT FROM THE HOUSE TOPS
Reduced 20% from Regular Prices
Men's "Fashion Tailored"
SUITS
Specially Priced for Sears "Talk-of-the-Town" Sale!
UNION MADE
$16.50

Unless you've been waiting for a value like this, you're missing a real opportunity. Here's a regular $25 custom made, Fashion Tailored suit at Sears for only $16.50! 100% wool fabrics . . . hard finished . . . every suit lined with "Earl-Glo" . . . every buttonhole made by hand . . . every collar hand folded. Pure linen canvas and Hymo is in every coat front. Seams and buttonholes are sewn with silk and button with pure linen thread. These refinements distinguish Fashion Tailored Clothes from the "run of the mine."
Newest Fall Topcoats
Top off your Fall wardrobe with one of these smart, dressy topcoats. One of the most complete selections in Chattanooga to choose from. All styles.
$16.50
Sears, Roebuck and Co.
Sixth at Market and Broad
Phone 7-1274

The Perfect Health Fleet
"You can Whip our Cream . . . But you can't Beat our Milk"
BUILD RESISTANCE against colds and other winter ills by drinking GRANT-PATTEN MILK at least three times a day. Milk is the one PERFECT food for the human body, and it gives you the protective vitamins A, B and C in the natural way. Olympic winners and other athletic stars and champions drink milk to sustain their physical and mental stamina. By selection and care, the Grant-Patten herds produce a perfect and wholesome milk. Whether your work is in an office or out-of-doors, a quart a day of Grant-Patten milk will improve your feelings and your appearance. A telephone call will bring you regular daily delivery.
NATIONAL MILK WEEK
November 14 to 20
100% UNION
The Boys in the Picture
Meet Grant-Patten's route salesmen. One of them passes your home every day at the same time, rain or snow.
Frank Hoyle, C. E. Sims, Jr., Earl Craig, Harold Shaver, Roy Smith, Luke Hise, T. T. Rea, L. W. Wright, Ramer Rikard, A. B. McGuffey, W. C. Barger, E. A. Delashmitt, Sr., P. L. Prescott, W. A. Kitchens, Clifford Key, Jack Moss, Nelson "Chick" Hinds, L. M. Johnson, Art Koeninger, Gus Gothard, Floyd Travis, Bill Standifer, Robert Barger, E. A. Delashmitt, Jr., Hiram Overcast.
GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
1220 King St.
Phone 6-1294

DEAN'S
CLOTHING
STORE
828 Market St.
will swing open
its doors FRIDAY
with Chattanooga's
GREATEST
UNDERSELLING
of Men's and Boy's
CLOTHING and
FURNISHING
NEVER BEFORE
EQUALED IN
CHATTANOOGA
SELLING
OUT
entire stock of
Work Clothes
to make room
for a Bigger
CLOTHING
DEPT.
DEAN'S
Will Appreciate Every
Union Man and His
Family Coming to This
BIG SALE
Starting TODAY!



## Legal Notice

NONRESIDENT NOTICE
No. 55892
... of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
...ph Lowery Russell vs. J. M. Russell
...appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that ... Russell is a nonresident of the ... of Tennessee, so that the ordinary ... of law cannot be served upon ... It is ordered that publication be made ... four successive weeks in The Labor ... a newspaper published in Hamilton, notifying said nonresident to ... at the next December Rules of said ... to be held at the Court House in ... on the Third Monday in ... next, the same being a Rule day ... Court, and make defense to said ... the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing ex-parte as to him.
...6th day of November, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
... Hunter, Attorney. 12-10

### NEW ROADS BUILT

More than 22,000 miles of highways of all kinds were completed under federal supervision during the year ending June 30, it was reported this week by the bureau of public roads.

### The Only Thing to Do.

A accepts the invitation of three strangers at his hotel to make a fourth at bridge.

A says no bid. B calls six spades. C (A's partner) does not bid. D bids seven no trumps. The stakes are $5 a hundred. What should A bid?

Answer—A should bid them good-night as quickly as possible.

* * *

### Judging from the Ride.

The guide was conducting a tourist party through the automobile plant. He stopped by the assembly line.

"Do you know what would happen if that man on the right side here missed a day at work?" he asked the members of the party.

"No; what would happen?" spoke up one.

"Twenty-two hundred and sixty-two cars would go out of the factory without springs."

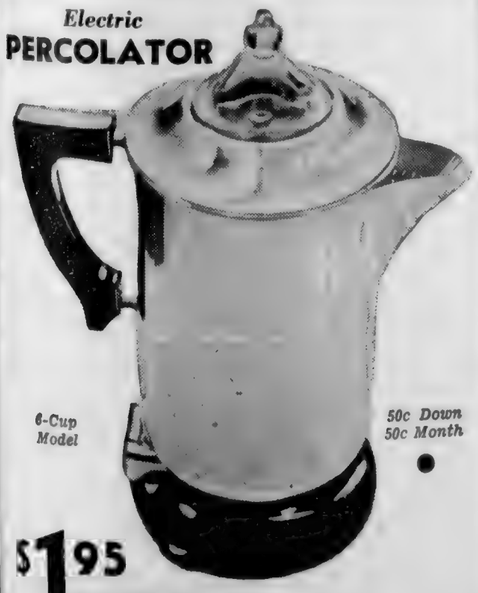
"Say, mister," said an interested looker, "that fellow's been off a day, hasn't he?"

Patronize Our Advertisers.

UNION LABEL
SUITS and
OVERCOATS
Tailored to Your Measure
$23.50 to $75.00
Complete line of Furnishings
Farrar
MEN'S WEAR
NO. 12, ARCADE

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.

New Shipment of
MEN'S HATS $1.00
UNION MADE
Colors: Black, Navy, Brown, New Blue—All sizes!
THE LEADER
433 MARKET STREET
TRADE with ABE GOLSTEIN, the UNION MAN'S FRIEND

Electric
PERCOLATOR

6-Cup Model
50c Down
50c Month
$1.95
Cash or Terms
The Tennessee Electric Power Co.

## Kiwanis Brings Russian Ballet

—Times Staff Photo by Tuley.

The program committee for Mordkin Imperial Russian ballet here Nov. 19, sponsored by the Kiwanis club, is shown above. Those in the group are: Seated, left to right, C. W. Edmondson, T. Carlton Wright, Claude Givens, chairman, Frank Cater, William Kennedy and Hugh P. Wasson. Standing, left to right, are Walter P. Coolidge, Paul Jordan and John Clark. An intensive ticket and program advertising selling got under way after the weekly meeting last Tuesday, and results are reported most satisfactory. All members of the club are on committees working for the success of the show, proceeds of which will be used for charitable purposes.

## President Urges Speedy Action On Wage Hour Legislation as Congress Begins Special Session

### Maintenance of Workers' Buying Power Vital in Fighting "Recessive Factors in Present Situation," Chief Executive Says—Move Begins to Force House Vote on Wage-Hour Bill.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Speedy action on legislation aimed at the setting of wage and hour standards that will maintain and increase employment and workers' income was urged by President Roosevelt in his message opening the special session of Congress.

The message indicated that the President is fully aware of the business slump and the necessity of waging a vigorous fight against further decline.

"I believe that the country as a whole," the message said, "recognizes the need for immediate Congressional action if we are to maintain wage income and the purchasing power of the nation against recessive factors in the general industrial situation.

"The exploitation of child labor and the undercutting of wages and the stretching of the hours of the poorest paid workers in periods of business recession has serious effect on buying power. In the interest of the national economy such adjustments as must be made should not be made at the expense of those least able to bear them."

**Chairman Norton Files Petition**

Following the reading of the message, Chairman Mary T. Norton, of the House Labor Committee, announced steps to force an early vote on the wage and hour bill that passed the Senate at the last session and was bottled up by the hostile House Rules Committee majority.

She said she had filed a petition to bring the bill out of the Rules Committee. The petition, when signed by a sufficient number of representatives, would put the bill before the house. Otherwise, under parliamentary regulations, the bill will not come up for action until Dec. 13.

**Labor Spokesmen Hold Conference**

Organized labor had not declared its stand on passage of the bill as Congress met, tsough conferences of labor representatives at A. F. of L. headquarters were under way to consider a legislative program.

Mrs. Norton said that during the recess virtually all complaints she heard over the wage and hour bill concerned its alleged delegation of too much power to a five-man board. This same complaint was voiced at the recent A. F. of L. Denver convention.

In his message, President Roosevelt called for special consideration of the problem of lightening tax burdens on small business men and for removal of "unjust provisions" in the revenue structure.

**Four-Point Program Asked**

He advised against revision that might create new injustices.

His proposal for tax revision came in addition to a four-point program, which, in addition to wage and hour legislation, asked for enactment of:

Farm control legislation.

Government reorganization.

Regional planning.

"An immediate task," said Roosevelt, "is to try to increase the use of private capital to create employment. Private enterprise with co-operation on the part of the government can advance to higher levels of industrial activity than those reached earlier this year.

"Such advance will assure balanced budgets."

**To Submit Housing Plan**

Roosevelt said that a little later in the session he would submit proposals to encourage private capital entry into the housing field on a large scale.

He declared, also, that the problems of railroads and public utilities must be given attention, although noting that "because of thoroughly unsound financing extending over many years, solutions will frankly be difficult."

In recommending wage and hour legislation, the President said it should aim at two immediate purposes:

"First—Banish child labor and protect workers unable to protect themselves from excessively low wages and excessively long hours.

**"Cheap Labor" Lure Assailed**

"Second—End the unsound practice of some communities—by no means confined to one section of the country—which seek new industries by offering as the principal attraction labor more plentiful and much cheaper than may be found in competing communities. To them the Congress should reiterate the oft-repeated pledge of political parties that labor is not a mere commodity."

The President also said that legislation need not necessarily "require immediate uniform hour or wage standards; that is the ultimate goal."

**Controversial Matters to Fore**

Threatening trouble as congress met were several questions, including anti-lynching legislation and neutrality. These may bring long controversy and result in a session that does little. Anti-lynching legislation kicked up a row as the Senate met and groups of determined Representatives and Senators planned a fight to compel the government to enforce the Neutrality Act in the war between China and Japan. Farm legislation also threatened sharp controversy and perhaps a long delay.

Patronize Our Advertisers.

USED CAR VALUES

| | |
|---|---|
| 1936 Packard "120" coupe | $795 |
| 1935 Packard "120" sedan | 675 |
| 1936 Plymouth sedan | 495 |
| 1935 Chevrolet master sedan | 435 |
| 1935 Pontiac sedan | 425 |
| 1935 Pontiac coupe | 425 |
| 1935 Oldsmobile coach | 425 |
| 1935 Plymouth sedan | 375 |
| 1935 Hupmobile sedan | 375 |
| 1934 Pontiac sedan | 345 |
| 1934 Terraplane sedan | 345 |
| 1933 Plymouth sedan | 295 |
| 1933 Pontiac sedan | 295 |
| 1933 Chevrolet sedan | 225 |
| 1932 Chevrolet coupe | 225 |
| 1932 Oldsmobile sedan | 225 |
| 1932 Chevrolet coach | 195 |
| 1930 Lincoln 7-passenger sedan | 175 |
| 1930 Packard 7-passenger sedan | 165 |
| 1930 Model Chevrolet | 95 |
| 1930 Nash sedan | 65 |
| 1927 Franklin sedan | 65 |

BROAD ST. GARAGE
USED CAR STORE
407-409 Broad St.—7-1883—Bob Ragon

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices

| East Lake Yard | Rossville Yard |
|---|---|
| 3508 Seventh Ave. | Lake Ave. |

We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only white drivers

There's nothing like
GAS
for
BROILING
Gas gives you the intense heat needed to brown meats so fast that loss of juices is prevented. Full flavor is saved.
ROASTING
Gas gives you the oven ventilation which produces crisp, juicy roasts. Excess moisture is allowed to escape, preventing that flat "steamed" flavor.
BAKING
Baking requires an unlimited range of oven temperatures evenly distributed. That's why Gas assures light, evenly browned cakes, pies, breads.
FRYING
Perfect, speedy frying requires instant high heat—even spread of heat under the skillet—numberless heat variations. Gas gives them all!
BOILING
Faster! Gas brings foods to a boil in ⅔ or less the time of other fuels. Because it is more flexible, it gives you the exact degrees of heat you need.
Chattanooga Gas Co.
"Public-Be-Pleased Service"

## Take It or Leave It!

### Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

It's too bad that the Duke of Windsor canceled his trip, at least for now. It's too bad he canceled it on the ground he used. But it's good that he finally has been shocked into the idea that you can't go hunting for friendship in labor ranks while flying on the coat tails of a stretch-out king.

It was the Bedaux sponsorship that raised a fog in American labor ranks.

The Baltimore Federation of Labor blasted Bedaux out of the picture. Incidentally the Baltimore Federation got nationwide, not to say worldwide publicity for itself, which shows what you can do with a bright idea.

Well, the trip was called off—and one of the big guns in the publicity business showed that it knew all about mishandling a star event. What a boner it pulled!

* * *

Having rid himself of the stretch-out influence, the duke's road here would be wide open. He ought to rise above a bad start and come over, as any free person would do, to see what there is to see.

Somehow, there is a lack of dignity about the whole business. Maybe the institution of royalty gets that way when it's on the loose, but there's no essential reason for it.

What happened in this case is as plain as anything could be. A sharp business man saw a chance and took it. He put arrangements in the hands of his own publicity machine and that machine, geared to exploitation for profit, bungled the thing from the start and in every direction. It's one of the prize bungles of modern times.

* * *

Much of the harmonious aspect of a tour would depend upon the Baltimore girl who became a duchess. If, under the circumstances, she could be a normal person, all would be well. High-hatting might be ruinous.

The duke is in a tough spot. In the role of royal duke he is neither an official nor the plain private person he says he now intends to be. To be a plain private person he must shed the trappings he seems loath to give up. But if he isn't a washout he'll act like a man, quit letting selfish interests kid him all around the place and carve out something useful to do. Because of the limelight that's on him wherever he goes, he can pass that limelight along in the interests of social progress, or social snobbry and nonsense. Which he does is up to him.

* * *

It would be very interesting to see this scion of British royalty come over now and, free from the Bedeaux influence, go have a look at some cotton textile mills where the Bedeaux stretch-out is in operation.

One thing not brought out by any of the commentators is the fact that the United States government was forced to appoint a special commission to check the stretch-out, to see that it didn't fasten its choking grasp too tight around the necks of textile workers.

That's a very peculiar "honor" won by Mr. Bedaux, the time-clock man who "rose" from sand-hog to millionaire because he found out how to speed human beings up to the highest point.

Well, all in all, the Duke of Windsor owes it to humanity to do something definite to offset the advertising he has given to the stretch-out king. His choice seems to be either to fish or cut bait.

CLOSEOUT PRICES
CIRCULATORS
HEATING
STOVES
FIRE SETS
at Greatly Reduced Prices
HARDWARE
HARNESS
CRISMAN
511 Market Street

## Comment on World Events

Two events of great importance to labor, both directly and indirectly, have just happened in Washington.

1. The federal power and communications commissions have filed briefs in the supreme court, holding that the value of any public utility and therefore the rates to be charged by it should be the actual prudent investment; and asking the court to take that ground in a case very soon to be heard.

If these moves succeed, they will knock out of the capitalization of public utilities billions of dollars of fictitious "value" on which consumers are now paying "a fair return." The biggest block of consumers in this country is formed of wage-earners; and their direct gain in lowered charges would run into hundreds of millions of dollars per year.

The indirect gain would be greater still. National income is divided between capital and labor; and when capital takes double toll through puffing its values, labor stands a good chance of going hungry.

* * *

As a sample of electric utility writeups, consider these items from the FTC probing of the Duke Power company.

Question: At what cost had these assets been carried on the books (of the preceding company)?

Answer: At a cost of $616,-173.66.

Question: At what value were they set up by the Wateree Power company?

Answer: $2,480,000 . . . It represented a writeup of $1,863,826.34.

* * *

Judson King, one of the best authorities alive on this subject, estimates that the American people pay for electric current from $500,000,000 to $700,000,000 a year in excess charges.

But don't imagine that the electric utilities are the ony sinners in this respect.

The capital accounts of Chicago traction companies contain more than $7,000,000 which appears to consist solely of the boodle money which Charles T. Yerkes, traction magnate, paid to alderman and other officials and influential men to get his franchises. The odds are heavy that New York and Philadelphia were soaked worse than Chicago.

* * *

Justice Brandeis has fought 20 years on the supreme court for the prudent investment basis for utility rates—railroad, electric, telephone all. Liberals on the court have joined him.

Justice Butler and Roberts, railroad attorneys coming to the bench, stood consistently for valuations much higher than prudent investment.

### Three Ashtabula Theaters Sign Cinema Union Pact

Ashtabula, O.—The three Shea theaters in this city and one in nearby Geneva are covered in a union agreement recently secured by Moving Picture Machine Operators No. 422. The theater at Conneaut is expected also to sign up.

B. L. TALLEY CO.
1031 Chestnut Street
Produce Dealers and Distributors of
CANADA DRY
Ginger Ale and Soft Drinks
UNFAIR
To Organized Labor
Chattanooga Central Labor Union

Thrills! Action!

UNIVERSITY OF CHATTANOOGA VS. MERCER UNIVERSITY
Chamberlain Field
THANKSGIVING DAY
— 2:00 P. M. —
GENERAL ADMISSION $1.00
RESERVED SEATS $1.50
Tickets now on sale at Davidson's, Eckerd's, Martin-Thompson
This advertisement contributed as a courtesy to the faculty, students and friends of University of Chattanooga by R. M. (Bob) Cooke, Commissioner of Parks, Playgrounds and Recreation

## Buy the Labor Temple NOW

HENSON & CHAPMAN'S
Modern Market

turkey . . . turkey . . . who's got the best turkeys in town?
Henson & Chapman, of course. Tender, big and buxom . . . lb. 35c
puddle ducks
Sold like wildfire last week. . . . These are a fresh crop . . . lb. 25c
hams
Small, skinned . . . Allison's delicious . . . lb. 29c

scotch ham
Baked or sliced raw for broiling lb. 49c
special offer
Pound of Allison's best bacon and Little Pig sausage . . . regular 85c value both for 69c
fillet mignon
Individual serving of delicious steak. each 12½c
roasting chicken lb. 29c
fresh beef tongue lb. 15c
pork tenderloins lb. 48c

Like cooked shrimp? Then you'll revel in these! lb. 59c
roll mops 3 for 25c
flounder lb. 24c
Prompt, Scheduled Delivery to All Parts of City and Lookout Mountain.
Subscribe to the Community Chest
PHONE 7-1149
HENSON & CHAPMAN
in the
CENTRAL
MARKET HOUSE

# *Employers Are Blamed by Green For Plight of Unemployed Army*

**A. F. of L. President, in Radio Speech Urging All Out-of-Works to Fill Out Unemployment Census Report Cars, Declares That "Labor Has Not Shared Equitably in the Current Recovery," Which "Has Not Been Offering as Many Jobs to the Unemployed as It Should" and "Is Not Offering Enough Now."**

**"When Business Goes Back to Normal and Millions of Men and Women Are Still on Relief or Daily Out on the Street Looking for Jobs, We Realize That There Is Something That Must Be Corrected and Corrected Without Delay."**

Washington.—A vigorous condemnation of those who own and operate American industry for the continuance of millions of working men and women in the ranks of the unemployed, while at the same time business conditions have approached the normal conditions of prosperity that existed prior to the depression, was made by William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, in a radio address here over the National Broadcasting system urging all the unemployed [illegible] to comply fully with the requirements of the unemployment census scheduled for Nov. 16.

**Importance of Answering Census Census Questions.**

Emphasizing the importance of accurate answers to the census questions, the president of the A. F. of L. declared that the [illegible] jobless. Mr. Green said in urging "Uncle Sam to count the jobless and the [illegible] less or partly jobless, men and women, [illegible]

"To those [illegible] your responsibility is a great one, which [illegible] self, but to [illegible] women, who [illegible] results of this census depend [illegible] tion of their [illegible] finding [illegible] tion for [illegible] It is a responsibility which [illegible] congress has placed upon the shoulders of the unemployed themselves, confident that those unemployed can and will raise their voices and by answering these questions without hesitation help congress to devise effective measures for stamping out unemployment once and for all."

**Germ of Economic Disease Must Be Isolated.**

Turning to the unemployment problem itself, Mr. Green continued:

"It was just eight years ago [illegible] our nation was swept by an [illegible] of a dreaded economic [illegible] It was a disease that [illegible] economic system [illegible] for which a satisfactory [illegible] has not yet been [illegible]

"In the past five years our [illegible] general progress [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] group of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
700 E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, NOVEMBER 26, 1937 Number 30

RIDE A UNION CAB
GREY LINE CABS
WITH
Union Drivers
FOR WHITE PEOPLE ONLY

## ...eachers Play On Anniversary Of Fifth Year

...tten Hotel Scene of Banquet Last Friday—Skits Enjoyed.

...ends of Local 246 Enjoy ...elebration of "Birthday," in Which Many are "Panned."

By Mrs. Margaret Locker)

The Chattanooga-Hamilton County Federation of Teachers celebrated its ...ifth birthday with a ...ty at the Patten hotel Nov. 19, ...

The ballroom and tables were ...propriately decorated with au... leaves, fruit-filled pumpkins ...d candles. The three-tier cake ...h five candles, in a bed of yel... chrysanthemums, made a love... centerpiece for the speakers' ...le. Seated at this table were ...nton E. Smith, president of the ...eration, and Mrs. Smith, Mr. ...d Mrs. L. J. Wilhoite, Mr. and ...s. J. B. Smith, Mr. and Mrs. ...n Harris, Mr. J. W. Johnston, ...s. Stewart Rogers, Miss Archie ...n Brown, Mr. Arlie Hoodenpyl ...d Mrs. Margaret Locker.

The hilarity that lasted more ...an two hours was ushered in to ...e strains of happy music fur...shed by the Patten Hotel trio, ...t the amusement that followed, ...ished by several talented mem...rs of the federation, caused sev...l who intended to leave immedi...ly after the "eats" to remain to ...t just who was to be "roasted" ...t in the aptly chosen and skill...y executed skits.

Those taking part in the skits ...re J. Steger Hunt, O. C. Kirk..., Ronald Hudgins, Bernard ...mpbell, Earl Shanks, Earl Mont...mery, Sam Harris, Tom Bell, ...arles Parsons, Sam Hixson, W. ...O'Neal, C. J. Anderson, J. R. ...vington, George Bentner, Frank ...ffaker, Arlie Hoodenpyl, W. P. ...es, Tom Jones, George Barton, ...s Edmund Hooser, Miss Eliza...n Jones and Mrs. Harry Brown. ...A vocal solo by Mrs. W. E. ...Neal, accompanied at the piano ...Mrs. J. D. Cliett, Jr., and group ...ging led by "Maestro" J. D. ...les added to the enjoyment of ...e evening.

Mr. L. J. Wilhoite and Mr. J. W. ...nston each spoke briefly com...ding the united stand the ...chers have taken, under the very ...able leadership of Stanton E. ...ith, for higher qualifications for ...chers and for a progressive pro...am that would place Hamilton ...nty and Chattanooga on a high... educational plane.

The evening of pleasure came to ...tting close with the cutting of ...e cake by Mrs. Stanton E. Smith, ...e charming wife of President ...ith. Each member went away ...bling a piece of the delightful ...on-made cake, very grateful to ...s Katherine Signaigo, social ...mmittee chairman, for a very ...asant birthday party.

## ...AILER SECRETARY ...ELLS LABOR WORLD ...F ITS PROGRESS

...Adair Rawlings, secretary of Lo... 92, Mailers, asks The Labor ...rld to convey the following ...ssage to trades unionists in the ...y:

"Chattanooga Mailers' union, Lo... No. 92, wishes the readers of ...e Labor World to know that ...ugh the Times does not carry ...e label, all its mechanical de...tments are 100 per cnt union ...y have working contracts with ...e management.

"Mailing room employes, after ...ganizing last May in Chatta...ga, have failed to reach agree...nt with other dailies in Chatta...ga, although one other daily ...ries the union label.

"We want to thank The Labor ...rld for our first job contract, ...d urge union men to consider ...e above message when selecting ...ur newspaper patronage."

## ...EWISH CHARITIES HONOR MORRIS

...Henry Morris, of the Angel ...inting company, was named ...esident of the Chattanooga Fed...ation of Jewish Charities at a ...gular meeting of that organiza...n Tuesday night. Mr. Morris ...s been prominent in charitable ...rk in this city for many years, ...d his friends predict a success... administration for him as chief ...ecutive of the federated organi...tions.

## Johnson Named As Trustee to Succeed Sims

Will Serve on Labor World Board of Directors—Is Electrician.

A. T. Johnson, business agent for Local 175, Electrical Workers, was elected last Monday evening to the post of trustee of Central Labor union. He succeeds Curtis R. Sims, president of Central Body, who resigned because of the press of duties as head of labor's parent body.

Mr. Johnson's new job makes him a member of the board of directors of The Labor World.

## Elmer Crosby Goes Back As Sgt.-At-Arms

Post Makes Him Member of Executive Board of Central Labor Union.

E. E. Crosby, known as Elmer or "Bing," was drafted back as sergeant-at-arms in Central Body last Monday evening. Elmer has held this post for many terms, resigning about six months ago.

Because of the vacancy caused by J. B. Huff's resignation from that post Brother Crosby was put back into harness.

He is a member of Local 175, Electricians, and is one of the most active and effective union label boosters in the city.

## Witt Organizes Painter Local

At the request of the secretary of the Tennessee Federation of Labor last week, W. A. Witt, president of the Chattanooga Building Trades council, with several other local representatives, journeyed to Crossville to assist a fine group of painters in setting up an organization.

They report that the organization of that craft has been effected, and that prospects are bright for betterment of conditions in that particular locality.

### Sympathy Extended Brother Holloway

On Sunday, Nov. 14, 1937, Mrs. J. W. Holloway, wife of J. W. Holloway, member of Local 226, Painters, passed away. In regular session Local 226 drew up the following resolution:

"Whereas, Almighty God, in His infinite wisdom, called home the wife of our brother, J. W. Holloway; and,

"Whereas, in such moments of grief a message of sympathy and love does much to assuage pain and sorrow; therefore, be it

"Resolved, in regular session of Local 226, Painters and Decorators, that we extend to our good and faithful brother, J. W. Holloway, the hand of fellowship, joining him in his hour of grief; be it further

"Resolved, that copies of this resolution be spread on our minutes and a copy be published in The Labor World.

"FRANK THURSTON,
"J. A. FARMER,
"BILL ENGLAND,
"Committee."

The Labor World extends to this good union brother its condolences and fraternal love.

### SIMS STILL SICK

Curtis Sims, president of the Chattanooga Central Labor union and Business Agent for Bakers' Local 25, has been confined to his home for the past week. Brother Sims is suffering from an eye infection, but is improving and hopes to soon be back on the job.

### Union Painter Hurt In Automobile Wreck

Last Saturday evening Elmer Abreasch, a member of Local 226, Painters, was seriously injured in an automobile collision. Brother Abreasch, a TVA employe, collided with a coal truck.

Latest reports say that Brother Abreasch is improving at the Physicians and Surgeons hospital.

# TVA Work Is Sought By Labor Council General Wage Increase Schedule On

**Conferences Developing Far-flung Wage and Hours Program Adjourns Subject to Call in December When Authority Will Give Its Answer — Seventeen National Unions and 83 Local Groups in Meeting—Increases Asked Range From 15 to 33 Per Cent.**

Conferences between labor, acting through the Tennessee Valley Trades and Labor council, and the Tennessee Valley Authority, represented by its labor advisory board, concerning wages and working conditions, adjourned at Knoxville last Thursday evening following exhaustive discussion of all issues at stake.

The Tennessee Valley Authority board will, at a date in December yet to be fixed, convene a second general conference of the Trades and Labor council when answer is to be made to the separate briefs filed with it by the seventeen or more national and international union organizations whose locals are affected.

Out of the conference hall and sub-committee rooms came reports that the wage increases being sought ranged from 15 to 33 1/3 per cent over existing schedules. The latter figure was said to have represented the brief of the Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers' union, which covers practically every unskilled or semi-skilled worker on TVA projects. A total of more than 9,000 workers are reported as involved in the wage discussions.

Acting for the TVA board in the conferences and negotiations was Gordon E. Clapp, personnel director, and a staff drawn from the personnel and labor departments. The Trades and Labor council sessions were presided over by Sam Federation of Labor and of the T. V. A., and L. C. Gordon M. Freemen, of the Electrical Workers, acted as secretary for the council. Cecil C. Arthur, of the Knoxville Central Labor union, is vice-president.

Every craft union and the Hod Carriers, Building and Common E. Roper, president of the Alabama Laborers, having men on the TVA projects was represented, Mr. Freeman said. In all there were 83 local unions having from one to five delegates present while officials and representatives of 17 national and international unions assisted in the deliberations. All city central labor unions in the valley area likewise were represented.

Two general conferences with the TVA board were held—Tuesday morning and Wednesday evening, President Roper said. All discussions were harmonious and a fine spirit of co-operation was manifest.

The hosts of labor began assembling at Knoxville at the weekend and by craft affiliations began their series of individual conferences out of which came a sub-committee for each union to develop the program and brief of his associates.

An element of humor was injected into the conference here when newspaper dispatches from Washington reported that the CIO was demanding that the Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers' union, largely unskilled workers, be represented in the negotiations and that substantial wage increases be given them.

The conferences here were strictly with the American Federation of Labor Unions and the point was deftly made that the Hod Carriers' organization had one of the largest delegations in the sessions, including Holt Ross, southern chairman for their membership drive, and Vincent F. Mooreale, counsel for the international union New York. "This fine group of workers is being well represented in our negotiations," a member of the delegation said. "The CIO need not worry as to the representation of skilled, semi-skilled and common labor in the Tennessee Valley."

Included in the large delegation from national and international unions were:

Holt Ross, southern chairman; Vincent Mooreale, counsel for the international; E. E. McDaniel, John Turner and B. A. Scarbrough, representatives of the Hod Carriers; T. H. Ziegler, Bricklayers; T. M. Melton, Blacksmiths; A. F. McDonald, Operating Engineers; Stanley Rounds, Structural Iron Workers; Robert P. Walsh, Plumbers and Steamfitters; Gordon M. Freeman, Electrical Workers; O. S. Tislow, Painters and Decorators; Robert Weyler, special representative of President Wm. L. Hutcheson for the Carpenters; O. H. Dye, Machinists; L. T. 9dwell, Plasterers; J. E. Lyon, Teamsters and Chauffeurs; Cecil C. Arthur, Boilermakers; Charles Dickson, Plumbers and Steamfitters; Sam E. Roper, president Alabama Federation of Labor and president of the labor council; Gerald Foley, president of the Tennessee Federation of Labor; G. R. Ralston, Louisville, representative of Falls City district committee of Carpenters; Vance Stamps, business agent for Local 50, Carpenters and Joiners; James H. Barrett, Southern headquarters of the American Federation of Labor.

## President Seeks to Lower Living Costs

Washington.—At the personal request of President Roosevelt, the federal trade commission is launching an investigation into the skyrocketing and fixing of prices by monopolies or agreements which have all the effects of monopolies.

"My attention," said the president, in his letter to Chairman W. A. Ayres, of the FTC, "has been directed to reports of a marked increase in the cost of living during the present year, as compared to recent years past, attributable in part to monopolistic practices and other unwholesome methods of competition."

In his last fireside speech, which gave notice of the investigation, the president hit harder.

"Our competitive system is not altogether competitive," he said. "Anybody who buys large quantities of manufactured goods knows that. We have anti-trust laws, to be sure, but they have not been adequate to check the growth of many monopolies. Whether or not they might have been adequate originally, interpretation by the courts and difficulties and delays of legal procedure have now definitely limited their effectiveness."

The federal trade commission arranged to begin the inquiry at once but it was indicated it may be some months before a report is made. Chairman Ayres said the commission had received many complaints regarding the increased cost of living and that he presumed the president has had the some complaints.

## Corporation Labor Policy Is Record of Irresponsibility, Senator La Follette Declares

Washington.—Senator Robert M. La Follette, of Wisconsin, in an article in the National Lawyers' Guild Quarterly, has summed up some of the work of his Civil Liberties committee and made a blistering indictment of corporation tactics in dealing with labor.

Frequently, he said, companies destroyed their papers when these were summoned by the committee.

"The agent for one detective agency," he said, "manufactured a series of innocuous reports for delivery to the commission in substitution of originals which remained locked in his safe.

"Representatives of another spirited a series of spy reports out of the back door of their Detroit office while a staff member of the committee, subpoena in hand, entered at the front.

**Sought to Falsify Ledger.**

"A supplier of gas and machine guns applied ink eradicator to his ledgers in an effort to conceal the fact that one of the principal outlets for his arms was a detective agency which also supplied the finks and nobles to use them."

A fink, in labor vernacular, is a strikebreaker. A noble is the boss of a group of finks.

"What is to be said of corporate management," Lr Follette asked, "which relies upon agencies with such a record of irresponsibility in the execution of its labor policy? That American corporate management has done so to an extent heretofore only suspected is now confirmed by the record.

**Responsible Management Needed.**

"Today the spokesmen for the economic royalists meet labor's demand for recognition with the charge that labor is not responsible. They speak complacently of the need for trade union responsibility.

"The record of the senate civil liberties committee focuses attention sharply upon the need for responsible corporation management."

## 1,000,754 New Members Gained By A. F. of L. Since Aug. 31, 1936

Washington, D. C.—Frank Morrison, secretary-treasurer of the American Federation of Labor, made public the following report regarding the rapidly growing membership of unions affiliated with the federation:

"The membership of the 104 national and international unions and local unions directly affiliated to the American Federation of Labor as of November 19, 1937, is 3,441,340.

"This is a gain of 1,000,754 members over the average membership of the fiscal year ending August 31, 1936.

"This does not include the membership of the ten national and international unions suspended September 5, 1936."

### Local Cement Worker National Organizer

James Skidmore, member of Chattanooga local of Cement Workers, has been made a full-time organizer in his craft.

Mr. Skidmore has already accomplished the organization of the lime plant at Crab Orchard, Tenn. A signed contract has already been secured. This makes four signed contracts in Tennessee.

**LADIES, PLEASE!**

When you spend your husband's union-earned money, TELL the merchant that you like to see his advertisement in The Labor World.

Merchants appreciate knowing that The Labor World's readers patronize Labor World advertisers.

## Supreme Court Asked to Rule On Labor Board Order Denounced as "Union Wrecking"

**Appeal to Highest Tribunal Climax of Commercial Telegraphers' Fight for Right to Be Heard on Request for Collective Bargaining Vote Among Postal Telegraph Company Employes.**

Washington.—The Supreme Court of the United States has been asked to review an order of the National Labor Relations Board which the Commercial Telegraphers' Union has denounced as a "union-wrecking move."

Request for a supreme court ruling on the order comes as a climax in the legal fight of the telegraphers' union to prevent the labor board from ordering a collective bargaining election among Postal Telegraph company employes without giving the union a chance to be heard.

The order, which brought bitter protest fro mthe Commercial Telegraphers, was issued by the Labor Board on Oct. 22 at the request of the American Telegraphists Association ,a CIO affiliate. Under the order, the ARTA was given permission to file in the national offices of the board a petition for a nation-wide election of Postal Telegraph employes to determine their representatives for collective bargaining.

**Move Scored as CIO Raid**

No opportunity was given for the Commercial Telegraphers to oppose the order. The usual procedure would have been for the CIO organization to file petitions for elections at the various regional offices of the labor board. President Frank B. Powers of the Telegraphers pointed out that it had contracts with 15 divisions of the Postal and was entitled to be heard in the matter. The ARTA move was scored as a raid on the A. F. of L. union, which has been in existence since 1902.

Receiving no satisfaction from a written protest to the labor board, the Commercial Telegraphers, acting through Attorney Patrick J. Taft, an authority on the National Labor Relations Act, brought suit in the United States Court of Appeals here to enjoin the board from making effective its order. Attorney Taft asked the court to stay the the labor board from any action under its order.

**Hearing Held Required**

Arguing that the language of the order showed the board had made some investigation ,the brief filed by Mr. Taft contended the machinery of the labor act had therefore been invoked and that the act required a hearing, with due notice to interested parties. No notice of opportunity to appear at a hearing was given it, the union's attorney declared, adding that although the union was not mentioned in the order, it was directly affected and could be considered an "aggrieved party."

The board opposed the petition and the motion, citing cases in which the federal courts had denied employers injunctive relief against the NLRB on the ground that the labor act provides for appeals to appellate courts from "final orders" of the board. It added that the order in question was not a "final order."

Attorney Taft replied that the Wagner act put employes in a different position than employers and entitled hem to the relief prayed.

The court, however, denied the motion for a stay and dismissed without prejudice the petition for an injunction, saying it was without jurisdiction.

Attorney Taft moved to bring the whole matter before the nation's highest court.

## Daisy Strikers Given Donation By Central Body

One Plant Signed Up While Another Still Holding Out.

A committee from the striking brick and clay workers at Daisy, Tenn., visited Central Labor union last Monday evening and told them of the hard fight they are waging for better conditions.

The hat was passed and a very nice sum was collected to aid in feeding the families of those on strike.

## CIO-AFL Parley Set for Nov. 18

Other Engagements of Leaders Force Postponement—Mayors Ask for Peace

Peace negotiations between the A. F. of L. and the C. I. O., which were scheduled to resume this week, after having been recessed for eight days, have been postponed until Nov. 29.

Spokesmen for both sides said the delay had been made necessary because other engagements of conferees made it impossible for them to be in Washington this week.

Headquarters of the two groups emphasized that there is "no significance" in the postponement of the parley. Neither side, however, would make any predictions as to what will transpire when the conference is resumed.

**Mayors Urge Settlement.**

When the recess was taken Nov. 9, the outlook for a success-ful outcome of negotiations was exceedingly poor. John L. Lewis had broken up what looked like a peace program and the C. I. O. delegation went back to its original demands.

This position pushed the conference back to its starting point, and it is from there the parley must proceed when it reconvenes November 29.

In the meantime, the U. S. conference of mayors, composed of the chief executives of the nation's 150 largest cities, meeting in Washington, sent communications to President William Green, of the A. F. of L., and Chairman John L. Lewis, of the C. I. O., urging them to re-establish peace "in the interest of labor, industry and the general public."

### Farmer Gets 46 Cents Of Consumer's Dollar

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Farmers by the end of this year will have received an average of about 46 cents of the consumer's dollar spent for a list of 58 foods, according to estimates by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. The farmers' share in 1938 averaged 44 cents, in 1935 it was 42 cents, and in 1933 it was 35 cents. The figure for 1929 was 47 cents.

Analysis of the consumer's food dollar is made by R. O. Been, who reports a 77 per cent rise in the farm value of the 58 foods during the last four years, a 35 per cent. advance in retail prices of these foods, and a 13 per cent. rise in the margin going to processors, distributors and others.

Been says available data indicate that "the farm to retail price margin in 1937 probably is as high as in 1935 when to processors' ordinary costs there was added about $11 in processing taxes on certain food products. The margin dropped from 1935 to 1936 when the processing taxes were removed, but this drop was only $3. The decline in the margin did not equal the amount of the tax partly because in the meantime increases had occurred in various cost items."

**In Fact, He Was Sure of It**

Boston Traffic Cop—Say, you, get going—what's the matter with you?

Polite Driver—I'm just fine, thank you, but I think my engine's dead.

## Guerry Says Labor Dignity Is Fine Asset

Employers Should Recognize Human Element in Their Plants.

Responsible Parties from Capital and Labor Necessary for Economic Welfare—English Labor an Example.

Dr. Alex Guerry, well known and respected by all Chattanoogans, delivered a powerful address last Thursday in Nashville before the Tennessee Conference Social Work, which should be read by every citizen who believes in an orderly and sane social and economic life.

It can talk be dwelt especially on recognition of the necessity of capital and labor recognizing each other as responsible and necessary entities. That organized labor deserves complete sympathy, that it is an important integral in community life, was stressed when he said, regarding the solution to the change from an agricultural nation to an industrial nation, "responsible organized labor offers a solution in part. Responsible organized labor can bring to the individual a degree of security in wages and security in his work, in his job, which is to an extent a property right."

It can do more, he says. "It can endow the individual with a certain dignity in life, a certain self-respect."

However, Dr. Guerry pointed out an axiomatic fact that labor must be honest and sensible, that it must have a leadership that will command respect. To secure respect, it must fulfill its contracts and keep its integrity inviolate.

He drew a parallel to this philosophy in the organization of British workers.

Irresponsible employers, who utilized oppressive measures to swell their profits, who used child labor, maintained sweatshops, paid lowest possible wages, received his caustic condemnation.

Summing up the gist of Dr. Guerry's entire address was the philosophy that all people are human beings, living together, and that employment of tolerance, honesty and well-being is the key to all of the nations' industrial problems.

### Full House Expected To Hear Grace Moore

KNOXVILLE, Nov. 24.—A full house is expected to hear Grace Moore, native Jellico (Tenn.) songbird, in her concert at the University of Tennessee Alumni Memorial Auditorium at 8:15 p.m., Nov. 30. Reservations from all over the state have come to the U. T. All-Students Club and Christian Associations, sponsors of the concert.

The soprano star of radio, stage and screen will sing before her East Tennessee homefolk for the first time. Her program will include songs both operatic and popular.

### Frank Coffee Tells Of Social Security

At Central Labor union's meeting last Monday, Mr. Frank Coffee, regional director of the social security board, told the delegates of the formation and set-up of unemployment benefits and old-age pensions.

### EDITOR GOES TO STATE JOB MEET

Editor T. R. Cuthbert, of The Labor World, left Thursday night for Nashville to attend a conference on unemployment sponsored by the state government. Mr. Cuthbert is a member of a committee appointed by the governor for the purpose of studying means to relieve the out-of-works in the state. He will return home Sunday.

### Mabee Takes Time Off for Hunting Trip

Erskine Mabee, secretary of the Central Labor union, took time off from his duties Thanksgiving to go hunting. He boasts that he got some quail and rabbits, but failed to bring back pictures of all the game he allegedly bagged.

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 24, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19 1921.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1937

## Dr. Guerry's Talk

It is a pity that there are not more people in the public eye like Dr. Guerry. When men of universal respectability and recognized and admitted responsibility rise to their feet to utter a philosophy of human relations such as he propounded in Nashville last week, one must deny the frequent statement by disappointed people that there is no justice today.

Dr. Guerry would make a splendid labor organizer. Although coming from a social strata which does not usually provide a man with recognition of the so-called "lower classes," he has shown a keenness of purpose he has been a valuable advocate of social justice.

It is well for people to recognize that there are just as many responsible people from the ranks of capital and industry as exists in labor ranks.

Men like Dr. Guerry will hasten the day when organized labor will be recognized by all employers as the logical and sensible solution of their human relations with their employes.

### LAUNDRY WORKERS FORM LARGE UNION IN DENVER

Denver, [illegible] laundry workers [illegible] joined a new A. F. of L. laundry workers' [illegible] expectation of [illegible] improvements [illegible].

These women workers are now receiving from [illegible] with most of them [illegible] bracket [illegible] cents an hour. [illegible] showed. Meeting [illegible] group organized [illegible] with getting [illegible].

Under the [illegible] Denver laundry [illegible] "the most [illegible] new [illegible] ing Workers [illegible] the [illegible] tion.

The [illegible] gan to [illegible] gaged [illegible] —Courier.

LABOR HI-LITES
1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
STRIKE STRATEGY
TELETYPE MACHINES WERE USED FOR INSTANTANEOUS COMMUNICATION BETWEEN THE THREE PRINCIPAL PORTS DURING THE WEST COAST MARITIME STRIKE OF 1936-37.
THE CARPENTERS' SOCIETY OF PHILA.,
ORGANIZED IN 1724, AND INCLUDING BOTH MASTERS AND JOURNEYMEN, WAS THE EARLIEST ASSOCIATION OF CRAFTSMEN IN AMERICA.
DR. EDMUND B. CHAFFEE
SOCIAL MINDED CLERGYMAN
HE WAS THE DIRECTOR OF THE FAMOUS LABOR TEMPLE ON NEW YORK'S TEEMING EAST SIDE FOR MORE THAN 15 YEARS. HERE HE BUILT AN OUTSTANDING CULTURAL AND SETTLEMENT INSTITUTION FOR WORKERS OF ALL FAITHS. HE WAS THE FOUNDER OF THE MINISTER'S UNION OF AMERICA, FORMED TO IMPROVE THE STANDARDS OF THE MINISTRY, GUARANTEE IT SECURITY, STUDY ITS SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, AND SHOW SYMPATHY WITH ORGANIZED LABOR'S STRUGGLE FOR ITS RIGHTS.
TO INSURE THAT LABOR IS AMPLY REPRESENTED IN THE 1939 WORLD'S IN NEW YORK CITY, A LABOR ADVISORY COUNCIL OF TRADE UNION LEADERS HAS BEEN FORMED.
STOCKS MAKERS' LABEL
439

## IN THE NEWS
### HENRY W. WALLACE

Henry A. Wallace is over six feet [illegible] with the loose walk of a born farmer. His eyes are blue, [illegible] an indeterminate shade of [illegible] his head leans forward a little as he sits—probably because most folks are shorter than he. And he is one of the few men always sure in public life, who follow [illegible] and doctrines as far as the [illegible] will travel. Listening to his talks and reading his books and messages, one wonders if he ever read Swedenborg.

He is secretary of agriculture, of course. So was his father, Henry [illegible] Wallace in Hoover's cabinet, which in [illegible] Stimson were [illegible] who rose above a [illegible] club grade of mediocrity. Henry A. Wallace is also [illegible] of the [illegible] and conservation [illegible], and a member of the [illegible] mediation. He was [illegible] of Wallace's Farmer before [illegible] to Washington, and has [illegible] many [illegible] of the figures without [illegible] of whom one can [illegible] full force of the Roose[illegible] Administration.

### EVERETT RETAIL CLERKS BALLOT FOR A. F. OF L.

Everett, Wash.—The growing [illegible] for [illegible] union, polling [illegible] a majority of [illegible] votes in a recent [illegible] conducted by the [illegible] Labor Relations Board. A. F. of L. [illegible] Meeting today [illegible]

## Some Things to Do

What is the present business decline going to do to me and my job?

Trade unionists all over the nation must be asking this question and many are perhaps wondering if they can do anything about the situation.

Well, there may be little the individual worker can do about righting the economic system during a depression, but there are some things he can do to protect his own interests and the interests of his fellow-workers.

Just now, organized workers can insist on peace in the labor movement, to the end that it once more becomes a unified force, far better equipped to cope with dangers of "hard times" than if divided into warring camps.

Another thing trade unionists can do is give every possible help to the strengthening of their own organization. They can also support legislative programs and policies aiming at fairer sharing of the nation's wealth and increase in national purchasing power.

They can buy union label goods and services, thus assuring fellow-union workers of good wages and good working conditions. Wage earners cannot be blamed for going slow on buying when the economic skies seem dark. But they have to make certain purchases and all who have jobs will do some Christmas buying. If they demand the union label on everything they get, they will be helping to keep up purchasing power and hour and working standards.

These things trade unionists can do to fight depression and they are all worthwhile.

## Tom Mooney Once More

A subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee will begin hearings Dec. 15 on a Senate resolution asking the governor of California to grant a pardon to Tom Mooney.

It looks as if, at long last, the judicial crime of Mooney's imprisonment would receive partial expiation. But it can be no more than partial. Mooney was convicted on perjured testimony; and no one in California, except a majority of the justices of the State Supreme Court, is so ignorant as not to know it. One witness confessed his perjury when at the point of death. One was proved to have been miles away at the time he swore he saw Mooney throw the bomb. The judge who presided at the trial and ten of the jurors who convicted Mooney asked for a retrial.

But the "business men" of San Francisco were determined to keep Mooney in prison; and, apparently, they owned the state government fully enough to do it.

## RAMSAY MacDONALD DIES AT SEA OF HEART ATTACK

WASHINGTON, D. C.—The death of James Ramsay MacDonald, former Labor Premier of Great Britain, has been the occasion here of many estimates and opinions of his life and place in history. He died at sea of a heart attack while on a health trip to South America. He was 71 years old.

His career was astounding. He was born in 1866, the son of a Scotch laborer, and only the protests of a teacher kept him from being put to work at the earliest possible age. He came to London before he was of age, and before long, secured a secretaryship with a member of Parliament. That gave direction to his ambitions, and a fortunate marriage gave him the means of following his own bent. At thirty years of age, he was in parliament, and five years later, leader of the Labor party in that body.

MacDonald was a strong pacifist, and denounced the British ministry for not preventing the World War; and his constituents retired him. In 1922, he came back, from another constituency. In 1924, he became Premier; but under circumstances which enabled him to do little. He was soon retired; but remained the most influential labor man in Parliament; and in 1929, was Premier again. That was the time that he made his most famous visit to America, discussing disarmament with President Hoover, and going back just in time to escape being a witness to the Wall Street crash that ushered in the depression.

The English phase of that depression destroyed MacDonald. In 1931, he joined a movement for a national cabinet, which ruled the country for several years. But he had to join with his Tory opponents to do it; and his action helped to wreck the British Labor Party for the time being. Only now is it beginning to come back.

### TOOL AND DIE MAKERS WIN WAGE INCREASE

Racine, Wis.—A midwest conference of representatives of local unions of the International Association of Machinists, recently held in Kenosha, revealed outstanding progress being made by this important A. F. of L. union.

Typical of this progress, officials state, is the results obtained by the local of tool and die makers and machinists, who recently secured substantial increases in wages for the second time this year, in a new contract withh the Harvey Steel Spring company. The contract also provides improved working conditions.

### DES MOINES CINEMA UNION SIGNS 4 MORE THEATERS

Des Doines, Ia.—Moving Picture Machine Operators' Local No. 286 has succeeded in securing union contracts with four more theaters, including the Highland, Beaver, Iowa and Grand, all of which granted salary increases and agreed to greatly improved working conditions for the operators.

## Comment on World Events

Through the fog of reactionary mouthings on Capitol Hill appear signs of that vigor and sense which the American people usually have at their command in congress, later or sooner.

The house labor committee smashed by a vote of 19 to 2 the time-wasting scheme to withdraw the wage and hour bill from the rules committee for further amendment and consideration.

House members began signing up fast a petition to discharge the rules committee from consideration of the measure, and bring it to the floor.

Maury Maverick, of Texas, walloped the whole reactionary bunch in a radio address that bit and stung.

And in the senate, "Cotton Ed" Smith has consented to report some sort of a farm bill almost at once—a contrast to his former statement that no report could be made at this special session. The fact that he is doing this to head off an anti-lynching bill classified "Cotton Ed;" but does not change the effect of his conversation.

* * *

The fact that TVA has a labor policy so nearly perfect that real labor troubles on that job have been unknown, and sharply contrasting with the labor policy of southern utilities is enough to give the workers of America the keenest interest in the suit now going on in which those utilities are trying to block TVA from further progress.

It is a settled principle of American history that public policy in all cases shall be settled and declared by congress, with the suggestion, co-operation and approval of the president. There is no word in the constitution or laws transferring that power to any court.

The TVA represents an important part of public policy. It was suggested by a senator, George Norris, put up to congress with strong approval by President Roosevelt, passed by congress, signed by the president, and much of it has received the benediction of the supreme court.

Yet that piece of public policy is on trial for its life before a federal court in Tennessee.

* * *

Even more startling is the fact that the carrying out of that public policy has been held up for the better part of a year by the edict of a single judge, issued at the plea of a group of utility companies.

A few words of Judge Gore's history should be of interest here. In the Harding landslide of 1920, Wynne F. Clouse beat Cordell Hull, and came to congress from the Fourth district of Tennessee. Knowing that he was in office by a fluke, Mr. Clouse secured the creation of the federal judicial district of Middle Tennessee, and persuaded Attorney-General Harry Daugherty to name John J. Gore as judge of that district.

When Clouse was snowed under at the next election, the Clouse-made Judge Gore appointed him receiver in bankruptcy—with financial results which should be thoroughly satisfactory to Mr. Clouse.

Judge Gore, by a writ of injunction which other federal judges had refused to issue, stopped construction work on the TVA, and threw hundreds if not thousands of workers out of jobs.

### SOUTH BEND TAXI DRIVERS FINALIZE TWO AGREEMENTS

South Bend, Ind.—With the state division of labor acting as mediator, a taxi drivers' strike of possible serious consequences was avoided here when two leading concerns signed agreements with the Taxicab Drivers' union, No. 141. The contracts, covering drivers for the De Luxe Cab company and the South Bend Cab company, establishes $16 as the weekly minimum.

### FILLING STATION UNION FORMED IN SPRINGFIELD

Springfield, O.—Springfield Filling Station Operators and Attendants' Union No. 2177, recently chartered here by the American Federation of Labor, has already taken in many additional members.

The new local was installed by H. A. Bradley, of Akron, national president of the Council of Filling Station Operators and Attendants, composed of many A. F. of L. unions throughout the country.

## "Be Content With Your Wages"

By CHARLES STELZLE
Executive Director, Good Neighbor League.

Men twist the Scriptures so as to produce all sorts of economic absurdities, warping out of their meaning the greatest and most beneficent teachings of the Bible.

For example, they have taken the text, "be content with your wages," to mean that workingmen have no right to strike for better pay. But let us look for a moment at the circumstances under which the words were spoken and the persons to whom they were addressed.

The story is found in the third chapter of the Gospel by Luke. The fearless preacher, John the Baptist—who afterward was beheaded because he dared denounce the reigning monarch for his sin—was speaking to a great multitude that had come out to hear him.

The burden of his message was summed up in the single word "Repentance." And it was noted that this repentance had particular reference to sins committed against men. As the preacher proceeded the people began to ask, "What shall we do then?"

He answered, "He that hath two coats, let him impart to him that hath none; and he that hath meat, let him do likewise." Then the publicans, the government grafters of the day, who likewise said to him, "Master, what shall we do?"

The preacher answered, "Exact no more than the law demands."

Finally came the soldiers—often the brutal representatives—the policemen—of a foreign government: the men who were following the examples of their superiors by robbing the working people.

"And what shall we do?" they asked.

And John the Baptist answered: "Do violence to no man; neither accuse any falsely: and be content with your wages."

It was not intended to teach that workingmen in every generation should be content with their wages. It had nothing to do with workingmen's wages. It was intended to teach that these brutal, conscienceless soldiers should not demand from the masses of the people, upon pain of bodily injury, that which did not rightfully belong to the soldiers, in order that they might add this money to the wages received from the government.

The words, "Be content with your wages," must be viewed in the light of the spirit of the entire address. No one can successfully deny that the preacher was making a fight for the poor and the oppressed.

And so, instead of degrading the toiler, this injunction is actually a plea for fair treatment for the man who was powerless to resist oppression.

## Whistling Helps To Banish Fright, Say U. T. Psychologists

KNOXVILLE, Nov. 24.—Maybe you aren't one who would whistle your way through a graveyard at night. But you'll find your next appointment with the dentist less dreadful if you whistle your way to the dentist's office, say two University of Tennessee psychologists, Dr. R. E. Dunford and Dr. Axel Brett.

"Persons often joke about whistling in a graveyard, but it's really the application of good psychology," the psychologists claim. "Whistling actually keeps down fright. It relaxes the body, which ordinarily becomes very tense when pain or danger is anticipated and thus intensifies fright."

The dentist's patient is in the same state of mind as the graveyard trespasser, said Dr. Dunford. Further, the trespasser's psychology of relaxation should be followed by the patient even after he has taken his place in the dentist's chair.

"Psychology teaches that whatever a person expects to experience he will tend to experience. If one sets himself for intense pain from a dentist's drill, his expectations will be fulfilled. Not because he is expecting it mentally, but because he has made his body very tense to stand the pain, thus creating a sort of high-tension wire for carrying pain," explained Dr. Dunford.

Coupled with relaxation, the power of self-suggestion also is very strong in avoiding pain, said Dr. Brett. If a person can convince himself that he will feel no pain, an ordeal will be much easier to bear, he said.

To what degree one is able to succeed in avoiding pain by this "auto-suggestion" method depends on the person. Some are able to hypnotize themselves in this manner and feel absolutely no pain, added Dr. Brett.

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

Now that we are in the ranks of the unemployed we are having plenty of time on our hands in which to visit the union restaurants of our city. We have been having some lovely chats with the proprietors of these union houses. Friends, I sometimes wonder about our union people—are we supporting these union houses as we should? Do we go a block out of our way in order to patronize these houses that have union cards on their walls?

Very, very few of us would buy clothes without the label, have plumbing done by a non-union plumber, or buy bread made at scab bakeries, yet we will go into these non-union restaurants and eat. Remember, union brothers, when we patronize these union houses we help our fellow man—our brother. It assures him of his job. These restaurants must be supported if they remain on the "fair" list. We cannot fail them. They have been loyal to us—now we must give them our support. A dime hamburger in a union house has the same taste as chicken a la king in a non-union restaurant.

* * *

Miss Gladys Cox was elected a delegate to Central Body at our last meeting. Gladys is of the dependable type and along with our other four delegates she will [illegible] a good attendance mark.

* * *

A soft answer turneth [illegible] wrath; but grievous words [illegible] anger.—Hugo.

* * *

The Doyle cafe on East [illegible] street is a good place to eat. [illegible] proprietors, Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] Lowe, are mighty fine people. [illegible] when you go there you will [illegible] see from four to twelve of [illegible] union brothers.

* * *

Our next meeting night will [illegible] Tuesday, Dec. 7. It will be a [illegible] cial meeting and we urge each [illegible] every one of you to be present. [illegible] is your meeting and it will [illegible] whatever you make it. We [illegible] look for you there.

* * *

Lowes place on the Ross[illegible] boulevard is a union house.

* * *

The Home Plate and the [illegible] House employ non-union cooks [illegible] waiters. A lot of our politic[illegible] think that the Home Plate is [illegible] They are not.

* * *

Jack's place in East Chattano[illegible] is 100 per cent union. We [illegible] there quite often. They have g[illegible] food and plenty of that south[illegible] hospitality.

* * *

Harry's Place and the May[illegible] cafeteria are on the non-union [illegible]

## LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

The skating party that the Label league gave last Thursday night was a lot of fun. Haven't learned how to glide gracefully around yet, but managed to get by without falling. (Creak, creak, go my weary old bones.)

* * *

It does make you feel mighty old to see all the youngsters out there skating. There are the daughters of the Underwoods, the Reynolds and the Hallmarks—all of them practically grown. Missed seeing the Hallmarks and their girls—don't tell me that "Vic" is getting to be a sissy.

* * *

You should have seen Arch and Mrs. Underwood—Arch was dancing her around the floor and the old expert was skating backwards.

Ina Green simply refuses to put on skates—not even when I saw Joe Bean trying to persuade her to make one attempt.

Mr. and Mrs. Johnnie Etter (John is president of the **Brewery Workers**) came out. Mrs. Etter skated around a little—she and I are going out some morning and skate when there's nobody else around, so that everybody will "be surprised when we start out to do ing those figure eights." Johnnie is an old hand (maybe I should [illegible] foot) at the game.

Nancy Smith doesn't need [illegible] instruction—she's good.

Commissioner Bob and "Cook" came by, but wouldn't skate—[illegible] other couple of "fraidies."

* * *

"Bing" Crosby didn't come [illegible] bring Elmer, Jr., either. But, [illegible] told me that he had been so [illegible] selling that good old **Rich** [illegible] **union-made** coffee that he [illegible] couldn't make it.

* * *

I did intend to "buy a duck" [illegible] our Thanksgiving dinner, but [illegible] covered at the last minute that [illegible] better half is not overly fond [illegible] duck and so switched at the [illegible] minute to baked chicken. [illegible] was no trouble, however, [illegible] **Henson & Chapman's Meat Mar**[illegible] in the Market House has [illegible] meats in everything you want. [illegible] is a past president of Meatcutte[illegible] **Local No. 600**—so, of cour[illegible] there's always a big union [illegible] hanging in the shop.

* * *

Twenty-three more shoppi[illegible] days until Christmas—me oh m[illegible]

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

Christmas Belle
in...
*NELDA
CREPE
Parties galore and you a Christmas belle in Nelly Don's gay print *Nelda Crepe with perky sleeves and a rainbow flash of color from neck to hem. A mid-season brightener under your dark coat, that's tubbable . . . and "affordable" . . . .
*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.
*Enka Rayon
5.95
Nelly Don
LOVEMANS

**You Always Need Cash AT CHRISTMAS**

GIVING presents to loved ones and friends at Christmas is a fine old custom, but it makes Christmas a period of stress and worry . . . unless you join our Christmas Club. A small sum deposited each week will provide the cash for giving. You won't miss the weekly savings.

**Hamilton National Bank**
**Of Chattanooga**

MARKET AT SEVENTH — MAIN AT MARKET
EAST CHATTANOOGA — ROSSVILLE, GA.-TENN.
1424 McCALLIE AVE.

**Resources Over 41 Millions**

Member Federal Reserve System
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

**THEATRES**
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

**RIVIERA**
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

**PARK**
McCallie Avenue at Willow

**AMERICAN**
Main Street near Market

**RITZ**
Rossville Boulevard

**CAMEO**
Market Street near Sixth

**RIVOLI**
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

**Buy the Labor Temple NOW**

## HATTERS' UNION EXECUTIVE ASKS BOYCOTT OF JAPANESE PRODUCTS

Atlantic City, N. J.—The executive board of the United Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers' International union, in semi-annual meeting here, recommended a boycott of all imports from Japan.

Marx Lewis, executive secretary, said that large numbers of American women were wearing hats with wool bodies imported from Japan. These imports, he said, have grown from 2,000 in 1929 to 600,000 last year. The bodies, he said, are made by Japanese women working for $1.35 a week.

"The 4,000 wood body makers in America earn $18 or more a week," he said, "and if the Japanese importers were stopped it would make jobs over here for an additional 2,500 workers."

## MAYORS ASK MORE RELIEF FUNDS AND END OF WAR IN LABOR RANKS

WASHINGTON, D. C.—More than 400 mayors of American cities, meeting in conference in the nation's capital, passed by unanimous vote a resolution calling for a strong increase in federal relief, another resolution calling on the CIO and the A. F. of L. to settle their differences, and listened to a lecture on law enforcement by J. Warren Madden, chairman of the NLRB, that must have left a good many honorable ears tingling.

In a proclamation to the country supporting the call for more federal relief, the mayors said, in part:

"The U. S. Conference of Mayors, consisting of executive officers of all political parties, desires to call attention to the fact that the problem of unemployment challenges the very existence of our industrial institutions.

"We cannot continue forever to multiply production of our commodities by technicological advance, and build an increasing demand for these goods, if tt the same time we continue to destroy jobs and thereby slaughter the purchasing power of these millions of unemployed * * *.

"This is too serious a problem to be used as a political bludgeon by any person or party."

The resolution on labor peace declared that it was to "the best interests of labor, industry and the general public" that the CIO and A. F. of L. settle their differences at "the earliest possible time."

**Law-breaking Officials**

Chairman Madden's speech was a masterpiece seldom matched in addresses to such gatherings. Pointing out that in some cities, the National Labor Relations Act is being frustrated by "the connivance of the mayor and other officials who are sworn to uphold the law," Mr. Madden went on:

"Mayhem, murderous assault and kidnaping have been committed with impunity in some cities against American citizens whose only offense has been that they were union organizers.

"I have seen a man who is as gentle and as deserving of the protection of the law as you or I whose head was hammered to a bloody pulp with an iron hammer on the main street of a great American city, by a gang of criminals, in plain view of many witnesses. He was a union organizer—and no arrests were made.

**"Workers Need to Organize"**

"Some communities have sold their souls to the proprietors of runaway shops, and their leading citizens, mayors and police regard it as part of the bargain that they must violate their own criminal laws and prevent their workmen from enjoying their rights under the National Labor Relations Act, lest the runaway shall run away again."

"American workmen need to organize to escape economic helplessness."

LABOR HI-LITES
1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
MANGLE GIRLS
IN UNVENTILATED, SWEATSHOP LAUNDRIES, WORK IN STEAM SO HOT THEY OFTEN LOSE THEIR FINGERNAILS FROM THE HEAT.
FLORENCE KELLEY
1859 - 1932
SOCIAL JUSTICE PIONEER
AS SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL CONSUMERS LEAGUE FOR 25 YEARS SHE CONVERTED THE PUBLIC'S CONSUMING POWER INTO A FORCE IN BEHALF OF WORKING WOMEN AND CHILDREN FOR MINIMUM WAGE LEGISLATION, LOWER HOURS, SAFETY AND SANITATION STANDARDS, AND THE PROHIBITION OF CHILD LABOR AND NIGHT WORK. FIRST WOMAN HEAD OF STATE FACTORY INSPECTION DEPARTMENT (ILLINOIS, 1893-1897), SHE WAS KEENLY INTERESTED IN ALL ASPECTS OF THE STRUGGLING ADVANCE TOWARD A JUST SOCIAL ORDER.
THE FIRST AMERICAN LAW REQUIRING FACTORY SAFEGUARDS WAS PASSED BY MASSACHUSETTS IN 1817.
PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES HAVE BEEN CAUGHT SENDING GIRLS TO IMMORAL RESORTS, SPLITTING FEES WITH FOREMEN WHO DISCHARGE OLD EMPLOYEES IN ORDER TO HIRE NEW ONES, AND SENDING MEN AND WOMEN TO GREAT DISTANCES WHERE THERE IS NO CALL FOR THEIR SERVICES.
LABEL OF INTERNATIONAL METAL ENGRAVERS' UNION

## U. T. to Investigate Industrial Uses Of Cottonseed Products

### Engineering Experiment Station Seeks New Market for Cottonseed Hulls and Meal.

KNOXVILLE, Nov. 24.—What use can industry make of cottonseed hulls and meal?

University of Tennessee's Engineering Experiment Station will attempt to find out, announced Director C. A. Perkins. Research engineers will take up that study when the experiment station resumes its investigation on cottonseed processing about Dec. 1.

The experiment station has already announced its discovery of a faster, more efficient method of processing cottonseed, after working eight years on the project. The new work will be directed mostly toward developing a more exact method of controlling moisture in cooking the seed. Dr. Perkins explained.

Research on finding an industrial use of the hulls and meal will be done in conjunction with the moisture control work. At present the meal is used mostly for cattle feed and for fertilizer, but the hull is considered almost valueless, he added.

Discovery of the new processing method has attracted the attention of the National Cottonseed Products Association, which will contribute 200 tons of cottonseed for the future work. As in the past, the Tennessee Valley Authority, Tri-States Cottonseed Oil Superintendents' Association, and American Society of Mechanical Engineers are co-operating with U. T. in the project.

The new U. T. method enables cottonseed processors to reduce the cooking time from approximately two hours to about fifteen minutes, to increase the yield of oil from the seed, to improve the quality of the cake and oil produced, and to develop finished products of more uniform quality, said Dr. Perkins.

Patronize Our Advertisers.


Genuine FORD Parts
AND ACCESSORIES
USE OUR | Genuine FORD parts installed by factory-trained mechanics. Don't risk your life in a rambackle car! Let us repair it and divide the cost into BUDGET payments! | BUDGET PLAN!
D. S. ETHERIDGE, Inc.
317 BROAD STREET PHONE 6-3181

AUTO GLASS HEADQUARTERS
Drive in our convenient parking lot in rear of our Market Street store and receive immediate service on broken automobile glass.
BY ALL MEANS, ASK FOR SAFETY GLASS
THE INDEPENDENT PAINT & GLASS CO.
506 MARKET STREET

GOOD RELIEF of constipation by a GOOD LAXATIVE
Many folks get such refreshing relief by taking Black-Draught for constipation that they prefer it to other laxatives and urge their friends to try it. Black-Draught is made of the leaves and roots of plants. It does not disturb digestion but stimulates the lower bowel so that constipation is relieved.
BLACK-DRAUGHT
Purely vegetable laxative

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
BLEND COFFEE
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY


## Photo-Engravers Advance—

### Union Gains Membership, Wins Better Conditions

NEW YORK CITY.—Continued progress by the International Photo-Engravers' Union of North America is shown from reports received by President Edward J. Volz at his office here.

Toledo reports the unionization and the consummation of an agreement with another plant in that city which again establishes a 100 per cent organized condition with the exception of a small one-man plant now in receivership.

The former Jahn & Ollier plant in Toledo which was closed by a strike of photo-engravers last summer has been reopened and will operate as a union plant.

**Hours Cut in Cincinnati**

Cincinnati reports the conclusion of a new newspaper agreement, whereby hours will be reduced from 44 to 40 per week, and the five-day and five-night weekly operation established. While accepting a temporary wage reduction to secure the introduction of fewer hours and working days, the previous wage minimums of $60.00 for day workers and $63.00 for night workers will be re-established on Jan. 1, next.

Reports to the recent annual convention of the union indicated the past year has been one of the most successful in the organization's history. As a result of organizing activities, the journeyman membership passed the 10,000 mark, and resulted in entire cities and sections heretofore regarded as open-shop territory, being organized. Sixty-odd shops formerly operated on a non-union basis were organized and brought into contractual relation with the international or local organizations.

**Many Group Agreements**

During the year more than forty new group agreements were signed, all tending to improve standards of employment in the industry, with the result that at the present time over 60 per cent of the union's members are employed on a 37½-hour weekly basis or better. Approximately 90 per cent of all members, including those employed in newspaper establishments, now have the five-day and five-night week. The progress realized in this regard will be more fully appreciated when considering that the 44-hour, five and a half or six-day week was the accepted standard less than ten years ago.

### Three Ashtabula Theatres Sign Cinema Union Pact

Ashtabula, O.—The three Shea theatres in this city and one in nearby Geneva are covered in a union agreement recently secured by Moving Picture Machine Operators No. 422. The theater at Conneant is expected to also sign up.

Patronize Our Advertisers.


SAVE AT Sears
Union-Made "GOOD LUCK" Work Shoes
Sensationally Priced!
$3

One of the finest Work Shoes You Can Buy
• Cordovan Type Horsehide Leather Uppers. Finer and Stronger.
• Comfortable Smooth Grain Leather Inside Counter Pocket.
• Smooth Grain Leather Insole. Genuine Goodyear Welt.
• Finest Oak-Tanned, Oil-Treated Bend Leather Outsole.
See Them at Sears Tomorrow!
Sears, Roebuck and Co.
Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1274

NOW!
Reduced Night Rates
in effect
All day Sunday
and
Every night after 7 p.m.
on both station-to-station and person-to-person long distance telephone calls to most places.
Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co.
Incorporated

AMBULANCE
CHAPMAN'S
Funeral Home
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union
Local 600

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines
Ninth and Cherry Sts.

Buy the Labor Temple NOW

• WANTED •
50 USED CARS!
Get our appraisal before you buy any automobile. No used cars in stock enable us to give you absolutely
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 Market St. Phone 7-1119

CHRISTMAS FESTIVAL

NOV. 26 TO DEC. 25
FOUR GALA WEEKS OF ENTERTAINMENT AND FUN
GRAND MOVIE BALL
AUDITORIUM, DEC. 3
Opening Ceremony, Nov. 26
Municipal Tree--Special Music
Courthouse Lawn ---- 7:30 P. M.
Merchants Window Contest
$100.00 in Prizes
$500.00 in Street Prizes for Early Shoppers
SPECIAL LIGHTING ---- DECORATIONS
BROADCAST OF CHRISTMAS CAROLS
JOIN In The HOLIDAY FESTIVITIES
Sponsored by
Chattanooga Retail Merchants Association
See This Space on Window Cards for Numeral of Each Store Participating in Window Contest

# Take It or Leave It!

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

Congress meeting again. Special session this time. Members didn't like it any too well, having to come back to Washington before January, but they are trying to look cheerful. Hard work for some of them.

Lots of things before the session—wage and hour legislation, crop control, tax revision, reorganization of executive branches of the government and establishment of regional TVA's. The president mentioned all in his message. Other things on schedule, though not mentioned in president's message.

* * *

Among the other things are anti-lynching legislation and discussion of neutrality and keep-out-of-war plans, promising lots of talk and maybe plenty of fireworks.

At the last session, the house passed an anti-lynching bill. Now it comes before the senate.

The bill makes lynching a federal crime. Organized labor has indorsed similar legislation.

The bill is called "controversial," meaning it is full of possibilities for a row. Trouble started when the senate met, with what amounted to a filibuster against the bill. [illegible] were good for hassle.

[illegible] "controversial" stalled [illegible] groups [illegible] for enforcement of the neutrality act. The act is not being enforced in the Chinese-Japanese war. Ground for such action was not found [illegible]. Planes of [illegible] act say this is childish pretext and ask, if the fight between China and Japan is not war, what is war, anyway? Administration thinks it is following best and wisest course in not enforcing the act. Lively clash between administration defenders and groups who want the act enforced are in prospect.

* * *

Anti-lynching legislation and neutrality discussion may be two things that will consume much [illegible] and [illegible] legislation. Wage and hour legislation, for example. Labor is interested in that. Unfortunately, labor is not sure what it wants in the way of a wage and hour law. Unfortunately, also, labor is divided into two [illegible] and that is the reason for failure to agree on supporting any particular bill. All this does not make for quick passage of hour and wage legislation.

* * *

Looming over the whole congressional picture is the current industrial [illegible]. Washington [illegible] and business [illegible] suffering. [illegible] The administration [illegible] wage [illegible] is largely responsible for the "recession." [illegible] congress [illegible] the danger, too. [illegible] major reason for congress to get down to business without delay. And one of its most to pass legislation that will help to combat the [illegible] as the words of the president: "Maintain wage income and the purchasing power of the nation against recessive factors in the general industrial situation."


DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC
COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

$100 Reward
FOR ANY STOVE
DACUS
CANNOT REPAIR!
Let us repair your Range, Circulator and Furnace and avoid the rush.
108 E. Main St. 6-0543

RECONDITIONED USED TRUCKS

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1933 Chevrolet | 1½-ton | $265 |
| 1934 Dodge | 1½-ton Cab and Chassis | $395 |
| 1931 Dodge | ½-ton Panel | $165 |

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
611 Broad Street 6-5181

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.

Beautify Your Home
Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.
RHODES
DECORATING CO.
809 Cherry Street 6-3194

BE AT PEACE
Nothing disturbs your home life more than [illegible] mention these [illegible] your auto [illegible] respect [illegible]
HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-0049


## Mobs and Men

(From New York World Telegram.)

Near Fort Walton, Fla., a group of armed and hooded men halted a sheriff, seized his 30-year-old negro prisoner on the eve of his trial and riddled him with buckshot. It was Florida's third, the south's eighth, lynching this year.

From Villa Rica, Ga., comes another kind of story. Three men—one white and two black—were in a railroad water tank thirty feet deep, painting the walls with tar. Suddenly there was a crackle of flame which spread with the rapidity of an explosive. A narrow, one-man ladder led to the top of the tank and safety. F. L. Hill, white foreman for the Southern railroad, stood back and ordered his negro assistants up the ladder. They got out without injury. Foreman Hill was overcome by fumes and burned to death.

There is a vast difference between men in mobs and men as individuals. As mobs they are emotional, brutal, cowardly; as individuals they act like F. L. Hill, hero.

This is why this country must have anti-lynching and other laws to punish mob anarchy. If ever democracy is destroyed it will be by mobs.

## Frey Named to Committee On Apprentice Training

Washington.—Secretary of Labor Perkins has appointed John P. Frey, president of the Metal Trades Department, American Federation of Labor, a member of the federal committee on apprentice training. Other members named were: Mrs. Clara M. Beyer, assistant director, division of labor standards, U. S. department of labor, chairman; C. R. Dooley, manager of industrial relations, Socony-Vacuum Oil company, Inc., to represent employers; Dr. John W. Studebaker, commissioner of education, U. S. department of interior, to represent educators; Dr. Mary H. S. Hayes, director of guidance and placement, national youth administration, to represent the national youth administration.

The committee on apprentice training was set up under provisions of the Fitzgerald act, passed by the last session of congress. The act authorizes and directs the secretary of labor to formulate and promote labor standards in apprenticeship. The act provides for the appointment of the committee, which was first set up in 1934 and which has brought together national trade associations and labor organizations to formulate apprenticeship programs acceptable to both groups.

## What Next?

The world's biggest diesel-electric passenger locomotive, recently delivered to the Union Pacific railroad for use between Chicago and Los Angeles, will go into regular service the latter part of December. The locomotive is made up of three cars, each of which has [illegible] horsepower engines, and [illegible] speeds above 110 miles an hour. The train drawn by the locomotive will be seventeen cars [illegible] the largest of its kind.

**Getting It Straight.**

Officer—Judge, this man leads a double life. He's a lawyer in the daytime and a burglar at night.

Judge—When was he arrested [illegible]

## Labor Legislative Meeting Takes No Stand on Pay-Hour Legislation

Washington.—Pending action at a meeting of American Federation of Labor department heads, the legislative conference held at A. F. of L. headquarters here took no stand on the wage and hour bill now before congress.

The meeting of department executives, scheduled for Nov. 22, was directed by the recent Denver convention of the A. F. of L.

While no formal action was taken by the legislative conference, it was made plain that sentiment of the meeting was for recommitting the bill for further hearings and consideration.

The conference decided to ask postponement of administration measures for government reorganization to protect interests of federal employes.

The conference said that it was its "consensus that action of government reorganization should be deferred until the regular congressional session because such measures require careful study and the brief special session already has a crowded calendar of emergency bills."

The meeting, held at the call of William C. Hushing, of the A. F. of L. legislative committee, on instructions of President Green, was composed of legislative representatives of A. F. of L. unions and the Railroad Brotherhoods.


Why Wait for Santa
—Treat Yourself to

Now

Buy the
Labor Temple
NOW!


## A. F. of L. Oil Workers' Union

Shreveport, La.—A union of oil field, gas well and refinery workers has been installed here with a charter with J. W. Brown president. It is affiliated with the A. F. of L., the State Federation of Labor and the Central Trades and Labor council of Shreveport. Formation of the union was a counter-move to the organization here some time ago of the Oil Field, Gas Well and Refinery Workers, a CIO affiliate.

## LABOR PEACE CONFERENCE IS AGAIN POSTPONED

Washington, D. C.—The peace conference committees representing the American Federation of Labor and the Committee for Industrial Organization, scheduled to meet again on Nov. 17, was postponed by mutual agreement until Monday, Nov. 29, at 10 a.m.

The TENNESSEE ETP ELECTRIC POWER CO

We Are Co-operating
With You 100 Per Cent!
*Your Fellow Union Man*
*Buys Here!*
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

SHOE REPAIR DEPT.
SATURDAY ONLY

| Leather Half Soles | Leather Heel Taps | Men's Genuine Rubber Heels |
|---|---|---|
| 49c | 14c | 29c |

We Carry a Complete Line of O'Sullivan Products
R & H SHOE STORE
704 MARKET STREET

ICE CREAM
No Longer a Luxury
Dieticians and Nutrition Experts pronounce Ice Cream one of our very best foods.
GRANT-PATTEN'S ICE CREAM is made from pure sweet cream—snowy sugar—the real fruits, nuts and flavors.
*IT'S UNION-MADE!*
GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street
*You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk*


## Los Angeles Paper Signs AFL News Writers' Pact

**Agreement With Examiner Provides Wage Increases, 40-Hour Week, and Establishes Minimum Rates.**

Los Angeles, Cal.—Last August the American Newspaper guild, by a referendum in which it is claimed a comparatively few of the bona fide newspapermen in the United States participated, voted to secede from the American Federation of Labor and affiliate with the committee for industrial organization.

Newspapermen in all parts of the country who are loyal to the American Federation of Labor demanded an organization of newspaper writers and reporters under the banner of the A. F. of L.

Such a union was formed in Los Angeles as Local No. 1 of the American Federation of Newspaper Writers and Reporters, and to Local No. 1 belongs the credit of having signed the first agreement with employers.

This achievement was announced here when after two weeks negotiations a union agreement was signed with the management of the Los Angeles Examiner which fully recognizes the American Federation of Newspaper Writers and Reporters union, establishes an 8-hour day and the 5-day week, provides increases in wages ranging from $7.50 a week to as high as $15 a week, and establishes the rates as minimum rates.

In a statement commenting on this achievement, J. W. Buzzell, secretary of the Los Angeles Central Labor council, said:

"It is reported that the C. I. O. union, instead of being interested in more wages for its members, continues to drag out negotiations month after month, getting nothing done.

"New members are coming into the American Federation of Newspaper Writers and Reporters union every week."

## Tennessee Mountain Families and Farms Decreasing in Size

**U. T. Sociologist, Speaking at Mountain Education Conference, Points Out Gradual Decline.**

NORRIS PARK, Tenn., Nov. 18. — Both family size and farm size in the Tennessee mountains are gradually decreasing, Dr. W. E. Cole, University of Tennessee sociologist, told the Regional Conference in Mountain Education here. The sociologist spoke on social and economic trends in the Cumberland and Blue Ridge mountains.

Since 1900 the average size of the Tennessee mountain family has slowly declined, he said. In the Blue Ridge chain the medium size family was 4.85 in 1930, a drop from 5.31 in 1900. In the Cumberland Mountains the drop was from 5.16 to 4.90 during the 30-year period, he reported.

"With the smaller number, the mountain family should be able to provide better advantages for its children, independent of aid from without," he commented.

While there has been a gradual increase in the number of farms during recent years, there also has been a gradual shrinkage in the size of farms for the past three decades. In the Blue Ridge chain the average size farm has decreased from 94.7 acres in 1900 to 61 acres in 1935, and in the Cumberland mountains from 118.9 acres in 1900 to 65.8 acres in 1935.

Dr. Cole pointed out that the construction of 1,200 miles of paved roads in the mountains since 1930 has tended to "urbanize" standards of living in the Tennessee mountains.

"The breakdown of isolation possibly has led to an increased happiness of the mountain people in spite of some frustrations (because of low budgets) which good roads, automobiles and urban contacts have brought," he said. "There has been a breakdown of the neighborhood, but, where the roads cross and at the centers to which they lead, there has been established the physical base for great community centers around villages, consolidated schools and community churches."

"The increased use of the countryside by urban peoples—the decentralizing tendency of the population from the cities—these, and more, are some of the trends which are taking place here in the Tennessee Mountains and some of the implications which the extension of primary and secondary highways have brought to the people of the region."


AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
806 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178

THE NEW
MONARCH
Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. 7th St.

Prescriptions—Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times
INCORPORATED
Eckera's
CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES
732 MARKET ST.

UNION LABEL
*OVERCOATS and SUITS*
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

BULLEN DRUG CO.
Tel. 7-2221
400 WEST NINTH ST.
PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street


**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55813
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Walter Humphrey vs. Mozelle Humphrey.
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Mozelle Humphrey is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.
This 3rd day of November, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Davis, Berke & Jones, Attorneys. 11-26


Look a Million
AND GO EASY ON YOUR PURSE
"Smart Fashions for Misses and Women"
The Vogue
*A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .*



for Women only
CARDUI is a special medicine for the relief of some of the suffering which results from a woman's weakened condition. It has been found to make monthly periods less disagreeable, and, when the use has been kept up awhile, has helped many poorly nourished women to get more strength from their food. This medicine (pronounced "Card-u-i") has been used and recommended by women for many, many years. Find out whether it will help you by giving it a fair trial. Of course, if not benefited, consult a physician.


**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55812
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
A. L. Goodrich vs. R. L. Goodrich.
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that R. L. Goodrich is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.
This 3rd day of November, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
N. B. Hargraves, Attorney. 11-26

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**
By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Mary E. Green (widow), Esther Green Wright and husband, Carlton Wright, and Robie V. Mickler (widow), dated January 12, 1926, of record in Book "Z," Volume 19, Page 441, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note, representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on
MONDAY, DECEMBER 6th, 1937,
between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m. the following described land situate in the First (1st) Civil District, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:
The West ten (10) feet of Lot Number Eighty-three (83) and all of Lots Nos. Eighty-four (84) and Eighty-five (85), Park Place Addition, as shown by plat in Register's Plat Book Number One (1), Page 2, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said Lots and part of Lot makes one (1) lot fronting one hundred ten (110) feet on the North side of Tenth (10th) Street and runs back Northwardly, of uniform width, one hundred seventy-nine and seven-tenths (179.7) feet to an alley.
Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.
Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.
This 5th day of November, 1937.
AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING CO.
Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 11-26

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**
By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Jake Wise and wife, Rebecca Wise, dated March 5th, 1927, of record in book "Z," Volume 20, page 663, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note, representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on
MONDAY, DECEMBER 13, 1937,
between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m. the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:
Being the North twenty-five (25) feet of the South fifty (50) feet of the West one hundred twenty-six and one-half (126½) feet of Lot Number Twenty-three (23), High Street, original plan of the town of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee; said part of Lot makes one lot fronting twenty-five (25) feet on the East side of Lookout Street and extends back Eastwardly, of uniform width, one hundred twenty-six and one-half (126½) feet.
Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.
Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.
This 12th day of November, 1937.
AMERICAN TRUST & BANKING CO.
Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr.,
Trust Officer. 12-3

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55845
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Alfred Wesley Keith vs. Lura Jane Keith
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Lura Jane Keith is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next December rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in December next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.
This 8th day of November, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Joe Nicholson, Atty. 10-4

**NONRESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55892
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Lela Lowery Russell vs. J. M. Russell
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that J. M. Russell is a nonresident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in December next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.
This 16th day of November, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Joe N. Hunter, Attorney. 12-10


CLOSEOUT PRICES
CIRCULATORS
HEATING STOVES
FIRE SETS
at Greatly Reduced Prices
HARDWARE
HARNESS
CRISMAN
511 Market Street

# Child Labor Goods Would Be Banned From Commerce Under Senate Bill

**Wheeler-Johnson Measure, Passed by U. S. Senate Last Summer, But Not Acted on by House, Applies Principle of Federal Law Restricting Sale of Convict-Made Goods to Child Labor Products.**

The child labor bill sponsored by Senator Wheeeler, of Montana, and Senator Johnson, of Colorado, was brought into the parliamentary limelight during the recent session of congress when the United States senate not only passed it as a separate bill, in accordance with the recommendation of the senate committee on interstate commerce, but also adopted it as an amendment to the fair labor standards bill in place of the original child labor provision in the bill as reported to the senate by the senate committee on education and labor.

The labor committee of the house of representatives amended the senate version of the Fair labor standards bill by striking out the Wheeler-Johnson amendment and reincorporating the original child labor provision.

It is impossible to determine whether the Wheeler-Johnson bill will ultimately be included in the fair labor standards act during the special session of congress, but the parliamentary situation lends added interest to the proposal.

The Wheeler-Johnson bill closes the channels of interstate and foreign commerce to products made by the labor of children and declares that it shall be illegal for any one to sell such products for transportation in interstate and foreign commerce.

The bill also applies to child labor products the principle of the federal law, held constitutional last year by the supreme court of the United States, providing that prison labor products shipped from one state into another state shall be subject to the laws of the state into which they are transported.

**Child Labor Defined.**

The act defines the term "child labor" as "employment of a human being under the age of sixteen years and as employment of a human being under the age of eighteen years at extra hazardous work," with the provision that the term "extra hazardous work" shall be based on facts found by the secretary of labor "as to the relative possibility of injury or detriment to health involved in various types of employment after necessary information on the subject has been collected by him or derived by him from sources deemed to be reliable."

**Commerce Ban.**

The text of the provision barring child labor goods from interstate or foreign commerce reads as follows:

**Section 4. It shall be unlawful for any person who—**

**(a) has produced goods, wares, or merchandise in any state or territory wholly or in part through the use of child labor, on or after January 1, 1938; or**

**(b) has taken delivery of such goods, wares, or merchandise in any state or territory with notice of their character whether by purchase or on consignment, as commission merchant, agent for forwarding or other purposes, or otherwise,**

**to transport or cause to be transported, in any manner or by any means whatsoever, or aid or assist in obtaining transportation for or in transporting such goods, wares, or merchandise in interstate or foreign commerce, or to sell such goods, wares, or merchandise for shipment in interstate or foreign commerce, or with lawful knowledge that shipment thereof in interstate or foreign commerce is intended.**

**State Laws Are Supreme.**

In an attempt to carry the principle of the prison labor law into the field of child labor the Wheeler-Johnson bill provides that "all goods, wares, and merchandise produced on or after Jan. 1, 1938, wholely or in part through the use of child labor, transported into any state or territory of the United States and remaining therein for use, consumption, sale, or storage, shall upon arrivel and delivery in such state or territory be subject to the operation and effect of the laws of such state or territory to the same extent and in the same manner as though such goods, wares, and merchandise had been produced in such state or territory, and shall not be exempt therefrom by reason of being introduced in the original package or otherwise."

**Child Labor Held Inhumane.**

In urging the enactment of the bill the report from the committee on interstate commerce said:

"The necessity for curbing the employment of children grows each day. Important states lack any form of protection to children, and the problems arising from the employment of immature persons transcends the boundaries of states. It is a national wrong. Congress should act.

"The need of child labor legislation increases proportionately with increased industrial activity. The gainful employment of children is not only inhumane, but uneconomic. When able-bodied and maturn adults seek employment and are deprived of work because the labor of children nets greater profits, action must be taken.

**Federal Amendment Blocked.**

"The child-labor amendment still pends. Processes of adoption have been rendered needlessly slow through well-organized propaganda disseminated by mighty corporations. During the mechanics of adoption of the amendment congress can act within certain limits, and it is their duty so to do. Legislative steps should be and must be taken to alleviate in some measure at least this curse of an age designated by many as otherwise enlightened.

"Prompt enactment of the bill is a step toward ending the exploitation of children. Goods, articles, commodities unidentified but produced by the suffering of children must not pollute the stream of interstate commerce."

## Closed Shop Contract Upheld by N. Y. Court

**Justice May Refuse to Enjoin Company From Discharging Employes Who Are Not Union Members.**

BROOKLYN, N. Y.—Supreme Court Justice Mitchell May, in a decision handed down here, upheld the validity of a closed shop agreement between an employer and a union.

The case came before Justice May in the application by six employes of the Brooklyn-Manhattan Transit Corporation for a temporary injunction to restrain the corporation from dismissing them because they refused to join the Transport Workers Union, which negotiated an agreement with the corporation early in October under which the B. M. T. was obligated to discharge any employe, who, within 30 days of the signing of the agreement, failed or refused to join the union.

**Closed Shop Is Legal**

According to the ruling of the court, unions in New York are exempt from the state law prohibiting monopolies and a contract between an employer and a union providing for a closed shop "is in consonance with public policy of the state as expressed by the legislature."

Asserting that the agreement between the company and the union "falls within the permissive provisions of the labor laws of this state as enacted by the legislature, more particularly Article 20 of the labor law which became effective July 1, 1937," the court continued:

"Subdivision 5 of Section 704 thereof specifically provides: * * * 'That nothing in this article shall preclude an employer from making an agreement with a labor organization, requiring as a condition of employment membership therein, if such labor organization is the representative of employes as provided in Section 705.'

"In the light of that and similar enactments, such as Paragraph 2 of Section 340 of the general business law, which exempts labor unions from the effect of the provisions forbidding monopolies, a contract between an employer and a union providing for what is commonly known as a 'closed shop' is in consonance with the public policy of the state as expressed by its legislature.

"While it may be unfortunate that petitioners herein will be in effect coerced into joining a union against their will or face the alternative of sacrificing their employment, the criticism for such a situation, if any, lies with the legislature and not with the courts.

"Such a contractual agreement cannot be said to be violative of public policy which is specifically declared to be otherwise. The cases relied upon by the plaintiffs were decisions made prior to the legislation referred to and in the light of such legislation and subsequent decisions are to be regarded as no longer controlling."

After citing a number of decisions supporting the view that "closed shop agreements do not contravene any public policy" the court concluded:

"Plaintiffs have not established that they have been deprived of any rights guaranteed them under the state or federal constitutions. The motion for a temporary injunction is accordingly denied."

## BUS LINE MEN VOTE FOR MACHINISTS UNION

Fort Worth, Tex.—By a vote of 123 to 53, shopmen employed by the Greyhound bus lines in nine states decisively defeated the Greyhound Employes' union, a company set-up, and selected the International Association of Machinists as their exclusive collective bargaining agency.

The consent election was conducted by the national labor relations board, balloting being conducted at central points along the Greyhound routes in Texas, Tennesssee, Oklahoma, Kansas, Missouri, New Mexico, Colorado, Arkansas and Louisiana.

**Two Vegetable Oil Workers Unions Chartered in Fresno**

Fresno, Cal.—With organization here and at Bakersfield of two new A. F. of L. unions of vegetable oil workers, the vegetable oil group, already well organized in southern California, is becoming one of the important organized labor groups of the state.

A thousand workers in this community are expected to benefit through the two new locals. Complete organization of the northern district is under way.

Installation of the charter of the local here was attended by J. H. Metcalf, A. F. of L. organizer, and F. F. Prior, of the Los Angeles vegetable oil workers.

# AFL Demands Wage-Hour Bill Go Back to House Committee For Fundamental Amendment

**Green Declares Federation Opposition to Measure in Present Form, Scores Government Boards and Calls for Changes to Shorten Work Periods Because of Business Decline.**

Washington.—President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor, has repudiated the wage and hour bill now reposing in the pigeon hole of the rules committee of the house, and demanded that it be sent back to the labor committee for complete rewriting. The official summary of his objections to the measure follows:

1. The Federation cannot and will not endorse the bill until it has been changed or amended to preserve its fundamental objectives, without possibility of distortion, as the constructive force contemplated by President Roosevelt's message of May 24, 1937.

2. Recent experiences with the National Labor Relations Board and the present business recession have compelled the Federation to qualify its position of last August that the bill was "fairly satisfactory to labor."

**For Amendments to Shoren Hours**

3. The Federation feels as a result of the administration of the National Labor Relations Act by the National Labor Relations Board that it is no longer safe to permit a government board of that kind to make the many determinations necessary in the administration of the Fair Labor Standards Bill as now written.

4. Because the unemployment problem is rapidly becoming more serious as a result of the present business recession, the Federation believes the bill should be amended to provide for a shorter work day and a shorter work week.

**Federal Boards Sharply Criticized**

5. The Federation feels that the basic changes necessary to preserve the objectives of the bill can receive the required thorough consideration only before the House Labor Committee, and therefore recommends that the draft be sent back to that committee for amendments or for the substitution of a new bill.

The denunciation of government boards in general and of the NLRB in particular is even stronger in the text of the letter than in the official summary given. In the text of Mr. Green's letter to Mrs. Mary Norton, chairman of the house labor committee, he says that any such plan is "fatally defective." He declares that the NLRB has:

"Brought turmoil into industrial relations, has usurped the prerogatives of the courts essential to the preservation of our democratic form of government, and has jeopardized industrial freedom and initiative."

**Lewis Gives Qualified Backing**

John L. Lewis has given the wage and hour bill a qualified approval, and strongly urged its passage. He says that it has limitations which "labor cannot permanently accept," but:

"Recognition of the principle of Federal prohibition of starvation wages and oppressive hours of work is of such transcendent importance, and the direct benefits of the legislation will be so great in the area to which the present bill will apply, that every effort should be made to bring about its passage at the earliest possible moment."

Alex Rose, state secretary of the American Labor Party which elected La Guardia, has wired all New York members of congress, urging them to give active support to the bill.

**Chances Favor Defeat of Bill**

With this utterly contradictory advice from labor, what will congress do? No one knows.

It is agreed in newspaper circles of Washington that the A. F. of L. has decidedly a stronger influence in congress than the CIO. It is agreed, likewise, that if the bill is referred back to the house labor committee, no bill on that subject will be passed at the special session; and the chances of one being passed at the regular session following are slim. The teachnicalities of procedure in the house also favor those who oppose the bill. On the other hand, a strong effort has been made and is still going on by administration supporters to bring the bill to the floor, and pass it as amended there.

## MINNEAPOLIS LABOR MAN SHOT TO DEATH

**Assassinated After Newspaper Ran "Tip" That Killing Was Scheduled.**

Minneapolis.—Two weeks after a local newspaper "gossip" columnist had published a tip that "a Minneapolis labor leader is going to be taken for a ride soon," Patrick J. Corcoran, president of the Teamsters' Joint council, was shot to death in front of his home.

Corcoran was killed by unknown persons after he parked his car in his garage.

The council, which he headed, is composed of drivers' unions affiliated with the A. F. of L. A short time ago he was slugged as he left the council's office.

## HOLLY SUGAR COMPANY SIGNS A. F. OF L. PACT

La Junta, Colo.—Workers employed by the Swing plant of the Holly Sugar corporation, who recently formed a strong A. F. of L. union, have already secured a union contract with the corporation, bringing substantial wage increases.

**Sizing Him Up.**

Said the bumptuous young man: "I'm a very good thought-reader; I can tell exactly what any one is thinking."

Said the other: "In that case, I beg your pardon."


S. P. EDGEMAN, Prop.
PALACE MEAT MARKET
FRESH MEATS OF ALL KINDS
Pork Sausage, Home Made Lard a Specialty
210 East MAIN STREET PHONES 6-5115, 6-5116

Bob Green's Restaurant
Open All Night Air Conditioned
905-907 CARTER STREET
Special Steak or Turkey Dinner—45c
Dressing, Cranberry Sauce, Two Vegetables, drink—
Pumpkin Pie with Whipped Cream
Home Baked Ham or Roast Veal, Two vegetables, drink, pie—
35c
EAT WITH US SUNDAY

Motor Block Frozen?
WE HOPE NOT—BUT IF IT IS,
BRING IT TO US!
15 Years' Experience in Electric and Acetylene Welding:
G. L. Heard Welding Shop
"We Weld Anything"
1505 COWART ST. PHONE 6-9578

It's Christmas time at LeBRONS
Here you will find such nationally known lines as . . .
- Schick Shavers
- Hamilton Watches
- Royal Doulton China
- Rolfe Leather Goods
- Libby Crystal
- Lady Waterbury
- Wallace Silver
- Lenox China
- Arnold Leather Goods
- Ronson Lighters
- Wallace and Gorham Dresser Sets
- Hickok and Swank Accessories
- Sheaffer Fountain Pen and Pencil Sets

We invite you to make your selections now and use our convenient payment plan—or our Lay by Service
Edwards & LeBron
805 MARKET JEWELERS 804 BROAD

Volunteer
Today and Saturday
Jean ARTHUR, Edward ARNOLD, Ray MILLAND in the year's most hilarious and uproarious comedy!
"EASY LIVING"
Coming Sunday . . . "SMART BLONDE"

BONITA
Today and Saturday
Chattanooga's First Showing of JOHNNY MACK BROWN in his latest two-gun action drama of the West!
"GAMBLING TERROR"

Today's Best Buy
1935 Plymouth 7-Pass Sedan, like new . . . . . $450
RICE BROS
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 ROSSVILLE AVE.
238 E. Main Phone 6-5188

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

Mr. Union Man!
Buy Your Piano at KELLEY'S

The world's noted makes of Pianos in 1937-38 models. Make your selection now for Christmas delivery.
SPECIAL BARGAINS
Used Piano ..... $ 35
Used Starr Piano ..... $ 95
Used Baby Grand $175
KELLEY'S
20 E. Ninth St.

SUPER-PYRO Anti-Freeze
Five Million Motorists — One Million More Than Last Year — Will Use SUPER-PYRO this Winter. They will enjoy better Anti-Freeze protection at a lower cost than is possible by using other kinds of Anti-Freeze.
Distributors for Chattanooga and Vicinity
THE SHERWIN-WILLIAMS CO.
826-828 BROAD ST. PHONES 6-1267—6-1268.

Bursted Cylinders Repaired
Either by Oxy-Acetylene or Electric Welding Process
In a great many instances we are able to weld your bursted cylinders without removing same from frame, saving needless expense of tearing down and assembling after welding.
Take Your Frozen and Cracked Cylinders and General Welding and Brazing to
Ortmeier Machinery Co.
"If It's Machinery, We Can Fix It"
1420-22 WILLIAMS ST. PHONE 7-1312

wee moderns

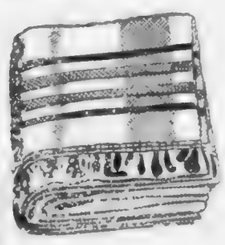
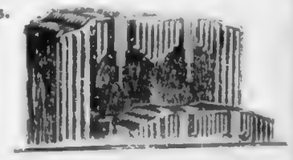
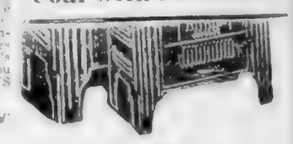
All Wool COATS
These handsome coats are fur-trimmed and tailored models, warms and styled to delight the most dress-conscious little miss. Sizes 1 to 16.
$5.95 AND UP!
All Wool Sweaters
—in coat, slipover and twin styles—and an extra value all mothers will appreciate. Sizes 1 to 16.
$1.00 to $2.98
Skirts to Match
Skirts to match these sweaters, in pleated, swing and fitted styles. Sizes 3 to 16.
$1.98 to $2.98
All Wool Robes
All-wool robes in flannel, beacon cloth and Chenille; warm and comfy. Sizes 2 to 16.
$1.98 to $3.98
Scarf and Hat Sets
in wool and fur felt materials. Pert little things that bring out a child's personality.
$1.00 to $1.98
wee moderns
Fashions for Tots to Teens
4-6 East Seventh Street

ASH WOOD
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

USED CAR VALUES
1936 Packard "120" coupe ..... $795
1935 Packard "120" sedan ..... 675
1936 Plymouth sedan ..... 495
1935 Chevrolet master sedan ..... 425
1935 Pontiac coupe ..... 425
1935 Oldsmobile coach ..... 375
1935 Plymouth sedan ..... 375
1935 Hupmobile sedan ..... 345
1934 Pontiac sedan ..... 345
1934 Terraplane sedan ..... 295
1933 Plymouth sedan ..... 225
1933 Pontiac sedan ..... 225
1933 Chevrolet sedan ..... 225
1932 Chevrolet coupe ..... 225
1932 Oldsmobile sedan ..... 195
1932 Chevrolet coach ..... 175
1930 Lincoln 7-passenger sedan ..... 165
1930 Packard 7-passenger sedan ..... 165
BROAD ST. GARAGE USED CAR STORE
407-409 Broad St.—7-1183—Bob Eagen

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

STERCHI'S
Buy Your Xmas Gifts Now
PAY IN 1938!
"MONOGRAM" DINNER SET FREE
With your purchase of each piece in 22-karat White Gold . . . with the purchase of $10.50 or more of furniture


Big, Fluffy, Part-Wool BLANKETS
Double blankets in center colors . . . special while 50 pairs last . . . 2.75
FREE! 1000 Lbs. COAL with MOORE'S "UNION-MADE" HEATERS
MOORE'S famous Air-Tight Heaters do the work of 2 to 3 ordinary heaters! Use ONE-HALF to one-third less fuel! All the gas enemies made by Moore's Air-Tight Heaters are unconditionally GUARANTEED for ten years against cracking or burning out! That's the IRON-CLAD GUARANTEE you find at Sterchi's, exclusive MOORE'S Heating Headquarters.
Remember . . . If it's "Union-made" the Label is on it!

FREE! 1,000 Lbs. Coal with MOORE'S


Lounge Chairs and Ottomans
Chattanooga's biggest selection of lounge chairs and ottomans—prices start at ..... $14.85
Easy Terms
WHOLESALE RETAIL
Sterchi Bros.
532 Market Broad at Seventh Rossville

FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

## State Schools Neglect Physical Training For Athletics, Study Shows

KNOXVILLE, Nov. 24.—Because popularity of athletic teams has completely overshadowed the importance of physical training in the high schools, the great majority of Tennessee school students are receiving insufficient physical education, according to a study made by C. H. Loose, University of Tennessee, associate professor of physical education.

Mr. Loose found that male physical education instructors spend an average of ten and one-fourth hours per week coaching athletic teams, and but one hour and twenty-six minutes instructing the rest of the male students. The situation is different, though still out of focus, for the girl students, he discovered. Women physical education instructors spend one hour and eight minutes per week coaching teams, and one hour and thirty-eight minutes training the rest of the girls.

"The financial and publicity returns of athletics tend to overstress this branch of physical development to the neglect of others," Mr. Loose said. "Physical training should be provided for all, and not aim solely to develop winning teams or star athletes."

That is U. T.'s goal with its large physical education department, which is entirely separate from athletics, he said. "Since students who need physical education most urgently do not participate in athletics, it is necessary for an institution to provide sufficient training for everyone."

Mr. Loose queried 226 physical education instructors in making his study, and found that practically every one of them taught academic subjects besides coaching teams and directing physical training. "In fact, teaching academic subjects is considered the principal duty of most of them."

While there is no objection by leading educators to a physical education instructor teaching academic subjects, there is objection to the instructor allowing his physical training program to suffer in favor of his academic duties, Mr. Loose concluded.

---

When reading Japanese claims of the coming collapse of Chinese resistance, just try to think what a picture of Washington's chances of success a reporter would have got in London during the winter at Valley Forge.

## *Reds Work Hard to Make It Appear They Are Fast Converting War Veterans to Communism*

By JOSEPH A. WISE

Chicago.—The communist leaders in the United States have been making strained efforts for some time past to make it appear that they are progressing toward converting United States war veterans to communism. The chance is overlooked to promote the idea. The reds seem to believe there is a chance to create a soldier alliance with their cause the same as was done in Russia.

It is not to be doubted that here and there can be found a man with an honorable discharge from the United States army who has joined the communist party. As a matter of fact, the reds made a tremendous uproar over a world war veteran who was a candidate for office on their ticket in Brooklyn, N. Y., at the recent election.

**U. S. Soldiers Derided.**

The reds are funny that way. A Russian soldier is a hero, a great fellow, magnificent in every way; physically, morally and intellectually superior to the soldiers of every other nation. The American soldier is a sizzorbill, a hill-billy, a damned fool tool of the capitalist class and an imperialist government, according to the reds. But the reds become overjoyed if they can claim one of them as a comrade.

Let us examine that for a moment. There is an old saying in the United States army that a man cannot become a good soldier until he has acquired "the spirit of the service." That is something that is difficult to define. It has got to be felt. Translated, it can be understood best by calling it the spirit of America.

**Many Never Felt "Spirit."**

There are lots of fellows who are carrying honorable discharges from the army who never felt "the spirit of the service." They managed to get by and get out with whole skins despite the fact that they may have been under constant surveillance every moment they were serving with the colors. They got by because they committed no known overt act.

The communist party of the United States is made up very largely of persons of foreign birth who never have felt and become imbued with the spirit of America. They have bettered their economic status by coming to the United States, but they are unappreciative of the advantages and magnify all of the faults, and are ever ready to listen to those who preach bloody revolution, but who sulk and hide under the bed if their dupes take either advice and "start something."

## RAND AND BERGOFF HELD "NOT GUILTY"

New Haven, Conn.—J. H. Rand, Jr., and Pearl Bergoff have been acquitted of violating the Byrnes act, which prohibits carrying strikebreakers across state lines. They were acquitted after a charge by Judge Carroll Hicks which made conviction impossible, except by a jury ready to defy the court. The judge in his charge told the jury:

Not to take account of the fact that the strikebreakers had been convicted of violence toward striking workers before.

That the management had a perfect right to bluff the strikers and the community by importing men called millwrights to dismantle the Remington Rand plant, though there was no intention to do so.

These are but two of the half-dozen prejudiced statements of the judge.

## An Eye Opener For Lovers of Capitalism

What did you tell that man just now?"

"I told him to hurry."

"What right have you to tell him to hurry?"

"I pay him to hurry."

"How much do you pay him?"

"Four dollars a day."

"Where do you get the money?"

"I sell products."

"Who makes the products?"

"He does."

"How many products does he make in a day?"

"Ten dollars' worth."

"Then, instead of you paying him, he pays you $6 a day to stand around and tell him to hurry."

"Well, but I own the machines."

"How did you get the machines?"

"Sold products and bought them."

"Who made the products?"

"Shut up! He might hear you."

—Inter-County Leader, Centuria, Wis.

## REVENUES OUTSTRIP WAGES

Ottawa.—Net revenues of the telegraph systems of Canada during 1936 increased 25 per cent over the previous years. The total of salaries and wages paid only increased 4.7 per cent.

## COUNT OF CENSUS CARDS BEGUN

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Hundreds of clerks have begun the tabulation of unemployment census cards. Census Director John D. Biggers expects to have a complete report ready for President Roosevelt by Jan. 4.

## ENGINEERS SIGN AGREEMENT WITH ICE FIRM IN HOUSTON

Houston, Tex.—The Henke Artesian Ice and Refrigerating company, regarded as the largest concern of its kind in the south, has signed a union agreement with Stationary Engineers' Local No. 205. It is the first and so far the only agreement the union has been able to secure with local ice manufacturers, although others are expected.

The Henke contract brought a wage increase of 11 per cent to the engineers, along with other contract advantages.

**A Trick in Mathematics**

Multiply your age by 2 and add 5 to the result.

Multiply by 50.

Add the change in your pocket, if less than a dollar.

Subtract the number of days in this year, 365.

Add 115 for good measure.

The two left-hand figures will show your age.

The two right-hand figures the change in your pocket.

Try it.

* * *

He that revels in a well-chosen library has innumerable dishes and all of admirable flavor. His taste is rendered so acute as to easily distinguish the nicest shade of difference.—William Godwin.

* * *

**The Explanation**

It was an Englishman, met in a train somewhere in Europe, who startled Mark Twain by saying abruptly: "Mr. Clemens, I would give £10 not to have read your 'Huckleberry Finn.'"

And when Mark looked up, awaiting an explanation of this extraordinary remark, the Englishman smiled and added:

"So that I could have again the great pleasure of reading it for the first time."

* * *

"Bring me a plate of hash," said the diner.

The waiter walked over to the kitchen elevator.

"Gent wants to take a chance," he called down the speaking tube.

"I'll have some hash, too," said another customer.

The waiter picked up the tube again.

"Another sport," he called out.

## *Union Head Ends Sit-Down Strike In G. M. Plant*

Pontiac, Mich.—Homer Martin, president, backed by the general executive board of the United Automobile Workers of America, has ended the strike at the Fisher body plant, and led the 200 sit-downers meekly into the open air. The sit-down lasted nearly a week.

It was a dramatic and unexpected climax. But the board, while holding the strike illegal, gave a scathing rebuke to the management of General Motors, of which the Fisher plant here is a part. The board said, among other things:

"The board has been greatly impressed with the extraordinary patience and forbearance of the employes of the Fisher body plant in Pontiac, in face of inexcusable actions, delays and discrimination by the General Motors corporation . . . Nevertheless, we unhesitatingly declare that the strike in the Fisher body plant is unauthorized and unsanctioned, and is, therefore, contrary to the constitution and by-laws of the UAWA, and is destructive of the best interests of our membership.

"This illegal and unsanctioned strike jeopardizes the position of the international union."

The strike was provoked by serious discriminations against union men in the plant, and by the company taking upon itself alone the task of disciplining workers who showed what company officials considered too great zeal for the union.

## Miners Held Guilty of Breach of Contract

Donchester, Yorkshire.—An important labor principle involving the right to strike was evoked when miners who staged "lightning" strikes in Yorkshire collieries in October were convicted of breach of contract.

The magistrate's court fined the defendants sums ranging from $2.50 to $15. The prosecution said that as a result of the strikes, the company lost the output of 13,600 tons of coal.

## EXTENSION OF AGREEMENT

Washington.—John L. Lewis has asked the anthracite membership of the United Mine Workers' union to ratify an xtension of the agreement now in effect with hard coal operators and help stabilize an industry facing "the general depression."

In a letter to the 100,000 pit-workers in three Pennsylvania hard coal districts, the union president asked a referendum vote approving a tentative one-year extension of the contract expiring next April.

* * *

Patronize Our Advertisers.

## *NEW LABOR SCHOOL FOR CHICAGO*

### Union to Combine All Workers Education Projects in One Big Institution with Broad Program.

Chicago.—Plans to open a new labor school this fall, sponsored by the Chicago Federation of Labor, have born fruit, according to an announcement made by the federation's committee on education and public institutions. This committee, together with a subcommittee, has worked out a plan under which all workers' education projects, sponsored by the federation or its affiliates, are to be combined into one school, which will offer a kind of education, needed by labor, which is not now available in the public schools.

Educational projects consolidated by the committee are the old Federation of Labor school, the Chicago Labor college, and the school sponsored by the Women's Trade Union League of Chicago.

The project is the first with a broad educational program to be sponsored by the Chicago Federation of Labor. Subjects to be taught include public speaking and parliamentary law, history of the American labor movement, labor problems, current topics, English composition, labor journalism, American social and economic history, and dramatics, all of which will be of aid and value to the student in the conduct of his personal or business affairs or in his trade union work.

Unions will be asked to contribute 5 cents per capita to the project and the tuition fee is to be $2.50 per subject, to be obtained either from the student or from scholarships awarded by the union to which the student may belong. The school term will be ten weeks long, beginning Oct. 4.

A large number of unions are co-operating with the federation in its effort to make the school a real working factor in the labor movement here, one which, in due time, will take its place alongside two other educational projects well known to labor in general—the Federation News and WCFL radio station, both of which are owned and operated by the Chicago Federation of Labor.

## ST. JOHN LONGSHOREMEN WIN SHORTER WORK DAY

St. John, N. B.—The International Longshoremen's association, Local 273, has negotiated a new wage and conditions contract with the Shipping Federation of Canada, representing the steamship owners and operators and agents using the port of St. John. The most important feature of the new contract is the establishment of the eight-hour day. In the past the official number of working hours in a day or night was nine. The union also obtained a wage increase of 10 cents per hour.

Under the new scale, the rate of pay for loading and unloading general cargoes will be 80 cents per hour instead of 70 cents; the rate of pay for loading and unloading grain and bulk cargoes will be 90 cents per hour instead of 80. For work on Sundays, public holidays and at meal hours, double time time will prevail as previously.


Buy the Labor Temple NOW!

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash — La Fayette — Willys Distributors
1588 Rossville Avenue 203-215 East Main St.
Phone 4-1[illegible] Phone 4-1[illegible]
SELL US YOUR CAR

You Can't A-FORD to Miss It
1938 FORD V-8
WILL SOON BE ON DISPLAY
WATCH FOR THE DATE!
D. S. ETHERIDE CO., Inc.
317 BROAD ST. PHONE 6-3181

Gift Suggestions

YOU CAN OWN ONE OF THESE FINE ELGINS
$27.50
Pay $1.00 a Week
AT NO EXTRA COST
AUTHORIZED ELGIN DEALER

Cavalier Series
CLASSIC
ladies' smart new Elgins

NEW SQUARE DESIGN
Looks much more expensive. Natural gold filled. Very modern ..... $27.50
$1.00 WEEKLY

STYLE FOR MEN
Natural gold filled with [illegible] metal curved back ..... $27.50
$1.00 WEEKLY

CHARMING—ACCURATE
Stylish in Natural [illegible] black cord attachment. Gold numerals ..... $27.50
$1.00 WEEKLY

STREAMLINE ELGIN
Modern case with natural gold fill ..... $27.50
$1.00 WEEKLY

DAINTY SEMI-BAGUETTE
Designed for the dainty wrist. Natural gold filled. Accurate timepiece ..... $27.50
$1.00 WEEKLY

STURDY TIMEPIECE
The every purpose watch. Dependable Elgin time ..... $27.50
$1.00 WEEKLY

WE INVITE YOUR CHARGE ACCOUNT
Le Grand JEWELRY CO.
604 MARKET STREET

BUY COAL NOW
Lump ..... $5.00 Ton
Nut and Egg ..... $4.50 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper. Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $3.75.
Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-2119 1 Chestnut Street

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

These Cabs are Nonunion
Deluxe Rainbow
Taxicab Local 594

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
Chicken and Steak Dinners
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

It is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

A MESSAGE TO ORGANIZED LABOR

What YOU BUY and WHERE You Buy It

MAKES THE LABOR WORLD GREATER

BUSINESS MEN who advertise regularly in THE LABOR WORLD are responsible for the recent enlargement of the paper. A larger paper gives new strength and prestige to the labor movement in Chattanooga.

BEING BUSINESS MEN, if their advertising does not bring results which they can trace to THE LABOR WORLD, these advertisers will not continue to use the paper.

THE LABOR WORLD is the only voice of organized labor in Chattanooga. It is YOUR voice—you who read the paper. In helping THE LABOR WORLD to grow YOU are creating an agency of great value to YOU—personally.

PERSONAL PRIDE, personal interest and organization expediency demand that union people buy from business men who advertise regularly in THE LABOR WORLD.

WHEN YOU NEED SOMETHING, first try to buy it from some of the regular advertisers in THE LABOR WORLD. If each of our readers will adopt this policy, and stick to it, we will build one of the nation's greatest labor organs here in Chattanooga—and very quickly . . . and it will help the unions of Chattanooga to secure improvement in conditions affecting our working people.

THE LABOR WORLD is already something to be very proud of, and if readers stick to the cause it will surprise all of you.

LET'S GO! Buy from advertisers in THE LABOR WORLD—and tell them WHY you are buying from them. Tell business men who are not advertising that they must get in THE LABOR WORLD if they want a share of Chattanooga's great union trade.

AND FINALLY, if you hear any news about any of our people, yourself included, call us up and tell us about it. Call us when you have talked to some advertiser, and think we can get him to advertise in THE LABOR WORLD.

THE LABOR WORLD, Telephone 6-7562

Buy the Labor Temple NOW!

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
ger Values—Better Trade
rice Auto Co.
h – La Fayette – Will
Distributors
Roosville Avenue
16 East Main St.
SELL US YOUR CAR

O to Miss It
RD V-8
DISPLAY
E DATE!
E CO., Inc.
PHONE 6-3181

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
700 E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, DECEMBER 3, 1937 Number 31

RIDE A UNION CAB
GREY LINE CABS
WITH
Union Drivers
FOR WHITE
PEOPLE ONLY

# President Seeks Changes To Promote Building

## Asks Amendment Of Housing Law To Lower Costs

**Construction Held Chief Field for Private Capital to Aid Recovery—Building Labor Critical of One Feature of Plan.**

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington. — President Roosevelt has sent in his promised message recommending changes in and amendments to present laws that will encourage private capital to embark on housing projects on a large scale. Senator Wagner at once introduced a bill to carry out the president's suggestions.

The message begins by declaring that housing offers the most promising and the largest field for private capital to aid recovery. It recites that an average of 180,000 dwelling units per year has been built for the past seven years, while the national need is from 600,000 to 800,000 such units.

**Housing Costs Rose Too Sharply.**

"In other words," says the president, "we could build over the next few years three or four million

(Continued on last page)

## TEACHERS TO MEET

The regular monthly meeting of the Mountain City Teachers association will be held in the usual meeting place, over the old East Side Pharmacy, Thursday evening, Dec. 9, at 4:30 oclock. All members are urged to be present.

The executive committee will meet the same day, same place, but at 4 o'clock.

B. T. SCRUGGS,
President Mountain City Teachers' Association.

## PERSONALS

L. R. Rigsby, member of Carpenters No. 74, was seriously injured when struck by an inbound Cherokee lines bus on the Dayton pike Monday night. Brother Rigsby was struck a moment after he alighted from a power company bus.

* * *

Curtis Sims, president of the Central Body, is able to be out again after suffering for more than a week with an eye infection.

* * *

The mother of Horton Morrison is recovering from a fracture received in an automobile accident. Brother Morrison is a member of Painters No. 226.

* * *

Charles Curle, Jr., young son of Charley Curle of the Movie Operators, underwent a tonsilectomy last week and is recovering nicely.

* * *

Commissioner and Mrs. Bob Cooke left Sunday morning for Chicago. On the way back they will stop in Cincinnati for a few days' visit with Mr. Cooke's brother.

## Oldtyme Distillers Ohio Salesmen Are Unionized

**Distilleries in Three States Are Also 100 Per Cent Union Shop.**

Cleveland, Ohio.—All Ohio salesmen for Oldtyme Distillers, Inc., makers of Green River and John L. whisky, are 100 per cent union, according to a statement by Coleman Claherty, A. F. of L. representative here, being the only distillers to be so completely organized. The firm's distilleries, located in New Jersey, Maryland and Kentucky, are also reported as 100 per cent union.

## Murphy Warns of Unwarranted Strikes

Lansing, Mich.—Governor Murphy, disturbed by "wild cat" strikes by C. I. O. union members in General Motors corporation plants, warned labor against "frequent and unwarranted interruptions" of industry during the current business recession.

"What we all need right now," he said, "is stability in employment and business."

Murphy's statement was issued from the capitol after the executive board of the United Automobile Workers' union ended a special session called to combat an unauthorized sit-down strike in General Motors' Fisher body plant at Pontiac, Mich.

Obviously referring to the Pontiac situation, Murphy declared that it was the duty of governments "not to permit a small minority to take the law in its hands and stop production because of local grievances that can be settled by negotiation."

"The proper way to settle grievances is not to suspend the authority of law by taking possession of a shop or factory," he said. "That is not collective bargaining.

"The proper way and American way is the way of friendly conference and negotiation in a spirit of reason and good faith. The other way leads to anarchy and eventually to arbitrary and despotic rule."

## U. P. Telegraphers Get Wage Increase

New York.—An arbitration board has given members of the Commercial Telegraphers' union working for the United Press in New York a raise of $5 a week and increased the pay for overtime.

## Company Union "Leader" Put Under Arrest

**Chambliss Protege Caught With Gun at Picket Line of Lumber Mill.**

**"Free and Independent" Scabs Led Into Struck Plant Under Police Escort Tuesday.**

Although the constitution and by-laws of Mr. Jac Chambliss' "League of Democratic Unions" is believed to have been drawn up right and ward off sincere organization of workers, the "president" of the puppet organization recently thought that he could use his skills in establishing an anti-union organization for those responsible for the set-up of the "league."

One Joe Gordy, styling himself as the president of the Chambliss union, appeared at the A. F. of L. picket line last Tuesday morning. Unfortunately for him, police caught him with a wicked-looking firearm in his car, and he was taken to the calaboose. Bond was immediately made by his employer.

He was fortunate that he was arrested before an opportunity arose to murder one of the strikers.

Later in the day, at the request of Mr. Jac Chambliss, young "daddy" of the anti-labor camouflage, and Mr. R. E. L. Cook, attorney for the Chattanooga Lumber company, a squad of police "escorted" the scabs into the mill. A great victory was won, although it was reported that one of the company unionists could not stomach going to work under police escort and refused to cross the picket

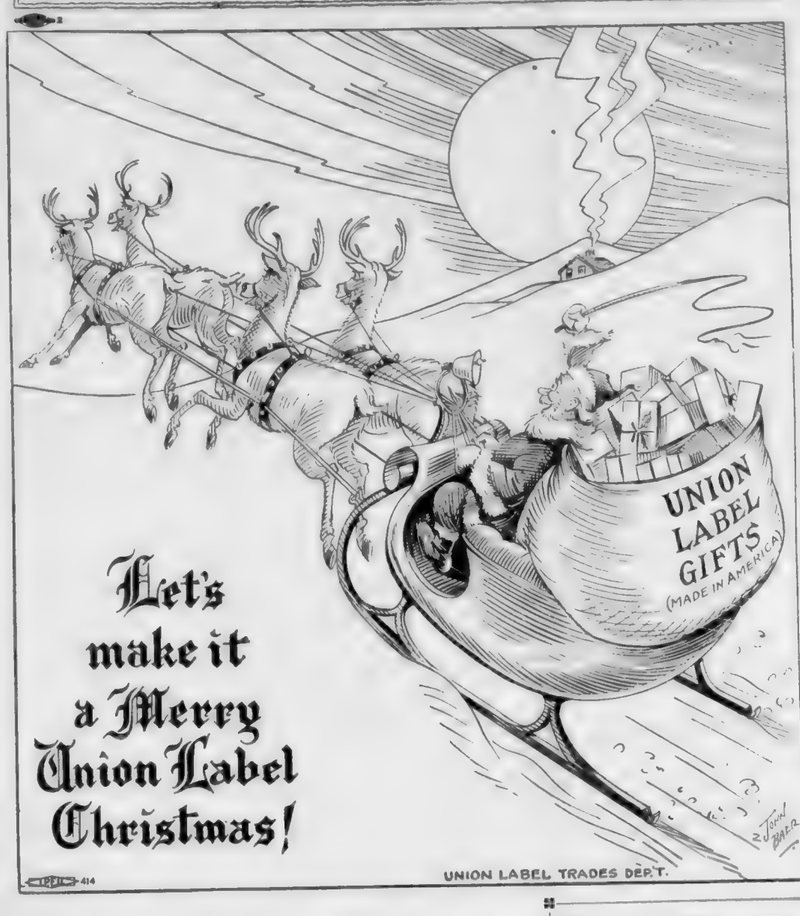
The picket line of about 100 men was composed of strikers and also members of allied A. F. of L. unions, according to A. V. Cordell, business agent of the Carpenters' union.

The whole trouble is an outgrowth of a strike by the Carpenters and Joiners' union, an A. F. of L. affiliate, in protest against the existence in lumber mills here of organizations of workers connected with the "League of Democratic Unions."

Five lumber mills here are affected by the strike. Besides the Chattanooga Lumber Company, they are Stivers, the Chattanooga Door and Millwork company, Williams & Co. and the A. C. Williams company.

In each there is a union affiliated with the "League of Democratic Unions," which have been organized here along lines suggested by Attorney Jac Chambliss.

## BUY ONLY UNION LABEL XMAS GIFTS!




# Let It Be a Union Christmas!

(By I. M. Ornburn, Secretary-Treasurer Union Label Trades Department, American Federation of Labor.)

Attention, all Union Label Scouts

Calling all Union Label buyers!

America is being robbed of the highest standards of wages and hours in the world! It is the greatest economic crime of the age. Be on guard!

Look for industrial racketeers. When last seen they were wearing nonunion clothes — carrying large chisels—driving long limousines. Chief hangout is in sweated industries employing children and women at slave wages.

Wanted by fugitive squad! Economic accomplices carrying foreign and prison-made products. Capture them with the goods!

These are samples of numerous Union Label "police" calls that the Union Label Trades Department should like to broadcast every minute of the day throughout the United States and Canada.

Chiselers—both foreign and domestic—are stealing the buying power of American consumers and thus robbing America of its greatest means of recovery.

The Union Label Trades Department is the "policing" agency for the American labor movement. It is our duty to promote the sale of products and patronage of services bearing the Union Label, Shop Card and Button.

While the Union Label Trades Department urges all members of labor unions, union label leagues and ladies' auxiliaries to carry on a continuous campaign throughout the year for Union Label goods and union services, it especially urges all union label advocates to make special efforts to create a demand for union label Christmas gifts. It is during the holiday shopping season that the greatest volume of merchandise is purchased and consequently it is important that they bear the Union Label.

At a time when we celebrate the natal day of the greatest Worker of them all—the One who advocated "Peace on Earth—good will toward men," it ill behooves our nation to buy merchandise from Japan and other militaristic nations, thus financing wholesale and ruthless murder of innocent women and children.

The Union Label is the best guarantee that Christmas gifts are made in America. This trade-mark of American labor is the only assurance that products are made under union conditions. It is the symbol of collective bargaining. This emblem of labor unionism is a continual boycott against unfair foreign and domestic merchandise. It is a permanent picket line surrounding unfair shops and a perpetual strike against non-union conditions, long hours and low wages.

The Union Label, Shop Card and Button give the only assurance to the purchaser that child labor and underpaid workers are not employed in the business firms or factories which have the right to display them.

Let's buy Union Label Christmas gifts.

## Workers Must Have Social Security Registry Number

Three points are emphasized by Louis R. Stein, Jr., manager of the Social Security board's Chattanooga field office, observance of which will assist employers in complying with the federal old-age insurance plan.

"Our office has received numerous incomplete forms SS-5, worker applications for account number, filed by employers under authority given in treasury regulations," Mr. Stein said. "We cannot assign account numbers because there is insufficient information furnished upon which to make a positive identification of the workers involved."

Mr. Stein's three points are:

1. The employer, in failing to require each employe to file application and secure an account number, has obligated himself to file for such employe, thus causing himself otherwise unnecessary work.

2. In failing to secure from his employe sufficient information to permit a positive identification he has made it impossible for the board to assign an account number.

3. His employe, from whom tax has been collected, cannot be credited with the amount of wages reported until such time as positive identification of the worker can be established.

Mr. Stein reminds employers that the next information returns are not due until on or before Jan. 31, 1938.

## Miners and Operators Suggest Bill To Stabilize Anthracite

Washington.—A joint conference of United Mine Workers' officials, anthracite operators and congressmen from Pennsylvania just held here decided to draw up a new bill to stabilize this industry, and present it to the regular session of congress. Thomas Kenndy, secretary of the UMW and chairman of the meeting, already has named the committee to draw up this legislation.

The UMW is co-operating with the anthracite operators and John L. Lewis has suggested that the RFC make loans to some of these operators, who otherwise would be obliged to close down.

It is believed probable that state as well as federal legislation will be needed; and if this becomes clear, the committee will draft both.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## *Unfair Labor Is Subject of Attack By Tenn. Employer*

**Industrialist Assails All "Exploitation."**

**FAVORS ORGANIZING**

**Believes Tennessee Has Worthy Workers.**

A sound, healthy labor policy directed against "exploitation" in the south was the keynote of a recent address to the Tennessee Chambers of Commerce and Tennessee Taxpayers' association by E. W. Palmer, president of the Kingsport Press, Inc.

He repudiated those Tennessee capitalists who broadcast an appeal for cheap, subsidized labor from unethical sources.

"Doubtless there do exist in the so-called southern states, as may be found in others," Palmer said, "certain rugged industrialists who adhere to the ancient belief that one can still operate a business on the basis of working such hours and paying such wages as an employer may choose to impose. Happily, such employers, especially in Tennessee, are in the minority. Occasionally some industrial leader in Tennessee assumes to speak for others and unfortunately leaves an impression possible for misinterpretation."

Palmer spoke as a representative of Tennessee employers.

The industrialist said Tennessee had something far more worthy and advantageous to offer industry than the possibility of being "exploited" on a low-wage and long-hour basis.

He assailed the "negligible" fraction of industry which is of the "migratory character," seeking to gain cheap labor, inferior working conditions, and long strenuous hours, declaring "the sooner this type of traffic is stamped out, the better for all of us."

"For a civic agency to expend its time and community funds in trying to coax an established business away from a happy location, away from a body of contented workers, many of whom own their homes, is perhaps no mode defensible than for some courtesan to try to coax a husband away from his faithful helpmate and their children."

## TO ORGANIZE OFFICE HELP

Atlanta, Ga., Nov. 29.—George L. Googe, southern representative of the American Federation of Labor, is emphasizing a statement issued to all general organizers by Director of Organization Lewis G. Hines. The statement refers to the organization of office workers, and is as follows:

"During the recent convention of the American Federation of Labor, held in Denver, Colo., at a conference held by representatives from a large number of the office workers' union, a national council was set up under the supervision of Organizer William Collins, 1440 Broadway, New York City, to be known as the American Federation of Office Employes' International council. Brother Frank Weikel, American Federation of Labor building, Washington, D. C., was selected as president, and Miss Geneva Marsh, 265 West 14th street, New York City, was selected as secretary-treasurer.

"I urge all of you to give every attention to the potentialities of organizing work among office workers. Any information you desire concerning the activities of this group may be had by writing direct to President Weikel or Organizer William Collins."

## Danville Laundry Union Wins Pay Raise Contract

Danville, Ill.—The Laundry Workers, Cleaners and Dyers' union here recently won wage increases of 3 and 5 cents an hour, in new contracts signed with three major Danville laundries.

A minimum wage scale of 28 cents is established for inside laundry workers, while the new minimum for dry cleaning workers is 35 cents. Standard union conditions are also provided in the new contract.

# Green Urges Important Changes in Fair Labor Standards Wage Bill

**A. F. of L. President Opposes Regulation of Wages and Hours by Government Board—Charges That Labor Relations Board "Has Repudiated Generally Accepted Concepts and Disrupted Tried and Tested Principles of Collective Bargaining Between Capital and Labor," and "Impaired and Destroyed Rights of Contract and of Property Upon Which Labor Has Hitherto Predicated Its Very Existence and Continued Progress"—Insists That the Bill Be Returned to the House Labor Committee for Amendment in Accordance With A. F. of L. Principles.**

Washington.—William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, demanded that the fair labor standards bill, locked up in the possession of the rules committee of the House of Representatives, be sent back to the House labor committee for reconsideration and drastic revision in the interests of working men and women whose economic conditions come under jurisdiction of the measure.

In a letter to Chairman Norton of the House rules committee, Mr. Green declared that the American Federation of Labor will not support the wage and hour bill until it has been amended to protect without danger of distortion its fundamental objectives in accordance with the constructive force contemplated by President Roosevelt's message to Congress on May 24, 1937.

Recent experiences with the National Labor Relations board, coupled with the present business recession, have compelled the A. F. of L., Mr. Green said, to qualify its position of last August that the bill was "fairly satisfactory to labor."

He especially emphasized the point the American Federation of Labor feels as a result of the rulings made by the National Labor Relations board in administering the labor relations act it is not safe to confer on any board of that kind authority to make the many determinations which would be required in the administration of the fair labor standards bill in its present form.

Moreover, the unemployment problem, Mr. Green claimed, is rapidly becoming very serious as a result of the current recession in business, and therefore it is imperative that the bill should be amended to provide a shorter work day and work week.

Finally, the American Federation of Labor, Mr. Green declared, is of the opinion that the necessary basic changes required to preserve the objectives of the bill can only receive proper consideration by the House labor committee. He therefore recommended that the bill be returned to that committee for amendments or for the substitution of a new bill.

**Text of Green's Letter**

The text of Mr. Green's letter follows:

Dear Mr. Norris:

You have asked me to state the present attitude of the American Federation of Labor toward the fair labor standards bill (S. 2475), as amended by the House committee on labor and now pending before the House rules committee.

Your inquiry is also bound up with the present attitude of the American Federation of Labor toward the petition now pending in the House for required signatures to discharge the House rules committee so as to bring the fair labor standards bill on the floor of the House for action.

The position of the American Federation of Labor on these inquiries is:

I.

The American Federation of Labor "is in accord with the purpose of establishing a point below which wages could not be paid and hours of labor beyond which wage earners could not be employed." This quotation is from the declaration of the last convention of the American Federation of Labor on wages and hours legislation.

**A. F. of L.'s Former Position Is Qualified**

On Aug. 9, 1937, the American Federation of Labor stated as its position on the fair labor standards bill, as approved by the House labor committee, that the bill "was reasonably acceptable and fairly satisfactory to labor."

This position must now be qualified to give effort to two new factors not then existent: (a) The recent experience since that date of labor, of governmental agencies and of the public in the administration of the national labor relations act, and (b) the serious and adverse changes in the economic and industrial life of labor and of the nation, to which the President of the United States directed attention of the congress in his special message of Nov. 15, 1937.

**Criticizes Labor Relations Board**

With trial and error as teacher, the department of labor, many members of congress and the public generally have come to agree

(Continued on Page 6)

## *Sweatshops Out In North Carolina*

Atlanta, Ga., Nov. 29.—Interested citizens in Mississippi towns where free factory sites and buildings, free taxes, free water and the labor of free public school children are being offered northern manufacturers, ought to know what North Carolina is doing for runaway manufacturers of north and east. North Carolina is waging a campaign for new industries, and has placed J. T. Anderson in charge of the work. The magazine published by Labor and Industry, a state publication, in speaking of Mr. Anderson's work, says:

"But Mr. Anderson will not seek to bring just any industry into the state. The industries sought must be those which will assume the duties of a good citizen.

"We are glad to be able to say that there will be no indiscriminate inviting of any and all to come into North Carolina. Director R. Bruce Etheridge is interested only in bringing into North Carolina industries that can stand upon their own feet, bear their own part of governmental expense, and that pay decent wages and maintain satisfactory working conditions. Mr. Anderson feels the same way about it, and if they go about this business as we expect them to do, North Carolina will be spared the headaches that some southern states have experienced.

"North Carolina has no place for the sweatshops of New York, New Jersey, Connecticut, Massachusetts and Pennsylvania. Faced with constantly rising labor standards and improving labor laws and labor law enforcement, hundreds of these establishments that flourished and fattened in these states not so long ago, are looking to the south, longing for those things we used to advertise, such as 'freedom from taxes,' 'cheap and contented labor,' and 'no law regulating the employment of women and children.'

"We rejoice that Director Etheridge's new division of industrial development is starting right. We offer to him and his co-workers in this division every facility at our command and wish him well."

## A CALL FOR HELP!

The Labor World is missing a copy of February 3, 1928, issue of the paper for its files. If any of The Labor World readers have this copy, please bring it in to us so our files will be complete.

**The LABOR WORLD**
210 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1937

## The Brookwood Experiment

(From the New York Herald Tribune)

The permanent closing of Brookwood Labor college, Katonah, Westchester County, marks the end of a long, persistent and interesting attempt on the part of union labor, notably the garment trades, to train potential union leaders. The [illegible] ing to support the institution longer. The failure of the project, however, apparently is the result of many factors.

In the first place, it always seemed rather incongruous that such an institution should be set down in the midst of the Westchester countryside—53 acres of beautiful, lush and costly property. It costs money to maintain such an establishment, especially since little income could be expected from tuition.

Many supporters of the school found it hard to understand why it should cost more to maintain a student at Brookwood than in his home in Chrystie street, but it did. Another important consideration lay in the pulling and hauling of the factions; the experiment fell between the three stools of Communism, Socialism and regular trade unionism. Viewing the history of the school law, it seems remarkable that it did not fail earlier.

### Location Indefinite

Old Harker—Hello, Simpkins! How is that son of yours getting on?

Old Simpkins—Very nicely. At present he's on the coast somewhere. And how's that lad of yours getting along?

Old Harker—Badly. At present he's on the rocks somewhere.

LABOR HI-LITES
1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
GRIM ACTING!
WPA ACTRESSES IN NEW YORK FORMED A PICKET LINE COSTUMED AS SKELETONS IN PROTEST AGAINST DISMISSALS THAT MEANT SLOW STARVATION.
Andrew Hamilton
1676 - 1741
GREAT LAWYER AND CHAMPION OF COLONIAL LIBERTY
HIS SUCCESSFUL FIGHT FOR THE FREEDOM OF JOHN ZENGER, A PRINTER JAILED BY AN ENGLISH GOVERNOR IN 1734 ON A CHARGE OF LIBEL, FIRMLY ESTABLISHED THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS IN AMERICA AND GAVE TO THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA THE MOST POWERFUL WEAPON FOR COMBATING ARBITRARY POWER.
NEW YORK
ESTABLISHED IN 1864 THE FIRST STATE FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS.
A VITAL UNION FUNCTION SHOULD BE A RESEARCH DEPARTMENT TO GATHER STATISTICAL DATA FOR USE IN NEGOTIATIONS, ARBITRATION AND MEDIATION PROCEEDINGS, LABOR BOARD HEARINGS AND FOR GENERAL PUBLICITY PURPOSES
COMMERCIAL TELEGRAPHERS' UNION
IPEU

## PACKING EMPLOYES SOON TO EFFECT ORGANIZATION

Augusta, Ga.—Employes of the meat packing and sausage departments of the local Armour Packing company, recently united under a charter of the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America, will soon effect their permanent organization and become an integral part of the local labor movement, Organizer Pritchard announces.

At last Tuesday's meeting several speakers addressed a large and enthusiastic gathering of employes, including Mr. Pritchard and Earl Bergen, organizer for the Central Labor union.

Arrangements are being completed to have Mr. C. C. Peek, national representative, present the instrument within the next few days. Officers for the new union will also be selected at that time. It is understood that no opposition from the management to the unionization of the employes is expected. Manager Russell, of the local plant, told the Labor Review that he expected approval of the movement from the Chicago headquarters of the Armour Packing company.—Labor Review.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

At the Label League meeting last Friday night some nominations were made for officers for the new year—Edna Brown for president, Arch Underwood for secretary and Paul Reynolds for treasurer. Election will be held at the December meeting. And I find, by checking up on the calendar that that meeting night will be the 24th—the night before Christmas. Something should be done about that! I don't want to miss Santa Claus.

* * *

Going to sit down one of these nights and make a Christmas list—every year I think I'll just skip Christmas this time, but always get the spirit at the last minute. Think I shall try to make it a real "union-label" Christmas this year.

* * *

One nice thing to give the ladies will be those union-labeled Phoenix house from the Vogue. I always buy the four-thread ones for myself because they wear longer, but give the two-thread ones to your friends because they are so sheer and pretty. Who wants to be too practical at Christmas, anyway?

* * *

The family fruit cake is all made. What with that new stove and everything, it should be good. I got all the ingredients for it at the Easy Way. They have a display table with everything that goes in fruit cake handily arranged. The prices are so reasonable in the two Easy Way stores that it wasn't nearly as expensive to make that Christmas cake as I had feared.

* * *

But, getting back to Christmas, Miller Bros. has a lovely selection of books for the kiddies. Different kinds of books from those we had back in the old days. New kinds of cut-outs and drawing books that are fun for the little three, four and five-year-olds. I found one to tell Santa to bring the littlest-little boy; it is one that you just make mark on with a colorless crayon that comes in the package and a picture pops forth.

* * *

Yessir—it won't be long now until I'll be joining in with the rest of the folks when they start singing "Jingle Bells."

## 33 Seattle Shoe Repair Shops Sign Union Pact

**Theatrical Employes Negotiate Agreements With All Seattle Theatres; Ruby Dam Contractors Sign Building Trades Agreement.**

Seattle, Wash.—Organized labor in Seattle is marching abreast with other labor groups on the Pacific coast in securing higher living standards for union workers by means of agreements providing for wage increases and union conditions.

Notable among recent agreements was the one providing standard union wages, the eigh-ohur day and 40-hour week negotiated with the three general contracting concerns engaged in constructing Ruby dam on the Skagit river, making this a thoroughly union job. The Seattle Building and Construction Trades council, along with local and international A. F. of L. unions, were all back of the negotiations which brought victory.

An increase of 50 cents a day for each worker, improved working conditions and the protection of union contracts were secured for over 100 men recently by Boot and Shoe Workers Local No. 437, which succeeded in negotiating agreements with thirty-three shoe repair shops. Still more are expected before the end of the year.

"Front of the Theater" employes here, members of Theatrical Employes' Local No. B-22, have gained wage increases ranging from 5 to 40 per cent, in agreements signed with all Seattle theaters. Cashiers, doormen, ushers and usherettes, totaling 300, are covered by the union agreements, which also establish the closed shop.

The militant spirit of Seattle unions, backed by fulfillment of union contracts when secured, is resulting in constant gains being reported by locals affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

### VANCOUVER TRUCK DRIVERS SIGN UP 26 CARTAGE FIRMS

Vancouver, Can.—With the recent addition of four new union agreements, the General Truck Drivers' union here has twenty-six cartage concerns under contract, including all the leading firms. The local, already well over the 400 membership mark, has made rapid strides in recent months.

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

A few don'ts that are well worth remembering—

1. Don't forget that organization increases wages and shortens the working day, making work steadier.

2. Don't condemn the labor movement because you know of "objectionable features." Every man and every human institution has some imperfection.

3. Don't forget that the more bitterly the employer opposes labor unions, the more the employe should support them. There's a financial reason. Think it over.

4. Don't be blind to your own interest. Unionism helps all working men, all society, the home and the state.

5. Don't let so-called "independence" prevent you from being unselfish. We are all dependent on someone or something.

6. Don't forget that our interests are identical. Improvement in your working conditions means improvement for all our crafts.

7. Don't be non-unionist "because unions are not run right." Get into one and help keep it "in the straight and narrow path."

8. Don't lose a single opportunity of getting a new member, for every new member of the organization helps to reduce unfair competition.

* * *

Seen—Some of our union men at Harry's place. We are certain these brothers are aware of the fact that this is a non-union restaurant.

* * *

If you want to meet a lot of your union friends stop by the Business Men's Lunch. This is a union house, and Abe Edelstein, the gentleman at the cash register with the big cheery smile, is really co-operating with us.

* * *

Nothing is more simple than greatness; indeed, to be simple is to be great.—Emerson.

* * *

Don't forget, friends, we have two union drug stores in our city—Bradley & Bandy at Sixth and Market and Fuller's at 12 East Main street.

* * *

The Frosty Mug and Charlie Parsons' place have house cards. You union men who are guzzlers of this good union-made beer stop by and give these folks a visit.

* * *

Was down at Joe Awad's City lunch on East Main street. Had a nice long chat with Joe. Besides having a house card Joe has good things to eat—hamburgers a specialty (Wimpy style).

* * *

President Roosevelt said: "Liberty requires opportunity to make a living—a living decent according to the standards of the time, a living which gives man not only enough to live by, but something o livet for."

* * *

Miss Ann Cox, of Monteagle, was a guest this week of her sister, Miss Gladys Cox.

* * *

Tuesday night is our regular meeting night. Can we count on your presence?

* * *

Miss Edna Brown has returned from a visit with friends and relatives in Maryville.

* * *

Erskine Mabee was in Nashville over the week-end.

## PAINTERS BOOST NUMBER TO 150 IN VAN NUYS, CAL.

Van Nuys, Cal.—Painters and Decorators' Local Union No. 615 has been conducting a successful membership drive, bringing nearly all eligible workers into the union fold, with 100 per cent organization as the final goal. The local already has nearly 150 active, competent members. ... ... ...

## TUSCALOOSA POPPING

Tuscaloosa, Ala., Nov. [illegible] Things are beginning to pop in this section of the south. Installation of a charter for a new Sheet Metal Workers' local in Tuscaloosa has started genuine revival of organization among metal trades building crafts. State Director [illegible] per will have an interesting report to make at an early date, a report which will show many new locals organized and many C. I. O. locals coming into the household of the fathers.—the American Federation of Labor.

The right time at Christmas Hamilton—and the lady in question knows it. Let us show you our selection. Prices begin at $37.5

TEMPLETON'S INC.
Jewelry and Precious Stones

The Life-long Gift for Your Girl or Boy

A BUSINESS COURSE

at WILEY SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

EQUIP your child to meet and cope with the world. A business scholarship is a gift that will never tarnish or wear out. Its value will increase as the years roll by. Let us give you full information.

*Business Training Necessary for Young Person of Today*

NO MATTER what position your child assumes in the world of work, a business course will always make the task easier, increase the chances for success. Even if your son or daughter is employed now, help them prepare for advancement by presenting them a special course in our evening classes.

38th Year of Successful Business

Entire Fifth Floor of the Chattanooga Times Building

*Day and Night Sessions All Year*
*New Classes Form Every Monday*

Telephones 6-2231 or 2-2065

Fully Accredited by the
American Association of Commercial Colleges

A MESSAGE TO ORGANIZED LABOR

*What YOU BUY and WHERE You Buy It*

MAKES

THE LABOR WORLD GREATER

BUSINESS MEN who advertise regularly in THE LABOR WORLD are responsible for the recent enlargement of the paper. A larger paper gives new strength and prestige to the labor movement in Chattanooga.

BEING BUSINESS MEN, if their advertising does not bring results which they can trace to THE LABOR WORLD, these advertisers will not continue to use the paper.

THE LABOR WORLD is the only voice of organized labor in Chattanooga. It is YOUR voice—you who read the paper. In helping THE LABOR WORLD to grow YOU are creating an agency of great value to YOU—personally.

PERSONAL PRIDE, personal interest and organization expediency demand that union people buy from business men who advertise regularly in THE LABOR WORLD.

WHEN YOU NEED SOMETHING, first try to buy it from some of the regular advertisers in THE LABOR WORLD. If each of our readers will adopt this policy, and stick to it, we will build one of the nation's greatest labor organs here in Chattanooga—and very quickly . . . and it will help the unions of Chattanooga to secure improvement in conditions affecting our working people.

THE LABOR WORLD is already something to be very proud of, and if readers stick to the cause it will surprise all of you.

LET'S GO! Buy from advertisers in THE LABOR WORLD—and tell them WHY you are buying from them. Tell business men who are not advertising that they must get in THE LABOR WORLD if they want a share of Chattanooga's great union trade.

AND FINALLY, if you hear any news about any of our people, yourself included, call us up and tell us about it. Call us when you have talked to some advertiser, and think we can get him to advertise in THE LABOR WORLD.

THE LABOR WORLD, Telephone 6-7562

## ...nion Bus Drivers Win Agreements With Three Interstate Lines

...HICAGO.—Three interstate bus ... have signed union shop ...ements with local divisions of ... Amalgamated Association of ...et, Electric Railway and Motor ...ch Employes of America. This ... result of a nation-wide drive ...ong motor coach employes into ...-wide, well-established A. F. ... affiliate.

...he De Luxe Motor Stages, an ...state bus system, operating ... Chicago, has signed up with ...ion No. 1155 of the Amalga...ed Association.

Also in agreement with a Division of the Amalgamated Association in this city are the Bluebird and Reindeer bus lines, operated by the same management, in Illinois and Indiana. Employes of this company received a wage increase of 25 per cent. or more, which more than offset the loss in pay that would have resulted from the reduction in hours provided for in the contract.

In St. Louis, Mo., an agreement which calls for 5 per cent. to 35 per cent. increases in wages, overtime pay, and regular semi-monthly instead of monthly pay days, has been signed by the All-American Bus Lines, a cross-country bus system, and Division No. 1133, which was organized only a few months ago.

All three contracts make provision for a standard 8-hour day and 6-day week and improvements in working conditions.

## IN THE NEWS
### MADDEN

Joseph Warren Madden, chairman of the national labor relations board, is a middle westerner, born in Illinois forty-seven years ago. He graduated from Illinois schools, high school, normal school, and the state university. To continue his course in state's rights, he got a post-graduate degree from the University of Chicago.

Yet it is probable that his chief education was received in Oklahoma, where he found his wife, Margaret B. Liddell. They have five children.

He has taught law in half a dozen big universities, ranging from New York to California. He is a singularly pleasant, gently-spoken man; rather on the blond order, but with brown hair, and a face on which a smile is habitual. Yet when he wants to, he packs one of the hardest punches ever turned loose. His recent address to the mayors' conference, where he told them something of what he knew of the way some of them had done at the behest of big business and condoned every violation of labor's rights, up to and including murder, was one of the most searing talks ever delivered.

An economist says most people oppose policies and movements for national betterment through ignorance. In other words, they're down on what they're not up on.

It is through labor unions that collective bargaining wages, shorter hours and better conditions have been established even in the remotest village of our nation. These high labor standards are enjoyed by the unorganized workers as well as those who have joined labor unions. In fact, if it had not been for this organized effort of the American labor movement to obtain higher wages and better standards of living, many of the unorganized workers would still be working from sunrise to sundown at less than a dollar a day.—I. M. Ornburn.

## House Action Is Sought on Plan For Popular Referendum on War

Washington, D. C.—Representative Louis Ludlow, of Indiana, has appealed to members of the house to sign a petition seeking to bring to floor consideration his joint resolution calling for a popular referendum before war is declared.

"In America today we have a dual, autocratic and popular control," Ludlow said, "where popular sovereignty stops at the water's edge. Our citizens can elect their constables and their dog catchers; they can express themselves by referendum on the location of a pesthouse or a waterworks, but they do not have one word to say on the greatest of all questions—a declaration of war that involves the happiness of their homes and the life or death of their children, husbands, and sweethearts.

"In its foreign relations our government is a pure autocracy. This situation hearkens back to the dark ages, the ages of tyranny and oppression."

Ludlow argued that enactment of his proposal would "complete the bill of rights" by guaranteeing that there will be "no participation in foreign wars except with the consent of the people."

## Wisdom

No man is justified in doing evil on the ground of expediency.—Theodore Roosevelt.

Thinking well is wise; planning well, wiser; doing well, wisest and best of all.—Persian Proverb.

### A Question of Values

"What did father say when you told him you were going to take me away from him?"

"He seemed to feel his loss keenly at first, but I squared him with a good cigar."


**Lazy, bored, grouchy**
**you may feel this way as a result of constipation**

Constipation is an enemy of pleasure. It dulls your enjoyment of the best entertainment and the best friends.

To neglect constipation is to invite serious trouble. For your health's sake, take Black-Draught at the first sign of constipation. You'll soon feel better.

Here's a laxative that is purely vegetable, prompt, and reliable. Try it!

**BLACK-DRAUGHT**
A GOOD LAXATIVE


## Every Christmas Toy Should Help Develop Child, Says Educator

Knoxville, Nov. 30.—It's the question of the day—what to get little Johnny or little Mary for Christmas?

Dr. Ella J. Day, head of the University of Tennessee child development department, offers a few suggestions.

"Don't pick out just anything that catches your eye," she advises. "A child's toys are part of his education, and should be selected with that in mind."

Each toy should contribute to the development of the child either mentally, physically or socially. It should challenge his activity rather than afford him passive enjoyment, Dr. Day Believes.

"A 6-year-old may wind up a top or sail a kite himself, but a 3-year-old can only look on at these activities," she said.

Dr. Day recommends at least one toy which requires more than one participant, to develop the child socially. Most mothers pick only toys that provide individual occupation, she said.

Toys of varied uses, such as blocks, are always cherished by the child, and keep him occupied in thinking up new things to do. This brings up another point that should be considered, the probable length of time a child will enjoy the toy.

"We can afford to invest more in long-time toys," she said.

Woman Customer—Do you return the money when an article isn't satisfactory?

Merchant—That depends on the article.

Customer—This is a book.

Merchant—What was wrong with it?

Customer—I didn't like the way it ended.

* * *

Machinery will do everything in the next war except the walking on crutches.

An inquisitive stranger, passing through Kentucky ,was introduced to a Colonel Shelby. The stranger asked, "Did you serve in the Confederate army?"

"No, suh!" said the colonel.

"I presume you were in the Union army then?" ventured the asker.

"Certainly not, suh!"

"Perhaps you have belonged to the reserves or the militia of the state?"

"No, suh, I never belonged to any army."

## Labor World's Question Box

Q.—What is the best method of stopping bleeding from the nose?

A.—The following methods are recommended by the American Red Cross: (1) Have patient sit up with head thrown slightly back, breathing through the mouth. Loosen collar or anything around neck. (2) Apply cold, wet compresses over the nose and over the back of the neck. (3) Sometimes pressing the nostrils together will stop the bleeding.

* * *

Q.—What is meant by "veneered furniture?"

A.—Veneering is a process of coating wood with thin slices of finer wood, glued very tightly. Usually the slices veneered are taken from the butt or crotch of a tree, and have pronounced, attractive grains.

Q.—How does Alaska compare in size with states of the Union?

A.—Alaska is a fraction more than twice the size of Texas, the Union's largest state.

Q.—What is the population of the average Tennessee county?

A.—Approximately 27,500.

Q.—Has telepathy been accepted as true?

A.—If we define telepathy as communication between two minds otherwise than through the known channels of the senses, science has not completely accepted it. Recent experiments at Duke University indicate telepathy is possible.

Q.—What is the longest river in the world?

A.—The Missippi and Missouri (usually considered as one river system) is the longest, 4,200 miles. The Nile river in Africa, 4,000 miles, is second. The Amazon in South America, 3,300, third.

* * *

Q.—What is meant by "gold standard"?

A.—If a country has the gold standard, gold is the basis of all money, and silver circulates as token money.

Q.—I was born on April 13, 1913. What day of the week was that? Mrs. E. R., Columbia.

A.—Sunday.

* * *

Q.—What is the "county unit" system of voting?

A.—Each county is allotted a certain number of "unit" votes, and a candidate receiving a majority of the popular vote receives the entire "unit" vote of the county.

### To the Point

J. T. Harahan, president of the Illinois Central, some years ago was sitting in his office when a burly fellow entered without knocking.

"Me name's Casey," he bellowed. "I want a pass to St. Louis. I wur-rk in the yards."

Harahan objected: "That's no way to ask for a pass, you should introduce yourself politely. Come in in an hour and try again."

At the end of an hour back came the caller. Doffing his hat, he inquired: "Are yez Mr. Marahan?"

"I am."

"Me name's Patrick Casey. I've been wur-rking in the yards."

"Glad to know you, Mr. Casey. What can I do for you?"

"Yez can go to hell. I've got a job on the Missouri Pacific!"


Look a Million
AND GO EASY ON YOUR PURSE
"Smart Fashions for Misses and Women"
THE Vogue
A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .

SHOE REPAIR DEPT.
SATURDAY ONLY
Leather Half Soles 49c | Leather Heel Taps 14c | Men's Genuine Rubber Heels 29c
We Carry a Complete Line of O'Sullivan Products
R & H SHOE STORE
704 MARKET STREET

S. P. EDGEMAN, Prop.
PALACE MEAT MARKET
FRESH MEATS OF ALL KINDS
Pork Sausage, Home Made Lard a Specialty
210 East MAIN STREET PHONES 6-5115, 6-5116

Bob Green's Restaurant
Open All Night Air Conditioned
905-907 CARTER STREET
Special Steak or Turkey Dinner—45c
Dressing, Cranberry Sauce, two vegetables, drink—Pumpkin Pie, with Whipped Cream!
Home Baked Ham or Roast Veal, two vegetables, drink, dessert . . . ! 35c
EAT WITH US SUNDAY

Beautify Your Home
Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.
RHODES DECORATING CO.
809 Cherry Street 6-3194

BE AT PEACE
Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.
HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-0049

Genuine FORD Parts
AND ACCESSORIES
USE OUR | Genuine FORD parts installed by factory-trained mechanics. Don't risk your life in a ramshackle car! Let us repair it and divide the cost into BUDGET payments! | BUDGET PLAN!
D. S. ETHERIDGE, Inc.
317 BROAD STREET PHONE 6-3181

AUTO GLASS HEADQUARTERS
Drive in our convenient parking lot in rear of our Market Street store and receive immediate service on broken automobile glass.
BY ALL MEANS, ASK FOR SAFETY GLASS
THE INDEPENDENT PAINT & GLASS CO.
506 MARKET STREET

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
BLEND COFFEE
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
...cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

• WANTED •
50 USED CARS!
Get our appraisal before you buy any automobile. No used cars in stock enable us to give you absolutely
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 Market St. Phone 7-1119

FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

...ASH WOOD
...ruck $2.50 Wagon $2
...MMEDIATE DELIVERY
...hattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

THE NEW ...MONARCH ...silliard Parlor
...Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
...9140 16 E. 7th St.

...rescriptions—Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
Eckera's
732 MARKET ST.

UNION LABEL
OVERCOATS and SUITS
...Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242
202-218 East Main St. Phone 6-1833
SELL US YOUR CAR

DRINK ROYAL CROWN RC COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA — Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK — McCallie Avenue at Willow
AMERICAN — Main Street near Market
RITZ — Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO — Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI — Glass Street, East Chattanooga

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP!
N.C.&St.L. THE DIXIE LINE
The Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis Railway is a money producer and a money spender in every county, town and city it serves—it is the economic partner of every business and every community on its line.
In 1937 it has paid, or will pay, to Hamilton County and Chattanooga, $77,768.25 in taxes. Go to your public tax books to find out just what competing trucks, buses, boats and airplanes pay. Is it to be your—the great Public's—policy to support those who support your local government through taxes—or those who contribute little or no taxes to help support your local government?
In 1937 the NC&StL's payroll in Hamilton County has been and will be approximately $810,360.00. Its total 1937 payroll for the system will be approximately $8,975,000.00. Do you business men value this payroll—cash paid twice each month?
Will you do your part to support the Company which helps support your business?
In 1937 the NC&StL has bought, or will buy, $4,677,000.00 worth of equipment, materials and services—coal, cement, brick, roofing, iron, steel, oil, gasoline, paper, foodstuffs, water, electric, telephone and telegraph service, et cetera. These purchases are paid for in cash currently, and aid the economic welfare of the territory the NC&StL serves.
If the NC&StL is to continue to be a worthwhile economic partner, if it is to spend more dollars to keep the wheels of business moving, it must have more patronage.
What monies the NC&StL takes in it promptly spends to help all of you—will you not aid your own community and yourselves by buying more transportation from this longtime public servant?
The NC&StL asks added public support on its record—past and present.
THE NASHVILLE, CHATTANOOGA & St. LOUIS RAILWAY


PATRONIZE OUR ADVERTISERS

## RETAIL CLERKS GAIN MANY NEW MEMBERS

Atlanta, Ga., Nov. 29.—W. D. Manasco, southern representative of the Retail Clerks' International union, announces that many members have been obtained in Knoxville, Tenn., and a charter has been ordered. The charter will be installed at an early date. A local has been organized at Norris, Tenn., and a charter ordered. From Pensacola, Fla., comes word to Mr. Manasco that a local of retail clerks has been organized there, and the charter is ordered.

"From many cities throughout the south, and especially from points in North and South Carolina, calls have come for information, application cards and charters. I am highly pleased with the progress being made by the clerks' organization, and deeply appreciate the interest being taken in our organization by the American Federation of Labor organizers and the organizing committees of the state federations of labor and city central bodies.

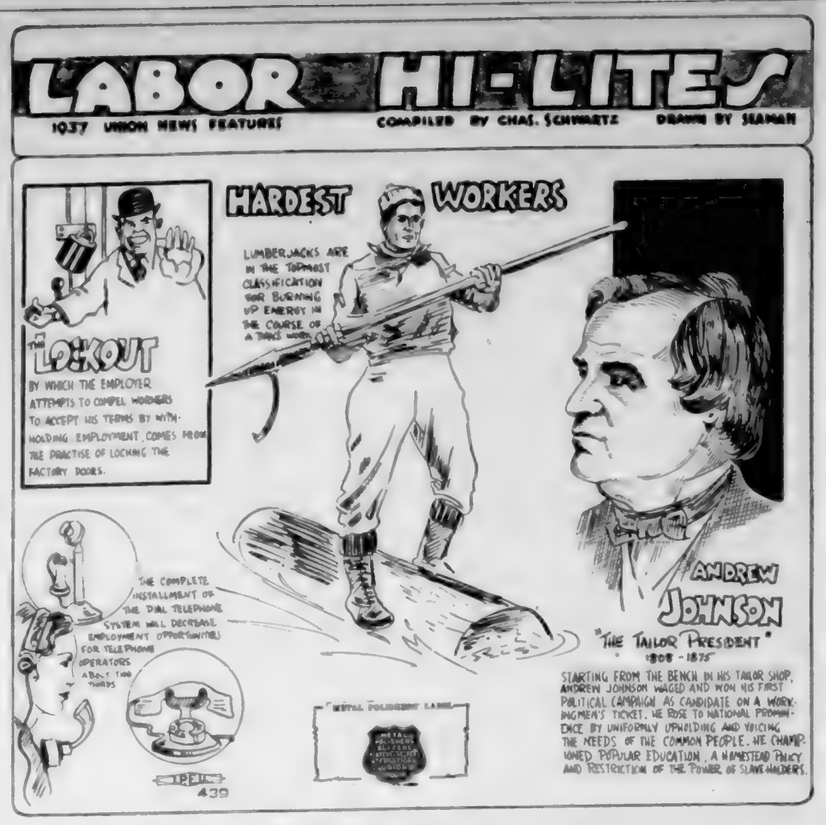
Labor officials throughout the south have long been working for better conditions and more adequate wages for clerks in the retail establishments.


AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
308 Cherry St. Phone 6-0176

It is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the saying is of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
Chicken and Steak Dinners
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

These Cabs are Nonunion
Deluxe Rainbow
Taxicab Local 594



LABOR HI-LITES
1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
HARDEST WORKERS
THE LOCKOUT
BY WHICH THE EMPLOYER ATTEMPTS TO COMPEL WORKERS TO ACCEPT HIS TERMS BY WITHHOLDING EMPLOYMENT COMES FROM THE PRACTISE OF LOCKING THE FACTORY DOORS.
LUMBERJACKS ARE IN THE TOPMOST CLASSIFICATION FOR BURNING UP ENERGY IN THE COURSE OF A DAY'S WORK
THE COMPLETE INSTALLMENT OF THE DIAL TELEPHONE SYSTEM WILL DECREASE EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR TELEPHONE OPERATORS ABOUT TWO THIRDS
ANDREW JOHNSON
"THE TAILOR PRESIDENT"
1808 - 1875
STARTING FROM THE BENCH IN HIS TAILOR SHOP, ANDREW JOHNSON WAGED AND WON HIS FIRST POLITICAL CAMPAIGN AS CANDIDATE ON A WORKINGMEN'S TICKET. HE ROSE TO NATIONAL PROMINENCE BY UNIFORMLY UPHOLDING AND VOICING THE NEEDS OF THE COMMON PEOPLE. HE CHAMPIONED POPULAR EDUCATION, A HOMESTEAD POLICY AND RESTRICTION OF THE POWER OF SLAVE HOLDERS.
439

## A WORKINGMAN'S PROTEST

By DR. CHARLES STELZLE

Executive Director, Good Neighbor League.

You may determine the distance of a star by multiplying the number of seconds that it requires for a ray of its light to travel to the earth.

You may know exactly what will result when certain chemical substances are brought together.

But you can never tell precisely what a man will do under circumstances which have been familiar to the world since the beginning of time. The element of human nature does not permit itself to be classified and catalogued. It resists every attempt to reduce it into the laboratory for the purpose of analysis. It ignores every effort to bring it under the operation of the law of averages.

There are degrees of human nature, to be sure, but they cannot be measured by the most exact micrometer that was ever invented. It is the [illegible] into a prison or condemn the soldier for refusing to march into battle. You cannot deal with men as the engineer deals with his materials, even though the latter refuses to be manipulated. And they prove it by withholding the carefully [illegible] of the social order.

[illegible] superior attitude of [illegible] toward their fellow men. [illegible] was the [illegible] of Hebrew and Greek priests who [illegible] their fellow men. [illegible] these "high brows" the "high priests" with peculiar privileges. Their sociological rules cannot account fofr it. They regard with astonishment the working man who seems to possess powers equal to their own.

With impunity have they been prodding their kid-gloved fingers into his private affairs. Without shame have they been "slumming" in the respectable tenement house district in which he makes his home, subjecting his wife and children to the humiliation of the outcast in society.

No, ye students of the working class, ye cannot deal with us as ye deal with the beings and the objects of a lower social order. But "brother" is an open sesame to every heart, even though each heart may have a beat all its own.

Patronize Our Advertisers.

## Legal Notice

NONRESIDENT NOTICE
No. 55902
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Lois Lowery Russell vs. J. M. Russell
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that J. M. Russell is a nonresident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in December next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex-parte as to him.
This 16th day of November, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Joe N. Hunter, Attorney. 12-10

David Coyle says that the low birth rate of educated families in America, and the relatively higher birth rate among those of less opportunity and culture, is lowering of the intelligence quotient of the American people by about one point in a generation. With that, and our top sails washed off into the oceans, America will be easy meat for the orientals in a few generations.

On the other hand, it is now reported that we don't need land for farming. The only requisites are some vats or trenches, to hold water containing fertilizers, with steel mesh to hold the plants up. Farming will come to be a factory process if and when that comes true.


OLD MATTRESSES
Made Like New
LET US MAKE AN INNER-SPRING FROM YOUR OLD MATTRESS!
Renovating . . . Upholstering
Refinishing . . . . Slip Covers
All Work Guaranteed
POWELL
615 E. Main St. Phone 6-8062

Buy the Labor Temple NOW


# Granite Industry Will Be Organized Entirely In South, Is Believed

Rion, S. C., Nov. 29.—The "Battle of the Ages" is in its first skirmishes here in this one-man principality, ruled over by Dan H. Heyward, Jr., son of the late Dan Heyward, Sr. The Heywards have owned and operated the quarries and granite cutting sheds here for more than half a century, and have ruled the hundreds of men working for them with iron hand.

The granite industry in the south is rapidly becoming organized, with better wages for granite cutters and quarry workers prevailing throughout the south—except in this one-man bossed business. Both in interest of the workers in Rion, and in fairness to the companies paying better wages who must compete with the Heyward industry, the Granite Cutters' International association and the Quarry Workers' International union began organization of the Rion workers on Wednesday, Nov. 17, signing up about 75 per cent of the workers.

Next morning, when the workers went to their jobs, a brand new big lock had been placed on the only gate in the steel cyclone fence topped with barbed wire which surrounds the thousands of acres of land wherein the sheds and quarries are located.

It was a lock-out in the fullest sense of the word!

And then another organization meeting was held—and the workers joined the two unions—100 per cent.

Charges were immediately filed against Heyward officials before the Atlanta office of the national labor relations board, because of the lockout and an investigator came upon the scene to make report to the labor board. Charges also were filed against the company before the state labor commissioner of South Carolina, the Hon. John Nates.

The U. S. department of labor sent Representative Eugene Curtis to Rion to attempt conciliation of the trouble. It is reported that Mr. Curtis, when attempting to locate Mr. Dan Heyward, was informed that her husband had closed down his quarries and sheds and gone to some gold mine somewhere to get a job. It is announced further that Mr. Curtis will remain in Rion until Mr. Heyward returns home.

Mr. Heyward's granite industry is on the tax books at a value in excess of o quarter of a million dollars, it is said by men making an investigation, and it is hard for some people to think of Mr. Heyward walking off and leaving a property of this great value to seek a job in a gold mine.

It was shown that many men in the quarries who had been forced to trade in the company commissary had not drawn any money for their labor in years, some of them as high as ten and twelve years. Their pay envelopes would show so much for commissary, and other charges, but no money. The two unions stocked their own commissary and are feeding and caring for the families of the men who have been locked out.

A quarter of a century ago an effort was made to organize the workers in the Heyward quarries, said to be the finest in the south. The elder Heyward was then ruler of the principality, and it is said he shut down his works, even as his son has done, and the works remained closed until the sheds rotted down. But there was no Wagner law then; there was no labor relations board then; there was not an aroused public opinion aganist "principalities" in America then. Conditions are different now—labor hopes the result will be different.

### CHARTER INSTALLED.

Atlanta, Ga.—Charter has been installed in Atlanta for the hotel and restaurant employes, with good membership and prospects for great growth. Widespread interest in organization is noted among this group of workers throughout the south, and it is believed it soon will become one of the strong organizations in southern labor.

### FIREMEN AND OILERS ORGANIZE IN RALEIGH

Raleigh, N. C.—G. J. Kendall, general organizer for the A. F. of L. in the Raleigh district, announces organization of a local union of the Firemen and Oilers, and a charter has been ordered. Mr. Kendall reports weekly additions of new members to practically all of the craft organizations, and a noted activity of the Central Labor union here.


Many, Many Women Say Cardui Helped Them
By taking Cardui, thousands of women have found they can avoid much of the monthly suffering they used to endure. Cramping spells, nagging pains and jangled nerves can be relieved—either with Cardui or by a physician's treatment.
Besides easing certain pains, Cardui aids in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.
Cardui, with directions for home use by women, may be bought at any drug store. (Pronounced "Card-u-i")

Patronize Our Advertisers

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines
Ninth and Cherry Sts.

AMBULANCE
CHAPMAN'S
Funeral Home
400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

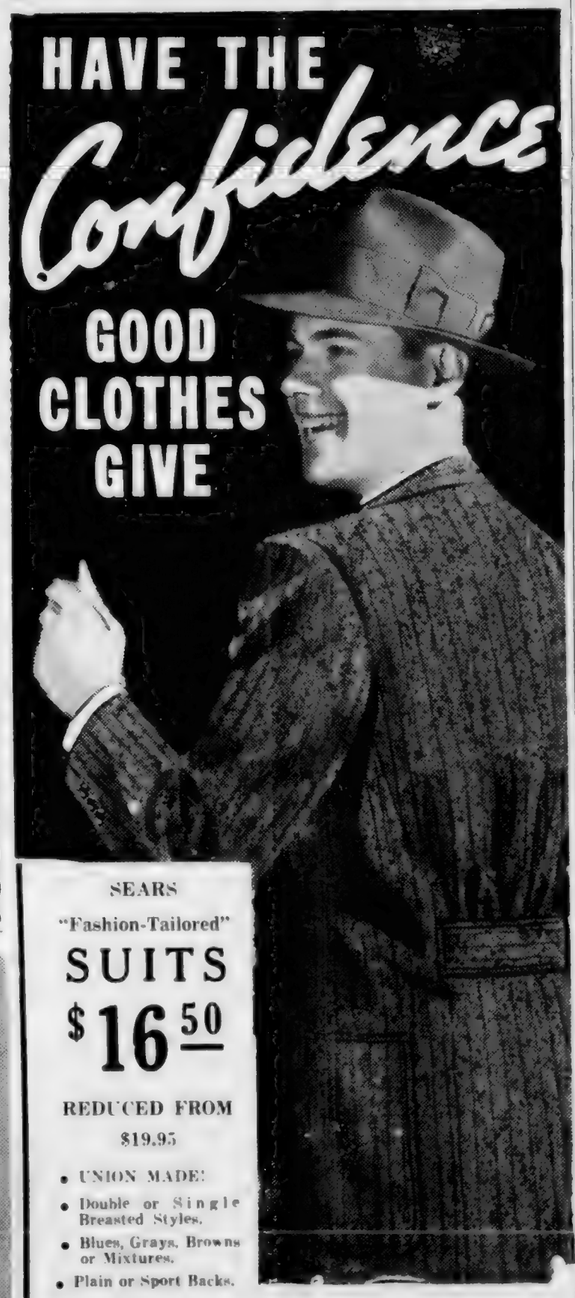
NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union
Local 600

BUY COAL NOW
Lump . . . . . $5.00 Ton
Nut and Egg . . . . . $4.50 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper.
Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $3.75.
Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-2119 1 Chestnut Street

A Timely Sale of PIANOS
For Birthday and Christmas Gifts

THE NEW Aerosonic Piano
A PRODUCT OF BALDWIN
It's not too early to make your selection now for Christmas. We have many sizes and styles of Baldwin pianos in stock from which you may choose. Come in and look us over.
LANSFORD'S
730 CHERRY ST. 6-0923

HAVE THE Confidence GOOD CLOTHES GIVE


SEARS
"Fashion-Tailored"
SUITS
$16.50
REDUCED FROM $19.95
• UNION MADE!
• Double or Single Breasted Styles.
• Blues, Grays, Browns or Mixtures.
• Plain or Sport Backs.
Sears, Roebuck and Co.
Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1274

READY CASH...
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Vol. Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

USE Orient Flour
For Fine Biscuit and Cake

Drink Grant-Patten's Safe Milk
For Health — Vigor — Economy
Regulate your diet in the knowledge that Milk is Food—Milk is a balancer of your diet—It restores your energy, preserves your health, prolongs life
GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street
You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

ELECTRICAL CHRISTMAS GIFTS
ONLY $1.95 EACH

Electrical Gifts are practical gifts. An Electrical Gift this Christmas will be in daily use throughout the New Year and for many years to come. Everyone welcomes the Electrical Gift.
Come to our show room and see the many beautiful—and useful—gifts you may buy so cheaply and so easily. You can find an Electrical Gift for everyone on your list. Do it to-day.
THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
YOUR ELECTRIC SERVICE IS A DEVELOPMENT OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE

hy Wait for Santa
Treat Yourself to

Now


# Take It or Leave It!

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

Great noise over building, all of a sudden.

President, senators, representatives, city officials talk of a big building program.

There has been talk of building on a big scale for years—ever since the seven lean years in building began.

Yes, there have been seven lean years.

Ask any building trades worker or contractor. They'll tell you.

Government agencies have given boosts to building since 1933, but it still lags far below normal.

Now rising chorus proclaims building the need of the hour.

The chorus says building is imperative to bring permanence to recovery.

Labor has been saying that for years, insisting recovery was pretty shaky as long as building remained in the dumps.

* * *

With all the kind words for building, plus the evident determination of government to do something about it, there is a good chance something will be done.

Labor will rejoice if a big construction boom actually gets under way.

It has worked and prayed for such an outcome.

It knows that vast numbers of new houses are needed to make up for failure to build in recent years.

It knows, in the words of Representative James M. Mead that "a decent home for every American family would pay rich dividends in improved health, diminished crime, better citizenship."

It knows patriotism of the truest sort works for the welfare of the masses.

* * *

Above all, labor knows that a huge building program would put great numbers of unemployed wage earners to work.

Countless benefits would flow from that alone.

So labor fervently hopes present agitation to promote building will get results.

And labor stands ready to cooperate in every sound way.

* * *

But why today's tidal wave of demand for building revival?

The "recession" did the trick.

The "recession" is changing government tactics.

And labor tactics, too.

Once the American Federation of Labor favored the wage and hour bill.

Now it opposes the bill in its present form largely as a result of the "recession," slump, decline or whatever you want to call it.

Because of the slump and the resulting increase in unemployment, the Federation says the measure should be amended to shorten the work day and work week to make more jobs.

John L. Lewis, too, knows there is a "recession."

He advises the anthracite miners to approve extension of their present contracts for another year.

He strongly suspects now is not the time to insist on better conditions.

C. I. O. unions sense the trend. Watch 'em and see.

* * *

A business decline is here, all right.

It won't be vanquished by softening its name to "recession," either.

That smacks of the Pollyanna tactics of the Hoover regime, and its plain bunk.

It must be looked straight in the face and fought to the death.

That goes whether it is only an "intermediate reaction," as hoped, or whether it is another sure-nuff depression.

In either case, America can beat it if it will.

## MEMPHIS AREA ACTIVE.

Memphis, Tenn., Nov. 29.—C. N. F. Reddick, general organizer for the A. F. of L., has announced the formation of a local union for the cosmetic workers in the employment of Webster, Inc., which will be instituted at an early date. Much activity is noted in the Memphis area, and many hundreds of new members have been added to the crafts affiliated with the A. F. of L. during the past few months.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 55977**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Lona Mae Couch vs. William Henry Couch**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Henry Couch is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 1st day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Joe Frassrand, Attorney. 12-24

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 55968**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Jack Ware vs. Cora King Ware**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Cora King Ware is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same bein ga rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 30th day of November, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
B. M. Fogo, Attorney. 12-24

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 28th day of August, 1925, Blanche C. James (widow), of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration August 31, 1925, and recorded in Book T, Vol. 19, page 77, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said Blanche C. James has failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and has failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and has remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on

**MONDAY, JANUARY 3, 1938,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Second Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot Number 194, in Block Number 7, Oak Hills, also known as Alton Park Addition No. 1, as per plat of record in Plat Book 3, page 8, Register's Office, Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the East side of Central Avenue and extends back eastwardly, of uniform width, a distance of 190 feet.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This December 1, 1937.
F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 12-24

# Comment on World Events

When the peace of the world is threatened by three nations, which are actually waging war in two countries, it is wise for all Americans, and especially for American wage-earners, to get a fw facts firmly in mind. This is a plain recital of some of those facts.

One group of these facts American labor knows already; but it will do no harm to set them down. The three threatening powers are Japan, Italy and Germany.

These three countries claim that they must have "colonies" to get raw materials, and to furnish an outlet for their surplus population. Facts prove both claims false.

Only two important raw materials, tin and rubber, are produced in large quantities in colonial regions. Only 3.7 per cent of the oil, 3.4 per cent of the iron ore, 2.5 per cent of the cotton, 2.3 per cent of the wool, 1.5 per cent of the zinc, and 0.3 per cent of the coal of the world come from colonies.

* * *

The outlet for surplus population plea is equally false. Before the World war, there were about 22,000 Germans in all German colonies—less than the number living in Paris. Italy has held Eritrea, which borders on Ethiopia, for 40 years, and only 2,000 Italians live there. Japan seized Manchuria as a "colony." At the last figures, 430,000 Japanese, including soldiers and officials, were in Manchuria—and more than 23,000,000 Chinese.

These nations are not seeking colonies where their people can settle. They are seeking empire; regions in which subject peoples can be made to work for nothing, and where, though only in China, coal may be had without paying for it.

* * *

In the last few months, the national wealth, measured by stock market indications, has dropped several billion dollars. Why?

What are the sources of national wealth? No modest man would pretend to list all the sources at once; but a rough approximation is easy. National wealth depends on natural resources; on machinery and known methods for using those resources; on the numbers and working capacity of the people, and on peace.

How well is America equipped with those bases for national wealth?

She is the most fortunate country on earth. She has half the world's coal and oil, enormous deposits of iron and lesser ones of other metals, much timber despite ruthless destruction, vast areas of rich soil in spite of depletion. She has more developed horsepower than all the rest of the world, square miles of machines, regiments of skilled engineers, hosts of capable and willing workers.

Has there been any failure of these bases of national wealth in the last few months?

To ask that question is to answer it. There has been no such failure.

Then why the slump? Why are men made idle while they and other men need the fruits of their work?

### Preferred Dead Tax Collectors

An income tax collector had died, and a subscription was raised in a Wall Street office for a wreath. The boss promised five dollars. A few days later, one of the clerks called to collect the money. The chief handed him a ten-dollar note.

"You want five dollars change, sir," said the clerk.

"No," growled the other, "keep it and bury another."

# *Ross Given Bill of Health By Gulfport*

Atlanta, Ga., Nov. 29.—During the recent wage negotiations of the International Longshoremen's association and shopping interests of the Gulf coast, in which Holt Ross, outstanding labor official, was assisting the longshoremen, reports reaching the Gulfport, Miss., locals of longshoremen were to the effect that Mr. Ross had failed to render proper aid to the workmen involved. The Gulfport Central Labor union took action in the matter based upon these reports, and adopted a drastic resolution criticizing Mr. Ross.

George L. Googe, southern representative for the American Federation of Labor, was called in upon the matter, and went to Gulfport and held an investigation. Officers of the two longshoremen's local unions and the executive council of the Gulfport Central Labor union were called together, and Mr. Ross appeared before this body and presented such sweeping and conclusive evidence of his faithful performance of the duties imposed upon him that the Gulfport labor officials issued a strong statement setting forth the fact that "the evidence showed that reports upon which the Central Labor union based its action was erroneous," and that "Mr. Ross was unjustly and wrongfully placed in a position before fellow-unionists reflecting upon his good name."

The statement issued by the Gulfport unionists is as follows:

"On Monday, Nov. 8, 1937, there appeared in the daily press an article stating in substance that the Gulfport Labor union had requested that Holt Ross, acting representative for the International Longshoremen's association, be kept from the city of Gulfport, Miss., and the Gulf coast in the future, thus imputing that the said Holt Ross had been guilty of conduct or actions detrimental to the American Federation of Labor movement and inimical to the membership thereof.

"It now appearing, after a full and free investigation, that while the Gulfport Central Labor union and the delegates thereof did act in good faith and in accord with the information before it in adopting its resolutions, the said information, having been found to be erroneous, and due to misinterpreted statements credited and attributed to Holt Ross, the said resolutions were unfounded, and Ross was unjustly and wrongfully placed in a position before the union membership and the general public, reflecting upon his good name and character.

"This statement therefore is made for the purpose of undoing a wrong done Ross, and removing from the minds of the union membership and the general public that there was any ulterior or wrong motive on the part of those who presented the matter before the Gulfport Central Labor union."

The statement was signed by the following officials of the Gulfport Labor union and the Longshoremen's union locals: Wm. Harris, president; T. M. Freeman, secretary; J. B. Easterling, vice-president; obert L. Reed, executive board member, all of the Central Labor union, and J. W. Pucheu, president of the white local, and Bernard Andrews, president of the colored local, of the International Longshorefen's association.

### Hours Regulating Ordinance Won by Worcester Barbers

Worcester, Mass.—Through continued efforts of Barbers' local union No. 186 the city council here recently adopted an ordinance requiring barber shops not to open before 8:30 a. m. and to close by 6:30 p. m. Minor exceptions for some holidays falling on Saturdays are made, but New Year's day, Memorial day, July 4, Labor day and Christmas will be fully observed.

The action of the city council brought to fruition long years of effort to effect a decent standard of working hours in the industry, in which they had been handicapped by strife and contention in the trade for decades, with each shop trying to outdo the other in some manner. The new ordinance applies to all and is therefore fair to all. As a result, owners and journeymen barbers alike are finding the new working hours mutually beneficial.

### Employers Sue to Enjoin CIO Unions in Portland

Portland, Ore.—A suit to enjoin CIO unions from interfering with interstate or foreign commerce has been filed in federal district court by forty-five shipping and woodworking companies and associations headed by the Portland Waterfront Employers' association and the American-Hawaiian Steamship company. The petition asks that the unions be restrained from interfering with the unloading or loading of any ships in Oregon or committing any acts that might impede interstate and foreign commerce.

To balance the national budget at the cost of unbalancing thnt of a million working families is a measure of doubtful economy.

A prominent Brazilian fascist says that the common people are too stupid to be allowed to vote. But no common people have been stupid enough to vote for fascism, except under compulsion.

German parents who fail to teach their children that the Nazi regime is God and that Hitler is its prophet are having their children taken away from them by the Nazi courts. How long can a country remain civilized under a rule like that?

The Emancipation Proclamation was supposed to go into effect Jan. 1, 1863. But in November, 1937, Gov. Leche, of Louisiana, ordered the national guard to transport 5,000 negro workers to the sugar cane districts of that state to save the sugar crop from frost.


Merry Christmas
AND A
Thrifty New Year

10 HOURS OUT OF 12 it uses NO CURRENT at all
THE NEW 1938
Westinghouse
Kitchen-proved REFRIGERATOR
A Complete Electric Service
TERRELL ELECTRIC CO.
1104 McCallie Avenue



The Friendly Store **LESSER'S** 503 Market Street

SPECIAL! Boys' Raincoats $1.49
Men's Sport and Dress Pants $1.98 UP
Men's Wool Suits $7.95

Make This Store Your Christmas Headquarters

Dress Shirts an Ideal Gift 69c
Jackets All Kinds Men's and Boys' $1.98 UP
Boys' Dress Pants 49c

Practical Gifts for Each Member of the Family

Ladies' Silk Dresses $1.89
Latest Styles Men's Hats $1.00
SPECIAL! Ladies' Coats $4.89 UP

We Carry a Large Stock of Union-Made Work Clothing

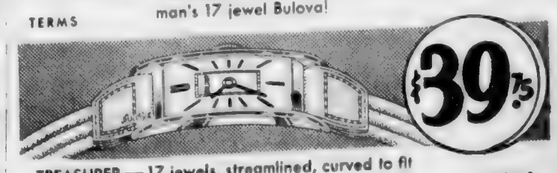


This Year Thousands Will Say
Let's Go to . . .
**ELESAY**
for Xmas Gifts

A new watch! A great value!
The LADY BULOVA only $29.75
17 JEWELS

$29.75 CREDIT TERMS HERE
In the color and charm of yellow gold.

$29.75
AMERICAN CLIPPER — The lowest price ever for a man's 17 jewel Bulova!
TERMS



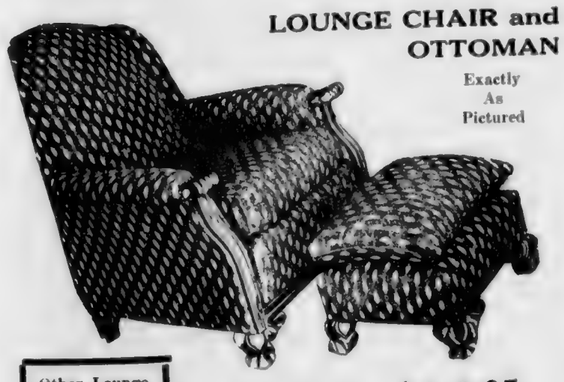
$39.75
TREASURER — 17 jewels, streamlined, curved to fit the wrist. A watch you will be proud to wear!
TERMS

No Extra Charge for Credit
**ELESAY**
JEWELRY COMPANY
"The Diamond Store of Chattanooga"
616 MARKET STREET



**Two Outstanding Values . . . For Christmas!**

OPEN EVENINGS



LOUNGE CHAIR and OTTOMAN
Exactly As Pictured

Other Lounge Chairs and Ottomans As Low As $14.95

Only at Rhodes-Jones will you find such a value! We offer a most complete assortment of lounge chairs and ottomans . . . the one shown above only—

$19.95
EASY TERMS
95c CASH — 50c A WEEK

HOME SECURITY

**Marvelous Gift Offer** FOR A LIMITED TIME ONLY ... **FREE!**

This $5.00 5-Pound Box of Huyler's Fine Assorted Chocolates Free with LANE HOPE CHEST

2 GIFTS AT THE PRICE OF ONE

BUY NOW PAY NEXT YEAR

Lane Chests as low as $19.95

RHODES-JONES FURNITURE COMPANY



BULLEN DRUG CO.
Tel. 7-2221
400 WEST NINTH ST.
PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED



Guaranteed $1.00
Cotton Frocks
IN A SMASHING SALE!

All our regular $1.00 dresses in a spectacular close-out. All new . . all adorable styles . . all absolutely fast colors . . and all sizes from 14 to 52. Buy two for the price of one, for yourself and for Christmas gifts!

59c 2 for $1.00

The New EFFRON'S
THE HOME OF LOW PRICES
607 Market St. — Thru to Broad

## MORE ABOUT HOUSING

(Continued from Page 1)

housing units, which at a moderate estimate of $4,000 per unit would mean spending from twelve to sixteen billion dollars, without creating a surplus of housing accommodations, and consequently, without impairing the value of existing housing that is fit for decent human occupancy."

"We must recognize clearly that housing will not be uilt if costs are too high in relation to the consumer's income. The fact that housing costs rose sharply—far too sharply — between September of 1936 and March of 1937 was primarily responsible for the downturn in housing and thus in recovery generally this year. . . . Housing must be produced at prices, rates and rents which the mass of our people can afford to pay.

**Co-operation of All Is Vital.**

"The measures which I now suggest are to encourage private building to meet the needs of families of moderate means. These proposals cannot be effective, however, unless all elements concerned in the construction industry — builders, contractors, manufacturers of materials and equipment, labor and finance—co-operate in producing housing that is within reach of the incomes of the vast majority of our citizens."

Unlike most persons writing on the subject, President Roosevelt recognizes the supreme importance in housing of the cost of financing. He says:

"The cost of financing is in the long run one of the largest items in housing costs. In the case of rental housing, it is a determining factor, first, in whether construction shall be undertaken at all, and second, in arriving at the scale of rentals to be charged.

**Cut Is Urged in Finance Costs.**

It may be well to insert here the statement that during the building boom of the 1920's, the New York World uncovered one project in that city in which the financing costs were greater than the total labor costs.

The president recommends:

The reduction of interest and service charges on projects insured by the federal housing administration to a total of 5 per cent. The present limit is 5½ per cent.

Lowering the mortgage insurance premium, and making it apply only to the diminishing balance unpaid, instead of keeping it on the basis of the original loan.

**To Increase Sum Loaned on Mortgage.**

Insuring 90 per cent instead of the present 80 per cent on the appraised value of the property.

Permitting blanket mortgages on groups of houses, not to cost more than $1,000 per room.

Permitting the sale of housing bonds by duly chartered national mortgage associations.

A loan of $50,000,000 from the RFC.

The president believes that these measures would cut the financing costs of housing to half or less than half what they were from 1920 to the bust.

**Seeks Increase in Annual Wage.**

The president then brings in the proposal that will rouse the bitterest criticism:

"The goal at which both industry and labor should aim is sustaied large-scale production at lower costs to the consumer. This will mean a larger annual wage for labor because of the larger amount of employment than is possible at high hourly rates with long periods of unemployment. . . . The sharp rise in wage rates and prices in this industry, just before the last building season, reduced by 100,000 to 150,000 the number of new dwelling units that competent authorities had estimated were in prospect for 1937."

In sum, the president proposes lower hourly wage rates in return for employment that would give larger yearly incomes than building trades workers now get.

This does not form any part of the bill introduced by Senator Wagner. That bill embodies the recommendations of the president already stated.

**Proposes Series of Conferences.**

The president made it clear that he relied on "a series of conferences with representatives of industry, labor and finance," to gain the concessions which he hopes to secure on wages.

President Green, of the A. F. of L., gave a qualified approval to the president's plan, pointing out that final approval rests with the federation building trades unions and adding:

"Labor is interested," he said, "in the recommendations the president has made, and will be particularly interested in any plan to increase the annual wage of workers in the building industry. However, the difficulties of arranging that are extremely great."

**Others Oppose Hourlly Pay Cut.**

Michael J. McDonough, secretary-treasurer of the A. F. of L. Building Trades Department, said:

"We are not in accord with the proposal for labor to reduce its hourly wage to help promote a building boom. Similar proposals following the 1929 crash proved unsuccessful because when union officials had reduced wages to the minimum, building contractors held off in the hopes that wages could be forced even lower."

John Coefield, president of the A. F. of L. Plumbers' union, said of the wage proposal:

"That won't work out. The president has been talking about it ever since he got into office; but it isn't practical."

**LADIES, PLEASE!**

**When you spend your husband's union-earned money, TELL the merchant that you like to see his advertisement in The Labor World.**

**Merchants appreciate knowing that The Labor World's readers patronize Labor World advertisers.**

## Electrical Workers Win Pay Increase

New York.—Union electricians numbering 4,700 employed on construction jobs will receive a 25-cent increase in their hourly pay under contracts just signed with associations of electrical contractors in all boroughs of the city.

Announcement of the new contract was made by Bert Kirkman, president of Local 3, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers.

The new contracts, which will become effective on Jan. 1, provide for a union shop, an hourly wage of $2 and a five-day, 30-hour week.

To replenish the union treasury, which has been operating at a deficit, President Kirkman said, electricians on construction jobs will be assessed 10 cents for each hour they work, beginning early next year. He denied that the action brought against Local 3 by the National Electrical Manufacturers' association and fourteen large manufacturers. He said, however, that some of the assessment might be used for legal costs if the hearings before Special Master Clark continued much longer. The manufacturers charge the union with violation of the Sherman anti-trust act.

## Senator Wheeler Fears Turn to Reactionaries

Washington.—The Roosevelt administration should "reassure the people that it is not seeking to destroy business," lest public fears cause a "swing of the pendulum to the reactionaries," Senator Burton K. Wheeler said here.

The Montana senator said in answer to question that the administration has "slipped materially in the country as a result of the court fight and of the business recession."

"It has slipped so much," he asserted, "that I am afraid that the pendulum may swing back to the reactionaries. That, in my judgment, would be disastrous for everyone."

## What Next?

New river gauges which report by a telephone sound apparatus to a central station have been installed by the weather bureau on streams in the Pittsburgh area. The gauges replace the old type markers which made it necessary for weather bureau observers to go to them for reading on river stages.

## LUMBER WORKERS REJOIN CARPENTERS BROTHERHOOD

Vancouver, Wash.—Attempts of disruptions among employes of three Vancouver lumber mills were rebuffed when 100 workers assembled and voted to resume recently severed connections with the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America.

This action, it was emphasized, was taken by the workers themselves, entirely voluntary. The men have taken up their former charter, known as Sawmill and Timber Workers' Union No. 2675.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## MORE ABOUT WAGE-HOUR

(Continued from Page 1)

with labor that the administration of the national labor relations act or other labor legislation by the National Labor Relations board or similar independent governmental agencies is fatally defective. In the light of recent experiences, every effort should be made to protect the purposes of the fair labor standards bill from being thwarted by an administrative board of this kind.

It is now apparent that such administration by the National Labor Relations board has repudiated generally accepted concepts and disrupted tried and tested principles of collective bargaining between capital and labor. It has impaired and destroyed rights of contract and of property upon which labor has hitherto predicated its very existence and continued progress.

Such administration has brought turmoil into industrial relations, has usurped the prerogatives of the courts essential to the preservation of our democratic form of government and has jeopardized industrial freedom and initiative—all contrary to the clear intent of the congress to create unrestricted opportunities for labor to organize, to strengthen bargaining agencies, to promote their practices and to foster the objective of a more harmonious and stabilized relationship between labor and capital as part of the national policy for the general good.

**Any Wages Board Is Opposed**

It is therefore generally recognized, and the American Federation of Labor insists, that it is no longer safe to permit a government board of that kind to make the many determinations necessary in the administration of the fair labor standards bill as now written; whether, for instance, collective bargaining is effective in a particular industry or whether collective bargaining machinery is adequate in a particular case when predicated upon open, voluntary and harmonious cooperation between employers and independent collective bargaining agencies; to determine the proper units for classification of labor generally recognized as craft labor for purposes of collective bargaining; or to make the other numerous determinations permitted under the fair labor standards bill upon the precedents established by the National Labor Relations board on the basis of interpretations of corresponding language in the national labor relations act.

**Labor Department Favors Single Administrator**

To prevent a repetition of the confusion resulting from the nation's experience under the national labor relations act, many suggestions have been offered for changes in the wage and hour bill. The department of labor is now suggesting that the administrative machinery under the fair labor standards bill be radically changed from that which it approved at the last session of the congress as embodied in the present draft.

It now suggests that the administration of the proposed act be taken away from the proposed governmental board. Instead, it proposes that it be placed in the hands of a single administrator, who would be bound by the recommendation of committees composed of representatives of capital, labor and the public.

Former proponents of the bill in the senate and members in the House have suggested that the act should establish specified minimum wages and maximum hours, with enforcement thereof by the department of justice or by the Federal Trade commission.

**Revision of Bill Is Demanded**

The American Federation of Labor can no longer indorse the draft of the fair labor standards bill now before the rules committee. It will not do so until the same has been revised, whether through the above suggested amendments or methods or through others to be submitted by the American Federation of Labor to preserve it beyond doubt and without possibility of distortion as the constructive force contemplated by the President's message of May 24, 1937, pursuant to which enactment is contemplated.

Elaboration need not be made of the serious recession of business since the President's message of May 24, 1937, and the formulation of the fair labor standards bill now being considered.

For labor this recession already has assumed the proportions of a serious depression. Unless prompt cooperative action is taken by the congress we are threatened with a duplication of the distress of the depression years following the collapse of 1929.

**Shorter Hours Provision Must Be Included**

The fair labor standards bill, as drafted, was not intended to and does not give effect to possible remedial steps to cope with the unemployment problem now upon us in aggravated form as a result of the present recession in business, and which it was assumed had been substantially met under the industrial improvement which took place during the spring and summer of 1937. For this special reason the American Federation of Labor believes that the fair labor standards bill should be amended by incorporation of provisions therein for a shorter work day and a shorter work week.

II.

Whether the petition now pending before the House for discharge of the rules committee to bring the fair labor standards bill before the House should be acted upon, and how, is a matter of procedure for each member to determine as he sees fit.

**Bill Should Be Returned to Labor Committee for Amendment**

The American Federation of Labor feels, however, that the character of the changes to the present draft of the fair labor standards bill now before the House rules committee is such that proper consideration thereof can only be had before the House labor committee, where it was originally considered, rather than on the floor of the House.

It feels ,therefore, that the draft should be referred back to the committee, a new bill be substituted, whatever the procedure followed, and whatever is done, the present position of the American Federation of Labor with respect to the present draft and its future course of action remains as stated above.

Very truly yours,
WILLIAM GREEN
President, American Federation of Labor.


**$100 Reward**
**FOR ANY STOVE**
**DACUS**
**CANNOT REPAIR!**
Let us repair your Range, Circulator and Furnace and avoid the rush.
108 E. Main St. 6-0543

**USED CAR VALUES**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1936 Willys Sedan | $275 |
| 1935 Hupmobile Sedan | 365 |
| 1933 Pontiac Sedan | 295 |
| 1930 Packard Sedan | 195 |
| 1930 Lincoln Sedan | 145 |

And about 40 other good buys.
**BROAD ST. GARAGE**
**USED CAR STORE**
407-409 Broad St.—7-1883—Bob Ragon

**Reconditioned Used Cars and Trucks**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1936 Dodge Coupe, extra clean, radio and heater | $595 |
| 1937 Willys Sedan, extra clean, heater, low mileage | 695 |
| 1936 Dodge Pick-up | 425 |
| 1931 Dodge ½-ton Panel | 165 |
| 1933 Chevrolet 1½-ton | 365 |
| 1935 Dodge 1½-ton, long wheelbase | 475 |

**Citizens Motor Co.**
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-8181

It's Christmas time at LeBRONS
Here you will find such nationally known lines as . . .
- Schick Shavers
- Hamilton Watches
- Royal Doulton China
- Rolfe Leather Goods
- Libby Crystal
- Elgin Watches
- Wallace Silver
- Lenox China
- Amity Leather Goods
- Ronson Lighters
- Wallace and Gorham Dresser Sets
- Hickok and Swank Accessories
- Sheaffer Fountain Pen and Pencil Sets

We invite you to make your selections now and use our convenient payment plan, or our Lay-by Service.
**Edwards & LeBron**
805 MARKET JEWELERS 804 BROAD

**This Is a Personal Invitation for You to Visit This Store**

For our sixty-ninth Christmas we are better than ever prepared to serve our customers with most desirable merchandise.

The selections include items to appeal to every one. We want to say very definitely—this is not a high-priced store—and every one connected with it is interested in serving you to your entire satisfaction. Give us the opportunity to show you why this has been the leading jewelry store for nearly seventy years.

T. H. McCLURE
*President*

*You can have a charge account and arrange for convenient divided payments—without extra cost*

*Goods cheerfully laid aside to be called for later*

**THE FISCHER CO.**
*Jewelers*
MARKET AND EIGHTH STREETS

Mr. Union Man!
*Buy Your Piano at KELLEY'S*

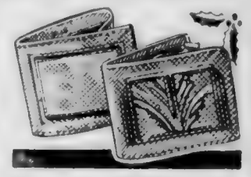
The world's noted makes of Pianos in 1937-38 models. Make your selection now for Christmas delivery.
USED BARGAINS

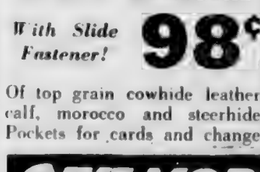
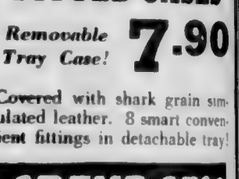
| | |
|---|---|
| Everett | $ 75.00 |
| Washburn | 70.00 |
| Milton | 120.00 |
| Baby Grand | 175.00 |

**KELLEY'S**
20 E. Ninth St.

*Stay at with Howard*
**Joy's**
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

**COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY**
1265 Market Street
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

*New Low Prices — Bigger Gift Dollars!*
TO CHATTANOOGA!!
SWEEPING REDUCTIONS WHICH S-T-R-E-T-C-H YOUR GIFT DOLLARS
SHOP PENNEY'S — YOU'LL SAVE!!

**Men's Billfolds**
*With Slide Fastener!* 98¢
Of top grain cowhide leather, calf, morocco and steerhide. Pockets for cards and change.

**FITTED CASES**
*Removable Tray Case!* 7.90
Covered with shark grain simulated leather. 8 smart convenient fittings in detachable tray!
*GIVE MORE-SPEND LESS*
*BUY ALL YOUR GIFTS AT PENNEY'S*

**MEN'S SOCKS**
*Pure Silk!* 25¢ PR.
Perennial favorites! All silk hose with mercerized tops, heels, toes. Popular colors!

**Capeskin Gloves**
*Selected Skins!* 1.98 PR.
Such grand values! You'll want them for yourself as well as gifts. Attractive styles!
**PENNEY'S**
J. C. PENNEY COMPANY, Incorporated

*Perfect Sleeper*
INNER-SPRING MATTRESS

NOW! *You, Too, Can own a "Perfect Sleeper"*
FOR 25¢ DOWN AND 25¢ A WEEK ONLY
An Ideal Xmas Gift
Easiest Terms Ever Offered
OR 50¢ OR $1.00 EVERY 2 WEEKS PER MONTH
. . . At these sensational EASY TERMS . . . no one can afford to deny themselves the finest sleep known to science today . . . think of it . . . only 25c DOWN . . . and 25c PER WEEK . . . or 50c Every Two Weeks or $1.00 PER MONTH . . . PAYS FOR IT. . . . Only 200 to sell at these special terms . . . so hurry down and place your order early.
**STERCHI'S**

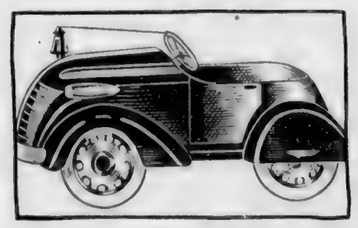
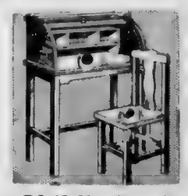
**USED CARS**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1933 Chevrolet Coach | $ 60 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Coupe | 75 |
| 1929 Ford Sedan | 95 |
| 1933 Ford V-8 Sedan | 195 |
| 1933 Ford V-8 Sedan, A-1 | 250 |
| 1934 Chevrolet Coupe, A-1 | 300 |
| 1935 Plymouth Sedan, perfect | 450 |
| 1935 Plymouth Sedan | 495 |
| 1936 Ford V-8 Coach, A-1 | 452 |
| 1934 Chevrolet Coach, A-1 | 495 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
**RICE BROS.**
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Ave.
238 East Main St. 6-5188

**Did You know that**
more than 800 persons receive their financial support directly or indirectly through the Provident's Home Office pay rolls?
**PROVIDENT**
**LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY**
The Strong, Dependable Home Company
With a Half-Century of Human Service
50th ANNIVERSARY YEAR
*As a Chattanooga Institution*
• *Since 1887* •

Boy Toys on HAVERTY'S Easy Terms ----- NOW!
Purchases Held for Christmas Delivery!

**Game Table**
Complete instructions, how to play 52 games. Low-priced
$7.95
50c WEEK

**Streamlined AUTOS**
A new 1938 model. Bright enamel finish. Several models to choose from. Best values in Chattanooga. $795
50c WEEK

**Child's Desk and Chair**
Finished in walnut, a gift that really means something $6.95
50c WEEK

**Velocipede**
Streamlined style, enamel finish, excellent value; only $4.95
50c WEEK

**Pedal Bikes**
Enamel finish, strongly built. Haverty's price only
$3.95
50c WEEK

**Doll Buggy**
Wicker body and top, large size. Extra special
$3.95
50c WEEK
**Scooters**
Well made, equipped with brake. Christmas special $1.95
50c WEEK
Give HER a Lane CEDAR CHEST
5c CASH delivers. Pay balance 5c a day; 35c a week; $1.50 a month.
**HAVERTY FURNITURE CO.**

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
700 E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, DECEMBER 10, 1937 Number 32

RIDE A UNION CAB
GREY LINE CABS
WITH
Union Drivers
FOR WHITE
PEOPLE ONLY

## CONFERENCE TO MEET AGAIN ON NEXT SUNDAY

### Labor's Political Conference to Hold Quarterly Session at Auditorium.

### Preparations for Next Elections Will Be Discussed—American Labor Party May Be Studied.

J. C. Cox, president of Labor's Political conference, announced this week that there will be a regular session held next Sunday, Dec. 12, in Wheland hall at the Memorial auditorium. The meeting will convene at 2 p.m.

Delegates from the various local unions affiliated with the conference are believed to be greatly interested in the success achieved in New York City by the American Labor barty, which is fast becoming a powerful and independent political group composed mainly of trades-unionists. The nation was thrilled, according to many, with the astounding election of Mayor LaGuardia, who ran against republican and democratic backing.

It will be recalled that in the last two elections Labor's Political conference achieved remarkable success in the legislative and county tickets, electing several candidates who were bitterly opposed by existing machines generally, and defeating several unfriendly officeholders.

Political circles are said to be much interested in the health of the youngest voters group with hopeful predictions that by next election time it will have passed out of the picture.

### Greyhound Bus Strikers Gain Increase in Wages

Cleveland, O.—Greyhound bus drivers made striking gains in the settlement with the company, even though they lost their demand for a union shop.

Mileage pay was increased 7½ per cent. It is estimated that this will amount to about $500,000 a year. It means a little over a $15 a month raise to each man. And there are several other gains.

Men held to protect service but not used receive $3.08 for the first four hours.

Drivers "deadheading" empty buses receive full pay. Riding on other buses as a result of their work they receive half pay.

A minimum of $80 per month is guaranteed, instead of the former minimum of $65.

The company dismisses "damage suits" to the amount of $6,300,000 which it had filed to intimidate the men.

The company has pledged an investigation before taking disciplinary action against any driver.

The Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, to which the drivers belong, agrees not to call a strike unless the company violates this agreement, and then only on a two-thirds vote of its members.

### BARBERS NAME BEAVER PREXY

At its regular meeting last Monday evening, Local 415, Journeymen Barbers, elected H. D. Beaver to succeed George Perry as president, Brother Perry refusing to run for re-election.

Old-timer Tom Turner was re-elected as secretary-treasurer. Other officers are H. A. Horton as vice-president, T. M. Briggs as guide, and P. F. Stenson as recorder.

J. S. Ball and W. E. Smith compose the finance committee.

The meeting was an enthusiastic and well-attended one. Prospects for Local 415 appear very bright.

United Electrical and Radio Workers have been certified by the NLRB at the exclusive bargaining agency for the employes of the Westinghouse Airbrakes plant, Wilmerding, Pa.

Since Nov. 1, 65,000 soft coal and steel workers have been laid off in Pennsylvania; and the result is a relief crisis for the state government.

Justice can only be worked out upon this earth by those who will not tolerate a wrong to the feeblest member of the community.—Jane Addams.

## *Delinquency Urgent Problem In Rural Areas*

Knoxville, Dec. 9.—The utter lack of a program for handling juvenile delinquency is an urgent problem confronting the majority of America's rural areas, declared H. P. Crowe, University of Tennessee sociologist, in a radio address over Station WSM. Mr. Crowe was a speaker on one of the U. T. semi-weekly broadcasts from the campus studio.

"Even though we are now aware that many of our most notable 'Public Enemies 1, 2 and 3' spent their formative childhood in the rural slums rather than the crowded city slums, rural areas are for the most part still without means of readjusting juvenile delinquents," he asserted.

It is the duty of the public to lead the young delinquents away from the criminal's route, which cannot be done by imprisonment along with seasoned criminals, Mr. Crowe brought out. In the cities, juvenile courts and child welfare organizations are carrying on this readjustment work, and are combating crime to a large degree, he added.

### COOKE'S PROGRAM IS GREAT STEP TOWARD SOLUTION

In handling juvenile delinquency in any city, the work of local parks and playgrounds administrations can be of great help in preventing the straying from the straight and narrow path by children.

In Chattanooga Commissioner R. M. Cooke, now in his first term, has taken an otherwise dead department, formerly not considered as being of much consequence, and has built up a program of recreation for juveniles that has kept them busy and interested.

Playing children, properly directed, do not have time to fall victims of environment or temptation. Playgrounds in Chattanooga, although improperly financed by taxpayers, have become centers for laughing and playing kids. Thousands upon thousands of adults, as well as youngsters, play softball with enthusiasm, and are also kept busy with other games, all directed by experts in youth direction.

Neither race has been neglected. At this time a fine swimming pool is being constructed for the colored race in addition to a complete recreational program for those people.

It took a union man in the person of Bob Cooke to open up the eyes of the public to what can be done. It is believed that as the years pass that he will be able to enlist quickened support for a more complete program which will keep juveniles out of police courts.

### *Hunters? Ha!*

If you see Secretary **Erskine Mabee** looking around every corner these days, it is probably because he is still hunting for his birddog. Somebody said that Erskine got all set to go out to bag some birds last week, but just as he got into the car his gun fell out of his hand and accidentally "went off" as it hit the car seat, making a nice hole in the roof of the automobile. That was too much for one of the birddogs—it jumped out of the car and hasnt been located yet. Here, doggie!

* * *

Everybody is going hunting these days. Rumor has it that two of the **Brewery Workers** went out with a party of friends on a deer hunt over on Big Frog mountain last week-end. They were prepared, so 'tis said, to bring home a lot of game, even going so far as to take along a whole caravan of trucks so that they could display their catch to their brothers. But such is life—somebody said that all they killed was one poor little squirrel and it took several shots to get that. Of course, there may be more to the story, but those two Brewery Workers just aren't talking about it.

* * *

Professor **Stanton Smith** went hunting, too. He says that he never saw so many birds, in fact, he maintains that whole coveys attacked the dogs—he tries to make excuses for not bringing any dead birdies back by saying that it had been so long since he saw any quail that he had just forgotten how to shoot straight.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

# Nashville Banner Signs With Typographical Union No. 20

### *Newspaper Which Locked Out Union Printers Eight Years Ago Again a Closed Shop—Atlanta Man Is Made Foreman*

### At Same Time Evening Tennessean Suspends Publication, But No Union Printers Will Become Unemployed in Settlement—Stahlman Happy That Union Boys Have "Returned Home."

On Saturday afternoon, Dec. 4, 1937, a contract was signed by Jas. G. Stahlman, of the Nashville Banner, and Robert Cuthbert, president of Nashville Typographical Union No. 20, ending a contest of more than eight years. The effective date of the agreement was Dec. 6, 1937.

On the same date there was announced the suspension of the afternoon Tennessean and the Sunday morning edition of the Banner. Involved in the suspensions were about thirty situations on the Tennessean and fifty on the Banner.

The agreement negotiated was most satisfactory to the local Typographical union, in that it provided that the new foreman must be a member of the Typographical union from out of the city; the first twenty-four situations in order of priority must be those members displaced by the suspension of the Tennessean, and the remainder would be selected by the new foreman from members of the Banner force, said selections to be made within one week. All employes must be affiliated with No. 20. At the expiration of the week the slipboard will be opened and priority will be established as of that date.

**BY THIS AGREEMENT AND WITH THE EXPANSION OF THE MORNING TENNESSEAN ALL MEMBERS OF THE LOCAL UNION WILL BE EMPLOYED.**

The negotiations were consummated through the efforts of Representatives Dowell E. Patterson and Clyde Mills, assisted by President Cuthbert. Mr. Stahlman addressed the new chapel force on Monday afternoon and expressed himself as being happy that the feeling of the past had been eradicated, and said he wished those who had formerly been connected with the Banner would feel "they had returned home" and that the others would feel they were at home.

While each paper has its own identity, both will be published in the same plant. They are now issued from the Banner plant, but in the early spring will occupy a new structure which is being erected on Broadway at Eleventh avenue. New equipment will be installed and every modern facility will be provided.

The new foreman of the Banner is O. E. Petry, of Atlanta, Ga. Mr. Petry was formerly secretary of the Georgia Federation of Labor.

### Commissioner Cooke Just Can't Take It

Last week Commissioner Bob Cooke went to Chicago on business matters pertaining to his department. The Chicago weather got him down in a hurry. When he limped home his doctor ordered him to bed.

The union commish is still full of cold and flu. Mrs. Cooke became a victim also of the northern ice and snow, but until Mr. Cooke gets well she won't admit her ailments.

### STAMPS NAMED AS TVA REPRESENTATIVE

Knoxville, Dec. 6.—Of interest to members of the Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners in the south is an announcement made by W. L. Hutcheson, international president, of the appointment of Vance Stamps, of Knoxville, as general representative of the Brotherhood's local unions in all states wherein the Tennessee Valley Authority is active. The appointment of Mr. Stamps is the result of a petition signed by officers of twenty unions attending the wage conference held here recently between the Tennessee Valley Trades and Labor council and the TVA officials.

Mr. Stamps is president of the Knoxville Building Trades council, former president of the Knoxville Central Labor union, and for a long time has been business manager for Local Union No. 50 in Knoxville.

Mr. Stamps will represent his international in Tennessee, Kentucky, North Carolina, Alabama and parts of Mississippi. He is recognized as one of the most able and outstanding labor representatives in the south.

### *Idle Worker Told How To Receive Benefit*

### First Payments Will Actually Start in Fourth Week of January.

Tennessee's unemployment compensation act will go into full operation during the month of January when covered workers who lose their jobs will be able to file claims for unemployment compensation benefits.

Briefly, the procedure will be as follows:

Persons who have been working for en employer who works eight or more persons, and who is registered as a contributor to the unemployment compensation fund, will be eligible for benefits if they become unemployed after Jan. 1, 1938. If the same class of worker is separated from employment by that time, he also will be eligible.

First step in securing benefits will be filing of a claim with an office of the Tennessee state employment service. At the same time, the worker will apply for other employment.

Then will come a three-weeks' waiting period, during which time his claim will be studied as to its validity, and the employment service will seek other work for the claimant. If the claim is valid, and other work is not found, benefits will start at the end of the waiting period, or as soon thereafter as possible.

F. G. Scott, director of the Tennessee unemployment compensation division, said today many claims probably will be filed when the benefit period begins on Jan. 1, and that his office has spent much time on details incurred in the task of handling them.

Mr. Scott emphasized the fact that under the law no benefits possibly could be paid before the fourth week of January, because of the waiting period which is stipulated.

He further stressed the importance of claimants filing "separation notice" when they present their claims for benefits.

These "separation notices" will be furnished to employers by the unemployment compensation divi-

(Continued on last page)

### Wage Boosts Won by Six Printing Trades Unions

**Typos, Photo-Engravers and Mailers Benefit from Fatter Pay Envelopes in Seattle, Portland and Bremerton.**

Seattle, Wash.—The Northwest Printing Trades Federation has recently gained pay raises for members of six local unions and similar results were expected in another case.

In Seattle, the Typographical union got a 75-cent increase, making the new scale $9 for day work and $9.50 for nights. Photo-Engravers here also got a pay raise, bringing the scale to $1.45 an hour for day work and $1.50 for nights. Jobmen got a new scale of $10 for an 8-hour day, with a 10 per cent premium for night work, time and a half for Saturday forenoons and double time for the remainder of the day.

In Portland, the Mailers' union received their sixth pay raise under an award dating back to Jan. 1, 1935, the scale now being $8.32. Web pressmen got a raise to $8.55 for day work and $8.80 for nights, for 7½ hours day work and 7 hours at night.

The Yakima Typographical union is negotiating for an increase of 12½ per cent, employers countering with a proposal of 3 cents an hour boost, to $1.20, and the 40-hour week.

In Bremerton, the Typographical union was successful in establishing a scale of $9.20 for an 8-hour day, with the usual 5-day week.

The frantic effort to untax wealth means putting more burdens on the poor through a sales tax. Only one of those trying this, Bailey of North Carolina, has admitted the fact—but one is plenty.

### *Printer Lauds Splendors of His Union Home*

### T. J. Davie Writes Long Letter Which Gives Thanks for Union.

About one month ago, T. J. Davie, dean of Chattanooga printers, went to Colorado Springs to enter the Union Printers' Home. This home is maintained by the International Typographical union, and is the pride and joy of all its members.

That printer dues go toward a humanitarian purpose is demonstrated by the following letter received from Brother Davie:

"Colorado Springs, Colo.
"December 5, 1937

"I have now been in the Home nearly one month. There are 402 of us boys (old boys, mostly) and many sick and in the Hospital or Sanitarium, being taken care of here, and any printer coming here who cannot appreciate the care and attention he receives and cannot appreciate the homey atmosphere, shows but little appreciation of what the I. T. U. has done for him.

"I feel at home here in this beautiful location and have made the truly friendly acquaintance of Principal, Matron, Doctors and help, as well as a large number of the printers from all over the United States and Canada. You can't get lonesome and very few ever get homesick.

Luther Adams, whose mother lives at 5403 St. Elmo Avenue, is here, and I have met quite a number of the boys who have worked in Chattanooga at different times, and we talked about different printers they had met there and they wanted to know how they

(Continued on Page 6)

### Miss Virginia Munsey Confined by Illness

Miss Virginia Munsey, esteemed recording secretary of Central Labor union and an active member of the Teachers' union, has been suffering from an infected throat for the past week.

Miss Munsey teaches at the Alton Park school. Aside from being missed from her duties at school, delegates to Central Body next Monday evening will regret losing her capable care of the minutes for that meeting.

### ATLANTA BREAD GOES UNION

Atlanta, Ga., Dec. 7.—Charter for Local Union No. 447, Baker and Confectionery Workers, was installed here Saturday and an agreement negotiated by William A. Cetti, A. F. of L. director for the state of Georgia, with the Lee Baking company was ratified by the union. A large number of employes of the Lee company are members of the new union, and an increase in pay was obtained for all employes. The 40-hour week, with extra pay for overtime, seniority clause, and a week's vacation with pay are chief among the many advantages gained for the workers through the agreement.

President Miller, of the Lee Baking company, is recognized as being one of the fairest and finest employers in the state. The Lee bakery's most highly advertised and best known product is "Colonial Bread."

### *Local Fight on Canada Dry May Become National*

### Bottlers' Union Considering Drying Up of Canada Dry.

Officials of Local 79, Brewery Workers, informed The Labor World this week that their international union is about to open up a campaign against Canada Dry products in every state of the Union.

Canada Dry is said to have a generally unsatisfactory labor attitude in their bottling plants. This attitude has been vigorously opposed by unionists in Chattanooga for the past several months in a campaign to acquaint members and friends of organized labor of such facts has been waged.

That the fight has been very successful is proven by the fact that the B. L. Talley company, distributors for the scab product, has not only found time heavy on their heads, but have lost a great deal of business in the grocery wholesale line. It seems that grocers do not like the Talley sponsorship of an unfair soft drink.

As a consequence of the fine fight that has been waged by Local 79, the international union is about to widen it out, and make the Canada Dry front reach from Maine to California.

### *Resolution*

Whereas, Almighty God, in His infinite wisdom has removed from our midst our beloved brother, H. M. McDaniels; and,

Whereas, by his death the local union has lost a true friend and union brother; therefore, be it

Resolved, that Sheet Metal Workers' Local Union No. 51, in meeting assembled, extend to the bereaved family our heartfelt sympathy; and, be it further

Resolved, that a copy of these resolutions be sent to his family, a copy to The Labor World, and a copy spread on our minutes, and our charter be draped for thirty days.

J. T. HAMMOND,
Business Agent.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

### *Carpenters Want A Full-Time TVA Representative*

### Memphis Locals Join With Thirteen Others.

### VITALLY IMPORTANT

### Appeal Is Made to President Hutcheson.

Chattanooga Carpenters' Local No. 74, which was represented at the recent TVA wage conference in Knoxville, joined with delegates of other locals in seeking the appointment of a full-time business representative of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America.

A letter was forwarded to President Wm. L. Hutcheson, of the brotherhood, asking his consideration of the plan on the basis that it would probably result in a 100 per cent union carpenters' job so far as the Tennessee Valley Authority is concerned.

The Carpenters' locals, through their representatives at the TVA meeting in Knoxville, said:

"After discussing the welfare of our various local unions in the area in which the Tennessee Valley Authority is now engaged in the construction of dams and hydro-electric plant, came the following conclusions:

**Of Vital Importance.**

"That it is of vital importance to the local unions in the above mentioned areas that the general president appoint a qualified representative to represent all local unions in co-operation with the various business agents of the local unions in the area, in all dealings with the Tennessee Valley Authority and any other employers in the region affected."

The letter to the general president continued to say:

"We believe that through this method we can control the employment of carpenters on all Tennessee Valley Authority work, and be able to make this project 100 per cent for our Brotherhood as well as much of the private construction work."

This action of the delegates representing the various unions of Carpenters participating in the TVA conferences was taken in the presence of J. B. Weyler, general representative of the Brotherhood, who had been detailed to attend the sessions by President Hutcheson.

Local unions participating and inviting this action by the United's chieftain were:

Knoxville, No. 50; Louisville, No. 64; Chattanooga, No. 74; Sheffield, No. 109; Jackson, No. 259; Memphis, No. 345; Nashville, No. 507; Paducah, No. 559; Guntersville, No. 1018; Athens (Ala.), No. 1311; Huntsville, No. 1556; Pickwick Dam, No. 1870; Rome (Ga.), No. 1977; Memphis, No. 1986, and Gilbertsville (Ky.), No. 2049.

### NOTICE

**Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.**

**CURTIS SIMS**
**President**

**ERSKINE MABEE,**
**Secretary**

### Machinists to Elect

Machinists No. 56 will hold the annual election of officers at its regular meeting Tuesday night, Dec. 14. All members are urged to be present.

G. W. AXLEY,
Recording Secretary.

It was brought out at a NLRB hearing in Reading, Pa., that textile manufacturers have been writing to Remington Rand for a "confidential booklet" on how to break strikes.

### KELVINATOR CO. ASKED TO HELP LABOR PEOPLE

### Refrigerator Manufacturers Have Printing Done in Non-Union Plant.

### USE OF LABEL IS ADVOCATED

### Detroit Concern Locks Out Printers and Pressmen Who Join Union—Many Large Customers Already Left Them.

At its regular meeting last Sunday, the Chattanooga Typographical union took official notice that the Nash-Kelvinator company, makers of the Kelvinator ice box, is having its printing done in the non-union Aronsson Printing company in Detroit.

This printing house, according to reports from Detroit, is such a union-hater that pressmen and printers were forced to take definite action, due to bad labor conditions in the plant, and the discharge of union members.

As a result of the campaign many of the very large national buyers of printing who have been patronizing the non-union shop, are being asked to use the union label and withdraw their business from the Aronsson plant.

**Phillips-Morris Tobacco company and the Carnation Milk company have already withdrawn their patronage, which is in itself a hard blow to the scab concern.**

Typographical union, after discussing the situation, sent the following letter to the Kelvinator people:

Dec. 5, 1937.

Nash-Kelvinator Corporation,
Detroit, Mich.

Gentlemen:

At a regular meeting of our union held this date there was considerable discussion of the deplorable labor conditions prevailing at the Aronsson Printing company, 1354 West Lafayette street, Detroit. Our information is that this concern, in addition to its unfair labor practices, is notorious to the trade as a "chiseler."

In this connection a number of manufacturing concerns supposedly friendly to organized labor—and which maintain fair conditions in their own plants—were disclosed as being patrons of the type of printing firm pictured above.

We believe that it is pertinent to inquire why firms mentioned in the preceding paragraph should not display the union label on their printing as an evidence of real friendship, and, without wishing to seem presumptious, are asking if there are any valid reasons why the Nash-Kelvinator corporation could not display this label on its printed matter as primae facie evidence of a desire to help establish and maintain fair labor standards, as well as ethical business practice, in the printing industry?

Trusting that this query will be accepted in the friendly spirit in which it is made, we are,

Sincerely,

CHATTANOOGA
TYPOGRAPHICAL
UNION No. 89.

### STEEL WORKERS GET CHARTER IN BRISTOL, TENN.

Bristol, Tenn., Dec. 6.—Richard Brummitt, representative of the International Association of Bridge, Structural and Ornamental Iron Workers in upper East Tennessee, today announced that a charter was installed for a steel workers' local union in Bristol Wednesday evening.

Initial membership of the local, whose petition for a charter was granted by the international, is 40, all being employes of the Bristol Steel company.

The installation ceremony was conducted at the Odd Fellows hall with Mr. Brummitt attending and delivering the charge.

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 10, 1937

## The Flag and Grace

(From the New York Times)

A religious sect calling itself Jehovah's Witnesses has appeared in news dispatches from various eastern points recently because its members regard flag-saluting as idolatrous. The parents of 13-year-old Grace Sanstrom, of Centereach, L. I., received a suspended fine of $10 because they seem to have encouraged Grace in her refusal to "bow down before any one or anything but God," and were thus technically guilty of "keeping the child away from school," since the school authorities insisted on the flag salute.

The issue is not whether Grace loves her country. She testified that she did. The issue is whether she should be compelled to show her love in a manner prescribed by the school authorities. For most of us the flag salute is a gesture into which we can read what symbolism we like. For Grace it is a violation of conscience. But if the meaning of the flag were reduced to a single word, that word would probably be freedom. This is the "sweet land of liberty." And it is a little hard to see any consistency in compelling a school child or any one else, by threats and fines, imprisonment or physical violence, to salute a symbol of liberty.

## Candy Workers Sign Up Covington Fruit Firm

Cincinnati, O.—Candy and Food Workers' union achieved a notable victory in a settlement with the Liberty Cherry and Fruit company, of Covington, Ky., just across "the beautiful Ohio" now contaminated with industrial and municipal refuse.

About 250 workers, after a brief strike, gained a closed shop contract, establishing the 45-hour work week, time and a half for overtime, one week's vacation with pay and minimum hourly wages of 50 cents for men and 37½ cents for women. Male employes received a wage boost of 2½ cents immediately and will get another on Jan. 1.

Women not affected by the new minimum also gained an increase of 2½ cents an hour, while piece workers' pay was boosted from 15 to 20 per cent.

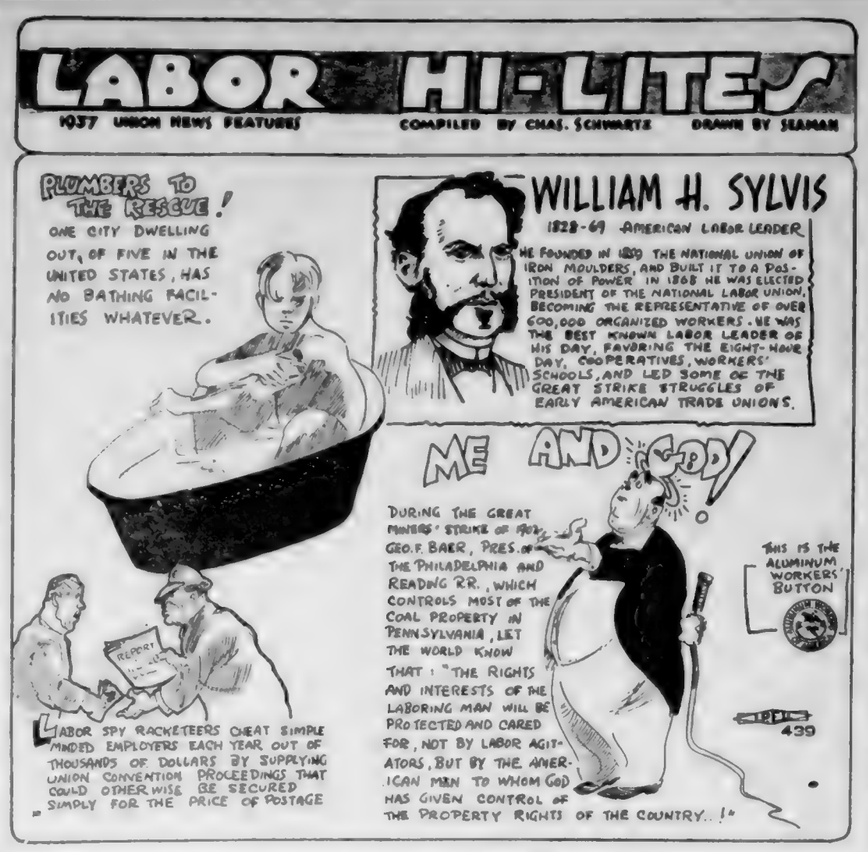
**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

**Volunteer**
NOW through SATURDAY
JEAN HARLOW — ROBERT TAYLOR
in the laugh—love—and thrill Romance of year!
"Personal Property"
COLOR CARTOON
OUR GANG COMEDY

**BONITA**
NOW through SATURDAY
BOB STEELE
streaks across the range in his latest Western Adventures!
"Sundown Saunders"
COLOR CARTOON
ALL STAR COMEDY

Their Eyes will Gleam with Delight . . .
An Ideal Gift
BALDWIN
ACROSONIC
HAMILTON
HOWARD
MONARCH
PIANOS
LANSFORD'S
730 Cherry St. 6-0923

**Buy the Labor Temple NOW**


LABOR HI-LITES
1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
PLUMBERS TO THE RESCUE!
ONE CITY DWELLING OUT OF FIVE IN THE UNITED STATES, HAS NO BATHING FACILITIES WHATEVER.
LABOR SPY RACKETEERS CHEAT SIMPLE MINDED EMPLOYERS EACH YEAR OUT OF THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS BY SUPPLYING UNION CONVENTION PROCEEDINGS THAT COULD OTHERWISE BE SECURED SIMPLY FOR THE PRICE OF POSTAGE
WILLIAM H. SYLVIS
1828-69 AMERICAN LABOR LEADER
HE FOUNDED IN 1859 THE NATIONAL UNION OF IRON MOULDERS, AND BUILT IT TO A POSITION OF POWER IN 1868 HE WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL LABOR UNION, BECOMING THE REPRESENTATIVE OF OVER 600,000 ORGANIZED WORKERS. HE WAS THE BEST KNOWN LABOR LEADER OF HIS DAY, FAVORING THE EIGHT-HOUR DAY, COOPERATIVES, WORKERS' SCHOOLS, AND LED SOME OF THE GREAT STRIKE STRUGGLES OF EARLY AMERICAN TRADE UNIONS.
ME AND GOD!
DURING THE GREAT MINERS' STRIKE OF 1902 GEO. F. BAER, PRES. OF THE PHILADELPHIA AND READING R.R., WHICH CONTROLS MOST OF THE COAL PROPERTY IN PENNSYLVANIA, LET THE WORLD KNOW THAT: "THE RIGHTS AND INTERESTS OF THE LABORING MAN WILL BE PROTECTED AND CARED FOR, NOT BY LABOR AGITATORS, BUT BY THE AMERICAN MEN TO WHOM GOD HAS GIVEN CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY RIGHTS OF THE COUNTRY..!"
THIS IS THE ALUMINUM WORKERS' BUTTON
439

## *Injunction Issued by Columbus Court Protects Agreements for Closed Shop*

**Judge Reynolds Prohibits Anti-Union Firm from Directly or Indirectly Interfering With Contracts Finalized by Building Trades Unions.**

A modern version of the "Man Bites Dog" story recently came out of Columbus, O., when nineteen local unions associated with the Columbus Building Trades council resorted to a court injunction, a method long employed by 'the other side" and followed similar action in this instance.

The Franklin county court of common pleas, with Judge Dana F. Reynolds presiding, issued a temporary injunction protecting the closed shop contracts between unions and the major construction concerns of Columbus, thus halting attempted sabotage of those contracts by open-shoppers, according to George A. Starin, council secretary.

Action followed securing of an injunction by the Anderson Haulage company, non-union firm, against building trades unions restraining them from refusing to accept material delivered to union jobs by non-union truck drivers.

**Here Is Judge Reynolds' Edict.**

The union's injunction, based on the sanctity of contract, restrains the haulage firm in two distinct ways:

1. From committing any and all acts that will directly or indirectly interfere with the contractual relations now existing or that may hereafter exist between the unions and their employers.

2. From sending non-union employes to perform or do any work or labor on any building project which is now being, or in the future may be, carried on under contract between the unions or any of them and their employer requiring the exclusive use of union labor on said building project.

The action created widespread interest, because it again recognizes the right of unions and fair employers to enter into closed shop contracts with full protection of the law.

## 3-Union Pact Signed By Coat Supply Firm

**Agreement Negotiated by Teamsters, Engineers and Laundry Workers With Keystone Company, in Erie.**

Erie, Pa.—The Keystone Coat, Apron and Towel Supply company here has joined the ranks of 100 per cent union employers, having recently signed an agreement with Teamsters and Chauffeurs, Operating Engineers and Laundry Workers' Local No. 202.

The agreement provides for the closed shop, a 44-hour week for plant employes, minimum piece rates for those on piece work and minimum wages for salaried employes, with increases over old rates in each instance.

Engineers get a 48-hour week, with a minimum wage of $1.12½ an hour. Drivers also have the 48-hour work week, with minimum weekly wages of $25 and up per week, according to routes, and extra commissions.

The drivers reserve the right to refuse to deliver to a customer where labor trouble exists and to refuse to pass through a picket line to make deliveries.

## New York Job Insurance Open To Strikers Aften Ten Weeks

Albany, N. Y.—The New York unemployment insurance law provides that a striker may draw benefits for his joblessness; but that he must wait ten weeks before he becomes eligible. The normal waiting period before getting insurance payments is three weeks, so that a New York striker has seven weeks added to his season of short fare.

Pennsylvania and Rhode Island are the only other states in which insurance benefits are paid to strikers. In Pennsylvania, the striker must wait six weeks—twice as long as the normal waiting period—while in Rhode Island he must wait eight weeks longer than the usual period, eleven weeks in all.

Eight states absolutely forbid the payment of insurance benefits to strikers.

## A. F. OF UNION SWAMPS COMPANY UNION IN N. L. R. B. ELECTION

Chicago.—Workers employed in the huge Waukegan, Ill., plant of the Johns Manville corporation, manufacturers of asbestos products of all descriptions, have selected Federal Labor Union No. 195508, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, as their exclusive collective bargaining agent. The A. F. of L. union defeated the Johns Manville Employes' association, an independent union, by a vote of 1,505 to 500, in a national labor relations board election.

The Waukegan plant of the Johns Manville corporation employs about 2,500 workers in peak business periods. The company owns and operates a number of plants in other parts of the country.

The outcome of the election was a victory for Alexander Marks, general organizer for the A. F. of L., who worked with leaders of the union in an effort to build a labor organization strong enough to defeat the independent union, which was fostered by the company.

## Wisdom

Glory built on selfish principles, is shame and guilt.—Cowper.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## C. I. O. SLIPPING IN MARYVILLE

Maryville, Tenn., Dec. 6.—Within the past few weeks the influence of CIO leaders among the aluminum workers here has reached the zero point. The campaign of education and information which has been waged by the American Federation of Labor has been waged with force and effectiveness. By radio, through the press and then by way of a strong ladies' auxiliary, the A. F. of L. organizers have driven home the truth about the activities of the CIO and that the campaign has been most effective is demonstrated by the number of aluminum workers who are coming into the A. F. of L. local union, No. 19104.

The CIO leaders have been claiming that the CIO obtained advances for the aluminum workers. Last Friday night Carl K. Green spoke over WNOX, and presented all facts in connection with the four wage increases which had been obtained for the aluminum workers in the Alcoa plant. In each of the four wage increases it was shown beyond a shadow of a doubt that the American Federation of Labor had obtained each and every one of these increases, aggregating a minimum wage increase of 16 per cent. Two of the increases were obtained before the CIO was born, Mr. Greene proved by giving dates of these increases, and the third was obtained before the CIO got into the aluminum industry, while the fourth and last wage increase was obtained in a conference at which not a single CIO delegate was present.

"The CIO following in Alcoa is definitely out," said Organizer Greene, of the American Federation of Labor, assigned to the aluminum industry.

## Ford Co. Cited on Charge Of Unfair Labor Practice

St. Louis.—The Ford Motor company has been cited by the national labor relations board to appear at a hearing Dec. 16 and answer charges of unfair labor practices on its employes in St. Louis.

This came as a development in the strike at the Ford assembly plant here.

The complaint charges that the company has threatened and intimidated its workers, forced them to sign statements that they were satisfied with working conditions, circulated anti-union propaganda and fostered and financed two organizations which are merely disguised company unions.

**LADIES, PLEASE!**

**When you spend your husband's union-earned money, TELL the merchant that you like to see his advertisement in The Labor World.**

**Merchants appreciate knowing that The Labor World's readers patronize Labor World advertisers.**

*Announcing the*
**Ford V-8** *FOR 1938*
Now On Display in Our Showrooms
**D. S. ETHERIDE CO., Inc.**
317 BROAD ST. PHONE 6-3181

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

Just at the very time we thought we would be able to visit all the union restaurants of our city we "came down" with one of those usual winter colds—the kind that is certain to keep you with a bottle of cough syrup in your hand, a box of cough drops in your pocket and a handkerchief over your nose to catch all those unexpected sneezes that are likely to burst forth when least expected. In spite of all these various cough remedies, you cough until you think you are a fit subject for the undertaker. In between coughs and sneezes, here's our column for the week.

We did stop in at Bob Green's restaurant several nights ago for dinner. Folks, if you like veal cutlets, try some of those you can get at Bob's. Believe you me, they are really worth writing home about. And, too, this restaurant is 100% union. Bob is giving us wonderful co-operation.

* * *

There is a Culinary Workers organization in Atlanta—a charter recently being installed there.

* * *

Duty demands and requires that what is right should not only be made known, but made prevalent; that what is evil should not only be detected, but defeated.—Edmund Burke.

* * *

Four years ago our International Union had a membership of some 30,000. Now we can boast of a membership of more than 170,000. It is really something to be proud of. The beauty of it all is that it has been a general increase all over the entire North American continent.

The Home Plate employs non-union cooks and waiters.

* * *

Cate's and the Central Dining Room have union house cards.

* * *

Ask yourself these questions:

1. Do you buy union-made bread and cakes?
2. Do you buy butter, milk and ice cream from a union dairy?
3. Do you buy clothes, hats, shoes and hose with the label?
4. Do you get your hair-cuts and shaves in a union barber shop?
5. Do you buy union-made drinks?
6. Do you buy meat in a market having a card?
7. Do you always call a union cab?
8. Do you use coffee, tea and baking powder with the label?
9. Do you employ union carpenters, painters, plumbers, roofers, etc., when doing work of their kind about your home?
10. Last but not least, DO YOU EAT IN A UNION RESTAURANT?

* * *

Smooth runs the water where the brook runs deep.—Anon.

* * *

The Ellis Restaurant on lower Market Street is non-union. Some "union" people eat there—especially is this true with the railroad men.

* * *

The S. & W. Cafeteria and Creighton's employ non-union cooks and waiters.

* * *

Dick's Quick Lunch at 519-A Market Street is a union house.

* * *

The Southern Barbecue is on the non-union list.

* * *

Miss Louise Harliss was elected financial secretary and Anton Awad treasurer at our regular meeting on Tuesday night.

* * *

Mrs. John W. Roberts, of Mrs. Roberts' Dining Room, who has been confined to her home for a month by illness, returned to her post on Tuesday. We missed Mrs. Roberts and are glad to see her back on the job.

* * *

Mrs. Mae Simmons is ill.

* * *

Twelve new members were initiated at our meeting on Tuesday night.

* * *

Cecil Rogers is ill.

* * *

Thanks a lot to the employees at Bradley & Bandy's for the wonderful way they turned out to the meeting.

## Baltimore Warehouse Union Wins Wage Boost

**Pact Negotiated with F. A. Davis & Sons Also Provides 48-Hour Week and Seniority Rights.**

Baltimore, Md.—A union agreement extending to Dec. 31, 1938, has been secured with F. A. Davis & Sons by Warehouse Employes' Union No. 21102.

The contract provides for the closed shop, the 48-hour week, with time and a half for overtime; minimum wages of $18 a week, with a flat increase of $2 per week for all receiving over that amount at the time the contract was negotiated; seniority rights and other benefits.

## McDonough Is Plasterers Union Legislative Agent

**President Colleran Places Retiring Secretary of A. F. of L. Building Trades Department in Charge of Union's Interests Before Congress.**

Washington.—M. J. McDonough, retiring secretary of the Building and Construction Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor, who also formerly served as president of the former Building Trades Department, has been named as legislative representative for his international union, the Operative Plasterers' International Association of the United States and Canada. The appointment was made by M. J. Colleran, president of the international association.

Mr. McDonough came from Oakland, Cal., where he is still a member of the local plasterers' union, which he served for several years as business representative. He also represented Almeda county in the California state assembly for several years, this and later experience and contacts bringing general qualifications for his new position, which he assumes Jan. 1.

The office force of Bethlehem Steel has gone on a "share the work basis" which cuts the income of the white collar workers from 9 per cent up. But it doesn't touch the hundred thousand dollar salary of Gene Grace.

## Progress Recorded By Glendale Unions

**Preference for Union Members on City Work Demanded; Building Trades Start Drive Against Cheap-Labor Lumber Products from New Mexico and Washington; Big Union Label League Formed.**

Glendale, Cal.—The Glendale Central Labor council has submitted a written request to the city council that preference be given union labor on all city construction jobs and other work, whether by contract or by day-labor. The payment of "prevailing" wage rates and conformity with "prevailing" hours of work is held as not sufficient, since the city can secure the reliable service of fully trained craftsmen and be certain of continued high grade service only by specifying union workers.

Women's union label leagues are being formed in Glendale, Pasadena and San Fernando valley towns, which are expected to prove valuable in supporting labor unions in their drives on firms declared "unfair" and in support of fair employers. The Glendale Central Labor council has appointed a committee to assist the ladies, who contemplate a continuous drive in the interest of union-made products and union services.

A drive is under way by building trades locals and Southern California building trades councils against a flood of non-union doors, frames and window sash, reported as coming from cheap-labor mills in Washington state and New Mexico. Following a recent mass meeting, a co-ordinating committee has been devising legal and proper ways and means whereby union workers will refuse to handle, transport or install the non-union products.

## Wadsworth Firm Signed Up by Electrical Union

**First Agreement With Company in Covington (Ky.) Provides Union Recognition, Pay Increases and Vacations With Pay; Products Will Carry Union Label.**

Covington, Ky.—The Wadsworth Electric Manufacturing company signed its first union agreement, Nov. 11, which was retroactive to Nov. 5, and is now operating under harmonious relations with Electrical Workers' Local Union No. B-1102.

Arthur Bennett, vice-president of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, conducted negotiations with the company, assisted by Joseph Cullen and John E. Dwyer, who with Representative Syler, of the national labor relations board, made it clear to the management that it should prove mutually beneficial to deal with the union.

Provisions of the contract include such salient features as: wage increases of 6 cents an hour; vacations with pay; seniority rights; recognition of the union's grievance committee to handle all grievances in the plant; recognition of the union's authorized representative to investigate plant conditions at all times; time and a half for overtime worked, and recognition of the union as the bargaining agency for all employes, which means the closed shop.

Products of the Wadsworth Electric Manufacturing company will hereafter bear the union label.

Documentary evidence on the anti-labor and anti-Wagner law policy of Frank Hague, mayor of Jersey City, has been sent to the La Follette civil liberties committee.

## *Revival of Utility Construction Taken Up at White House Meeti*

**Conference of President and Commonwealth & Sout Head Looks to Lower Electricity Rates and Peace tween Administration and Utilities—SEC Warns Street to Mend Ways.**

Washington.—Three very important incidents in relations between the federal government and large financial powers occurred in Washington in less than 24 hours. One was an interview which gave some slight promise of peace between the new deal and the electric utility industry and also looked to revival of utility construction. One was an exhaustive report by the New York state power authority on utility propaganda and misstatements on power costs and other matters. And one was a statement by William O. Douglas, chairman of the Security and Exchange commission, warning Wall Street to mend its ways p. d. q. or have them mended for it.

The interview was between President Roosevelt and Wendell L. Wilkie, president of the Commonwealth and Southern utility corporation. The President holds—and both the Communications and Power commissions have presented his views before the supreme court—that the proper basis on which utility rates should be fixed is the actual prudent investment made in the producing property.

**Wilkie Agrees With President**

The President got Wilkie to agree, at least in part, to this view. Telling how a utility company paid $1,250,000 for a property that cost not a cent more than $250,000, the President asked Wilkie what was the proper valuation of that property for the purpose of fixing rates.

Wilkie replied that the right figure was the $250,000. The President, in giving this news to the press conference, was careful to add that Mr. Wilkie spoke for himself, not for his fellow magnates.

Overvaluation means overcharges in rates. Frank R. McNinch, former chairman of the Federal Power commission and now trying to straighten out the tangles of the communications body, was present at the interview and the press conference, and said that the FTC had found more than $1,500,000,0 overvaluation in the utility pr ties examined.

**Utility Lying Exposed**

The conference attempted, what the President said was siderable success, to lay the for a $1,500,000,000 building gram by the utility industry was in line with other curre forts by the government to mote a big residential and bus building program.

The report of the New power authority, sent to Pres Roosevelt and by him transm to congress, deals extensively the ground and lofty lying of ty propaganda. The FTC sh this some years ago; the pow thority sought to prove tha same wholesale lying is goi today. Going into more de practical matters, the report cates that the three great g ment dams—Bouler, Grand C and Bonneville—will save co ers a minimum of $50,000,0 year in charges, and that t Lawrence project will add at $10,000,000 to the saving.

The interest of labor in electricity is too clear to need onstrating.

**Hits Gambling Element**

Chairman Douglas of the contended in his warning to Street that the insiders on t change mark stocks up and largely at their own sweet and with dangerous and disas consequences to the countr large. He shows the part t those insiders took in hamme down stocks in the last few mo —and how they bought back t stocks when the bottom had b reached. And he said:

"In a market in which there such an enormous public intere in which not only 300,000 small traders but 10,000,000 investors have a stake, it is essential that no element of the casino be allowed to intrude, and that all such elements be obliterated."

"Casino" is the polite word for gambling house.

## *Social Security Board Now Issues Two Copies of Account Numbers*

Effective immediately, the old-age insurance office of the social security board in the James building advises that they will deliver or mail to persons making application for account numbers, the original and duplicate instead of just one copy as has been the custom in the past.

This change, according to Mr. Stein, manager, has been made in order to eliminate as far as possible the possibility of a worker having more than one number. The social security board feels that if an employe receives an original and a carbon of his or her account card, they will place the carbon in a safe place so that if the original should be lost, the carbon will be available. This is also intended to eliminate the possibility of an unemployed person being unable to get work until a duplicate account number can be issued. Mr. Stein called attention to the fact that the original account card should not be given to the employer but simply shown to him in order that proper record might be made.

Both the employer and the employe are making contributions to the old-age insurance fund and it is the desire and aim of the social security board to see that every employe gets proper credit for wages or salaries earned in covered occupations since Jan. 1, 1937. Small as it may seem, one day's wages may mean a difference between a lump-sum benefit and a monthly income when the worker reaches 65 as the act provides that the worker must earn a minimum of $2,000 between Jan. 1, 1937, and the time he or she reaches age 65. Further, the worker must have worked at least one day in each of five years in order to receive a monthly income.

## TRUCK DRIVERS FORMED IN WISCONSIN; 15,000 MEMBERS

Madison, Wis.—A newly formed state council of A. F. of L. truck drivers unions in Wisconsin, recently formed at a meeting here, united 15,000 of these organized workers for mutual advancement.

The state council will seek to establish uniform wage scales and working conditions for truck drivers throughout the state and will initiate and support legislation to benefit truck drivers and the trucking industry in general. A statewide organization campaign was also planned.

**USED CAR VALUES**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1936 Willys sedan | $275 |
| 1935 Hupmobile sedan | 365 |
| 1933 Pontiac sedan | 295 |
| 1930 Packard sedan | 195 |
| 1930 Lincoln sedan | 145 |

And about 40 other good buys.
**BROAD ST. GARAGE USED CAR STORE**
407-409 Broad St.—7-1883—Bob Rogers

**ATTRACTIVE GIFTS of Worthy Merchandise** *priced most reasonably*

Bulova Watches Starting at ..... $19.75
Chase Watches Starting at ..... $14.50
Hamilton Watches Starting at ..... $37.50
Other good ones from $10.00 upward!
Diamond Watches Round, Square, Cushion Shape, 20 Diamonds, 17-Jewel ..... $50.00 Others from $60.00 upward!
Elgin Watches Starting at ..... $18.75
Diamond Rings Exceptional values . . . fine quality stones in newest mountings $18 - $20 - $25 - $35 and upward
WEDDING RINGS
Diamond Bands Starting at ..... $12.00
Gold Rings Starting at ..... $5.00

Wouldn't you like for your ring to come from Fischer's? Let us have an opportunity to serve you!

We invite charge accounts . . .
Divided Payments May be Arranged

**THE FISCHER CO.**
*Jewelers*
MARKET AND EIGHTH STREETS

LABOR HI-LITES
1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
O. HENRY
1862 - 1910
POPULAR AMERICAN SHORT STORY WRITER. IN HIS STORIES OF CITY LIFE AND EVERYDAY EXISTENCE, HE PLEADED THE CAUSE OF THE POOR AND HARD-WORKING, AND EXPRESSED HIS CONTEMPT OF SNOBBERY AND HYPOCRISY, AND HIS DETESTATION OF CAPITALIST EXPLOITATION.
THE FIRST PRINTERS' UNION WAS FORMED IN PITTSBURGH IN 1891.
ONE TENTH OF ONE PERCENT OR 108,000 PEOPLE AT THE TOP RECEIVE AN INCOME EQUAL TO $ 50,000,000,000, AS MUCH AS 40% OR 45,000,000 PEOPLE RECEIVE AT THE BOTTOM.
THE 500,000 PEOPLE IN SHOW BUSINESS TODAY, ONE HALF ARE JOBLESS.
THIS IS THE WORKING BUTTON OF THE UNION WAITER OR WAITRESS.

## LABOR FIGHTS LABOR

By DR. CHARLES STELZLE

Executive Director, Good Neighbor League.

Organized labor in America is facing the most formidable opponent in its history—organized labor itself—as represented by the American Federation of Labor and the Committee for Industrial Organization. These two great labor groups are about equally divided in membership. Each has approximately three and one-half million followers, making a total of seven million working men and women, and at this stage their supreme ambition seems to be to exterminate each other.

This, in the face of the greatest opportunity which has ever come to organized labor in this country—or with the possibility of having it suffer the greatest defeat that it has ever encountered. If victory is achieved, the rank and file of the workers will be its greatest beneficiaries; if defeat is to be its lot, they will be the greatest sufferers. In this fight between labor and labor both sides will win, or both sides will lose. There can be no complete victory for either side. This means that there must be a compromise.

If complete separation between industrial and trade unions should take place, employers will have to decide whether they will employ members of the trade union or the industrial union, thus being ground between the "upper and nether millstones."

They will seek to obtain "bargains' in labor agreements by pitting union against union, which will inevitably make each of them strike-breaking agencies. The probabilities are that if this should happen, the government may be compelled to step in. At any rate, the courts will so restrict the organization of labor that labor itself will feel the effects of these limitations.

Whatever else may be said about the differences between the A. F. of L. and the CIO, there are certain fundamental facts and operations which are common to both.

Lying ahead of them is the difficult task of organizing 30,000,000 workers, millions of whom are ready for organization of some kind. They are both working for shorter hours and higher wages. Their major appeal is the right to organize so that they may secure better working conditions. They both fight for collective bargaining. They are united in the battle against child labor and in the principle of equal pay for men and women for equal work. Fundamentally they both believe in craft and industrial forms of organization—each in its own sphere.

Labor united, will have the greatest opportunity it has ever had to help shape this country's economic and political history. Labor united, will become an important factor in solving industry's perplexing problems. Labor united, could help the government solve many of its problems through intelligent and statesmanlike leadership among American workingmen.

## South Carolina AFL Stronghold

Charleston, S. C., Nov. 29.—Just to remind interested people in the south that South Carolina's part in the A. F. of L. organization campaign is going full blast, a few of the activities of the movement in the Palmetto state are herewith given:

Last week a charter was ordered for the laundry workers in Charleston, and at a meeting Monday night 25 new members signed up.

Meeting was held with barbers in Charleston, with 45 applications for membership, 34 of whom paid on the spot, and a charter was applied for, which will be installed within a few days.

Organized, 100 per cent, the granite cutters at Rion and Winnsboro, S. C., and another local with 100 per cent for the quarry workers feeding these sheds. Charters applied for.

Organized the state employes in the South Carolina department of labor, in Columbia, with 14 members, and a charter has been ordered.

Beauticians of Columbia organized, with 21 charter members, and charter has been ordered.

Organized a local of the Carpenters' union at Parris Island, and ordered a charter for same.

The above report is for the work already accomplished, and much more was done on other prospective locals, which soon will be having applications for charters going into the proper officials. Leo Carter, general organizer for the American Federation of Labor, is assisting Organizer Hatchell and the education of labor's organizing committee in the campaign, and is doing great service.

## 2 Firms Manufacture Union-Label Brushes

Secretary of A. F. of L. Brushmakers Urges Exclusive Purchase of Union-Made Products.

New York, N. Y.—Brushes carrying the union label are now available for the first time in the brush making industry.

This achievement has been brought about through the activities of Brushmakers' Union Local 16303, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, which has persuaded two brush-making firms in the Greater New York area that brushes carrying the union label constitute a business advantage not to be overlooked.

In a statement addressed to organized labor throughout the nation, Herman Templeman, secretary of the union, announces that paint brushes with the union label are manufactured by Pitcoff Bros. Brush Manufacturers, 320-330 Van Buren street, Brooklyn, N. Y., and house furnishing and industrial brushes carrying the label are manufactured by the Culicover & Shapiro Brush company, 252 Pearl street, New York City.

"We are affiliated with the Central Trades and Labor Council of Greater New York and vicinity, with the New York State Federation of Labor, and with the Union Label Trades Department," Mr. Templeman said. "Our label is the regular A. F. of L. union label, its use has been duly granted to us by the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor.

"Our purpose is to show other manufacturers in our industry that it is a distinct advantage to make union labeled brushes. We can accomplish this purpose only with the co-operation of all A. F. of L. unions.

"Therefore, we urge that your local keep this in mind when ordering brushes, and that you instruct your members that union-made brushes bearing the union label are now obtainable from the two firms mentioned in this letter. In addition, the Brushmakers' union is ready to give any information desired.

"We thank you for your co-operation and trust that with your help we can eventually reach our goal, all brushes to bear the union label."

The address of Brushmakers' Union Local 16303 is 2118 Clinton avenue, Bronx, N. Y.

## Avoid 'Sunday Suit Religion,' U-T Dean Tells Hi-Y Members

Alcoa, Tenn., Dec. 4.—Don't have a "Sunday suit religion," Dean Fred C. Smith, of the University of Tennessee, told high school students attending the East Tennessee Hi-Y conference here.

"A religion that blossoms on Sunday and stays in cold storage for the rest of the week is inadequate for the youth of today," the dean said. "Youth's religion must be practical and social, and must be part of his daily routine."

The dean advised every young person to "live his convictions," and to make up his mind just what religion means to him and to society.

## What Next?

Concrete with a glazed, raised surface is the newest development in building materials. It is made by a process that gives the concrete a tool-raised finish with a luster said to equal that of plate glass.

Patronize Our Advertisers.

## Little Tots Should Help Decorate Tree

Knoxville, Dec. 9.—Opposing the old-fashioned theory that Santa Claus decorates the Christmas tree, Dr. Ella J. Day, head of the University of Tennessee child development department, urged mothers to let the little tots help decorate the tree his year.

"Many mothers believe in surprising their children Christmas morning with their first glimpse of the decorated tree," she said. "But that robs the children of part of the joy of Christmas. A child is able to experience the real Christmas spirit if he is allowed to participate in preparing for the big event."

Dr. Day believes the child has enough surprise Christmas morning, without the first view of the decorated tree. "Truly, he is overwhelmed with his gifts."

No matter how young, the child is able to do something toward decorating the tree, even if it is simply wrapping a nut or stringing cranberries, Dr. Day concluded.

## CLAY WORKERS HOT IN AUGUSTA, GA.

Augusta, Ga., Dec. 6.—Members of the newly formed union of Brick and Clay Workers here are awaiting the arrival of Brother R. G. Robinson, international representative, when the charter will be installed and machinery for the local union set in motion. The local was organized by F. J. Pritchard, representative of the A. F. of L.


Why Wait for Santa—Treat Yourself to

Now

Give a Union Made Gift

SHIRTS TIES BELTS — JACKETS SOX SHOES DRESSES — HATS TROUSERS OVERALLS

All With the Union Label

PRICES AS LOW OR LOWER THAN OTHERS WITHOUT THE LABEL

THE LEADER

433 MARKET STREET

Trade with ABE GOLDSTEIN, the UNION MAN'S FRIEND

WHEEL GOODS
TOYS
DOLLS
FOOTBALLS
AIR RIFLES

Serviceable Household Gifts

HARDWARE — HARNESS — GRISMAN

511 Market Street

USE
Orient Flour
For Fine Biscuit and Cake

Drink Grant-Patten's Safe Milk

If your Dairy Products are delivered by your Grocer see that he serves you with the best and that it comes to you fresh each day.

Your Grocery Merchant can obtain Grant-Patten's Products for you or we can deliver direct to your home every morning.

You are entitled to the best, so demand the best!

GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 — 1220 King Street
You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

HEADACHE due to constipation

Relieve the cause of the trouble! Take purely vegetable Black-Draught. That's the sensible way to treat any of the disagreeable effects of constipation. The relief men and women get from taking Black-Draught is truly refreshing. Try it! No mineral drugs, no synthetic chemicals—just purely vegetable leaves and roots, finely ground.

BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

$100 Reward
FOR ANY STOVE
DACUS
CANNOT REPAIR!
Let us repair your Range, Circulator and Furnace and avoid the rush.
108 E. Main St. 6-0543

AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
806 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
Chicken and Steak Dinners
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

These Cabs are Nonunion
BLUE CAB
DeLUXE RAINBO
Taxicab Local 594

BUY COAL NOW
Lump . . . . . $5.00 Ton
Nut and Egg . . . . . $4.50 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper. Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $3.75.
Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-2119 — 1 Chestnut Street

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC
COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242
202-218 East Main St. Phone 6-1833
SELL US YOUR CAR

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

Paris Comes to You
at prices you can afford
"Smart Fashions for Misses and Women"
THE Vogue
A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

CHRISTMAS GIFTS FOR EVERYBODY

SHOP AT THE POWER COMPANY

Everybody welcomes an Electrical Gift. When you give something electrical you also give an easier and a better way of living. Your gift will be happily used for years to come. Electrical Gifts are beautiful, modern—and useful.

We have on display gifts, large and small, suitable for everyone on your Christmas list. The prices will please you. Come in to-day and see them. You will enjoy shopping in our show room. Your friends will enjoy your purchases for many years to come.

THE TENNESSEE ETP ELECTRIC POWER CO.
Your Electric Service is a Development of Private Enterprise

# Take It or Leave It!

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

Well, see who's back in the headlines.

Old-Man-Share-the Work.

We heard lots of him in the years following 1929, but we thought he had gone away to stay in the last two or three years. Very likely, though, he was still on the job, to a certain extent, but was dodging publicity. But now he blossoms forth on the first page, as of yore, with announcement by Bethlehem Steel that it is putting its office employes "on a share the work" schedule.

It's depressing to find the old man back. It shows that all the mighty effort and heavy talk of recent years have failed to solve the problem of giving full time work to all wage-earners.

* * *

Mention of share the work brings us right back to the present business decline. Last week we urged that the decline be looked straight in the fact. Said it couldnt be beaten by calling it "recession." That doesn't infer the industrial picture is all black and that another 1929 is at hand.

A. F. of L. business survey points out bright features and thinks slump is temporary, provided certain things are done. Certain things include maintenance of wages and employment and raising of wages in any industry where conditions make it possible.

"Higher wages essential to maintain high production," says survey. Buying power is high and must be kept up, it adds. Otherwise, it shows, "serious dangers" threaten the nation.

* * *

Survey makes two important recommendations for improving the relations between employers and workers, thus helping to maintain steady production and purchasing power. They are:

Employers recognize unions and negotiate with them.

Union members, wherever a satisfactory collective bargaining relationship exists, co-operate to cut costs by improving efficiency.

Enlightened employers of course work with organized labor. And organized labor is eager to co-operate with employers, whenever it has the chance.

Witness the Baltimore & Ohio railroad's successful plan of co-operation between management and shop workers. That's outstanding, but is only one of many.

* * *

Congress does little except talk. It's always strong on conversation. Often congress talks for months, then in closing weeks jams through series of measures which have had scant consideration. That is all to the bad and is never justified, except possibly in time of extreme national emergency. If the present special session will pass a little well considered, carefully thought out legislation, it will serve the nation better than to hastily enact a lot of unsound legislation late in December. Nothing casts greater discredit upon the processes of democratic government than this kind of "legislating."

* * *

The "candid camera" magazines are too candid, says Editor and Publisher. This organ of the newspaper publishers says if the picture magazines don't mend their ways, they will bring picture censorship. Publisher also raps some daily newspapers for printing pictures That's very probable.

Editor and Publisher also raps some daily newspapers for printing pictures similar to those carried by the picture magazines. It didn't mention, however, newspaper photographs showing the grief-contorted faces of relatives of accident or crime victims. Some so-called high class papers do that. These pictures affront civilized people who have any regard for decency and the feelings of others. They are in rotten taste.

# Legal Notice

**NONRESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 55892**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.**

**Lola Lowery Russell vs. J. M. Russell**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that J. M. Russell, a nonresident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said defendant to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 16th day of November, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Joe N. Hunter, Attorney 12-10

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 28th day of August, 1925, Blanche C. James (widow), of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and interested for sale to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration August 31, 1925, and recorded in Book T, Vol. 39, page 77, et seq., in the Recorder's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description, and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said Blanche C. James has failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and has failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust and has remained in default for more than three days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust;

Now, therefore, I, acting at the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on

**MONDAY, JANUARY 3, 1938,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry to the highest bidder, for cash, in fee and free from all right of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Second Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot Number 191, in Block Number 7, Oak Hills, also known as Alton Park Addition, according to plat of record in Plat Book [illegible], Register's Office, Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the East side of Central Avenue and extends back eastwardly of uniform width, a distance of 190 feet.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This December 1, 1937.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys.
12-24

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 55968**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Jack Ware vs. Cora King Ware**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Cora King Ware is a nonresident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a new-paper published in Hamilton County, notifying said defendant to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 30th day of [illegible], 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
B. M. Fogo, Attorney 12-24

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 55977**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Lona Mae Couch vs. William Henry Couch**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Henry Couch is a nonresident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a new-paper published in Hamilton County, notifying said defendant to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 1st day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Joe Frassrand, Attorney. 12-24

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Jake Wise and wife, Rebecca Wise, dated March 5th, 1927 of record in book "Z", Volume 20, page 663, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note, representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in fee of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemption of every kind, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**MONDAY, DECEMBER 13, 1937,**

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Being the North twenty-five (25) feet of the South fifty (50) feet of the West one hundred twenty-six and one-half (126½) feet of Lot Number Twenty-three (23), High Street, original plan of the town of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee; said part of Lot makes one lot fronting twenty-five (25) feet on the East side of Lookout Street and extends back Eastwardly, of uniform width, one hundred twenty-six and one-half (126½) feet.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 12th day of November, 1937.
AMERICAN TRUST & BANKING CO., Trustee.
By E. T. Chapin, Jr.,


**BULLEN DRUG CO.**
Tel. 7-2221
400 WEST NINTH ST.
PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED

**Bob Green's Restaurant**
Open All Night — Air Conditioned
905-907 CARTER STREET
Special Steak or Turkey Dinner—45c
Dressing, Cranberry Sauce, two vegetables, drink—Pumpkin Pie, with Whipped Cream!
Home Baked Ham or Roast Veal, two vegetables, drink, dessert . . . ! 35c
EAT WITH US SUNDAY

**BE AT PEACE**
Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.
HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH — PHONE 6-0049

**Genuine FORD Parts**
AND ACCESSORIES
USE OUR — Genuine FORD parts installed by factory-trained mechanics. Don't risk your life in a ramshackle car! Let us repair it and divide the cost into BUDGET payments! — BUDGET PLAN!
D. S. ETHERIDGE, Inc.
317 BROAD STREET — PHONE 6-3181

***AUTO GLASS HEADQUARTERS***
Drive in our convenient parking lot in rear of our Market Street Store and receive immediate service on broken automobile glass.
BY ALL MEANS, ASK FOR SAFETY GLASS
**THE INDEPENDENT PAINT & GLASS CO.**
506 MARKET STREET

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
**BLEND COFFEE**
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

• WANTED •
**50 USED CARS!**
Get our appraisal before you buy any automobile. No used cars in stock enable us to give you absolutely
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
*BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.*
325-27 Market St. — Phone 7-1119

**FHA or DIRECT LOANS**
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111


# Comment on World Events

The state commissioner of agriculture and markets in New York has announced that he is not only willing but eager to license a consumer's society to distribute milk. He believes that this will be one of the best ways to hold down prices. He points out that the spread between what the producer gets and what the consumer pays is not merely too wide in itself, but that the recent increase of prices to farmers was pyramided to consumers.

"At prevailing prices for Class 1 milk of average test," said Commissioner Noyes, "the producer is averaging 6 cents per quart, while the distributor gets 14 cents. It is hard for the consumer to understand why he or she must pay more than double for a bottle of milk what the farmer received for its production."

Mr. Noyes has not only described properly the gouging that now prevails, but has suggested the best way to remedy it. Until co-operatives replace corporations in a host of key positions, not even the most vigorous anti-trust prosecutions will give the consumer full protection.

If Mr. Noyes wants to do a further service, let him learn and tell the world the spread in milk prices between producer and consumer in those centers of co-operation, Denmark and Sweden.

* * *

President Larazo Cardenas is half way through his six-year term; and here are some of the things which it is reported on good authority that he has done:

He has increased the number of schools in Mexico from 7,000 to 13,000. Other reports, not so solidly based, are that the number of school children in Mexico has much more than doubled in the last three years.

He has built ten of the twenty-seven dams and irrigation systems which he laid out for his term, and made at least a good start on his promised road system.

He has given land to 600,000 Mexican families, expropriating the landlords who hold such fantastic estates in Mexico, though paying them—not too much, one hopes—for their vanished titles. And he is straining every nerve to introduce the Scandinavian co-operative system in Mexico.

The new dictatorship in Brazil has issued a decree—or whatever else you want to call it—that if the jury in any case renders a verdict "contrary to the evidence," the jurors will be prosecuted for perjury. Of course, the judge, appointed by the fascist rulers, will be sole judge of the evidence.

The Brazil bunch have taken a roundabout way for their dirty work. Hitler was more direct. When he got tired of some 250 men who had helped him to power, he sent out his thugs and had them all murdered the same night. But with practice, the Brazilian dictatorship may come up to Hitler.

## CEMENT WORKERS GET AGREEMENT

Birmingham, Ala., Dec. 7.—S. E. Roper, A. F. of L. campaign director for Alabama, is highly pleased with an agreement signed with the National Cement company of Ragland, Ala., and the A. F. of L. union. There are 211 employes benefited by the agreement, an increase in pay being obtained for practically all workers, and other features of the agreement which mean a decided advancement for the employes.


**UNION LABEL**
*OVERCOATS and SUITS*
**Contor Bros.**
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

***THEATRES***
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
**RIVIERA**
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
**PARK**
McCallie Avenue at Willow
**AMERICAN**
Main Street near Market
**RITZ**
Rossville Boulevard
**CAMEO**
Market Street near Sixth
**RIVOLI**
Glass Street, East Chattanooga


# County Employs To Be Organized

Atlanta, Ga.—More than 200 employes of Fulton county Wednesday night mapped plans for joining Local Chapter No. 4 of the American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employes.

The movement was indorsed in talks made by County Commissioners Charles R. Adams, Ed L. Almand and Troy Chastain, and by J. W. Simmons, clerk of the court, and Judge Ralph McClelland, Anton Etheridge and T. O. Hathcock.


**COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY**
1265 Market Street
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

Prescriptions—Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times
Eckera's
732 MARKET ST.

THE NEW
**MONARCH Billiard Parlor**
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 — 16 E. 7th St.

**NOTICE**
TO ALL
TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union
Local 600


# *Cincinnati Labor Wins Many Battles*

**Agreements Negotiated by A. F. L. Unions Secure Higher Wages, Shorter Hours and Improved Work Conditions for Thousands of Toilers—Municipal Employees' Union Adds $100,000 Annually to Pay Envelopes.**

Cincinnati, O.—The constant battle of A. F. of L. unions to better the lot of working people, through improvement of economic and social conditions, is reflected in a brief summary of recent union activities here, taken as typical.

**Mill Workers Win Strike**

A strike at the plant of the M. B. Farrin Lumber company against alleged "starvation wages" and bad working conditions, called by Millmen's local No. 415, United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, and Firemen and Oilers' local No. 49, promptly gained the support of General Industrial Laborers' union No. 430, altogether affecting over 200 men.

After five weeks of gallant struggle, the strike was won with a settlement that brought better wages and improved working conditions for these workers. While a nonunion, low-wage concern only a few brief weeks ago, the Farrin concern is now 100 per cent union, under closed shop contracts.

**Painters Are Victorious in Strike**

Painters' local union No. 606 won a smashing victory with a three weeks' strike, when the Moser Paint company signed a closed shop contract granting a pay increase of 10 per cent, time and a half for overtime and holidays, vacations with pay and other benefits.

**Warehouse Union Lands Higher Pay**

Warehouse Employes' union No. 21205, organized in September, has succeeded in securing a closed shop contract with the Dow Drug company warehouse, providing for satisfactory wages and hours, overtime, vacations- pay for holidays, seniority rights and other features.

**Wholesale Drug Employes Organize**

Wholesale Drug Warehouse Employes' union No. 21258 has also recently secured a charter here from the A. F. of L.

The union has many members employed by McKesson & Robbins, Inc., Hale-Justice company and the Economy Drug company, with whom negotiations for closed shop contracts are reported under way.

**Store Employes Win Higer Pay**

The Retail Store Employes' union No. 1099 scored an important victory recently with the signing of a union agreement by the Jake Tennebaum company, covering store and warehouse employes, which granted wage increases for all, along with eight-hour day and other gains.

The Tennebaum store happens to be just across the street from the May-Stern company, where a strike was in progress at the time.

**Truss Company Employes Secure Higher Wages, Five-Day Week**

Federal labor union No. 21112 won a 10 per cent wake boost and other benefits in an agreement recently negotiated with the United States Truss company.

The closed shop contract also provides for the five-day week, no Saturday work, time and a half for overtime, seniority rights and a minimum pay rate of 40 cents an hour. A rather odd concession in connection with a week's vacation with pay is a provision that the vacation must be taken from December 24 to January 2, closing the plant for that period.

**Municipal Employes' Union Lands $100,000 Wage Raise**

Not to be outdone by industrial unions, Municipal Employes' union was instrumental in securing increased wages under the prevailing wage law for certain classifications of municipal employes, expected to total $100,000 per year.

Chiefly affected were employes of the highway and construction departments. Wage increases for the balance of this year may reach $16,000 and in many instances brought wage boosts of as much as 50 per cent to laborers.

Immediately following the victory by the Municipal Employes' union, County Employes' union No. 1186 started a survey of the county pay roll to determine [illegible] the county employes [illegible] the prevailing wage law.

Thus throughout the C[illegible] area all A. F. of L. unions [illegible] tive, all are going forward [illegible] precedented gains.


**How CARD[illegible] Helps Won[illegible]**
Cardui is a purely vege[illegible] medicine, found by [illegible] women to ease [illegible] pains of menstruation. It helps to strengthen [illegible] who have been weakened [illegible] poor nourishment, by [illegible] ing their appetite an[illegible] proving their digestion. [illegible] have reported lasting [illegible] from the wholesome [illegible] tional assistance obtain[illegible] taking Cardui. If you [illegible] help like this, get Card[illegible] the nearest drug store, [illegible] the directions and try [illegible]

**ASH WOO[illegible]**
Truck $2.50 — Wagon [illegible]
IMMEDIATE DELIVER[illegible]
Chattanooga Hand[illegible] Company
Phone 2-4324

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.

S. P. EDGEMAN, Prop.
**PALACE MEAT MARKET**
FRESH MEATS OF ALL KINDS
Pork Sausage, Home Made Lard a Specialty
210 East MAIN STREET — PHONES 6-5115, 6-5116

**Beautify Your Home**
Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.
RHODES DECORATING CO.
809 Cherry Street — 6-3194

**$1.00 Toys in Toyland**
*Millers Fourth Floor*

**Santa Claus**
*Will Be On Hand to Talk to Each Kiddie—*
Come in and see him or write a letter addressed to Santa Claus, c/o Miller Bros. Co., Chattanooga, Tenn.

**Clip This Coupon!**
It's Worth 50c on the Purchase of Any $2.98 Phyllis Doll While They Last
This is a beautiful 20-inch baby doll with lovely hair and is smartly dressed in velvet cont and hat to match. You'd better come early to share in this golden opportunity.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Rubber Balls | $1.00 | Scottie Dogs | $1.00 |
| Gilbert Erector Set | $1.00 | $1.25 Cedar Chests | $1.00 |
| Porter Chem-Craft Set | $1.00 | City of Denver Streamliner Trains | $1.00 |
| Microscope Set | $1.00 | $1.19 Sparkling Train | $1.00 |
| G-Man Laboratory Outfit | $1.00 | Bob Burns Bazooka Set | $1.00 |
| Sherlock Holmes Disguise Set | $1.00 | $1.25 Derby Coaster | $1.00 |
| Mickey Mouse Saxophone | $1.00 | Auto and Trailer | $1.00 |
| Football Helmets | $1.00 | Metallaphones | $1.00 |
| Hutcheson Football | $1.00 | True-Tone Upright Pianos | $1.00 |
| Combination Board (14 Games) | $1.00 | Blue Bird Autos | $1.00 |
| Anagrams | $1.00 | Coast Defense Guns | $1.00 |
| Lotto | $1.00 | $2.00 Politics Game | $1.00 |
| Mysto-Magic Set | $1.00 | Little Big Painter's Set | $1.00 |
| Puzzle Party | $1.00 | Orphan Annie Paint Set | $1.00 |
| Tootsie Toy Truck and Airplane Sets | $1.00 | Curly Top Paper Dolls with Hair | $1.00 |
| Lincoln Logs | $1.00 | Boy Scout Progress Game | $1.00 |
| $1.25 Electric Stove | $1.00 | Dice Keno | $1.00 |
| Blackboards | $1.00 | Chess Men | $1.00 |
| Pylon Tinker Blocks | $1.00 | Crow Hunt Game | $1.00 |
| Bradley Hammer and Peg Board | $1.00 | Fiesta Tea Sets | $1.00 |
| Pla-Skool Peggie Pull | $1.00 | Pegity Game | $1.00 |
| Mother Goose Blocks | $1.00 | Bank-A-Tell Game | $1.00 |
| Box of 60 ABC Blocks | $1.00 | Klick-It Pin Game | $1.00 |
| Lincoln Timbers | $1.00 | Sharp Shooter Target Game | $1.00 |
| Ironing Boards | $1.00 | Land Cruiser Auto Sets | $1.00 |
| Doll Houses | $1.00 | Boat Models | $1.00 |
| $1.19 Modernistic Straight Chairs | $1.00 | Hollywood Dolls | $1.00 |
| Duck Clock | $1.00 | Wetting Dolls | $1.00 |
| | | $1.19 Bassinette with Pad and Stand | $1.00 |
| | | Flip Toys | $1.00 |

*Miller Bros Co*

# munists Celebrate niversary in Chicago n Pomp and Splendor

By Joseph A. Wise

o.—Amid surroundings of unsurpassed splendor ur, the proletarian comrades of the Communist icago celebrated the twentieth birthday anniver- Russia soviet government at the Chicago Civic se.

ee nights previously d and bedizened fash- of Chicagoland had great numbers to wit- al premier of Walter opera, "The Man With- ry," were assembled in at numbers a polyglot ppressed workers" and d intelligentsia to swear giance to a government nd to give a name to a ewspaper to be launched in the interests of that ower and to promote the upon which it is

**mrades After Coin**

ould not help being im- with the fact that as or- for propaganda purposes rades have something on . With their multiplicity of ary organizations disguised ive the unwary, and their us publications which are ed without stint, the com- have made remarkable prog- With a claimed backing of a illion dollars, they now say hey are prepared to step out two new daily newspapers— t Chicago and the other at Francisco.

e Civic Opera House has a ca- y of 3,400. The balcony and ies were packed at 40 cents d admission. The main floor but few seats vacant at 75 a head. If one paid for check privileges and loaded up with e literature offered for sale, a ole in a five-dollar bill would nde. The comrades want the anuts," and they get 'em!

**rowd Appears Prosperous**

n well-dressed and well-fed arance of the crowd was strik- News reel films showing t crowds in Moscow and Len- d show that the Chicago com- present a far superior ap- ance.

e character, spirit and tone e meeting was demonstrated the curtain rose. Twelve s bearing six American flags six red Soviet flags were ted by an orchestra playing Star-Spangled Banner." The ence stood in silence. Then wed the dipping of the flags e musicians swung into "The rnationale." The crowd cheered and raised right clenched fists in the Communist salute.

**Speaker Glorifies Russia**

Israel Amter, organizer of the Communist party of New York State, was the principal speaker. His theme was the glories of Soviet Russia, the greatest government of all time; the greatest in everything under the sun, with more trade unionists than all the rest of the world combined.

Amter seemed to have a deep grudge against Woodrow Wilson. He charged Wilson with "stealing" his best ideas from Lenin. He said Wilson was insincere and sent soldiers to Archangel to fight the Bolsheviks, but the soldiers "refused to fight." This will be late news to those soldiers, many of whom I know.

Amter almost choked when he shrieked his praise of the mass executions that have occurred in Russia during recent months.

**Big New York Meeting**

I got tired after two hours of it and left. I don't know what name was chosen for the proposed new Communist daily paper to be published in Chicago, and I don't care a cuss.

Contemporaneously with the Chicago celebration, the Reds held a ballyhoo party at Carnegie Hall, New York, at which the guest of honor was Alexander A. Trovanovsky, Soviet ambassador, financial angel and head man of the Russian conspirators in the western hemisphere. He has won the hearts and souls of a certain type of Washington politicos by throwing brawls at his palatial embassy at which caviar and champange have been as plentiful as swill in an American pigsty.


**FIRE INSURANCE**
. . at . .
**Considerable Savings**
Strong Stock Companies
**Lyle Stovall**
Hamilton Bank Bldg. 6-0552


**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 55984
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Elsie Hargraves vs. Thelma Hargraves

It appearing from allegations on complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Thelma Hargraves is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the 3rd Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 3rd day of December, 1927.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
B. W. Hargraves, Attorney. 12-31

## COOPERS FIGHTING UNFAIR DISTILLERS

Boston.—The Coopers' International Union of North America, James J. Doyle, president, is conducting a vigorous campaign against the National Distillers' Product corporation, which controls the anti-union Chickasaw Wood Products Cooperage company.

The Coopers' union organized the cooperage employes of the Chickasaw company and shortly afterward was forced to call a strike, President Doyle says. To break the strike, the National Distillers company closed down their distilleries, thereby defeating the efforts of the union to better the condition of the cooperage workers. Pointing out that National Distillers is one of the largest whiskey trusts in the United States, Doyle charged that it is largely responsible for miserable conditions in the cooperage industry.

The Coopers' union has placed National Distillers on its "unfair list" and asks organized workers not to purchase the following brands: Penn-Maryland, Crab Orchard, Town Tavern, Windsor, Old Overholt. The union, with the cooperation of organized labor, has been successful in having a number of leading distillers age their whiskey in union made barrels.

## Jersey City Police Oust CIO Unionists

Jersey City, N. J.—Thirteen men have been arrested in this town for the crime of belonging to and advocating membership in a labor union, and about sixty others have been run out of town by Mayor Hague's police. The men arrested were CIO union organizers, members and sympathizers.

Of those arrested, seven were sentenced to jail for five days each and bail pending appeal was refused. The nominal charge against them was distributing leaflets without a license from the police. Six others are held for "unlawful assembly" for attending a demonstration against the Hague labor smashing ordinances. An effort will be made to indict them before a hand-picked grand jury, and meantime, they are required to furnish bail of $1,000 each.

Judge Botti, the police recorder who sat in these cases, refused an adjournment, refused a trial by juhy, and even refused to allow a stenographic report of the proceedings to be taken.

## PAY RATE DOUBLED BY MT. VERNON CARPENTERS

Mt. Vernon, Ill.—An old carpenters' local union, Local No. 999, chartered in 1902, has been revived here with new life, new members and new contracts, with the assistance of E. P. Theiss, A. F. of L. representative.

Sixty new members have been added to the original eighteen, minimum wage rates established and contracts drawn up, which employers are reported as signing, establishing union wages and union conditions. The local has also affiliated with the Mt. Vernon Trades and Labor council.

The hourly wage rate fixed by the union is double the rate prevailing prior to the reorganization.

## CALL A UNION CAB!

By FRED KUSTER

Well, to begin with, this new news pick-up from the Taxi Drivers' local is new to me, too. So watch out! I'm liable to say anything.

* * *

To start with, brothers, there are only two union cab companies in this town—the Yellow and Jolly Cab companies and the Grey Line Cab company, who have recently signed up.

* * *

We have an authorized union card. Demand to see it! Refuse to ride if they can't show proper credentials.

* * *

Help us for we help you.

Brother Meyers has just returned, having been laid up with an infected knee.

* * *

Brother Legg is also back, having been laid up from a hammer-wielding bandit.

* * *

One of the saddest events happened to Brother Shearin recently. We extend our condolences (?)—he went to get his bride, but she wasn't there. Ho, Hum.

* * *

Reports from the feud between Brothers Howell and Copeland say that all has been quiet since Monday.

* * *

Another thing, who got Brother Harris' big red apple?

* * *

Call a union cab!

## *Church of Christ Upholds Labor's Right to Organize in Trade Unions*

**International Conference in Columbus, Attended by 3,500 Delegates, Approves Collective Bargaining and Urges Employers, Including Churches, to Pay Decent Wages.**

The growing recognition by religious and other groups of the economic and social values to the nation and its people underlying the objects of organized labor was again exemplified by a strong resolution recognizing the right of labor to organize and bargain collectively, adopted by the recent Columbus, O., International Convention of the Church of Christ (Disciples).

**The Church Is the Worker's Friend**

The convention, attended by 3,500 delegates, representing 1,800,000 members, from all parts of the world, heard the Rev. H. Austin Smith, of Coffeyville, Kan., declare on the floor in support of the resolution: "We're only telling the laboring man that we're for him in his search for a more abundant life. Many workers think the church is the friend of the employers and not of labor. I want to assure the worker that the church is for him, too."

**Trade Unionism Defended.**

On the question of trade unionism the resolution, prepared by the Rev. Floyd Faust, of Columbus, a member of the Church of Christ's national committee on social education and social action, declared "that workers should have the right to self-organization, to form, join, or assist labor organizations, to bargain collectively through representatives of their own choosing and to engage in such activities as are within the limitation of constitutional rights, for the purpose of collective bargaining or other mutual aid or protection."

**Higher Wages Urged.**

Turning to the wage problem, the resolution asserted "that the employers of labor, including churches and church supported organizations, develop a consciousness which shall lead them to compensate workers to the point where those who labor may enjoy a decent standard of living."

In addition, the resolution declared "that we interest ourselves and encourage others to a vital interest in the child labor amendment, looking toward its early ratification."

## *IN THE NEWS*
### ALTMEYER

One might know that we are living in an age of revolution by the increasing number of comparatively young men who are coming to the front.

Arthur J. Altmeyer, head of the social security board, is a case in point. He is chief of the agency which has been chosen to administer an act which is the greatest social reform of our country and time—the social security act. Because the United States waited long after other countries had adopted this reform, the board is dealing with a statute that has had no time to season; and is obliged to try and fit and alter it.

Yet Mr. Altmeyer is only 46 years old. He was born in Wisconsin, and graduated from the University of Wisconsin. This was particularly fortunate for him, because it brought him under the influence of John R. Commons, a labor philosopher and America's first labor historian; and Arthur Altmeyer has been concerned with social matters from the days of his college training to the present.

He has been high school teacher and principal. He has been statistician and secretary of the Wisconsin industrial commission. He has been second assistant secretary of labor in Washington. And now, in a four-year term which expires in 1939, he is trying and so far with success to make America's greatest social reform work.

## Brick Works Employes Favor A. F. of L. Union

**United Brick and Clay Workers of America Win Two-to-One Vote in Oschwald Plant, Lawrence Harbor, New Jersey.**

Lawrence Harbor, N. J.—The growing preference for effective organization under the tried and true principles of the American Federation of Labor was again evidenced, when employes of the Oschwald Brick works, Inc., voted nearly two to one to be represented in collective bargaining by Local No. 641 of the United Brick and Clay Workers of America.

The secret poll of the workers was held as a consent election under auspices of the national labor relations board, Nov. 5, the result being certified by the board Nov. 8. Negotiations are now under way to effect a union agreement covering all 75 employes of the plant.

## FOOD CLERKS UNION KEEPS MEATCUTTERS AS MEMBERS

Philadelphia, Pa.—Food Clerks and Managers' Union Local No. 1537, recently successful in organizing and securing a contract with the American Stores company for their chain of stores and markets in this vicinity, will retain meat cutters and butcher workmen as members until expiration of the present contract, Sept. 27, 1938.

An agreement providing this concession in the interest of labor progress was made by Local No. 195, Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America, in a conference here by James J. Knoud, A. F. of L. representative. It was announced that "this understanding has been arrived at in the spirit of co-operation."

## INSURANCE MEN GET THE FEVER

Fayetteville, N. C., Dec. 7.—Insurance men, organized under a charter from the American Federation of Labor, with the state's largest local located here, have put on a full-time organizer of their own, who will work with the A. F. of L. organizer and local organizing committees among the thousands of insurance agents in the south. Progress of this organization will be watched with keen interest by all people, and it is believed by experienced leaders that the insurance men's organization will have rapid growth and result in much good for men employed by the insurance companies.

**The aluminum trust will be prosecuted in a court selected by the government, not by the trust. Somebody should get Andy Mellon on the ouija board, and ask him about this. His comments ought to be interesting.**

## *Dept. Store Uses State Service*

Nashville, Dec. 9.—A new department store, opening for business last week in one of the larger cities of the state, relieved itself of a tremendous task by turning over to the Tennessee Employment Service the job of selecting its personnel.

A large sign directed all persons seeking employment in the new store to use the facilities of the employment service. From new and old registrations the employment office selected the best qualified applicants for the positions open, and referrals were made without delay. Thirty-two persons were selected from those referred and immediately began their duties as employes of the store.

Jobs filled included 2 cashiers, 6 clerks (general office), 6 clerks (store room), 3 stenographers, 1 alteration worker, 1 salesman, and 13 saleswomen.

"This striking evidence of the confidence of private business in the facilities of the state employment service is gratifying to the entire organization," said Paul Jessen, director of the service. "We feel that the prompt and efficient manner in which the office filled these employment needs, to the satisfaction of the employer, justified this confidence."

## Furniture Unions Win Wage-Boost Contracts

**Fifty-five Firms in Los Angeles, Fort Smith, San Francisco, Kenosha, Union City and Portland Signed Up for Union Shop and Higher Living Standards.**

Sensational gains are now being reported from practically all sections of the country by the Affiliated Furniture Unions of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joinersof America.

In Los Angeles, Local Union No. 1561 has signed 25 shops, covering nearly a thousand men. Eight strikes were won, two others still being under way at last report. The new wage agreements raise the pay of workers about 10 per cent and establish a minimum of 50 cents an hour for the lowest paid workers up to 90 cents an hour for craftsmen.

Local Union No. 1893, at Milford, N. H., reports a new closed shop agreement with the French & Heald company. This local, just organized last April, already has about 200 members.

At Fort Smith, Ark., the Furniture Workers' council recently reported the signing of nine more plants, bringing union conditions for nearly all of the 2,000 furniture workers in that district.

**Bedding Plant Workers Win Strike.**

In San Francisco, thirteen bedding plants signed a union agreement with Local Union No. 1541 recently, terminating a five weeks' strike, bringing victory to about 450 workers. While on strike, the men were paid strike benefits, made possible by over 600 union members employed at the Simmons assessing themselves $2.50 a week.

The local union at Kenosha, Wis., won the strike against the Hannahs Manufacturing company. A year contract with this firm provides for immediate wage increases on a graduated scale, with another 5 per cent increase on July 1, 1938. The closed shop contract also establishes the 40-hour work week and protects seniority rights.

**Chicago Locals Have Large Membership.**

At Chicago, three flourishing locals are reported, one of them having a membership of over 2,500.

At Union City, Pa., 1,930 members of Local Union No. 1806 gained pay increases of from 2 to 6 cents an hour and other benefits, following a brief strike.

In Portland, Ore., Local Union No. 1842 recently secured five new contracts with employers, with others reported as pending.

The militant spirit of the Affiliated Furniture unions, guided by the practical and proven policies of the American Federation of Labor, is thus fast gaining new members and better wages and improved working conditions throughout this extensive industry.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**


UNMATCHABLE XMAS VALUES!
Sale

20 DIFFERENT STYLES AT ONLY
GIFT SLIPPERS a pair 1.
Beautiful slippers, of QUILTED SATIN, SATIN BROCADE, KID, VELVET . . . with lovely trimmings and linings . . . RED, BLUE, GARNET, BLACK! Come early!
FREE GIFT BOX
The Vogue
A Great Store . . . in a Great City

EVERY 1¾ MINUTES OF THE WORKING DAY PROVIDENT PAYS A CLAIM
Did You know that
more than 800 persons receive their financial support directly or indirectly through the Provident's Home Office pay rolls?
PROVIDENT
LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY
The Strong, Dependable Home Company With a Half-Century of Human Service
50th ANNIVERSARY YEAR
*As a Chattanooga Institution • Since 1887 •*



STERCHI'S CHRISTMAS JUBILEE
Bringing You A Thousand Thrifty Thrills For The Home!

Table Lamps $1.00

Magazine Racks $1.50 up

KNEE HOLE Desks $18.95
Exactly as pictured in walnut. Special while 10 last. Easy terms.
LOUNGE CHAIR and OTTOMAN!
The GIFT for DAD . . . a big, comfortable lounge chair and ottoman . . . and Sterchi's offer you an unsurpassed selection to choose from. All colors . . . all covers . . . and prices start at—
$14.95

Here's Extra Christmas Cheer! Buy Now—No Bill From Sterchi's Until Next Year!
Christmas Eve Delivery? Right!
STERCHI BROS.



A CALL FOR HELP!
The Labor World is missing a copy of February 3, 1928, issue of the paper for its files. If any of The Labor World readers have this copy, please bring it in to us so our files will be complete.



Bring this ad to our Cosmetic Department
SOUTHEASTERN BEAUTY SHOP
James Building, Room K in lobby, and receive A $1.00 BOTTLE OF THE WONDERFUL NANA SKIN FRESHENER FOR 25c.
This offer good Friday, Saturday and Monday only to introduce our 50% reduction on all finest quality "beauty aids" to the readers of The Labor World



*Give Her a Watch for Christmas*

Attractive Elgin semi-baguette. 17 jewels. $39.75

Lovely Elgin Classic model. Gold filled case. $27.50
Beautiful New Models in Natural Gold. We feature the famous old names . . .
Elgin -- Hamilton
Gruen -- Milos
Whether you wish to spend a few dollars or many hundred, we have the watch for you!
Convenient Terms Can be Arranged
EDWARDS & LeBRON JEWELERS
805 MARKET—804 BROAD

YOUR *Gift* to HER!
GOTHAM GOLD STRIPE
Beautiful Silk Stockings
Sheer silk stockings — the well-known Gold Stripe quality! . . . They're a gift she'll enjoy — and wear, and *truly* be glad to have. Come in and select the gift today.
**$1.00** a pair — For Daytime, 4-thread chiffon. For Evening, 3-thread chiffon, with *lace toe and heel.*
**$1.15** a pair—"ADJUSTABLES"—fit every leg; adjust to every length; 3-thread chiffon.
**$1.35** a pair—Very high twist gossamer crepe chiffon; sheer 2-thread, for evening.
Union Made
LOVEMANS *The Christmas Store*

## MORE ABOUT BENEFITS

(Continued from Page 1)

sion, and the employers in turn will give them to workers who are turned off. Mr. Scott said these notices will be essential to the claimants. He stressed further that the central office is not the place for filing claims.

"It will be impossible for any claim to be filed in our offices," Mr. Scott said. The employment service offices have been set up for that purpose, and for the purpose of finding other jobs for those who become separated from employment. The correct route for obtaining unemployment compensation benefits will be the easiest for the worker, and for our office, to follow. It also will mean a more rapid disposal of claims and earlier payment for those whose claims are approved. I urge that all persons who become unemployed remember this procedure and follow it closely."

Labor Commissioner tAlber Gore, whose office is charged with administration of the enormous task of unemployment compensation, said today, in his opinion, the entire staff working under him "is conscient ously endeavoring to carry out the terms of the law, both in letter and in spirit, to the ultimate good of those it will protect."

"We have continued training periods for field officers, and have worked hard in the office getting records in shape for rapid payment of claims," Mr. Gore declared. "Our personnel has been completed. We are asking the co-operation of workers, knowing that if we get it we will be able to execute the law more efficiently and with a minimum of delay. This is going to be an enormous job, and such co-operation not only is desirable, it is necessary if the job is to be carried out."

---

Six hundred employes of the Quaker City Rubber company, Philadelphia, quit work because the company was making time studies of certain operations. The workers refused to call their movement a strike.

## Chicago Teachers Unite Under A. F. of L. Banner

**Four Consolidated Unions, With 6,500 Members, Chartered by American Federation of Teachers.**

Chicago.—Chicago has another "one big union," but its members are all of the same profession and it is affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

Consolidation of four old local unions of school teachers was effected at a recent general meeting in the Civic Opera house, and the new single union, now boasting a membership of 6,500, received the signal honor of getting a new charter as Local No. 1 of the American Federation of Teachers.

The four consolidated units include the former Men Teachers' union, the Federation of Women High School Teachers, the Elementary Teachers' union and the Playground Teachers' union. With 5,000 members attending the ceremonies, the new charter was presented by Irvin Kuenzli, secretary-treasurer of the American Federation of Teachers, with John M Fewkes, president of the Chicago Teachers' Union council, responding with a touching acceptance address.

The new local has already developed four basic objectives for which to strive immediately. These include: 1. Restoration of basic salaries in full. 2. Proper school conditions for pupils and teachers. 3. Properly qualified teachers. 4. The merit system in the public schools.

## 109 AGREEMENTS SIGNED IN MEMPHIS GROCERY MARKETS

Memphis, Tenn., Dec. 9.—W. W. Rowland, business agent of Butchers' Union, Local No. 452, announced that nine more markets had signed union agreements, which makes a grand total of 109 independent stores signed by the union since the drive got under way a short time ago. Mr. Rowland says that the drive to unionize all local markets is progressing very favorably, and that he hopes soon to have practically all of the stores signed up on the side of the union. He is asking that all members of organized labor and their families look for the union card in all of the markets and demand that their favorite markets carry it.

## Education Board Signs Union Agreement

**Pact Negotiated by Building Service Employes' Union at Morgantown, W. Va., Includes Minimum Wages, Maximum Hours and Vacations With Pay.**

Morgantown, W. Va.—A comprehensive contract covering school building service workers has been negotiated here between Local Union No. 42, Building Service Employes' International union, and the board of education of Monongalia county.

The contract establishes minimum wage rates and maximum hours of work, vacations with pay after one year's service, safety standards, and other benefits for the workers, as well as union recognition.

This contract is believed to be the forerunner of several others likely to be secured in the near future throughout West Virginia.

### The Explanation

It was an Englishman, met in a train somewhere in Europe, who startled Mark Twain by saying abruptly: "Mr. Clemens, I would give £10 not to have read your 'Huckleberry Finn.'"

And when Mark looked up, awaiting an explanation of this extraordinary remark, the Englishman smiled and added:

"So that I could have again the great pleasure of reading it for the first time."

* * *

"Bring me a plate of hash," said the diner.

The waiter walked over to the kitchen elevator.

"Gent wants to take a chance," he called down the speaking tube.

"I'll have some hash, too," said another customer.

The waiter picked up the tube again.

"Another sport," he called out.

* * *

### A Trick in Mathematics

Multiply your age by 2 and add 5 to the result.

Multiply by 50.

Add the change in your pocket, if less than a dollar.

Subtract the number of days in this year, 365.

Add 115 for good measure.

The two left-hand figures will show your age.

The two right-hand figures the change in your pocket.

Try it.

* * *

He that revels in a well-chosen library has innumerable dishes and all of admirable flavor. His taste is rendered so acute as to easily distinguish the nicest shade of difference.—William Godwin.

---

Pearl Bergoff has been acquitted of strike breaking. Judas might have been acquitted, too, if he had Pontius Pilate for a judge.

---

Pan-American Petroleum has made three times as much profit this year as last; International Paper five times as much. Yet 80,000 workers have lost their jobs in the last month. Hard times? Who gets them?

---

Kansas City police have come to the tear gas stage of breaking the picket line in front of the Ford plant in that city.

## *A. F. of L. Sends Own Wage-Hour Bill to Congress With Blast Against Further Federal Boards*

**President Green Declares "Unalterable Opposition" to Pending Black-Connery Measure — House Labor Committee Members Think Action on Federation's Bill Impossible Now.**

Washington.—Declaring in the words of President William Green that "labor, industry and the public are fed up with federal boards," the American Federation of Labor has sent its wage and hour bill to the house of representatives as a substitute for the Black-Connery bill. The A. F. of L. measure was drafted by the Executive Council at a special meeting here.

Introduction of the A. F. of L. measure confused the situation surrounding the pending wage and hour bill and may result in a legislative tangle that will bar any wage-hour law at the special session.

Chairman Mary Norton, of the house labor committee, told W. C. Hushing, A. F. of L. legislative committeeman, that efforts to substitute the federation measure would result in such confusion that no wage-hour action could be expected of the present congress.

"It would be impossible to substitute the A. F. of L. bill by sending the pending bill back to the labor committee," she told Hushing.

### Bill Ordered Rewritten.

The labor committee has ordered the Black-Connery bill completely rewritten with provisions throughout for administration by the labor department instead of by a five-man board.

Definite standards for minimum wages and maximum hours are expected to be set in the amended bill.

Prominent members of the labor committee agreed that some sort of wage and hour bill will be passed at the special session. They agreed that the effort to put what amounts to compulsory arbitration into the bill will be turned down by the committee just as it was before. Those who would express an opinion said that it is almost unthinkable that the A. F. of L. measure will be adopted as a substitute on the floor.

### Measure Faces Hazards.

The Black-Connery bill passed the senate at the last session and favorable action by the house would send it to a conference committee of both houses. Congressional authorities believe there is a strong chance that even if the house passes the measure it may not emerge from the conference committee or may get caught in a last minute jam and emerge in badly mangled form.

The A. F. of L. bill provides a minimum wage of 40 cents an hour and a maximum week of 40 hours for all industries engaged in interstate commerce. It prohibits the employment of convicts or of children under 16 years of age.

### Union Pacts Safeguarded.

The employment of each person under conditions prohibited by the law is made a separate offense, punishable by a fine of $100. Enforcement is left to the department of justice, through prosecutions in federal district courts by federal district attorneys.

The bill does not affect higher pay and shorter hours secured by collective bargaining. It exempts transport workers — seamen, railroad men, motor truck and bus operators, etc., and agricultural workers, but puts in this definition:

"Independent contractors and their employes engaged in transporting farm products from farm to market are not persons employed in agriculture."

### No Sectional Exemptions.

No geographical exemptions are made; and the first section of the bill expressly says:

"Nothing in this section shall exclude from the operation of Section 2 of this act persons employed in forestry or in the taking of fish, sea food or sponges, or in the tapping or chippi of pine trees for crude gum or the collection or handling of gum spirits of turpentine or gum resin."

In emergencies, maximum hour provisions will not apply; but the employer must pay time and a half wages for overtime.

### Bill's Simplicity Praised.

"The great advantage in the measure we propose is its straightforward simplicity," said Mr. Green. "It carries out in full the letter, spirit and the objectives of President Roosevelt's recommendations to congress.

"Its provisions are clear-cut. There is no possibility of escaping or twisting out of them by any manner of interpretation. The law stands on its own feet. It is uniform throughout the nation. It requires no administrative board or machinery to make it effective. It provides for quick punishment of any violation.

"We are unalterably opposed to a complex system of wage and hour regulations and their administration by a new federal board, as contemplated by the Black-Connery bill. Labor, industry and the public are fed up with federal boards.

### "Rates Not Oppressive."

"We have had extremely disappointing and disillusioning experiences with the national labor relations board. Nor do we believe that the creation of a federal administrator with district wage boards under him would serve any purpose but to complicate and confuse enforcement of any wage and hour measure.

"The rates we propose would not be oppressive against any industry in any section of the country. No decent employer could object to paying workers $16 a week for 40 hours of labor.

"Enlightened employers will hail such an advance in the sweated industries. It should materially increase purchasing power, provide a stimulus for increased production, reduce unemployment, and prove a boon to the unedrprivileged groups whose lot the government is anxious to improve."

## United Press Keymen Win Pay Raise, 41-Hour Week

New York.—A new agreement between the Commercial Telegraphers' union and the United Press was signed Nov. 29, calling for a 41-hour week, $5 weekly increase and many other improvements. The addition to payroll is estimated at $50,000 per annum.

Arbitration proceedings resulted in an unsatisfactory award, the membership turning it down by a vote of 113 to 21. Negotiations were then resumed with the arbitrator, Roscoe H. Johnson, past international president of the CTU, and now an employe of the UP, resulting in an additional $12,000, which was used to reduce hours on Saturday to four and three-quarter hours.

## J. F. Devine Company Signs Union Contracts

Mt. Vernon, Ill.—A joint closed shop agreement is now in effect between Boilermakers' Local Union No. 477 and Machinists' Lodge No. 1369 and the J. P. Devine company, covering the firm's employes.

The contract sets up the standard eight-hour day, with five hours on Saturdays, departmental seniority rights, standard union rates of pay, machinery for settlement of grievances and other benefits. The locals, organized only last June, have already brought vast improvements for their respective members.

Unions have increased wages, shortened hours, reduced accidents, lengthened life, increased educational opportunities—all of these brought benefits to workers, to industry, to employers and to the country. Unions demand democracy in industry—equal opportunity in all fields of human ewlfare.—From leaflet on "The Spirit of America," published by American Federation of Labor.

## UNION CHARGES MEAT TRUST SHUT PLANTS TO UP PRICES

New York City.—The Hebrew Butcher Workers' union, Local 234, of New York, affiliate of the American Federation of Labor, continues to fight against the "Big Four" meat packers with publication of a list of independents bought up by the alleged trust and closed for the purpose of price manipulation.

According to Joseph Belsky, secretary of the Hebrew Butcher Workers' union, the "Big Four" (Armour, Wilson, Cudahy and Swift) engaged in the practice of purchasing large independent-owned packing plants and through one device or another shut up the plant.

"The idea," says Belsky, "is to get rid of competition, control the market, reduce the skill and reap a harvest in high prices."

He lists seven plants in New Jersey which were shut down. Not to make it too obvious, he says, the trust had the abbatoir where these seven independent plants slaughter their cattle, condemned by the government. "Under the pretext that too much money was necessary to remove the violation they closed the abbatoir. That eliminated seven competitors. Four other independents were bought and paid for by the 'Big Four' member and their doors were never reopened," he said.

## MORE ABOUT PRINTERS HOME

(Continued from Page 1)

were, who were still living, and what changes had taken place.

"To say I am pleased to be in the Home is putting it very mildly. I feel already really at home here and am pleased with my surroundings, and, having done my share in the past toward maintaining the home, I am pleased to be an inmate.

"A man has to be in the institution really to understand what it means to those who come here.

"I am feeling fine. Have gained six pounds in a month. Weighed 128 when I got here, now 134 pounds. The only trouble I have had was a cold in my nose and side of my face, where that drunk broke the bone, and the only medicine I have used was some nasal oil drops and a gargle.

"The meals are bountiful and well cooked, and the waitresses and the servers at the counter (cafeteria style) is excellent. You should see those waitresses wait on those who are blind or nearly so. Our Thanksgiving dinner was fine. Plenty of turkey with et cetras, and a glass of cider if you wanted it.

"The hardest work I have to do is to make up my bed before 9 a.m. and take my laundry to and from the laundry through the long tunnels that connect all the buildings, and keep myself and my room clean.

"Tell Frank Gardner that I am in the old main building in the north end wing, second floor, room 229. I heard him say a great deal about the home and the treatment he got while he was a resident, but it is impossible for a man to tell it all. Tell him I will write him later.

"I have been down town two or three times in the day to get a few things I needed, and to get in touch with the I. O. O. F. Last Thursday night I got permission to attend the Odd Fellows Lodge and given the privilege of staying out a little later than 10:30 if necessary, and the nurses would let me in at their entrance. The boys gave me a great time.

"We have church service every Sunday afternoon at 3:30 and community songs or some other good entertainment on Monday evening, moving pictures Tuesday evening and some kind of entertainment on Thursday evening at 7:45 each week. Orchestras, entertainment clubs, singing clubs and others come from Colorado Springs to give us the good entertainments. Different preachers each Sunday.

We have had several snows since I have been here and a little rain. Snow on Nob Hill here at the home today. The deepest here was two inches. Lot of snow up on Pikes Peak and the mountains. It seems funny to talk about it that way when we are 6,400 feet up above sea level.

"We have a half-fare on the busses when we go to town. We get nine tokens for 50 cents. We pay one token, other people pay two. And if we show our card showing we are a resident of the home, we get a rebate on what we purchase. For example, a sale of soap (toilet), 3 10-cent cakes for 25 cents, special sale, but it only costs the printers at the home 15 cents if they show their card.

"I want to thank you boys who were so interested in sending me to the home for the wonderful way you all treated me before I left Chattanooga, and it makes me proud of the fact my membership is in No. 89. In fact, I did not know how many real friends I had in Chattanooga until I was ready to come away, both in the union and outside, and I certainly appreciated your care of me the evening I came away, as it kept me in good spirits and I could come away with a smile on my face, and my thanks are due you and Gardner.

"I am thinking about your meeting today and hope you have a good meeting and that the newspaper scale will be fixed up satisfactorily.

"In conclusion, I will say that I am happy, contented and appreciate to the fullest extent all that the home means to me, thanking the good Lord that I had the wisdom to be a true and faithful member of the Printers' union and thus gain theprivileges which I am enjoying in my old age.

"Give my best regards to all the boys and accept the same for yourself and family.

"Fraternally yours,
"T. J. DAVIE."

P. S.—If some of the boys could come out here and see the way home is run they would be pleased to think that the dues they pay the I. T. U. is used for such a purpose.

TOMMY

## Labor World Question Box

Q.—How many islands compose Hawaii?

A.—Twenty, though but nine are inhabited.

* * *

Q.—What causes freckles?

A.—They are due to an excess of pigmentary matter in the cuticle cells, immediately above the true skin. Sometimes they are hereditary. Exposure to the sun increases this pigment.

* * *

Q.—How long has the sewing needle been used?

A.—It was known in very ancient times. The earliest needles were made of wood or fish-bones and did not have eyes, but were used more in the manner of an awl.

* * *

Q.—What is the meaning of "nolle prosequi?"

A.—A legal term signifying that the proceedings against a defendant are to be discontinued. Literally, no prosecution.

* * *

Q.—Can opium be made from any kind of poppy?

A.—Every species of poppy yields opium to some extent, but a special opium poppy has been cultivated through many centuries.

## DAYTON ELECTRIC WORKERS CHOOSE A. F. OF L. UNIONS

Dayton, O.—Several A. F. of L. unions in Dayton and nearby territory are reported as having new drives under way, with gains for the workers being constantly reported.

Outstanding among recent victories was that of employes of the Master Electric company, who beat down highly-ballyhooed attempts of a C. I. O. set-up to be named as collective bargaining agent for these workers. In an employe election supervised by the national labor relations board, the several A. F. of L. locals in the big plant won decisively, the national relations board having so certified.

Retail clerks and inside employes of dry cleaning shops and laundries are being organized effectively in concurrent campaigns now under way here, these wage-earners expressing an eagerness to become affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

---

The supreme court is giving some 5 to 4 decisions of a new sort — Hughes, Brandeis, Stone, Cardozo and Black on the winning liberal side; Roberts back where he started with the unterrified reactionaries Butler, Sutherland and McReynolds. If this goes on much longer, papers like the Herald-Tribune and the New York Times will be criticising the supreme court.


EACH WEEK

*The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga*

*Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You*

*Think It Over!*

USED CARS

| | |
|---|---|
| 1929 Chevrolet Coach | $ 60 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Coupe | 75 |
| 1929 Ford Sedan | 95 |
| 1932 Ford V-8 Sedan | 195 |
| 1933 Ford V-8 Sedan, A-1 | 250 |
| 1934 Chevrolet Coupe, A-1 | 300 |
| 1935 Plymouth Sedan, perfect | 450 |
| 1936 Plymouth Sedan | 495 |
| 1936 Ford V-8 Coach, A-1 | 452 |
| 1936 Chevrolet Coach, A-1 | 495 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Ave.
238 East Main St. 6-5188

AMBULANCE
*CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home*
400 McCallie Ave 6-4136

*READY CASH...*
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Vol. Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

OLD MATTRESSES
*Made Like New*
LET US MAKE AN INNER-SPRING FROM YOUR OLD MATTRESS!
Renovating . . . Upholstering
Refinishing . . . . Slip Covers
All Work Guaranteed
POWELL
615 E. Main St. Phone 6-8062

*Announcing . . .*
THE NEWLY REMODELED
Business Men's Lunch
25 EAST NINTH STREET
PLATE LUNCHES
SOFT DRINKS WINE and BEER on Draught
SHORT ORDERS STEAKS AND CHOPS
Phil Hite, Manager

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL—"THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

*UNFAIR TO ORGANIZED LABOR!*
Canada Dry Ginger Ale
— ALSO —
*B. L. Talley Co.*
1031 Chestnut St.
Who Distribute This Non-Union Product, and Who Sell Wholesale Groceries, Have Been Declared
UNFAIR!
Chattanooga Local 179
BREWERY WORKERS
and
*Central Labor Union*

Mr. Union Man!
*Buy Your Piano at KELLEY'S*
USED BARGAINS
Everett $ 75.00
Washburn 70.00
Milton 120.00
Baby Grand 175.00
KELLEY'S
20 E. Ninth St.

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard — Rossville Yard
3508 Seventh Ave. — Lake Ave.
We buy our coal from Union Mines only and we work only white men.

ROLLFAST
Made to Last!

Priced From
$21.95 to $35.95
Sold on Easy Terms.
Use Our Lay-By Plan.
Rollfast Bicycles Are Different and Better, Too!
See Our Coaster Wagons and Roller Skates
STOVALL HARDWARE CO.
711 CHERRY ST.

Reconditioned Used Cars and Trucks

| | |
|---|---|
| 1936 Dodge Coupe, extra clean, radio and heater | $595 |
| 1937 Willys Sedan, extra clean, heater, low mileage | 695 |
| 1936 Dodge Pick-up | 425 |
| 1931 Dodge ½-ton Panel | 165 |
| 1933 Chevrolet 1½-ton | 265 |
| 1935 Dodge 1½-ton, long wheelbase | 475 |

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-8181

UNION MADE SUITS and TOPCOATS at Sears Savings!

SEARS "Fashion Tailored"
Suits
Strike a New Note in Style and Value!
Regularly $19.75
$16.50
Use Sears Lay-By Plan!
Without a doubt they're America's finest $16.50 suits! Everyone who wears or sees these splendid suits appreciates and admires their well-turned out appearance. Quality suits through and through. You can't buy more for your money!
UNION MADE!

Men's Union-Made
O'Coats
$16.50
One of the most complete selections in Chattanooga to choose from! Plain, full-belted or raglan styling. Plenty of warmth and protection.
Sears, Roebuck and Co.
Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1274

RED TOP
EER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, DECEMBER 17, 1937 Number 33

RIDE A UNION CAB
GREY LINE CABS
WITH
Union Drivers

## LITICAL CONFERENCE GETS GOOD START UNDER MORE EFFICIENT SET-UP

**ting Last Sunday Well Attended as Thoughts Begin to Dwell on Coming Elections—Meet Again January 23.**

Labor's Political Conference met in the Wheland hall at Memorial auditorium last Sunday. Even the firmest supers were pleasantly surprised at the nearly exuberant usiasm demonstrated, caused, possibly, by the adoption few amendments in the constitution and by-laws which s for a more efficient administration.

rmerly the conference was unions. Under the new set- addition to local membership osed solely of delegates from us individuals meeting neces- qualification, may become bers.

e conference is purely a volun- organization formed for the se of solidifying organized into a powerful and intelli- electoral unit in all campaigns in Hamilton county. In pre- elections within the past two it was well demonstrated that dea was splendid, and a satis- ry degree of success was ac- lished.

the next meeting, to be held Sunday, Jan. 23, there will be an election of officers. At this ding further plans will be ed to carry out the purposes he organization.

## aims for Benefits ld-Age Insurance Being Certified

uis R. Stein, Jr., manager of field office for the Old-age In- nce Bureau, of the Social Se- ty Board, returned a few days from Birmingham, Ala., where conferred with regional officials, with representatives of the Bu- of Old-age Insurance from shington in regard to adminis- ion of the old-age insurance visions of the Social Security

r. Stein reports that consider- e time was given by Washington regional officials to the discus- of claims for lump-sum pay- ts of benefits, which are now g made to persons who are en- d to such benefits.

r. Stein explained that there two types of lump-sum pay- ts that can be made at any e after January 1, 1937. One he death benefit which the fed- l government is paying to rela- s of workers who have died e the first of this year, and se wage-earnings after the last of December, 1936, and before r death entitled them to bene- . The other type of lump-sum efit, now payable, is for the eli- le worker who has reached the e of 65 since the **first of January,** 7.

n the state of Tennessee, 845 ims have been filed with local d managers and sent to Wash- ton for adjudication and then to United States treasury de- rtment for payment. In Georgia 5 claims have been filed. "A al of $5,874.31 has been paid to imants in Tennessee, and $7,- 4.25 to claimants in Georgia, ce the first of the year,1937," d Mr. Stein, but there is still e money in the treasury, wait- for many 65-year-old wage- ners in this state, or for rela- es of deceased workers who are itled to payment, but have not yet filed claims.

When asked the question, "How uld you go about filing a claim r lump-sum payment of old-age urance?" Mr. Stein replied, he first thing you do is to obtain application blank upon which u write the information the So- l Security Board will need in or- r to approve and certify your im. This form can be secured any office of the Social Security ard. You either write to the nager, tell him why you are en- led to payment and ask him to nd you a suitable application rm; or, if you prefer, you can go the nearest field office of the cial Security Board and fill out e form while you are there. Some e in the office will be glad to ve you any assistance you de- re."

Mr. Stein said emphatically that e old-age insurance benefits now yable are based on wage-earn- gs of certain employees and have thing whatever to do with char- or relief money.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## LABEL LEAGUE POSTPONES MEET

The regular meeting of the Chattanooga Label league, which falls this month on Christmas eve, has been postponed one week, until Friday, Dec. 31.

The meeting will be held in the Patten hotel, and will start at 7:30 o'clock. Visitors as well as delegates are urged to attend and enjoy an evening of pleasure.

## *Greensboro Puts New Central Body Into Effect*

GREENSBORO, N. C., Dec. 14.—"Greensboro, the Gateway to the South," was the scene last Tuesday night of one of the most important events in labor history during 1937, when the Greensboro Central Labor body was re-established, a charter installed and officers named for the Central body. Installation exercises were hed in the county court house, with Mayor Harrison on the program as guest speaker. Other outstanding citizens of Greensboro also attended and congratulated the laboring people upon their progressive action.

Paul J. Aymon, director in the Carolinas for the American Federation of Labor; C. A. Fink, of Salisbury, president of the State Federation of Labor; Frank Weikel, from President William Green's office, and other labor officials both state and national, were present for the occasion and took part in the program.

Greensboro is the center of a great industrial area, and in other years the Greensboro Central Labor Union was one of the strong factors in organized labor in the south. Since the beginning of the A. F. of L. organizing campaign those in charge of the work have recognized the absolute necessity of re-establishing the Central Labor Union to its former high place in labor affairs in the Carolinas. Accomplishment of this important undertaking is accepted as being one of the real highlights in the organizing campaign being conducted by the American Federation of Labor in the South.

In connection with the above happy event, Mr. Aymon was invited to address the Greensboro area over the broadcasting station here. Maj. Edney Ridge is general manager of the broadcasting station, and it was through the courtesy of this distinguished civic and business leader that Mr. Aymon's eloquent address was broadcast.

## GOOGE'S FATHER DIES

SAVANNAH, Ga., Dec. 14.—J. G. L. Googe, 73, died at the Googe home here Friday night of last week, and funeral services were held Sunday. The deceased has long been active in business and in civic affairs, and was well known throughout the state. He continued his business activity up to a few weeks ago, when he became ill, resulting in a heart attack Friday night. He is survived by the widow, three daughters and three sons, one of whom is George L. Googe, representative of the American Federation of Labor in the South.

## HEADS TYPOS' CONFERENCE

NEW ORLEANS. — Ralph S. White, Monroe, La., has been elected president of the Louisiana Typographical Conference, formed recently by delegates from six typographical unions in the state.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## *Meatcutters To Hear Morgan On Ordinance*

**Also Affiliate With Labor's Political Conference—Donate Pay to Labor Temple.**

At its regular meeting last Monday evening, Local 600 did a lot of business which included a discussion of Labor's Political Conference and a decision to become affiliated. Due to the fact that Christmas day this year falls on Saturday it was voted that all union meat markets would remain closed all that day.

Plans have been made to receive Senator Fletcher Morgan at their next meeting, Monday, Dec. 27, at which time he will review in detail a proposed city ordinance which would regulate the opening and closing hours of all meat markets. International Representative C. C. Peek will also attend.

Some fifty or more members pledged one day's pay toward the purchase of a labor temple.

## TEXTILE CONTRACT SIGNED

Atlanta, Ga.—C. M. Fox, in charge of the textile division of the A. F. of L.'s southern organizing campaign, returned Saturday from Jamestown, N. Y., where he spent several days in negotiating an agreement between A. F. of L. Local Union No. 21345 and the Empire Worsted mills, of Jamestown, N. Y. The agreement was signed last week, with many valuable features for the workers, who are represented by the local union as exclusive bargaining agency.

Mr. Fox will be in Elberton, Ga., and other nearby points during the week, completing work that has been held up pending his return from the New York assignment.

## A. F. G. E. ACTIVE

Atlanta, Ga.—Henry C. Iler, national representative for the American Federation of Government Employes, is spending several days in the south in behalf of the organization. He expects to actively interest himself in the formation of local unions to affiliate with the A. F. G. E. and only recently installed a charter among the TVA employes at the Hiwassee dam project.

Mr. Iler reports that the national organization is making rapid progress in developing new unions among federal and other public workers and that the campaign is to be waged more actively in the south than heretofore. A number of charters have been issued southern groups laterly, he said.

Government workers under civil service are joining the American Federation of Labor in increasing numbers, Mr. Iler said.

"Government employes show an eagerness to enroll with the A. F. G. E. affiliate to the A. F. of L," he said, "and I am confident this is due largely to the fact that they regard the organization as a responsible one, commanding the respect of the administration and the congress."

Mr. Iler said the continuing program of the A. F. G. E. is built around three basic points:

1. A minimum wage of $1,500 per annum for all fulltime government employes, with statutory automatic increases.

2. A five-day, thirty-hour week, with no reduction in pay . (About 350,000 federal employes are now on a five-day basis.)

3. Establishment of a U. S. civil service board of appeals so organized as to fully protect the rights of employes.

Mr. Iler can be contacted while in the south through the A. F. of L. Southern Office, 358 Hurt Building, Atlanta, Ga.

A nine-plank "platform for American industry" adopted by the gathering called by the National Association of Manufacturers is as full of weasel words as the come-on talk of a green goods salesman. Through the fog, however, it can be seen that if employers can form company unions and sue strikers for damages, business will go ahead.

## UNIONS SET UP CREDIT UNION

NEW ORLEANS. — Establishment of the Central Trades and Labor Credit Union of New Orleans has been announced by the central body. This is the first effort of the federation to establish credit unions in this territory. Shares are being sold at $10 each.

## *"Let There Be No Strife Between Me and Thee for We Are Brethren"*

By JEROME JONES

"Let there be no strife between me and thee, for we are brethren."

In these simple words did one man face a crisis in his life and in that of his relative. Abraham had left his home-land to seek a new land. His wanderings marked him as one of the world's earliest pioneer citizens. Through and by his children there were established a great race, a great nation and a great religion. By and through his life nations outside of his own have been blessed and individuals in whose veins ran not his blood were inspired by his example of noble living.

In the course of his eventful life he met many obstacles. Many social and economic problems confronted him. One of the most far-reaching ones is indicated in the quotation at the beginning of this article. It was one of the earliest capital and labor questions, only in this instance his employes and the employes of his nephew, Lot, had begun to contend with each other in a fashion that threatened to break out in open warfare. Apparently Lot had done little to allay this belligerent spirit and a crisis was at hand. Abraham sensed the issues involved and quickly came to a very definite decision. Taking the position that he was too proud to fight, that he who takes the sword will surely perish by the sword, he took the path of peace and proposed to Lot that he, Lot, choose the land which he would have for his pastures; that Abraham would take what Lot did not want. Thus the two divided, each going his own way, Abraham to the mountains and the barren hills, but to a rich life; Lot to the fertile plains, to the cities, but to a barren life. Such is the story of a great moment in human affairs, a great decision in human conflict and a great picture of the spirit which finds the more excellent way. "Let there be no strife between me and thee, for we be brethren."

Why do we refer to this story and quote this passage from one of the tense moments in Biblical history? We quote it for its application at the present moment. The workers of America are contending against each other. Instead of clearing, the difficulties become all the more baffling. Instead of manifesting a friendly feeling, differences seem to be growing more bitter. We make use of this expression from the Bible to appeal to President Green and those associated with him and to Vice-President Lewis and those associated with him, to catch the spirit of Abraham of old.

What would happen if either Mr. Green should say to Mr. Lewis, or Mr. Lewis should say to Mr. Green, "Let there be no strife between me and thee, for we be brethren"?

There came in due time in the generations of Abraham, another who said, "Peace on earth, among men of good will." As we approach that season when we celebrate the birth of the Prince of Peace would it not be a wonderful message to the worker if these two leaders, these two great American citizens, these two defenders of the Faith, these two stalwart advocates of the rights of labor, these two disciples of the union movement, could come together in the spirit of Abraham and say, "Let there be no strife between me and thee, for we be brethren." Verily there would arise from the workers of America a Hallelujah chorus of "Glory to God in the Highest!"

## *A. F. of L. Fight on Wage-Hour Bill Pushed as House Debates Controversial Measure*

Washington. — Brought to the floor of the house by petition, the Black-Connery wage and hour bill was sharply debated, with Mrs. Mary Norton, chairman of the labor committee, leading the fight for the measure.

A motion by Mrs. Norton to discharge the rules committee from further consideration of the bill was passed by a vote of 282 to 123, foreshadowing house approval of the measure.

**A. F. of L. Continues Opposition.**

The bill came before the house on Dec. 13 with more than sixty amendments attached by the labor committee. The committee reported the bill favorably in August, but it remained in the rules committee until forced out by a discharge petition.

The American Federation of Labor continued its opposition to the bill as it came up for debate, William Green centering his fire on the amendment substituting a single minister for a five-man board.

In letters to every member of congress, Green branded the supposed changes in procedure as "more apparent than real," and charged that they would effect no substantial difference in result.

**Green Hits Measure.**

Green enumerated thirty sweeping powers over industry and labor which he said were vested by the amended bill in a single administrator. In his conclusions, he said:

"All the objections which exist against the administration of the act by board and all of the dangers inherent therein exist in aggravated form under the set-up of the administrator; this for the reason that in the case of the board there are five minds functioning of persons selected from different localities, and with a representative of labor thereon. The principle of checks and balances, therefore, may apply in the case of the board, but not in the case of one administrator. If the board be dangerous, even under such circumstances, and unacceptable, certainly the administrator is even more dangerous and should be rejected."

**Mrs. Norton Dfends Measure.**

Mrs. Norton opened general debate on the bill, saying that the measure protected both employers and employes and declaring that in all her years in congress, she had seen no bill subjected to as many false charges and statements as the wage-hour measure.

"There are people who do not want any kind of a bill, and there are those who really believe, as I do, that something must be done to help the 12,000,000 workers of America who live in conditions under which you would not permit your pet dog to live," she said.

"A country that will not heed thecry of the masses of underprivileged will perish in the fire it has helped to kindle," Mrs. Norton further said.

**Dies Leads Attack.**

Representative Dies, of Texas, took the lead in opposing the bill, denouncing it as a bureaucratic measure and asserting:

"Now you have before you a bill that labor does not want. The American Federation of Labor is denouncing it from one part of the country to another. You have a bill which business denounces as discriminatory and dangerous to economic stability. . . . You have a bill that every farm organization has denounced."

In ending his talk, dies scored the bill as "hastily considered, poorly written" and urged that it be sent back to the labor committee for reconsideration and rewriting.

## *Commissioners Delay Action On Pay Scale*

**In Meantime Conferences With Union to Be Held for Solution.**

Mayor Bass' ordinance, which sets out by a city ordinance a minimum of pay below which the commissioner of education cannot descend, came up for final reading at the commission meeting last Tuesday, and was postponed by the mayor for one week. This was done by the mayor so that opportunity would be given to the union teacher committee to submit a schedule which recognized training qualifications as well as term of service.

In addition to this lack, a delegation headed by President George Key, of the colored union, protested the differential between the colored and white teachers' schedule.

It has been brought out that although Commissioner McMillan has received extra appropriations with which to increase the salaries of teachers, these sums have been diverted for other purposes in the main. Some teachers received as much as ninety cents per year increase, it is reported, while others, for personal reasons, received a very nice hunk of reward.

The mayor contends that by an ordinance requiring a minimum the education department would be forced to establish a minimum which would insure teachers in receiving more money when it is appropriated for the department.

## *Resolution*

"Whereas, Almighty God in His infinite wisdom has seen fit to call home Charles Folk on Dec. 7, 1937; and

"Whereas, Mr. Folk was the father of two of our esteemed members, brothers Fred and Carl Folk; therefore be it

"Resolved, in a regular session of Painters and Decorators, Local 226, that we extend to the bereaved family our deepest sympathy and brotherly love; be it further

"Resolved, that copies of this resolution be spread on our minutes, a copy be sent to the bereaved family, and that it be published in The Labor World."

J. A. FARMER
F. S. THURSTON
J. PAUL SANDERS
Committee

## UNION INNER TUBES!

ATLANTA, Ga., Dec. 14.—Agreement was signed last Friday between the Holfast Rubber Company, of this city, and the Local Union of Rubber Workers, affiliated with the A. F. of L., in which each employe obtained an increase in wages. The 40-hour week, price and a half for overtime, seniority rules, and other advantages were obtained for the workers through the agreement. Membership of the employes is 100 per cent. union. General Manager Rosendorf signed for the company. He is regarded as one of the fairest employers in the south, and is held in high esteem by his employes. Union members are urged to look for the Holfast trademark when buying fan belts, connecting hose, inner tubes, friction tape and other accessories.

## *Musical Hour At Auditorium Next Sunday*

At the Memorial auditorium Sunday afternoon, beginning at 3 o'clock, the fourth community sing and variety concert program of the Chattanooga Musical Hour series will be presented.

On this occasion, the community sing will be led by R. Glenn Young, director of the Frye Institute chorus, and, as usual, the words of the songs to be sung will be thrown upon the large screen, where they can be seen from all parts of the hall.

In the variety concert program will be heard the Frye Institute chorus in a group of five songs; the Elks Junior band, playing a program of three numbers, and featuring Mrs. Helen Hershey Connelly, soprano soloist; Miss Mary Ward Hatcher, soprano, who will sing with organ accompaniment, and McConnell Erwin, municipal organist.

The Musical Hour programs, sponsored by the chamber of commerce, are put on for the public entertainment with all hands cooperating to make this a truly neighborly gathering. Everybody is invited to attend and there is no charge of admission or collection taken. The program is scheduled to last one hour, from 3 to 4 o'clock.

## POWER COMPANY EMPLOYES ARE JOINING WITH AFL ELECTRIC INTERNATIONAL

**Intensive Campaign Waged by International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers to Acquaint TEPCO People With Facts.**

In a report given this week by A. F. Wright, representing the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, it is apparent that the campaign now in progress in the properties of the Tennessee Electric Power company system is bearing fruit. Already a great number of these Tennessee utility employes have become members of the A. F. of L. group, preparing themselves for the expected Labor Board election which is believed will be held in the near future.

Because of the fact that a small group of workers at the Hales Bar plant, numbering about forty full-time employes, asked for a CIO contract with the power company, and because the IBEW outnumbers the CIO membership many fold, an election has been requested to determine who shall be the collective bargaining agency for the system.

Mr. Wright said that "it is not the purpose of our organization campaign to fight the Tennessee Electric Power company, but rather to weld the workers into a harmonious and representative group that will achieve a harmonious relation with the company.

"That this is possible has been borne out in practically every other utility system in the United States. Most of these systems are now organized into A. F. of L. unions, and both the employer and employe has found that it is mutually beneficial.

"A striking example is the Houston Light and Power company, who have had contractual relations with us for twenty years. During all that time there has not been one minute's lost time because of strikes or lockouts.

"In systems which we have organized we enjoy much better wage scales, employes of the Georgia Power company, not far from us, receiving approximately 30 per cent. more in pay."

The American Federation is assigning numerous organizers all over Tennessee in assisting making contracts with unorganized employes.

In Chattanooga the power employes are affiliated with Local 846. This local meets every Friday evening at 7:30 at 615 Walnut street, which is the Keystone Lodge building.

Regular meetings are also being held in Murfreesboro, Nashville and Chattanooga.

## *Gene Cummings Gets Bruises In Wreck*

**Popular Bottler's Auto Hits Underpass Beam on Eleventh Street.**

One of the most respected members of Local 79, Brewery Workers, was taken out of circulation this week when Eugene Cummings' car had a tussle with the firmly entrenched underpass on Eleventh street. He lost all falls, receiving fractured shoulder and collar bones and injuring his right arm and leg. He was taken to a local hospital by a Chapman ambulance.

"Gene" will be missed by customers on his regular route because of his likeable nature. He is known by many Chattanoogans as being one of the most industrious, reliable and trustworthy members of organized labor.

## PRESIDENT CRY NOW

At the regular meeting of Lodge 56, International Association of Machinists, on Dec. 14, 1937, Brother Wallis H. Cry was elected president to succeed Brother George C. Bradley. Brother S. M. Hooper was elected vice president, G. Witt Axley was re-elected recording secretary, and W. D. Sivley financial secretary. Brother N. F. Wilson was re-elected treasurer, Brother E. E. O'Bar, conductor, and Brother S. R. Green, sentinel.

Brother W. R. Barney was re-elected business agent.

The new officers are all set for an active and constructive year's work in the ever-growing union of Machinists' 56.

## SHENANGO-PENN MOLD FIRM SIGNS A. F. OF L. CONTRACT

Dover, Ohio.—An agreement recently negotiated by A. F. of L. Federal Union No. 21194, with the Shenango-Penn Mold company, large brass casting plant here, is being pointed to as showing the practical results of A. F. of L. affiliation.

Workers at the plant were 'organized" by the C. I. O. Steel Workers' Organizing Committee, but it evidently didn't "take," the men being discouraged with much hot air and little practical progress.

The result was that the new A. F. of L. union was organized, 106 of the firm's 118 employes promptly becoming members. With this preponderant majority, the union proceeded to negotiate a contract with the company, gaining recognition as the sole bargaining agent for employes in all matters of wages, hours and conditions of employment.

## ALL UNION MARKETS CLOSED CHRISTMAS

Mack Ball, business agent for Local 600, announced today that on Saturday, Dec. 25, Christmas day, all union meat markets will be closed up tight all day.

This will give local meatcutters an opportunity to enjoy the Christmas holiday with their families.

Members of organized labor are urged to co-operate by buying their Christmas meats Friday.

## Savoy Hotel Has Temporary Entrance

The Savoy hotel, on Market street, near Ninth, has its front entrance closed up temporarily while remodeling is going on. For the time being, entrance to the hotel is on the Ninth street side entrance.

## BARNEY RESTS

W. R. Barney, business agent for Local 56, Machinists, will leave Chattanooga this Friday for Louisville, Ky., to visit his son for the holidays. He will return immediately after Christmas in time to attend the regular meeting of the local.

## Quarry Workers Set

WINGFIELD, La., Dec. 14.—General Organizer R. L. Burton was here last Tuesday and Wednesday, and installed a charter for the Quarry Workers Local Union Tuesday night and obligated twenty-seven new members. Wednesday evening witnessed the labor official installing charter for Local Union No. 21413, Salt Mine and Factory Employes, with a large membership. Mr. Burton was assisted in the latter work by General Organizer E. H. Williams and Representative Howatt, of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners.

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

UNITED PAINTING TRADES LABEL AND UNION COUNCIL CHATTANOOGA

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 17, 1937

## Teacher Pay Again

Once again we have the low salaries of our city teachers in the limelight. The mayor is proposing an ordinance which would write into city law a minimum below which no teacher may go in the pay check. While it is true that the mayor recognized only years of service in his schedule, he has agreed to discuss with the teacher union the possibility of adding to the schedule rewards for those teachers who continue their education or who have already invested goodly sums in educating themselves.

We feel that the mayor is taking a step in the right direction even though he did not go far enough. The department of education has formerly been allowed to dish out its appropriations wherever it desired. The department has cried all over the place for the "dee-yar cheeldren and the poor teachers," but the poor teachers have received stones after being led to believe they would receive bread.

The department recently boasted that its budget this year was the largest ever granted. The department received at least $100,000 additional from the city which was expected to be used in salary schedules. A portion of the money was dribbled out in ninety-cent drops, which in some instances were taken away later.

It is true the department has spent quite a sum in building a spy glass to look at the moon. While this is a very fine venture, we believe that teachers would rather look for heaven over the meat counter rather than through a telescope.

We agree with the mayor that there should be a written guarantee to teachers regarding their salaries. We think the mayor erred when he neglected to include a reward for self-improvement. We believe that the differential between white and colored teachers should also be wiped out, even if it contemplates several years in doing so.

## Short Cuts Alluring But Illusionary

(From Electrical Workers Journal)

One of the reasons that persons who have little faith in democracy and democratic procedure are against the whole democratic process is that it is slow and unwieldly. They prefer short cuts. A short cut is alluring. It appears to offer an opportunity to cut the Gordian knot of tradition and move the clock up half a century within the hour. But this has always proved an illusion.

Some self-appointed, self-prosessed nobleman rushes in at an historic hour and seizes power. He claims that embodied in himself are all democratic virtues and, therefore, democracy has made a shining achievement. When he finds that he has left behind the group for which he professes regard and that he cannot lift them to the pedestal which he has preempted, then occurs a battle between himself and the group, and always he chooses himself. As a result, democracy loses. The whole cycle of tyranny sets up again and the so-called victory of the masses within the person of the chieftain is nothing but illusion.

In democracies short cuts are avoided by the initiation of policies from the masses. It is only when leaders are not responsive to these policies that trouble begins. If the leaders are responsible, the orderly process of democracy moves on to fulfillment.

### His Profession.

Chaliapin, in addition to being the prince of singers, is also a prince of story tellers. Here is a favorite of his:

One evening, at the height of his fame, he was being driven to the Imperial Opera House in old-time St. Petersburg, and the cabby entered into an animated conversation with his fare. At length, he asked:

"What, now, is your profession, sir?"

"I sing," replied Chaliapin.

The cabby flicked his whip impatiently.

"Oh," he replied, "I do a bit of that myself. But I wouldn't call it a profession. What do yo do for a living?"

## *Buying That Helps Unionism*

Holiday buying offers the best kind of opportunity to trade unionists and members of their families to boost the cause of organized labor by insisting on union made goods and union services.

Goods bearing the union label give definite assurance that they are produced under good conditions, at fair wages. Purchase of union label goods and services helps purchasing power, as it means the employment of more wage earners at union wage standards. Thus purchase of union label goods and services strengthens union organization.

So, look for the union label, shop card and button not only at this Christmas and New Year season but throughout the year.

## *"Wage Dividend" Plan Proposed*

Frank E. Gannett, publisher of a string of daily newspapers, makes a suggestion sure to interest wage and salary workers.

He proposes that companies which give "wage dividends" to workers have their taxes lightened.

"Instead of taxing companies for not distributing all their profits to stockholders," he recently said, "I would give additional tax relief to those companies that distribute profits to their employes. It would be easy to devise an incentive of this sort which would encourage companies to give workers a wage dividend, thus increasing their purchasing power."

To meet objections of labor that corporations often pay bonuses in an attempt to stall off demands for more pay, Gannett proposes that a workers' representative sit on the board of directors. This representative would know the financial condition of the company and would see that as large a share of the earnings was paid out as was consistent with sound business practice.

Labor has taken no stand on the plan and of course will not until it has thoroughly studied it. It seems at least to call for consideration by all working to increase labor's income and national ability to purchase.

## *Add High Cost of Living*

Ruth Brindze in the Nation gives the following quotation from trade journals of last winter:

"The Associated Bakers of California revised wholesale prices of bread and rolls upward on February 21, with higher prices on hearth bread effective March 1. Wholesale bakers are not to solicit the trade of competitors for 30 days and in the case of hearth bread not for 60 days. Prices for pies, cakes, cookies, doughnuts and coffee cakes are being adjusted but have not been definitely settled. Retail bakers have made a general raise of 15 per cent on all their products."

Perhaps the most remarkable thing about this trade notice is the calm confidence of the Associated Bakers—that is, baking owners—of California that they can put prices precisely where they etceteraed please. And they've had experience.

**After a Hard Workday**
**AN EASY CHAIR**

LAZY-MAN CHAIR
$16.95
Easy Terms

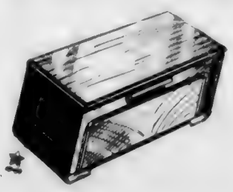
Every Man appreciates comfort and in this big "HE MAN" Chair (Exactly as pictured) we offer a genuine value. . . . See this chair tomorrow.

ONLY 45c DOWN

**Knee-Hole Desks**

She will appreciate a knee-hole desk . . . we have them in all styles and finishes . . . in walnut, maple and mahogany. Your selection will be made easy if you buy at Rhodes-Jones . . . and we'll save you money, too!

$9.95 to $39.50
EASY TERMS



**Cedar Chest**
Priced From
$9.95 to $49.50
with terms as low as 25c down and 25c week

*Gifts for the Entire Family*

RHODES-JONES FURNITURE COMPANY
608 Market Street

# LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

I am late again with my Christmas shopping—it is nothing new for me, however. As a matter of fact, I have bought six gifts already—and they all have a union label on them.

* * *

Half the fun of shopping is the time spent in the 10-cent stores. Hope you remember when you go to buy the Christmas lights, the toys and other gifts that Grant's is the only one of the "dime stores" in town which advertises in our paper. Santa Claus is going to bring the littlest little boy a wheelbarrow that was bought in that store.

* * *

Note to the boy friend: Whitman's candy is union-made. And you can get it in boxes from 25 cents up, all decorated for Christmas. Bradley & Bandy have in a lovely assortment of it.

* * *

Note to the girl friend: A carton of cigarettes makes a most acceptable gift for "him." And remember that Raleighs, Kools, Avalons, Viceroys, Wings and Twenty Grands are union-made.

* * *

The Carpenters' Union can get all set to take in a new member in a few years. The biggest little boy is getting regular "man" tools this year, all the fascinating ones like a leveler, brace and bit, plane and what have you. I hope he doesn't decide to saw a leg off the one good chair. A tool set will make a practical gift for him, I think. And I am planning to have him mend all the things about the house that never get fixed.

* * *

Have you tried the Co-op Grocery in the Market House yet? They have a complete line of groceries and Mr. Crosby reports that they also keep that good Rich Maid, union-made coffee, tea and baking powder.

* * *

A Merry Christmas to you all!

## CIO GOES AFL

Atlanta, Ga.—An agreement was signed last Saturday with the Rita Dress company, of Atlanta, providing closed shop feature, advance in wages and appointment of committees for test group work and price regulation. This union was formerly affiliated with the CIO, having been placed in that organization by action of international officers who went CIO. The workers, however, determined to come back home, are now organized under the A. F. of L., with an agreement already obtained which is a decided improvement over that prevailing before the union left the CIO and came into the A. F. of L. Under the new agreement, the workers are making from $14.75 to $18 a week, forty hours.

## Another CIO Goes AFL

Several months ago the United Cigar Stores handled a stogie by the name of Dry Slitz Stogie, which bore a CIO label.

Evidently the CIO did not work out so well because today in place of the CIO label there is the regular AFL Cigar Workers union label on it.

**Buy the Labor Temple NOW**

## "The Cooky Lady" and • Tim's Christmas Letter

PATSY liked to take her doll out in the sunny kitchen and watch Ann, the cook, roll out the cooky dough and cut round moons; then put them in a long pan ready for the oven. When they came out all smelly and warm Ann would put some on a paper plate for Patsy to eat. Ann had the nicest dimples when she smiled, and Patsy would smile right back at her and say: "Thank, you, Cooky lady."

Sometimes there were brown cookies and fruity ones, too, but the red and green candied ones that Ann made for Christmas were the very best of all. Patsy adored Ann. Through the seven short years of her life she had been her constant companion. Mother was just the lovely lady who was always busy with her clubs and going places, and Daddy was too busy at the office to be bothered much; but there was always Ann.

Patsy liked the nice postman, Tim, who came to see Ann and sometimes they all went to the movies together. Tim could play "pretend" almost as good as Ann. But once she heard him call Ann his best girl, and say: "Some day you're going to cook for me." After that she did not like him so well. Things seemed all wrong, and Santa hadn't answered her letter, and it was only two days till Christmas. She had said: "Please write soon," and that had been days ago. He must help quick, or it would be too late. Several times a day she would go to the mailbox and stand on tiptoe to look in for fear her letter had been overlooked.

"Here, Tim," said one of the office clerks, "is another of the kid letters to Santa Claus; guess this one's up to you." Printed in a childish scrawl on the envelope, Tim read: "Santa Claus, care of Tim." He drew out the folded paper. It read: "Dear Santa, please bring Tim another best girl cause Ann has to cook for us."

"Your friend, Patsy Reynolds."

Tim stared, then chuckled: "Santa, old boy, you're up against it this time."—Jocile Webb Pearson.

© Western Newspaper Union.

## *Unemployment Benefits*

This is the first of a series of questions and answers concerning the state's unemployment compensation law and procedure for paying benefit claims.

1. Q.—What is unemployment compensation?

A.—It is job insurance for the worker.

2. Q.—Who pays it?

A.—In Tennessee, employers who work eight or more persons on twenty days of any calendar year, each day being in a different week.

3. Q.—Are any employers or industries exempt?

A.—Yes. The following occupations are not covered: Farm labor; domestic service in private homes; service of officers and crew on a registered vessel on navigable stream in the United States; service of persons who are self-employed or who work for son, daughter, or spouse; service of child under 21, if he works for parents; government service, federal, state, local; service in no-profit institutions engaged in religious, educational, charitable, or humane work; and service of insurance agents engaged in field work.

4. Q.—When will the benefit period begin?

A.—It begins Jan. 1, 1938.

5. Q.—Will benefits be paid by the state on that date?

A.—No. The law requires a "waiting period" of three weeks after the benefit claim is filed. Thus, it will be impossible for any payments to be made before the fourth week of January, 1938, at the earliest.

6. Q.—How much will be paid to the worker who has lost his job?

A.—That depends upon the wages he received during his previous employment in 1937. His payments will be half his weekly earnings, but not to exceed $15 per week, the maximum.

7. Q.—How long will payments be made?

A.—The period of payments depends on duration of previous employment, but cannot exceed sixteen weeks. If the recipient of benefit payments secures a job in the interim, his benefits stop.

8. Q.—Who will receive these benefits?

A.—Persons who have been employers registered as contributors to the Tennessee unemployment compensation fund.

9. Q.—Do the workers make any contribution to this fund?

A.—No. The employers pay into the fund contributions based on the wages received by covered workers.

10. Q.—Is there any relationship between the unemployment compensation naw and the old age insurance provisions of the social security?

A.—There is no relationship as to administration. These are two separate and distinct laws. Federal agencies administer old age insurance. The state division of unemployment compensation administers the unemployment compensation law.

### Sundays.

"I know what Sundays are for," said a small child to her mother. "They're for children to get acquainted with their fathers."

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL—"THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

## Call a Union Cab

Well, election time rolled around and officers for the ensuing year were chosen at our last meeting. Brother McGee outdistanced the incumbent T. J. Knox for president. Brother Russell also led the field for vice president. C. R. Harris gave Fred Kuster a hot race for business agent. Carl Smith held a good lead over Brother Underwood for secretary-treasurer and Brother Goggins holds the recording secretary's job for another year.

* * *

Nine new members were initiated and two members were reinstated. Aside from that the meeting was uneventful.

* * *

We extend our sincerest regrets and sympathy to Brother A. B. Smith, who lost his 4-month-old baby last Wednesday.

* * *

Brother Thomas has a big smile on his face these days, the reason being that he is a proud "grandpop." The young grandson and his mother are getting along nicely, we understand.

* * *

We have it on good authority that one of our brothers was sent to Lane & Crowley's restaurant and he came back some time later and told the dispatcher that he could find Main street, but he couldn't find Crowley's. Wake up, big boy!

* * *

Call a union cab!

## Closed Shop Pact Won By Bait Workers Union

**Agreement With South Bend Bait Company Provides Minimum Wage Rates, 40-hour Week and Extra Pay for Overtime.**

South Bend, Ind.—"How's about some union bait?" says the union-conscious individual. "Well, it can be had," might be the reply of South Bend Bait Workers' Federal Union No. 20239, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

This union has secured a contract with the South Bend Bait company, establishing the 40-hour work week and minimum rates of pay for all employes of all departments.

Except for watchmen and maintenance workers, overtime will be paid for at the rate of time and a half, with double time for Sundays and holidays.

Seniority rights are established, and the company agrees to meet with a union committee later to consider 5 per cent bonuses for employes of six years or over and to consider vacations with pay, which the firm indorses in principle.

Recognition of the union as collective bargaining agent for the bait workers, also provided by the contract, makes "union bait" possible, sure 'nuff.

DO YOUR FRIENDS LAUGH BEHIND YOUR BACK AT YOUR OLD RADIO ?
MODERNIZE
with a NEW 1938
ZENITH LONG DISTANCE RADIO
AGAIN A YEAR AHEAD
with Features Like
Robot Dial
Electric Automatic Tuning
Personalized Acoustic Adapter
Electric Target Tuning
Local Station Indicators
Between-Stations Silencer

$59.95 installed

ZENITH SHORT WAVE RADIO COVERS OF 3 BANDS OR MORE ARE SOLD WITH ZENITH DOUBLET ANTENNA

UNION MADE
FOWLER BROTHERS
AMERICA'S MOST COPIED RADIO AGAIN A YEAR AHEAD

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scra

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

Do you co-operate with your officers? Sometimes the local elects good officers and then the members lie down in the traces. Do you say, in effect, to your officers: "Go to it, we elected you, now build up a local"? Do you sit around and just wait for results? Any veteran member can tell you, in advance, what the end will be. The local will be on the downward slide in no time. Good officers can build a good local, but they can't do it alone. They must have the active support of you and other loyal members. Good locals are not like Topsy ("Uncle Tom's Cabin"). They just don't grow. In every good local you'll find that the officers and members work

Loyal members take serious pledge "to further at all times teachings of this Union.

* * *

Stopped in at George's P East Eighth Street, recent one of those immense ham that has made this eating popular. You will find a m there.

* * *

Many a false step is t standing still.—Lord Dewar

* * *

We have just finished "The Great Smoky Mountain Laura Thornborough, and ommend it to you.

* * *

There is a picket at the Tavern, on East Eleventh We ask your moral support.

* * *

We offer congratulations Kuster and his "Call a Union column. Where's Mr. Crow his column? We have been it. Too, we missed Brownie per and her "Label Leaders"

* * *

Tuesday night, Dec. 21, regular meeting night. W hoping you will be there.

* * *

The Spanish Garden and Kettle are union houses.

* * *

Harry's Place is non-uni

* * *

Our duty is not to see w dimly at a distance, but to s lies clearly at hand.—Osler.

* * *

Gonna' let you in on a s what a secret! At a recent ing of the Culinary Workers and waiters) plans were m a dance, to be given at an date. Yep, folks, it is going one of those rootin'-tootin' digs just like we gave back spring. There will be lots of music. And refreshments! we could tell you about all refreshments we are planning having, but, ladies and gent as we told you in the beg this is all supposed to be a s but we just had to tell you so you could get those feet tra for all those good dances.

* * *

Don't leave your trade u on your doorstep, but carry and explain what it means to wife and family. As it be your home, then everyone in household should be told made it possible to bring about ter conditions for them.—H berger.

* * *

We are very sorry to hear Doris, small daughter of Louise M. Petty, is ill.

* * *

The Steak House is non-u

* * *

Some people who call them "union" are reported to be quenting the Glasglow T where there is a picket. T same people may watch for names in this column, for we to put in our appearance at this eating place and in all ability we will know you.

* * *

Mrs. Aline Wood is slowly cuperating from a several m illness.

* * *

Watch for the Culinary Wor Who's Who in our column week.

Patronize Our Advertis

## Anne's Christmas Bonus Was for One Good Idea

CHRISTMAS bonuses were always given in accordance to the value of suggestions written out and finally accepted at the offices of John Stone and company, and Lee Anne Foster wondered, disgustedly, why she had thought of such suggestions after other girls had already thought them up or why she couldn't think up something unusual enough to earn her special attention with the firm. There were only five more days until the yearly list of bonus recipients would be announced.

That evening, back in her own room, seated at her desk, she sat staring at the wall. She fidgeted with her pencil, almost praying for inspiration—what could she suggest to be done in the office or in the business that would increase either efficiency or business? Her eyes were staring straight into a huge pot of four-leaf clovers that she had brought back from the country when she had visited her parents on the farm during last vacation.

"The Four Leaf Clover Line"—why—why not? She jutted down the idea as it all came tumbling through her mind—in the manufacturing end of the business, create a breakfast nook or kitchen line all with four leaf clover motif, giving a cook book with its cover simply plastered with actual four leaf clovers, shellacked—a line especially to attract the newly wed trade. "Why, I could furnish the four leaf clovers for the first few books and maybe Mr. Stone would put a four leaf clover under the seal of that new style wedding certificate he gives free to each bridal pair of customers—who knows!"

Lucky for Stone and company but just as lucky for Lee Anne, for as the Christmas day bonus for her suggestion was handed to her, she also received the first such contract ever known—for all the four-leaf clovers she could grow within the next year.

—Luella B. Lyons.

© Western Newspaper Union.

### Sold.

The tailor was selling his best friend a new suit. He was raving about the garment.

"I'm telling you, Harry," he said, "that even your best friend won't recognize you in that suit! Just take a walk outside for a minute and get the feel of the garment."

Harry went out and returned a moment later. The proprietor rushed up to him with a happy smile.

"Good morning, stranger," he beamed. "What can I do for you?"

For Her Most Exciting Christmas Give a
*DIAMOND RING*
Fancy diamond rings, bar pins, brooches, diamond crosses, bracelets, watches, clips
$15 to $500
18-K white gold with 8 sparkling diamonds set to show to best advantage. Large center diamond. An unusual value ..... $50
Pay Weekly or Monthly
EDWARDS & LeBRON
805 Market JEWELERS 804 Broad

CO-OP GROCERY
Central Market House
Richmond Maid Coffee ..... 29c
UNION LABEL
Richmond Maid Baking Pwdr. 23c
UNION LABEL
Plum Pudding, Heinz, Large Size.. 32c
No. 2 Tomatoes, Three for..... 21c
Peanut Butter, Jane Good Bnd, 3 Jars 25c
Orient Flour, 24 lbs..... $1.10
Crystal Pearl MEAL, 6 lbs..... 13c
Dill Pickles, Kosher Style, quart.. 15c
Sreah Kukumber PICKLES, Heinz, lge. 23c
Apricots, Pound..... 18c
WE CATER TO UNION TRADE
AND CARRY ONLY "FAIR" PRODUCTS

## ...pression Record Gives No Basis ...or Thinking Industry Could Make Good on Promise of 3,000,000 Jobs

...shington, Dec. 16.—Lammot ...nt, speaking for the (more ...s) famous Gunpowder Clan, ...that "industry" will put 3,... ...0 men to work, if labor will ...d and the new deal will re... ...taxes and stop passing laws. ...e labor situation must be ...ized," he says, and puts ...s among the things that ...he abolished. "The legal ...under which it (industry) ...operate should be stabilized ...diately. As long as the law... ...ge mills grind, the fog of un... ...inty mocks the industrial plan... ...And the tax scales, he adds, ...'s like a wall in the path of ...rial expansion."

...in plain words, the passages quoted mean that labor must be content with what "industry" chooses to give it; and that congress must adjourn permanently—of course after repealing taxes on wealth.

**Prosperity Promised if—**

Put still more plainly, Mr. du Pont says that in return for no taxes, no regulation and no labor demands, "industry" will make America prosperous.

Hitler has hardly asked for more.

Mr. Lammot du Pont can hardly object if labor looks around to see what likelihood there is that "industry" would deliver prosperity if it got the rather large list of favors which he proposes. It is not necessary to look far. In 1929, the "regulation" of industry had sunk pretty close to zero; strikes were very few; taxes on wealth were very low—the highest surtax on huge incomes was 20 per cent, and the surpluses or undistributed profits of corporations were not taxed at all. Congress was in session, to be sure, but chiefly to pass a tariff bill at the strong demand of "industry."

**What Record Shows.**

Under these most favoring circumstances, what did "industry" do in 1929 and the next few years to give the land prosperity?

Take first—since a du Pont is talking—the corporation of E. I. du Pont de Nemours.

At the close of 1929, this company had surplus and reserves of $211,814,523, and gave the number of its employes rather vaguely as 35,000.

At the close of 1932, the du Pont surplus and reserves had grown to $261,369,373, but the number of its employes, still vaguely given, was 28,000. It did not say or give any indication how many of these were on part time.

Take next General Motors corporation, controlled by the du Ponts.

**Big G. M. Employment Drop.**

At the close of 1929, the surplus and reserves of General Motors were $577,988,815, and its average number of employes during the year was233,286. Its payroll that year was $389,517,783.

At the close of 1932, the surplus and reserves of General Motors were $419,631,074, and the average number of its employes for the year was 116,152. Its payroll that year was $143,255,070. By comparing this with the figures of 1929, you may know that either a lot of G. M. employment in 1932 was part time, or that wages had been cut drastically.

(It should be said here that the reserves of G. M. stated here are the depreciation and contingency reserves. There were several other reserves, which were not counted.)

**Record Relief Promise.**

Is there anything in this record to indicate that Mr. Lammot du Pont, or his family or his associates, could—or would—make good on his promise of 3,000,000 jobs, if he got his own way?

**From 1929 to 1932, the surplus** and reserves of the du Pont company increased 23.6 per cent, while their employment, making no allowance for part time, decreased 20 per cent.

From 1929 to 1932, the surplus and reserves of the du Pont controlled General Motors dropped 29 per cent. But the employment of General Motors dropped in the same time a little over 50 per cent and their payrolls more than 63 per cent.

Mr. du Pont and his ilk had privileges and power in 1929 which one hopes they never will have again. Their personal power at the White House was so great that the head of the clan in Delaware refused to take a prominent part in Mr. Roosevelt's "emergency relief" until he had been assured that income taxes would not be raised. Their companies had enormous reserves and surpluses. Yet the biggest of these companies, General Motors, discharged 117,134 men in the first three years of the depression, though it still had more than $419,000,000 of liquid capital available for work.


We heard a man cry "HELP"

. . . so we made it easy for him to buy feminine gifts at this store . . . .

THE Vogue

A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .



ROLLFAST

Made to Last!

Priced From

$21.95 to $35.95

Sold on Easy Terms.

Use Our Lay-By Plan.

Rollfast Bicycles Are Different and Better, Too!

See Our Coaster Wagons and Roller Skates

STOVALL HARDWARE CO.

711 CHERRY ST.


## A Christmas Awakening

by Katherine Edelman

"WITH Christmas drawing near, why can't we get together and make plans—" Robert Dutton read no further. With calm deliberation, he put the heavily scrawled letter back into its envelope.

"Always the impractical Hal," he said slowly. "No wonder he never gets anywhere."

A list of appointments waited upon his desk. Visits from two of the most important men in town; a delegation about a right-of-way through a tract of land he had just purchased; a reminder of a talk he had promised to make at a luncheon. Important things, he thought, things Hal would never be called upon to do.

Hastily he went through his mail. A square envelope in a familiar hand caught his eye. He opened it a little curiously. What could Miss Denby be writing him about? His long fingers drew out an artistic Christmas card. A conservative wish and an old Christmas carol printed in English letters. That was all, except the signature, "Eleanor Denby."

A flush stained his face, an undefinable something sent the blood singing through his veins. "Eleanor," he said softly; "a beautiful name; how queer that I never heard it before."

Then, as if resenting his weakness and sentiment, he dug into his mail again. But try as he would, he could not concentrate on the things that had meant everything to him before. Something had happened to Robert Dutton; a Christmas greeting from a secretary whom he had scarcely noticed left him visibly unsettled.

Christmas memories surged through his heart. He was back in the old home again. Everybody was rushing around in circles. He saw the big tree in the corner of the parlor; the kitchen table piled high with good things to eat. And Mother and Dad, with happiness beaming upon their faces.

He picked up Hal's letter again. After all, maybe his kid brother wasn't so crazy? The thought was pushing through his mind that maybe it was he who lacked real sense.

"We're Going to Forget Business for Today," He Said.

This time he read the letter in a different mood. "Let's give Dad and Mother the surprise of their lives. Let's go down and make one grand Christmas for them. You can turn everything over to someone else for a week—anyone can handle things like that—there's nothing personal or precious about them."

"Nothing personal or precious about them!" He turned the words over in his mind. Hal was right. Someone else could handle the things that had seemed so terribly important. A few hours of confusion, perhaps; then things would go on as before. The world would forget him in a day.

His fingers reached for the pen upon his desk. "Dear Hal," he began, "I heartily agree with your proposal that we get together and make plans to give Dad and Mother the biggest surprise and the grandest Christmas ever—" He was smiling broadly, almost laughing aloud, as he finished the letter with a flourish.

Five minutes later Miss Denby entered his private office to find a new Robert Dutton. She almost dropped her book in surprise at the expression upon his face, and the new way in which he greeted her.

"I'm ready to begin, Mr. Dutton," she began nervously, when he made no motion to start the routine of the day.

"We're going to forget business for today, Miss Denby, and go Christmas shopping, that is, if you want to help me out." He fumbled with his tie as he spoke, noticing for the first time the soft curving of her white neck. "Your Christmas card," he went on "wrought some miracle. I've found out that business and making money isn't everything in life. They're both fine in their way, but there are other things, too; precious things that I've been overlooking." He came closer to her side and looked hard into her eyes. "For instance, going shopping with a good-looking and adorable secretary."

● Western Newspaper Union.


Prescriptions—Toilet Goods

Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times

Eckerd's

INCORPORATED

CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES

732 MARKET ST


## Labor Peace Parley Recesses; Many Knotty Issues Remain

**One of the Chief Difficulties Is Status of New C. I. O. Unions; "Labor's" Representative Refuses to Share Gloomy Views of Other Newspaper Commentators; Leaders Cautious.**

By BUDD L. McKILLIPS

With the AFL-CIO peace conference recessed until Dec. 21, after last week's parleys ended in another deadlock, Washington newspaper men are engaging in guessing contests as to whether the outlook for a reunion of the two warring groups is dark or bright.

Pessimistic observers believe that when the conference resumes it will last only long enough for the conferees to wish each other a "Merry Christmas" and then come to a final and definite break.

Other observers view the situation with much more optimism. They find many encouraging factors in the situation and are envisioning a peace treaty being hung on labor's Christmas tree.

**Some Obstacles Removed.**

While none of the conferees who took part in last week's negotiations will discuss what happened there, it is known that the parley removed some of the obstacles which have been blocking the road toward peace.

The question of which industries should have industrial unions and which should have craft organizations has been pretty well ironed out. Also, it is understood the C. I. O. has agreed to drop its demand for admittance to the A. F. of L. as a 100 per cent autonomous department, if all of the C. I. O. unions, regardless of conflicting jurisdiction claims, are given federation charters.

The deadlock came on the manner in which twenty of the C. I. O.'s thirty-two unions should become a part of the A. F. of L.

These twenty are organizations which have never been affiliated with the federation and are in competition with long-established A. F. of L. unions, such as the Electrical Workers, the Seamen, the Commercial Telegraphers, the Street Railway Employes, etc.

Federation conferees have agreed that all C. I. O. affiliates should come into the A. F. of L. on a given date—after jurisdictional questions between individual conflicting unions have been settled by conferences between the organizations involved.

In the case of the ten former A. F. of L. affiliates which were suspended for forming the C. I. O., and the two which have since quit the federation, there are no difficult questions involved. The A. F. of L. has not formed competing international organizations in those fields—steel, textiles, automobiles, clothing, rubber and others.

**Twenty New C. I. O. Unions.**

It is in connection with the new C. I. O. unions that the complex problems have arisen. The C. I. O. contends that on a given date these twenty unions be admitted to the federation, along with the twelve former A. F. of L. organizations, with settlement of jurisdiction rights to come later.

It was on this question of the disposition of the twenty C. I. O. unions in industries where the A. F. of L. has international organizations that last week's peace conference was deadlocked when it recessed late Friday night.

A. F. of L. President William Green and C. I. O. Chairman John L. Lewis made only brief comments on the situation. Green and Lewis were not on the original peace committee, but were added to the negotiators earlier in the week.

The commanders-in-chief of the two groups met Thursday and Friday in company with George M. Harrison, chairman of the A. F. of L.'s three-man peace committee, and Philip Murray, head of the C. I. O.'s 10-member delegation.

**Old Negotiators to Resume.**

It is understood that neither Green nor Lewis will be present when the conference is resumed, but that negotiations will be again taken up by the 13-man joint committee.

Lewis, when he came out of the conference room at the end of Friday night's session, said there was no plan for further meetings between himself and Green. A report, without recommendations, will be made back to the full committee, Lewis said.

Green said there had been a general discussion, but no conclusions had been reached. He refused to make any prediction as to the outcome of further negotiations.

"We will keep on hoping that something will come out of all this," he said.

When asked if he thought progress had been made during the six weeks of negotiations, Green replied:

"It would be well nigh impossible to go through several weeks of negotiations of that kind without making progress. Clarification, at least, is progress, and that has developed."

In many quarters it is believed that President Roosevelt will intervene any time the two labor groups definitely abandon peace negotiations.

The suggestion was made this week by the Detroit (Mich.) Federation of Labor, an A. F. of L. affiliate, that Gov. Frank Murphy, of Michigan, be asked by the two sides to arbitrate the controversy if the negotiators find the deadlock cannot be broken.


$100 Reward

FOR ANY STOVE

DACUS

CANNOT REPAIR!

Let us repair your Range, Circulator and Furnace and avoid the rush.

108 E. Main St. 6-0543



THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga



S. P. EDGEMAN, Prop.

PALACE MEAT MARKET

FRESH MEATS OF ALL KINDS

Pork Sausage, Home Made Lard a Specialty

210 East MAIN STREET PHONES 6-5115, 6-5116



Bob Green's Restaurant

Open All Night Air Conditioned

905-907 CARTER STREET

Special Steak or Turkey Dinner—45c

Dressing, Cranberry Sauce, two vegetables, drink—Pumpkin Pie, with Whipped Cream! Home Baked Ham or Roast Veal, two vegetables, drink, derrest . . . . 35c

EAT WITH US SUNDAY



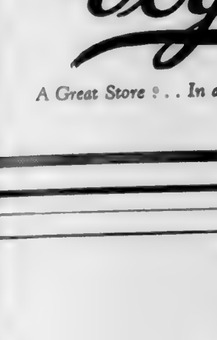
Beautify Your Home

Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.

RHODES DECORATING CO.

809 Cherry Street 6-3194

Electrical Gifts



Certified I. E. S. Specifications

Student Lamps $1.95 up



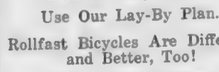
Coffee Makers $4.95 up

This Christmas give gifts that will be happily **used** by your friends every day. Give beautiful, modern and practical gifts. Give "something electrical".

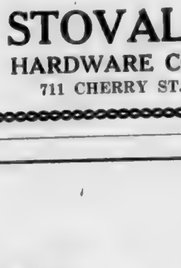
Come in to-day and see our gift display. You will **enjoy** looking at these marvelous electrical gifts—and they are so easy to buy on our easy terms.

THE TENNESSEE ETP ELECTRIC POWER CO.

*Your Electric Service is a Development of Private Enterprise*



Waffle Makers $4.95 up



Percolators as low as $1.95



Air Heaters $1.95 up



If You Give, Get QUALITY

UNION MADE MERCHANDISE

Belt and Buckle Sets $1.00 to $3.50

Swank Sets $1.00 to $2.00

Gift Handkerchiefs 3 for $1.00

Sock and Tie Sets to Match $1.55

Men's Gloves $1.50 to $4.00

Smart Neckwear $1.00 to $2.50

Men's Interwoven Socks 3 Prs., $1.10 2 Prs., $1.10

Silk and Flannel Lounging Robes $5.95 to $12.45

Cocktail Coats $6.50 to $7.95

Leather Jackets $10.00

Lee and Stetson Hats $3.50 to $7.50

Kirschbaum Suits and Topcoats $25.00 to $39.50

Biltmore Suits and Topcoats $20.00 to $39.50

Tuxedos . . . . . $25.00

Hickok and Pioneer Braces $1.00

Sweaters, All Styles $2.95 to $4.95

Raincoats for Gifts $3.95 to $10.00

Ritz Shirts $1.65 to $1.95

Van Heusen Shirts $2.00 to $2.50

Arrow Shirts for Him $2.00 to $2.50

Faultless No-Belt Pajamas $1.95 to $5.00

Kaylon Pajamas $1.95 to $5.00

Silk and Wool Scarfs $1.50 to $5.00

Students' Suits and Topcoats $18.50 to $25.00

FULMER, REEVES & WARE

807 MARKET ST. 808 BROAD ST.

# Two Little Dolls In Blue

by Alice B. Palmer

"AREN'T the dolls beautiful?" exclaimed Joan to her mother, as she gazed upon the finished product of the "Two Little Dolls in Blue" which Dorothy May had ordered from Santa Claus.

"They are quite the loveliest I have ever seen," spoke mother. "I do believe that you have put your very heart and soul into their fashioning."

Joan had spent many days and nights, too, stitching a loving holiday thought into each tiny garment. The dainty materials had been transformed into things of beauty. The dresses of pale blue silk with bonnets and slippers to match, had proclaimed them the "Two Little Dolls in Blue."

"Oh, mum: Dot love them?" beamed Joan, as she again eyed the dolls from head to foot with a happy smile of complete satisfaction.

"I dare say this will be her happiest Christmas one that she will never forget," said mother.

Christmas eve, with its bright lights and cheer, was in full progress and the two little dolls in blue were being fondled by one of the happiest little girls in the world. Rocking in her own tiny chair Dorothy May began singing a lullaby to the dollies, wholly oblivious of the attendant surroundings. It was such an adorable sight that the others had stopped their celebrations and were beaming upon her with transformed emotion.

The spell was broken when Dorothy May suddenly stopped singing and called out, "What shall I name the 'two little dolls in blue'?"

"Well," said Joan, smiling thoughtfully, "since they are dressed in blue and are two very important little ladies, why not call one Alice Blue and the other Elinor Blue?" And so the dolls were named.

On Christmas morning in another house around the corner, Bonny Jean awoke with the joy of the holiday and shouted, "Mother, did Santa come and did he bring me a big baby doll with curls and eyes that open and shut?"

"Yes, dearie, Santa came and brought you a very pretty doll."

Then spying it, seated beneath the tree dressed in scarlet finery, Bonny Jean clasped it to her breast. Upon close inspection, she soon learned that it was the same sort of doll she had always received, only with new features.

Just as she was about to burst into protest at her bitter disappointment there came a rap upon the door and a kind neighbor was saying, "Merry Christmas." Then with a happy smile—

"What is the matter, little girl? Hasn't Santa Claus come yet?"

"Oh, yes, he came, but he brought me the same old rag doll again. I thought sure it would be a real one this year, because I am nine, you see."

"Oh, I am so sorry," said Dorothy May, with true feeling and thinking of the two beautiful dolls which Santa had left for her. Then with a happy Christmas thought, she whispered something very lovely to her mother.

They all went right over to the big house on the hill nestled under its burden of Christmas snow. Bonny Jean forgot all about the rag doll when she glimpsed the great tree through the holly wreaths in the window. But soon she saw the two little dolls in blue sitting beneath it her joy was unbounded. She clapped her hands and danced with glee. "Such darling dolls!" she gasped breathlessly.

"Their names are Alice Blue and Eleanor Blue," said their little mistress, proudly.

"I want to give you one of them, Bonny Jean; which do you like?"

With unbelievable surprise, her eyes fairly dancing with joy, she clasped the beautiful doll in her arms and asked, "Is—it—really—mine—for—keeps?"

"Really and truly for keeps," said Dot.

Dorothy May explained it all to her mother after the happy little girl had left, that somehow she just did not miss Eleanor Blue very much when she saw how happy she had made Bonny Jean.

In her heart she felt that it was truly "more blessed to give than to receive," and hugging the one little doll closely, she whispered, "Merry Christmas, Alice Blue."

© Western Newspaper Union

# LABOR HI-LITES

1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES — COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ — DRAWN BY SEAMAN

CRIME CARRIERS
GANGSTERS IMPORTED FROM DISTANT CITIES TO BREAK STRIKES, OFTEN STAY PERMANENTLY, ORGANIZING RACKETS AND INCREASING CRIME.
ONE REASON IT IS SO HARD TO GET REDUCTIONS IN LIGHT GAS HEAT OR TELEPHONE RATES, IS THAT THE UTILITY COMPANIES CAN AND DO ENGAGE IN ENDLESS LITIGATION. A CASE AGAINST THE NEW YORK TELEPHONE CO. WAS IN THE COURTS FROM 1919 TO 1934.
THORSTEIN VEBLEN
GREAT AMERICAN ECONOMIST 1857 - 1929. HE INCISIVELY AND SATIRICALLY REVEALED THE PRECARIOUS STRUCTURE AND ABSURDITIES OF MODERN SOCIETY. HE ATTACKED CONTROL OF INDUSTRY BY ABSENTEE OWNERS, AND PLANNED AN ECONOMIC SYSTEM OF ORGANIZED WORKERS SUPERVISED BY TECHNICAL EXPERTS. "THE THEORY OF THE LEISURE CLASS" IS HIS MOST POPULAR WORK.
NEW YORK PASSED THE FIRST MECHANICS' LIEN LAW IN 1830, TO PROTECT THE WORKER FROM THE IRRESPONSIBLE CONTRACTOR BY ALLOWING HIM TO SUE FOR HIS WAGES AGAINST THE VALUE OF THE BUILDING AND ON WHICH HE WAS EMPLOYED.

There are periods when the principles of experience need to be modified, when hope and trust and instinct claim a share of prudence in the guidance of affairs, when, in truth, to dare is the highest wisdom.—William Ellery Channing.

### SCORES STRIKEBREAKING

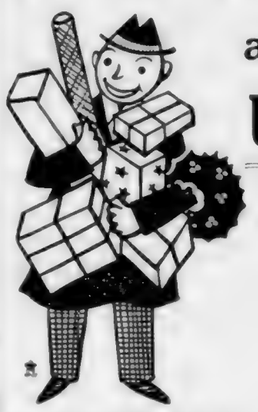
New York City.—Speaking to the Civil Liberties union, Secretary of the Interior Ickes said: "Strikebreaking in many instances has been synonymous with lawbreaking. Police and militiahave injured and slain men who were acting in accordance with their undoubted legal rights."

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**


# CHRISTMAS GIFT SALE

at Chattanooga's FIRST

# UNION DRUG STORE



Xmas Packages Wrapped FREE

## GIFTS for HER

CUTEX MANICURE SETS
98c to $5.00
WINDSOR HOUSE COLOGNE
$1.00 to $2.00
PYROXALIN COMB & BRUSH SETS
$1.49 to $7.00
EVENING IN PARIS GIFT SETS
$3.45 to $10.00
CLAUSS MANICURE SETS
$1.00 to $2.50
LA CROSS MANICURE SETS
$2.98
GLAZO MANICURE SETS
$1.00 to $2.50
MAX FACTOR SETS
$1.00 to $10.00
SETS BY COTY AND HOUBIGANT
$2.25 to $5.00

## GIFTS for HIM

YARDLEY SHAVING SETS
$1.00 to $10.00
SHAVING SETS BY COLGATE, PALMOLIVE, WILLIAMS
89c
WOODBURY'S MEN'S SETS
89c
PINAUD SETS
$1.49
BILL FOLD SETS
$1.00, $1.50, $2.50
HOUBIGANT MEN'S SETS
$1.49
COTY SETS FOR MEN
$2.85
LISTERINE COMBINATION SET
$1.50
BILL FOLD WITH "KEY-TAINER"
$1.49

## For the Smoker's Christmas

Largest Assortment in Chattanooga

$2.25 Can BLUE BOAR TOBACCO (pound) and $1.50 HOLLYWOOD BRIAR PIPE, Both for
$2.25
RALEIGH TOBACCO, Pounds
84c
DILL'S BEST, Half-Pounds
55c
HALF AND HALF, Pounds
84c
UNION LEADER, 14-oz. Can
59c
PARK LANE PIPE and 2 Cans BRIGGS, All For
$1.00
$2.50 L. H. STEARNS PIPE and 2 Cans RALEIGH, All For
$1.00
LA PALINA CIGARS, Box of 25
$2.25
BRIGGS' TOBACCO, Half Pound
65c
KAYWOODIE PIPES
$3.50 to $10.00
GRANGER TOBACCO, Pounds
79c
BRIGGS'—Pounds in Wooden Humidors
$1.60
LEATHER CIGARETTE CASES
$1.00
PORTINA CIGARS, Box of 25
$1.15
BERING CIGARS, Box of 10
$1.00
KENTUCKY CLUB TOBACCO, Pounds
84c
SILVER PLATED COMBINATION CIGARETTE CASE AND LIGHTER—An Ideal Gift
$2.50
GIFT WRAPPED FOR CHRISTMAS

## TOYS

"SWEETUMS"
BABY DOLL
The newest, cutest Baby Doll you ever saw. She acts like a real baby. —Drinks Her Bottle —Goes to Sleep —Wets Her Diaper
98c $1.75 Value

3-Piece Comb, Brush and Mirror Set
in Beautiful Box
98c

CIGARETTES
$1.49
CARTON
Chesterfield, Raleigh,
Camel, Old Gold,
Lucky Strike

## CANDIES

New Holiday Boxes by WHITMAN and NORRIS. Always appropriate!
25c to $10.00
5 Lbs. Schraft's Assorted Chocolates $1.98

## PERFUMES

A dazzling array of fine Perfumes! A fragrance to suit her personality. By all the world's best-known Perfumers.
$1.00 to $10.00

## FREE!

RENAUD Perfume in Jewel Case (formerly sold for $5) with each purchase of $5 or more in Gift Merchandise. $2.50 size given with each purchase of $2.50 to $5.00.

## Electric TRAIN

Large oval track. Complete with transformer..... $4.98
$5.00 Manicure Set Only ..... $3.49

## ELECTRICAL GIFTS

CORN POPPERS, guaranteed 98c
2-Burner HOT PLATES, complete ..... $1.98
Electric WAFFLE IRONS, low as ..... $2.19
2-Slice Electric TOASTERS 98c
SANDWICH GRILLS, guaranteed ..... $1.19
3-Way HEATING PAD (Waterproof) ..... $1.69

Christmas Tree Lights
Eight-light set complete with bulbs. Suitable for large or small trees.
21c

Bradley & Bandy
"Where Prices Are Always Low"

SIXTH AND MARKET
PHONE 6-4145



BUY COAL NOW
Lump ..... $5.25 Ton
Nut and Egg ..... 4.75 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper. Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $5.75.
Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-2119 1 Chestnut Street


# Kay's Selfish Christmas

by Martha Banning Thomas

TOBY BARNES, just home from the office, stood regarding his wife with amusement. "You have the manner, Kay, of being about to leap up and wave a flag. What's happened?"

"I've just discovered something important about myself." Kay's short, light curls were becomingly haphazard. Her eyes were of an intense blue. She was slender and young and vivid. "I'm supremely selfish." She rose to her feet and gesticulated with both hands, "I want to be utterly, gloriously engrossed in ME!"

They both laughed. Then Kay ran forward and dragged her husband

down into a wide, comfortable chair, squeezing in beside him.

"You're a perfectly grand guy," she smiled, "but this Christmas, my man, I'm going to be superbly selfish, as an experiment. Will you try it too, Toby?"

"All right," he agreed, "I'll take you on."

The next morning Kay tilted a pert gray hat on her curls, and walked imperiously to the shopping district. "I'm fed up with being poor, and scrimping and saving so I can be generous in mean, little ways. Today I . . . spend on myself!"

She felt guilty and ridiculous, and she turned her eyes away from a haberdasher's window where gentlemen's furnishings were invitingly displayed. Toby needed masses and masses of things. No, just this once she would spend with a bang all she had on something frivolous for herself. Toby had promised to do the same.

At noon she happened to notice a tall person standing by the next store window. He was absorbed in thought. Kay hardly breathed while the man suddenly plunged into the store door. She crept close to a sheltering pillar while she watched what happened inside.

She saw the man point to a woman's rich, quilted housecoat. She saw him pay for it, and leave, but without a package under his arm. Just the sort of housecoat for which she had yearned hopelessly.

She gasped in dismay. For one hot second she was possessed with anger. Toby wasn't playing fair. He had no right to make her feel ashamed and abject on Christmas morning!

When Toby's flapping overcoat was out of sight Kay slipped into the same shop, going straight to the counter her husband had left. "May I inquire," she asked crisply, "if that quilted housecoat just purchased, is to be delivered to Mrs. Toby Barnes?" She gave the house address. The clerk was startled into admitting the fact.

Kay threw up her chin. "I asked my husband, Mr. Barnes, to step in here today to buy that for me. I've changed my mind. May I exchange it for something else I prefer?"

The clerk weakly nodded.

Christmas eve found Kay a bit cryptic. Toby carelessly inquired if a package had been delivered that afternoon. Kay said yes; it was waiting in the closet. And it was, though not quite what Toby supposed.

Kay was excited as a child on Christmas morning. There were waffles for breakfast and especially good coffee. Afterwards Mrs. Toby Barnes shoved her tall husband into his big chair. "Sit there," she commanded him, and left the room.

"When is this fine exhibition of selfishness going to begin?" he shouted after her. "I want to see it in action!"

Kay returned with a large package elaborately wrapped. Toby

looked pleased. "There you are," he said. "I'm sorry, Kay, to fall down on our agreement, but I knew you wanted the darned thing."

"There you are!" cried Kay hurling the box at him. "I simply will not let you squander your money on expensive things for me, Toby."

Toby opened the box, drawing forth a manly, well tailored dressing gown for a tall gentleman. "You know," muttered his wife in a small voice, "you haven't a thing to sit around in at home."

"So this," he raved, "is the great exhibition of selfishness! And where is your housecoat, I'd like to know?"

Kay, in a thin, quivering voice, begged him to be kind while she explained

© Western Newspaper Union.


AMBULANCE
CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home
400 McCallie Ave 6-4136


## Lamp Shade Workers Win Increased Pay and Shorter Hours

New York City.—State Industrial Commissioner Elmer F. Andrews has announced signing of an agreement between the National Lamp Shade Manufacturers' association and Local No. 3, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, lamp shade division.

The agreement terminated a dispute which resulted in a strike of 3,500 workers in New York City plants and ended in a truce Aug. 28 as a result of intervention by the division of industrial relations, state labor department.

The agreement made is effective to Jan. 1, 1938, when a new agreement is to be put into effect modifying classification of workers as determined jointly by the union and the manufacturers' association. The present agreement calls for a union shop; a 40-hour week instead of the 40 to 54-hour week which previously obtained; a 35 cent per hour or $14 per week minimum wage. All who previously received less than that minimum wage are to be brought up to it. All who have been receiving above the minimum and up to 62½ cents per hour are to be increased 5 cents per hour while all who have been receiving more than 62½ cents per hour are to be increased 6¼ cents per hour.

## New Jersey Unions Form Labor Party

Newark, N. J.—Delegates from A. F. of L. unions, CIO unions and independent organizations, representing altogether 150,000 organized workers, met here in convention and founded the American Labor party in New Jersey.

"The time is here," the convention declared, "for the people of the state to end their political and economic enslavement." Resolutions passed denounced both Mayor Hague and Gov. Hoffman and charged, as part of their grievances:

"Fleecing of civil liberties and constitutional rights by the Hague-Hoffman dominated parties; denial to organized workers by a reign of terror, a flood of sweeping injunctions and the force of state troops of the right to organize and to better living and working conditions; ruthless exploitation of the people of New Jersey for 150 years by corrupt political machines, financed by tory interests and maintained for their benefit.

## State Bureau Asks Aid in Uncovering Civil Rights Violations

Tarrisburg, Pa.—The state bureau of civil rights has called on liberal and labor organizations to submit whatever information they have uncovered on violations of civil liberties.

"What I want particularly," John Sullivan, director, said, "is detailed information on the labor spy system, the use of the so-called Mohawk plan and whether company unions have been contributing to the independent labor federation formed at Hershey."

## Court Enjoins Guild from Picketing Beauty Shop

New York City.—Supreme Court Justice Meier Steinbrink has handed down a decision restraining members of the American Newspaper guild from picketing the Mlle. Reif, Inc., beauty-parlor in Brooklyn.

In their application for the order counsel for the beauty shop contended that members of the guild picketed the establishment because it advertised in the Brooklyn Eagle, where guild employes have been on strike for weeks.

The justice ruled that the defendants in publicizing the fact that they are on strike "may not use the names of those who are advertisers in the Eagle."


## To Women:

If you suffer every month you owe it to yourself to take note of Cardui and find out whether it will benefit you.

Functional pains of menstruation have, in many, many cases, been eased by Cardui And where malnutrition (poor nourishment) had taken away woman's strength, Cardui has been found to increase the appetite, improve digestion and in that way help to build up a natural resistance to certain useless suffering. (Where Cardui fails to benefit, consult a physician.)

Ask your druggist for Cardui—(pronounced "Card-u-i").



Buy the Labor Temple NOW


# CHICAGO LABOR KEEPS HEAD AS DEPRESSION "JITTERS" SWEEP BIG BUSINESS M

By JOSEPH A. WISE

Chicago.—It seems that organized labor is the only element of considerable size and importance in Chicago that has its feet planted firmly on the ground in these troublous times.

Organized labor is viewing the situation calmly while big business and little business have the jitters and are considering all sorts of palliatives. Big business wants relief from the surtax on undistributed profits, while the professional and small business men are still smarting from losses sustained during the bank crashes of a few years ago, and they say they don't care what happens to big business.

### Wild-Eyed Views Expressed.

There are professional and small business men who are still expressing the wild-eyed views they expressed at the highpoint of the bank failures, when billions of dollars of savings and investments were swept away, very largely to the advantage of the big shots in the financial world and a horde of high-priced attorneys who had the inside track with the judges and masters in chancery.

I attended a great many meetings of real estate bondholders and depositors of failed banks following the crash, and in all of my years of experience I never have heard the bloodthirsty expressions at a labor meeting that I heard from those professional and small business men. Armed revolt was freely talked. Machine guns and "pineapples" were often tioned. If a member were that way at a union would be run out of the hall.

### Some Signs of Sanity.

These small fellows are ing almost the same views A very large proportion of have gone along with the ness interests to fight the mate labor movement in the Recently, however, some seem disposed to endeavor something about the philos labor. A representative of of about 500 of them me recently with a view of ing a speaker competent plain labor's case.

This group of 500 men largely composed of some men who expressed the rev ary views following the bank failures. It seems haps they are returning to and reason.


BULLEN DRUG CO
Tel. 7-2221
400 WEST NINTH S
PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED



We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!

*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*

Why not . . .

YOU?

EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS



# DRESSY GIFTS

To be given with pleasure and Worn with Pride

LITTLE GIRLS today are style-conscious, and they know what they like. To please them, give something from wee moderns, the style store for tots to teens. A showing of extra Christmas values now on.

All Wool Sweaters
In twin and single models, these sweaters are much desired by little girls. Sizes 1 to 16.
$1.00 to $2.98

All Wool Skirts
In pleated, swing and fitted styles, plaids and solid colors. Sizes 3 to 16.
$1.98 to $2.98

Hat & Scarf Sets
Chosen from a wide variety of colors and styles. Little girls love them.
$1.00 to $1.98

Gift Undies
Panties, 59c
Slips 59c to $1.00
Pajamas $1.00
Pantie Sets $1.00

All Winter Coats Reduced
All-wool materials, tailored and fur-trimmed models. Sizes 1 to 16. Mothers appreciate these values, when coats are most needed.
25%

*Hand Bags, 59c and $1.00*

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4-6 EAST SEVENTH STREET

## Legal Notice

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 55994
...of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Thelma Hargraves
...Hargraves vs. ... allegations on complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that ... Hargraves is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon ... ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor ... a newspaper published in Hamilton ... notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said ... to be held at the Court House in ... on the 3rd Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.
This 3rd day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
Hargraves, Attorney. 12-31

TRUSTEE'S SALE
...ber, on the 28th day of August, ... Blanche C. James (widow), of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed ... conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to ... Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration August ..., 1934, and recorded in Book T, Vol. 19, ... 64, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,
...Whereas, said deed of trust was executed ... for the purpose of securing the payment of ... said indebtedness, fully described in said deed of trust, to which reference ... for a more complete description; and ... default has been made in the payment of ... said indebtedness secured by said deed ... of trust and interest thereon, and the said ... Blanche C. James has failed to perform ... the covenants in the note evidencing the in... debtedness, and has failed to perform cove... nants in said deed of trust, and has re... mained in default for more than thirty ... days, and the holder of said indebtedness ... has declared the whole debt due and ... payable, and has made demand upon the undersigned ... Trustee to sell the property conveyed by ... said deed of trust, as therein provided, to ... pay the balance of the said indebtedness ... with interest, as said holder of said in... debtedness has a right to do under the ... terms of said deed of trust:
Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, ... Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, ... Trustee, will, on
MONDAY, JANUARY 3, 1938,
within the legal hours of sale, at the ... door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at ... auction, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Second ... District of Hamilton County, Tennessee:
Being Lot Number 194, in Block Number 7, Oak Hills, also known as Glenn Park Addition No. 1, as per ... plat of record in Plat Book 3, page 8, ... Register's Office, Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the East side of Central Avenue and extends back eastwardly, of uniform ... width, a distance of 190 feet.
The deed of trust recites that title to said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as is, and subject to any unpaid ... taxes.
This December 1, 1937.
F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 12-24

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 55968
...of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Jack Ware vs. Cora King Ware
...appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that ... King Ware is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, ... ordered that publication be made for ... successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, ... resident non-resident to appear at the ... January Rules of said Court, to be ... at the Court House in Chattanooga on the ... Monday in January next, the same ... rule day of said Court, and ... defense to said bill or the same will ... taken for confessed, and the cause set ... hearing exparte as to her.
This 30th day of November, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
... Foco, Attorney. 12-24

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 55977
...of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
... Mae Couch vs. William Henry Couch
...appearing from allegations in complainant's bill which is sworn to that ... Henry Couch is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon ... is ordered that publication be made ... successive weeks in The Labor ... a newspaper published in Hamilton ... notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said ... to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill ... same will be taken for confessed, ... cause set for hearing exparte as ... him.
This 1st day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
... Frassrand, Attorney. 12-24

AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
806 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

# Take It or Leave It!

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

Those who like to read books are having a fine batch of good reading kept from them. It's a dirty shame, but a rising wrath, properly recorded, would soon end the disappointment.

The federal trade commission, one of Uncle Sam's really good agencies, has an 8-volume report, all ready for the printer, but a senate committee refuses to let go of the cash for publication.

There's a reason. This great, big report deals with certain monopolies and it is the kind of report calculated to make monopolistic ears turn red.

Now it wouldn't be nice to say that senators are holding up an appropriation so that certain monopolistic practices can be kept dark—and it won't do to even intimate such a notion.

* * *

But, the investigation has been long since finished, the report is written and ready—and it doesn't get printed, because there's no money made available for the purpose.

You can take the facts, stir them well, mix whatever seasoning you care to throw in—and bring forth your own conclusions.

The investigation has to do with the packing industry, among others. And, by the way, do the ladies know that one of the big packing firms owns one of the biggest cosmetic manufacturers? Out of the slaughter house comes beauty, of all things. Out of the slaughter house and out of the coal fields and the oil fields. Something like a "back to nature" business, after all.

But the report slumbers. If the report was a hymn of praise would it be asleep in the files? You say.

* * *

It's queer how the new deal continues to face powers that seem to defy attack. When the government was moved to Washington from Wall Street there were those trusting souls who thought the end of the war had come. The government is still in Washington, but the war hasn't ended. The strings that Wall Street had been able to tie to various agencies through the years were strong and hard to cut—and so there are a lot of them left. The note of cheer is that so many have been cut in so short a time.

It would help to achieve something worth while if a flood of letters were to go to senators demanding the printing of this big FTC report. Practices laid bare are thus half killed—if bad.

If they are good, then there's nothing to fear.

* * *

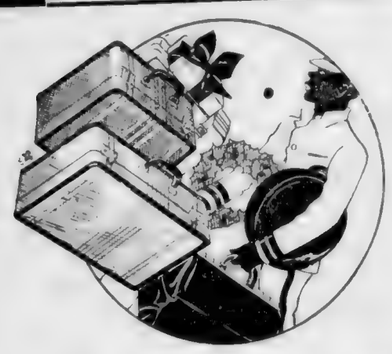
The business of government grows more complicated. It requires more thought each year. The menace to democracy, if and where there is a menace, is in the fact that the people do not think. Through the years they left too much of the thinking to "the men higher up," the "trustees" of industry.

And did those boys make hay? And did they darn near ruin the nation? When you think of the national debt, chalk up most of it to what those boys did to the rest of us. We still have monopoly and monopoly still takes its toll. The more we know about what is going on the better equipped we are to do something about it. Or, to drive our elected officials to do something. Here's one place to demand a letting in of the light.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56026
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Jessie Jones vs. H. A. Jones
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that H. A. Jones is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the third Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.
This 13th day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
B. W. Hargraves, Attorney. 1-7

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56025
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
W. H. Robbins vs. Pearl Robbins
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Pearl Robbins is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the third Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.
This 13th day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
J. M. Hargraves, Attorney. 1-7

WORTH YOUR WHILE TO DRIVE A MILE



Smart LUGGAGE for Gifts-- for Holidays

ALL MEN and women enjoy handsome luggage. A selection from our ultra-modern luggage will make the most treasured Christmas gift . . . or will add to the enjoyment of your holiday trip.

Chattanooga's Largest Leather Goods Store
Retail Department Open from 7 to 5 O'clock
Southern Saddlery Co.
3000 South Broad Street Phone 3-0077
MANUFACTURERS—IMPORTERS
WORTH YOUR WHILE TO DRIVE A MILE

GRANT-PATTEN'S
Dairy Products

If your Dairy Products are delivered by your Grocer see that he serves you with the best and that it comes to you fresh each day.

Your Grocery Merchant can obtain Grant-Patten's Products for you or we can deliver direct to your home every morning.

You are entitled to the best, so demand the best!

GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street
You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

## Gimbel Brothers Sign Service Union Contract

**New York City Agreement Provides Wage Increases, 45½-Hour Week, Time and One-Half for Overtime and Other Benefits.**

New York, N. Y.—Local No. 32-B of the Building Service Employes' International union, won an agreement after five months of negotiation, with Gimbel Brothers, Inc., big department store here, bringing wage boosts and improved working conditions for 200 building service and maintenance workers. The state mediation board and the state labor relations board assisted in the negotiations.

The contract provides for time and a half for overtime in excess of the established work week of 45½ hours, pay for legal holidays and vacations with pay.

A joint statement included the revealing statement that "The agreement contains many important features which it is believed will constructively affect future collective bargaining agreements in the department store field, including recognition of preference for union members in the event of staff reductions, minimum wages for porters and elevator operators, a replacement clause for technical staff employes, the establishment of a six-month period before employes become regular employes and subject to the benefits of the union agreement."

### MACHINES MENACE JOBS; 300 HAT MAKERS STRIKE

Norwalk, Conn.—Labor's resistance to the machine which takes their jobs, long a vital subject and likely to remain so until adequate provision is made for the protection of workers, was again one of the basic reasons for a strike here of over 300 employes of the Hodshon-Berg Hat company division of the Hat Corporation of America. The men opposed installation of a machine that would, it was stated, eliminate skilled labor. A demand for increased pay, refused by the company, was the second cause of the walkout.

## N. Y. Pressmen Ratify Three-Year Agreement

**New Contract Provides Wage Increases and 41-Hour Week for 1,700 Union Members.**

New York, N. Y.—The three-year contract, extending to July 1, 1940, between New York Printing Pressmen's Union No. 2 and the Publishers' Association of New York City was recently approved by the union by a vote of 543 to 287. The vote followed approval of a voice vote at a special meeting June 28 and was conducted by secret ballot. The union has a membership of about 1,700 journeymen and 600 juniors.

The contract established the 41-hour work week and provides for wage increases of $2 per week the first year, $2 weekly the second year and $1 weekly the third year.

### AFFILIATION WITH C. I. O. REFUSED BY BRASS WORKERS

Waterbury, Conn.—In a straight "yes or no" vote of employes of the Chase Brass and Copper company as to whether or not they wished to be represented in collective bargaining by a C. I. O. union, the workers voted emphatically "no."

The employe election, under direction of the regional office of the national labor relations board, brought out 422 votes, with 179 for the C. I. O., 240 against and 8 ballots void.

### C. W. FRY, MACHINISTS AGENT, DIES IN CHICAGO

Chicago, Ill.—C. W. Fry, business agent of District No. 8, International Association of Machinists, died at a Chicago hospital Dec. 7.

Mr. Fry was born in 1869. He was initiated in Lodge No. 428, transferred to Lodge No. 134 in 1900, and transferred in 1912 to Lodge No. 126, Chicago, where he held membership until his death.

Patronize Our Advertisers.

## Work Opportunities Fell During October

**Secretary Perkins Reports Only 303,286 Secured Jobs Through Federal Services in Month—12.3 Per Cent Below September.**

The drop of employment by private industry which marked the most notable part of the current "recession" occurred during the month of October, when the number of placements by the U. S. employment bureau fell off 12.3 per cent, a recent statement by the secretary of labor revealed.

At the end of October, there were 3,386,570 men and 1,006,522 women actively seeking work through the U. S. employment services. During that month, 291,187 new applications for jobs were received, 197,755 being from men.

During the month, work was found in private employment for 210,240 applicants. The total placements for the month, including relief work, was 303,286. Declines were noted in all but eight states, including every area. However, the east south central group of states was hardest hit, with placements dropping 20 per cent, with the mountain states region dropping only 4.5 per cent.

Notwithstanding the drop from September to October, placements by the service in private industry were 21.2 per cent greater than in 1936 and 79.0 above 1935.

## What Next?

A design for a knitting machine capable of producing 26 pairs of full-fashioned women's hose in a single operation has been registered with the U. S. patent office. The machine repeats indefinitely after being started without further attention, the inventor said. Only one manual process is required, the final sewing up of the seam.

## IN THE NEWS
### MARY NORTON

Mary Teresa Norton, chairman of the house labor committee since Billy Connery died, takes pains to tell the world that she was born, educated, married and always has lived in Jersey City, N. J. She was elected vice-chairman of the state democratic committee in 1921, and held that post until she became chairman eleven years later. She was elected to congress in 1924, and has been there ever since.

She introduced the first resolution in congress to repeal the Eighteenth amendment.

Mrs. Norton comes from a district dominated by Frank Hague, whose anti-labor activities have just been laid before the La Follette civil liberties committee. But there are a good many rumors on the hill that Mrs. Norton's work since she became chairman of the labor committee has not been exactly pleasing to Mr. Hague.

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

OLD MATTRESSES Made Like New
LET US MAKE AN INNER-SPRING FROM YOUR OLD MATTRESS!
Renovating . . . Upholstering
Refinishing . . . . Slip Covers
All Work Guaranteed
POWELL
615 E. Main St. Phone 6-8062

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242
202-218 East Main St. Phone 6-1883
SELL US YOUR CAR

BE AT PEACE.
Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.
HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-0049

AUTO GLASS HEADQUARTERS
Drive in our convenient parking lot in rear of our Market Street store and receive immediate service on broken automobile glass.
BY ALL MEANS, ASK FOR SAFETY GLASS
THE INDEPENDENT PAINT & GLASS CO.
506 MARKET STREET

## "Tidings of Great Joy"

**By DR. CHARLES STELZLE**
**Executive Director, Good Neighbor League.**

"Behold, I bring you good tidings of great joy, which shall be to all people."

* * *

"For God so loved the world that He gave His only begotten Son."

* * *

Christmas would not be complete without Calvary.

The Christ-child lying in the Bethlehem manger would mean little to the world, if the man Christ had not also been nailed to the cross.

The world today must see the other side of Christmas—the God side—beyond the angel's song, and the message of peace on earth and good will among men.

It must see the heart of our Heavenly Father, who gave His Son that the world might know how great is His concern about the woes of the world.

For that is what the angel's song meant. It meant much more; but, if it meant less, it would mean nothing at all.

* * *

The Christmas message means that neither class, nor creed, nor color shall divide the sons of men. The tidings of great joy were for all people.

It is only as men themselves erect barriers that the world is robbed of Christmas joy.

And it is the barrier that is first erected in their own hearts—covetousness, hatred, envy, strife—that shuts out the spirit of Christmas, which is love, joy and peace.

* * *

It should be recalled that the angel's wondrous joy song was first heard by humble shepherds who watched their flocks by night. None heard that song in palace, temple, court or mart. The ears of all within were deaf.

Christ came first to those whose aching hearts cried out: "How long?" He came in largest measure to the men who were waiting for redemption from the anguish which filled their souls.

And so, today, the workers of the world should remember the angel's song, which brings with it hope for a new day when the promise of joy shall be fulfilled.

Patronize Our Advertisers

UNION LABEL
OVERCOATS and SUITS
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC
COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

FIRE INSURANCE
. . at . .
Considerable Savings
Strong Stock Companies
Lyle Stovall
Hamilton Bank Bldg. 6-0552

These Cabs are Nonunion
BLUE CAB
DeLUXE RAINBO
Taxicab Local 594

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
Chicken and Steak Dinners
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

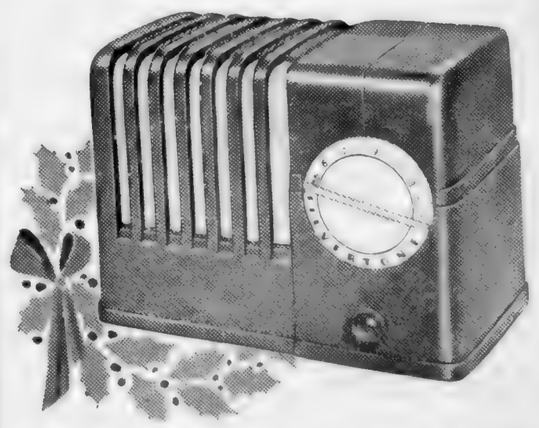
PATRONIZE OUR ADVERTISERS

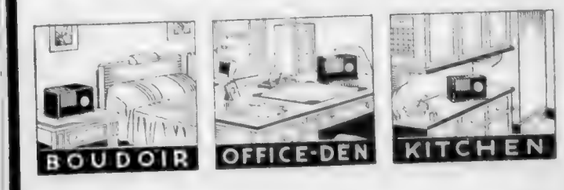
To Please a Man GIVE QUALITY

Dressing Gowns Luxurious Silk or Warm Flannel $6.50 to $22.50
Arrow Shirts $2.00 to $3.50
Bill Folds $1.00 to $5.00
Fur-Lined Gloves $2.75 to $7.00
Initial Belts (in useful cases) $2.00 to $4.00
Leather Belts $1.00 to $2.50
Mufflers $1.50 to $3.50
Fitted Toilet Cases $3.50 to $13.50
Gloves $1.75 to $3.95
Handkerchiefs 25c to $1.00
Raincoats $5.00 to $10.50
Florsheim and Freeman Shoes $5.00 to $11.00
Croydon Neckwear $1.00 to $3.50
Leather Jackets $8.50 to $15.00
Sweaters—All Styles $2.50 to $6.50
Knothe and Universal Pajamas $2.00 to $5.00
Silk Pajamas $5.00 to $10.00
House Slippers $3.50 to $4.50
Interwoven and Esquire Socks Silk, Wool or Lisle 39c to $1.85
Necktie and Handkerchief Sets $1.00 to $2.50
Novelties in Leather Goods $1.00 to $3.50
Schick Shavers $15.00 and $16.50
Dobbs and Stetson Hats $5.50 to $10
Nottingham and Kuppenheimer Good Clothes $25 to $60

Our Label on Men's Wear Always Means Delight and Satisfaction!
Hardie & Caudle
Style Headquarters for Men and Young Men
809 MARKET ST. 810 BROAD ST.

THE IDEAL GIFT!
For Home or Office
..SEARS..
"Streamliner"
5 Tube Silvertone Table Model $10.90






More beautiful . . . more modern . . . than any midget radio ever was before! Built of plastic materials in one piece, it completely encloses the set . . . front and back. You can't see a tube or wire. Use it in the middle of the room if you wish . . . it's an all-around beauty.

OTHER RADIOS TO $119.50

Sears, Roebuck and Co.
Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1274

FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

PATRONIZE OUR ADVERTISERS

## Upholsterers Have Not Joined CIO, Union President Declares

New York City.—Emphatic denial that the Upholsterers', Furniture, Carpet, Linoleum and Awning Workers' International Union of North America had decided to affiliate with the committee for industrial organization was made by President Sal B Hoffman, of the union, in commenting on reports in connestion with the CIO "unity conference" of furniture workers' organizations recently held in Washington.

President Hoffman said:

"The Daily Worker, in its issue of Nov. 30, in its report on the conference, carries the following paragraph: 'One of the significant aspects of the conference is that an important A. of L. international with 36,000 members, the Upholsterers', Furniture, Carpet, Linoleum and Awning Workers' International decided to affiliate with the CIO in the interest of unity.'

"This statement is absolutely at variance with the facts as our international has made no decision to affiliate with the CIO for the reason that no representatives or representatives of our international union or any of our local unions who were present at the Washington conference, had any authority to make any decision committing our international union either for or against affiliation.

"Any decision on the part of the Upholsterers', Furniture, Carpet, Linoleum and Awning Workers' International union on the question of affiliation can be arrived at only after a referendum vote of the membership of the international union.

"I desire to emphasize as strongly as possible that our international union is a democratic organization governed constitutionally by the will of the majority of its members. The personal opinions, feelings and sympathies, one way or the other, on the part of any international officer, no matter how or where expressed, therefore cannot and must not be construed as a decision. The same applies to individual officers of local unions and to individual members of local unions. Any decision on this very serious question will, if made, be arrived at constitutionally, as stated heretofore. In the meantime, there is no decision of any kind, and any statements to the contrary are without basis of fact."

Patronize Our Advertisers.

## Congress Group Plans Bill for Using Idle Gold to Give Work

Washington.—A group of liberals in congress are drawing a bill which will propose the use of the $1,237,000,000 of gold now lying idle as the basis of currency to put idle men to work. The bill probably will not be offered until the regular session.

The general idea is to use this gold for direct relief through the WPA and PWA. It is claimed that the first of these could take back into service in a few hours all those which have been laid off, and could increase much farther in a few days; and the restoration of buying power which this would bring would stop the present industrial slump. The public works administration also could expand quickly, and public works require steel, cement, lumber and other things which would make a lot of indirect employment.

It is pointed out that as the gold referred to is already carried as a deficit item, the issuance of currency against it would add nothing to the public debt.

The longshoremen's strike at Baltimore against the Merchants and miners Transportation company spread to Boston and Philadelphia and tied up 17 ships.

## AFL Unions Enroll Big Proportion Of Cement and Food Processing Workers in National Drive

Chicago.—Fully 50 per cent of the grain processing industry has been unionized by the American Federation of Labor since the drive to organize this industry was started in July of last year.

The A. F. of L. is carrying on its campaign through the National Council of Grain Processors and Allied Industries, which has jurisdiction over flour, feed and cereal workers, corn processors, grain elevator employes and syrup and dextrine workers.

With seventy-two locals organized under federal labor union charters throughout the country and a membership of 25,000, it is expected that the council will be ready for chartering as an international union by the time the A. F. of L convention meets next fall.

**Cement Workers on March.**

Like progress is reported by the National Council of United Cement Workers, of which William Schoenberg, head of the Chicago office of the A. F. of L., is president. Approximately 60 per cent of the cement industry is organized and 75 locals, scattered from coast to coast, have been set up. With a membership of about 20,000, it is predicted that this council will soon be ready to take its place in the A. F. of L. as a full-fledged international union.

Approximately 1,500 workers have become union members since the cement workers' convention last fell. Union contracts have been signed by the Lawrence Portland Cement company, Thomaston, Me.; Alpha Portland Cement company, Birmingham, Ragland and Powderly, Ala.; Lone Star Cement company, Nazareth, Pa.; Keystone Portland Cement company, Bath, Pa.

**Federal Unions Gain.**

The A. F. of L. in the territory supervised by its Chicago office has experienced a tremendous growth in the number of federal labor unions in recent months. There are now, in this area, which takes in Illinois, Indiana, Iowa and Missouri, about 214 of these local unions, organized over a period of years, in the neighborhood of 200 working agreements, affecting some 20,000 workers.

Workers in the state of New York have found that unemployment insurance is not health insurance. As the law stands in that state, a worker must be able to work to draw benefits for unemployment; and no sick worker need apply.

## SWEDISH NEWSPAPERS IN LABOR PEACE CONFERENCE

Stockholm.—The Swedish Newspaper Employers' association, with a membership representing 207 dailies, has concluded a labor peace agreement with the Swedish Typographers' union to last nine years.

The agreement stipulates that there shall be no lockouts, strikes or boycotts. Collective agreements may be concluded for at least one year at a time, and in event of failure to arrive at a mutual agreement, any disputed question, including that of wages, shall be settled bindingly by an arbitration commission of three persons.

Workers of 23 years of age and over who have served for four years will have a summer holiday of two weeks and a winter holiday of one week, both at full pay.

## A Nice Christmas Gift, Thought Happy Marilyn

ALTHOUGH he lived across the hall, their acquaintance had been only a bowing one until he had reminded her that morning in the elevator there were only three days more until Christmas. A welcome announcement for any employee in Baxter's store, she thought.

She hadn't known his name until his sister spoke to Marilyn Marsh just as she was putting her key into her door that evening. Mrs. Hunt, Wade Kendall's sister, as she introduced herself, was having difficulty with some decorations. Would Marilyn help her? Marilyn did, in spite of preferring to rest after her day's work at Baxter's. Wade came while they were working with the decorations, and soon conversation turned to what plans each had for Christmas day. Mrs. Hunt would be with the Kendalls for the family reunion. Wade would not be though because business prevented. Marilyn had no plans, so Wade suggested they spend the day together.

Christmas day, Wade learned that Marilyn had been forced to give up her music instruction and was employed otherwise; he had guessed that, he said. The music he used to see her carry, he noticed she never had with her now. Too, he had seen her in Baxter's—and he had told his sister that anyone who could rise above disappointment and keep as cheerful and friendly as Marilyn, was an inspiration, and worth knowing.

That was the best gift she had received, she told him. She hoped to be an inspiration always. His eyes and lips told her she would.—Blanche Tanner Dillin.

© Western Newspaper Union.

**A HAPPY CHRISTMAS**

UNLOVING indeed must be the heart that cannot offer and respond to that universal greeting, for Christmas is the time beyond and above all others when we should forget differences and disagreements and quarrels. Serious though we may have hitherto thought them, shall we not put an end to them as the Yuletide greeting rings in our ears, "A Happy Christmas!"

**"Mailing Early"**

The first reference to "mail early" in the Post Office department files is in November, 1913. This was at the time the parcel post was established. Sending packages overseas during the World war emphasized the idea, and succeeding years have found mailed packages more evenly distributed over the weeks before Christmas.

**A Christmas Thrill**

Look around and get your thrill buying a Christmas doll for a little girl who hasn't any.

**Many Christmas Trees**

Approximately 9,000,000 Americans buy Christmas trees every year.

## Employing Potters Back Labor's Boycott Of Japanese Goods

Washington.—The United States Potters' association, composed of Union employes, in 59th annual convention here, voted to indorse the American Federation of Labor boycott of Japanese imports on grounds that Japanese manufacturers are competing with domestic industry in a fashion "injurious to our American labor and our social economy."

Arthur A. Wells, president of the association, announced that a campaign in support of the embargo would include a mass demonstration at East Liverpool, O., Dec. 13. William Green will speak.

The organization is the oldest collective bargaining employers' association in the United States.

## Christmas Is Birthday of the Prince of Peace

THE sound of a children's quarrel broke the Christmas afternoon quiet. Mrs. Steele put aside the bits of tissue and ribbon she had been collecting, and called her three sons to her.

"Boys," she said, "I have one more Christmas gift for you." They gathered around her in excited anticipation. "It was the very first gift mentioned when the Christ Child was born—"

"Gold, mother?" asked the eldest eagerly.

"No, Franklin. Something far more precious. Peace. 'Peace on earth,' remember? Good will is seldom forgotten at Christmas, but peace too often is."

"But how can you give us peace?" cried the second in disappointment.

"I can't be sure, son. No person alone can guarantee peace, but everyone can help. Right now I can show three boys how foolish it is to quarrel."

"How, Mother?"

"Franklin, you are stronger than your brothers. You could take their toys. But suppose then they join together to take yours? In the end all the toys will be broken, and you will have quarreled for nothing."

"But suppose they take mine first?"

"Wouldn't it be better to agree to all play together and all enjoy them than to fight?"

"Is that the way with nations, too?"

"Exactly. Wars leave everyone worse off than before."

"But don't people want peace, Mother?"

"Wanting is not enough. When everyone who wants peace does something to bring it about, then Christmas will really mean the birthday of the Prince of Peace—the coming of 'Peace on earth, good will to men.'"—Helen Waterman.

© Western Newspaper Union.

## Hotel and Restaurant Union Fixes Pay Scale

New York, N. Y.—The Hotel, Restaurant and Cafeteria Employes Organizing committee, associated with the American Federation of Labor, following adoption of tentative demands recently, is striving for improvement of the thousands of workers employed in this calling.

Proposals made to employers include: the 5-day week, time and a half for overtime, union shop, two weeks' annual vacation with pay and an advanced standard of wage rates.

The wage scale proposed embraces various employes, with minimums demanded as follows: Head houseman, $35; hall [illegible] $7.50; elevator operators, [illegible] chambermaids, $18; porters, [illegible] waiters, $12; bartenders, $[illegible] graded scale for the maintenance, culinary and laundry departments.

Detroit police arrested sixty members of the United Automobile Workers of America for passing out copies of the "United Automobile Worker" at the gates of the Ford plant. The charge was "obstructing traffic." No violence was used and all arrested persons were released on their own responsibility.

The group numbers as members 25 per cent of the dinnerware manufacturers in the country and for 37 years has represented its members collectively in bargaining for wage scales with the National Brotherhood of Operative Potters, an American Federation of Labor affiliate.


Buy the Labor Temple NOW!

Give some thought to the Laxative you take . . .

Constipation is not to be trifled with. When you need a laxative, you need a good one. Black-Draught is purely vegetable, reliable. It does not upset the stomach but acts on the lower bowel, relieving constipation.

When you need a laxative take purely vegetable BLACK-DRAUGHT

A GOOD LAXATIVE

NOTICE TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. ED. WARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

ASH WOOD

Truck $2.50 Wagon $2

IMMEDIATE DELIVERY

Chattanooga Handle Company

Phone 2-4324

THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor

Sports Headquarters

Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines

6-9140 16 E. 7th St.

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup BLEND COFFEE

In 1-lb. Celophane Bags

—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.

STAGMAIER & COMPANY

• WANTED • 50 USED CARS!

Get our appraisal before you buy any automobile. No used cars in stock enable us to give you absolutely

THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN

BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.

325-27 Market St. Phone 7-1119

Drastic Reductions in Fine RUGS

Any one of which would make an Ideal Xmas Gift

We are offering the Rugs now at extremely Reduced Prices. Beautiful Rugs of all sizes, new patterns, types, etc. . . . assortments from which to make best selections. We cordially invite everyone to see them. A few of the numbers are mentioned below.

18x36-in. Genuine Imported Hooked Rugs. Surely are pretty and desirable in every respect. 2.21

9x12-ft. Loomthrift Rugs. In solid rose color. Original price was $39.50. Be sure to see these. 26.55

Regular $43.50 Axminster Rugs. 9x12-ft. size. Seamless. All-wool nap. Assortment of patterns. 29.25

Regular $50 Axminster Rugs. 9 x 12-ft. size. Beautiful Persian patterns. Surely are pretty. 35.55

Regular $33 Axminster Rugs. 9x12-ft. size. Imported Oriental reproductions. Fringed ends. Values 26.55

Regular $50 Axminster Rugs. Chinese reproductions. 9 x 12 ft. size. Colors rust and green. Beautiful! 35.55

Regular $59.50 Axminster Rugs. 9x12-ft. size. Gorgeous Persian patterns. Fine quality. See these! 44.55

Regular $77.72 heaviest quality Axminster Rugs. 9x12-ft. size. Assortment of beautiful patterns. 53.55

$99.94 heavy-quality lustre-type Axminister Rugs. 9x12-ft. size. 18th Century Persian and Hooked Patterns. 65.25

9x12-ft. size Cut Broadloom Rugs. Assortment of solid colors. Beautifully woven. Give excellent service. 39.15

sure to visit our Rug Department and see the unusual values that are being offered. A fine Rug would make an "ideal" Christmas present. Terms can be arranged.

Clemons Bros Co.

COMPLETE HOUSE FURNISHERS

WEST EIGHTH AT CHESTNUT

Fine Feathers Hosiery

Sheer and Clear and Made in Chattanooga

For Daytime and Evening

$1.00 Pair

3 Pairs $2.88

Christmas cheers from any girl who gets these lovely SHEERS. Crystal-clear, they do magical things for ankles . . . well reinforced, they'll wear superbly. Buy them by the dozen . . . give them in three's!

• Picot Top
• French Heels!

All Pure Silk!
All Ringless!
New Colors!

Miller Bros Co

## Comment on World Events

One who knows him is sure that William E. Dodd has resigned as ambassador to Germany, and is coming home from his long exile in Berlin. If he had consulted only his own comfort, he would have done this long ago.

Mr. Dodd has many qualities that unfit him for a diplomatic post, and especially for one in Germany. He speaks German fluently; he has also written a life of Jefferson in German. He took a degree as doctor of philosophy from the German University of Leipzig in 1900. He was professor of history at the University of Chicago when named to this post. He is probably America's foremost historian, and has a wealth of knowledge that those who handle the affairs of nations in these changeful and bitter times most assuredly need.

* * *

But Dodd never was and never will be popular with a Nazi regime. The Nazi regime is built on terror-hate, and Dodd is devoted to democracy. The Nazi regime is bolstered by lying propaganda; and Dodd has devoted his life to learning and telling the truth.

Dodd tells it bluntly. He wrote home when the fight on President Roosevelt's court plan was hottest, challenging the belief of 'those who seem to think that the supreme court has a constitutional right to overrule the majority opinion of the American people." He has praised democracy in public speeches in Germany. He objected to send labor will say rightly objection—to sending any special delegate of the United States to the reception of bragging autocracy which was the Nazi "party congress" at Nuremberg. He spoke plainly whenever the occasion required on the crushing of human liberty which is the essence of the Hitler regime.

American labor can hardly do better than honor the man who is hated by the gang which rose to power by deceiving and then crushing German labor.

* * *

A machine has been registered in the U. S. patent office whose inventor claims that it will knit 26 stockings at once without being touched by human hands, and will operate indefinitely. Control of the patent has been assigned to the Berkshire Knitting mills of Pennsylvania, where a strike is in progress, and where the NLRB has been discovering plentiful violations of the rights of labor guaranteed by the Wagner act.

An officer of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers scouts the machine as a scheme of the management to scare workers into submission. That is entirely possible. But devices to throw workers out of jobs on a smaller scale than this are being introduced in industry every day. Industry after industry in the early part of this year reached or passed 1929 standards of production—but not of 1929 standards of employment. And in 1929, nothing like as many men were being employed in most lines of production as in 1923.

What we need in dealing with technological unemployment is a plan to divide most of the savings from any invention between the workers whom it displaces and the consumers of the product. And the task of drawing a law of that sort is one of the toughest jobs facing American statesmen today—except the task of enforcing it.

## YOUR DOLLAR

By ARTHUR KALLET and ALEXANDER L. CROSBY

The best electric shaver (price $15) will not give so close a shave as a good safety razor. Many new brands have been put on the market within the past year, but only three of them will prove reasonably satisfactory.

Although it often happens that low-priced merchandise is just as good as if not better than more expensive products, none of the electric shavers selling for less than $15 is acceptable. In fact, even one $15 model (the Packard) failed to pass the tests of actual use and mechanical construction. Chief faults of electric shavers are that they irritate the skin, or fail to give a close shave—or both.

**Car Prices Up 10 Per Cent.**

Prices of 1938 cars are about 10 per cent higher than those of last year. Finance companies are urging dealers to require down payments of one-third instead of one-fifth, and to shorten the period of payments from two years to 18 months. This means that it will be harder for the man of limited income to buy a car in 1938 than in 1937.

The consumer should think at least three times before buying one of the more expensive models. Often the bodies of higher-priced cars are no roomier than those of cheaper lines. And engines of more than 85 horsepower (the average of Ford, Chevrolet and Plymouth) add more to operating expense than they do to usable power.

For low-cost transportation, the best bets are the Willys 4-cylinder line (which now includes a coupe) and the small, 60-horsepower Ford. Operating costs and upkeep for both of these cars will be low if reasonable care is taken. The Ford Motor company is known, of course, as the most relentless foe of trade unionism in the automobile industry, whereas the Willys management has dealt amicably with organized labor.

**Union-Made Radios.**

Although very few radios carry the union label, a number of brands are made under union conditions. Some of these are produced by members of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers (A. F. of L.); others are made by members of the United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America (CIO). Tests for quality by Consumers union show that of twenty models offering good value, thirteen are made under reasonably good working conditions. The best buys: Philco Model 93B, General Electric Model F-63, Stewart Warner Model 1812, Grunow Models 589 and 663, Lafayette Model B-44, Zenith Model 9-S-263. Of these, the following were union-made:

Philso Model 93B.
General Electric Model F-63.
Zenith Model 9-S-263.

Stewart Warner Radio corporation has opposed the efforts of both A. F. of L. and C. I. O. organizers to obtain a contract.

**Christmas Ties.**

If the wife must buy a necktie, she should look for an all-wool lining, cut on the bias. Machine stitching down the center inside seam is a bad sign, for it may indicate a crooked lining that will cause the tie to "rope' and hang badly. Hand stitching gives better results.

A simple test for the shopper is to hold the tie at both ends and stretch it lengthwise. If it twists badly, it has not been carefully cut and will give poor service.

Extra material folded under at the end means that the tie will hang better. Fabrics that are tightly woven will hold their shape better than loosely woven materials. Knitted ties wear well, but the knot is apt to slip.

**Mechanical Toothbrushes.**

The newest invention in the effort to make life just a matter of pushing different kinds of buttons is the mechanical toothbrush. Dental authorities consulted by Consumers union admit that it may save the arm muscles, but they warn that the high-powered rotating movement may also damage the tooth enamel.

## A Christmas Reconciliation

By Helen Waterman

MARY and John had quarreled—just before Christmas, too. The Christmas candy had burned, and then, in the excitement, each had blamed the other, making cruel retorts, until Mary fled to her bedroom in tears and John stalked off in the snowy night.

The Christmas candle beamed a welcome from the window as John started around the block again. He was cold, and sorry, but he mustn't go in too soon.

The tree, the holly, their little girl asleep in her crib and dreaming of Santa Claus—all were a mockery. Mary went into the living room and snapped on the radio, looking for a jazz band and forgetfulness. Instead there came the strains of "Silent Night"—"peace on earth, good will to men,"—"God bless us, every one"—"may nothing you dismay." Wasn't there anything on except Christmas programs? A click brought back the silence.

She opened the front door. Next time she would ask John to come in. Tell him she was sorry. Now that she stopped to think, she knew that he was sorry, too. Why let a few excited words that neither of them meant spoil their Christmas?

But John did not come. It was too cold to stand at the door any longer, but she sat at the window, with the curtain drawn aside, watching for him. An hour went by.

When at last she saw him coming the relief almost choked her. He was striding rapidly, carrying something in his arms. She opened the door for him and he handed his burden to her.

"Here, Mary, hold him. Careful, now. His leg's hurt. I'll get a box and we'll fix a bed."

Mary looked down at the warm bundle. It was a furry puppy. One leg was in splints. The puppy whimpered a little and licked her hand.

"But, John, where did you get him?"

"Accident. Over on Linden. Fell out of a passing car. I took him to a vet and had him fixed up. Thought he'd make a cute pet for Alice—" He stopped his work and straightened up. "I'm awfully sorry, Mary. I was a fool."

"It was my fault, John." Their eyes met in perfect understanding. How silly to quarrel. The silence was a more impressive reconciliation than words. Mary broke it nervously, for fear she would cry again. "There are some clean rags in that drawer. And we ought to get him something to eat. He can have this old bowl for his dish." She worked with one hand, cuddling the puppy. "Won't Alice be surprised? And what shall we name him?"

"Ought to have some connection with Christmas eve, don't you think? How about Scrooge, or Marlow?"

"Oh, no!"

"Good King Wenceslaus?"

"Such names for a poor innocent puppy! Maybe we had better see what Alice wants to call him in the morning." She put the puppy down with a saucer of warm milk. John came and put his arm around her, and they stood close together watching their pet lap greedily.

"We ought to call him Peacemaker, honey," said John. "If it hadn't been for him, I might have still been out there in the snow."

"Oh, John!" She held him close. "Weren't we silly? I was so worried when you didn't come. If anything had happened to you I could never have forgiven myself."

"Felt pretty rotten myself. Not my idea of the best way to spend Christmas eve."

"Of course! I forgot! We have so much left to do! The tree, and

Alice's doll must be unpacked, and her stocking filled. What time is it?"

He looked at his watch. "Almost midnight."

"Not really!"

He nodded, and put his watch on the table. "Here, pooch," he said, "it's bedtime for you." He lifted the puppy into its bed, and turned back to his wife. "And as for you, milady," he said, "in about ten seconds I want a kiss for Christmas, and then we're going to pitch in together and clean up this mess, and trim the tree, and maybe even chance another batch of candy. OK? Then, it's time, darling, to say Merry, Merry Christmas."

© Western Newspaper Union.

## Christmas Poinsettias Popular Holiday Plant

THE brilliant street lights of a large city were flickering into the cozy front apartment of the Malory sisters. They were sitting alone on Christmas eve enjoying their snow white tree gleaming under its burden of blue electric bulbs in true modern fashion.

"Oh, dear," sighed Lois, "doesn't Christmas always remind you of poinsettias?"

"Sure does," replied her sister, wistfully. "How could we ever forget them? Remember how mother used to send us out in the sleigh to deliver those scarlet beauties to our friends, every Christmas? Those were the good old days!"

"Wasn't it fun, though? I can just see the dear old home simply loaded down with the 'Christmas stars' as we used to call them."

At this very moment several blocks down the street the telephone was ringing profusely in one of the busiest florist shops on the avenue. An order was being placed for the largest and very best poinsettia plant in stock. It was to be delivered to the Misses Lois and Mae Malory, on Rugby street.

Just fifteen minutes later the door bell at this residence rang and a messenger delivered the gift beautifully wrapped and tied in Christmas colors.

"Oh, Lois, come quick!" shouted Mae. "A gift from the home town. What can it be?"

"Why, it's a pot of poinsettias—one mass of crimson stars! Who could have sent it?"

When they discovered the card, it was more puzzling than ever, for the only inscription upon it was, "Poinsettias For Christmas." —Alice B. Palmer.

© Western Newspaper Union.

## Journey to Bethlehem Not Like Today's Travel

ACCUSTOMED to our swift and modern transportation, it is difficult to visualize the hardships of that journey from Nazareth to Bethlehem, or the great fatigue and weariness suffered by Mary and Joseph. Consternation filled their hearts at the decree of Caesar; yet there was nothing to do but obey the summons. They must make the long, tiresome journey, and at once!"

No shining motor car waited outside their gate; no silver-winged plane stood throbbing in a nearby field; not even the meanest ox-cart was available. While others rode by in gorgeous caravans, a patient little donkey was their only means of transportation. We can imagine the tall and bearded Joseph leading the animal along, glancing back every now and then with words of cheer and encouragement for Mary, or pointing out some landmark along the way.

Behind them now was the Sea of Galilee and Mt. Tabor. Through the plain of Estraleon they labored; then came the rough and uneven trail through Samaria, where even the sure-footed donkey stumbled at times. To the west, the Jordan ran its course, to empty farther south into the Dead sea. Along their way they passed many places whose names would be known and revered around the world in the dim future . . . Did Mary have a vision as she went by that one day the Son whom she was about to bear would go up and down this country preaching a new Gospel of love and peace and hope for man, and that His birth would be held in happy and blessed remembrance by all the peoples of the earth until time would be no more?—Katherine Edelman.

© Western Newspaper Union.

I am no herald to inquire of men's pedigrees; it sufficeth me if I know their virtues.—Sir Philip Sidney.

## As Little Santa Claus • Canary Was a Success

WITH Christmas so near and no money for a gift for Nedda Langley, his sweetheart and inspiration for composing, and now this cold rainy day, Carl Woods felt very low spirited.

Then he saw the little bird outside the window. He opened the window—the bird flew in and perched on the piano where it seemed quite at home. Standing by the piano wondering what to do with his visitor, Carl let his fingers wander over the keys. "Tweet tweet" the bird said and then began to sing lustily. Intensely interested, Carl continued playing and as long as he played the bird sang.

Suddenly realizing he was playing something he had never heard before, Carl began making note of what he had been playing. Growing chilled, he arose to close the window he had left open. To his surprise, the bird was gone, nor could it be found in the room. He couldn't remember when he had last heard it singing. Where could it be?

Looking across the court of the apartment building he noticed in the window opposite, a bird cage, and a canary was hopping around on the window sill. Although the window was closed now, it must have been open earlier and the bird had taken advantage of its freedom.

Whether it was the same bird that had visited Carl, he and Nedda always felt it was and called it "Little Santa Claus" for it had brought happiness and prosperity, for Carl's composition was accepted and an advance payment made.—Blanche Tanner Dillin.

© Western Newspaper Union

**CHARM OF CHRISTMAS**

THE chief charm of Christmas is its simplicity. It is a festival that appeals to everyone, because everyone can understand it. A genuine fellowship pervades our common life—a fellowship whose source is our common share in the gift of the world's greatest Life which was given to the whole world.

**The Birth of Christ**

The time draws near the birth of Christ;
The moon is hid; the night is still;
The Christmas bells from hill to hill
Answer each other in the mist.
—Tennyson.

**Noel, Name of Two Towns**

Noel, the French for Christmas, is the name of towns in Virginia and Missouri.

**"The Feast of Lights"**

"The Feast of Lights" is one of the oldest names of Christmas.

**Smelt for Christmas Feast**

Smelt are an essential of the Italian Christmas eve meal.

**A Bit Mixed Up.**

Two youths had been to a boys' institute in England. As they left, one said to the other:

"Who was this Nero we were 'earing about, Joe? Was he the man what was always cold?"

"No," said the other. "He knew how to keep himself warm. You're thinkin' of Zero, another man altogether!"

**NO CHRISTMAS COAT**

Snake—Mrs. Bunny asked her husband for a new coat for Christmas.

Leopard—What did he say?

Snake—That she had no business shedding her old one.

**1,000-Year-Old Play**

Hampshire mummers still perform a play which is said to be 1,000 years old and for which there is no written script. The mummers are farm laborers who wear costumes made of colored wallpaper. They give the play at Christmas time.—Pearson's London Weekly.

**Christmas Cheer**

"What some folks call Christmas cheer," said Uncle Eben, "is only an expensive form of human but condensed trouble."

**A Fair Bargain.**

The famous clergyman was transferred to another city. Shortly after going there he required the services of a physician noted for his non-attendance at religious services. He proved very satisfactory but for some reason could not be induced to render a bill.

Finally the clergyman went to the physician and said:

"See here, doctor, I must know how much I owe you."

After some arguing, the medico replied:

"I'll tell you what I'll do, reverend. They say you're a pretty good clergyman and you seem to think I am a fair doctor. So I'll make this bargain:

"I'll do all I can to keep you out of heaven—if you do all you can to keep me out of hell. And it won't cost either of us a penny."

**All Promenade!**

In some parts of the south the darkies still lean to the old style country dance.

At one dance, when the fiddlers had duly resined their bows and taken their places on the platform, the floor manager rose.

"Git you' partners fo' de nex' dance," he yelled. "All you ladies an' gennulmens dat wear shoes an' stockin's take yo places in de middle of de room. All you ladies an' gennulmens dat wear shoes an' no stockin's take yo places immejitly behin' dem. An' yo' barefooted crowd, you jes' jig it roun' in de

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**


**Volunteer**
TODAY AND SATURDAY
George BRENT
Beverly ROBERTS
in James Oliver Curwood's thrilling story of the Northwoods in technicolor!
"GOD'S COUNTRY AND THE WOMAN"
with Barton MacLane, El Brendal, Roscoe Ates
CARTOON • COMEDY

**USED CARS**

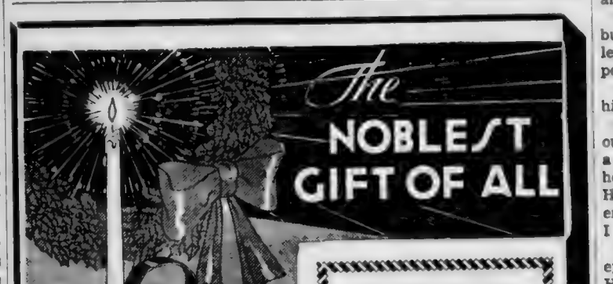
| | |
|---|---|
| 1929 Chevrolet Coach | $ 60 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Coupe | 75 |
| 1929 Ford Sedan | 95 |
| 1932 Ford V-8 Sedan | 195 |
| 1933 Ford V-8 Sedan, A-1 | 250 |
| 1934 Chevrolet Coupe, A-1 | 300 |
| 1935 Plymouth Sedan, perfect | 450 |
| 1936 Plymouth Sedan | 495 |
| 1936 Ford V-8 Coach, A-1 | 452 |
| 1936 Chevrolet Coach, A-1 | 495 |

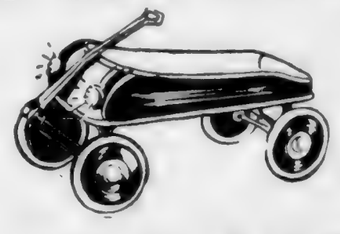
WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Ave.
238 East Main St. 6-5188

**Mr. Union Man!**
*Buy Your Piano at KELLEY'S*
USED BARGAINS

| | |
|---|---|
| Everett | $ 75.00 |
| Washburn | 70.00 |
| Milton | 120.00 |
| Baby Grand | 175.00 |

**KELLEY'S**
20 E. Ninth St.


**FORD V-8**
**Two New Cars for 1938**
—the De Luxe Ford V-8 and the Standard Ford V-8—different in appearance, but having the same mechanical excellence, the same 112-inch wheel base.
The De Luxe V-8 has a longer body, more room, finer appointments, with the 85 H. P. moter . . . The Standard V-8 is lower priced. It has new lines, well-tailored interior and offers again the choice of V-8 engines—the powerful 85, or the thrifty 60.
Still time for Christmas delivery.
**D. S. ETHERIDGE CO.**
217 BROAD ST. PHONE 6-3181

**BIG RED WAGON**

See the hundreds of real, honest-to-goodness values in Toys and Furniture offered at the Hub now.
$1.69 and $2.95
**The HUB FURNITURE COMPANY**
621 Market St. and 622 Broad St. Phone 6-0010

WATCHES FOR CHRISTMAS
*May we show you all the smart new models today?*
We predict that more Dads than ever are going to wear halos in the eyes of their daughters this year! For the new Christmas gift Elgins for women are certainly attracting attention this year. And no wonder! They're the most exquisite watches we've seen. Prices? From $18.50 to $750.00. See all the new Elgins.

Beautiful Elgin semi-baguette. 17 jewels, natural gold filled case. $47.50

Smart new Elgin Classic. Natural gold filled case, perfect gift selection. $37.50
In addition to a large stock of Elgins, we show Hamilton, Bulova, Chase and other good makes . . . all recommended for service and carry our guarantee of SERVICE.
We invite your patronage. You will like this store.
The convenience of a charge account with divided payments may be arranged.
THE FISCHER CO.
JEWELERS
Market and Eighth Sts.

**ZENITH RADIO**
*The Gift that Gives Pleasure Every Hour of the Day*
**UNION-MADE**
—and the sensation of the radio world.
**Slightly Used RADIOS**
*Prices Start at $9.85*
Standard Makes — Easiest Terms
We are headquarters for furniture gifts, toys, wheel goods. Come here first.
**BANNER FURNITURE CO.**
1468 Market Street, near Main Phone 6-0955

*Last Minute*
**SHOPPERS**
Give HIM Something to Wear
Phillips-Jones Shirts
Phoenix Sox
Silk-O-Line Ties
Knopf Leather Jackets
Phillips-Jones Pajamas
Mallory Hats
Churchill Suits and Topcoats
They All Carry the UNION LABEL
HENDERSON COLEMAN
CLOTHIERS. HABERDASHERS.
MARKET AT TENTH 6-3214

*IN ORDER TO BETTER SERVE YOU*
**WE ARE "CONSOLIDATING"**
**Our Forces Under ONE Roof!**
We offer you the most complete ONE-STOP service in town! We have moved our store from Georgia Avenue and Seventh to our Broad Street location, where we have consolidated the stocks of our two stores into one immense stock, which includes the famous
**GENERAL TIRES**
**and WOCO-PEP MOTOR FUEL**
We have just installed New RE-TREADING EQUIPMENT Enabling us to give the best Re-Tread Job in Town!
Drive in and let us explain how you can buy on the Fenn Happy Payment Plan! Buy now . . . pay next year!
**FENN TIRE CO.**
DISTRIBUTORS OF GENERAL TIRES AND BATTERIES
*ONE BIG STORE—521 Broad St.—Phone 6-1178*
6-1178 — SAME PHONE NUMBER — 6-1178

# Paper Mill Workers' Union Hits All-Time Membership High, Wins Many Pay Boosts

CHICAGO.—An all-time high in membership, the result of the most extensive organization campaign in its history, has been established by the International Brotherhood of Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

Fifteen thousand workers have become members of the international union since its convention in Chicago in March, 1937. It has a membership of 40,000 and is issuing five or six charters a week.

Wages have been doubled and even tripled, in many cases, through union agreements with the employers, and 8-hour and 6-hour days and 5-day weeks have been established.

Agreements affecting more than 4,300 workers have been signed by the Paper Box Credit Bureau, New York City; the Paper Box Association, St. Paul, Minn.; Foster & Cross, Inc., Brooklyn, N. Y.; the West Penn Box Company, Pittsburgh, Pa., and groups of manufacturers in Philadelphia, Pa., and Los Angeles, Cal.

Most recent of these agreements is the pact entered into by Local No. 307 and thirteen manufacturers in Los Angeles. In the neighborhood of 1,000 workers are covered by this contract, which recognizes the union as the exclusive bargaining agency.

Signatory firms agreed to pay a wage scale much higher than the previous scale and provisions were made for a five-day, 40-hour week and time and one-half for overtime.


WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines

Ninth and Cherry Sts.



Reconditioned Used Cars and Trucks

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1936 | Dodge Coupe, extra clean, radio and heater | $595 |
| 1937 | Willys Sedan, extra clean, heater, low mileage | 695 |
| 1936 | Dodge Pick-up | 425 |
| 1931 | Dodge ½-ton Panel | 165 |
| 1932 | Chevrolet 1½-ton | 265 |
| 1935 | Dodge 1½-ton, long wheelbase | 475 |

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-8181



Their Eyes will Gleam with Delight . . . An Ideal Gift

BALDWIN
ACROSONIC
HAMILTON
HOWARD
MONARCH
PIANOS

LANSFORD'S
730 Cherry St. 6-0923


## LIVE WIRES

By CROSBY

All the beautiful Christmas carols that you have been hearing as you shopped on the downtown streets this year were installed and are being operated by members of Local 175. Last year an out-of-town, non-union firm furnished that equipment. So you can really enjoy those Christmas songs as you step along in the closing days of 1937.

* * *

The Standard Radio Repair shop at 903 Georgia avenue is now union-operated by members of Local 175.

* * *

Also, Charles Curle, who furnishes and operates sound equipment for all occasions, is signed up with the electricians. Brother Curle has been a union man for many years, being an outstanding member of the Movie Operators.

* * *

W. L. Cooper has returned from his annual fishing trip to Florida. And the fish tales that he brought back—my, oh, my.

* * *

The Cofer Electric company has moved from Thirteenth street to 1265 Market street into larger quarters.

* * *

Tipton and Bing are learning to not burn their fingers so badly on the hot glass at the Neon place. There is a little more space available if some of the other brothers will only come out.

* * *

Talking about more room—we had a few vacant chairs at the last meeting. Probably some of the boys will have to stand up at the next meeting as there will be plenty happening on Wednesday, Jan. 5, 1938.

* * *

The Electricians have voted $10 to the Iron Lung fund and $10 to the Community.

* * *

Christmas Warning—If you are one of those would-be home fixers of electrical equipment, you are making a good fire hazard in your home by putting a penny in the light switch when you blow out the fuse. The best thing to do is to play safe by calling a union electrician.


LADIES, PLEASE!

When you spend your husband's union-earned money, TELL the merchant that you like to see his advertisement in The Labor World.

Merchants appreciate knowing that The Labor World's readers patronize Labor World advertisers.


## JAMES H. GILDEA

James H. Gildea—pronounced "Gilday"—from the Thirteenth district of Pennsylvania, is 47 years old. He is not more than 5 feet, 7 inches above sea level, not at all fat, smooth-shaven face and jaw that looks as if made from metal; gray eyes with plenty of room between them; high forehead widening toward the top; grayish hair not so thick as it was. He is on the labor committee of the house, and he is one of the stanchest, fightingest friends of labor on the hill.

A total stranger accosted Gildea at a gathering one day, denouncing a certain labor leader and labor unions in general. Gildea first asked the man what personal information he had on the subject. He had none. Then Gildea told the chap a few things which the reporter transcribes as well as he can, thus:

"My father was a coal miner. He was blacklisted by the company about the time that I was born. He was blacklisted, because he was on the school board and insisted on building a school house according to his ideas of the children's needs, not according to the company's say so. He had to go to Montana to get a job; but six years later, he came back.

"I remember the pre-union days in Pennsylvania coal mines. I remember when it was dark when the miner went into the pit, and dark when he came out. I have seen the 10-hour day shrink to 9, 8, and now 7. I remember when a coal miner's wage was 13½ cents an hour, instead of 52; and when a breaker boy got 57 cents a day.

"And I know, and everyone else who knows anything about it knows, that the improvement is due to the union."

## NEW BARBER LOCAL

Charleston, S. C.—Charter for the newly organized Barber's Local Union No. 925 was installed here last week by General Organizer Lee Carter. Officers were elected and installed and a large membership was obligated.


Try Us First

WHEEL GOODS
TOYS
DOLLS
FOOTBALLS
AIR RIFLES

One of the largest lines of Wheel Goods and Toys in the city. Many new things shown here first. Quality and prices will surprise you.

Serviceable Household Gifts

HARNESS HARDWARE
CRISMAN

511 Market Street


# Unemployment Offices Listed

## Employes Urged to File Wage Records at Once.

Establishment of district and area offices of the Tennessee State Employment Service, where claims for unemployment compensation are to be filed on and after Jan. 1, 1938, has been completed, Director F. G. Scott, of the Unemployment Compensation Division, announced today.

The state has been divided into five districts, with district offices as follows: District No. 1, Memphis; District No. 2, Nashville; District No. 3, Chattanooga; District No. 4, Knoxville; District No. 5, Johnson City.

Twenty-six offices in all have been opened, and in these all claims for unemployment compensation must be filed by persons who are eligible for benefits in the event they become separated from employment. The offices have been set up on a geographic basis so that all covered workers may easily file their claims.

In addition to receiving claims, the offices will seek other employment for persons who lose their jobs.

Offices are located in the following cities:

Memphis District: Memphis, Dyersburg, Jackson, Paris, Union City.

Nashville District: Nashville, Clarksville, Columbia, Cookeville, McMinnville, Murfreesboro, Shelbyville, Springfield.

Chattanooga District: Chattanooga, Cleveland, Tullahoma.

Knoxville District: Knoxville, La Follette, Loudon, Maryville, Rockwood.

Johnson City District: Johnson City, Bristol, Elizabeth, Kingsport, Morristown.

NASHVILLE, Tenn., Dec. 16.—With the payment of benefits under the Tennessee Unemployment Compensation Law becoming effective within a few weeks, State Director F. G. Scott urged employers who have not already done so to immediately file wage record reports for the quarterly period ending September 30.

Mr. Scott said that failure to file the wage record of each employed worker, even if unemployment compensation contributions have been paid, makes the employer delinquent and in specific violation of definite provisions of the law which may ultimately work a severe hardship on him.

"This is self-imposed," Mr. Scott declared, "and could easily be avoided by a prompt filing of reports. The most severe hardship imposed by this neglect, however, is on the worker who becomes unemployed and desires to file a claim for benefits after Jan. 1, 1938. We cannot possibly compute and pay benefits to any worker until we have his wage record through September, 1937. Payments to workers whose employers have failed to file these reports will necessarily be appreciably delayed. Obviously, this is unfair to the worker. We would, therefore, appreciate an immediate check of their records by all employers and urge those who are delinquent to forward the necessary reports immediately. It is not our desire to take drastic steps to secure them."

Claims for Unemployment Compensation Benefits may be filed after Jan. 1, 1938, by all workers who are then unemployed and who have worked during 1937 for employers required to pay contributions to the Tennessee Unemployment Compensation Fund. All claims are to be filed at the offices of the State Employment Service. No payments will be due until the fourth week in January, a three-week "waiting period" being provided under the Law.





IVER JOHNSON Bicycles

Boys everywhere know there's "nothing to it" but Iver Johnson when it comes to America's Finest Bicycles. Get busy with Dad and get your Iver Johnson for Christmas.

*The Strongest, Safest, Easiest Riding and Handsomest bicycles of all.*

Sam Bright
1255 Market St. Phone 6-3261


## First Christmas Carol When Christ Was Born

CHRISTMAS is the time when men are drawn together in a great unity. Much of this may be attributed to our response to familiar songs, sung year after year to commemorate the advent of a little Child on earth. The first Christmas carol ever heard, we like to believe, came over the field of Bethlehem, when Christ was born—"Glory be to God on high, and on earth, peace, good will toward men."

But it was 1,200 years later that St. Francis of Assisi and his brothers took up the singing in public of carols at Christmas to combat the unbelief of their time. With lighted tapers they went about the streets of the small Italian village pouring out their hearts in songs of praise. In the 800 years since then the singing of Christmas carols has gone around the world. Wherever Christianity is known carol singing follows.

The simple vision of a mother lulling her babe to sleep gives Christmas music its strength. Some sing as a tribute to their religious faith, others as a custom they enjoy. But whatever the reason, the important thing is that more and more people do it. From such widely different sources as churches, theaters, schools, clubs, radio stations, come the words of "Away in a Manger," "Silent Night," "Joy to the World," "Little Town of Bethlehem," "Hark the Herald Angels Sing," and "Come All Ye Faithful," sung by soloists, choirs, choruses or the voices of school children. So each year new joy is expressed through old channels. — Frances Grinstead.

© Western Newspaper Union.

### CHRISTMAS TRADITIONS

IF YOUR Christmas tree is a balsam—and that is the loveliest kind of all, both for appearance and for fragrance—then when you first light it a cheerful old superstition urges a glance at your shadow on the wall—if you dare. Should it appear headless you will not live to see another Christmas. Then, later, when the tree is burned, another tradition suggests keeping a partly burned stick to ward off lightning.

### Paint Brightens Toys

In the basement or the attic many of us will find old toys the children have discarded. Christmas is almost here and much joy can be brought into the lives of less fortunate youngsters if we get out these toys, give them a coat of gayly colored enamel and distribute them ourselves or turn them over to a social agency to be handed out to needy youngsters on St. Nick's day.

### In England's Wassail Bowls

Brewed in England's Yuletide wassail bowls are baked apples, hot ale seasoned with spice, orange juice and rind and whipped eggs.

### Plan Christmas Dinner

Plan to prepare as much of the meal as possible on the day prior to Christmas so that the housewife can enjoy the day with her family.

Patronize Our Advertisers.

# Comment from Washington

BY GEORGE L. KNAPP

WASHINGTON, D. C.—President Roosevelt in a recent press conference brought up once more the question of consolidating railroads for the sake of economy. It is a question which will come up again and again until settled, and any settlement must include two things:

1. Retirement pay for the men thus thrown out of work, and compensation for those employes who bought or built homes on lines that will be abandoned.

2. A paring down of capitalization to some figure on which the available traffic will pay dividends.

The railroad brotherhoods are alert on the first question, and the basic justice of their claim has been recognized in high places. The second is in plain chaos.

* * *

Seventy thousand miles of track are in receivership. Great railroads not bankrupt are still paying no dividends—for samples, take the B. & O., the Boston & Maine, the New York Central, the Delaware, Lackawanna & Western, the Erie, the Nickel Plate, the Burlington, the Illinois Central, the Great Northern, the Northern Pacific, the Southern Pacific, the Southern. You could cross the continent on bankrupt rails, and zigzag all over it on rails not paying dividends.

Railroad bonds listed on the New York Stock Exchange are worth not quite 70 cents on the dollar, and billions of dollars of railroad stocks are almost worthless.

Why? Chiefly because of the greed, stupidity and crookery of high finance. The New Haven, the Alton, the Milwaukee are just three cases out of dozens in which a road was wrecked by and for the insiders.

And money gathered by graft and privilege never gets into the pay envelope. That is a thing which labor must never forget.

* * *

It was very sweet of Alfred P. Sloan to give $10,000,000 to a foundation bearing his own name. But perhaps—just perhaps—it would have done more human good if he had put that sum to the relief or employment of the 117,000 men whom General Motors laid off during the depression.

* * *

Birds of a feather flock together. The alliance between Nazi Germany, Fascist Italy and autocratic Japan is getting more appropriate every day.

German aviators, in the service of Spanish rebels, bombed the civilian population of Guernica out of their houses, and then machine-gunned them, men, women and children. Italian submarines sank neutral merchant ships in the Mediterranean until even Britain and French patience was exhausted and destroyers were sent out to hunt and sink the pirates. And now Japan is bombing American ships, and from Japanese sources comes the excuse that those ships were crowded with Chinese refugees.


SPECIALS FOR FEW DAYS

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1935 | Hupmobile Sedan | $350 |
| 1935 | Plymouth Sedan | 375 |
| 1932 | Chevrolet Coach | 195 |
| 1929 | DeSoto Coupe | 150 |
| 1934 | Pontiac Coach | 345 |
| 1935 | Pontiac Coupe | 425 |
| 1935 | Chevrolet Sedan | 395 |
| 1935 | Hupmobile Sedan | 395 |
| 1928 | Studebaker Sedan | 50 |
| 1929 | Chrysler Roadster | 65 |
| 1932 | Oldsmobile Sedan | 215 |
| 1931 | Buick Sedan | 195 |

—and several others to select from.

BROAD ST. GARAGE USED CAR STORE
407-409 Broad St.—7-1883—Bob Ragon



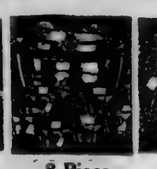
STERCHI'S CHRISTMAS JUBILEE

Bringing You A Thousand Thrifty Thrills For The Home!

TABLE LAMPS $1.50

42-Pc. Set of Dishes $4.95

Bolster and Spread $3.25



8-Piece Bake Set 89c

Carpet Sweeper $3.95

Unfinished DRESSING TABLE and Bench to Match $4.95

Magazine Racks $1.50 up

Coffee Tables $3.95 up

45-Inch WALNUT CEDAR CHEST As Shown! 18.45

4c Down

Knee-Hole DESKS $18.95

Exactly as pictured in walnut. Special while 10 last. Easy terms.

Lounge Chair and Ottoman

The GIFT for DAD . . . a big, comfortable lounge chair and ottoman . . . and Sterchi's offer you an unsurpassed selection to choose from. All colors . . . all covers . . . and prices start at—

$14.85

Christmas Eve Delivery? Right!

WHOLESALE RETAIL
Sterchi Bros.
BROAD AT 9TH — LONSVILLE — 2ND MARKET ST.



"How did you know I wanted GOTHAM GOLD STRIPE beautiful silk stockings?"

That's what she'll probably say, when you give her a box of beautiful, practical Gold Stripe . . . Every woman wants *more* Gold Stripe—every woman is pleased with their sheer loveliness, their style-and-color-*rightness*, their widely-known QUALITY . . . Give Gold Stripe to every girl and woman on your Christmas list!

$1.35 *a pair*

FOR DAYTIME WEAR
Super-twist crepe chiffon, 3-thread.

FOR EVENING WEAR
Very high twist gossamer crepe, 2-thread chiffon.

Smart new colors; hosiery saleswomen well-trained to give you quick, efficient service. Come in *today*.

Union Made LOVEMANS Union Made
THE CHRISTMAS STORE



CHRISTMAS SPECIAL!

ONLY A Small Down Payment At Your Dealers

DELIVERS THIS NEW 1938 PHILCO

PHILCO 62F

Greatest console value ever offered! Plenty of power, fine tone, handsome full-size cabinet. See it . . . Hear it! Only $54.95

Complete Installed

SPECIAL CHRISTMAS TERMS

$.100 Per Week

At Your Dealer UNION MADE

RADIO SALES CO.
PHILCO DISTRIBUTORS
709-711 Chestnut Street Telephone 7-2942

RED TOP
EER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, DECEMBER 24, 1937 Number 34

RIDE A UNION CAB
GREY LINE CABS
WITH
Union Drivers

# Peace On Earth Good Will To Men

## LET'S CHECK ON PROMISES OF OLD SANTA

Here's What He Offered Seven Years Ago.

EDITOR DIGS INTO LABOR WORLD FILES

Believes "Dream" of Former Editor Offers Interesting Reading for Workers.

(—Note: Last year at Christmas time the editor submitted to Labor World readers a wild, weird and fantastic dream, which was written in the spirit of the season and which he never thought would be taken seriously. However, said article was picked up by national associations and broadcast throughout the country as gospel truth. Admitting, therefore, our failure as a satirist, we are hearkening back to a similar effort by the former editor of The Labor World, perpetrated in 1930. Former Editor Cooke headlined his article with the following words: "Gee, wouldn't it be fine if the following article was sensible."

Incidentally, the former editor informs us that conditions described in his article, so far as he is personally concerned, have changed very little, with the exception that the "easy chair" referred to is now completely paid for, and he has only ten more payments on his automobile. He even avers that the malady with which he suffered at that time has made its annual appearance and he expects to suffer the same physical distress on the approaching Christmas day, which furnished the foundation for his ruminations at that time. The present editor considers the article below a classic, which is another excuse for reprinting it at this time.

In passing, it may be noted that three of the old-timers referred to—Hal F. Brown, W. L. Wergin and E. L. Blair. God rest their ashes—have since passed to their reward, and the republication of this article is dedicated as a tribute in remembrance of their fidelity to and intense interest in the work of our movement. This Christmas "dream" of the former editor was dictated at his fireside when he was suffering from a severe attack of influenza, and we believe will prove interesting in retrospection to many of our readers.—T. R. Cuthbert.)

Christmas morning. . . Reclining in an easy chair which, though somewhat frayed, will be mine after only three more payments. . . Contemplating the perverseness of this mundane sphere, and ruminating on the vicissitudes of an existence buffeted about by depressions, shattered ideals, broken idols. . . Rebellious, somewhat, at a fate which had decreed for me on Christmas an attack of the malady which smote Simon Peter's mother-in-law. . . Recalling that a worthy son and thoughtful daughter-in-law had contributed the time-honored piece-de-resistance for the holiday dinner at the ancestral home. . . Good kids. . . But congested lungs and a "temperature" are not conducive to healthy appetites. . . Remembering the days when old Kris Kringle brought anything my heart desired. . . But this is the first of my two-score and more Christmases when he passed me up entirely. . . Lots of folks in worse fix today. . . Thousands won't even have dinner. . . Maybe I'll be well enough to eat some turkey hash about New Year's. . . Wouldn't it be fine if old Santy really brought everybody just what they wanted? . . . I slept.

* * *

Great Scott! Seven-thirty, and I'll have to hustle if I'm to make that last desperate appeal to those good friends among the business men to advertise their wares in this week's issue and thus serve a double purpose—bring them in some new customers and save a worthy institution, the L. W., from

(Continued on last page)

## M.C.A. Picket Is Withdrawn Temporarily

rity-Pay Organization Be Remembered When They Pass Tin Cup.

ding Trades Resent Non-ion Attitude in Face of Past Co-operation Received.

mand Crawford, secretary of anooga Building Trades coun-nnounced this week that the t in front of the Y. M. C. A. been withdrawn for the time . Reason for the picketing because of some building work h the organization had done non-union lower wage people.

We find it hard to justify the n of the Y. M. C. A. in their born insistence that they be h the privilege of using non- and lower paid workers on projects in face of the fact they do not hesitate to ask ng people to contribute thou-ds of dollars annually into their sury.

Although the Y. M. C. A. oper- like other businesses, charg- for the services it renders, they me a charity role when the mmunity Chest drive is on. Only w weeks ago they received a e percentage of the "take" n the Community Chest, and were not loathe to ask work- people to kick in.

Working people in a large nure did respond nobly. Now the Y. M. C. A. has received share of the spoils they tell or-ized labor that they must have e of their work done by people work cheaper than do mem-s of organized labor.

We believe that organized In- n the next Community Chest paign will be justified in in-ing that only charity groups take of the money contributed, that paying businesses keep r feet out of the trough."

## ooge Sends Yule Greetings

Atlanta, Ga., Dec. 20.—"I wish express through our News Bul-r my most sincere wish for a ry Christmas to all men, men and children of labor ughout our southern territory," es George L. Googe, southern resentative of the A. F. of L. e fundamental principle and ose of the American Federa-n of Labor is to improve and tain conditions under which ge-earners may be happy at all s, and especially to enable hers and mothers to provide not the necessities of life, but be e to obtain those comforts and uries so essential to the happi-s of home-loving people

"From the very depths of my rt I wish this to be the hap-t, sweetest Christmas you have r known. It is impossible for to send personal greetings to of our members and friends in southern territory, so I ask at each of you accept this state-nt as a direct personal message e me, for it is so intended, ly and most sincerely, as an rest wish for a beautiful stmas to you and yours."

That there should one man die ovant who had capacity for owledge, this I call a tragedy.—omas Carlyle.

NOTICE

Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.

CURTIS SIMS
President
ERSKINE MABEE,
Secretary.

## TVA Workers Form Council In Chattanooga

Knoxville Unit Leaves CIO and Comes Back Home.

Organization of a TVA council of American Federation of Government Employes was completed at a meeting of delegates from five of the lodges in the valley area at Chattanooga Monday night. Paul Fahey, of the Pickwick dam lodge, was selected as temporary chairman, and O. D. Crawford, of one of the Chattanooga lodges, was named secretary. An immediate campaign to bring every lodge within the area into membership was put in motion, and No. 136 TVA, employes at Knoxville, reorganized Wednesday night, immediately elected its delegate. Formation of the council was the result of a call for delegates issued by Henry C. Iler, a national representative of the A. F. G. E., with seventeen meeting him in a Chattanooga office building.

## "Beauty Rest" Give Big Bonus To AFL Workers

Atlanta, Ga., Dec. 20.—Manufacturers of "Beauty Rest" mattresses made an announcement Monday which will add greatly to the Christmas spirit of a large number of workers, and make many people rest more comfortably throughout the week. Mr. Jake Hirsch, manager of the Atlanta branch of the Simmons company, announced to State Manager Wm. A. Cetti, of the A. F. of L., that the Simmons company had issued 12,000 checks, totaling $300,000, for distribution to their employes throughout the country as extra bonus pay. Three hundred of the checks go to workers in the Atlanta area, all of whom are members of Local Union No. 63, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor. These workers have a union shop contract with the Simmons company.

In addition to the cash distribution to the workers, the company is also making a present of a fine gold watch to each employe with one year's service with the company, or more. This company makes, in addition to "Beauty Rest" mattress, the Ace springs, studio couches and a general line of mattresses and beddings.

## Local 600 Has Largest Attendance

Meatcutters, Local 600, met in regular session Monday evening, Dec. 21. The attendance was one of the largest of the entire year and many important matters came up for interesting and heated discussion.

Cigars, cigarettes and chewing gum were passed to the members.

Members of Local 600 are well pleased with the advances made by the union during the past year and are all set for a big year in 1938. All members are rejoicing in the fact that union meat markets will be closed all day Christmas day, and the entire membership extends the heartiest season's greetings to the readers of The Labor World.

Germans soon will be washing themselves with coal, the New York Times reports in a Berlin dispatch. A new chemical process makes it possible to manufacture at a reasonable price soap from coal fats. Mass production will start in a few months, it is said.

## Secessionists Knew They Faced Sure Defeat in Referendum, Upholsterers' Head Says

New York City.—Officers of a few local unions who are reported to have accepted a charter from the CIO covering the furniture industry were actuated by the knowledge that members of the Upholsterers', Furniture, Carpet, Linoleum and Awning Workers' International union, in a referendum vote, would overwhelmingly reject affiliation with the CIO, Sal B. Hoffmann, international president of the upholsterers, said in a statement from union headquarters here. The union is an old established American Federation of Labor affiliate.

"The sudden rush of the CIO in issuing this charter and the indecent haste of a few suspended officers of our international union in accepting the same, comes as an aftermath of what transpired at the recent 'unity conference' of all furniture workers' unions, called by the CIO and held in Washington, D. C.," President Hoffmann said.

"At that conference, the decision was made and agreed to, among others, by Morris Muster, now named as the provisional president of the new CIO group, that all groups represented would ascertain the wishes of the members on the question of affiliation by a referendum vote. This agreement was reached only after I, as international president, insisted that a referendum of our membership must be taken in full accordance with the general laws of our organization. Those laws provide that a referendum can be instituted only if 25 per cent of all of the local unions of the international request the same. The record shows that only 5 per cent requested such a referendum, and those desirous of CIO affiliation have not been able to muster the required percentage to start the machinery rolling for a constitutionally arrived at decision of the membership. Furthermore, the local unions constituting this 5 per cent have not been pay-in gtheir per capita tax to the international union, and consequently would be ineligible to participate in any such vote.

"The individuals responsible for this attempted betrayal of the membership of our international union until a few days ago persistently brought pressure on myself as international president, by threats of secession, to disregard the constitutional procedure and to declare for affiliation with the CIO. The realization that they could not intimidate me, and the lack of response from other local unions in following their leadership caused Morris Muster and Morris Pizer of local union No. 76, Max Perlow of local union No. 76-B, Walter Westfall of local union No. 15 and A. Sirota of local union No. 140, to endenvor to forestall a democratic decision by the membership, by instituting a secession movement.

"The individuals mentioned above have already been suspended from their various offices, and will be expelled from our international union."

**Buy the Labor Temple NOW!**

## Here's How Some Of Us Spend Our Christmas Day

Mr. and Mrs. A. T. Johnson are leaving Friday afternoon to spend Christmas and the week-end with relatives in Atlanta.

* * *

Mack Ball says that he and his family will spend Christmas at home, and are expecting to entertain relatives from Spring City.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Reynolds and family will be at home Christmas. Paul says that the only Christmases he doesn't have to go to work for a while during the morning are those which fall on Sunday.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Davie are in Richmond, Va., and will spend the holidays there. Mr. Davie is working on a job in Richmond and they will be in that city for about three months.

* * *

"Zeke" Witt says that his family will spend a quiet day at home Christmas. "That is," he adds, "if you can call a house with four or five children 'quiet.'"

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Kamin will drive to Cleveland, Tenn., Christmas day to have Christmas with Mrs. Kamin's aunt.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. O. E. Cooke plan to spend a quiet Christmas at home.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. A. V. Cordell plan to drive down to their farm in Alabama for the Christmas week-end.

* * *

W. M. Barney will spend a few days with his son and family in Louisville during the holidays.

* * *

Mrs. Tom Blanford left Wednesday afternoon for Huntsville, Ala., for the holidays. Mr. Blanford will join her there for the week-end.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peyer will spend Christmas in Chattanooga and hope to have Mrs. Peyer's sister from Alabama with them for the holidays.

## Utility Workers Win Pay Boost Thru AFL Union

Charleston, S. C., Dec. 20.—International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers' local union here secured an agreement last week with the South Carolina Power company providing an annual increase in wages of more than $8,000 for the employes of that concern. Vice-President G. X. Barker and A. F. of L. Organizer L. B. Carter took part in the negotiations which resulted in the increased wages.

### Labor Aids in Study of Plan To Reduce Childbirth Deaths

Washington.—A planning committee representing 40 organizations will meet in Washington in January with Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt to study plans for a reduction in the number of childbirth deaths.

The organizations include the A. F. of L., the CIO, the American Legion, the American Medical association and the U. S. children's bureau.

## MUSICIANS SEE BETTER TIMES IN STORE

Elect Complete Slate of Officers at Meeting Sunday.

At their December meeting, Local 80, A. F. of M., elected the following officers to serve their organization for 1938:

Borden Jones, president; Earl Van Arsdale, vice-president; Edgar Carter, secretary and treasurer; Everett O'Neal, sergeant-at-arms.

Executive board members include: Robert Morrison, Ellis Goodloe and George Rodgers.

The newly-elected president, Borden Jones, besides being a musician, is a successful young Chattanooga attorney. He has also been "making the headlines" for the past four seasons as Chattanooga's ace softball pitcher and manager.

The musicians are very optimistic in their predictions for the new year. At present union musicians are employed to play the winter series of dances at the following places: George Van Arsdale and his orchestra at the Patten hotel; George Rodgers and his orchestra at the Chattanooga Golf and Country club; Ellis Goodloe at the Alhambra Mosque. The Pless-McInturff orchestra have miscellaneous engagements during the holidays, and are at present negotiating a contract for a series of regular dances to start in January. Joseph Leland continues with his string trio on the mezzanine at Hotel Patten, and Harold Stinson is furnishing the S. & W. cafeteria with a new combination on Thursday evenings.

## Building Trades Take New Step For Pay Increase

Knoxville, Tenn., Dec. 20.—With J. W. Williams, president of the Building Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor, present, the committee of the Tennessee Valley Trades and Labor council met with the labor advisory board of the Tennessee Valley Authority at 2 o'clock Friday afternoon. The session was for discussion of the authority's position with respect to the briefs presented by nearly a score of craft unions whose members are employed on TVA projects. All briefs asked for wage increase ranging from 15 to 33 1-3 per cent.

Sam E. Roper, president of the Alabama Federation of Labor and of the Trades and Labor council, and G. M. Freeman, Chattanooga, its secretary, arrived for the conference early last week. Among international officers in the city for the session were J. B. Weyler for the Carpenters and Joiners; O. H. Dye for the International Association of Machinists; O. S. Tislow for the Painters; E. E. McDaniel for the Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers; T. F. Zeigler for the Brick Masons; A. F. McDonald for the Operating Engineers, and Stanley Rounds for the Iron Workers.

LADIES, PLEASE!

When you spend your husband's union-earned money, TELL the merchant that you like to see his advertisement in The Labor World.

Merchants appreciate knowing that The Labor World's readers patronize Labor World advertisers.

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

UNION LABEL TRADES AND LABOR COUNCIL CHATTANOOGA

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 24, 1937

## *Foods Specialists Suggest 'Stay Out Of Kitchen' Dinner*

### Christmas Will Really Be Holiday If Housewife Will Plan Meal Beforehand.

KNOXVILLE, Dec. 23.—Plan a "stay-out-of-the-kitchen-dinner" on Christmas, and really enjoy the holiday, the University of Tennessee School of Home Economics advises housewives. Collaborating on the recommendation, the U-T foods professors suggested a menu that can be prepared almost entirely beforehand, requiring very little attention on Christmas day.

The suggested menu is:
Tomato Juice Cocktail
Roast Turkey with gravy and chestnut dressing
Candied sweet potatoes or mashed Irish potatoes
Creamed onions
Frozen or canned peas
Raw Cranberry and orange salad
Homemade refrigerator or bakery rolls
Fruit cake with coffee or plum pudding with hard sauce or ambrosia.

"Every one of the items can be prepared beforehand, leaving only the actual cooking of some of them for Christmas," said Mrs. A. R. Milczowski, home economics instructor. "And none of the cooked items requires much attention after they are placed in the range."

The foods specialists also recommended a simple but attractive way of decorating the table for Christmas: For the centerpiece, fill a silver or glass bowl with various colored Christmas tree balls, and place four candlesticks with candles around it. Holly or fruit may be substituted for the ornaments, and the table will have the same festive air.

Some recipes of items in the suggested Christmas dinner are:

**Chestnut Dressing**

Constituents—1 quart chestnuts, 1 tsp. salt, ¼ tsp. pepper, ½-½ c. cream or rich milk, ½ c. butter, melted; 1 c. bread or cracker crumbs, 1 tbs. chopped parsley, 1 tbs. minced onion. Method: shell and blanch the chestnuts, boil until tender; press through collander (or grind fine) to make three cups; add 1 tsp. salt and ¾ tsp. pepper, ½-½ cup cream or rich milk, ½ c. melted butter, 1 c. bread or cracker crumbs, 1 tbs. chopped parsley, and 1 tbs. minced onion. Mix together lightly. This makes about one quart of dressing.

**Cranberry-Orange Relish**

Constituents—1 pound (4 c.) cranberries, 1-1½ oranges; 2 c. sugar. Method: Put cranberries through meat grinder. Pare oranges with sharp knife; remove seeds; trim off white membrane (leaving the pulp exposed on the surface); put rind and pulp through grinder; mix with sugar and berries. Let stand a few hours before serving. Store in covered jar in refrigerator.

**Refrigerator Rolls**

Constituents: 4 c. milk, scalded; 6 tbs. sugar, 2 tsp. salt, ½ c. fat, about 8-9 c. flour, sifted; 1½ yeast cakes, compressed. Method: scald milk, add sugar, fat, salt to hot milk; cool to lukewarm and when cooled add the crumbled yeast cakes; when dissolved, add the flour (about 6 cups) which has been sifted and carefully measured; put about 1 cup flour on board; pour out very soft dough onto floured board; lightly fold in flour with a wide spatula (not kneading but folding); let rise 1 hour; cover and store in refrigerator; when removed from refrigerator, let it warm to room temperature; shape into rolls, adding necessary flour to handle; let rise until double in bulk, bake at 400 degrees F. for 20-25 minutes.

**Reconditioned Used Cars and Trucks**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1936 | Dodge Coupe, extra clean, radio and heater | $595 |
| 1937 | Willys Sedan, extra clean, heater, low mileage | 695 |
| 1936 | Dodge Pick-up | 425 |
| 1931 | Dodge ½-ton Panel | 165 |
| 1933 | Chevrolet 1½-ton | 265 |
| 1928 | Dodge 1½-ton, long wheelbase | 475 |

**Citizens Motor Co.**
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-6181

## *Mr. Olander Is Right*

Victor A. Olander, secretary-treasurer of the Illinois State Federation of Labor, has written a letter of information to Chicago newspapers which should circulate well outside the limits of the Chicago district. One of the Chicago papers addressed had complimented an annual financial report of a labor union as "the first ever issued"; and another paper complimented another union for being first to give its annual report to the press.

"The fact is," says Mr. Olander, "that the issuance of annual financial reports by national trade unions is a widespread practice, common to the entire American trade union movement.

"To find the 'first' of such reports in this country, one would have to turn back the pages of history more than half a century. . . .

"It is an undeniable fact that the published financial reports of American national trade unions are more comprehensive . . . than the reports issued by any business corporations—including newspaper corporations."

Mr. Olander has hit the nail on the head with a wham. He might have gone farther. He might have said that the reports of a large number of Big Business organizations seem devised, not to reveal the facts, but to conceal them.

The Federal Trade Commission's investigation of the utility industry was constantly coming against what seemed sheer juggling of the books; but it found one place in the American Gas and Electric corporation where there were twelve companies, eleven of them holding companies, between the top and bottom of the corporation pyramid. And the statement has been made publicly many times that the Hearst papers have such an intricate set-up that it is almost impossible to sue them.

Christmas Greetings
*ORTMEIER MACHINERY CO.*
1420 Williams Street Phone 7-1312

*Merry Christmas*
*Happy New Year*
Koblentz Department Store
*The Store for all the people*
2438 Glass Street

**McIsaac's Corner** ✓
Soft Drinks, Sandwiches, Candy, Cigars, Tobacco and Smokers' Novelties
Eighth and Broad
Phone 6-6813

MERRY CHRISTMAS
TO ALL..
1937

ABOVE the fine patronage we have enjoyed this season, is a sincere appreciation of the new friendships we have made, of the old friends we have again served well.

**Sears, Roebuck and Co.**
Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1274

## Sweethearts' Reunion Under Mistletoe Twig

BETTY JANE dressed carefully, wondering if college had changed Bill much. It was grand having him home for the holidays. The doorbell rang.

"Christmas gift," cried Bill, handing her a gayly-wrapped package, and taking her in his arms. Betty Jane drew back. She wasn't sure she liked this Bill so well—he seemed so sure of himself. She remembered Bill as humble, wooing for her favors.

"Come say hello to the folks," Betty Jane invited, "and see the tree and smell turkey."

They went, hand in hand. "I suppose you've met a lot of girls at college," she hazarded. "Tell me about them."

"Well, there's just one I'm really crazy about," Bill answered. "All the fellows think she's swell. Her picture's on my dresser, and whenever I'm in doubt, I talk things over with her."

"How grand," said Betty Jane in a tight little voice. They came to the mistletoe. How different from last year, when she was just learning to love him!

"I have her picture on my watch, too," Bill went on, his eyes twinkling brighter than the silver star atop the tree.

"You used to carry mine there," Betty Jane observed, and managed somehow to laugh lightly.

"And still do," said Bill, exhibiting it. "All the fellows are jealous of the girl I left behind me. There isn't a girl in all the world, let alone college, like you, Betty Jane. And by the way, don't you know that a pretty girl should always stop when she comes to mistletoe?"—Helen Waterman.

© Western Newspaper Union.

**IN SEASON**

Santa—Stick 'em up!

**Believe Animals Fall on Knees**

A superstitious notion prevails in the western part of Devonshire, England, that at 12 midnight Christmas eve the oxen in the stables always fall on their knees.

**Good Christmas Habit**

Jud Tunkins says if you can't be merry on Christmas you can at least help others by keeping your personal annoyances to yourself.

**Big Christmas Stocking**

A stocking 80 feet long hung from the roof of Albert hall, in London, during a Christmas sale.

COMPLIMENTS OF THE SEASON
To Our Friends of Organized Labor
*LeGRAND*
JEWELRY COMPANY
604 Market Street

**Try Us First**
*WHEEL GOODS*
*TOYS*
*DOLLS*
*FOOTBALLS*
*AIR RIFLES*
One of the largest lines of Wheel Goods and Toys in the city. Many new things shown here first. Quality and prices will surprise you.
Serviceable Household Gifts
HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN
511 Market Street

## How to Run a Union Meeting

### A Simple Manual on Parliamentary Law

By PAUL BLANSHARD
Former Secretary, Rochester Labor College
The Workers' Education Bureau Press

LESSON I.

Beginning with this issue, The Labor World will publish a weekly series of lessons on "How to Conduct a Union Meeting According to Parliamentary Rules."

**"The Trade Union is the Bulwark of Democracy." —Gladstone.**

FOREWORD

The trade union meeting is a vast schoolroom; experience is its great teacher. In the conduct of a union meeting; in the arguments on resolutions, in the decisions on trade union policy, and on public questions, there is valuable educational experience for those who take part. We learn by doing whether it be running a lathe, driving an automobile or running a union meeting.

Many good union members hesitate to take a more active part in the union's affairs because they don't fully understand the principles. They decline positions of official responsibility because they don't feel qualified to conduct a meeting. They know how smoothly business can be transacted with a competent chairman, and how slow and confusing it may become with an inefficient chairman. Much valuable time is lost and unnecessary friction arises because the simple parliamentary procedure is not known. Yet parliamentary law necessary to conduct a meeting is not difficult, and can be explained very simply.

In response to the request for a simple explanation this series has been prepared for trade unionists. The rules in these articles are based in nearly every instance upon Robert's Rules of Order, which is the standard on parliamentary procedure used by the great majority of trade unions in this country. If you wish to go into this subject more thoroughly it may be well to buy a copy of Robert's Rules of Order. The object of these articles has been to simplify the procedure of an ordinary union meeting by omitting some of the more complex and unnecessary features of parliamentary law.

In addition to mastering the contents of this series it is well to point out that the union member who plans out in his mind the speech he is to make on the floor, is going to be the most effective in argument. Think before you speak, is good advice. It may be helpful in planning your speech to list your points. Number them 1, 2 and 3. It will be unnecessary after a time. Trade unionists will find "Joining in Public Discussion," by Prof. Sheffield, of great assistance. This book can be obtained directly from the Workers' Education Bureau.

The Workers' Education Bureau of America was organized in the spring of 1921 to unify the separate experiments in American workers' education and to give them the strength that comes from a consciousness of co-operative effort. A good deal of sharing of views has been possible through this agency. The bureau will gladly supply information whenever asked.

This series of simple articles on parliamentary law will cover the following subjects:

1. How to Start the Meeting.
2. The Order of Business.
3. Reading and Correcting the Minutes.
4. Reports of Committees and Officers.
5. Unfinished and New Business.
6. How to Make a Motion.
7. How the Chairman Should Receive a Motion.
8. What the Chairman Cannot Do.
9. Defeating a Motion.
10. Discussing a Motion.
11. The Previous Question.
12. Making a Point of Order.
13. Rescinding a Motion.
14. Amending a Motion.
15. Sending a Motion to a Committee.
16. Withdrawing and Changing a Motion.
17. Repeating a Motion.
18. Elections.
19. Adjournment.
20. How to Write the Minutes.

Hints for the Financial Secretary will conclude the series.

**Mr. Union Man!**
*Buy Your Piano at KELLEY'S*
USED BARGAINS
Royal Upright . . . $ 70.00
Lagonda . . . . . $ 55.00
Milton . . . . . $125.00
Symphony Grand . $195.00
NEW PIANOS
$225.00 up
**KELLEY'S**
20 E. Ninth St.

YULETIDE CHEER
"THE OLD RELIABLE"
Extends
to the Many Readers of The Labor World
A Merry Christmas and a Happy and Prosperous New Year
RICE BROS AUTO CO., Inc.
CHRYSLER and PLYMOUTH DISTRIBUTORS
1600 ROSSVILLE AVE.
Phone 6-5188

MERRY CHRISTMAS ---- HAPPY NEW YEAR
*PACKER ADVERTISING CO.*
S. G. Saperstein, Manager
319 Cherokee Boulevard Phone 6-6432

Time today for last minute gifts of toys --- A new year in which we hope to serve your furniture needs.
**BANNER FURNITURE CO.**
1467 Market Street Phone 6-0965

**WESTINGHOUSE**
*APPLIANCES*
A UNION HOUSE
**TERRELL ELECTRIC CO.**
A COMPLETE ELECTRICAL SERVICE
1104 McCALLIE AVENUE PHONE 2-1138
Every House Needs Westinghouse

1. The Previous Question.
2. Making a Point of Order.
3. Rescinding a Motion.
4. Amending a Motion.
5. Sending a Motion to a ... mittee.
6. Withdrawing and Changing Motion.
7. Repeating a Motion.
8. Elections.
9. Adjournment.
10. How to Write the Minutes. Hints for the Financial Secretary will conclude the series.


Christmas 1937

YULETIDE CHEER

"THE OLD RELIABLE"

Extends to the Many Readers of The Labor World A Merry Christmas and a Happy and Prosperous New Year

RICE BROS AUTO CO., Inc.
CHRYSLER and PLYMOUTH DISTRIBUTORS
1600 ROSSVILLE AVE.
Phone 6-5188

HAPPY NEW YEAR
ADVERTISING CO.
..., Manager
Phone 6-6432

...r last minute
A new year in
to serve your

...RNITURE CO.
Phone 6-0965

...IC CO.
...VICE
PHONE 2-1138

...USE



BULLEN DRUG CO.
Tel. 7-2221
... WEST NINTH ST.
PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED

Say it with Flowers
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
...17 Market Street


## Legal Notice

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 55984
...of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
... Hargraves vs. Thelma Hargraves
...appearing from allegations on complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that ... Hargraves, is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the 2nd Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.
...2nd day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
...Hargraves, Attorney. 12-31

TRUSTEE'S SALE
...on the 25th day of August, ... Blanche C. James (widow), of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed ... conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to ... Underwood, Trustee, which said deed ... was filed for registration August ..., and recorded in Book T, Vol. 19, ... et seq., in the Register's office of ... County, Tennessee; and,
...reas, said deed of trust was executed ... said deed of trust securing the payment of ... purpose of securing the payment of ... indebtedness, fully described in ... deed of trust, to which reference ... for a complete description; and ... has been made in the payment of ... indebtedness secured by said deed ... and interest thereon, and the said ... C. James has failed to perform ... in the note evidencing the in... and has failed to perform cove... in said deed of trust, and has re... in default for more than thirty ... and the holder of said indebtedness ... demand upon the undersigned ... to sell the property conveyed by ... of trust, as therein provided, to ... payment of said indebtedness ... interest, as said holder of said in... has a right to do under the ... of said deed of trust:
..., therefore, in virtue of the au... vested in the undersigned Trustee, ... Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennes... Trustee, will, on
MONDAY, JANUARY 3, 1938,
...within the legal hours of sale, at the door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at ... auction, to the highest and best bidder for cash, in hand, all of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Second ... District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:
...ing Lot Number 194, in Block ...ber 7, Oak Hills, also known as ...n Park Addition No. 1, as per ... of record in Plat Book 3, page 8, ...ister's Office Hamilton County, ...nessee. Said lot fronts 50 feet on ... East side of Central Avenue and ...nds back eastwardly, of uniform ...th, a distance of 190 feet.
...d deed of trust recites that title to ...id property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to ...d, but the sale will be made as ...e only, and subject to any unpaid ...
...December 1, 1937.
F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.
...ell, Mecham & Moon, Attorneys. 12-24

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 55968
...of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
...ack Ware vs. Cora King Ware
...appearing from allegations in com...nt's bill, which is sworn to, that ... King Ware is a non-resident of the ...of Tennessee, so that the ordinary ...s of law cannot be served upon her, ...dered that publication be made for ...successive weeks in The Labor World, ...spaper published in Hamilton County, ...ident to appear at the ...January Rules of said Court, to be ...at the Court House in Chattanooga on ...first Monday in January next, the ...ing a rule day of said Court, and ...defense to said bill or the same will ...en for confessed, and the cause set ...aring exparte as to her.
...30th day of November, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
...Fozo, Attorney. 12-24

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 55977
...of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
...Mae Couch vs. William Henry Couch
...appearing from allegations in com...nt's bill, which is sworn to that ...m Henry Couch is a non-resident of ...ate of Tennessee, so that the ordi... process of law cannot be served upon ...it is ordered that publication be made ...ur successive weeks in The Labor ..., a newspaper published in Hamilton ... notifying said non-resident to ap...at the next January Rules of said ... to be held at the Court House in ...nooga on the First Monday in Janu..., the same being a rule day of ...Court, and make defense to said bill ...same will be taken for confessed, ...he cause set for hearing exparte as ...
...1st day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
...rassrand, Attorney. 12-24

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56026
...of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Jessie Jones vs. H. A. Jones
...appearing from allegations in com...nt's bill, which is sworn to, that ... Jones is a non-resident of the State ...nessee, so that the ordinary process ... cannot be served upon him, it is or... that publication be made for four ...ive weeks in The Labor World, a ...per published in Hamilton County, ...my said non-resident to appear at ...xt January Rules of said Court, to ... at the Court House in Chattanooga ...e third Monday in January next, the ... being a rule day of said Court, and ...defense to said bill or the same will ...en for confessed, and the cause set ...aring exparte as to him.
...18th day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
...Hargraves, Attorney. 1-7

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56025
...of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
W. H. Robbins vs. Pearl Robbins
...appearing from allegations in com...nt's bill, which is sworn to, that ... Robbins is a non-resident of the ...of Tennessee, so that the ordinary ...s of law cannot be served upon her, ...ordered that publication be made for ...successive weeks in The Labor World, ...spaper published in Hamilton County, ...ding said non-resident to appear at ...ext Rules of said Court, to be held ...e Court House in Chattanooga on the ... Monday in January next, the same ... a rule day of said Court, and make ...e to said bill or the same will be ... for confessed, and the cause set for ...ar exparte as to her.
...18th day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
Hargraves, Attorney. 1-7


COMPLIMENTS OF THE SEASON

CHATTANOOGA GAS Co.



Patronize Our Advertisers

CARDUI

In this modern time something wonderfully worth while can be done for practically every woman who suffers from functional pains of menstruation. Certain cases can be relieved by taking Cardui Others may need a physician's treatment.

Cardui has two widely demonstrated uses: (1) To ease the immediate pain and nervousness of the monthly period; and (2) to aid in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.



PATRONIZE OUR ADVERTISERS

Beautify Your Home

Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.

RHODES DECORATING CO.
809 Cherry Street 6-3194


# Announcing . . .

# A NEWER and FINER

# FREE PRESS

## And a Necessary Increase in the Subscription Price for the Daily and Sunday Paper From 10c to 15c Per Week, to Become Effective the Week Beginning Jan. 2, 1938.

## More Pictures, More Features, a Bigger Paper!

### A Story of Progress

★

The FREE PRESS began publication as a daily and Sunday newspaper just 15 months ago. The record of circulation growth, advertising lineage carried, and public acceptance of its many new and unusual features is a matter of record. The FREE PRESS first showed Chattanoogans how much more interesting large pictures could be. The FREE PRESS first showed its readers the attractiveness of color, both in its editorial features and its advertising. At no time during the 15 months has expense been spared to make The FREE PRESS all we desired it to be.

One of the major costs in publication of a newspaper is that of white paper. Thousands of tons are used annually. When the FREE PRESS first began publication, the price of newsprint paper was $45.00 per ton. On Jan. 1, 1938, our cost goes to $54.00 per ton, and so we are faced with curtailing the number of features and limiting the number of pages, or of increasing the circulation price.

So, effective with the week beginning Jan. 2, 1938, we have chosen to make The FREE PRESS a still finer and larger paper and increase the subscription price for both the Daily and Sunday paper from 10 cents a week to 15 cents a week. The six daily issues only, will be 10 cents per week and the Sunday issue will continue to be five cents.

So in this new and finer FREE PRESS look for larger pictures —more of them; more editorial features; more pages of news; more colorful and brilliant coverage of Sports, Society and local news.

We thank you for your recognition of The FREE PRESS as one of the South's finest newspapers, and we know that you are going to like the paper we intend to produce during 1938.

- **"Holiday Bride," a gripping serial story by Ann Demarest, starts Monday, Dec. 20.**
- **$300 in cash prizes for best solutions to an interesting Proverbs Picture Puzzle Contest starts Monday, Dec. 27.**
- **More local pictures, more, local news, more colorful advertising, W. G. Foster's editorials, Vivian Browne's society pages, E. T. Bales' sports scoops; all of these will be improved and expanded in your finer FREE PRESS.**
- **Washington Merry-Go-Round, Westbrook Pegler, Frank R. Kent, Edgar A. Guest, Bob Burns, Walter Winchell; these writers appear exclusively in THE FREE PRESS.**
- **Two pages of comic strips daily; eight pages of 4-color comics Sunday; and Chattanooga's ONLY complete radio column make The FREE PRESS the paper of your choice.**

# Chattanooga Free Press

*Only Newspaper in Chattanooga Receiving International News Service Wire Reports*

## Unwrapping Christmas Annual Family Program

YULETIDE has come around again and it is time to unwrap Christmas from its yearlong wrappings.

At our house we have a wardrobe trunk in one of whose drawers repose all year the Christmas tree ornaments, some table decorations, napkins and favors left from the children's party, bright papers and ribbons salvaged from the last-minute rush to wrap and mail or hoarded from Aunt Louise's gift package, which is always an outward marvel.

Through Easter, Fourth of July, Halloween, Thanksgiving, they have lain forlorn and unwanted, these remnants of Christmas. But now we open the drawer with as lively excitement as if we had never seen its contents. "Mother, did you know we still had this big silver star?" "Why, here's enough icicles to trim the whole tree!" "Where did these bluebird ornaments come from?"

The light circuit doesn't work—and sister who has just come from her schoolroom, must dash downtown before the stores close for new bulbs. Then, everybody hangs over big brother's shoulder while he patiently determines which of the old bulbs have failed. When the whole set flashes on we all feel like Thomas Edison discovering the marvels of light.

There are even a few unused Christmas cards for a starter on the long list. The baby finds a tin horn, and the hilarious fun that will carry on till Christmas morning has begun. Somewhere in this jumble of familiar things we have unwrapped Christmas. And the best Christmas present of all is Christmas itself!—Frances Grinstead.

© Western Newspaper Union.

CHRISTMAS GUSH

Hubby—A fool and his money are soon parted.

Wifey—Oh, John, how much are you going to give me for Christmas presents?

**December 24, "Mother Night"**

Long before Christianity came to the Anglo-Saxons December 24 was called Modranecht or Mother night.


AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
806 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

These Cabs are Nonunion
BLUE CAB
DeLUXE RAINBO
Taxicab Local 594

FIRE INSURANCE
. . at . .
Considerable Savings
Strong Stock Companies
Lyle Stovall
Hamilton Bank Bldg. 6-0552

DRINK ROYAL CROWN RC COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

UNION LABEL
OVERCOATS and SUITS
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
BLEND COFFEE
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

Bob Green's Restaurant
Open All Night Air Conditioned
905-907 CARTER STREET
Special Steak or Turkey Dinner—45c
Dressing, Cranberry Sauce, two vegetables, drink—
Pumpkin Pie, with Whipped Cream!
Home Baked Ham or Roast Veal, two vegetables, drink, derrest . . . ! 35c
EAT WITH US SUNDAY

We Extend Our Cordial Holiday Greetings
And to our wishes for your Prosperity in the NEW YEAR, we add a wholesome invitation to
Join Our CHRISTMAS CLUB
Hamilton National Bank
of Chattanooga
FIVE BANKING OFFICES
MEMBER F. D. I. C.

## A Sign in the Sky Was A Christmas Time Cross

"WELL, Ratty, we'll be handing ourselves a grand present by this time tomorrow."

"Yah, I don't hanker after the job. Somebody in this home-town of mine might get wise to me."

"Scared? You been away ten years doing time. You're out now, and free. No one ain't going to see you. You can lift plenty from that house you been telling about. You know every inch of it, by your say."

"Sure I do. I lived in it for nearly twenty years."

The man beside him in the speeding car whistled. "Never knew that."

"You keep your trap shut, Slinky."

Clouds swept across the moon, now revealing it round and bright, now hiding it.

"Stormy," said Slinky. "all the better for us."

They entered a broad village street. Elms lined either side.

"Right pretty, ain't it?" snarled Slinky. "But too neighborly for my blood."

"Hey," cried Ratty stopping the car. "Look at the moon shining up there behind the church steeple!"

A cross of light streamed from four corners. "Nothing but moon-dogs."

"Shut up you. I'm telling you something. I'm not robbing the house I was born in. I'm tough . . . but not that tough."

"You crawling lousy rat!"

"And I'm going to church on Christmas morning like I used to with my, my," he hesitated, "with my folks. We got decent clothes. I'm going. That there," he pointed at the streaming light, "well, for just a minute I felt like I used to feel when I lived here as a boy. I'm going, and so are you. We can say Merry Christmas then, for once, without faking it. That cross," his voice was hussy, "shows me up for just what I am . . . a rat. You and me, Slinky, are going to be decent tomorrow." — Martha Banning Thomas

© Western Newspaper Union.

**Work Seems Easier And Life Pleasanter When You Are Free From Constipation**

The bad feelings and dullness often attending constipation take the joy out of life. Try a dose of Black-Draught at the first sign of constipation and see how much better it is to check the trouble before it gets a hold on you. Black-Draught is purely vegetable and is so prompt and reliable.

Get refreshing relief from constipation by taking purely vegetable

**BLACK-DRAUGHT**
A GOOD LAXATIVE

**ASH WOOD**
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

**NOTICE**
TO ALL
TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. ED.-WARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union
Local 600

*THEATRES*
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

**$100 Reward**
FOR ANY STOVE
**DACUS**
CANNOT REPAIR!
Let us repair your Range, Circulator and Furnace and avoid the rush.
108 E. Main St. 6-0543

## Through the Clouds and in Time for Christmas

THE plane, "The Betsy Lee," had climbed to 10,000 feet. The man at the controls peered through the misted glass at the dense bank of clouds ahead. He had already encountered one squall, and there was a coating of ice on the wings.

Should he turn back, and take the train that would get him home too late for Christmas? Then he thought how disappointed Lucy and the kids would be. Christmas without Daddy. He squared his jaw and muttered: "Bill Parker, you're no quitter, Betsy, we are going through!" He grasped the stick with a steady hand as the bank of clouds loomed closer, and plunged into them.

The wind tore at the plane, causing it to zigzag crazily and it took all the strength of Bill's iron muscles to prevent a tailspin. Rain and hail fell in torrents, with an occasional flash of lightning piercing the inky darkness.

What a storm to fight!" If he could climb high enough he might get above it. The roar of the engine answered, as he opened up the throttle, and the plane began to climb. Twenty thousand feet, the instruments registered. The storm was still with him. Five thousand more—he felt dizzy and numb. Then a lull as the plane soared into a calm, moonlit cloud night.

Bill pounded his numb hands. We're going through, Betsy, old girl, but it was close. Another plane wasn't so lucky. We missed the [illegible] but will soon be home. [illegible]

© Western Newspaper Union.

*Christmas Candies*
Large assortment of Gift Sets, Christmas Cards, Christmas Decorations.
*McISAAC'S Snappy Service*
Seventh and Pine Streets
PHONE 6-1937

Merry Christmas!
If your car uses too much gas, or you need auto electrical service, take it to . . .
*Byrnes, Inc.*
7th & Chestnut - Phone 6-3169

BUY **COAL** NOW
Lump ..... $5.25 Ton
Nut and Egg ..... 4.75 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper. Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $3.75.
Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-2119 1 Chestnut Street

OLD MATTRESSES
*Made Like New*
LET US MAKE AN INNER-SPRING FROM YOUR OLD MATTRESS!
Renovating . . . Upholstering
Refinishing . . . . Slip Covers
All Work Guaranteed
**POWELL**
615 E. Main St. Phone 6-8062

AMBULANCE
*CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home*
400 McCallie Ave 6-4136

## Grace Moore Concert Success Prompts U. T. To Bring More Artists

Knoxville. — As a result of the Grace Moore concert given at the University of Tennessee, a new "committee on entertainments" has been established by the university to bring other artists for students to hear. Three-fourths of the profits from the Moore concert will be used as an operating fund by the new student-faculty committee.

"There is a feeling within the university that such performances by really talented artists will promote culture both in the university and in the state," said Ralph Frost, secretary of the new committee.

Sponsored by the U-T All-Students Club and Christian Associations, the Mooree concert attracted the largest crowd ever to attend a concert in Knoxville. Ticket receipts totaled $5,859, of which $1,278.02 was left for the student organizations when expenses were paid.

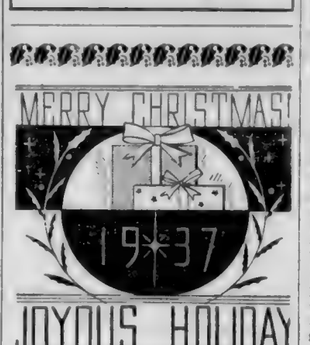
The two organizations donated $960.89 to the new committee for use of promoting future performances of outstanding artists in many fields. The remainder of the profits was donated to the Volunteer Symbol committee.

Appointed on the new committee by Dean Fred C. Smith were: Dr. Ralph E. Dunford, psychology professor, chairman; Mr. Frost, general secretary of the Christian associations, secretary; Dr. J. B. Emperor, associate professor of English; Dean Harriet Greve, dean of women; Leroy Noblett of Clarksville, president of the All-Students club; Sophie Lowe of Eagleville, president of the Women's Student Government; Virginia Simpson of Knoxville, president of the Women's Pan-Hellenic council; John Kennon of Paris, president of the Inter-Fraternity council; Nancy Poore of Knoxville, president of the U-T Y. W. C. A.; and Charles Guthrie of Gallatin, editor of the Orange and White.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

THE NEW
**MONARCH Billiard Parlor**
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. 7th St.

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
**Eddie's Grill**
*Chicken and Steak Dinners*
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road



CHATTANOOGA TOWEL SUPPLY CO.
Established 1891
Home Owned --- Home Operated
TOWELS AND APRONS A SPECIALTY
815 Chestnut St. Pohn 7-1104

*For a Merry Christmas Give Your Car*
**WOCO-PEP**
H. L. THATCHER, AGENT

**For You and Yours**
**A Merry Christmas**
. . . and a . . .
**Happy New Year**
The
**Commercial National Bank**
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

**To Our Esteemed Friends!**

"Art is long and time is fleeting." Once more we have reached the Christmas season — perhaps to us all the time of year most hallowed with sacred memories.

May this Christmas above all gone by be blessed with every joy, and may the New Year be for you the renewal of friendships and unlimited prosperity.

**Gager Lime Manufacturing Co.**
Chattanooga, Tennessee

I AM a happy little tree. I stand beside the front entrance of a white cottage on a quiet street. Each Christmas time I bloom out in beautiful colored lights, and all who pass share my beauty and catch something of the joy of Christmas.

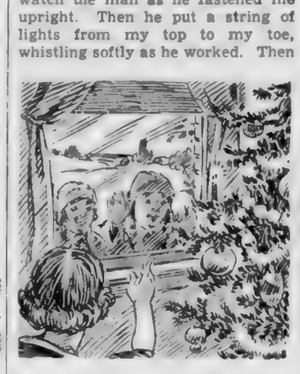
But I was not always happy like this. Once I lived in a great forest, surrounded by trees so tall I could only catch a glimpse of the blue sky above me, and I felt very small and lonely. I, too, wanted to be tall; to look out on the big world like the others and feel the sun shining through my branches. I would stretch out my limbs as far as I could, and send my roots deeper into the earth, but my progress was so slow I grew discouraged.

One day I saw a man and a boy coming through the forest. The man carried something over his shoulder and they seemed to be looking for something. Then the boy saw me and cried: "Look, father, there is just the tree we want." He ran over to me and fairly hugged me in his eagerness. The man looked me over. "Fine," he said. But when he began digging with the thing he had carried on his shoulder I began to tremble. I felt my roots snap one by one and soon I lay a tumbled heap on the ground. Life seemed over for me.

Next I was tied to a funny looking thing on wheels, that sputtered and growled when the man and boy climbed in and we started off down a twisty little road that wound through the forest, then out on a big shining highway until we came to a wide driveway that led through a sloping lawn to a white cottage.

Here I was untied and put into a large earthen jar filled with sand and carried into the house, and set in a corner of a big room beside a sunny window. Oh, the joy of having the sun on my branches. I began to feel less scared and to look about me.

In a big mirror opposite I could watch the man as he fastened me upright. Then he put a string of lights from my top to my toe, whistling softly as he worked. Then



**Two Little Faces Pressed Against the Window Pane.**

I heard a door open and a rush of feet—a little boy and a girl dashed into the room crying: "Mamma, come quick, and see our Christmas tree." They clapped their hands and danced about me. Soon the mother came with a box filled with shining lovely things and my plain, green dress was covered with sparkling jewels. I hardly dared look in the mirror for I remembered I was only a humble tree after all, and what I saw could not be me at all; but the great silver star on my topmost branch made me feel very happy. I seemed to draw courage from just looking at it.

After a time I was left to myself. I was glad, as I needed to rest up a bit and get used to my strange surroundings. It grew dark outside and snow was falling; but inside my star shone and a quiet peace came over me.

Then once more the doors opened and a merry group of people came in. This time there were Father and Grandfather and Grandmother, too; and Mother leading the little boy and girl. Everyone was saying how lovely I was; but I did not want them to look at me. I wanted them to see two little faces outside pressed against the window pane. The boy saw them first. "Look, Daddy, Mamma!" he shouted and pointed to the window. "There are two children out there. Bring them in, Daddy; give them some of our Christmas." And the little girl clapped her hands and cried: "Oh, do, Daddy, it's cold out there!"

When they were brought in looking rather scared, but glad, I was so happy I almost shook my baubles off. Then Mother made music on a big box with shining keys and everyone sang Christmas carols. Then Father told the old story of the Shepherds and the Star that led to the Christ Child. Then a jolly man with a red coat and a pack on his back gave everyone presents, including the little strangers. There were candies and nuts, plenty for all, and such a babble of happy voices. I felt the thrill of it myself and the big star glowed in sympathy.

© Western Newspaper Union.

**Prescriptions—Toilet Goods**
**Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times**
Eckerd's
732 MARKET ST

SEASON'S GREETINGS
FROM
**Violet Studio Camera Shop**
GIVE A KODAK
Box Cameras as Low as $1.00 Kodaks as Low as $5.00
QUALITY KODAK FINISHING
Phone 6-1553 LESTER D. COHN, Prop. 11 E. 7th St.
FRAMING, COPYING CHRISTMAS CARDS

SEASON'S GREETINGS
TO ORGANIZED LABOR
**Acme Coal Company**
DIAL 6-1183
WALTER D. MOORE R. G. BROCK T. F. WARE

**SEASON'S GREETINGS**
**from**
**INTERSTATE**
**Life and Accident Co.**
*Joseph W. Johnson, President*

*To Everyone in This Community We Extend Our Wishes for a Merry Christmas and a Prosperous New Year from*
**City Water Co. of Chattanooga**
A. F. Porzelius, Superintendent

**GRANT'S**
Merchandise From 1¢ to $1.00
715 Market Street

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union-Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

"THE first Christmas in our new home," Janice announced joyously as she stepped across the threshold of Stewart's and her new home.

"Christmas in our new home," Stewart echoed, switching on the light.

"Oh, isn't it just grand!" claimed Janice.

"I'll say it is—but slow up, up, Janny! I've got about all the arms will hold, without taking on board," Stewart warned as Janice attempted to throw her arms about him.

"Oh, keep quiet! You're just excited as I am—so why pretend Janice answered with a toss of her head.

Stewart put his packages down and then with his arms around her, he assured her, "You bet I am, honey. I think it's wonderful! Stupendous!" Janice laughed because they were so happy they both laughed.

"Come on, let's get busy with the tree," Stewart suggested.

"Right-o," agreed Janice, "just as soon as I change my dress."

The tree must be neither too large nor too small. Some time had been consumed deciding just the proper size for a Christmas tree for them. They were to be alone this Christmas—the first Christmas in their new home; there was no doubt about that, for they had definitely decided that when they purchased the home. And now here they were ready to trim the much-discussed tree.

"Isn't that star lovely?" Janice said as Stewart placed it at the top of the tree.

"Yes. But I thought you had planned on something else," the latter replied.

"I changed my mind," was Janice said. She didn't tell him she couldn't think of a Christmas tree without a star at the top. They always had one on the tree at home."

"Thought you weren't going to use any red balls," she reminded Stewart.

"I changed my mind." Both laughed at Stewart's echo of Janice's answer of a moment before.

"Mother would love this silver ball," Janice hung the ball where it caught the most light.

"Wouldn't Bess love this blue ball!" Stewart picked up the large blue globe.

"Our dads would enjoy that open fire—and Bill those spruce boughs over the mantel"—Bill, the older brother of Stewart, loved anything from the woods.

And so each thing reminded them of someone's fondness for it, or of some of the happy times of former holidays.

"Well, I guess that's all for now," Stewart said when the decorating of the tree was finished and he and Janice stood admiring it. Janice made no reply to her husband's remark at first.

"All but the presents," she said hesitatingly.

"Oh, we can put those out later," Stewart suggested.

"But I mean the ones for the family," she explained.

"Didn't you distribute those today?" Stewart asked in surprise.

"I thought it would be more fun to take them together."

"Stewart stopped and kissed her. "I think so, too, honey—so let's go."

"Wait until I get my hat and coat."

"And I'll bring the car up to the door."

When Stewart returned to the room Janice was placing packages under the tree.

"Janice, doesn't it seem to you there is something wrong with the tree?" Stewart asked suddenly.

"No." Janice walked all around the tree looking at it critically. "No," she said the second time—then suddenly—"Yes, Stewart, there is something wrong — something missing—the loving sharing of decorating the tree. Our families would so have enjoyed it. We trimmed it just for ourselves. It does seem selfish."

Then after a moment's silence she cried: "I have it! Suppose we leave the presents here and invite our families here for a good old-fashioned Christmas eve celebration. What do you say?"

"I say—great! Here goes," and Stewart hurried toward the telephone.

© Western Newspaper Union.

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
**BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH**
Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines
Ninth and Cherry Sts.

TRUSTEE'S SALE NOTICE

...ereas default has been made in the ...ent of the indebtedness secured by the ...Deed executed June 15, 1934, by Fred ...nston, single, Charles H. Raulston, ...single, Georgia Lee Bailey, a married ...Georgia Lee Bailey, living separate and apart from ...husband, and recorded in the Register's ...ce of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in ...k 31 Hamilton County, Tennessee, in ...k 31, at page 254, et seq.

...ereas the owner of the indebtedness ...reas the owner of the indebtedness ...reby has declared the whole in- ...ness immediately due and payable ...executed the sale of the property con- ...ed in said Trust Deed;

...ow, therefore, I, J. M. Pickens, as ...ssor Trustee, will on Wednesday, Jan. ...1937, at 11 o'clock A. M., at the Hamil- ...County Court House Door in Chatta- ...ga, Tennessee, sell to the highest bid- ...for cash free from the equity of re- ...ption, homestead, dower and curtesy, ...e following described property:

...ated in the Third Civil District ...Hamilton County, Tennessee. Con- ...ning 162.9 acres, more or less, sit- ...ted about 13 miles from Chatta- ...ga, on Dayton Road, and more par- ...larly described as follows:

...Beginning on a stake in the Soddy ...-Sam Messinger's northeast cor- ...; thence north 7 degrees east along ...Pike 210½ feet to a stake; thence ...th 84 degrees 15 minutes west 147 ...; thence north 6 degrees 30 min- ...s west 165½ feet to stake; thence ...th 87 degrees 30 minutes east 187½ ...to another corner in said Soddy ...; thence North 3 degrees 30 min- ...east 785 feet to a stake on the ...side of the Soddy Pike, Sneed and ...erts corner; thence north 84 de- ...s 45 minutes west 1303 feet to a ...corner; thence north 1 degree ...ssing the top of the ridge 585 ...; thence north 84 degrees 30 min- ...west 548 feet to a stake in the ...Hollow; thence with said Hol- ...south 15 degrees 15 minutes west ...feet, thence south 33 degrees 30 ...utes west along said Hollow 580 ...; thence south 64 de- ...to a hickory; thence south 48 degrees ...minutes west still in Lamon's Hol- ...; thence south 48 degrees ...minutes west still in Lamon's Hol- ...low 660 feet to a post oak and red oak ...; thence south 24 degrees 30 minutes ...east 1836 feet; thence north 44 ...degrees 45 minutes east along Horn's ...line 1145 feet to a hickory, formerly a ...red oak corner; thence north 1 de- ...west 520 feet to a hickory, formerly a ...oak corner; thence north 1 de- ...west 157 feet to a pine and a cor- ...to Mysinger; thence north 89 de- ...45 minutes east 570 feet to the ...; and being the same prop- ...aining, and being the same prop- ...conveyed to J. W. Raulston and ...Sarah Raulston, by warranty ...from Thomas Trimby and wife, ...Ira L. Trimby, dated March 10, 1916, ...recorded May 22, 1916, in Volume ...Book W, page 142, of the Regis- ...'s Office, Hamilton County, Tennes- ...; and being the same property in- ...ted by Sarah Raulston, now de- ...widow of J. W. Raulston, ...Charles Raulston, single; Fred Raul- ...n, single, and Georgia Lee Bailey ...formerly Raulston) as shown by affi- ...vit of Fred S. Raulston, dated Janu- ...7, 1934, and registered on January ...1934, in Note Book 32, page 164 of ...Register's Office, Hamilton County, ...nessee.

...said sale will be made subject to unpaid ...s and assessments, if any.

J. M. PICKENS,
Substitute Trustee.

R. Magness, Attorney. 1-14

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56050

...te of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Ham- ...ilton County

Martha Miller vs. G. W. Miller

...appearing from allegations in com- ...plainant's bill, which is sworn to, that G. ...W. Miller is a non-resident of the State of ...Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of ...law cannot be served upon him, it is or- ...dered that publication be made for four ...successive weeks in The Labor World, a ...newspaper published in Hamilton County, ...requiring said non-resident to appear at ...the next February Rules of said Court, to ...be held at the Court House in Chattanooga ...on the First Monday in February next, the ...same being a rule day of said Court, and ...make defense to said bill or the same will ...be taken for confessed, and the cause set ...for hearing exparte as to him.

...This 20th day of December, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERILL, Clerk.

...Simpson & Ballard, Attorneys. 1-14

# Indiana Conciliators End 347 Labor Disputes

Indianapolis. — Efforts of state labor conciliators in Indiana have resulted in the adjustment of 347 labor disputes in the period beginning April 1 and ending Nov. 30. Thomas R. Hutson, state labor commissioner, reports settlements made by state conciliators since April 1, when the Indiana labor division was established, have made it possible for 92,470 workers to return to or remain on their jobs. Seventy-nine strikes were averted by the prompt and satisfactory adjustment of disputes.


MERRIE CHRISTMAS 1937

Sherwin-Williams Co.

Paint and Wallpaper

15 WEST NINTH ST.
Phone 6-1267



Merry Christmas

1937 1937

CHATTANOOGA SAUSAGE CO.
1801 Rossville Ave.
Phones 6-6028 and 6-9981


# Take It or Leave It!

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

So somebody wants the whole United States to take a referendum on something!

Well, that would seem to indicate one of two things:

Either they have an almighty confidence in the wisdom of a more or less snap judgment of the whole people when they vote on a given question; or else, they figure that the American people can be hornswoggled into voting the way the newspapers want them to vote on most anything.

The subject proposed to ve voted on is: Shall we go to war?

Now that is not the question in these days.

It doesn't come up in that form.

It is more like this: Do we want Saskatchawan (Abyssinia)?

Or, do we want to co-operate with Mexico in the development of her oil deposits?

Or, isn't it a sname what the Brazilians have been doing with all that coffee?

* * *

Nobody ever got 218 signatures of Congressmen before in favor of a referendum of the whole country on any subject:

So we can't help wondering where all the pushency is which got this thing going. (They used to spell that "puissancy," but we are not a free people now—no Englishman can tell us how to spell, any more.)

Of course, all the women, of voting age, would have a ballot to throw in, at such a referendum.

And since none of them raised their little boys to be soldiers.

Moreover, it would be quite unladylike for the women themselves to get all stirred up with a mess of bayonets and tear gas guns.

And there are as yet no established styles for feminine members of the Marines.

Besides, because for a lot of other reasons which have nothing to do with the matter at issue—

The going to war business would be out, before election day.

* * *

But why should Labor (capital L) bestir itself about a little thing like that?

The workers would not want to vote for war: Because it would make them look selfish.

War always means that there are a lot of jobs for everybody, while the fellows who have a yen for fighting are away getting their lungs gassed and their legs shot off.

Of course, there might be other reasons, why Labor is not in favor of even having a referendum on the subject:

Because of this—did you ever hear of that new law which has been passed, providing for a sort of military dictatorship the next time we go to war?

It is claimed that this New Military Deal will even draft the Capitalists and their boys along with the dock hands.

There has been a lot of talk about "drafting money and property," too, in such a case.

Well, it would depend upon who was President,

And what crowd got into the easy chairs over in the War Department.

If Tom Girdler had anything to do with the war except to furnish armor for battleships and shells for guns—

Good night!

He'd get every man, woman and child who had ever been to a CIO street meeting herded into a barbed wire corral—

And what would happen next would probably depend upon the Johnstown vigilantes.

* * *

Funny thing about that kind of a referendum:

Sure as you started it, you would be giving notice to the fellows called "the enemy."

Then, they would just wait 'till the proper moment, and begin making all the trouble they could, inside and outside the country.

Mostly, war is something you don't reason about, very much, when you get close to it.

Mostly you take it out in emotions—

Shortly after emotions, come motions—

We'd probably have either a civil war, if we didn't have an invasion—

While we were making up what minds we had left after the propaganda worked on us for a month or so.

Oh, well—it will take more than 218 signatures to bring it about.

And it is quite likely that some of them will renig!


# INVEST YOUR MONEY IN THE First Federal Savings & Loan Association of Chattanooga

Some of the leading business executives and some of the foremost corporations in the United States have placed part of their own funds in shares of Federal Savings and Loan Associations.

**Their motive is two-fold:**

1. **SAFETY—Every investor's holdings in a Federal Savings and Loan Association are fully insured up to $5,000.**
2. **PUBLIC SERVICE—Funds so invested are loaned mainly for the building and improvement of homes, leading to the employment of labor and the purchase of materials, thus creating business activity from which everyone benefits.**

We will be glad to give you further information on the ways in which this Association protects your savings and serves the interests of this community.

WE GIVE YOU IMMEDIATE SERVICE ON F. H. A. LOANS

THE FIRST FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION OF CHATTANOOGA
VOLUNTEER BUILDING
Telephone 6-6164

OFFICERS:
O. K. LeBron—President
R. L. Moore—Vice President
Chas. C. Coffey—General Counsel
J. M. Kemp—Secretary-Treasurer



# Volunteer

TODAY AND CHRISTMAS
Don AMECHE
Ann SOTHERN
in the hilarious comedy
**"50 Roads to Town"**
with Slim Summerville
Stepin' Fetchit

SUNDAY AND MONDAY
Edward G. Robinson
Bette Davis --- Wayne Morris
**"Kid Galahad"**

*From HAMILTON COUNTY OFFICIALS*

FRANK BURNS
Sheriff

WILKES THRASHER
County Register

J. LON FOUST
Judge
Chancery Court

TOM SELMAN
Clerk
Criminal Court

WILL CUMMINGS, County Judge


# Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

**Louise Tinker, Correspondent**

As we promised here's the first of the Culinary Workers Who's Who. Each week we will tell you something about the members of our local. We will begin with the executive board. Here are the facts about our president. Eric O. Gueler came to Chattanooga and entered the restaurant work in 1920. A number of us were children at that time. His first job was at the Mecca Chop House on Market street. In 1922, Mr. Gueler went to work for L. M. French and today he is still in the employment of Mr. French, being located at French's lunch on East Ninth street. Mr. Gueler is a great follower of baseball and is a wrestling fan. He likes steaks with potatoes galore. He admits (not boastingly) that he has worked in all the larger restaurants in the city, with the exception of one, and hopes some day to be able to "crash" this restaurant.

* * *

Mrs. Beulah Ogle plans to have her two sons, Reuben and Ralph, with her over the holidays. Mrs. Ogle has been ill.

* * *

The first strike in the United States took place in New York City in 1741 when the bakers went on strike. The printers of Philadelphia walked out for $6 a week in 1786, and in 1796 three hundred shoemakers went on strike. In the beginning strikers were treated as conspirators, but convictions were seldom obtained.

* * *

A number of the employes of the Archer Paper company are daily patrons of the Glasgow tavern. (Remember this restaurant is being picketed.) Some of these folks are the "higher-ups" of this company.

* * *

"Freight Train," we want you to know that we are aware of the fact that you are continuing to buy Erskine cakes.

* * *

He who loses wealth loses much, he who loses a friend loses more, but he who loses his courage loses all.—Cervantes.

* * *

Last week we let you in on a secret—we did, we did, we did. It was concerning the dance we culinary workers are giving soon. We are going to let you in on more of this secret. This dance will be given on Jan. 17—Yes'um, that will be the third Monday in the month. The sale of tickets will begin at an early date, so, folks, don't say no when one of our members approaches you with "Dontcha wanta buy a ticket?"

* * *

According to the International Labor News Service the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America now have some seven hundred local unions, with a paid-up membership of 180,000 members, the fourth largest international union in the A. F. of L. at this time.

* * *

We were at Bradley & Bandy's on Saturday afternoon for a period of an hour and during our stay there fifteen people we knew came in. We are mighty glad to say that all fifteen of these customers were union people. The personnel of this enterprising union drug store are mighty proud of their house card, which you will find on the wall the moment you enter.

* * *

Thought is the seed of action.—Emerson.

* * *

Miss Gladys Cox will spend Christmas with her father in Monteagle. Miss Cox has as her guest her sister, Miss Vada Cox.

* * *

The culinary workers have placed Liggett and Lane drug stores on the "We-Do-Not-Patronize" list. These places have not come to terms with us. We ask you to patronize a drug store where there is a house card.

* * *

None of the Crystal restaurants have cards. Folks, won't you remember that?

* * *

The executive board and the members of the culinary workers join me in wishing each and every one of you a very Merry Christmas and a most prosperous New Year, and may the New Year bring more unity to the ranks of organized labor than we have ever known—and if you are eating dinner out Christmas day WON'T YOU EAT IN A UNION RESTAURANT?

## Gives Conditional Approval To Profits Tax Modification

New York City. — David Dubinsky, president of the International adies' Garment Workers' union, expressed conditional approval of the demand for modification of the undistributed profits tax, in an interview here. The condition is that the money freed from the tax be applied to productive investment.

Without this stipulation, Dubinsky said, there would be no reason to change the law. He said the present recession could best be combatted by large scale government spending for self-liquidating projects such as housing, electrification and road-building.


## SPECIALS FOR FEW DAYS

SPECIALS FOR A FEW DAYS

| | |
|---|---|
| 1934 Oldsmobile sedan | $350 |
| 1937 Chevrolet sedan | 575 |
| 1936 Packard sedan | 725 |
| 1935 Pontiac coupe | 425 |
| 1935 Chevrolet sedan | 395 |
| 1935 Hupmobile 6 sedan | 395 |
| 1935 Plymouth sedan | 375 |
| 1935 Hupmobile 8 sedan | 350 |
| 1934 Pontiac coach | 345 |
| 1936 Willys sedan | 275 |
| 1931 Buick sedan | 195 |

—and several others to select from.

BROAD ST. GARAGE
USED CAR STORE
407-409 Broad St.—7-1883—Bob Ragon



wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.



TO THE LABOR MOVEMENT OF CHATTANOOGA

A Merry Christmas and Prosperous New Year

PURE ICE CO.
1207 FORT STREET PHONE 6-6739



# CO-OP GROCERY
**Central Market House**

Richmond Maid Coffee ..... 29c
UNION LABEL

Richmond Maid Baking Pwdr. 23c
UNION LABEL

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| No. 1 Potatoes 10 lbs. | 19c | Crystal Pearl Meal, 12 lbs. | 19c |
| Plum and Fig Pudding, med. size | 29c | Peanut Butter Jane Good, 3 for | 25c |
| No. 2 Tomatoes 3 for | 20c | Ever Ready Salt 3 packages | 10c |
| Orient Flour 24 lbs. | $1.05 | ASSORTED NUTS AND CHRISTMAS CANDIES | |

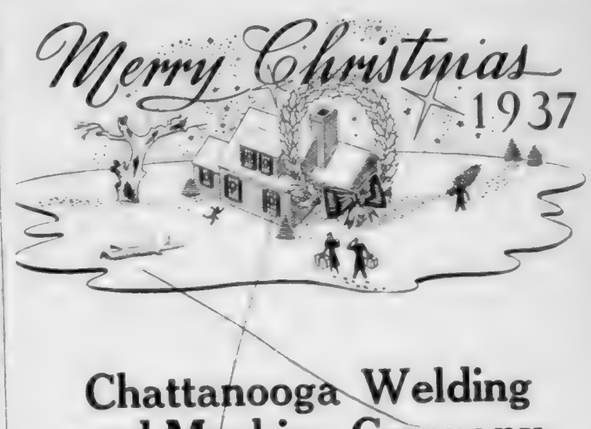
WE CATER TO UNION TRADE
AND CARRY ONLY "FAIR" PRODUCTS



CHRISTMAS GREETINGS
AND MANY MILES OF HAPPINESS IN 1938!

PRICE AUTO CO.
WILLYS DISTRIBUTORS
203 E. Main Street Phone 6-1243






Chattanooga Welding and Machine Company
Established 1909
1309-11 Chestnut St. Phone 6-5763

*Last Minute Gifts*

The HUB FURNITURE COMPANY
521 Market St. and 622 Broad St. Phone 6-5010

FOR YOUR CHRISTMAS BREAKFAST

Here is a suggestion for your Christmas Breakfast — and ALL your future breakfasts. These appliances on your table will start the days right for you. They make the preparation of quick tasty meals a pleasure — you'll wonder how you got along without them.

Come to our show rooms and see these appliances. Toasters and Percolators are priced from only $1.95 up and Waffle Bakers are as low as $4.95. Buy all three!

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
*Your electric service is a development of private enterprise*

## *Labor Spokesmen Urge Safeguarding Of Wage Standards in Proposed New Housing Legislation*

Washington. — While strongly endorsing legislation to amend the National Housing Act of 1934, labor spokesmen before the senate committee on banking and currency made it plain that building trade workers are opposed to present proposals for payment of an annual wage in the industry.

"The revival of building construction is our urgent need of the day," President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor, told the committee. "On behalf of the American Federation of Labor, I urge you to recommend speedy enactment of the bill introduced by Senator Wagner so that this need can be met without delay."

**Bill to Cut Costs.**

Senator Wagner's bill provides for lowering of financing costs of building, in line with recent recommendations of President Roosevelt in a message to congress on promoting of building.

Speaking on proposals for an annual wage, Green said:

"An attempt to introduce the annual wage plan in any part of the building industry covered by a special federal program would undermine the wage structure in the entire industry, subject building mechanics to unjust and inequitable hardships, with resultant economic unstability and social discontent."

**Outlines A. F. of L. Views.**

He outlined the opposition of the A. F. of L. to the annual wage plan as follows:

1. "Any reduction in building costs resulting from the operation of an annual wage plan will, in practice, be purely nominal, for such reduction is bound to be offset by increased overhead and operating charges.

2. "Wage determination of building labor is a purely local problem which cannot be dealt with on any national basis but must be handled locally.

3. "The application of the annual wage formula will aggravate rather than relieve unemployment, thereby defeating the very purpose of the housing program.

4. "In order to put any such formula in effect a drastic and violent change would be necessary in the complex system of operating methods and relationships firmly established in the industry, with the resulting serious dislocation and crippling of construction activity."

Harry C. Bates, chairman of the A. F. of L. housing committee and president of the Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers' International Union of America, also emphatically indorsed the Wagner bill and argued strongly for maintenance of prevailing rate of wages in the building industry.

**Urges Higher Standards.**

"Direct labor costs on construction," Bates said, "is but a fraction of the total cost of residential building. Certainly the maintenance of prevailing wages — that small but essential measure of protection of the labor wage standards —will have no substantial effect on the progress of the president's program. At the same time such prevailing wage requirements will directly and vitally affect every worker in the building industry because it will make possible the preservation of adequate wage levels."

In ending his testimony, aBtes denounced jerrybuilt, speculative building and urged on congress the necessity of providing for high construction standards in enacting housing legislation.

## *Unions Necessary As Balance Wheel, Students Are Told*

### Harrison, in Princeton Address, Stresses Value of Labor Unions.

### CHANCE TO CO-OPERATE

**Rail Labor Chief Says Wise Employers Understand Evils of "Company Unionism."**

Princeton, N. J.—Militant labor organizations are an absolute necessity if a proper balance is to be preserved between the interests of capital and labor in this country, President George M. Harrison, of the Brotherhood of Railway Clerks, told the student body of Princeton university here.

Harrison, who is chairman of the Railway Labor Executives' association and a vice-president of the A. F. of L., addressed the students as part of a course in labor relations recently instituted by Dr. J. Douglas Brown, professor of economics.

**One of Oldest Universities.**

Princeton is one of the oldest and most conservative universities in America and Harrison was listened to attentively by the students. It was the first address to the student body.

Speaking on the subject of "Labor Relations and Industrial Management," Harrison gave a detailed description of the objectives of the organized labor movement.

"In democracies such as ours," he said, "it is necessary to preserve a balance between the interests of the employers and the employees, and the only way to preserve that balance is through strong labor organizations, intent upon securing a constantly improved standard of living, not only for their members, but for the people generally."

**Big Chance for Co-operation.**

There is "a magnificent opportunity" for wholesome co-operation between capital and labor in America, Harrison declared, pointing out that the first step in that direction must be frank recognition that each side has rights which must be respected. When unions and employers enter into agreements they must be carried out in good faith, he emphasized.

"I feel safe in saying," Harrison declared, "that 'company unions,' or any alleged 'union' formed and dominated by employers, have been flat failures. Instead of contributing to the kind of co-operation which is needed, such organizations actually contribute to industrial unrest."

**Employers Seeing Light.**

Harrison said it is "a happy fact, however," that intelligent employers are "coming more and more to understand" that these fake "unions" have "no place in our industrial set-up," but should be discarded and replaced by bona fide labor organizations.

While labor is naturally constantly endeavoring to raise wages and shorten hours, the workers are also interested in social security and good government, Harrison told the students.

"The organized labor movement," he said, "is giving wholehearted support to such security proposals as old age pensions, unemployment insurance and other measures for the protection of workers when they become too old to work or cannot find jobs.

"Labor is determined to preserve our democratic institutions, and with that thought in mind it is supporting for public office men of progressive outlook, without regard to party affiliations."

## THE SAFEST RIDE

(Beaumont, Texas, Journal)

Railroad passenger traffic has been coming back in the last few years. Part of this is due to lower fares and part of it to the new equipment and faster schedules which the railroads have been adopting. But a good share must be attributed to the fact that travel by train is by far the safest form of travel in existence.

As a sample, consider this fact: During the first six months of 1937, not one passenger on any railroad in the United States lost his life in a train accident. Impressive as that record is, it becomes even more so when you realize that the railroads carried nearly 247,000,000 passengers in that time.

Such a safety record speaks volumes for the efficiency of modern railroad operation—and is an excellent indication that the railroads will continue to be our greatest mass transportation agency.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## MORE ABOUT XMAS DREAM

(Continued from Page 1)

the sheriff. I rushed out and cranked up the time-worn but faithful bus, and after a reasonable amount of coaxing prevailed upon it to start toward the office.

But what's this? The modest quarters of this family periodical have been transformed, and in their place stands an imposing building with an enormous sign proclaiming that herein is quartered "The Daily Labor World."

Scotching the ancient and venerable transport with a convenient half-brick, I timorously approached the entrance to the new edifice, when suddenly the door opened and there appeared a tiny elf, a miniature edition of the traditional Christmas saint in person. "And I laughed when I saw him, in spite of myself." A lettered placard on his cap announced him as "Office Boy."

"Come in, boss," he said, with a knowing wink. "Come in."

"What's this?" I demanded, as I followed him through a glass-paneled door labeled "Execuive Offices."

"Why, don' you know," he spry little fellow answered. "I'm Santa Claus, and I brought all our labor boys just what they wanted. For you, naturally, The Labor World leads the rest. The first issue is almost ready for the press, and we are only waiting your O. K. on some proof sheets before telling our subscribers some of the good news."

Wonderingly I continued following as he conducted me with great pomp and ceremony into the inner chambers.

"Sit yourself in that swivel chair," mine host instructed; "put your feet on that wide mahogany editorial desk of yours while I get you a perfecto out of the top drawer." Putting his words into quick action, he handed me a ten-inch cigar, held a match to it while I puffed, and then announced:

"Well, boss, we're ready."

"What's first?" I asked.

"Well," he repeated, "here's a front page feature announcing the appointment of George Forbes as postmaster. O. K.?"

"O. K.," I said, "but get a new cut to replace the one he has been using which pictures George in his graduation clothes. That's been out of date for thirty years. Next!"

"Oh, we had already thought of that. And also have a new companion picture, a two-column cut, to run with the story about our mutual friend, Commissioner Aymon."

"Who do you mean, Commissioner Aymon?" was my next wondering query.

"Why, that's our old buddy, Paul," he explained. "He is now the chief of the state department of labor. We are running a two-column head with the article, 'From soft-drink truck to swivel chair—a human interest story with a moral.'"

"Fine," I agreed. "You know, Paul and I have had our ups and downs, but after all, he is a deserving lad. Indent all on that one."

"And there's the story about J. L. Carpenter," my benefactor continued. "You know, Lon and I are bosom friends, and I figure his many years of experience in the Carpenters' State council entitles him to promotion. So I have given him Bill Hutcheson's job. Also, incidentally, I have made Tom Rose chairman of the executive council. How's that one?" he asked, as he roguishly winked the other eye.

"All right," I said, "but let's get on. Is that about all the front page features?"

"Lawsy me, no! The force figured that item about Schrock rated first page, as well as several others which we are coming to now."

"You mean J. G. Schrock, dean of the Painters? What did you do for him?"

"Why, I arranged for a special called meeting of Local 226, at which the veteran will be presented with a scroll, with gold lettering, great seal, blue ribbon and everything, granting to the old-timer a lifetime honored membership in the brotherhood."

"Now ain't that nice," I said, lapsing temporarily from the editorial decorum which I had endeavored to maintain since entering the office. My heart leaped as I saw the shadow of a frown appear upon his chubby features, and I resolved quickly to observe greater care in my choice of expression so long as he remained in the office. Whistling softly, however, he dug deeper into the proofsheets until suddenly a broad grin graced his features, and he resumed:

"Now, here's the one about our young friend Cuthbert. There's a boy who will get somewhere some day. I brought him a nice new City Commissionership—you boys have sent him before them enough that he will feel at home there."

"Not bad, Old Timer," I admitted. "But what about our other Central Body secretary, Elmer Crosby. He is a comer, too. You surely didn't overlook him."

"Of course not. We are contributing a full-page advertisement announcing the opening of the Crosby Electric corporation, occupying the entire mezzanine floor of the Daily World building. And, by the way, E. E. McDaniels will be the office manager.

"And there's Kamin, too—good old Arthur. He's to be president of the Consolidated Exhibitors' corporation, the world's greatest motion picture company."

"Very good. Very good. Put a holly border around that article, and hang a Christmas bell or two on the corner. Proceed."

Ignoring the authoritative mien which I was beginning to assume, he chuckled as he drew forth another proofsheet and said:

"Here is the only one about which I have any doubt—and it was my hardest task. I prevailed upon two of the best looking young ladies at the North Pole to become brides of our old friends Walter Gardner and Harris Hix. We have had their pictures made for the society page, and I hope the boys will like them. We shall see. We shall see."

"But, my friend," I cut in; "you are leaving off a number of good boys. How about Bill Eckenrod, Joe G. Dobbs, Matt Robinson, Matt Gerlach, Jim O'Connor, Bully Blair and all that bunch?"

"Tut, tut, son; you are impatient. Here's all the boys you mentioned grouped together. I made arrangements for Jimmy O'Connor to have charge of the largest molding plant in the state; to Bill Eckenrod I fetched a billiard table to practice on so he can beat Forbes occasionally; I elected Matt Gerlach criminal court clerk without opposition; built a ten-story building to house Matt Robinson's emporium; brought a fine new megaphone for Joe Dobbs, and saved a large storeroom on the first floor of the Daily World building for the Bully Blair Paint and Paper company.

"Tom Hall will be hard to keep home o' nights, now," the self-proclaimed Office Boy remarked, irrelevantly, it occurred to me. But I understood when he read from an article marked 'First page—sure:"

Tom F Hall, who helped organize the first Central Body in Chattanooga, was the recipient of a full-fledged crop of luxurious hirsute adornment, with an assortment of tonics and greases which Old Santa hopes will make him Chattanooga's Beau Brummel. No excavating or removal of obstructions will be entailed in fitting the scalp, and it is believed Tom will appreciate the thoughtfulness of the saint. Mr. Hall's age is . . .

"Come, come, Santa," I interjected. "This is a daily paper now, you know, and we don't have all week to prepare it."

"All right, boss, all right. We must hurry along. Here's the item about the Bill Wergin Machine Works, which also will be in the Daily World building. At the special request of President Wergin, I have appointed Bill Lange chief representative of the company."

"I had thought of fetching along a bride for old Pipe-Fixer "Handsome Hal' Brown, but concluded he has lived so long in single blessedness he wouldn't be satisfied with a ball and chain. (Here's the item right here.) Hal is the new Sunday Magazine editor of the Daily World. Of course, we won't use photos of bathing beauties and such, and Hal won't be embarrassed in preparing his copy.

"And, oh yes, this boy J. W. Fuller. I have put him on probation. You remember, he poked fun at our old faithful Wallace patrick, so I organised a men's union and made Kirk dent without taking a Fuller accepts that graceful make him chairman of the Speakers' Bureau to tell the about labor. Stanton E. Sm to be director of the special teachers' division of the and as he is a mathemati structor, he may be able to it out."

Chuckling mildly at his wit the Old Saint reached in again into the pile of proofs when suddenly there arose a humming noise, and he over the table and in the ling of an eye disappeared the door. "The presses started," he shouted, as he ished.

The noise increased, and denly I felt myself being by the shoulder.

"Daddy," said the good "wake up! The electric light is at the door, and he says The Labor World light bill cents is paid today he will the current."

Wottawoil! Wottawoil!


We heard a man cry "HELP"

. . . so we made it easy for him to buy feminine gifts at this store . . . .

THE Vogue

A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .

FOWLER BROS.

Wish You a Very Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year

FOWLER BROTHERS FURNITURE COMPANY 633 BROAD ST.

Our Salesman will see that your Ice Cream and Milk orders are delivered promptly on Christmas morning.

MERRY CHRISTMAS

To Our Friends and Customers—

The Employes of Grant-Patten Extend Greetings and Wish You and Yours Good Health and a Very Merry Holiday.

GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.

Incorporated

6-1294 1220 King Street

A VERY MERRY CHRISTMAS

Each member of our staff hopes that you may have a happy holiday season, beginning with a merry Christmas and continuing with a prosperous new year!

Pioneer MORRIS PLAN BANK of Chattanooga

PROVIDENT BUILDING

Long Distance Rates Reduced on Christmas and New Years Day!

LONG DISTANCE rates for calls made between points within the United States, on both Christmas and New Year's days, will be reduced.

The low night rates that are now in effect every night after seven and on Sundays will apply on both person-to-person and station-to-station calls made Christmas day and New Year's day.

If you can't be with out-of-town relatives and friends you can "voice visit" with them by long distance telephone at little cost.

Since these holidays are Saturdays, you can place calls *any time* from 7 P. M. Friday until 4:30 A. M. Monday, on both the Christmas and New Year week-ends, and obtain the low rates.

Take advantage of this opportunity to make both Christmas day and New Year's day this year a time of greater happiness for your loved ones and friends as well as yourself. With these special low rates in effect you can talk a distance of 100 miles for 40c; 500 miles $1.10; 1,000 miles $1.85, and greater or less distances at a correspondingly low cost when using station-to-station service. Person-to-Person service is slightly higher.

SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO. INCORPORATED

MERRY CHRISTMAS and A HAPPY NEW YEAR!

—and it will be if you are driving either of the two Ford V-8 1938 Models, or one of our reconditioned and guaranteed used cars.

D. S. ETHERIDGE CO.

217 BROAD ST. PHONE 6-3181

In appreciation of the fine friendships we enjoy among members of Organized Labor, we with the readers of THE LABOR WORLD, wish you a

MERRY CHRISTMAS

HAVERTY FURNITURE CO.

S. P. EDGEMAN, Prop.

PALACE MEAT MARKET

FRESH MEATS OF ALL KINDS

Pork Sausage, Home Made Lard a Specialty

210 East MAIN STREET PHONES 6-5115, 6-[illegible]

BE AT PEACE

Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the repayments at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.

HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION

111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-[illegible]

AUTO GLASS HEADQUARTERS

Drive in our convenient parking lot in rear of our Market Street store and receive immediate service on broken automobile glass.

BY ALL MEANS, ASK FOR SAFETY GLASS

THE INDEPENDENT PAINT & GLASS CO.

506 MARKET STREET

NEW 1938 PONTIAC $899

Full Delivered Price as Low as

Easy General Motors Terms

SAFETY SHIFT GEAR CONTROL ONLY $10

Our Small Stock of Used Cars Plus . . . Plus . . . Enables Us to Give You

THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN

BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.

325-27 MARKET ST. PHONE 7-1119 316-18 BROAD ST.

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!

Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!

Why not . . .

YOU?

EASY WAY

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY

SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

FHA or DIRECT LOANS

DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.

1222-24 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5[illegible]

# B.L. Talley Signs With Union Bottlers

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, DECEMBER 31, 1937 Number 35

RIDE A UNION CAB
GREY LINE CABS
WITH
Union Drivers

## SHVILLE LABOR HATERS ATTEMPT BY INFERENCE TO INJURE ALL LABOR PAPERS

### *gan of Southern Master Printers' Association Writes Head Which Contradicts Story Following.*

**gestion That Buying Space Is "Unfair Practice" iddled in Opinion Submitted to International Labor News Service by Attorney Taft, Expert on National Labor Relations Law.**

its usual attempt to hamper nized labor in its onward h, the Southern Master Print- Association's Dec. 15 issue forth with a short story d "Buying Space in Union rs Unfair Practice." It there- reprints Par. 2, Sec. 8, of the er-Connery National Labor tions Act which sets forth that mployer may CONTRIBUTE e SUPPORT of any labor or- ation.

inference was, of course, employers would be violating Wagner law if they bought ad- ing space in legitimate and lished labor papers.

However, in their zeal to liciously hurt labor in any possible, they "over- ked" mentioning that a rul- has already been handed n that advertising in labor pers by employers or mer- ants is in no wise any dif- ent than purchasing adver- ing space in any daily news- per.

me months ago action was n by International Labor News ice on the basis of a report published in News and Opinion, the official organ of the Building Trades Employers' Association of New York. The employers' publication urged, in guarded and carefully constructed language, that employers are running the risk of violating the national labor relations act if they advertise in labor newspapers. International Labor News Service points out that this is but another in a long series of such suggestions calculated to damage the labor press of the nation and clear the road of this strong arm of the labor movement.

**Attorney Gives Opinion**

In order to bring the matter to a head definitely, Chester M. Wright, editor of International Labor News Service, submitted the whole question to Patrick J. Taft, counsel for Chester M. Wright and associates, and an expert on the national labor relations act. Attorney Taft submitted to International Labor News Service a written opinion which is here quoted in full:

"I have your letter of the 3rd, requesting an opinion in the matter

(Continued on last page)

## *Delegate Burkes Becomes Grandpa For Third Time*

**Charles William Burkes Enters Popular Painter Clan Dec. 26.**

J. G. Burkes, who has been delegate to Central Body from Local 226 so many times no one remembers when he started, is bursting with pride for the third time in the arrival of a grandson at the home of his son, Rupert Burkes.

The father is himself a delegate to Central Body from Local 226. The newest trades-unionist will be known as Charles William Burkes, and was born on Sunday, Dec. 26.

The Labor World congratulates Grandpa Burkes on his latest achievement, and wishes for the most happy future.

## *Building for the New Year*

BY DR. CHARLES STELZLE

**Executive Director, Good Neighbor League.**

Every machine is designed and constructed upon certain recognized mechanical principles. Never yet was there a successful machine built unless it was created with these mechanical powers as its basis.

The draughtsman is given the largest liberty in planning the general form of the machine which he designs, and he has a fine chance of stamping it with his ideal of just what that finished machine should be like, but nevertheless, he cannot depart from these mechanical laws.

In making our plans for the New Year, we, too, are given considerable liberty. Where we shall work and what we shall work at, are matters which we generally decide for ourselves. There are exceptions, of course, but as a general thing, we have the decision in our own hands. And whatever the work may be, it will always bear the impression of our own personalities.

The worker in wood or iron, the manipulator of leather or of cloth —no matter what may be one's occupation—puts something of himself into it. Every working man knows how true this is. The toolmarks are always there.

But while we are given this liberty and this opportunity of working out our ideas and our ideals, true success can be secured only as our plans are dependent upon the operation of certain well-defined principles.

Honor and integrity are the foundation stones of real power, and no man may rob us of these. Men may take away our reputations, but our characters are ours forever. Reputation is what others give us. Character is what we make for ourselves.

If what I have said is true of the machine, if one cannot construct even an engine without the observance of inexorable law, is it reasonable to suppose that a man can be built haphazard, or of scrap-pile material? What a fool the mechanic would be if he went to the scrap-heap in the back yard and fished out a cracked cog-wheel and put it into an otherwise perfect machine.

But this is precisely what many a man is doing in building his life. The cracked cog-wheel may soon send the entire machine to the scrap-pile, but there is no scrap-pile for the human soul. It lives on forever.

And so, in building for the New Year, let's put into our lives materials which are sound — materials that won't crack up when the strain comes upon us.

## CEMENT WORKERS PREPARE FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH EMPLOYERS FOR RENEWAL

**New Agreement Being Drawn Up—Officers for 1938 Named at December Meeting—Enthusiasm Very Fine.**

**Touch of Sorrow Enters as Resolutions on Two Bereavements Entered on Minute Book—Formation of National Council in 1938 Believed Likely.**

Local 18269, Cement Workers, employed in the Signal Mountain Portland Cement company in Chattanooga, met on Dec. 21, and after it was all over it was apparent that the new year will be one full of still greater accomplishments. Being election night, the retiring president, Fred Sullivan, handed over his gavel to the new leader, James Skidmore.

President Skidmore announced that already plans were being consummated which he believed would result in the signing of a new and better agreement with the company through the usual peaceful negotiations which have typified the past relations between the company and the union.

Other officers elected and installed saw the re-election of V. O. Cunningham as financial secretary, with John Baker, vice-president, Roy Rutherford, second vice, and Glenn Parson as recording secretary. James H. Cooley is treasurer; J. P. Merriman, sergeant-at-arms; J. M. Lewis, John Fenton and W. Milo Thompson are trustees, and Joe Bradley is the janitor.

During the past month the young son of Brother Walter Folkner and also the father of Brother Fred Sullivan answered the Death Angel's summons. These two sad occurrences were officially noted by the following resolutions:

"Whereas, our Lord and Creator, who has said, 'Suffer the little children to come unto Me, for theirs is the Kingdom of Heaven,' has called unto His home the beloved young son of Brother Walter Folkner; and,

"Whereas, in such moments of grief a message of sympathy and love does much to assuage pain and sorrow; therefore, be it

"Resolved, by Local Union No. 18269 of Cement Workers, in regular session assembled, that we hereby extend to the bereaved family our heartfelt sympathy; and be it further

"Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be sent to the bereaved family, a copy sent to The Labor World, and a copy spread upon the minutes of this organization.

"JAMES SKIDMORE,
"V. O. CUNNINGHAM,
"J. H. BAKER,
"Committee."

"Whereas, God, the creator of all things, who has the right to give and also to take away, has in His infinite wisdom called home the beloved father of Brother Fred Sullivan, president of our local; and,

"Whereas, in such moments of grief a message of sympathy and love does much to assuage pain and sorrow; therefore, be it

"Resolved, by Local Union No. 18269 of Cement Workers, in regular session assembled, That we hereby extend to Brother Sullivan and the bereaved family our heartfelt sympathy; and be it further

"Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be sent to Brother Sullivan and family, a copy sent to The Labor World, and a copy spread upon the minutes of this organization.

"JAMES SKIDMORE,
"V. O. CUNNINGHAM,
"J. H. BAKER,
"Committee."

## *Bankston Visits The Labor World*

W. O. Bankston, one of the original members of Local 1882, Woodworkers, paid a very pleasant visit to The Labor World last Tuesday. He said that for the first time he spent Christmas at home all alone, but that he enjoyed the day reading the Christmas issue of The Labor World.

"It was interesting to any union man to read the fine messages of Christmas friendship expressed to organized labor by the merchants and individuals who sent their Christmas cards to our people through our paper," he said.

## *Label League Receives Publicity*

Mr. and Mrs. Arch Underwood, active boosters of the union label, gave the local Label League some publicity in the Miami Citizen just before Christmas. They saw an advertisement in the Miami paper concerning Christmas cards with the union label and sent an inquiry to the store. A week later the following story appeared in the Miami Citizen:

"Miami Citizen prides itself on its advertising value as the official organ of organized labor in the metropolitan Miami area. Evidence that it covers still greater territory is indicated in the following self-explanatory letter received by Beebe's Label store at 130 S. Miami avenue:

"'Chattanooga Label League
"'Chattanooga, Tenn.

"'Beebe's Union Label Store:

"'Noticed your ad in the Miami Citizen concerning the Christmas cards with the union label and I would like for you to send me fifty if you pay the postage, but if not send me as many cards as the one dollar check will cover.

"'Yours for the union label.

"'ARCH UNDERWOOD."

So that's where the Underwoods purchased the lovely greetings that they mailed out. They had the union label on them, too.

## *'Gene Cummings To Be Laid Up For Many Weeks*

**Injuries Received in Accident More Serious Than First Believed.**

Eugene Cummings, member of Local 79, Brewery Workers, who was badly injured several weeks ago in an automobile wreck, has prospects of a long siege in the hospital. It has been discovered that in addition to the broken shoulder he has a fractured pelvis.

Physicians say that he might have to stay in Erlanger for over a month.

Brother Cunningham is an employe of the Nehi Bottling company, a 100 per cent union concern and a regular advertiser in The Labor World.

Senator Truman, who has been probing railroad finance, says that the whole railroad financial structure must be overhauled, "instead of pouring more government money into broken down financial structures, or merely tinkering with the rates." And do you know, to a large number of the American people, that sounds like good sense?

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## *Googe Sends New Year's Felicitation*

Atlanta, Ga., Dec. 28.—The good year 1937 is passing into history, and a new year is dawning. While the dying year has been filled with trials and tribulations for the members of unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, a year during which the very souls of men were tested, and while a few of our former members fell by the wayside, yet the matchless loyalty of the vast majority of our members stands out in brilliant manner, unequaled in the history of organized labor.

Efforts to disrupt our labor movement in the south were cleverly planned; attacks made upon our movement were cunning and terrific. But the state federation of labor officials, the city central bodies, the local labor unions throughout the south, the membership generally, arose as one man and said to those who were attempting to destroy our unions:

"You shall not pass!"

Because of that loyalty on the part of labor, we have more members of our unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor in the south oday than ever before.

We have more active city central labor unions than ever before.

We have more local labor unions than ever before.

We have stronger and more active state federations of labor in the south than ever before.

We have more working agreements with employers, providing better pay and working conditions, than ever before.

We can bid the old year farewell in the knowledge that we have accomplished more for the working people of the south than has ever been accomplished in any one year of the past.

We can begin the New Year with a brighter outlook and greater hope than we have ever entered upon a New Year.

All of this has been made possible because of the loyalty, the hard work, the constant efforts of our union officials and members in every section of our southland. To each one who has served our movement I, as southern representative of the American Federation of Labor, wish to express sincere appreciation for your great work, and say to you that the reward of your work will be an improved south, a nation preserved, a democracy perpetuatel, and a greater security for all people who labor.

## CANADA DRY SIGNS CONTRACT WHICH MAKES CHATTANOOGA DRINKS ALL UNION AGAIN

### *Local 79, Brewery Workers, Waged Consistent Fight for Several Months.*

**B. L. Talley Company to Distribute Canada Dry With Union Brewery Workers—Friends Are Thanked for Wonderful Support.**

Local 79, Brewery Workers, kept their record of victories 100 per cent this week by signing the B. L. Talley company to a union contract. The Talley company several months ago took over the agency for Canada Dry Ginger ales, which was bottled non-union in Atlanta, and proceeded to distribute the product in Chattanooga with non-union drivers.

As a result, Local 79 immediately swung into action. Circulars and store-to-store canvasses were made every day. Sales dwindled to nothing. Largely due to the action of the Chattanooga local, a national campaign was made against Canada Dry.

Today, with the exception of Atlanta bottling plant and a plant in Florida, Canada Dry is union made. The Canada Dry that will be used in Chattanooga will come from Philadelphia, which recently became unionized.

From now on Canada Dry in Chattanooga is union-made and will be delivered by Chattanooga members of Local 79.

John Etter, president of Local 79, said Thursday: "We feel deeply grateful to our Chattanooga grocers and handlers of soft drinks for the fine spirit of co-operation they evidenced in our time of trouble. Only through their refusal to handle this product was it possible for us to convince Canada Dry and its local distributor that it was good business to do business with union people. We pledge to Canada Dry from now on our usual efficient, courteous and prompt service which we give all of our union employers."

## LABEL LEAGUE MEETS TONIGHT

Chattanooga Label league will meet in regular session Friday night at 7:30 at the Patten hotel. The meeting room number will be placed on the bulletin board by the elevator.

All delegates, members and interested persons are invited to attend.

ARCH UNDERWOOD,
Secretary.

The supreme court has reversed itself again. In 1928, by a 5 to 4 vote, it approved wire tapping as a means of getting evidence. The other day, it reversed this by a 7 to 2 vote, Justices Sutherland and McReynolds dissenting. Better late, even ine years later, than never.

## abor Spying Almost Universal in Industry, Congress Is Informed

### *pionage Held ife Among Big And Small Firms*

**Follette Senate Committee eclares List of 2,500 Spy sers Reads Like Blue Book f American Industry.**

ashington.—Labor spying is "a mon, almost universal practice merican industry," the senate liberties committee declared report to congress based on ly sixty days of hearings.

The known total of business s receiving spy services . . . is roximately 2,500," the report "The list (of these firms) as hole reads like a blue book of erican industry.

Large corporations rely on s. No firm is too small to em- them. The habit has even in- ed the labor relations of non- mercial, philanthropic organi- ons—witness the employment he Railway Audit and Inspec- company by the directors of Brooklyn Jewish hospital in York City.

**Some Spies Union Officials.**

The committee asserted that approximately one-third or 100 of the es assertedly employed by the erton agency were officials of ons and one was a vice-presi- of an international union.

hairman La Follette and Sena- Elbert D. Thomas, members of committee, said the report on ustrial espionage," represented roximately one-fourth of the mittee's work to date. The re-

(Continued on last page)

## Efforts at Labor Peace End In Complete Failure

Washington.—Efforts to settle the differences between the American Federation of Labor and the Committee for Industrial Organization ended in failure on Dec. 21, when committees representing the two organizations agreed at a brief joint meeting that it was useless to continue further conferences. The first conference of the committee was held on Oct. 25.

Collapse of the negotiations was caused by the insistence of the CIO that all unions set up since its formation be accepted into membership by the A. F. of L. The A. F. of L. had proposed that it take back the ten suspended unions which formed the CIO and then work out some method of adjusting the disputes between the other CIO unions and rival federation organizations.

The A. F. of L. committee, composed of George M. Harrison, chairman; Matthew Woll and G. M. Bugniazet, issued a statement following the meeting, which said that the peace efforts had ended in "complete failure," that this was caused by the CIO demand that all CIO unions be chartered by the federation and went on to say:

"The acceptance of the CIO proposal would have been not only an act of treason to those organizations which have always been loyal to the American Federation of Labor, but would have established the principle of dualism within the federation itself.

"Acceptance of the CIO proposal would not have terminated, but would have enlarged the conflict now raging and would have transferred the war within the federation itself."

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

Printing Trades Union Label Council Chattanooga

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 31, 1937

# Comment on World Events

"When autocracy makes war, it hesitates at nothing." Frank Cobb, in an editorial in the New York World said this on the German invasion of Belgium in 1914. It was true then; it is true of Japan today.

The unofficial excuse made by Japanese for the bombing of the Panay and other American ships is that they were crowded by Chinese refugees. In other words, it is perfectly proper to kill Chinese refugees under any circumstances. That excuse is left out of the official apologies framed in Tokyo; but it was made by Japanese military autocracy.

For that matter, the bombing of Nanking from the air some weeks ago told the same story.

* * *

Various rumors are going the rounds of capitals that Japan will be satisfied to control North China, with about 150,000,000 inhabitants, if she can set up a government "friendly" to Japan in the rest of the country. Probably she stands amazed at her own moderation. But, leaving out the ethics of the case, Japan never can rule China permanently.

History has seen the experiment tried several times of an island ruling a vast stretch of a neighboring continent, inhabited by a people substantially equal to the islanders, and it never has worked.

Greek civilization started in the island of Crete, which held dominion over large sections of the mainland. Then some hard-fighting barbarians came down from the north, and the Cretan empire was over.

* * *

The Normans in the Middle Ages conquered Sicily, and thought to use that island as a basis from which to conquer the rest of Italy. It didn't work.

The official title of English kings for some centuries was "King of England, France, etc." But England's last grip on French soil ended in the reign of "Bloody Mary," in 1558.

Japan can, and probably will, make millions of Chinese lose their lives in battle or by starvation. She can, and may, precipitate a war that will spread far beyond the region where it centers now. But she cannot rule China, permanently.

* * *

Homer Cummings, attorney general of the United States, recently gave some figures which are worth repeating in his own words:

"Not long ago, the Denver office of the Bureau of Reclamation received seventeen bids for reinforcement bars. Of these bids, fourteen were identical to the last cent. The navy department opened fifty-nine bids for steel pipe; each and every one of the fifty-nine companies bid precisely $16,001.83. In purchasing cement, forty companies each bid precisely $17,148.60. Substantially the same experience has recurred in bids for paper, rubber, meat, rope, office supplies, cans, chemicals, medical supplies, plumbing, explosives."

When Big Business can hold up Uncle Sam in this fashion, what chance has a worker or farmer?

## A Few Figures on Income

The New York State Labor Department has gone on record as saying that an adequate yearly wage for a working woman in that state is $1,078.95 if she is living with her family, and $1,215.73 if living alone.

The Brookings Institute is on record as finding that in 1929, 6,000,000 families in the United States had incomes of less than $1,000 per year per family. The institution also found that 36,000 wealthy families received as much income that year as 11,000,000 families in the low income brackets.

Put those figures together, read them over till they become part of your mental makeup, and you will understand several things. You will know that an appalling proportion of our people do not get enough income to live on, decently and in health. You will see that the trouble lies much less in the lack of production of wealth than in the faulty distribtion of it.

You will see that if just half the income of 36,000 families—the half which they couldn't spend—had been turned toward the 11,000,000 low income families, it would have raised their buying power 50 per cent; a boost which probably would have prevented the big depression.

S. P. EDGEMAN, Prop.
**PALACE MEAT MARKET**
FRESH MEATS OF ALL KINDS
Pork Sausage, Home Made Lard a Specialty
210 East MAIN STREET PHONES 6-5115, 6-5116

To all my friends in Hamilton County and elsewhere
HEALTH AND HAPPINESS
*A. L. RANKIN*
Superintendent, County Schools

**APPRECIATION and A PROMISE**

Patronage of our friends of the labor organizations has been a large contribution toward our large December increase. We appreciate this friendship, and we promise redoubled efforts to serve you in 1938. To each of you, our wish is for a

*Happy New Year!*

**The HUB FURNITURE COMPANY**
621 Market St. and 622 Broad St. Phone 6-6016

**TO YOU AND YOURS**

**All Happiness and Prosperity During the Year to Come**

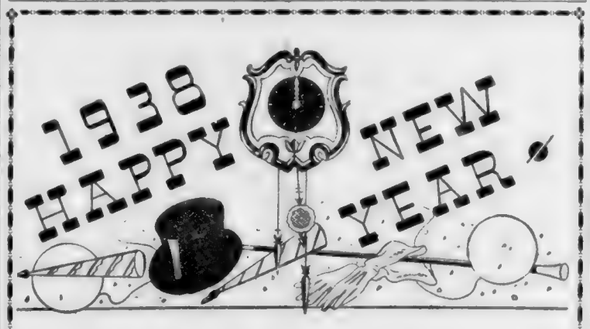
**CHATTANOOGA PRINTING & ENGRAVING COMPANY**
300-306 Market Street
Phone 6-6166

The Thrifty Store for Smart Women
for Young Folks and those who want to stay young
THE Vogue
*A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .*

*OUR SEASON'S GREETINGS*
FRIENDS AND CUSTOMERS ALL:
We want to add our good wishes that you will receive a full share of the season's goodness and enough to last throughout the New Year.
*AUDITORIUM GARAGE*
322 Oak Street Phone 6-9300
ALLEN E. LIEB, Mgr.

*SEASON'S GREETINGS*
To all our customers and friends throughout the Chattanooga territory
We appreciate your business through 1937 and hope to serve you better through 1938
*Chattanooga Coca-Cola Bottling Co.*
(Incorporated)
201 Broad Street Phone 6-5334

*SEASON'S GREETINGS*
FRIENDS AND CUSTOMERS ALL:
We are much pleased to have this opportunity of extending to you our sincere thanks for all favors of the past and to invite your continued patronage in the future.
*KAY'S ICE CREAM, Inc.*
3744 Brainerd Road Phone 2-3032




When this glad season is ended may its memories shed o'er your pathway a glow as bright and twinkling as the Christmas Candles.
*FRED W. LUPTON*
Chattanooga Bank Bldg. Phone 6-9753

**CO-OP GROCERY**
**Central Market House**
Richmond Maid Coffee ..... 29c
UNION LABEL
Richmond Maid Baking Pwdr. 23c
UNION LABEL
Tall Pet or Carnation Milk---2 for 15c
Baby Food, Heinz, Gerber's---2 for 15c
Meal, Crystal Pearl ---12 lbs. 19c
J. F. G. Coffee, Lb. 24c
10 Lbs. Potatoes, No. 1 19c
Huskies Whl Wht Flakes---2 for 23c
Corn Flakes, Kellogg's---3 for 20c
No. 2½ White Hse Kraut---3 for 25c
WE CATER TO UNION TRADE
AND CARRY ONLY "FAIR" PRODUCTS

## How to Run a Union Meeting

### A Simple Manual on Parliamentary Law

By PAUL BLANSHARD
Former Secretary, Rochester Labor College
The Workers' Education Bureau Press

LESSON II

**1. How to Start the Meeting.**

To start the meeting the chairman should arise and say: The meeting is called to order. The secretary will read the minutes of the last meeting.

If there is no chairman present, the meeting should be called to order by the vice-chairman. If neither of these officers is present the secretary, treasurer or some leading member should take the chair and say:

Nominations are now open for a temporary chairman for this meeting.

Brother Adams — I nominate Brother Kennedy.

Brother Baker — I nominate Brother Stein.

Brother Stein—I decline.

The Chairman—Are there other nominations? (After a pause) I hear none. Unless there is objection I will declare Brother Kennedy temporary chairman. Hearing no objection it is so ordered. Brother Kennedy, will you please take the chair. (The temporary chairman of a meeting must give the chair to the regular chairman when he arrives.)

**2. The Order of Business.**

The chairman should have on his desk a list called "The Order of Business," telling what reports and motions come first. Many unions have their own order of business as part of their laws. If your union has no special order of business, then use the following:

Meeting called to order.

Minutes of last meeting.

Reports of regular committees and officers.

(In many unions these include reports by shops, districts and business agents. There should be a regular order for these reports.)

Reports of special committees.

Unfinished business.

Good and welfare.

(Under good and welfare come miscellaneous speeches, organizer's talks, etc. The chair has the right to put a time limit on such speeches unless there is objection.)

**3—Reading and Correcting the Minutes.**

The secretary should read the minutes without interruption. If there are any corrections to be made, they should be made after he has finished reading. When the secretary has finished, the chairman should say:

Are there any corrections or additions to the minutes? If not they stand approved.

(See future article for hints concerning the writing of minutes.)

**4. Reports of Committees and Officers.**

All the detailed business of a large union should be done by committees. For example, the record of any new workers asking admission to the union should be considered first by the membership committee, the small bills of the union should be reviewed by the finance committee. If committees are not created to do this work, the entire time of the union at regular meetings may be consumed by fussing and quarreling over non-essentials.

**All reports should be as brief as possible. If they are concerned with anything important, they should be written.**

A report should be handled as follows:

The Chairman—Has the finance committee a report to make?

Brother Walsh — The finance committee has reviewed the following bills and recommends that they be paid:

1. Bill of John Powers for $10 for repairing the roof of union hall.

2. Bill of the Eagle Hardware company for miscellaneous supplies, $4.64.

3. Bill of Park band for music on Labor day, $110.

The Chairman—You have heard the report of the finance committee. What is your pleasure? (Or —What action do you wish to take on this report?)

Brother Cohen—I move that the report be accepted.

The Chairman—Is the motion seconded?

Brother Barnes—I second the motion.

The Chairman—The motion is made and seconded that the report of the finance committee be accepted. Is there any discussion?

Brother Zink—I have no objection to the first two bills reported by the committee, but I want to protest against the payment of $110 to the Park band. (Brother Zink then explains why he objects to the payment of this money.) I make an amendment to the motion that we accept the report of the finance committee with the exception of the Park band bill.

Brother Carr — I second the amendment.

The Chairman—The amendment is made and seconded that the report of the finance committee be accepted with the exception of the Park band bill. Is there any discussion? If not, I will put the amendment. All in favor of the amendment will say Aye. Opposed, No. The amendment is carried. Do you wish to take any further action on this report?

Brother Welsh—Since the union has refused to pay the Park band bill of $110, I move that the treasurer be authorized to settle the bill, if possible, for $75.

Brother Jones—I second the motion.

The Chairman—The motion is made and seconded that the treasurer be authorized to settle the Park band bill for $75. Is there any discussion? (Discussion follows.) All those in favor of the motion will say, Aye. Opposed, No. The motion is carried. Has the membership committee a report to make, etc.?

If the report of a committee is not likely to have any opposition it is not necessary to have a motion for its adoption. The chairman can receive it in the following manner:

You have heard the report of the finance committee. Are there any objections? If not, the report is accepted.

When a report of a committee is accepted, it means that every action recommended in the report is agreed to.

If there are a number of recommendations in a report it is usually best to take up the report seriatim (pronounced seer-i-ay-tim), that is, point by point. In such a case the chairman acts as follows:

The Chairman—You have heard the report of the membership committee recommending ten persons for membership. Unless there is objection, we will consider the report seriatim. The secretary will read each name and if there is no objection, a vote will be taken on that name.

Sometimes letters and communications upon which the union does not wish to act are brought in. In that case the chairman should say:

If there is no objection, the report will be received and filed.

We hope 1938 may be for you a year long to be remembered as happy and prosperous.

Night School classes begin again **Monday, January 3.**

CHATTANOOGA VOCATIONAL SCHOOL
O. C. Kirkman, Principal

These Cabs are Nonunion
BLUE CAB
DeLUXE RAINE
Taxicab Local 594

FIRE INSURANCE
..at..
Considerable Savin
Strong Stock Companies
Lyle Stovall
Hamilton Bank Bldg. 6-46

DRINK ROYAL CROWN
RC COLA
NEHI BOTTLING C
509 East Main Street

UNION LABEL
*OVERCOATS and SUITS*
Contor Bros
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
**BLEND COFFEE**
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans.
Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

**Bob Green's Restaurant**
Open All Night Air Conditioned
905-907 CARTER STREET
Hog Jowl and Peas ..... 20c
Plate Lunches ..... 25c to 35c
Special Steak Plate ..... 35c
Includes Two Vegetables and Drink
EAT WITH US SUNDAY

AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
806 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
**Price Auto Co.**
Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242
202-216 East Main St. Phone 6-1832
SELL US YOUR CAR

**ASH WOOD**
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

**USE Orient Flour**
*For Fine Biscuit and Cake*

BULLEN DRUG CO.
Tel. 7-2221
WEST NINTH ST.
PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

## Legal Notice

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56025
...e of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
W. H. Robbins vs. Pearl Robbins
...appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that ...r Robbins is a non-resident of the ...e of Tennessee, so that the ordinary ...ss of law cannot be served upon her, ...s ordered that publication be made for ...ssive weeks in The Labor World, ...spaper published in Hamilton County, ...ring said non-resident to appear at ...next Rules of said Court, to be held ...e Court House in Chattanooga on the ...d Monday in January next, the same ...g a rule day of said Court, and make ...e to said bill or the same will be ...en for confessed, and the cause set for ...ng exparte as to her.
...is 13th day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
...W. Hargraves, Attorney. 1-7

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56026
...e of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Jessie Jones vs. H. A. Jones
...appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that ...A Jones is a non-resident of the State ...Tennessee, so that the ordinary process ...w cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four ...ssive weeks in The Labor World, a ...spaper published in Hamilton County, ...ring said non-resident to appear at ...next January Rules of said Court, to ...held at the Court House in Chattanooga ...e third Monday in January next, the ...e being a rule day of said Court, and ...e defense to said bill or the same will ...en for confessed, and the cause set ...hearing exparte as to him.
...is 13th day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
...W. Hargraves, Attorney. 1-7

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 55984
...e of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
...helma Hargraves vs. Thelma Hargraves
...appearing from allegations on complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that ...elma Hargraves is a non-resident of ...State of Tennessee, so that the ordi...y process of law cannot be served upon ...; it is ordered that publication be made ...four successive weeks in The Labor ...rld, a newspaper published in Hamilton ...unty, notifying said non-resident to ap...ar at the next January Rules of said ...urt, to be held at the Court House in ...attanooga on the 3rd Monday in Janu...y next, the same being a rule day of ...id Court, and make defense to said bill ...the same will be taken for confessed, ...d the cause set for hearing exparte as ...her.
...his 3rd day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
...W. Hargraves, Attorney. 12-31

TRUSTEE'S SALE NOTICE
...Whereas default has been made in the ...ment of the indebtedness secured by the ...st Deed executed June 15, 1934, by Fred ...Raulston, single; Charles H. Raulston, ...r., Georgia Lee Bailey, a married ...an, living separate and apart from ...r husband, and recorded in the Register's ...ce of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in ...k F-27, at page 251, et seq.
...Whereas the owner of the indebtedness ...ured thereby has declared the whole in...btedness immediately due and payable ...d requested the sale of the property con...yed by said Trust Deed;
...Now, therefore, I, J. M. Pickens, ... Substitute Trustee, will on Wednesday, Jan. ...1938, at 11 o'clock A. M., at the Hamilton County Court House Door in Chattanooga, Tennessee, sell to the highest bidder for cash free from the equity of redemption, homestead, dower and curtesy, the following described property:
...Situated in the Third Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Consisting of 162.9 acres, more or less, situated about 15 miles from Chattanooga, on Dayton Road, and more particularly described as follows:
...Beginning on a stake in the Soddy ...ine, Sam Mysinger's northeast corner, thence north 7 degrees east along ...d Pike 516.3 feet to a stake; thence ...rth 84 degrees 15 minutes west 147 ..., thence north 6 degrees 30 minutes west 165½ feet to stake; thence ...rth 87 degrees 30 minutes east 187½ ...et to another corner in said Soddy ...ine, thence North 3 degrees 30 minutes east 785 feet to a stake on the ...st side of the Soddy Pike, Sneed and ...obert's corner; thence north 84 degrees 45 minutes west 1303 feet to a ...ne corner; thence north 1 degree ... along the top of the ridge 585 ..., thence north 84 degrees 30 minutes west 548 feet to a stake in the ...mon Hollow, thence with said Hollow south 2 degrees 15 minutes west ...5 feet; thence South 33 degrees 30 ...inutes west along said Hollow 580 ...et to a hickory; thence south 64 degrees 30 minutes west 1675 feet to a ...all red oak; thence south 48 degrees ...0 minutes west still in Lamon's Hollow 680 feet to a post oak and red oak ...ner, being also Gannaway's corner; ...ence south 24 degrees 30 minutes ...st along Young's line 1145 feet to a ...st oak stump, George Higgin's corner, thence north 61 degrees 45 minutes east 884 feet to a post oak corner; thence north 86 degrees 30 minutes east 1836 feet; thence north 44 degrees 45 minutes east along Horn's line 620 feet to a hickory, formerly a black oak corner; thence north 1 degree west 137 feet to a pine and a corner to Mysinger; thence north 89 degrees 15 minutes east 570 feet to the beginning, and being the same property conveyed to J. W. Raulston and wife, Sarah Raulston, by warranty deed from Thomas Trimby and wife, Emma L. Trimby, dated March 10, 1916, and recorded May 22, 1916, in Volume ..., Book W, page 142, of the Register's Office, Hamilton County, Tennessee, and being the same property inherited by Sarah Raulston, now deceased, widow of J. W. Raulston, from Janice Raulston, single; Fred Raulston, single, and Georgia Lee Bailey (formerly Raulston) as shown by affidavit of Fred S. Raulston, dated January 5, 1934, and registered on January ..., 1934, in Note Book 22, page 164 of the Register's Office, Hamilton County, Tennessee.
...Said sale will be made subject to unpaid ...es and assessments, if any.
J. M. PICKENS,
Substitute Trustee.
...B. Magness, Attorney. 1-14

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56056
...e of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Martha Miller vs. G. W. Miller
...appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that G. ... Miller is a non-resident of the State of ...nessee, so that the ordinary process of ... cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four ...ssive weeks in The Labor World, a ...spaper published in Hamilton County, ...ring said non-resident to appear at ... next February Rules of said Court, to ...held at the Court House in Chattanooga ...e First Monday in February next, the ...e being a rule day of said Court, and ...e defense to said bill or the same will ...en for confessed, and the cause set ...hearing exparte as to him.
...his 20th day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERILL, Clerk.
...mpson & Ballard, Attorneys. 1-14

BE AT PEACE
Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.
HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 5-5111

AUTO GLASS HEADQUARTERS
Drive in our convenient parking lot in rear of our Market Street store and receive immediate service on broken automobile glass.
BY ALL MEANS, ASK FOR SAFETY GLASS
THE INDEPENDENT PAINT & GLASS CO.
506 MARKET STREET

## Telegraphers Ask Revision Of Agreements With Postal

Washington. — The Commercial Telegraphers' union entered into negotiations for a revision of its agreements with the Postal Telegraph Cable Co. on Dec. 15 with Trustee R. C. Kramer, the new executive in charge of the property.

The CTU committee is recommending drastic cuts in officialdom personnel, and cuts of from 20 to 40 per cent in salaries of those getting more than $3,000 a year, the savings going to lower paid employes.

Postal lost $300,000 in the month of October, according to reports filed with the federal communications commission.

The CTU committee consists of General Chairman K. M. Whitten and Mary Sherran of Philadelphia, Harry Winer of Boston and International President Frank B. Powers.

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines
Ninth and Cherry Sts.

Patronize Our Advertisers.

FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

# THE NEW YEAR

◆ ◆ ◆ ◆

**Once more the world looks forward :: change is upon us :: the new year approaches :: new hopes, new vows, new dreams, new aspirations :: also new responsibilities :: and for all of us a new chance :: again we resolve to learn Time's age-old lessons: fame and acclaim are but a breeze in the night; the rainbow is always more beautiful than the pot of gold at its end; love and work are the savor of life; the joy of striving is its own reward . . .**

**May nineteen thirty-eight teach us that service is greater than self :: may it bring us new courage for the job and renewed faith in ourselves and all humanity :: may it be a year wherein peace no less than prosperity is the goal of all mankind.**

*All Good Wishes for the Season*

**THE CHATTANOOGA NEWS**

## Unemployment Benefits

(This is the second of a series of questions and answers on Tennessee's Unemployment Compensation law.)

In ending his testimony, Bates

1. Q.—Where will the unemployed worker file his claim for benefit payments?

A.—In the nearest Tennessee State Employment Service office. These offices are established in every section of the state.

2. Q.—When may his claim be filed?

A.—At any time after Jan. 1, 1938, if he is covered by the law and is then unemployed.

3. Q.—Must the worker identify himself when he files his claim?

A.—Yes. He must secure from his last employer a "separate notice" and present this at the Employment Service office where he files his claim and registers for work.

4. Q.—Who will pass upon the eligibility of his claim?

A.—After the claim has been filed in an Employment Service office, it will be forwarded to a deputy with authority to attach approval. If approved, the claim will be sent to the central office in Nashville, where it will be computed and recorded for beginning benefit payment. A separate account is set up for each covered worker in the Nashville office.

5. Q.—If the claim is not approved by the Deputy, can the worker appeal?

A.—Yes. The law grants the right of appeal to all interested parties. Appeals may be made to an Appeal Tribunal and then to a Board of Review. The decision of the latter is final except that relief may be sought in the courts.

6. Q.—Will any effort be made to secure employment for the person who loses a job?

A.—Yes. The State Employment Service will learn of his experience and will register him in work classifications. An earnest attempt will be made to secure employment for him immediately after the benefit claim is filed.

7. Q.—What are the purposes of this two-fold system of benefiting the worker?

A.—First, it is an endeavor to provide permanent and steady employment for all persons who want work and are able to work. Second, to those persons so qualified it provides a means of livelihood in the event they are separated from employment through no fault of their own.

8. Q.—Does this aid others besides those who are direct recipients of unemployment insurance?

A.—Yes. It will prevent enormous recession of trade when unemployment halts all means of income. It maintains purchasing power, thus aiding business in general and providing a means of spurring employment in a constant circle.

9. Q.—Will a worker who refuses employment if offered continue to draw benefits?

A.—The law provides that a worker's benefits may be postponed from one to five weeks for failure to accept suitable work.

10. Q.—May a worker be disqualified for benefits because of discharge?

A.—Yes. He may be disqualified for from one to five weeks (in addition to his waiting period) if it is shown that he was discharged because of misconduct connected with his work.

11. Q.—May a worker be penalized because of quitting his job?

A.—Yes. A disqualification period of one to five weeks (in addition to the waiting period) may be imposed if he has left work voluntarily without good cause.

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

Do something about Periodic Pains
Take Cardui for functional pains of menstruation. Thousands of women testify it has helped them. If Cardui doesn't relieve your monthly discomfort, consult a physician. Don't just go on suffering and put off treatment to prevent the trouble.
Besides easing certain pains, Cardui aids in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.
Cardui is a purely vegetable medicine which you can buy at the drug store and take at home. Pronounced "Card-a-i."

Prescriptions—Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
INCORPORATED
DRUGGISTS OF REASONABLE LIKE-MINDED
732 MARKET ST.

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

OLD MATTRESSES
Made Like New
LET US MAKE AN INNER-SPRING FROM YOUR OLD MATTRESS!
Renovating . . . Upholstering
Refinishing . . . . Slip Covers
All Work Guaranteed
POWELL
615 E. Main St. Phone 6-8062

AMBULANCE
CHAPMAN'S
Funeral Home
400 McCallie Ave 6-4136

$100 Reward
FOR ANY STOVE
DACUS
CANNOT REPAIR!
Let us repair your Range, Circulator and Furnace and avoid the rush.
108 E. Main St. 6-0543

THE NEW
MONARCH
Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. 7th St.

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
Chicken and Steak Dinners
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

# Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

**Louise Tinker, Correspondent**

Miss Louise Harliss, our financial secretary, came to Chattanooga a year ago from Sweetwater and entered the restaurant work. Miss Harliss is a graduate of the Sweetwater High school. When questioned she admitted that she had no particular dish. She is a follower of football and is of the athlete type. Miss Harliss is employed at the Doyle cafe.

* * *

Miss Gladys Cox spent the holidays in Memphis. On the return trip Miss Cox visited her father in Monteagle.

* * *

Mr. Richardson, Harry's Place is non-union.

* * *

Never excuse a wrong action by saying someone else does the same thing.—Ben Franklin.

* * *

The Triangle Grill doesn't have a union house card.

* * *

We were at the O. K. Lunch a few nights ago. This restaurant is a union house.

* * *

Paul Cauthorne has gone to Cleveland to reside.

* * *

Miss Aline Wood is able to be out after several months' illness.

The Doyle cafe on East Tenth street is a popular eating place for trade unionists. Saw W. F. Strickland, Sr., there a few nights ago. Mr. Strickland (better known in the Culinary Workers' circle as "Strick") is an old-time member of organized labor—and he says he is proud of it, too.

* * *

Norman Thomas said "Everybody believes in the right to work, but the right to work ought to mean the right to get the product of your labor. It is the right of the workers to bargain collectively and to have the profits of their hands and brains. In the long run it is impossible to gain civil rights without economic rights."

* * *

Last week we told you that the "higher-ups" at the Archer Paper company were going past our picket at the Glasgow Tavern.

* * *

We were in Trenton during the holidays to attend the funeral of an uncle.

* * *

Miss Elba Morgan is now located at Williams' lunch (formerly Rex's lunch) and will be glad to have her friends come by and see her.

* * *

Most of the people going past our picket at the Glasgow Tavern are TVA employes. Dr. John L. Gillen is a daily patron of this restaurant, as is Sam Whaley from the Johnson Tire company.

* * *

Have you bought your ticket yet for the dance the Culinary Workers are giving? Remember, folks, this dance will be given on Monday night, Jan. 17. Have you heard about all the refreshments we are to have at this dance? Boy, O boy!

* * *

We want to thank the union meat cutters on upper Market street who are patronizing our union houses in this section of town.

* * *

Isn't it strange how easily a man can go through life without shooting in self-defense if he hasn't got a gun?

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by I. Elson and wife, Alice Elson, dated January 9, 1928, and recorded on the 28th day of December, 1937, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the notes representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 1938,**

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following real estate in Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lots Numbers (12), Thirteen (13), Fourteen (14), Sixteen (16), and Twenty-five (25) of J. V. Trotter's subdivision to Alton Park, as Per Plat of Record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Lots Numbers (8) and Four (4) mentioned in said deed of trust have been released from the deed of trust by special releases.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 31st day of December, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, TRUSTEE.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 1-21

# What Next?

The first traveling television station, which is to be used in experimental pick-ups of outdoor sports and news events, has been turned over to the National Broadcasting company. The normal working range of the station is about 25 miles. Sponsors of the mobile station thinks that it forecasts the day when pictures of news events will be transmitted as they occur direct to the home.

## Wisdom

One sublime idea has taken hold of my mind. It is the greatness of the soul, its divinity, its union with God.—William Ellery Channing.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

# *IN THE NEWS*

**JOHN A. MARTIN**

Congressman John Andrew Martin, of Pueblo, Colo., is one of those reliable liberals with a labor background. He was "workin' on the railroad" for many years in his youth, and the latter part of that time he was a fireman. He is still a member of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, though he lost his job in a strike.

He edited a country newspaper while studying law—and the one is as good an education as the other. He held local and state offices; and was elected to congress for two terms, ending in 1913. He quit and went back to the practice of law, recruited a volunteer battalion in the war, enlisting as a private and was made a major.

Then, after a lapse of twenty years since his first service, he came back. He is now serving his third term since his return; his fifth term altogether. And he is one of the new dealers whom nobody has to worry about.

Personally, he is tall and straight; gray with 69 years but vigorous to a degree, with a pleasing and interesting face.

## SPIES PROMOTERS OF VIOLENCE

(From report of La Follette Senate Committee on Industrial Espionage.)

In the councils of the union the spy often assumes the role of the agent provocateur. He incites to violence, preaches strikes, inflames the hot-headed and leads the union to disaster. Spies attempt to call abortive and premature strikes which will result in crushing the union before it has become stronger. They seek to discredit the union by attempting to associate it with violence and sabotage. A corporation's auxiliary company spy sat in the meetings of the strike strategy committee of the Dodge local of the United Automobile Workers in 1936 and urged the use of force and violence. A Pinkerton spy in the International Association of Machinists in Atlanta sought to provoke a general strike. A National Metal Trades spy in the Black & Decker strike at Kent, Ohio, in 1936, urged his fellow unionists to dynamite the plant. The fact that strikes and violence increase the business of detective agencies is a contributing cause to this sort of conduct.

## MORE ABOUT LABOR-HATERS

(Continued from Page 1)

of employers buying advertising space in labor publications, and the news item from the employer publication, to which you invited my attention, containing the statement that Section 8 (2), of the Wagner act, providing, 'It shall be an unfair labor practice for an employer to dominate or interfere with the formation or administration of any labor organization, or to contribute financial or other support to it,' renders an employer who buys space in a yabor publication guilty of violating the act.

**"Lame Excuse" Offered.**

"That statement might be excused on the ground of an amazing inability to read and understand its source. Clearly, the statement is intended to furnish employers a lame excuse for refusing to buy bona fide services offered by labor publications, and thus throttle the news disseminating agencies of labor.

"I have no hesitancy in stating it as my opinion that neither the language of the provisions of Section 8 (2) of the Wagner act, or any other of its provisions, separately or in combination, may be construed or interpreted to prohibit an employer purchasing any service of any enterprise conducted by a labor union, advertising or otherwise, and that the congress did not intend it that the act should contemplate such a prohibition.

**Intent of Congress Plain.**

"Furthermore, a reading of the language of Section 8 (2) should be sufficient to settle it that the congress specifically intended to relate 'financial or other support' to the question of whether an employer in financially contributing to a labor organization did so for the purpose of attempting to dominate or control its formation or administration. To read the words 'or to contribute financial or other support to it' as non-conjunctive to the entire sentence making up the provision of Section 8 (2) is to read words with no meaning as a prohibition established against employers.

"Bona fide purchases of service offered by enterprises conducted by labor unions are not, in any sense, acts of 'contribution' or 'support' and may not be so construed or interpreted by the board in administering the Wagner act.

"I hope that I have answered your question and that the opinion contained in this letter will help combat the pernicious and [illegible] propaganda which employer [illegible] cations are attempting to put in circulation.

"Very truly yours,"

(s) "PATRICK J. TAFT"
"Counsel"

## MORE ABOUT LABOR SPIES

(Continued from Page 1)

port completes the inquiry into "industrial espionage."

They pointed out that the report is the first of a series on the committee's work which will include "industrial munitioning," "strike-breaking and coercion," and "Harlan county."

**Another Probe Under Way.**

The committee has under way a study of employer associations and vigilante groups and will hold hearings early in 1938.

"Government . . . must overcome this spying practice which faces the average American workers or the spy and his reports . . . will destroy every vestige of right which for 150 years we have thought our constitution guarantees the average individual," the committee said.

"The chief reasons advanced by employers and detectiv agency officials for the use of labor spies were: (1) Protecting industry against radicalism and communism; (2) preventing sabotage (closely linked to the first); (3) detecting theft; (4) improving efficiency in methods and workers; (5) improving relations between employers and workers or 'human engineering,'" the report said.

These 'reasons' were of so little merit that after examination by the committee they were repudiated by the same officials who advanced them," the committee reported.

The material included in the committee's report was taken during fifty-eight days of hearings and the testimony filled nine volumes.

"Full opportunity was given to each witness, without exception, to present his case and to refute or rebut any damaging testimony or evidence," the committee said.

**Testimony Verified.**

"The testimony of the witnesses varied considerably in reliability andcredibility," the report continued. "The subcommittee has, however, been careful not to accept such testimony at face value, unless it could be verified from other sources.

"On the whole, the most important facts have been established through the grudging testimony of reluctant and sometimes hostile witnesses, both among the officials of the detective agencies and among the employer.

"Their very evasiveness and frequent hostility make their admissions evidence of unquestioned accuracy."


**Remember This When You Need a Laxative**

It is better for you if your body keeps working as Nature intended. Food wastes (after digestion) should be eliminated every day. When you get constipated, take a dose or two of purely vegetable Black-Draught for prompt, refreshing relief.

Thousands and thousands of men and women like Black-Draught and keep it always on hand, for use at the first sign of constipation. Have you tried it?

**BLACK-DRAUGHT**
A GOOD LAXATIVE

BUY **COAL** NOW

Lump ..... $5.25 Ton
Nut and Egg ..... 4.75 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper. Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $3.75.

**Tenn. River Coal Co.**
7-2119 1 Chestnut Street

*Season's Greetings*

TO MY FRIENDS:

Because we cannot see each of you personally we take this way of sending our Holiday Greetings and Best Wishes for a Happy New Year.

*Dr. Russell Hackney*
311 McCallie Avenue Phone 7-2015

with a NEW 1938
ZENITH
LONG DISTANCE RADIO
AGAIN A YEAR AHEAD
with Features Like
Robot Dial
Electric Automatic Tuning
Personalized Acoustic Adapter
Electric Target Tuning
Local Station Indicators
Between-Stations Silencer

$59.95 Installed

ZENITH SHORT-WAVE RECEIVERS OF 9 KNOWN MAKES ARE SOLD WITH [illegible]

FOWLER BROTHERS
FURNITURE COMPANY

America's Most Copied Radio Again a Year Ahead

*NEW 1938 PONTIAC* $899
Full Delivered Price as Low as
Easy General Motors Terms
SAFETY SHIFT GEAR CONTROL ONLY $10
Our Small Stock of Used Cars Plus . . . Plus . . . Enables Us to Give You
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
*BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.*
325-27 MARKET ST. PHONE 7-1119 316-18 BROAD ST.

UNION MADE SUITS and TOPCOATS
at Sears Savings!
SEARS
"Fashion Tailored"
**Suits**

Strike a New Note in Style and Value!
Former Price $19.75
$15.00
Use Sears Lay-By Plan!
Without a doubt they're America's finest $15.00 suits! Everyone who wears or sees these splendid suits appreciates and admires their well-turned-out appearance. Quality suits through and through. You can't buy more for your money!
UNION MADE!

Men's Union-Made
**O'Coats**
$15.00
Former Price $16.50
One of the most complete selections in Chattanooga to choose from! Plain, full-belted or raglan styling. Plenty of warmth and protection.
**Sears, Roebuck and Co.**
Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1274

**Volunteer**
TODAY and SATURDAY
It's the Swellest Entertainment You Can Ever Hope to See!
Dick POWELL
in his most tuneful role!
"SINGING MARINE"
with Doris WESTON
Hugh Herbert -- Jane Darwell
Lee Dixon -- Allen Jenkins
"Singing Marine"

SPECIALS FOR FEW DAYS

| | |
|---|---|
| 1934 Oldsmobile sedan | $350 |
| 1937 Chevrolet sedan | 575 |
| 1936 Packard sedan | 725 |
| 1935 Pontiac coupe | 425 |
| 1935 Chevrolet sedan | 395 |
| 1935 Hupmobile 6 sedan | 395 |
| 1935 Plymouth sedan | 375 |
| 1935 Hupmobile 8 sedan | 350 |
| 1934 Pontiac coach | $45 |
| 1936 Willys sedan | 275 |
| 1931 Buick sedan | 195 |

—and several others to select from.
BROAD ST. GARAGE
USED CAR STORE
407-409 Broad St.—7-1883—Bob Eagon

*Union Label PRINTING*
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

*HAPPY NEW YEAR*
WATCH PARTY AT
*THE RATHSKELLER*
618 Cherry Street
All Kinds of Food and Drinks

ON THE EVE of the New Year, we pause to express appreciation of the fine patronage given us during 1937 by Organized Labor. It is gratifying to reflect that we have helped to make many union homes more comfortable and attractive. Our large stock of furniture and all the facilities of our organization are at your disposal through 1938.

**Banner Furniture Co.**
1467 Market Street, near Main Telephone 6-0955

**Genuine FORD Parts**
AND ACCESSORIES
USE OUR | Genuine FORD parts installed by factory-trained mechanics. Don't risk your life in a ramshackle car! Let us repair it and divide the cost into BUDGET payments! | BUDGET PLAN!
D. S. ETHERIDGE, Inc.
317 BROAD STREET PHONE 6-3181

**GRANT-PATTEN'S**
**Dairy Products**

If your Dairy Products are delivered by your Grocer see that he serves you with the best and that it comes to you fresh each day.

Your Grocery Merchant can obtain Grant-Patten's Products for you or we can deliver direct to your home every morning.

**You are entitled to the best, so demand the best!**

**GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY**
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street
*You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk*

**Drastic Reductions**
*in all* ——
**Winter Merchandise**

GOOD NEWS for economical mothers . . . drastic reductions on all winter merchandise NOW! . . . and with lots of cold weather yet to come. . . . Due to lack of storage space, we never carry over any merchandise from season to season. Every winter item must be sold.

$1.98 ITEMS
$1.39
*Choice Any 3 Items for $4.00*

$2.98 ITEMS
$2.07
*Choice Any 3 Items for $6.00*

- *SNOW SUITS*
- *DRESSES*
- *SKIRTS*
- *COATS*
- *SWEATERS*
- *HATS*

**30% REDUCTION!**

**wee moderns**
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 EAST SEVENTH PHONE 6-0263

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JANUARY 7, 1988 Number 36

RIDE A UNION CAB
GREY LINE CABS
WITH
Union Drivers

## ABOR WORLD "STARTS SOMETHING" AS ATLANTA UNIONISTS READ OF RECENT CANADA DRY SETTLEMENT

### *n't Stand This," Atlantans Say, As They Make Plans to Organize Atlanta Plant*

That The Labor World, reaching into all sections of the tland, unconsciously stuck a hot barb under the skins ur neighbor unionists in Atlanta was indicated by an le in the weekly AFL news letter received this week.

Last week The Labor World reported the signing of Canada Dry distributor here, and remarked that Atlanta one of the two Canada Dry plants not yet organized. It showed that the great successes recently attained in the paign was started by the scrappy battling bottlers in ttanooga.

Here's how the Atlanta boys received The Labor World unt:

lanta, Ga., Jan. 3. — "Atlanta ts both the chiding and the nge coming from Chatta-," said the A. F. of L. boys reading the following para-h in last week's issue of the anooga Labor World:

'Today, with the exception of lanta bottling plant and a nt in Florida, Canada Dry nion made. The Canada Dry t will be used in Chatta-ga will come from Phila-lphia, which recently became ionized.'

e Labor World was telling of ppy incident in that city last when Canada Dry signed a act with the local union, mak-the bottling industry in Chat-tanooga one hundred per cent A. F. of L. union. The B. L. Talley company, distributors of Canada Dry in the territory, signed the agreement, which caused him to have to transfer his business from the Atlanta bottling firm, non-union, to a Philadalphia bottling firm, which is union.

"We cannot stand this," the Atlanta boys say. "We must organize our local plant at once. We accept both the chiding and the challenge from the Chattanooga Labor World."

Note: There is a tip in this statement to all organizers and organizing committees throughout the south. Chattanooga is 100 per cent organized in the bottling industry. How about YOUR city?

### *Label League Elects Officers*

Miss Edna Brown was elected president of the Chattanooga Label League for the coming year at the meeting held New Year's eve. She replaces Miss Ina Green, who has made a splendid chairman of the league since its organization three years ago. Curtis Sims, president of the Central Labor union, performed the installation ceremony.

E. E. Crosby was chosen for vice-president; Paul G. Reynolds was re-elected financial secretary; Arch Underwood was re-elected recording secretary, and J. B. Campbell was elected elected warden. Trustees elected were Curtis Sims, E. E. Crosby and J. B. Campbell. Delegates to Labor's Political conference are Mr. and Mrs. Paul Reynolds, Mr. and Mrs. Arch Underwood, J. B. Campbell, E. E. Crosby, Mrs. Eisendrath, Misses Ina Green, Helen Moore and Edna Brown.

Mrs. Arch Underwood was made chairman of the program committee, other members being Misses Louise Marchrum, Helen Moore, Ina Greene and Mrs. Marie Reynolds.

The league got a splendid start for the new year's work by having one of the largest and most enthusiastic meetings of several months. Erskine Mabee addressed the members in behalf of Labor's Political conference.

One of the high lights of the evening came when the membership presented Miss Ina Greene, retiring chairman, with two pairs of silk hose (union-label, of course).

### *U. S. Court Denies Brewery Workers Injunction Against the A. F. of L.*

**Federal Judge Bailey Refuses to Enjoin American Federation from Enforcing Its Rule Conferring Jurisdiction Over Teamsters in the Brewery Industry to the Teamsters Brotherhood—Declares That "Questions of Jurisdiction Are to Be Settled by the Proper Authorities" of the Federation, With the Comment that the Brewery Workers "Acquiesced" in the Actions of the A. F. of L. "So Long as They Were Favorable to It, Without Apparently Raising Any Question of Jurisdiction."**

Washington. — Justice Jennings Bailey, of the district court of the United States for the District of Columbia, handed down a decision here refusing to overrule the lawful and constitutional action of the American Federation of Labor in convention assembled with regard to a jurisdiction dispute between the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers of America and the International Union of the United Brewery, Flour, Cereal and Soft Drink Workers of America.

The convention of the American Federation of Labor is the highest legislative and judicial body of the Federation, the decisions of the convention being final unless they are changed by a subsequent convention.

The 1933 A. F. of L. convention, by an emphatic vote of 13,872 to 5,859, decided that jurisdiction over teamsters and chauffeurs in the brewery industry properly belonged to the Teamsters International Brotherhood rather than to the Brewery Workers International union.

The resistance of the Brewery Workers union to this decision of the A. F. of L. convention culminated a number of months ago in the filing of a petition for an injunction in the Federal District court here restraining the officers and Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor from enforcing the convention order and also enjoining the Teamsters Brotherhood from taking in brewery truck drivers.

The 1937 convention of the Federation approved the report of the A. F. of L. executive council on the controversy, which denounced the action of the Brewery Workers union as a direct blow against the organized labor movement and an attack on the "fundamental structure" of the American Federation of Labor itself.

**Brewery Union Ignored the Law.**

"Never before in the history of labor injunctions," the council declared, "has an attempt been made to secure such an all-embracive and far-reaching injunction against the workers of our land."

The Executive Council took the position that the Brewery Workers' union in bringing the suit "ignored the law, well recognized by the courts, that the courts will let labor unions, like churches, set-

(Continued on last page)

**NOTICE**

**Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.**

**CURTIS SIMS**
**President**

**ERSKINE MABEE,**
**Secretary.**

### *G BUSINESS PROFITEERING ESPONSIBLE FOR SLUMP, ACKSON CHARGES*

ashington.—In one of those ighth hittin, bare knuckle hes which the country has e to expect from him, Robert Jackson, assistant attorney-eral of the Uinted States, told radio audience that big busi-has priced itself into a slump, now is crying for government elp it out; and served official ce that this administration will cease to fight monopoly.

It is the monopolists, and those nar monopoly as to control r prices," Mr. Jackson said, e by profiteering have simply ed themselves out of the mar-and priced themselves into a p. When the business goes a slump, the workmen go home out jobs. When workmen go e without jobs, the grocer, the r, the clothier and all the rest e lost their customer. When customer is lost, the merchant ds his orders for goods.

**Pay Raises Not Responsible.**

And when that cancellation ses back to big business, where tarted, the big business man ores that government should him confidence."

e sweeps aside — as usual us-a broom of facts — the claim wage increases brought the e increases in steel, cement, ber and all the basic commod-used in making consumer ds.

have in Washington a detailed authoritative study as to in-ses in steel prices, wages and between April-June, 1936, and -June, 1937 . . .

**Big Business Fights Labor.**

he wage increases alone could been covered by an increase .5 per cent in (iron and steel) es. The total increase in wages in higher costs of materials d have been covered by an in-se of 9.1 per cent in prices. But actual increase in prices, ac-ding to this expert, was not 5 cent, not 9 per cent. It was per cent."

e declares that Big Business itself to thank for most of its r troubles. "Powerful employ-" he says, "as the present La-ette committee's investigations e shown, engaged detectives and s to ferret out union members; if unionism nonetheless made way, these employers did not tate to use strike - breaking s against their own workers."

**Business Idea of Patriotism.**

of the patriotic ardor of Big Bus-s, Mr. Jackson tells a story:

a letter of Nov. 1, 1918, h was disclosed in a senatorial stigation, Pierre du Pont said as the duty 'of our officers and ctors to endeavor to win reasonable profits for the stockholders . . . We cannot consent to allowing our own patriotism to interfere with our duties as trustees.'"

"At the time he wrote of his duties," said Mr. Jackson, "Mr. Pierre du Pont was not only a trustee for the du Pont stockholders, but ONE OF THE TEN LARGEST HOLDERS OF THE COMPANY'S COMMON STOCK."

The American people, Jackson insisted, do not want their government to cooperate with monopoly on monopoly's terms.

### *Unemployment Film To Show Here Soon*

An audience composed of state officials, labor leaders, women's club presidents and representatives of various organizations concerned with the Tennessee Unemployment Compensation law, witnessed a preview of the new picture, "Your Job Insurance," which was presented by the social security board at the Knickerbocker theater in Nashville on Wednesday morning.

The film tells in the rapid, dramatic style, made popular by the "March of Time," how the state unemployment compensation law is to work, when benefits begin to be paid, in January, in Tennessee.

The film shows a picture of congress in session, when the social security act was passed; and another picture of President Roosevelt at his desk in the White House as he signed the act. Governor Browning and Tennessee's labor commissioner, Albert Gore, are shown in the office of the governor at the state capitol. A front view of the Tennessee capitol and various other places of interest are depicted. Then come swift - moving scenes within Tennessee's industrial plants, where men and women are shown operating machines or performing other regular duties.

The leading character, whose name is "Steve", is shown in one of life's tragic dramas — that of losing a job. The story carries him to the office of the employment service, where he registers for a new job. "Steve" is seen as he reports to the employment office once a week for three consecutive weeks; and then as he receives his unemployment compensation check; and at last as he receives notice that a new job has been found for him.

F. G. Scott, unemployment compensation commissioner for Tennessee, says that "Your Job Insurance" is an entertaining short subject that lasts seven minutes, and is packed with information every employer and employee in the state should have.

Pathe cameramen came from the New York studios, several weeks ago, to photograph the Tennessee scenes which are featured in the picture. The narration is that of the famous Andre Baruch, motion picture and radio commentator. "Your Job Insurance" will be shown at a local picture house in the near future.

### *Erskine, Federal Bakeries Should Be Shunned by Unions*

Curtis R. Sims, business agent of Local 25, Bakers, said this week that no sincere union man should overlook the fact that the Erskine bakery and Federal chain bakery are fighting organized labor.

The Erskine people have gone so far as to have a company union in their plant, and at this date are up before the labor board for violation of the law.

The foreign-owned Federal bakery, Mr. Sims says, will not even give a courteous hearing to the union.

Practically every bakery in Chattanooga today is completely organized, and the conditions of bakery workers is many times better than before organization.

### *Culinary Workers Ask Help Against Liggett's and Lane*

Local 594, Culinary Workers, ask the labor movement to help them convince the Lane Drug company and Liggett's that their non-union stores are not good places for union people to patronize.

Especially is this necessary and advisable due to the fact that Bradley & Bandy at Sixth and Market is completely union and has shown a splendid co-operation toward organized labor.

The attitude of Liggett's and Lane has been a great hindrance to the efforts of the people working at that trade in making their conditions livable.

After the Japanese government has admitted that its soldiers machine-gunned the Panay, the Japanese army denies this. Which seems to show that the real government of Japan is the army.

### *Employes Advised to Safeguard Their Social Security Accounts*

In an effort to insure wage-earners, in this section, against the loss of any benefits which might accrue to their credit Louis R. Stein, Jr., manager of the Chattanooga field office of the social security board, has issued the following suggestions for the guidance of employes:

(1) **Keep the name and address of each employer for whom you work**, as well as the record of your own wage-earnings, in every job you hold.

(2) **Make your account number known to each and every employer** for whom you have worked since the last day of December, 1936. The law requires each employer to repor your wages so that you may get the full amount of benefits due you. If your employer does not know your number he cannot make a report that will assure a correct record of your wages. Protect yourself.

(3) **Your social security account number is your safeguard** that your wages will be credited to you and not to someone else with a name like yours. This will mean dollars and cents to you and your family. The amount of your wages will determine the amount of benefits to be paid you. Whatever wages or salary you may earn in any job that comes under the old-age insurance law, after the last day of 1936 and before you reach the age of 65 (or die) should be credited to your social security account. You are paying taxes, as is your employer. The social security act offers you old-age protection. Make sure you get it. Have your social security account number. Write down your number in the family Bible or write it on a slip of paper and file it away with your other valuable papers.

(4) **You should have only one social security account number.** If you lose your account card, ask your social security board field office for a duplicate. Do not get a new number! If you have more than one number, keep the first one issued you, but send the others to the manager of your social security board field office to be canceled. Tell him you are returning the extra numbers, which were issued you by mistake. Alo tell him the number which was first issued to you.

(5) **If you have any questions,** visit, telephone, or write Louis R. Stein, Jr., manager of the Chattanooga field office, social security board, 714 James building.

### *Culinary Workers All Ready For a Big Dance Jan. 17*

**Receipts to Be Used in Organization Campaign Now in Progress.**

J. B. Mattox, chairman of the dance committee for the culinary workers' union, says this week that everything is ready for a good time on Friday night, Jan. 17, at the Odd Fellows hall.

On that evening there will be music, refreshments and lots of fancy dancing by anyone with ticklish toes. A 25-cent ticket allows anyone to participate. Refreshments and all.

Receipts for the affair will go into the union treasury to assist in the organization campaign.

Assisting Mr. Mattox in arrangements are Erskine Mabee and Miss Louise Tinker.

Q.—What causes a bruise to discolor?

A.—Small blood vessels in the tissues just under the skin are broken, and blood oozes into the tissues

### *Y.M.C.A. Clears Up Dispute With Local Building Trades*

Announcement was made Wednesday that the short disagreement with the Y. M. C. A. regarding some of their construction work had been settled in an amicable and satisfactory manner.

For several days the building trades had a picket on duty.

### A Progressive Judge

Charles Fremont Amidon, retired United States district judge, who died this week at the age of 81, was one of those jurists who are able to put life and a fighting spirit into the dry bones of the law. . . He was an earnest advocate of a number of reforms, judicial and otherwise, which seemed radical when originally proposed and later were accepted by conservatives who often seemed to wonder why they didn't think of them first. He had a handy way of holding the scales evenly between capital and labor, as he saw the situation, and applying injunctions which worked both ways.

Judge Amidon was not a man who wanted always to be agreed with—he loved a good fight. He will be remembered longest, especially in his home bailiwick of North Dakota, for his staunch defense of civil liberties during and just after the World war. In perspective he seems a better American than many of those who were trying in those days to put in jail every one who didn't see eye to eye with themselves. As his physical frailties grew upon him his inner honesty and courage seemed to shine out of him with an increasingly clearer light; those who saw him in his last days will thus remember him.—New York Times.

### N. Y. Electrical Union Wins Big Pay Increase

**Closed Shop Agreement With Contractors Establishes Rate of $2 an Hour for 4,700 Workers.**

New York, N. Y.—An increase of 25 cents an hour was won for 4,700 union electricians, when Local Union No. 3 of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers recently secured new contracts with associations of electrical contractors in all of New York's far-flung boroughs.

The new contracts become effective Jan. 1, 1938. They provide for the closed shop and bring the hourly wage rate for the first time here to $2 an hour. Of pronounced importance, also, is the fact that the contracts provide for the 5-day, 30-hour week, a goal for which the American Federation of Labor has long been striving and which only a comparatively few local unions, mostly in the building trades in different localities, have been able thus far to accomplish.

Local No. 3, like many others in the I. B. of E. W., not only accomplishes worthwhile results in advancing the economic position of its members, but attempts to protect their future. It is pointed out that of the quarterly dues of $16, there is set aside $11.10 for insurance and pensions. Each qualified member receives a $3,000 life insurance policy and a pension of $40 a month on retirement at the age of 65.

**PRINTING HOUSE HELD ANNUAL CHRISTMAS PARTY**

A belated news correspondent told The Labor World this week of the annual Christmas party given by employes of the Chattanooga Printing and Engraving company.

As is the annual custom, the Chattanooga Printing and Engraving company held its banquet on Thursday, Dec. 23, at 12:15 around the long bindery table, which the young ladies of the pressroom and bindery had decorated appropriately in holiday attire. The menu consisted of roast turkye with dressing, cranberry sauce, pickles, salted nuts, olives, combination salad, mashed potatoes, green peas, coffee, ice cream, cake.

At the foot of the gaily decorated and brilliantly illuminated tree were piled the presents. The exchanging of gifts is decided by drawing names from a hat, each present to not exceed 25 cents in price. After Santa Claus (Tal Kennedy) had delivered the presents, and the recipients had opened them, pandemonium broke loose—tooting of horns, blowing of whistles, and others playing with their mechanical toys.

Very reluctantly the revelers arose from the festal board and resumed their labors, and every one was glad when "time" was called for the day at 4:15.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## PLUMBERS' UNION ELECTS OFFICERS FOR NEW YEAR

### Knoxville Government Workers Defeat C. I. O.

**American Federation of Government Employes' Union Repudiates Affiliation with CIO Group and Declares Firm Loyalty for American Federation of Labor.**

Knoxville.—The absolute failure of the Committee for Industrial Organization to organize employes of the federal government is strikingly revealed in recent developments in Knoxville.

A few weeks ago Lodge No. 136, American Federation of Government Employes, following the activities of a well-known group held an election and by a majority of those present voted to withdraw from the A. F. G. E. and affiliate with the U. F. W. A., an affiliate of the C. I. O.

**C. I. O. Deceit Regarding Labor Act.**

Henry C. Ihler, national organizer of the A. F. G. E., after a survey of the situation, decided that the members had been deceived as to the facts. At a meeting of the employes of the Tennessee Valley Authority, Mr. Ihler informed those present that the national labor relations act does not in any way affect federal employes, and that the election held by the ringleaders in Lodge No. 136 was null and void.

He told them they were granted the right to organize under a law passed in 1912 and that they were not affected in any way by the national labor relations act, which was established for employes in industries concerned with interstate commerce, and therefore had no application to federal employes.

**C. I. O. Is Repudiated.**

Some of those present had been under the impression that they were controlled by the national labor relations act, and that the vote was taken by the former meeting was binding on all the members. But it was pointed out that the charter granted by the A. F. G. E. to Lodge No. 136 was a contract, that it could be held by one member if he desired to do so, and that that one member would have the support of the American Federation of Labor.

The upshot of the matter was that Lodge No. 136 was re-established with 75 members, and has increased rapidly ever since.

It was the concensus of opinion in labor circles here that the outcome in Lodge No. 136 was a devastating blow dealt to C. I. O. activities among federal employes in this region. Lodge members felt that they were not only misguided but tricked into an illegal election.

It appears that Japan bombed "by accident" for 55 minutes an American ship with two American flags, 14 by 18 feet, painted on her upper deck. How long will a bombing have to last to be evidence of intention?

### *"Ollie" Cook President for Twelfth Term*

Local 48, Plumbers and Steamfitters, had a regular revival meeting on the last night of the year when they gathered together to name their leaders for the year 1938. Showing a spirit of pep and enthusiasm that bodes well for the future, O. E. Cook was put in the president's chair for his twelfth term, although they are not consecutive. Brother Cook was also chosen to succeed himself as business agent.

"Watchdog" Stacy, who guards the treasury of the local in his position as secretary-treasurer, was put back on guard, and P. L. Willhoit was elected as recorder.

Long, lanky T. B. (Barney) Walker will be the vice-president, with M. J. Metcalf as sentinel.

The most important executive committee is composed of T. B. Walker as chairman, and Edd Jett, Harry ("Satchel") Martin, H. H. Kelly and M. L. Johnson serving as the other committeemen.

Interests of the local in the Central Labor union will be represented by H. H. Kelly, "Johnny" Cotter, Edd Jett and T. B. Walker. In the building trades council, O. E. Cook and H. H. Kelly will be delegates.

Another important committee, the finance committee, will consist of J. T. Cotter, S. H. Martin and H. H. Kelly.

### WON'T CROSS PICKET AGAIN

Two weeks ago the Cooks and Waiters reported in their regular column in The Labor World that a Mr. Sam Whaley, employed at the Johnson Tire company, had been crossing their picket line at the Glasgow Tavern.

Mr. "Gus" Gould, one of the owners of the tire company, called the Labor World last week and said that the company had been done an injustice, and that not only did they disapprove of Mr. Whaley's action, but that they were quite sure that Mr. Whaley would be more circumspect in selecting his eating places.

**MACHINISTS TO INSTALL NEXT TUESDAY EVENING**

Local 56, Machinists, will hold a very important and impressive session Tuesday, Jan. 11, when installation of officers will take place.

Secretary Axley also announces that in addition to the installation ceremony there will be a very important matter to be acted on by the membership.

### *Thoughts While Viewing the Film of the Sinking of the Good Ship Panay*

By T. R. CUTHBERT

The Panay film . . . here's where we get the low-down of that tragedy . . . some say it's just propaganda to get us into a war . . . mebbe so. Boy! the Stars and Stripes on that launch sure do send a thrill up your back, doesn't it? And those gobs are clean, tough-looking babies, too . . bet they could take care of anybody . . . that one there would look like my brother if he was in civvies.

Those Japs sure are making it tough on the Chink village . . . say! look at the Chinese wife and son sobbing over their loved one's body . . . real grief there . . . and that father carrying his dead baby in his arms . . dazed . . . damn those Japs . . . we ought to go after the beasts . . h-mm, on second thought a Jap mother and father could feel grief with the tables reversed . . . so would my wife if we mixed up in it, I guess. By the way, seems all the dead and dying are poor peasants . . . don't see a single nobleman laying around . . . guess they are in Yokohama, Rome, Berlin and other places siccing 'em on.

There goes the Panay . . our boys are certainly cool under fire . . . Americans have plenty of guts alright . . . and money, too, when a war is to be fought . . . that old Yangtze river is a whopper, isn't it . . . in China, too . . . long ways from home . . . that Standard Oil boat makes an awful smoke . . . lot of money gone to waste . . . American money . . . say, I'm about mad enough to fight . . . must be thousands of dollars those Japs are taking away from the Rockefeller Americans . . . wonder if many of our boys, my neighbors, maybe, would get killed smacking the Japs down? Wouldn't want my kids in it . . . not in China, anyway. . . be different if it came to defending good old American ground instead of greasy oil that doesn't even belong to me.

Haven't seen any crucified babies like we saw before we went to bat with Germany . . . that reminds me, gotta see about my income tax report soon . . . doesn't look like the last war ended a thing.

It's all over . . . feels awful hot in here . . . darn! twisted my hat out of shape . . . be getting on home, I guess . . . got a real "incident" there . . . youngest boy still feeling feverish . . . must get him well and healthy . . . be needing him a few years from now . . . can't ink Rockefeller oil and get away with it . . . better stop at a filling station and fill 'er up on the way home . . . guess I have enough cash to buy a gallon or two.

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, JANUARY 7, 1938

# Comment on World Events

Spies: They are shot at dawn—or before

But the guy who hires the spies—he gets a medal.

The moral: There are no morals in such a business. You simply get the other fellow before he gets you, if any.

Of course, as long as there is war, there will have to be spies. It would be very foolish indeed to go into battle, or even to stay in camp, without knowing something about what your enemy is planning.

One weakness in the industrial warfare, on the side of the unions, is that they have only the most general idea of what the boss is going to be doing pretty soon. Union leaders know pretty well what the boss would like to do. But they have slight ideas along the line of what he is doing right now.

For instance, they do not know who the boss' undercover man is in their own union. If they only knew, they would know just exactly what medicine to give him—and would probably administer it—plenty.

* * *

One trouble with the spy business is—it costs a lot of money. The bill for spies is like a snowball—it gets bigger the farther you push it along.

The bureau, or agency, or corporation, furnishing spies, is supposed to be a very competent and clever organization. They are very good—at making out their bills so as to collect enough to cover the cost of the traffic. And they seem to be pretty good at collecting. That last—collecting—is the final test of who is smart in the game.

Think of it; it need not give you any pain, since you did not furnish the money. But that summum bonum of business success, General Motors, paid nearly one million good round simoleons to various pests who made up their little espionage system.

* * *

Gee! it must be a lot of fun playing with a thing like that. It gets to be something like a game of chess after a while. Pretty soon you have lines running in all directions, and then you find that there is an opening for another play. You think the king, queen and castle are pretty well "covered"—

But how about those pawns? Ah, the pawns. Suddenly the darn thing is altogether unlike a chess game, because on account of the plays are not all on the table. The advantage of chess is that you can see the other fellow's move, when he moves.

You see; you can't altogether trust a spy on account of the business he is in, especially if he has no other incentive than the money you are paying him to turn in good reports.

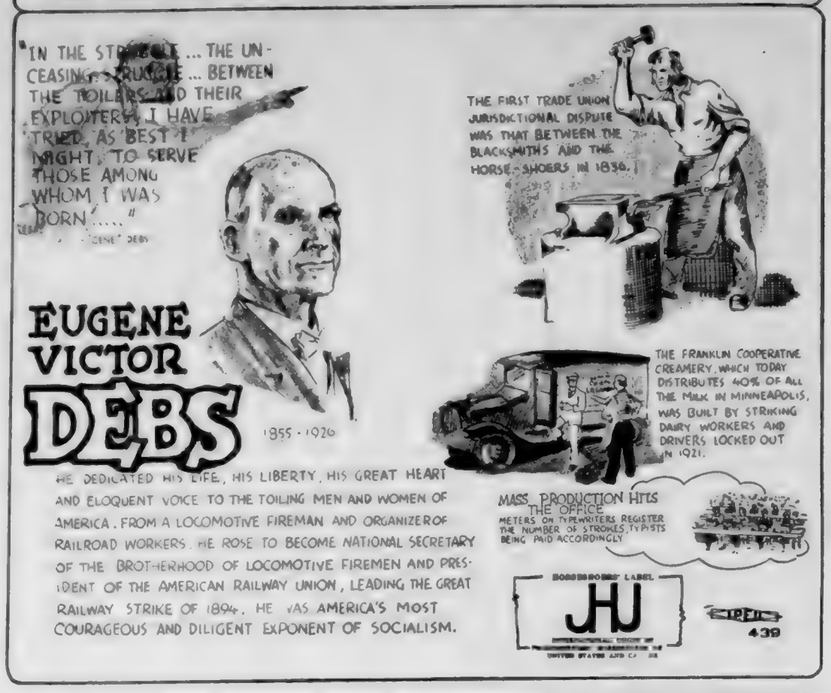
Another trouble is, it is liable to spoil your golf game! Right in the middle of a good shot, you see a messenger coming over the greens. And you lose track of where that darn ball is going immediately. So when you lose that golf shot, there is another incidental item added to the cost of the spy business. And it don't help any, if you happen to be playing the president of the company union. It is darn complicated; it is mighty exciting, but it gets to be hard on the nerves.

* * *

You can't brag about it, except to your cronies who also play the spy game. Your wife would like to know all about it, of course! But this thing is supposed to be secret.

Then comes along the son of old Bob La Follette, and pries all the lids off of the whole thing. He makes the detectives talk; and they like to get their names in the papers anyway. But how infernally stupid they do look when they get into print.

And you get caught in the same company with them. Wow! At least, your picture looks better in print than Chowderhead.


LABOR HI-LITES
1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SHAMAN
"IN THE STRUGGLE ... THE UNCEASING STRUGGLE ... BETWEEN THE TOILERS AND THEIR EXPLOITERS, I HAVE TRIED, AS BEST I MIGHT, TO SERVE THOSE AMONG WHOM I WAS BORN ..... "
EUGENE DEBS
EUGENE VICTOR DEBS
1855 - 1926
HE DEDICATED HIS LIFE, HIS LIBERTY, HIS GREAT HEART AND ELOQUENT VOICE TO THE TOILING MEN AND WOMEN OF AMERICA. FROM A LOCOMOTIVE FIREMAN AND ORGANIZER OF RAILROAD WORKERS, HE ROSE TO BECOME NATIONAL SECRETARY OF THE BROTHERHOOD OF LOCOMOTIVE FIREMEN AND PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RAILWAY UNION, LEADING THE GREAT RAILWAY STRIKE OF 1894. HE WAS AMERICA'S MOST COURAGEOUS AND DILIGENT EXPONENT OF SOCIALISM.
THE FIRST TRADE UNION JURISDICTIONAL DISPUTE WAS THAT BETWEEN THE BLACKSMITHS AND THE HORSE-SHOERS IN 1836.
THE FRANKLIN COOPERATIVE CREAMERY, WHICH TODAY DISTRIBUTES 40% OF ALL THE MILK IN MINNEAPOLIS, WAS BUILT BY STRIKING DAIRY WORKERS AND DRIVERS LOCKED OUT IN 1921.
MASS PRODUCTION HITS THE OFFICE
METERS ON TYPEWRITERS REGISTER THE NUMBER OF STROKES, TYPISTS BEING PAID ACCORDINGLY
BOOKBINDERS' LABEL
JHJ
SPEED
439

## Battle Creek Contract Won by Officeworkers

**Agreement With Duplex Printing Company Grants Wage Increases Ranging from $1.50 to $5.00 Per Week.**

Battle Creek, Mich.—Office employes of the Duplex Printing Press company gained wage increases running from $1.50 to $5 a week and other benefits in a contract signed by Office Workers' Union No. 21262, it was announced by James A. Daar, A. F. of L. organizer.

The contract, extending only to Jan. 1, 1938, so as to expire simultaneously with other union contracts with the firm, is expected to be renewed at that time.

The contract established the 44-hour work week for office workers and provides for one week's annual vacation with pay after one year of employment and two weeks after two years. The wage increases run from 10 to 20 per cent, covering various classifications. One important provision of the contract guarantees that there shall be no discrimination against any employe because of his union activities.

## TVA INCREASES PAY OF 8,000 WORKERS

Knoxville.—The Tennessee Valley authority has announced a 40-hour week, with time and a half for overtime, and an increase in wages of substantially 5 per cent. The announcement affects 8,000 workers, and will add about $500,000 to wages each year.

This announcement is the result of six weeks of negotiations between the TVA and the workers. For the most part, employes were represented by the Tennessee Valley Trades and Labor council, a group of thirteen unions affiliated with the A. F. of L. Employes of the operating department of the fertilizer works were represented by a CIO union. The agreement is for a year, and the new rules go into effect Jan. 1, 1938.

Negotiations with employes paid on a yearly basis are not yet completed.

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.

FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

*UNION MEN!*
*Make Sears*
*Your Work Clothing Headquarters*
HERCULES OVERALLS
The Favorites of Workmen Everywhere!

UNION MADE!
DOUBLY SHRUNK!
1.29
Made of Extra Heavy Blue Denim!
The stoutest overalls on earth, bar none! For fifty years Sears have been official tailors to toilers . . . headquarters for tough clothes that stand the gaff, as workers everywhere will tell you. And the top of the line of work clothes is Hercules!
Union Made Carpenters Overalls
A favorite with carpenters everywhere. Low priced! 1.49
Union Made Painters Overalls
Full cut . . . made of serviceable cotton drill 1.19
Sears, Roebuck and Co.
Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1274

AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
806 Cherry St Phone 6-5128

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors
1503 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1141
202-218 East Main St. Phone 6-1833
SELL US YOUR CAR

ASH WOOD
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

# PERSONALS

Stanton E. Smith, president of the local Teachers' federation, has returned from Chicago, where he attended an executive board meeting of the American Federation of Teachers.

Mr. and Mrs. A. V. Cordell have returned from a week's vacation in Florida.

Mrs. Erskine Mabee is still in the Chattanooga hospital, but is recovering nicely.

Mrs. Nancy Lea Smith will leave next week for Washington, D. C., where she will represent the American Federation of Teachers at a conference on child care.

Mrs. C. C. Burgner was called to Greeneville, Tenn., this week on account of the death of her brother.

W. J. Everhart spent Wednesday in Knoxville on business for his local union.

## Teamsters Start Big Organization Campaign

**Twenty Thousand New Members Sought in Seven States.**

Pittsburgh, Pa.—Joint Council No. 40 of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers of America, has launched an intensive campaign covering seven states, which is expected to bring at least 20,000 new members into the union fold.

"This is designed as a campaign of moral suasion," President Scott F. Marshall, of the council, stated. "We plan no drastic moves of any kind, unless, of course, they are forced upon us."

The seven states in which the campaign is already under way include: Ohio, Pennsylvania, Indiana, West Virginia, Virginia, Maryland and New York. The headquarters of Joint Council No. 40 are in Pittsburgh.

WINTERIZED
USED CARS and TRUCKS
'37 Plymouth Demonstrator, almost new ..... Special
'34 Plymouth Coach, cleanest in town ..... $395
'33 Dodge Sedan, real clean ..... 325
'31 Chevrolet Sedan ..... 195
USED TRUCKS
'33 Chev. 1½-Ton Cab and C ..... $240
'35 Dodge 1½-Ton, stake body ..... 525
'36 Dodge 1½-Ton Express ..... 425
'36 International 1½-Ton, long wheelbase ..... 410
50 OTHERS TO CHOOSE FROM
CITIZENS MOTOR CO.
617 Broad St. Phone 6-8181

Beautify Your Home
Quality Paint and Wall Paper plus expert workmanship will give you a lasting beautiful job. We are equipped to give you both with Union Labor.
RHODES DECORATING CO.
809 Cherry Street 6-3194

CO-OP GROCERY
Central Market House
Richmond Maid Coffee ..... 29c
UNION LABEL
Richmond Maid Baking Pwdr. 23c
UNION LABEL
Tall Pet or Carnation Milk 2 for 15c
Baby Food, Heinz, Gerber's 2 for 15c
Meal, Crystal Pearl 12 lbs. 19c
J. F. G. Coffee, Lb. 24c
10 Lbs. Potatoes, No. 1 19c
Huskies Whl Wht Flakes 2 for 23c
Corn Flakes, Kellogg's 3 for 20c
No. 2½ White Hse Kraut 3 for 25c
WE CATER TO UNION TRADE
AND CARRY ONLY "FAIR" PRODUCTS

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

# How to Run a Union Meeting

## A Simple Manual on Parliamentary Law

By PAUL BLANSHARD

Former Secretary, Rochester Labor College

The Workers' Education Bureau Press

LESSON III.

**5. Unfinished and New Business.**

When a motion has been left suspended at the end of a meeting, it comes up at the next meeting under unfinished business. Such motions, however, are very unusual in most union meetings.

When all reports of committees have been disposed of and unfinished business has been completed, the chairman calls for new business.

Under this head any member is entitled to make almost any motion concerning ths activities of the union.

**6. How to Make a Motion.**

If you wish to make a motion always rise and say: Mr. Chairman.

You have no right to begin to talk until the chairman recognizes you by speaking your name, or nodding to you. The chairman should recognize the first person who rises, but he is not obliged to do this if he has special reasons for recognizing someone else.

Making a motion in the following way:

I move that this union send $1,000 to the striking miners of West Virginia.

Do not say I move you.

If you wish to speak on the motion, you can begin with your remarks and end your speech with the motion that you want the union to adopt. In this case the chairman has the right to stop you and ask what you are talking about. You should reply that you have a motion to make and that you are presenting the reasons for making this motion.

**7. How the Chairman Should Receive Motion.**

The chairman should always do four things when a motion is made:

1. Repeat the motion.
2. Call for a second (if the motion has not already been seconded).
3. Call for discussion (unless the motion is undebatable).
4. Put the motion to a vote.

For example:

The Chairman—The motion is made that we send $1,000 to the striking miners of West Virginia. Is the motion seconded?

Brother Doan—I second the motion. It is not necessary to rise to second a motion. If a motion is not seconded, it is automatically killed.

The Chairman—You have heard the motion and second. Is there any discussion?

(Discussion then follows, after which the chairman puts the question to a vote as follows:

The Chairman—Does any one else wish to discuss this motion? If not, we will vote on the motion which is that this union send $1,000 to the striking miners of West Virginia. All those in favor will say Aye. Opposed, No. The motion is carried.

If there is any doubt as to the result of the vote the procedure is as follows:

The Chairman—The vote is uncertain. All those in favor of the motion will rise (or hold up their hands). I count 25 votes in favor of the motion. Be seated. Now those opposed to the motion please rise. I count 26 votes. The motion is lost.

When a vote on a motion is uncertain, any member has the right to demand a division of the house. The chairman has no right to refuse to put the motion to a test. If any member believes the chairman has given a wrong estimate of the vote, he should proceed as follows:

The Chairman—Since this is a very important vote, I will appoint Brother Jay and Sister MacDonald to act as tellers. All those in favor of the motion will rise and remain standing until the tellers have finished counting. Now all those opposed will please rise. The tellers will report the vote.

Brother Jay—The vote stands ... for the motion and 26 against.

The Chairman—The motion is carried.

**8. What the Chairman Cannot Do.**

A tyrannical chairman will sometimes declare a motion out of order simply because he is opposed to it. The chairman has no right to declare a motion out of order unless some other motion has the floor, or unless the motion directly contradicts some action which the union has just taken, or unless the motion violates specifically some clause in the union's constitution, by-laws or order of business. No matter how foolish a motion may seem to the chairman, he has no right to declare it out of order unless it violates parliamentary law.

If a member makes a motion at the wrong time, the procedure is as follows:

The Chairman—The motion is out of order. We are now hearing reports of committees and the motion has nothing to do with the report of the Membership Committee which we are discussing. You may bring up your motion under new business.

FIRE INSURANCE
. . at . .
Considerable Savings
Strong Stock Companies
Lyle Stovall
Hamilton Bank Bldg. 6-0552

Volunteer
TODAY and SATURDAY
MOVITA and Warren HULL
in the Glorious Romance of the South Seas!
"PARADISE ISLE"
and On the Stage
"FOLLIES OF THE SOUTH SEAS"
Featuring Baby Leilani
BONITA
TODAY and SATURDAY
On the Stage
CHARLIE BOWMAN
and His "Buckle Busters"
You've Heard Them On the Air
Now See Them in Person on the Screen
"The LASH Of The Penitentes"

for Women only
CARDUI is a special medicine for the relief of some of the suffering which results from a woman's weakened condition. It has been found to make monthly periods less disagreeable, and, when its use has been kept up awhile, has helped many poorly nourished women to get more strength from their food. This medicine (pronounced "Card-u-i") has been used and recommended by women for many, many years. Find out whether it will help you by giving it a fair trial. Of course, if not benefited, consult a physician.

BUY COAL NOW
Lump ..... $5.25 Ton
Nut and Egg ..... 4.75 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper. Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $3.75.
Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-2119 1 Chestnut Street

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

UNION LABEL
OVERCOATS and SUITS
Contor Bros
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
BLEND COFFEE
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than can. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

Bob Green's Restaurant
Open All Night Air Conditioned
905-907 CARTER STREET
Hog Jowl and Peas ..... 20c
Plate Lunches ..... 25c to 35c
Special Steak Plate ..... 35c
Includes Two Vegetables and Drink
EAT WITH US SUNDAY

Chattanooga's GREATEST
Furniture SALE
NOW ON!
Everything Included
SPECIAL FOR SATURDAY
$59.50 massive poster bedroom suite . . . Terms of $3.00 monthly or 75 cents a week. No carrying charges.... $37.95
The HUB FURNITURE COMPANY
621 Market St. and 622 Broad St. Phone 6-601

AUTO GLASS HEADQUARTERS
Drive in our convenient parking lot in rear of our Market Street store and receive immediate service on broken automobile glass.
BY ALL MEANS, ASK FOR SAFETY GLASS
THE INDEPENDENT PAINT & GLASS CO.
506 MARKET STREET

BE AT PEACE
Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.
HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-0[illegible]

The chairman has no right to
fuse to put the motion to
test. If any member believes
the chairman has given a
estimate of the vote, he should
ceed as follows:

The Chairman—Since this
very important vote, I will
Brother Jay and Sister Mac
to act as tellers. All those in
of the motion will rise and
standing until the tellers have
ished counting. Now all those
posed will please rise. The
will report the vote.

Brother Jay—The vote stands
for the motion and 26 against.

The Chairman—The motion
carried.

**8. What the Chairman Cannot**

A tyrannical chairman will
times declare a motion out
der simply because he is
to it. The chairman has no
to declare a motion out of
unless some other motion has
floor, or unless the motion
contradicts some action which
union has just taken, or unless
motion violates specifically
clause in the union's constitution
by-laws or order of business,
matter how foolish a motion
seem to the chairman, he has
right to declare it out of order
less it violates parliamentary

If a member makes a motion
the wrong time, the procedure
as follows:

The Chairman—The motion
out of order. We are now
reports of committees and the
tion has nothing to do with
report of the Membership Com-
tee which we are discussing.
may bring up your motion
new business.

UNION LABEL
*OVERCOATS and SUITS*
Contor Bros
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

MAIER'S Vacuum Cup
END COFFEE
1-lb. Celophane Bags
and more economical than can
coffee and keep Chattanooga
employed.
GMAIER & COMPANY

s Restaurant
Air Conditioned
TER STREET
. . . . . 20c
. . . . . 25c to 35c
. . . . . 35c
es and Drink
US SUNDAY

s GREATEST
re SALE
Y ON!
g Included
R SATURDAY
droom suite $37.95
nthly or 75
g charges....
HUB
E COMPANY
d St. Phone 6-401
HEADQUARTERS
g lot in rear of our Market Street
ervice on broken automobile glass
K FOR SAFETY GLASS
T PAINT & GLASS CO.
KET STREET
T PEACE
t due bills or failure to meet the require-
ar these matters with a dignified loan at
four pocketbook can be at ease, your affa
ith us.
ANCE CORPORATION
PHONE 6-000

## Communist Drive for Money Start New Daily Papers ows Signs of Lagging

By JOSEPH A. WISE

Chicago.—The communist leaders of the United States, who have their headquarters in New York seem to be experiencing some difficulty in raising the announced $2,000 to start a daily paper at Chicago and another at San Francisco and to "save" the Daily Worker, which has been published in New York since it was compelled to flee from Chicago because of inadequate financial support about ten years ago.

The communist high command in the United States, which gets its orders direct from the Kremlin, Moscow, Russia, several months ago mapped out a money-raising campaign for publicity purposes. Each state and each political division thereof where the Reds have a membership of an organization, was assigned a quota.

**Lukewarm Responses Cheered Reds.**

Following this the tom-toms were beaten and every "comrade" was ordered, begged and implored to dig deep into his pockets and to hustle his friends and acquaintances for contributions for a program designed to convert the citizens of the United States into accepting the Russian form of government.

First responses were very encouraging to the Red leaders. They have a thoroughly dependable following composed of persons of foreign birth who are willing to believe that the moon is made of green cheese if that is told to them by Joseph Stalin, W. Z. Foster and Earl Browder.

Presumably the easy money was gathered in during the first few weeks, and now comes the hard part of the drive to obtain the necessary balance—necessary because it takes a lot of money to establish a daily newspaper and keep it running. Frantic appeals are going out for the various states and municipalities to hurry up and make up the deficits in their quotas. Some states and cities have exceeded their quotas, while others are away behind and still others have not contributed so much as a red cent.

**Eventual Success Seen.**

Still the "comrades" have done pretty well at that. They have gathered in a substantial sum of money, which gives promise of their making the grade eventually, even though there is a present prospect that they will not be able to start a daily paper at Chicago and another at San Francisco on

FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR

INSTALL AUTOMATIC ELECTRIC HOT WATER IN YOUR HOME

An Automatic Electric Water Heater in your home will give you constant and abundant, trouble-free hot water at the turn of the faucet. It is always ready, the water is always the right temperature, and requires absolutely no attention from you. You simply connect it and forget it.

The price is $89.50 and you may buy on easy terms if you prefer. Install this necessary comfort in YOUR home and have a Happy New Year.

THE TENNESSEE ETP ELECTRIC POWER CO.
*Your Electric Service is a Development of Private Enterprise*

*For Inexpensive SMARTNESS!*
GEORGIANA Frocks

Alert for new fashion trends, we combed the entire market and selected only those models possessing a measure of value which will impress you on sight—and with a grace worthy of higher priced fashions. Smart in detail, trim in line, new in fabric are these four frocks, all washable.

1.98
Other Styles $2.98 to $7.95

GEORGIANA FROCKS
"A NATIONAL BUYWORD"
*Guaranteed by*
GOOD HOUSEKEEPING
*as Advertised therein*

Slub broadcloth in unusual scroll design. Large buttons give shoulder emphasis.

2360
14-40

*Corner Shop—Second Floor*
LOVEMANS
*Dependable Merchandise*

## Wisdom

We are firm believers in the maxim that for all right judgment of any man or thing it is useful, nay, essential, to see his good qualities before pronouncing on his bad.—Thomas Carlyle.

Q.—Was Lincoln's famous Gettysburg address written before he gave it?

A.—It is believed that the speech was impromptu, from notes. Later he wrote the address in full, from his notes, it is said.

SPECIALS FOR FEW DAYS

| | |
|---|---|
| 1935 Hupmobile | $350 |
| 1935 Plymouth Sedan | 350 |
| 1935 Oldsmobile Coach | 400 |
| 1934 Hudson Sedan | 345 |
| 1934 Terraplane | 295 |
| 1934 Oldsmobile | 295 |
| 1936 Willys 77 | 275 |
| 1932 Chevrolet Coach | 195 |
| 1932 Chevrolet Coupe | 175 |
| 1930 Hudson Sedan | 95 |

—and 20 others to select from
BROAD ST. GARAGE USED CAR STORE
407-409 Broad St.—7-1883—Bob Eagon

GIGANTIC SALE!
*of 1000 new*
Bedroom Suites
4-Piece Walnut finish Bed Room Suites, starting at . $19.50
*Others at $39.50 and $49.50*
$1.00 Down and $1.00 Per Week
BANNER FURNITURE CO.
EASIEST TERMS IN TOWN
1467 Market Street Phone 6-0955

NEW 1938 PONTIAC $899
Full Delivered Price as Low as
Easy General Motors Terms
SAFETY SHIFT GEAR CONTROL ONLY $10
Our Small Stock of Used Cars Plus . . . Plus . . . Enables Us to Give You
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 MARKET ST. PHONE 7-1119 316-18 BROAD ST.

Q.—What are "The Seven Wonders of the World?"

A.—They are seven remarkable structural objects of the ancient world. Usually they are listed: 1. The Pyramids of Egypt. 2. The Pharos of Alexandria. 3. The Hanging Gardens of Babylon. 4. The Temple of Diana. 5. The Statue of Olympus. 6. The Mausoleum of Artemisia. 7. The Collossus of Rhodes.

DRINK ROYAL CROWN
RC COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

BULLEN DRUG CO.
Tel. 7-2221
400 WEST NINTH ST.
PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED

## Legal Notice

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by I. Elson and wife, Alice Elson, dated January 9, 1928, and recorded on the 28th day of December, 1937, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the notes representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 1938,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following real estate in Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lots Numbers (12), Thirteen (13), Fourteen (14), Sixteen (16), and Twenty-five (25) of J. V. Trotter's subdivision to Alton Park, as Per Plat of Record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Lots Numbers (3) and Four (4) mentioned in said deed of trust have been released from the deed of trust by special releases.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 31st day of December, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, TRUSTEE.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 1-21

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56025
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
W. H. Robbins vs. Pearl Robbins

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Pearl Robbins is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the third Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 18th day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
J. M. Hargraves, Attorney. 1-7

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56026
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Jessie Jones vs. H. A. Jones

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that H. A. Jones is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the third Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 13th day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
B. W. Hargraves, Attorney. 1-7

**TRUSTEE'S SALE NOTICE**

Whereas default has been made in the payment of the indebtedness secured by the Trust Deed executed June 15, 1934, by Fred S. Raulston, single; Charles H. Raulston, single; Georgia Lee Bailey, a married woman, living separate and apart from her husband, and recorded in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book F-27, at page 254, et seq.

Whereas the owner of the indebtedness secured thereby has declared the whole indebtedness immediately due and payable and requested the sale of the property conveyed by said Trust Deed;

Now, therefore, I, J. M. Pickens, as substitute Trustee, will on Wednesday, Jan. 26, 1938, at 11 o'clock A. M., at the Hamilton County Court House Door in Chattanooga, Tennessee, sell to the highest bidder for cash free from the equity of redemption, homestead, dower and curtesy, the following described property:

Situated in the Third Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Consisting of 162.9 acres, more or less, situated about 18 miles from Chattanooga, on Dayton Road, and more particularly described as follows:

Beginning on a stake in the Soddy Pike, Sam Mysinger's northeast corner, thence north 7 degrees east along said Pike 516½ feet to a stake; thence north 84 degrees 45 minutes west 147 feet, thence north 6 degrees 30 minutes west 165½ feet to stake; thence north 87 degrees 30 minutes east 187½ feet to another corner in said Soddy Pike; thence North 3 degrees 30 minutes east 785 feet to a stake on the east side of the Soddy Pike, Sneed and Robert's corner; thence north 84 degrees 45 minutes west 1303 feet to a fence corner; thence north 1 degree east along the top of the ridge 585 feet; thence north 84 degrees 30 minutes west 548 feet to a stake in the Lamon Hollow; thence with said Hollow south 2 degrees 15 minutes west 365 feet; thence south 33 degrees 30 minutes west along said Hollow 580 feet to a hickory; thence south 64 degrees 30 minutes west 1675 feet to a small red oak; thence south 48 degrees 30 minutes west still in Lamon's Hollow 680 feet to a post oak and red oak corner, being also Gannaway's corner; thence south 24 degrees 30 minutes east along Young's line 1145 feet to a post oak stump, George Higgin's corner; thence north 61 degrees 45 minutes east 884 feet to a post oak corner; thence north 86 degrees 30 minutes east 1836 feet; thence north 44 degrees 45 minutes east along Horn's line 620 feet to a hickory, formerly a black oak corner; thence north 1 degree west 137 feet to a pine and a corner to Mysinger; thence north 89 degrees 15 minutes east 570 feet to the beginning, and being the same property conveyed to J. W. Raulston and wife, Sarah Raulston, by warranty deed from Thomas Trimby and wife, Nina L. Trimby, dated March 10, 1916, and recorded May 22, 1916, in Volume 13, Book W, page 142, of the Register's Office, Hamilton County, Tennessee, and being the same property inherited by Sarah Raulston, now deceased, widow of J. W. Raulston, Charles Raulston, single; Fred Raulston, single, and Georgia Lee Bailey (formerly Raulston) as shown by affidavit of Fred S. Raulston, dated January 5, 1934, and registered on January 5, 1934, in Note Book 32, page 164 of the Register's Office, Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to unpaid taxes and assessments, if any.

J. M. PICKENS,
Substitute Trustee.
W. B. Magness, Attorney. 1-14

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56050
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Martha Miller vs. G. W. Miller

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that G. W. Miller is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next February Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 20th day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Thompson & Ballard, Attorneys. 1-14

I have no desire to become the richest man in the cemetery.—Ed Wynn.

**LOCAL PRESSMAN WEDS**

Ronald Burton Owens, popular member of Local 165, Pressmen, stepped out New Year's day and took Miss Elizabeth Fincannon to the minister at the Highland Park Methodist church.

Congratulations, Brother Owens. May you celebrate your golden wedding anniversary in due time.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56122
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Mary Katherine Grigsby vs. William Brock Grigsby

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Brock Grigsby is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next February rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 5th day of January, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Joe S. Bean, Atty. 1-28

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56103
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Charles F. Hundt vs. Lena Lee Hundt

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Lena Lee Hundt, whose residence is unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next February rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 31st day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
M. B. Finkelstein, Atty. 1-28

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56108
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Pearl May Stickney vs. Thomas More Stickney

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Thomas More Stickney is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next February rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 4th day of January, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Harry Hite, Atty. 1-28

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56117
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Irene Matthews vs. William Taylor Matthews

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Taylor Matthews is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next February rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as o him.

This 4th day of January, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Joe Frassrand, Atty. 1-28

These Cabs are Nonunion
BLUE CAB
DeLUXE RAINBO
Taxicab Local 594

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines
Ninth and Cherry Sts.

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. ED.-WARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union
Local 600

GOOD RELIEF
of constipation by a GOOD LAXATIVE
Many folks get such refreshing relief by taking Black-Draught for constipation that they prefer it to other laxatives and urge their friends to try it. Black-Draught is made of the leaves and roots of plants. It does not disturb digestion but stimulates the lower bowel so that constipation is relieved.
BLACK-DRAUGHT
purely vegetable laxative

Prescriptions—Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
732 MARKET ST.

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

OLD MATTRESSES
*Made Like New*
LET US MAKE AN INNER-SPRING FROM YOUR OLD MATTRESS!
Renovating . . . Upholstering
Refinishing . . . . Slip Covers
All Work Guaranteed
POWELL
615 E. Main St. Phone 6-8062

AMBULANCE
*CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home*
400 McCallie Ave 6-4136

*Say it with Flowers*
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. 7th St.

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
*Chicken and Steak Dinners*
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Miller's 78th Mill-End Sale Now On
SUITS and TOPCOATS
Values to $29.95
$17.77
Values to $35.00
$23.77

In this lot you will find wonderful fabrics—newest patterns and colors and just what you will want in styling. There are lots and lots of sports backs suits in both single and double-breasted styles. There are single and double-breasted topcoats in both raglan and set-in sleeve models. And sizes to fit any one in both Suits and Topcoats.

Miller Bros Co

Spokesmen of large money say that this administration must get back the "confidence of business," meaning big business. Big business had perfect confidence in the administrations of Harding, Coolidge and Hoover—and look what happened between October, 1929, and March, 1933.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**


# 24-Hour Service

We have thrown the key away, and now offer day and night service to automobile owners. . . . It's real economy to buy GENERAL TIRES now, on our special money-saving winter terms . . . Let us explain our attractive change-over plan. Full allowance for the equipment tires that come on your new car, or full allowance for all the unused tire mileage on your present tires. A tire for every car and every purse! Get our prices, now!

USE FENN'S HAPPY PAY PLAN

**FENN TIRE CO.**

Dealers in GENERAL TIRES

521 Broad St. Dial 6-1178


## *Pressmen Elect*

Local 165, Pressmen, held their annual election of officers last Sunday, at which time Paul Reynolds, now vice-president of Central Body, was made president of his local to succeed White Abel.

Brother Abel was elected as secretary to succeed C. R. Davis.

Other officers are Dennis Hinkle as vice-president, sergeant-at-arms Albert C. Cain, and the following executive board: Dennis Hinkle, Stanley Cargile, Arthur Gregory and O. F. Burkhart.

Delegates to Central Body will be Paul Reynolds, R. C. Reynolds, Stanley Cargile and Robert Borin.

Delegates to the Label League are Paul Reynolds and Roy Carter.

Delegates to Allied Printing Trades council are C. R. Davis, White Abel and Dennis Hinkle.

**Open to Misinterpretation.**

The hostess had trouble in getting Mr. Harper to sing. After the song had been given she came up with a smiling face to her guest and made the ambiguous remark:

"Now, Mr. Harper, you must never tell me again that you cannot sing—I know now!"


It is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

**QUALITY Hardware**

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.

**STOVALL Hardware Co.**

711 Cherry St.


## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

**Louise Tinker, Correspondent**

At the present time we are unable to give you the facts about our vice-president. That brings us down to our recording secretary—ourself. We are the least bit modest when speaking of ourselves so we will ask our man Friday to come to our rescue—all right, Oscar. "Louise Tinker, who acts as corresponding secretary of our organization, is a native Chattanoogan, having lived the whole of her life here. A graduate of Tyner High school and a former University of Chattanooga student, Miss Tinker admits she plants to continue her education in the near future. Her main dish is a hamburger — plenty of onions. She spends her recreation hours reading. Edgar Allen Poe is her favorite author."—Oscar.

* * *

Bob Green's restaurant is 100 per cent union. It is a good place to meet your friends.

* * *

We are very sorry to hear that Lyman Boleman's little daughter is ill. We wish her a speedy recovery.

* * *

The Maypole cafeteria and the Home Plate employ non-union cooks and waiters.

* * *

Miss Rubye Burtz, a former member of our local, plans to come from Cincinnati for a visit at an early date. What officer of the pressmen's union will Miss Burtz accompany to the culinary workers' dance?

* * *

Be not simply good, but good for something.—H. D. Thoreau.

* * *

Miss Marie Pearson is at the Rathskeller.

* * *

Moreland's, Coplan's and Charlie Persons are the Cherry street union houses.

* * *

Have just finished reading a good book, "Coxey's Army," by Donald L. McMurray. Read it sometime.

* * *

Have you been to the Rathskeller recently to see the attractive uniforms the girls are wearing? It's just like being in Ye Ole Holland. This restaurant is 100 per cent union.

* * *

Sid Robinson left Wednesday for Miami, Fla.

* * *

Several new members were initiated at our regular meeting on Tuesday night. It was one of the best meetings we have ever had.

* * *

Harry's place and the Steak House are non-union.

* * *

Dr. Findley!
Who's seen Dr. Findley?
Who's Dr. Findley anyhow?

Dr. Findley introduced himself to me as a chiropractor. He belonged to the medical association. Then we saw Dr. Findley at the barbers' meeting. Why do chiropractors attend the union barbers' meeting? Why? Well, Dr. Findley turns out to be Barber Winn E. Booher, a barber in the Provident building barber shop—a union barber. When we first saw Dr. Findley he went into the Glasgow Tavern, where there is a picket. This all leads up to the old saying, "beware of false impressions, for his mustache might be dyed."

* * *

The commonest things, such as lie within everybody's grasp, are more valuable than the riches so many mortals sigh and struggle after.—Hawthorne.

* * *

Nell Medley is at Mrs. Roberts' dining room.

* * *

Tra la la! Tra la la!

And with that theme song, sisters and brothers, we present to you Lew Kemper, popular announcer and entertainer of WDOD. No, Mr. Kemper isn't at this particular time making a radio appearance, but is going past our picket at the Glasgow Tavern. Carter Parham, another one of the announcers, was also seen at this non-union restaurant. We'll be seein' ya.

* * *

Have you bought your dance ticket yet? Remember it won't be so very long until Monday night, Jan. 17—that's the big night. You helped us to make our first dance a ripping success and again we are depending on you.

## NATIONAL CEMENT CO. SIGNS AFL UNION PACT

Ragland, Ala.—Cement Plant Workers' Union No. 21282, AFL, has secured a union agreement covering employes of the Ragland plant of the National Cement company.

Since many cement workers are organized under the banner of the American Federation of Labor, and agreements with employers are constantly being negotiated, one agreement more or less might not seem particularly important. But in this instance the men came over to the American Federation of Labor after futile efforts by the committee for industrial organization to organize and improve the lot of these workers. Upon their request, a federal labor union charter was granted to the plant employes.

Aside from covering wages, the new agreement, which runs for a year, establishes the 8-hour day and 40-hour week, definitely provides seniority rights of workers, stipulates that "during the period of shut-downs all available work will be divided among all employes as equitably as possible," establishes the check-off system of dues collection when authorized by union members, continues first aid and medical service by the company to employes in any case originating from their work in the company plant, and includes many other advantages that accrue to workers under A. F. of L. leadership.

Newton D. Baker is dead. In his youth he was a radical, and the favored helper of Mayor "Tom" Johnson of Cleveland. A "fighting pacifist," as he called himself, he did splendid work as secretary of war in Wilson's cabinet during the World war. But during the last few years the name of Newton Baker has been seldom seen—except on a brief upholding the right of some power company to stop any interference with its profits. The mutations of men are past finding out.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## MORE ABOUT BREWERY CASE

(Continued from Page 1)

tle their own internal affairs, and cannot be called on to intervene (on the petition of a disgruntled union, if it has been given a hearing before the proper union tribunal under the union's constitution and laws) to set aside the findings and decrees of the union's highest authority."

After a full hearing, Justice Bailey dismissed the suit of the Teamsters' Brotherhood to enjoin the American Federation of Labor from enforcing the federation's laws. The opinion is regarded as sustaining the authority of the American Federation of Labor over its own internal affairs without intervention of the equity courts.

**Text of Justice Bailey's Decision.**

The text of Justice Bailey's opinion follows:

This is a suit by the plaintiff as representative of the international union of what may be called the Brewery Workers against the American Federation of Labor, the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, etc., and certain officers and members of the two defendant associations seeking in substance to enjoin the federation from attempting to compel those teamsters who are members of the plaintiff union to become instead members of the Teamsters union, to set aside certain actions of the convention of the confederation and for declaratory judgments as to the powers of the confe over the plaintiff.

**No Real Property Righ**

The defendant has moved t miss the bill upon several gr and chiefly upon the ground the courts will not interfere the operations of asso which are not conducted for when no property rights volved.

I cannot see that the plain an international union, and affiliated member of the conf tion has any rights in this c versy that are property rig the real sense.

The mere fact that membe local unions may have c rights as to strike benefits or ilar rights in the international not give the latter any real erty rights in the confederat

**A. F. of L. is Sustained.**

Apart from any questio property rights, I think that tions of jurisdiction are to b tled by the proper authoriti the confederation; and so, t to any contract between c members of the confederat unions insofar as the confede is concerned. The plaintiff ha quiesced in the actions of the federation so long as they favorable to it, without appar raising any question of jur tion.

On the whole I do not think this case is of the character would give the court power t terfere in the actions of the federation, and consequently latory judgment as to ma which are not within its jur tion.

The motion to dismiss the b complaint should be sustained


The Thrifty Store for Smart Women

for Young Folks and those who want to stay young

*THE Vogue*

*A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .*



The

## COMMERCIAL NATIONAL BANK

of Chattanooga

*Statement of Condition*

As of December 31, 1937 (Comptroller's Call)

RESOURCES

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Cash and Due From Banks | $5,437,949.94 | |
| United States Government Bonds | 2,168,142.06 | |
| State, Municipal and Listed Bonds | 354,643.61 | $ 7,960,735.61 |
| Loans and Discounts | | 2,670,342.83 |
| Stock in Federal Reserve Bank | | 25,500.00 |
| Overdrafts | | 761.82 |
| Furniture and Fixtures | | 5,966.20 |
| Interest Accrued on Bonds | | 15,496.82 |
| Real Estate (Banking House Site) | | 80,000.00 |
| Customers' Liability—Letters of Credit | | 2,250.00 |
| Other Resources | | 2,243.56 |
| TOTAL | | $10,763,296.84 |

LIABILITIES

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Capital Stock—Preferred | $375,000.00 | |
| Capital Stock—Common | 275,000.00 | |
| Surplus | 200,000.00 | |
| Undivided Profits | 171,543.45 | |
| Reserve for Retirement of Preferred Stock | 50,000.00 | |
| Reserve for Contingencies | 6,958.65 | $ 1,078,502.10 |
| Reserve for Interest, Taxes, etc. | | 14,231.48 |
| Unearned Discount | | 11,691.97 |
| Letters of Credit | | 2,250.00 |
| Deposits | | 9,656,621.29 |
| TOTAL | | $10,763,296.84 |

MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORP.



**Two NEW Cars *for 1938***

— the De Luxe Ford V-8 and the Standard Ford V-8—different in appearance, but having the same mechanical excellence, the same 112-inch wheel base. . . . Choice of V-8 engines—the powerful 85 hp. or the thrifty 60 hp. Now is the time to buy that new car!

**FORD V-8**

**D. S. ETHERIDGE, Inc.**

317 BROAD STREET PHONE 6-3181



*USED CAR BARGAINS*

| | |
|---|---|
| '30 Chevrolet Coach | $ 75 |
| '31 Ford Coach, new paint | 150 |
| '32 Ford V-8 Sedan | 175 |
| '33 Chevrolet w. w. Sedan | 300 |
| '33 Plymouth Coach, A-1 | 250 |
| '33 Chevrolet Coach, A-1 | 275 |
| '34 Ford V-8 De Luxe Coach | 275 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE

**RICE BROS.**

Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors

1600 Rossville Ave.

238 East Main St. 6-5188



*Statement of Condition*

## AMERICAN TRUST & BANKING COMPANY

Chattanooga, Tennessee

December 31, 1937

ASSETS

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Cash on hand, in Federal Reserve Bank and due from Banks | | $ 4,636,341.03 |
| *U. S. Government securities direct and fully guaranteed—Due less than 5 years | $1,324,511.82 | |
| Due 5 years or longer | 671,514.80 | 1,996,026.62 |
| *Other marketable bonds Due less than 5 years | 613,565.02 | |
| Due 5 years or longer | 242,790.43 | 856,355.45 |
| Total of Quickly Available Resources | | $ 7,488,723.10 |
| Time loans and bills discounted | | 3,499,196.92 |
| Overdrafts | | 1,299.62 |
| Federal Reserve Bank Stock | | 41,250.00 |
| Advance Trust & Rental Departments | | 65,000.00 |
| Accrued interest on bonds | | 11,457.67 |
| Banking House, Furniture and Fixtures | | 665,000.00 |
| Total | | $11,771,927.31 |

LIABILITIES

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Capital Stock (Common) | $625,000.00 | |
| Surplus | 750,000.00 | |
| Undivided Profits | 234,181.85 | |
| Reserves | | 37,145.69 |
| Deposits | | 10,125,599.77 |
| Total | | $11,771,927.31 |

*Bonds amounting to $552,615.60 are pledged to secure trust deposits and for other purposes as required or permitted by law.

*Member Federal Reserve System :: Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation*



*Statement of the*

## HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK

Chattanooga, Tennessee

In Response to Comptroller's Call as of December 31, 1937

*Resources:*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Cash in Vault and Due From Banks | $16,732,043.60 | |
| U. S. Bonds | 12,139,797.55 | |
| | | $30,975,318.32 |
| Loans and Discounts | | 11,103,514.26 |
| Overdrafts | | 937.68 |
| Bank Buildings (five offices) | | 1,472,241.63 |
| Furniture and Fixtures (five offices) | | 139,496.64 |
| Stock in Federal Reserve Bank | | 111,000.00 |
| Other Bonds and Securities | | 311,897.00 |
| Other Real Estate | | 118,640.05 |
| Customers' Liability Account of Acceptances | | 335,256.84 |
| Other Assets | | 100,333.01 |
| TOTAL RESOURCES | | $44,668,635.43 |

*Liabilities:*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Capital Stock— | | |
| Preferred | $ 800,000.00 | |
| Common | 2,000,000.00 | $ 2,800,000.00 |
| Surplus and Undivided Profits | | 1,271,681.69 |
| Acceptances Executed for Customers | | 335,256.84 |
| Deposits | | 40,261,696.90 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | | $44,668,635.43 |

WE CORDIALLY INVITE BUSINESS FROM INDIVIDUALS, BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS and BANKS

Member Federal Reserve System
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation



# Drink Fresh Milk Every Day

For Health and Beauty—To keep youthful and vigorous—Drink GRANT-PATTEN'S Safe Milk.

Milk has the vitamins that fight cold and resist germs—Especially now a child should have a full quart each day, adults at least a pint.

**You are entitled to the best, so demand the best!**

**GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY**

(INCORPORATED)

6-1294 1220 King Street

*You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk*

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JANUARY 14, 1938 Number 37

RIDE A UNION CAB
GREY LINE CABS
WITH
Union Drivers

## rnblazer Named Important Post Board of Review

hbert Turned Down ffer Due to Federation Rule

illiam Turnblazer, president of rict 19, United Mine Workers merica, was named this week he East Tennessee member of state board of review on unployment compensation dis-.

e appointment, made by Gov. rning, was on the recommenon of Labor Commissioner Al- Gore, who also submitted the es of G. C. Crider, Huntingdon, West Tennessee, and W. Al- Roberts, Livingston, for Mid- Tennessee as remaining mem- of the board. These appointts likewise were made.

r. Crider is the attorney memof the board while Mr. Turner will be labor's representa-

revious to the appointment of Turnblazer, T. R. Cuthbert, etary of Tennessee Federation abor, was given the post. How-, Mr. Cuthbert failed to accept position due to a law of the eration which prohibited offis of the federation from accept- public office.

## RNEY TAKING "LABOR" SUBS

. R. Barney, business repreative for International Associa- of Machinists, came into The or World this week and anced that he was authorized t to take subscriptions to bor," published in Washington the twenty-one railroad brothods and shopcrafts.

Labor" is published weekly and ains latest and fresh labor s from all over the world. Subption rates are $1.00 per year. Barney may be seen at room Savoy hotel.

## e-School Physical Activities Are Most Essential to Child

Knoxville.—The mother is the t important physical educator he world. Generally speaking, he first six years she molds her d's lifetime of physical activity. l, frequently, the mother is not re of the important part she s in this physical training.

uch is the opinion of Prof. A. Hobt, head of the University of nessee physical education dertment.

nless the child is normally ac- during his pre-school training, avoids taking part in physical ivities at school because he is illed and under-developed and fore feels inferior to his rmates, the physical educator ained.

This attitude grows on the child d he avoids any physical acy whatsoever, and he goes ough life without experiencing joy that comes from participain invigorating sport competis. Most mothers protect their ctive children with the excuse t the children are the 'quiet' e, but it is not normal for a lthy child to be quiet and inive."

rof. Hobt and his staff spot y of these "quiet" students in U-T physical education classes, give them individual attention a type of activity calculated to ing them out of their shells." s is one of the major functions physical education department any school, he believes.

f the mother wants her child e normally active, she should ourage him to take part in ac- play with other children dur- the pre-school years, and "let get his clothes dirty," Prof. bt continued. Then when he en- school, he is skilled enough to d his own in competition with classmates, and he is anxious to ticipate.

## MACHINISTS NOTICE!

**Regular meeting nights of Local Machinists, will be changed to nd and fourth Mondays, and meeting place is changed to eland hall at Memorial auditium. Time of meeting will be o'clock.**

**First meeting under new schedin Jan. 24, 1938.**

## *No Steady Prosperity Until Hours Of Work Are Cut to Give Jobs To All Idle, Norris Says*

### Veteran Progressive Senator Tells ILNS Wage-Hour Legislation Is Most Important Issue Facing Nation—Sees Utilities at End of Rope and Defeat of Reactionaries Certain.

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington.—Senator George W. Norris, of Nebraska, champion of every reform measure passed in the last thirty years, father of TVA, and the only man alive who has written and secured passage of an amendment that is part of the Constitution of the United States, was quizzed by International Labor News Service about the regular session of congress and the future of the new deal in general. He answered the last proposition first.

"The people have voted again and again for the new deal," he said. "Now it looks as if they'd have to elect President Roosevelt for a third term to get what they want. They'll get it—don't make any mistake about that. But it looks as though the reactionaries would have to take another smashing defeat before they will allow the needed reforms to go through.

"If they block needed reforms a little longer, Roosevelt is certain to be renominated and elected."

**Thinks Utilities Face Sure Defeat.**

Senator Norris is the man whom the utility interests sit up nights to hate; so it was inevitable to ask him what he thought of the power situation, and the visits of utility magnates of the White House.

"They see the handwriting on the wall," he answered. "They know that they can't hold up things much longer by injunctions from their own favored judges. Every man I have talked to on Capitol Hill believes the utilities are going to be licked in the courts in their effort to knock out the government's power program.

"They're in the same fix as a man who's committed murder and been caught at it. He's arrested, and his lawyers hold off the trial as long as they can; but it has to come.

**Appeal to "Governor" Utilities' Last Card.**

"In spite of all their appeals and his wife and poor old mother present in the courtroom, the jury finds him guilty. The verdict is sustained on appeal; and they can't get a new trial. The only thing his family can do is to go to the governor.

"That's what the power people are doing now.

"After 20 years of disgraceful, disreputable, dishonorable conduct in every relation with the people," Senator Norris went on after a pause, "they've come to the end of their rope.

"Five years ago, in Fort Dodge, Iowa, there was a drive for municipal ownership. The power people won. There was a local doctor very active in that drive; and people expected that he would keep on. He didn't.

**Fat Contract Changed His Views.**

"The federal trade commission found out why. The power company made a contract with this doctor to get him the job of giving a series of lectures, at $2,400 a year for five years.

"The last clause of the contract bound the doctor to abstain from any attack on private power companies while the contract was in force.

"What I can't understand," the senator added, "is that while everybody in Fort Dodge seems to despise the doctor, nobody is blaming the company's attorney who drew up and signed the contract."

**Wage-Hour Bill Held Most Important.**

Turning to the regular session, the senator declared himself almost broken hearted over the failure of the wage and hour bill.

"It is the most important single piece of legislation before the country," he said. "I have been saying since the start of the depression that to get all the unemployed back to work, we would have to cut hours. So long as millions of families in the United States have no purchasing power at all, we can't expect steady prosperity.

"I believe a wage and hour bill would show itself in lower relief costs and higher demand for goods in a very few months. It will be brought up at this session, of course, but I don't know what will have to be done to pass it."

**Thinks Farm Bill Big Step Forward.**

The senate farm bill is a very good bill, Senator Norris declared. Not perfect, but a good start toward stabilizing the market for farm products. He pointed out that the wage and hour bill, by lessening unemployment, would be a direct help to the farmers.

And he has strong hopes of employment improvement from the housing bill, though he thinks that when the senate limited itself to one day's debate to get the bill through at the special session, the house conferees need not have been in quite such a hurry to get out of town.

Anger makes dull men witty and keeps them poor.

## *High Illinois Court Upholds Right Of Unions to Picket Firms Not Employing Organized Labor*

CHICAGO.—The Appellate Court, in a decision that is regarded as an important victory for organized labor, has held for the second time in less than two weeks that a labor union may picket a firm that does not employ any union members and make known its views through the use of banners or signs.

The decision dissolved an injunction issued by Judge Francis Allegretti which restrained Auto Mechanics Union, Local No. 71, International Association of Machinists, from picketing a firm owned by Raymond Schuster, who is in the automobile business in this city.

**Two Similar Decisions**

This decision followed an Illinois Appellant Court decision of similar import which vacated an injunction issued by Judge Walter Stanton for Klein's Restaurant in Chicago and directed against local affiliates of the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America.

Two years ago the Supreme Court of Illinois held that the state anti-injunction law was constitutional and prohibited the issuance of injunctions which restrained picketing and peaceful solicitation.

Since that time it has been contended, with success, by attorneys for the employers, that this act was applicable only in cases where the workers were out on strike and that injunctions should be issued forbidding peaceful picketing and solicitation where the union was attempting to organize a strictly non-union shop.

**U. S. and State Court Agree**

In New York and other states Federal courts have held, since the enactment of the Norris-La Guardia Anti-Injunction Act, that the competition of a non-union shop with a union shop constitutes a labor dispute, by virtue of the fact that a non-union shop is able to compete unfairly with and with ill effect to the workers in a union shop.

In the case involving Klein's Restaurant the same view was expressed by the Appellate Court of Illinois in its decision.

Q. How did the "glass snake" get its name?

A. When the glass snake is frightened, its tail stiffens, and may be snapped off by a slight blow. Hence the name "glass."

## PLASTERERS ELECT GARBER PRESIDENT

At their regular meeting held last Friday evening, Paul B. Garber was selected to lead them for the year 1938 as their president.

Other officers to serve with Brother Garber will be W. C. Thornburg as vice-president, E. T. Schearer as recording secretary and L. C. Batey as financial secretary and business agent.

Brother G. R. Chauncey is the treasurer and Charles McLain is the tiler.

## Unemployment Benefits

(This is the third of a series of questions and answers on Tennessee's Unemployment Compensation law.)

In ending his testimony, Bates

1. Q.—What is Tennessee's unemployment compensation reserve; that is, what will it be when benefit payments to the unemployed become effective on Jan. 1, 1938?

A.—As nearly as possible now, the reserve on Jan. 1, 1938, has been estimated at approximately $8,000,000.

2. Q.—Where is this money kept?

A.—It is deposited with the United States treasury, where it is invested at interest. The accrued interest is credited to the state's fund.

3. Q.—How much has Tennessee's fund earned in interest since the law became effective on Jan. 1, 1936?

A.—The fund has earned $47,677.

4. Q.—How is the fund invested?

A.—It is invested in United States government bonds.

5. Q.—Is any worker excluded from benefits because of his age?

A.—No. There are no age limitations under unemployment compensation. The claimant must, however, be able and willing to work.

6. Q.—What is the amount of contribution paid by employers to the state?

A.—For 1936, it was 9 per cent of his total payroll; for 1937, it was 1.8 per cent; for 1938, 1939 and 1940 it will be 2.7 per cent.

7. Q.—Is it possible for an employer in Tennessee to reduce his payments to the unemployment compensation fund?

A.—Yes. The law provides a "merit rating" which may be attained by employers with a good record so far as unemployment is concerned. In other words, employers who cause very little unemployment, have few layoffs, and do not place a drain on the compensation fund, will be given a rating of merit which will reduce the rate of their future contributions.

8. Q.—Will the payment of unemployment benefits induce any person to give up work?

A.—This is highly improbable because of the disqualification period provided for persons who leave employment voluntarily without good cause—the limited duration of benefit payments and the provision that a claimant must accept suitable work if offered. The law is intended as a shock absorber in case of forced unemployment, rather than as a means of support for the lazy man.

9. Q.—Is unemployment compensation paid to persons who never work?

A.—It is not. Each individual makes his record by which his eligibility for benefit payments will be determined. The person who has not worked since Jan. 1, 1937, will not receive any benefits.

10. Q.—Is there a minimum of benefit payments?

A.—Yes. The law provides that the person out of work who presents a valid claim for compensation shall not receive less than $5 per week, or three-fourths of his full-time weekly wage, whichever is the lesser.

## *TVA Dam Employe Fatally Injured*

### W. A. Burnett Struck by Falling Crane Boom Near Quarry Site.

William A. Burnett, 28, of 4202 St. Elmo avenue, rigger and structural steel worker employed in the construction of Chickamauga dam, was fatally injured this week when struck by a falling crane boom near the site of the TVA quarry.

Burnett has been a TVA employe since September, 1934. He began work in Knoxville, was transferred to Pickwock dam a year later and came to Chickamauga dam in February, 1936. He is a native of Chattanooga.

Surviving are his wife; a son, William Brooks Burnett; two daughters, Nancy and Sue Ellen; his father, W. J. Burnett, of Thomasville, Ga., and an aunt, Mrs. W. C. Milliken, of Chattanooga. He was a member of the International Association of Bridge, Structural and Ornamental Iron Workers.

## *Here's the Way to Receive Pay for Unemployment*

Persons now unemployed, who have worked some time during the first nine months in 1937 for a "covered" employer within the state of Tennessee, will be eligible to file claim for unemployment insurance. At the present time there have been approximately 3,500 claims filed at the Memorial auditorium, which is being used as registration headquarters by the Tennessee state employment service. These claims will be processed in Nashville, where determination is made as to the amount and length of benefits to be received. A "separation notice" which is Form "Tuc. 201," should be secured by the unemployed worker from his last employer under whom he worked for one week or more (the employer need not be a "covered" employer) and present this notice at the basement of the Memorial auditorium, using the Lindsay street entrance.

A worker who is now totally unemployed and has filed his claim for unemployment compensation will have to file such claim every week for a period of three weeks since separation from his last regular employment. After the three weeks' waiting period is up, and the fourth week of unemployment has lapsed, the worker then files claim for that fourth week, which will be the first week for which unemployment insurance can be drawn.

This claim will be filed in the fifth week after the first or original claim was filed. This procedure will take approximately five or six weeks in all before checks are actually sent to the workers, if so found eligible, from Nashville.

Claimants are urged to meet their appointment schedule which is given them them on the identification card issued at the time of filing first claim, and future appointments made on the same card during each visit to the employment office or other designated reporting place. Unless the schedule is met, difficulty will come in getting claims through on time. However, if claimant is employed on the date he is scheduled to report at the employment office, or the auditorium (which is being used as a temporary reporting base) he should then report during his next period of unemployment and instruction given in filing continued claims.

## *Why White Collar Workers Should Join A. F. of L. Office Employes Union*

### Higher Wages, Shorter Hours and Improved Work Conditions That Would Benefit Four Million Organized Office Workers Outlined by President Weikel, of Office Employes International Council.

Washington.—The material advantages that would be gained by the millions of office employes from thorough organization in office employes unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor were strongly presented by Frank Weikel, president of the American Federation of Office Employes' International council, in a radio address here over the National Broadcasting company's network emphasizing the importance of the organization campaign among office workers now under way in all communities.

He stressed the low wages usually paid stenographers and other office employes by our business men and held that this condition could be changed by united effort of the office workers under the

(Continued on last page)

## MACHINISTS ELECT OFFICERS FOR 1938

Local 1450, Machinists, elected a new set of officers for the year 1938 at their regular meeting last week. The president is Brother S. R. Higdon, with Charles Shipman as vice.

Brother Bert Smith is recording secretary, Reese Davis is financial secretary, Clifford Edge is trustee and Bill Coole is conductor.

## *$350 Income of Family Living in Community of 500*

### But Family Produces Most of Food and "Feels Secure" on That Income, U. T. Survey Shows.

Knoxville, Jan. 12.—Only about $350 is the annual cash income of the usual Tennessee family in a community of around 500 inhabitants, according to a survey made by a University of Tennessee graduate student. But that usual family produces most of the food consumed and owns its own home, and "seems to feel a sense of security and satisfaction," the survey report adds.

As one of a series of studies promoted by the U. T. School of Home Economics, the student investigated living conditions of 30 families in a representative Tennessee community and submitted the survey as a master's degree thesis. The ordinary family studied was composed of five members, and at least one of the children was in high school.

While $350 was the median annual cash income of all the families, the range was from $15 to $4,000 and the range of the middle half from $200 to $500, the report said. Only seven of the 30 depended on farming alone for a living.

The ordinary family of that community had a 70-acre tract of land—larger than usual for a farm in that size community—and produced most of the food, except flour, sugar, coffee and such staples. And on that farm was one cow, one pig and 15 chickens, continued the report.

The family also was reported to own a six-room house, with a living room, a dining room, two bedrooms, a kitchen and a storage room. Flowers and shrubs usually were planted on the lawn.

Conditions of the home which brought favorable comment from the graduate student were: Adequate storage space for fruits and vegetables, separate living room, and separate kitchen. The following improvements were recommended: Beautification of home surroundings, improved screens for protection against mosquitoes and flies, closet space for clothing and household linens, and more adequate lighting.

Improvements seen by the investigator as the most needed were: Running water in the house, sink in the kitchen, sanitary toilet facilities, and provision for more recreational activities.

Even though the cash income of a 500-community family might be considered low, the cash expenditures are still lower, the survey shows. Around $185 is spent annually by the usual family, and the range for all families was from $94 to $2,334. The middle half spent from $140 to $230. Only four families had expenditures greater than their cash incomes, the report said.

The survey brought out the following facts about expenditures:

For lights the middle half of the families spent from $2 to $3.50 annually.

Only four of the 30 families had telephones.

Only six families had hired help.

Only one family hired its sewing done, and the expense for this was $5 for the year.

For medicine the middle half spent from $5 to $20.

Dentists' bills ranged in cost for the middle half from nothing to $10.00.

Doctors' bills for all 30 families ranged from nothing to $150.

Recreational expenses were small, ranging from nothing to $5 for the year.

The expense for magazines and newspapers among the middle half ranged from $1 to $6.

The expense for education—mostly for pencils, tablets, etc.—for the middle half ranged from $5 to $15.

Seven of the 30 families owned automobiles.

Five families had life insurance.

The annual clothing expense for the usual family was about $70. The garments were simple, and most of them were purchased from mail order houses. Each member of the family had three or four new garments during the year.

## *Roosevelt Message Held Challenge To Nation to Continue Fight Against Economic Evils*

### Labor Heads and New Deal Supporters in Congress Agree in Declaring President Gave Notice He Will Stick to Program of Bettering Condition of the Great Masses of the People.

Washington.—The president's message to congress literally spoke for itself to the whole nation over the radio. This is a report on what labor leaders in Washington and members of both houses of congress think of that message.

As to labor, never were so many important labor leaders out of town at a crucial moment as when that speech was delivered. Here are two who were not out of town, however.

Harvey Fremming, of the Oil Workers: The president is very pointed, very definite in his position. He is going to stick to his program, especially on the agricultural and wage and hour measures. It's what I would call a whip message, a message to whip congress into line.

**New Deal Drive Resumed.**

A. O. Wharton, of the Machinists: The message shows that Roosevelt has definitely resumed his efforts to get the deserving people of this country what they are entitled to expect. Industrial leaders who are willing to obey the law have nothing to fear from this administration; only those who try to evade responsibilities. As for the wage-hour bill, I take the A. F. of L. position, that no government board should be allowed to set a wage below 40 cents an hour.

**SENATE**

Wagner, of New York: A magnificent message, supported by facts and containing sound advice for congress.

Schwellenbach, of Washington: That speech brings us to the point where democrats in congress must make their choice whether to keep their campaign pledges or to forget them.

Gulley, of Pennsylvania: It was a masterful and straightforward statement with which 98 per cent of the people of the country will agree. The president is still the greater leader.

**Honest Business Safe.**

Pepper, of Florida: The president made it clear that no business anywhere, which is conducted lawfully and with an honest recognition that along with its right to make an adequate profit, there is a duty to render a responsible service o the people, has anything to fear.

Steiwer, of Oregon: A fairly comprehensive statement on the state of the Union. I am glad that it was no more inflammatory than it was.

Berry, of Tennessee: I was particularly interested in the references to the world situation and to the welfare of the workers. It is a little difficult to predict anything concrete as yet.

**HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

Norton, of New Jersey (Chairwoman of the house labor committee): A very direct and very fine message. It will have a good effect not only on congress but on the nation.

Head, of New York: A stirring message for peace among the nations of the world; an urgent appeal for correction of our economic evils at home. The president pointed to our unemployment, our agricultural and industrial problems; and challenged the congress and the country to follow his leadership to better times. That speech, while full of fight, was without bitterness, and will stand as a great state document.

Lewis, of Maryland: In sum—Do not let the people down. Carry on! The work begun by Jackson and advanced by Woodrow Wilson is not finished.

**"Clear and Concise."**

Ramspeck, of Georgia: It is a clear, concise statement of the conditions facing us. It makes clear his insistence upon wage and hour legislation, upon fair practices in commerce and industry. It presents a challenge to labor to work for annual income instead of hourly rates of pay. I was particularly glad to hear his call for unity and cooperation on the part of all groups in the nation.

John A. Martin, of Colorado: Magnificent; his greatest effort. I know from the reactions I have come across already that he has put new heart into his supporters in congress. It shows he has not receded an inch in his ams, or in his methods of achieving them. It removes all thought of soft-pedaling. I would like to see him crack down on the men who disregarded their pledges, and take his case to the people if necessary. The special session reminded me of a mob scene in the movies rather than of a legislative assembly.

**For Public Works Program.**

Gildea, of Pennsylvania: "I do not propose to let the people down." President Roosevelt might have been more specific in outlining his plans to lift the submerged one-third up. Unemployed men and women are down as low as they can go. The way up is not provided in the limited budget for public works under which jobs are now provided. . . . It is the opportunity and duty of all who have faith in democratic government to accept the tax obligation necessary to provide six million jobs.

Fish, of New York: The president's speech was a long drawn out agony of alibis and avoidances in that it did not offer any definite program of recovery.

Woodruff, of Michigan: The president's speech was more suave and polished, but just as unbending and vicious as were the speeches by Assistant Atty.-Gen. Jackson and Secretary of the Interior Ickes.

## Future Highways Will Be Built for Safety, Speed, Says Engineer

KNOXVILLE, Dec. 23.—Safety, speed and elimination of congestion will be the watchwords for builders of the nation's future highways, predicted Prof. N. W. Dougherty, of the University of Tennessee Engineering College, in a speech over Station WSM. Prof. Daugherty, who is also consultant engineer for the State Highway Department, discussed "Highways of the Future" on one of the U.-T. semi-weekly broadcasts from the campus studio.

To accomplish these goals on principal highways, opposing traffic lanes will be separated, rail guards will be placed at all curves, while railroad crossings and dangerous intersections will be eliminated, and the highways will be designed to increase sight distance, reduce grades and perfect curve elevation, the engineer believes.

"Whether it be speed, capacity, or safety, one thing should be certain, and that is: Vehicles must be more safely operated than the vehicles on the highways of today," he said. "Already the vehicles have outdistanced the ability of the drivers in speed. They are designed for speeds of 60 to 70 miles per hour, while the average driver is physically and psychologically unfit for more than fifty miles an hour."

Congestion in the cities will be eliminated by better terminal facilities and by the redesigning of streets; congestion in rural areas by wider and better roads, Prof. Daugherty believes. Farm to market roads are due for a big improvement, he added.

"In Tennessee our need for super-highways will probably not develop during the next generation. A well-constructed two-lane road will carry 6,000 to 7,000 vehicles per day without congestion, and we have no more than 100 miles in the state which are carrying more than 5,000 vehicles per day."

Prof. Dougherty believes that by 1950 or 1960 the country will reach the "saturation point" for motor vehicle consumption. "At that time we will own one motor vehicle to each family, or one vehicle to every four persons in the population.

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

UNION LABEL TRADES AND LABOR COUNCIL CHATTANOOGA

FRIDAY, JANUARY 14, 1938

## Better Watch Out!

All American citizens should be much concerned with recent developments in Jersey City, N. J. Most particularly should American Federation of Labor unionists be concerned over their future safety. It seems that the CIO is endeavoring to organize workers in Jersey City. The mayor of that city does not approve of the CIO—neither do we. However, the mayor has gone so far as to figuratively bar up the city to CIO organizers—he threatens them with imprisonment and refuses to allow them to hold meetings.

We think that the CIO is unsound and not safe for the welfare of the working people. We think this most intensely. We hold, on the other hand, that the CIO has an American right to think as they wish, and that they have the right to express their thoughs publicly so long as they are law-abiding.

Be not fooled into thinking that the Jersey City element is interested in destroying the CIO alone. If it is proper and just to club, imprison and perhaps kill CIO organizers, and should we approve of such tactics, how can we complain when the same treatment is meted out to American Federation of Labor people? When the CIO is unlawfully chased out of Jersey City, and after its organizers are lynched, we believe that the day will not be far off when some "vigilantes" will take out after the American Federation of Labor organizers or any other kind of group they do not approve.

This is America. We have freedom of speech and freedom to assemble peacefully. We have gone to war over such principles. Russia, Italy and Germany do not have such freedom. A dictator rules in those places. A dictator is bad no matter if he is MY dictator or YOUR dictator. Dictators respect no one but themselves.

All working men, all American Federation men, should abhor the tactics in Jersey City, even though the present victims are people with whom we disagree. We must never lose sight of the fact that the principles of freedom of speech and peaceful assembly must be preserved to everyone in the United States—not just to ourselves alone.

### Curious Collections.

Objects collected by hobbyists include practically everything that is portable.

Ed Wynn collects hats. Senator Borah collects Oriental bric-a-brac. Secretary of Labor Perkins sequesters old patchwork quilts.

"Alf" Landon, titular head of the republican party, collects old glass and luster ware. Irvin Cobb has a Paducah passion for Indian relics.

Mrs. Evalyn Walsh McLean has a display of more than 1,000 animals of porcelain and glass. Mrs. B. H. Gadd, of Seattle, displays 210 vinegar cruets in her living room.

Richard Sackett, of Minneapolis, has the world's largest collection of mustache cups.

President Roosevelt collects marine views and ship models, as well as stamps.

## LABOR HI-LITES

UNION NEWS FEATURES — COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ — DRAWN BY SEAMAN

THE TRIANGLE WAIST CO. FIRE
THIS SHOCKING INDUSTRIAL TRAGEDY CAUSED LARGELY BECAUSE THE BOSSES HAD LOCKED THE FACTORY DOORS TO KEEP OUT UNION AGENTS, CLAIMED THE LIVES OF 146 GARMENT WORKERS IN NEW YORK IN 1911. IT DEEPLY AFFECTED PUBLIC OPINION AND SPURRED THE SPIRIT OF ORGANIZATION AMONG THOUSANDS OF MEN AND WOMEN IN THE GARMENT INDUSTRY.
THE MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL LADIES' GARMENT WORKERS' UNION NEVER FAIL TO HONOR THESE VICTIMS, AND THOUSANDS MAKE A PILGRIMAGE EAGH YEAR TO THEIR LAST RESTING PLACE.
SO DETERMINED WERE THE PILGRIMS THAT THIS COUNTRY SHOULD BE A LAND OF EQUALITY AND JUSTICE THAT THEY ALL SIGNED A COMPACT BEFORE LEAVING THE MAYFLOWER, IN WHICH IT WAS PROVIDED THAT THE WEALTH OF THE ENTIRE COLONY WAS TO BE EQUAL EVERY SEVEN YEARS.
FOURTEEN STATES HAVE LAWS UNDER WHICH AN APPLICANT FOR RELIEF CAN BE DENIED THE RIGHT TO VOTE.
DITCHED!!
A NEW DITCH DIGGING MACHINE OPERATED BY ONE MAN WAS DIG 11 CUBIC YARDS OF TRENCH PER HOUR - DISPLACING 400 MEN WORKING WITH PICK AND SHOVEL.
439

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

Prompt, Scheduled Delivery to All Parts of City and Lookout Mountain.

**consider quality first**

. . . and when meats are considered from the quality angle, price is of secondary importance. HENSON & CHAPMAN SELL QUALITY MEATS . . . regardless of cost!

**pot roast**
boneless . . . no bones, no waste, no fat . . . corn-fed, Western beef.
lb. 29c

**chuck roast**
a good center cut . . . of quality meat.
lb. 22c

**stew meat**
Beef, veal or lamb . . . your choice, only—
lb. 10c

**lamb roast**
. . . quality lamb isn't expensive at—
lb. 29c

**peanut sausage**
2 lbs. . . . 55c

**baked hams**
Aunt Lula's home-baked . . . ready to serve tonight!
lb. 88c

**bacon**
Sliced . . . ringless . . . top quality!
lb. 29c

**Florida lobster**
You'll feel like you were right on the seashore when you see these 'fresh lobsters'
lb. 38c

**Spanish mackerel**
Always good at Henson & Chapman's.
lb. 21c

PHONE 7-1149
Central Market House

HENSON & CHAPMAN'S Modern Market

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

We will now tell you some things about Antoin Awad, who capably guards our treasury. Antoin was born in Jerusalem and was educated in Bethlehem. He came to the United States in 1913. He visited in Europe and France on the trip. Antoin speaks four languages. (Imagine that when a lot of us can't speak one.) When we talked with him he admitted that he liked all foods—anything edible. He likes wrestling and boxing. He hasn't a favorite actor or actress, although he sees quite a few pictures. Antoin has a good disposition and quickly admits that he likes to work. He is very precise and always wants his work done right. This likable culinary worker can be found on the job most any hours at Joe Awad's City lunch, 206 East Main street.

* * *

The Silver Kettle and the Spanish Garden are union houses.

Mrs. Mattie Mabee, mother of Erskine Mabee, and Mesdames Louise Petty and Aline Wood, are ill.

* * *

Success is not measured by the heights one attains, but by the obstacles one overcomes in its attainment.—Booker T. Washington.

* * *

Daniel R. Snell is now located at the business Men's lunch. Go by and see Daniel sometime. This restaurant is 100 per cent union, you know.

* * *

There's never a day passes that we don't find out how little we know. If you remember we told you all about the uniforms the girls are wearing at the Rathskeller. We had them going Holland, etc. Well, one of our German friends who happens to know more Holland than we do informed us that the dress is strictly Heidelberg.

* * *

Have you heard about the culinary workers that daily practices calisthenics? From the lack of time she quite often goes without her breakfast in order to get in these simple gymnastics. While engaged in this exercise a few mornings ago, there was a collision—yes, a coming together of the right knee and mouth. The outcome—well, her dentist is certain of the loss of one tooth if not two. The moral of it all is it would be better for this culinary worker to weigh more than ninety-three and three-quarter pounds than to be faced with a bill from the dentist—cheaper, at least.

* * *

Yowsah, yowsah, yowsah! It's right here, folks, and we ain't a-meanin' maybe. The Culinary Workers' DANCE! It's really gonna be sompin' to write home about—sompin' is right. MONDAY NIGHT is the night. Gee! can't you already hear that music—swing? Benny Goodman ain't heard nothin' yet until he hears all the music you will hear at this dance. DANCING—Sally Rand would forsake her fan any day to get in on those dances. REFRESHMENTS! My, my, Ole Man River will envy all the refreshments. The big question is HAVE YOU BOUGHT YOUR TICKET YET?

* * *

Before you ask advice, explore your own head. There may be something in it.

* * *

The Home Plate and Harry's Place are non-union.

* * *

We offer thanks to the butchers for the information they gave us.

* * *

Let us give our support to the Bakers in their fight against the Federal Bake Shop and Erskine Bakery.

* * *

Miss Edna F. Brown has been elected president of the Label league. Miss Brown recently resigned as financial secretary of the Culinary Workers.

* * *

More taffy for the living and less epitaphs for the dead.

* * *

We have two good friends who are great hunters. You should have them tell you about the colds they caught on their trip last Thursday.

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.

FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

BEST BUYS OF THE WEEK

ARMORUBBER KELLYS
This *Armorubber* Tread Kelly is the toughest that ever came to town. Made of a *special kind* of rubber . . . impervious to roads that grind down ordinary tires! Come in and save money with *Armorubber!*

For the next 30 days, we will allow from $1.00 to $5.00 for your old tire.

GEORGIA AVE. AT VINE STREET — Quick Tire Service, Inc. — DON'T KICK CALL QUICK
PHONE 6-3146

## Empire Worsted Mills Signs AFL Agreement

**Contract With Jamestown (N. Y.) Firm Includes Time and One-Half for Overtime, Double Time for Sundays and Holidays and Arbitration of Grievances.**

Jamestown, N. Y.—A closed shop union contract, covering 615 workers for the Empire Worsted mills, Inc., has been secured here by Federal Labor Union No. 21345, A. F. of L., evidencing further progress being made in the effective organization of textile workers by the American Federation of Labor.

The new agreement covers all workers of the company except office employes and those in executive positions with final authority to hire and discharge.

The 8-hour day and 5-day week is established by the contract, with a tolerance of eight hours per week for maintenance men and five hours for those engaged in production up to the weaving department, including the shipping department.

Time and a half must be paid for overtime and double time for Sundays and holidays, with Dec. 24, 25 and 26 all listed as holidays, in addition to New Year's day, Memorial day, July 4, Labor day and Thanksgiving day.

A definite plan of arbitration of grievances is provided in the contract, which specifically recognizes the union or its designated representatives as the sole collective bargaining agency for all employes.

### Unauthorized Strikes Denounced.

Detroit.—President Homer Martin, of the United Automobile Workers' union, said in a statement that the UAW "is determined to end, once and for all, unauthorized strikes."

## How to Run a Union Meeting

### A Simple Manual on Parliamentary Law

By PAUL BLANSHARD

Former Secretary, Rochester Labor College

The Workers' Education Bureau Press

LESSON IV.

**9. Defeating a Motion.**

Usually the quickest way to defeat a motion is to table it. The motion to lay another motion on the table requires only a majority vote, and since it is not debatable, the chairman is obliged to call for a vote as soon as some member has gained the floor and moved to table.

The procedure is as follows:

Brother Parr—I move that this union indorse the republican party at the coming election.

Brother—Michelson — I second the motion.

The Chairman—You have heard the motion that this union indorse the republican party in the coming election. Is there any discussion?

Brother Jarvis—I believe that this motion should not be discussed at this time. I move to lay the motion on the table.

Brother Moore—I second the motion.

The Chairman—The motion is made to table the original motion.

Brother Parr—I am opposed to this motion to table.

The Chairman—You are out of order. Please sit down. The motion to table is undebatable and must be put to a vote at once. All those in favor of tabling the motion to indorse the republican party will say Aye. Opposed, No. The motion is tabled.

**10. Discussing a Motion.**

The following rules should be applied to the discussion of a motion:

1. No member has the right to discuss a motion twice while some other member wants the floor.

2. The person who makes a motion is usually given the last word in discussing it, if he wishes to speak twice.

3. Speak to the point. Otherwise the chairman can call you to order.

4. Do not talk to an opponent in arguing a question on the floor. Talk to the audience.

If the discussion of a motion or report drags too long any member who wants the vote taken immediately can call "Question" without rising from his seat, provided no other member has the floor. This is only a reminder to the chairman that some members are impatient to get the discussion over with. The chairman may then say:

The question is called for. Is there any more discussion? If not, all those in favor, etc.

**11. The Previous Question.**

The chairman cannot stop discussion in this way if some member wishes the floor. The way to stop discussion if members want the floor is to the previous question. This means to stop debate. It ing to do with the motion ously before the house. It a two-thirds vote to pass it cannot be discussed. If passed, the chairman must diately put to a vote the which is being discussed. The cedure is as follows:

The Chairman—The mot made and seconded that we delegation to the Labor day bration in Chicago. Is there discussion?

(Discussion then follows.)

Brother Frank—I move the vious question. (That is the thing as saying—I move to the debate.)

Brother Dewey—I second motion and I want to speak in vor of closing this discussion.

The Chairman—You cannot cuss this motion. The que question has been moved and onded. All those in favor of previous question say Aye. posed, No. The chair is in All those in favor of the pre question will rise. Be seated. posed rise. The vote stands 9. The previous question is ried. I will put the main mo to a vote. All those in favo the motion that we send a del tion to the Labor day celebr in Chicago will say Aye. Opp No. The motion is lost.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

BULLEN DRUG CO.
Tel. 7-2221
400 WEST NINTH ST.
PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED

FIRE INSURANCE
. . at . .
Considerable Savings
Strong Stock Companies
Lyle Stovall
Hamilton Bank Bldg. 6-0552

Volunteer
TODAY and SATURDAY
Joel McCREA
Barbara STANWYCK
Walter BRENNAN
Buddy EBSEN
in the Musical Drama Sensation!
"BANJO ON MY KNEE"
Coming Sunday—Clark GABLE in "HELL DIVERS"

BONITA
TODAY and SATURDAY
On Screen: TIM McCOY in Chattanooga's First Showing of His Latest Western Adventure!
"THE LION'S DEN"
On Stage: Charlie BOWMAN and His Musical "BUCKLE-BUSTERS"

Lazy, bored, grouchy
you may feel this way as a result of constipation
Constipation is an enemy of pleasure. It dulls your enjoyment of the best entertainment and the best friends.
To neglect constipation is to invite serious trouble. For your health's sake, take Black-Draught at the first sign of constipation. You'll soon feel better.
Here's a laxative that is purely vegetable, prompt, and reliable. Try it!
BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

WINTERIZED USED CARS and TRUCKS
'37 Plymouth Demonstrator, almost new ..... Special
'34 Plymouth Coach, cleanest in town ..... $395
'33 Dodge Sedan, real clean ..... 325
'31 Chevrolet Sedan ..... 195
USED TRUCKS
'33 Chev. 1½-Ton Cab and C ..... $240
'35 Dodge 1½-Ton, stake body ..... 525
'36 Dodge 1½-Ton Express ..... 425
'36 International 1½-Ton, long wheelbase ..... 410
50 OTHERS TO CHOOSE FROM
CITIZENS MOTOR CO.
617 Broad St. Phone 6-8181

BUY COAL NOW
Lump ..... $5.25 Ton
Nut and Egg ..... 4.75 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper. Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $3.75.
Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-3119 1 Chestnut Street

ASH WOOD
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

UNION LABEL
OVERCOATS and SUITS
Contor Bros
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

The Thrifty Store for Smart Women
for Young Folks and those who want to stay young
THE Vogue
A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .

IT'S A BARGAIN

The smart LaSalle Bridge Lamp is now reduced to sell at $3.25 cash, or it may be purchased on terms for a few cents more. It is a great bargain at this price—a bargain every home needs.

This bridge lamp has the I. E. S. indirect lighting features which eliminate eye strain, it is adjustable, strongly constructed, and will fit into the furnishings of any room.

See this bargain to-day.

THE TENNESSEE ETP ELECTRIC POWER CO.
Your Electric Service is a Development of Private Enterprise

SAVE! SAVE! up to 1/2
IN FOWLER BROS.
JANUARY CLEAN SWEEP SALE
All FURNITURE that has been on our floors six months or longer, reduced up to as much as one-half price
SAVE — FOWLER BROTHERS DEPENDABLE COMPANY FURNITURE — SAVE
Seventh & Broad Sts.

# LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

...istmas has long since come ...me, but this is the first op... ...nity that has arisen to tell ...about the unusually large ...er of beautiful Christmas ...we received which displayed ...ion label. Never before have ...otten such a large number ...the Typographical "bug" on ... By next Christmas, I prom... ...his column will be able to give you a list of places where these cards can be purchased.

* * *

About once a year I get ambitious and decide to make me a dress. This year the lovely materials at Miller's mill-end sale set me planning about making me a summer dress (in this cold weather, too). So you know the materials must be attractive.

* * *

The biggest little boy—who is very short and dumpy for a 4-year-old—started to complaining some weeks ago because he had to wear the overall-type of clothes. He insisted on having some real pants like big "Buddy." He got them last week—Wee Moderns had their annual sale on winter clothes and the little fellow is proudly strutting around in a pair of jodphurs—he looks shorter and cuter than ever. You can really same money on children's clothes by watching for those sales.

* * *

A union man came in the office this week and was complaining about something a city official had done. Just wait until election time came around again and he would fix him. And then he let it slip that he had forgotten to register—he begged me not to tell on him, and since he really is a good union man, I won't tell his name this time. But he had better not slip up again!

* * *

Heard rumors that the Label League is going to have a real old-fashioned get-together next month at an anniversary party. Won't that be fun? And, of course you know about the dance the Cooks' and Waiters' local is having on the 17th of this month. We are getting right giddy with all this entertainment.

* * *

Did you know that we have a "champion" beer here now? Rupert's beer, distributed by Cherokee Distributing company, is owned by the owner of the champion Yankee baseball team. Of course, it is 100 per cent union made, and has the largest brewery in the United States?

# 'Time Marches On!'

By DR. CHARLES STELZLE

Executive Director, Good Neighbor League.

There are times when most of us are compelled to cut down our financial budget for perfectly good reasons. This may be due to unemployment, or sickness, or some other legitimate cause for which we are not responsible and which is beyond our control.

But here's one thing of which we cannot be deprived—no matter what may be our station in life—something which is often more important than money, namely, time.

Furthermore, it is far more important to learn how to live on twenty-four hours a day than it is to make up a budget for the spending of $10 a day, or $100 a day. In this respect we are all of us members of the same aristocracy. Every one of us has the same amount of this wealth at his disposal—we each possess twenty-four hours a day.

There's a certain amount of this precious treasure which must be spent on the job of getting a living—let's say eight hours a day. The rest of it is ours, to spend as we please. But notice—some men "kill time," others "pass time," and others merely "fritter away time." This is the height of extravagance, which the worker, of all persons, cannot afford.

The way that a man spends this leisure time is a sure indication of his real character. What he does while he is making a living may not reveal the real man, because he may not be responsible for his job, but the way that he uses his spare time—when he is his own master—betrays his genuine qualities. It's when he does what he really likes to do, in his own way, and in his own time, that he shows the kind of a man he is.

He can't plead that he hasn't enough time. He has all that there is. He will never get more than twenty-four hours a day, no matter what he does. He can't buy more, he can't borrow more, he can't steal more time. It is therefore up to him as to what he will do with this precious treasure.

There is no use charging one's failure in this respect to the prevailing social system. This is too weak an alibi. Furthermore, it is short-sighted to expect that any other kind of a social system which men regard as ideal—and for which they are hoping—will make the slightest difference in the length and value of time. There will still be only twenty-four hours in each day, and the man who under any system spends these hours wisely will be richer than the spendthrift of the treasure of time.

## Labor World's Question Box

Q.—How many persons out of every hundred usually live to be a hundred years old?

A.—Less than one, according to a study by life insurance companies. They say not more than 30 out of every million persons live to be 100.

* * *

Q.—Is a cat's-eye only one kind of rock?

A.—That is a name given several minerals which, when cut with a convex surface, have a shining band like that seen by reflection in a cat's eye.

* * *

Q.—Is there another state which has the anti-revolution law besides Tennessee? J. T., Model, Tenn.

A.—Yes. Both Arkansas and Mississippi have similar laws.

* * *

Q.—Is the Great Sale Lake drying up?

A.—A study of this question by the U. S. geological survey resulted in an announcement by the survey that the lake is not drying up, even though the inland sea has gradually declined for the past 12 years.

# Bakers' Union Gains 43,000 New Members, Charters 120 New Locals Since Jan. 1, 1937

Chicago.—Nearly 43,000 workers have become members of the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International union and over 120 new charters have been granted since Jan. 1, 1937.

Steady progress is reported in the drive to bring all workers, over which this A. F. of L. affiliate has jurisdiction, into the union fold, and new victories are being chalked up each week by affiliated local unions.

The first cracker and biscuit company in Chicago to fall in line with organized labor is the Sawyer Biscuit company. Unionization of this firm's Chicago plant by Local No. 411 brought with it a substantial increase in wages for 300 employes, a 5-day, 40-hour week, and one week's vacation with pay for employes after one year of service.

**Progress in Candy Factories.**

All major candy factories in the Pittsburgh, Pa., area are in accord with Local 12 and are operating under union shop contracts.

In Portland, Ore., contracts covering workers employed by the Grandma and Northern Cookie companies, under jurisdiction of Local No. 364, have been completed.

Nearly 12,000 workers in candy factories and cracker and biscuit plants are now members of the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International union.

**Galveston Falls in Line.**

For the first time in many years union contracts have been signed by bakeries in Galveston, Tex. Eight shops have signed with Local No. 407.

The 110-day strike against the Foster Lunch and Bakery systems of San Francisco, Cal., ended, recently, with a victory for the unions involved, including Local No. 24 of the bakers.

In the east, Local No. 14, Rochester, N. Y., has established contractual relations with one of the largest chain bakeries in the country, the General Baking company. This concern is in agreement with local unions in other cities.

# Union Pottern Workers Start Boycott Fight on Japanese Goods

East Liverpool, O.—While demonstrators burned 200 cartons of Japanese-made goods, William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, pledged his organization's support in a campaign to enforce a nation-wide boycott against Japanese products.

Addressing a big rally of the National Brotherhood of Operative Potters, President Green urged a "Buy American" campaign as the most effective weapon.

As he spoke, the cartons of Nippon-made goods, voluntarily removed from 109 stores, burned in a huge bonfire at the city's edge.

"The A. F. of L., which never does anything by emotion, has declared in favor of a boycott against Japan until this unnecessary war against China ceases for two reasons," Green said.

"First, because it is ruthless, barbaric and reprehensible.

"Second, because Japan has established low standards of living and is manufacturing, shipping and selling goods in the U. S. at such low costs that it undermines the fine service offered by American manufacturers."

East Liverpool is the pottery capital of the United States and its basic ceramic industry has suffered severely from the competition of cheap Japanese wares. Both organized employers and organized workers in the industry have declared for a boycott of Japanese products. The industry is strongly organized and the employers' association has dealt with the National Brotherhood of Operative Potters, an A. F. of L. affiliate, for 37 years.

# What Next?

Now there's a machine to do the bank teller's work. A Philadelphia banking institution installed the first automatic bank teller in the United States and banks in New York and other cities are following suit. Depositors who do not wish to wait in line and have only checks to deposit can use the machine, which photographs checks and deposit slips at the rate of 5,000 an hour. The machine does not receive cash.

Q.—What proportion of Tennessee's population is foreign-born?

A.—About 2 per cent.

# IN THE NEWS

Louis Ludlow

Representative Louis Ludlow, of Indiana, has won two distinctions: first, of being the first newspaper man to go directly from the press gallery to a seat in congress, and second, of making a war referendum proposal Page 1 news.

Ludlow, who served as Washington correspondent for Indiana newspapers for many years and is the author of a number of books, was first elected to the house in 1929 and has been re-elected ever since.

His war referendum plan was introduced in 1935, but made no progress and attracted little attention. But he was persistent and never lost an opportunity to push the idea. He reintroduced his resolution in 1937 and it made the first pages with a bang when it was forced out of committee by a discharge petition on Dec. 10. Controversy over the proposal has raged hotly, with President Roosevelt, Secretary of State Hull and others having their say, mostly against the plan.

The Ludlow resolution, which proposes a constitutional amendment requiring a vote of the people before war is declared, except in the event of actual invasion of the United States, is scheduled to come before the house on Jan. 10. A lively battle is promised. Ludlow and his supporters, number many of the peace organizations and some labor heads and organizations, are confident the plan will have strong support in congress and throughout the country.

Representative Ludlow is a fighter, with full appreciation of the value of publicity and is putting up a spectacular battle in behalf of his plan. One of his books is "Hell or Heaven," which reveals the fervent peace sentiments which underlie his war referendum resolution.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56050
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Martha Miller vs. G. W. Miller

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that G. W. Miller is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next February Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 20th day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Thompson & Ballard, Attorneys. 1-14

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56123
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Mary Katherine Grigsby vs. William Brock Grigsby

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Brock Grigsby is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next February rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 5th day of January, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Joe S. Bean, Atty. 1-28

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56103
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Charles F. Hundt vs. Lena Lee Hundt

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Lena Lee Hundt, whose residence is unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next February rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 31st day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
M. B. Finkelstein, Atty. 1-28

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56108
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Pearl May Stickney vs. Thomas More Stickney

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Thomas More Stickney is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next February rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 4th day of January, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Harry Hite, Atty. 1-28

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56143
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
John De Galleford vs. Buna Alice De Galleford

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Buna Alice De Galleford is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next February Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 11th day of January, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk
Dixon & Dixon, Attorneys. 2-4

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56117
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Irene Matthews vs. William Taylor Matthews

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Taylor Matthews is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next February rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as o him.

This 4th day of January, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Joe Frassrand, Atty. 1-28

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by I. Elson and wife, Alice Elson, dated January 9, 1928, and recorded on the 28th day of December, 1937, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the notes representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outery to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 1938,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following real estate in Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lots Numbers (12), Thirteen (13), Fourteen (14), Sixteen (16), and Twenty-five (25) of J. V. Trotter's subdivision to Alton Park, as Per Plat of Record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Lots Numbers (3) and Four (4) mentioned in said deed of trust have been released from the deed of trust by special releases.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 31st day of December, 1937.
AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, TRUSTEE.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 1-21

**TRUSTEE'S SALE NOTICE**

Whereas default has been made in the payment of the indebtedness secured by the Trust Deed executed June 15, 1934, by Fred S. Raulston, single; Charles H. Raulston, single; Georgia Lee Bailey, a married woman, living separate and apart from her husband, and recorded in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book F-37, at page 254, et seq.

Whereas the owner of the indebtedness secured thereby has declared the whole indebtedness immediately due and payable and requested the sale of the property conveyed by said Trust Deed;

Now, therefore, I, J. M. Pickens, as substitute Trustee, will on Wednesday, Jan. 26, 1938, at 11 o'clock A. M., at the Hamilton County Court House Door in Chattanooga, Tennessee, sell to the highest bidder for cash free from the equity of redemption, homestead, dower and curtesy, the following described property:

Situated in the Third Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Consisting of 162.8 acres, more or less, situated about 18 miles from Chattanooga, on Dayton Road, and more particularly described as follows:

Beginning on a stake in the Soddy Pike, Sam Mysinger's northeast corner, thence north 7 degrees east along said Pike 516½ feet to a stake; thence north 84 degrees 45 minutes west 147 feet, thence north 6 degrees 30 minutes west 165½ feet to stake; thence north 87 degrees 30 minutes east 187½ feet to another corner in said Soddy Pike; thence North 3 degrees 30 minutes east 785 feet to a stake on the east side of the Soddy Pike, Sneed and Robert's corner; thence north 84 degrees 45 minutes west 1303 feet to a fence corner; thence north 1 degree east along the top of the ridge 585 feet; thence north 84 degrees 30 minutes west 548 feet to a stake in the Lamon Hollow; thence with said Hollow south 2 degrees 15 minutes west 865 feet; thence south 33 degrees 30 minutes west along said Hollow 580 feet to a hickory; thence south 64 degrees 30 minutes west 1675 feet to a small red oak; thence south 48 degrees 30 minutes west still in Lamon's Hollow 630 feet to a post oak and red oak corner, being also Gannaway's corner; thence south 24 degrees 30 minutes east along Young's line 1145 feet to a post oak stump, George Higgin's corner; thence north 61 degrees 45 minutes east 884 feet to a post oak corner; thence north 86 degrees 30 minutes east 1886 feet; thence north 44 degrees 45 minutes east along Horn's line 620 feet to a hickory, formerly a black oak corner; thence north 1 degree west 187 feet to a pine and a corner to Mysinger; thence north 89 degrees 15 minutes east 570 feet to the beginning, and being the same property conveyed to J. W. Raulston and wife, Sarah Raulston, by warranty deed from Thomas Trimby and wife, Nina L. Trimby, dated March 10, 1916, and recorded May 22, 1916, in Volume 13, Book W, page 142, of the Register's Office, Hamilton County, Tennessee, and being the same property inherited by Sarah Raulston, now deceased, widow of J. W. Raulston, Charles Raulston, single; Fred Raulston, single, and Georgia Lee Bailey (formerly Raulston) as shown by affidavit of Fred S. Raulston, dated January 5, 1934, and registered on January 5, 1934, in Note Book 32, page 164 of the Register's Office, Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to unpaid taxes and assessments, if any.

J. M. PICKENS,
Substitute Trustee.
W. B. Magness, Attorney. 1-14


**Many, Many Women Say Cardui Helped Them**

By taking Cardui, thousands of women have found they can avoid much of the monthly suffering they used to endure. Cramping spells, nagging pains and jangled nerves can be relieved—either by Cardui or by a physician's treatment.

Besides easing certain pains, Cardui aids in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.

Cardui, with directions for home use by women, may be bought at the drug store. (Pronounced "Card-u-i".)

Prescriptions—Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times
Incorporated Eckerd's
Creators of Reasonable Drug Prices
732 MARKET ST.

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

OLD MATTRESSES
Made Like New
LET US MAKE AN INNER-SPRING FROM YOUR OLD MATTRESS!
Renovating . . . Upholstering
Refinishing . . . . Slip Covers
All Work Guaranteed
POWELL
615 E. Main St. Phone 6-8062

AMBULANCE
CHAPMAN'S
Funeral Home
400 McCallie Ave 6-4136

AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN,
806 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178

These Cabs are Nonunion
BLUE CAB
DeLUXE RAINBO
Taxicab Local 594

NOTICE
TO ALL
TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union
Local 600

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

THE NEW
MONARCH
Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. 7th St.

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
Chicken and Steak Dinners
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

Building Supplies . . .
Hardware . . . . Tools
. . . . Sporting Goods
LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE
HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN
511 Market Street
CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
BLEND COFFEE
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

AUTO GLASS HEADQUARTERS
Drive in our convenient parking lot in rear of our Market Street store and receive immediate service on broken automobile glass.
BY ALL MEANS, ASK FOR SAFETY GLASS
THE INDEPENDENT PAINT & GLASS CO.
506 MARKET STREET

BE AT PEACE
Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.
HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-6049

NEW 1938 PONTIAC $899
Full Delivered Price as Low as
Easy General Motors Terms
SAFETY SHIFT GEAR CONTROL ONLY $10
Our Small Stock of Used Cars Plus . . . Plus . . . Enables Us to Give You
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 MARKET ST. PHONE 7-1119 316-18 BROAD ST.

USED CAR BARGAINS
'30 Chevrolet Coach ..... $ 75
'31 Ford Coach, new paint ..... 150
'32 Ford V-8 Sedan ..... 175
'33 Chevrolet ° w. w. Sedan ..... 300
'32 Plymouth Coach, A-1 ..... 250
'33 Chevrolet Coach, A-1 ..... 275
'34 Ford V-8 De Luxe Coach ..... 275
WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Ave.
238 East Main St. 6-5188

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines
Ninth and Cherry Sts.

SPECIALS FOR FEW DAYS
1935 Chevrolet Sedan ..... $350
1935 Plymouth Sedan, Radio and Heater ..... 375
1935 Hupmobile Sedan ..... 325
1936 Willys Sedan, Trunk ..... 275
1936 Dodge Sedan, Trunk ..... 550
1936 Ford V-8 Coach ..... 395
And about 40 others to select from.
BROAD ST. GARAGE
USED CAR STORE
407-409 Broad St.—7-1883—Bob Eagen

CO-OP GROCERY
Central Market House
Richmond Maid Coffee ..... 29c
UNION LABEL
Richmond Maid Baking Pwdr. 23c
UNION LABEL
J.F.G. Peanut Butter 2 for 27c
Orient Flour, 24 Lbs. $1.05
No. 1 Potatoes, 10 Lbs. 19c
Crystal Pearl Meal 12 Lbs. 19c
No. 2 Tomatoes, 3 Cans 20c
Franko Butter, 1 Lb. 35c
Good Luck Vegetable Short'g, Lb. 20c
Pet Milk, Tall, 2 Cans 15c
WE CATER TO UNION TRADE
AND CARRY ONLY "FAIR" PRODUCTS

USE
Orient Flour
For Fine Biscuit and Cake

Treat Yourself to

Now

READY CASH...
...our taxes, improvements on ...r home, or for other obliga... ...s. Loans made on most rea... ...able terms and paid back by ...week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
...round Floor Vol. Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
...O YARDS to Serve You with the ...est Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
...t Lake Yard ...Seventh Ave. Rossville Yard Lake Ave.
...buy our coal from Union Miners ...ly and we work only white drivers

...OFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
1265 Market Street
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

UNION LABEL
OVERCOATS and SUITS
...Contor Bros
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

...ty Store
...Women
...s and those
...stay young
...gue
...a Great City...

IT'S A BARGAIN

...ge Lamp is now re... ...cash, or it may be ...a few cents more. ...his price—a bargain
...the I. E. S. indirect ...eliminate eye strain, ...ly constructed, and ...hings of any room.
...LECTRIC POWER CO.
...ment of Private Enterprise

CHATTANOOGA'S GREATEST

RANGE SALE

$24.95

Your old stove as first payment, then just $1.00 weekly

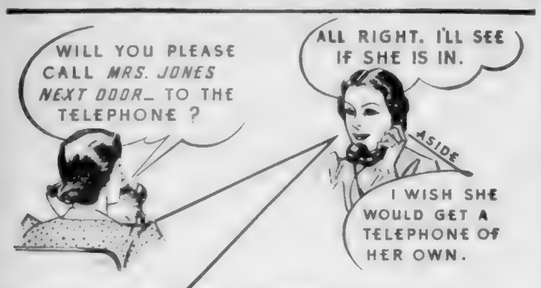
UP TO $99.50

FREE PREMIUMS Such as Congoleum Rugs, Utility Cabinets, 52-Piece Set Dishes, etc., with All Ranges.

The HUB FURNITURE COMPANY

621 Market St. and 622 Broad St. Phone 6-6011




WILL YOU PLEASE CALL MRS. JONES NEXT DOOR— TO THE TELEPHONE ?
ALL RIGHT, I'LL SEE IF SHE IS IN.
ASIDE
I WISH SHE WOULD GET A TELEPHONE OF HER OWN.

IS YOUR TELEPHONE IN YOUR NEIGHBOR'S HOME ?

It is often embarrassing to ask a neighbor to let you use her telephone. Of course neighbors are gracious about lending, in your household's little emergencies, but sometimes it is troublesome to both parties when an unexpected caller wants to borrow the telephone.

Possibly the embarrassment in using a neighbor's telephone arises from the fact that while one can return flour or coffee in full, borrowed telephone service cannot be repaid in kind.

If you seriously consider the many services the telephone renders many times each day, and compare its value with the small cost, you will probably agree that it is false economy to try to do without it.

It is easy to order your telephone. Just get in touch with the Business Office, or give your order to any telephone employe.

SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO.
INCORPORATED


## MORE ABOUT WHITE COLLAR

(Continued from Page 1)

banner of the American Federation of Labor.

"There are four million white collar workers in this country," Mr. Weikel said. "The term 'white collar worker' is, of course, figurative. It merely denotes the men and women who work in the business offices of the country, as distinguished from those who labor in overalls and rough clothes in the nation's factories. Yet there is a halter around the necks of the white collar workers of the country—an invisible halter composed of prejudice, woven with pride, that weighs down these workers economically, and keeps them in an underprivileged class despite their skill and training.

**Office Employes Are Skilled Workers.**

"Make no mistake about it. Office workers are skilled workers. They are an indispensable part of the business life of America. It takes years of education, training and experience to fit them for their jobs. It is only fair that they should get a decent wage.

"Well, they don't. The average young woman working in a business office as typist, stenographer or bookkeeper makes a wage so low that it requires the meanest kindest of penny-pinching, scrimping on meals and neglect of her health to make her salary last from pay day to pay day.

"The average young man employed in a business office is not much better off. He also has had years of schooling and special training to prepare him for his important function in the business machine. His earnings usually are as meager as those of the average girl in an office. He, too, wants some of the good things in life, but can't afford them. It takes every cent he earns just to live.

**Why Wages Are Low.**

"Why can't these millions of office workers improve their status? Why can't they obtain better pay? Why must they be the first to have their wages cut when business slows down? The answer is simple—it's because they don't and won't organize into a trade union.

"Factory workers, with less education, receive more money. They have better protection in their jobs. Why? Because they have the foresight to join together in a union. And because of the benefits they have received from joining their union, they are proud of that union.

"Office workers apparently have been, until recently, ashamed to join a union. They have felt, perhaps, that because they were white collar employes, they were above a union. They regarded themselves as rugged individualists. And, as a result, they find themselves in an oppressed and downtrodden class in the economic picture. * * *

**Government White Collar Workers Are Organized.**

"White collar workers in the government service have had considerably more foresight in organizing than the same workers in private industry. The government employes have become union conscious and have been organized into the various units of the A. F. of L. for some years past. Yet they have had only one employer to deal with—Uncle Sam. And he is a kindly, benevolent old man who has responded time and again to the earnest appeals of his employes through their labor organizations.

"How much more important should it be to the hordes of white collar workers employed by thousands of different employers and gigantic corporations to see that they have a strong, aggressive and influential labor organization to protect them, and aid and counsel them. Therefore, the American Federation of Labor has responded to the need of these millions of underpaid and almost forgotten wage-earners in our modern industrial system.

**Purpose of Office Employes International Council.**

"At its recent convention held at Denver, Colo., the American Federation of Labor formed an organization called the American Federation of Office Employes International council.

"This organization was formed for the purpose of co-ordinating the efforts of local unions of white collar workers employed by corporations and modern industrial plants, factories and businesses in nearly one hundred cities where these organizations already exist.

"It is the forerunner of a large national union composed of this class of wage-earners, which will take its proper place among organizations of the several millions of members of organized labor, now under the banner of the A. F. of L. There is now under way a campaign of organization among white collar workers in every city in the United States.

**Employers Keep Office Employes Wages Low.**

"Department of labor statistics disclose that while with the mechanization of other industries, corresponding increases in salaries, improved working conditions have been the rule, the wages of white collar workers have remained stationary, or actually lowered.

"Available figures disclose the startling fact that white collar workers were the first to suffer during the depression, and that while other highly organized industries have regained lost purchasing power, and have gone forward beyond pre-depression levels, the white collar worker has not even regained pre-depression wage levels.

**Facts Are Distorted.**

"Many arguments are advanced in an effort to distort the facts in this pathetic picture. We are told that professional men and women, as well as skilled artisans and mechanics, serve a certain apprenticeship period—a period of training. Well, is this not true of the skilled white collar worker? Is not such a period of training and apprenticeship as necessary to white collar workers as to workers in other vocations?

"We know, and everyone knows, that a skilled white collar worker requires an apprenticeship period, at low wages, as do many other classes of wage-earners.

**"Confidential Work" Fallacy Punctured.**

"Other fables have been told concerning the higher degree of confidential work that is done by white collar workers, and the flexibility of their hours—all of which is misleading and untrue.

"In the large, high-speed offices of today there are thousands of white collar workers who perform neither highly confidential work, nor enjoy the dubious privilege of irregular hours of employment.

"Their employers have deliberately cultivated and nurtured in them a feeling that they are superior to mechanics and laborers, that the dignity of their employment puts them above the necessity of organization into trade unions.

**A. F. of L. Unions Offer Only Salvation.**

"But the white collar workers of the nation can be fooled no longer. They have become aware of their economic insecurity, they know that relief from long hours and inadequate wages can come only through organization in the American Federation of Labor.

"They are rebelling against the hostile and antagonistic attitude of employers toward their organization. They are seeking their rightful place at the conference table when wage negotiations with their fellow workers in industry are being discussed.

"They are asking for organization in every community and section of the United States, and the American Federation of Labor is answering their plea with an intensive campaign throughout the nation to bring this vast army of unorganized workers into their place in the sun."


It is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

QUALITY Hardware

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.

STOVALL Hardware Co.

711 Cherry St.



SPECIAL VALUES

USED CARS

1934 Ford V-8 De Luxe Sedan ..... 225

1936 Ford V-8 Sedan ..... 395

1934 Chevrolet Master Coach ..... 225

1934 Hudson Sedan ..... 325

A Large Stock for Your Selection

D. S. ETHERIDGE, Inc.

Used Car Arcade Phone 6-3181

Used Car Lot 908 Broad Phone 7-3242



We Buy, Sell and Trade

USED CARS

"Bigger Values—Better Trades"

Price Auto Co.

Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors

1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242

202-218 East Main St. Phone 6-1833

SELL US YOUR CAR



SPECIAL VALUES IN OUR Used Cars and Trucks

◆ BROAD INSURANCE COVERAGE
◆ LOW FINANCE RATES

1934 Chevrolet Master Sedan ..... $325

1935 Ford V-8 DeLuxe Sedan ..... $365

1932 Chevrolet Coach (Clean) ..... $225

1931 Ford Coupe only ..... $145

1936 Chevrolet ½-Ton Panel Delivery ..... $345

1936 Chevrolet Standard Coach ..... $395

OTHERS FOR SELECTION

Newton Chevrolet

825-37 Broad St.



Shoe Renew

"BETTER SHOE REBUILDING"

802 BROAD STREET PHONE 4-0138

17 E. SEVENTH ST PHONE 7-1111

Free Call and Delivery Service



RHODES

Paint — Wall Paper

NEW LOCATION

715 CHERRY ST

6-3194



NEW! Ladder-Front Bal

Very open ... and new-looking! One of many "ahead-of-the-season styles". Wear it first!

The Vogue

A Great Store ... In a Great City ...



We Continue Our

GIGANTIC SALE!

of 1000 new

Bedroom Suites

4-Piece Walnut finish Bed Room Suites, starting at . $19.50

Others at $39.50 and $49.50

$1.00 Down and $1.00 Per Week

BANNER FURNITURE CO.

EASIEST TERMS IN TOWN

1467 Market Street Phone 6-0955



JACOB RUPPERT BEER

MELLOW WITH AGE

100% UNION

Cherokee Distributing Co.

700 EAST NINTH STREET

Chattanooga, Tenn Telephone 6-1161



SAVE AT Sears

Union-Made "GOOD LUCK" Work Shoes

Sensationally Priced!

$3

One of the Finest Work Shoes You Can Buy

- Cordovan Type Horsehide Leather Uppers. Finer and Stronger.
- Comfortable Smooth Grain Leather Inside Counter Pocket.
- Smooth Grain Leather Insole. Genuine Goodyear Welt.
- Finest Oak-Tanned, Oil-Treated Bend Leather Outsole.

See Them at Sears Tomorrow!

Sears, Roebuck and Co.

Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1274



Drink Fresh Milk Every Day

For Health and Beauty—To keep youthful and vigorous—Drink GRANT-PATTEN'S Safe Milk.

Milk has the vitamins that fight cold and resist germs—Especially now a child should have a full quart each day, adults at least a pint.

You are entitled to the best, so demand the best!

GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY

(INCORPORATED)

6-1294 1220 King Street

*You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk*



ACME COAL COMPANY

QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE

"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"

Dial 6-1183

AGENTS STOKOL "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"

We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor



*Statement of the*

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK

Chattanooga, Tennessee

In Response to Comptroller's Call as of December 31, 1937

*Resources:*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Cash in Vault and Due From Banks | $16,732,043.60 | |
| U. S. Bonds | 12,139,797.55 | |
| State, Municipal and Listed Securities | 2,103,477.17 | $30,975,318.32 |
| Loans and Discounts | | 11,103,514.26 |
| Overdrafts | | 937.68 |
| Bank Buildings (five offices) | | 1,472,241.63 |
| Furniture and Fixtures (five offices) | | 139,496.64 |
| Stock in Federal Reserve Bank | | 111,000.00 |
| Other Bonds and Securities | | 311,897.00 |
| Other Real Estate | | 118,640.05 |
| Customers' Liability Account of Acceptances | | 335,256.84 |
| Other Assets | | 100,333.01 |
| TOTAL RESOURCES | | $44,668,635.43 |

*Liabilities:*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Capital Stock— | | |
| Preferred | $ 800,000.00 | |
| Common | 2,000,000.00 | $ 2,800,000.00 |
| Surplus and Undivided Profits | | 1,271,681.69 |
| Acceptances Executed for Customers | | 335,256.84 |
| Deposits | | 40,261,696.90 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | | $44,668,635.43 |

WE CORDIALLY INVITE BUSINESS FROM INDIVIDUALS, BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS and BANKS

Member Federal Reserve System

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

RED TOP
EER and ALE
UNION MADE
NION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JANUARY 21, 1938 Number 38

RIDE A UNION CAB
GREY LINE CABS
WITH
Union Drivers

# UBINSKY BLAMES LEWIS FOR CONTINUATION OF LABOR SPLIT

## HEAD IS HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR PEACE BREAKDOWN

**er of Powerful Affil- in Sensational Clash ith Lewis; Urges Settlement.**

**OUS CHARGES MADE**

**ion Too Grave for Flip- y, Dubinsky Declares, erying Lewis' "Wise-Cracking."**

of peace between the A. F. and the C. I. O., which the collapse of negotiations be- those two labor bodies sub- a few scattered whispers e, again became a wide- discussion as the result of ational clash this week be- two powerful forces in the

day night President David y, of the International Garment Workers' union, largest affiliate of the C. I. its third largest financial " charged in a speech at ork City that C. I. O. Chair- ohn L. Lewis is responsible continued breach in the la- ement, that the C. I. O. nd file have no voice in its that its claimed member- greatly exaggerated, and he communists' daily news- "seems" to have become the O.'s "mouthpiece."

**F. of L. Plan Was Fair.**

hatically voicing a demand e-newal of peace negotiations en the two labor groups, Du-

(Continued on third page)

## O'Conner Given Knoxville Post

**Former Federation Prexy Named Director.**

Knoxville, Tenn.—John T. O'Conner, member of the International Association of Machinists, former president of the Central Labor union and of the Tennessee Federation of Labor and for two terms mayor of Knoxville, this week was named director of welfare in the city government of Knoxville.

The appointment was announced Wednesday by Mayor Walter W. Mynatt along with the selection of four other "cabinet" officers, who will serve with him in the ensuing two years in managing the affairs of the municipality.

### Meatcutter Member Is Seriously Ill

Paul Sorrick, member of Local 600, Meatcutters, is seriously ill at his home, 1011 Tunnel boulevard.

### Meatcutter Opens Shop

G. W. Langston, who has held a card in the Meatcutters' union for over twenty years, took over the R. O. Bennet meat market last week. Mr. Langston's advertisement appears elsewhere in this week's Labor World. He would appreciate his old-time friends dropping in sometime and see him.

## State Committee To Meet Sunday In Nashville

**Non-Partisan Labor Group Will Discuss Legislative Matters.**

**Too Early to Make Recommendations Concerning State Races—Called by Chairman Reid.**

H. V. Reid, chairman of the Tennessee Non-partisan Committee, has issued a call for a meeting of that committee to be held this Sunday morning in Nashville. The committee is composed of three members of the Tennessee Federation of Labor and representatives from each of the railroad brotherhoods.

Although definite purpose of the meeting was not given in the call, it is not believed that anything definite will be adopted regarding the state races to be held this fall, since all candidates have not announced themselves. In fact, very few have come out in the open yet.

However, it is believed that the session will be spent mostly in discussing legislative matters.

### Sculduggery Extinct In Modern Debating, Says U. T. Professor

Knoxville, Jan. 20—The day of sculduggery and word-pugilism in the debating field has passed, replaced by "search for truth" attitude, according to Dr. J. B. Emperor, University of Tennessee English and public speaking professor. He spoke on "Debate in the Modern World" on one of the U. T. semi-weekly broadcasts over Station WSM.

"Old-fashioned school debating, the kind I was brought up on fifteen or twenty years ago, can best be described as a verbal knock-down and drag-out fight, a sort of wordy slugging-match, wherein anything goes and may the dirtiest fighter win," Dr. Emperor said. "In modern debating we find more and more contempt for the small, the shyster-ish, and the tricky."

"It is far better to try to get at the truth of a problem than to try to prove that your opponent is a fool," he continued. "Surely we find that the most successful kind of speaking is that which leaves the person to whom we are talking of one mind with us and as well disposed toward us, not that which leaves him beaten down, perhaps, but unconvinced and mentally sore."

The modern schools sponsoring debating also are selecting subjects of immediate interest and importance, the professor added.

"Any group today which would trouble to waste time discussing capital punishment or whether the pen is mightier than the sword, or that venerable old graybeard of my boyhood, the independence of the Philippines, would be old-fashioned indeed. Pressing, grim, even terrible problems are abroad in the world, even for high school and college students."

### Electrical Workers Form New Local in Shreveport

Shreveport, La.—R. L. Burton, A. F. of L. organizer, reports several new local unions are in process of organization here, with many members being added to existing locals. A charter was recently ordered for a new local of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, which started out with a very substantial membership.

### I. B. E. W. NOW IN COLUMBIA.

Columbia, Tenn.—Charter has been ordered for a local union of the Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, several men having signed the charter list. Representatives of the I. B. E. W., assisted by Lo Petree, of the A. F. of L., and other officials, have been doing excellent work in this section, and application for the charter is evidence of the success of their campaign.

## Labor's Political Conference to Meet Again Next Sunday As Political Pot Gets Warm

*Greatly Increased Membership Indicates That Next Election Will Not Lack Interest.*

**Organization for Sole Purpose of Protecting Workingman's Interest in Public Officials and Policies —Wheland Hall May Be Crowded.**

Showing an increased interest after a few months dormant period following the last political camapign, Labor's Political Conference will hold another session next Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock in Wheland hall at the Memorial auditorium.

Because it has demonstrated that it is a potent influence in election campaigns in which working men are beginning to act collectively in matters of government in Hamilton county, present officeholders and prospective candidates are watching with palpitating interest the deliberations of the conference.

It is prophesied that by the democratic primaries the conference will have an actual paid-in membership of one thousand members, who will be representing some 11,000 workers who may be prevailed upon to qualify themselves to vote.

In a formal statement by J. C. Cox, president of the conference and a member of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, he states concisely the purpose of the conference:

"This meeting will be one of the most important of the year and much interest is being shown by our members, as well as many others who are making application for membership at this time. We are expecting our membership to more than double at this meeting.

"Matters of importance will be: Receive new members, both by locals and individual membership; receive reports of retiring officers; election and installation of officers for the year 1938.

"It is possible that the conference will decide to take an interest in the county primary election to be held on March 17.

"Labor's Political Conference was organized and is being maintained by locals and members of organized labor. Its major aims and purposes are to collectively represent our people through political action only. We invite alll locals of labor organizations or any individuals who are members of such locals, to accept membership in the conference or to meet with us as our guest next Sunday. Just show your union card to the sergeant-at-arms and you will be welcome."

Patronize Our Advertisers.

### STRIKE BENEFITS NOT SUBJECT TO SOCIAL SECURITY TAXATION

Washington.—The internal revenue bureau has issued two important rulings.

It has ruled that benefits paid by a union to its members on strike are not subject to social security taxes.

It has ruled that transportation tickets furnished by a company to its employes shall not be added to money wages to determine the earnings on which social security taxes are fixed.

### MACHINISTS INSTALL NEW OFFICIALS

Local 56, Machinists, installed a new set of officers at their regular meeting held Jan. 11. Those installed were: Wallace Cry, president; S. M. Hooper, vice-president; G. W. Axley, recorder; D. W. Sively, financial secretary; E. E. O'Bar, conductor; S. R. Green, sentinel, and W. R. Barney, business agent.

Next regular meeting will be Jan. 24 at their new meeting hall, Wheland hall, at the Memorial auditorium.

### Winnfield (Ala.) Salt Mine Workers Organize

Winnfield, La.—Salt Mine Mine and Factory Employes' Local Union No. 21413, recently chartered by the American Federation of Labor, is numbered among the up and coming new local unions here.

A new local union of quarry workers has also been installed, starting out with a membership of 27, which is gradually increasing.

Patronize Our Advertisers.

### Machinist's Wife Is Ill With "Flu"

Mrs. C. H. Meadows, residing in Poindexter Heights, has been confined for several days with an attack of influenza. Mrs. Meadows is the wife of a loyal member of the Machinists, Local 56, Mr. C. H. Meadows, who is foreman at the Smith Elevator company.

### Brewery Workers Send Delegate

Local 79, Brewery Workers, have a brand-new slate of delegates to be obligated at Monday's session of Central Body. The new list is composed of R. R. Lee, E. D. Fischer, W. F. Strickland, Jr., Charles Davis and John Etter.

### MACHINISTS GAINING DESPITE RECESSION

**Many New Wage Agreements Are Negotiated; Provide Substantial Pay Boosts.**

That the business recession is not slowing up the International Association of Machinists was revealed this week at the union's general offices in Washington.

During the week following New Year's day, ordinarily a slack time in union activities, representatives of the I. A. of M. in eleven cities in nine different states negotiated a total of thirty-two new agreements with employers in various branches of industry.

All of the pacts provided for substantial wage increases, some adding as much as 25 cents an hour to the pay envelopes of the workers involved.

A number of the agreements also established double pay in place of time and one-half for overtime work.

Cities where the new agreements were secured are Philadelphia, Spokane, St. Paul, New York, Cleveland, Hoboken, Dayton, Terre Haute, Racine and Fon du Lac, Wis., and Price, Utah.

A laudatory monument to the first nazi who killed a Jew is on the road between Berlin and Potsdam. It represents the nazi with his knee on the chest of the victim about to cut off that victim's head. And still that bunch of brigands wants to be thought civilized.

## Make Hospital Complete, Says Central Body

**Original Plans Should Be Followed City-County Told.**

**Incomplete Units Now Will Necessitate Expensive Remodeling Later On.**

Central Labor union has joined in with other groups in Hamilton county who are interested in seeing that our new hospital shall be complete. Reports have it that the original figure set aside for the needed institution is to be reduced to such an extent that there will not be any elevators, not to mention other necessities.

Feeling that the public realizes the need of having an efficient hospital now, and that to curtail the building program from the start will only mean expensive remodeling later on, the labor group requested city and county officials to give us a complete job rather than one which cannot operate most efficiently.

In the resolution drawn up it was set forth tha: sufficient money has already been appropriated to do the work. The resolution says:

Whereas, it appears from recent reports that many of the original and valuable features of the new hospital will have to be omitted if the cost is limited to $1,000,000, because of increased costs of materials since the plans were drawn; and,

Whereas, the federal government has granted $400,000 for the hospital in addition to the $1,000,000 authorized by the city and county, making a total of $1,400,000 available; and,

Whereas, we feel that it would be far better to build a complete hospital than to do only a part of a job, thus requiring expensive remodeling in the near futdre; and,

Whereas, it appears that this extra $400,000 may be diverted to other purposes, if not used for the hospital, since this has been the usual practice when there have been surpluses left over from bond issues. Therefore, be it

Resolved, That the officials of Chattanooga and Hamilton county be urged to proceed with the original plans for the hospital, the welfare of the citizens of Chattanooga and Hamilton county requiring it. And be it further

Resolved, That copies of this resolution be submitted to the city and county officials, to the hospital committee and to the press.

## CIO Reverses One Big Union Position Here

**George Googe Reiterates Communistic Tendencies of Anti-AFL Group.**

**Copperhill Hearing in Chattanooga Provides Humorous Angles as CIO Attorneys Find Selves in Corner.**

A labor board examiners' hearing held here last Thursday and Friday presented unusual situations in that high CIO officials were pleading before the examiner for a right to reverse the CIO's one big union idea, and be permitted to split an industry into three local unions instead of one.

Startling as was this departure from the CIO's precious policy of industrial unionism, the sensation of the hearing came when the same CIO officials attempted to have written into the records the charge that the reason why members left the CIO was because the A. F. of L. had accused the CIO of being "communistic-streaked." Whereupon George L. Googe, representing the A. F. of L. at the hearing, caused much merriment among the spectators and equal confusion among the CIO officials when he stated that the A. F. of L. had no objections to the charge made, or to its introduction into the record, further stating that he was prepared to prove that the CIO is "communistic-streaked," and would offer the most conclusive evidence —the published statement made earlier in the week by David Dubinsky, third high man in the CIO organization. Then it was that the CIO officials moved to have all reference to the above charges stricken from the records.

The case before Board Examiner Bellman, of Washington, was that of the employes of the Tennessee Copper company, of Copperhill, Ducktown and Isabella, Tenn., in a request of the board for an election to be held to determine the bargaining agency for the employes. The company had joined the American Federation of Labor local union in a request for a consent election, but the CIO resisted, whereupon it became necessary to hold the hearing.

**History of the Case.**

In 1933 the employes of the above named places organized local unions under charters from the Mill, Mine and Smelter Workers' International union, which at that time was an affiliate of the American Federation of Labor. For convenience, each of the three points had its own local, but in bargaining with the company joint negotiations were made for agree-

(Continued on Page 2)

## ...se Labor Committee Votes To Report Wage-Hour Measure

...shington.—The labor committee the house will report a wage ...ur bill. The Black-Connery ...hich passed the house will be ... as a base. But just what ...ll will be when it comes, and ...closely it will resemble the ... measure, is on the knees of ...ods and of the committee ... voted 14 to 2 for action.

...nearly as can be told at this ... a majority of the members ... committee favor an adminis- ...ve board, probably of five ...ers. But the demand is quite ... for a single administrator, ... the supervision of the labor ...tment. That last item will not ... make it popular in American ...ation of Labor circles.

**No Flat Minima.**

... 40-cent minimum and 40- ... maximum will be written in- ... bill, though the chances are ...here will be trap doors both ...r and ceiling, through which ... rates can be set for some oc- cupations and longer hours allowed under named conditions.

"We have been advised by many competent lawyers that inflexible standards would be unconstitutional," said Mary T. Norton, chairman of the committee. "The committee seemed to feel that it wouldn't be constitutional to fix flat minima. In order to settle that question finally, we plan to ask the attorney-general for an opinion."

**Public Hearings Refused.**

The committee has refused to hold more public hearings, though the two members, Fred A. Hartley, of New Jersey, and Bruce Barton, of New York, demanded extensive public hearings.

Most of the talk on the Hill is that the rules committee will not try to hold up his bill as it did in the special session.

As for the date on which the bill will come to the house, no one knows. March 1 has been mentioned, but many members of the committee do not want to wait that long.

## ...ssissippi Law to Compensate Unemployed Held Constitutional

...kson, Miss.—The Mississippi ...e court has upheld the con- ...tionality of the state unem- ...ent compensation act. Its ... was in the case of W. S. F. ... and others, of Hattiesburg, ...t the unemployment compen- ... commission and its executive ...s. Tatum, a former mayor ...ttiesburg, attacked the act on ...rounds that it deprived em- ...s of their property without ...process of law, impaired the ...y of contracts and that the ... had been coerced by the fed- ...government into putting the state social security act into effect. Upholding the act the supreme court said: "We believe that unemployment is a problem over which both the state and federal governments have some jurisdiction, and each may provide suitable laws to mitigate unemployment or to prevent it."

...n men are fighting the anti- ...ing bill as an invasion of ... rights. Can you beat that? ...can. Some other opponents ...here is no need of a federal ...because lynchings are gradual- ...clining. Those lynched during ...decline are not supposed to ...

### Cosmetic Workers Form Organization in Memphis

Memphis, Tenn.—A new local union of cosmetic workers, employed by Webster, Inc., is one of the highlights of local organization activities here in recent weeks, along with the addition of many hundreds of members by established A. F. of L. unions. C. N. F. Reddick, A. F. of L. organizer, reports an increasing activity throughout the local labor movement, with gradual gains all along the line.

## Another CIO Union Head Urges Peace in Ranks Of Organized Labor

New York City.—Max Zaritzky, president of the United Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers' International union, has joined David Dubinsky in demanding peace between the CIO and the A. F. of L., and the immediate renewal of conferences to that end. The call was made in an editorial in the Hat Worker, trade journal of a union with 35,000 members, and ended with the words of General Grant: "Let us have peace."

At the same time, Matthew Woll, vice-president of the A. F. of L., in an address before the Photo-Engravers' union, Local 1, repeated the call he had previously given for renewed negotiations and peace.

"We are wholly in agreement with President Dubinsky and hope with him and with all the friends of the labor movement that peace will not be long delayed," says the Zaritsky editorial. "Peace negotiations should be resumed without delay."

**"Situation Is Dangerous."**

Zaritsky agrees with Dubinsky, president of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union, that the A. F. of L. offered concessions at the conference which were a basis for which peace could be made. Then, "what is all the shooting about?"

"One thing seems definite: Under the present state of uncertainty created by the collapse of peace negotiations, no effective organization work of any kind can be done by either group. No one can unite.

"The situation is a dangerous one for both the A. F. of L. and the CIO. Only those who will not see can fail to note the danger signals on labor's roadway. On the one hand, the recession is taking its toll in increased unemployment and in diminishing labor's effectiveness in organization work. On the other hand, the reactionaries and industrial and political tories are becoming increasingly arrogant.

**Public Reaction Bad.**

"Add to that the fact that the public at large is becoming more and more impatient with labor's warfare; consider, also, that the rank and file of labor itself is indignant at the injuries suffered in the furious internecine warfare conducted in some communities, and peace becomes fully as pressing in its necessity as it is indispensible.

"Unless labor is quickly reunited to resist the encroachments of its enemies, we can foresee that restrictive legislation will be passed against it.

"Even worse is that fact that such legislation would not find any resistance from a divided labor movement or from a bewildered public.

**Peace Held Imperative.**

"Peace we must therefore have as speedily as possible. The rank and file of labor demand peace. Public opinion insists on it."

Mr. Woll stressed the same central point in his address, saying:

"An increasing number of the general public are concerned in this in this strife, which has already reached dangerous proportions and will unquestionably lead to an increase of violence."

## Eldridge Postmastership May Be Put Into Discard By Senator George Berry

**Strong Protest by Organized Labor Heard by Senator, Who Gives Advice and Assistance.**

Possibility that the appointment of Mr. Roy Eldridge to the postmastership of Hixson will not take place grows stronger every day. Over a week ago it appeared certain that the strong political alignment for Eldridge would put the strikebreaker advocate into the federal job.

For months Central Labor union had appealed to congressional leaders to prevent the appointment, but the only consolation received was that there was nothing to be done if Mr. Eldridge received a high grade Mr. Eldridge received the high grade. .

Finally an appeal was made to Senator Berry, who gave definite advice that charges preferred and sustained against Mr. Eldridge would stop the appointment. Charges were preferred by Central Body to the effect that Mr. Eldridge had publicly advocated vigilante rule. The senator held up the appointment while the charges were presented to him.

The fact that the place has not been filled leads unionists to believe that Senator Berry is on the job in Washington, and that he may yet be successful in aiding organized labor in its wish to prevent the Eldridge appointment.

### Local 25, Bakers, To Hold Election All Day Saturday

Members of Local 25, Bakers, are in the throes of a hectic political campaign within their ranks. They will elect officers next Saturday. Polls will be open at the labor hall from 10 a.m. until 2:30 p.m.

The regular meeting will be held the same day at 8 o'clock.

Patronize Our Advertisers.

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

TRADES AND LABOR COUNCIL CHATTANOOGA

FRIDAY, JANUARY 21, 1938

## THE POCKETBOOK APPEAL

(From the Cincinnati Enquirer)

In addition to being dangerous, fast driving is a waste of money. This approach—the pocketbook appeal—to the habitual speeder is being undertaken by a large insurance company in a recently issued booklet, "Are You Paying a Speed Tax?"

Some of the facts recited in the booklet may surprise those who never stopped to figure the cost of fast driving. Gasoline mileage, for instance, may be halved by excessive speed. A popular car which can be driven for 20 miles on a gallon of gasoline at 20 miles per hour will use up a gallon in traveling less than 11 miles at a speed of 70 miles per hour.

The maintenance of a constant speed of 25 miles per hour where possible, with the driver timing his speed to conform with the traffic lights to avoid stops, has demonstrated a saving of nearly a third in gasoline costs in city driving.

The moral the booklet suggests is: Stop saving seconds—and losing money!

## THE ANTI-LYNCHING BILL

(From the Catholic Review, Baltimore, Md.)

Why all this opposition to proposed anti-lynching bills in the congress of the United States?

Some way must be found to enact a constitutional measure which will recognize in the negro one who is made to the image and likeness of God.

If there are members of congress who feel they have a duty to oppose any legislation which upholds the law and perpetuates justice—if there are any who think the color of a man's skin ceases to make him one of God's creatures, who believe that negroes have no rights—even the right to live—which men are bound to respect, then such men should get out of congress. They are not Americans and they are not men.

Bethlehem Steel is putting its men on part time, which means part pay. But there is no mention of cutting Charlie Schwab's $150,000 a year, or Gene Grace's $180,000.

**Cut Upkeep Costs**
WITH ONE OF OUR
**Used Cars and Trucks**
✦ LOW FINANCE RATES
✦ BROAD INSURANCE COVERAGE

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1936 | Chevrolet Master Sedan, Radio | $525 |
| 1936 | Chevrolet Town Sedan | $395 |
| 1934 | Ford V-8 Coach | $245 |
| 1933 | Chevrolet Master Sedan | $225 |
| 1935 | Ford V-8 De Luxe Sedan | $365 |
| 1936 | Chevrolet ½-Ton Truck | $345 |

OTHERS FOR SELECTION

**Newton Chevrolet**
325-27 Broad St.

# LABOR HI-LITES

1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES — COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ — DRAWN BY SEAMAN

BOOKKEEPERS ON STRIKE IN NEW YORK AT CHRISTMAS TIME STAGED A COLORFUL PICKET LINE HEADED BY A HUGE STOCKING FILLED WITH PACKAGES LABELED WITH STRIKERS' DEMANDS.
ELIJAH P. LOVEJOY
1802 - 1837
"MARTYR ABOLITIONIST"
A CRUSADING EDITOR AND DEFIANT ANTI-SLAVERY ADVOCATE, HIS PRESS WAS DESTROYED BY MOBS AGAIN AND AGAIN - BUT EACH TIME HIS SYMPATHIZERS SENT ANOTHER. IN DEFENSE OF A NEW PRESS AT ALTON, ILL., 100 YEARS AGO, HE WAS SHOT DEAD BY AN ARMED MOB. IN UPHOLDING THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS HE SAID: "..... I AM AN AMERICAN .... AT LIBERTY TO SPEAK, TO WRITE, AND TO PUBLISH WHATEVER I PLEASE ON ANY SUBJECT ...."
IN THE TEN-YEAR PERIOD, 1935-1985, WITH 5,000 FEWER WORKERS, 32,000,000 MORE PAIRS OF SHOES WERE PRODUCED AS A RESULT OF INCREASED MECHANIZATION AND SPEED-UP SYSTEMS.
TO OFFSET DISCRIMINATION AGAINST OLDER WORKERS, PAINTERS' UNION CONTRACTS PROVIDE THAT IF 10 TO 20 MEN ARE TO BE EMPLOYED, AT LEAST ONE MUST BE 55 YEARS OF AGE OR OVER
IJWU UNION MADE
PEIU 439

## *Labor Begins Big National Campaign To Aid Chinese Civilian Victims Of Japanese Army Aggression*

Washington. — Organized labor has launched a great national campaign for Chinese civilian relief, headed by Matthew Woll, vice-president of the American Federation of Labor.

Announcement of the formation of a coast to coast organization to conduct the relief drive was made here by Chairman Woll. More than 100 representative labor officials in all sections of the nation have joined together to form Labor's Committee for Civilian Relief in China, which, Woll said, will adhere strictly to the purpose indicaed by its name.

The committee was formed under the provisional chairmanship of Gilbert E. Hyatt, editor of the journal of the National Federation of Postoffice Clerks. The provisional committee thus created called upon Woll in a formal declaration, asking him to assume the permanent chairmanship. This Woll agreed to do, asking in return that Hyatt serve as secretary.

**To Name Local Chairmen.**

Offices have been opened in the Carpenters' building at 1003 K street N. W.

National Chairman Woll expects to expand the committee and to name local chairmen in communities throughout the nation. "I believe this will be one of the greatest efforts American labor has ever undertaken," he said. "We shall announce our plans as they are perfected, but I can say now that we shall proceed as rapidly and as energetically as possible in a cause to which American labor is just about 100 per cent united."

In his letter to Mr. Hyatt, accepting the national chairmanship, Mr. Woll explained his reasons for so doing and made it plain that his action has the approval of President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor.

**Green Gives Full Approval.**

Woll said, in writing Hyatt:

"You will be glad to know, I am sure, that I am able to undertake the leadership of this movement with the complete and explicit approval of President Green. That enables me to enter upon the work with a vigor and enthusiasm which I hope will be communicated to all who join with us.

"We must make clear at the outset that one of our tasks will be to see to it that the viewpoint of labor is not misrepresented by groups and persons who have no authority to speak for labor and who have either a deliberate purpose to misrepresent organized labor or an emotional zeal that leads more often to mere meddlesomeness than to sound results.

"You have formed a provisional organization of representative labor men. Gratitude is due you for this work. I shall want you to remain in an active capacity and, feeling that it will meet with the complete approval of the members, I suggest that you remain as secretary of the committee. You are in Washington, available to the offices which the committee has opened there and I know your assistance will be invaluable.

**Committee To Be Enlarged.**

"I shall spend as much time as possible in the headquarters of the committee. I hope at once to enlarge our membership of the national committee and then to proceed to the naming of chairmen of local community committees in every city and town in the United States. Then we shall be ready for our work of relief and we shall be ready to inform our fellow Americans as to the true conditions among those who have been plunged into misery through no fault of their own."

The ancient practice of every autocracy which finds itself unpopular at home is to get into a foreign war. And autocrats never change.

## Men Suppress Desire To Wear Flashy Ties, Asserts Phychologist

Knoxville.—Despite your raillery of the color combinations of some of the ties, socks and shirts given you for Christmas, you probably are suppressing your desire to wear them, believes Dr. R. E. Dunford, University of Tennessee psychologist.

"Every man has a desire to wear flashy clothes at times, but most of them haven't the courage," siad the psychologist, straightening his dark blue tie. "I admire a man who wears colorful clothes, providing, of course, the colors are in harmony."

Dr. Dunford defended wives against the "annual tie jokes."

"Every year we hear the same jokes, but I believe an actual survey will show that male relatives instead of wives give the foulest looking ties," he opined. "Usually a husband can depend on his wife for good taste in the selection of ties."

However, the psychologist admitted that women are more apt to choose flashy colors than men. Tests have shown that red is the favorite color of most women, while blue is the conservative choice of most men, he said.

"But red is the second choice of men, which proves that they do like bright colors," he said.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

**Building Supplies . . .**
**Hardware . . . . Tools**
**. . . . Sporting Goods**

LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE

HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN

511 Market Street

**CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.**

It is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
**QUALITY Hardware**
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
**STOVALL Hardware Co.**
711 Cherry St.

**Volunteer**
TODAY and SATURDAY
MARX BROS.
in Big Laugh—Music—Girl Show
"A DAY AT THE RACES"
with ALLAN JONES
Maureen O'SULLIVAN
(5 Songs—Scores of Girls)

**BONITA**
TODAY and SATURDAY
Bob LIVINGSTON
Max TERHUNE
and Ray CORRIGAN
(The 3 Mesquiteers)
Your Hard-riding, Fast-shooting Heroes of the West! . . . in
"RIDERS OF THE WHISTLING SKULL"
with Smiley BURNETTE

DRINK
**ROYAL CROWN**
RC
**COLA**
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

**wee moderns**
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.

**FHA or DIRECT LOANS**
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

## MORE ABOUT CIO REVERSES

(Continued from Page 1)

ments covering all of the workers, as not only the jobs are interchangeable, but the men themselves being often switched from one plant to another. Identical wage rates in departments, conditions of employment, hours, etc., were made for all of the workers in all agreements.

The last contract between the company and the union was signed for the year beginning Nov. 1, 1936, just prior to the Tampa convention of the A. F. of L.

In August, 1937, a majority of the employes of the Tennessee Copper company, resentful of having been forced into the CIO by officials of the Mill, Mine and Smelter Workers' union against their will, withdrew from that organization and applied for and obtained a charter from the American Federation of Labor, surrendering their charter in the CIO unions at that time.

When the contract expired last November, the company refused to negotiate a renewal agreement with either the CIO or the A. F. of L., as both organizations claimed to represent a majority of the workers. The company and the A. F. of L. made effort to get a consent election held for the purpose of determining the proper bargaining agency. The CIO refused, and resisted an election, hence this board hearing in which the board is being asked to order an election to be held.

Reid Robinson, international president of the Mill, Mine and Smelter Workers' union, with attorneys, represented the CIO; R. M. McConnell, general counsel for the Tennessee Copper company, represented the company, and Geo. L. Googe, southern representative of the American Federation of Labor, assisted by Paul J. Aymon, represented the A. F. of L. at the hearing, which lasted two days.

The CIO urged the board to permit the workers to vote separately by plants, while the A. F. of L., speaking for the workers, asked that an election be held and that all employes throughout the three plants except those in supervisory capacity be permitted to vote. The CIO, evidently fearful of the outcome, made strong plea to the board to split the industry into three separate units, thus completely reversing the publicized policy of the CIO.

Mr. Googe is confident that, upon the record established, the board will order an election to be held in which all the workers of Copperhill, Ducktown and Isabella will be permitted to vote upon the question of selecting the bargaining agency for the employes. Throughout the hearings Mr. Googe continuously challenged the CIO officials to be good sports, and agree to let the workers speak for themselves in the selection of the bargaining agency to represent them.

CIO officials, in presenting their case, charged that false propaganda spread about the towns of Copperhill, Ducktown and Isabella to the effect that the CIO is "communistic-streaked" had caused the loss of many members. When the question was raised as to whether or not this evidence was material or permissable, Mr. Googe stated that the A. F. of L. had no objection to it being presented, and insofar as he was concerned it could be entered into the record. Furthermore, Mr. Googe asserted that he was prepared to prove the charge that the CIO is "communistic-streaked," and in the evidence he would offer would be a statement made earlier in the week by David Dubinsky, one of the three big men in the CIO. This twitting was too much for the CIO, whose representatives immediately moved to have all reference to the "communistic-streaked" business stricken from the record.

## How to Run a Union Meeting

### A Simple Manual on Parliamentary Law

By PAUL BLANSHARD

Former Secretary, Rochester Labor College

The Workers' Education Bureau Press

LESSON V.

**12. Making a Point of Order.**

A point of order can be made only when the chairman or some member is violating a rule of parliamentary law. For example, if some member is not talking about the motion under consideration, another member can rise and say: Mr. Chairman, I rise to a point of order (or—A point of order, Mr. Chairman). If the chairman is debating a motion from the chair, the member has a right to call him to order in this way. But no member has a right to make a "point of order" simply because he believes that another member is not telling the truth on the floor. The "point of order pest" is the man who is always interrupting his opponents with a fake point of order. He should be sternly suppressed if the chairman wants to maintain an orderly meeting.

The real point of order is always in order even when another member has the floor. For that reason it should be used carefully. An illustration of the right and wrong use of the point of order follows:

Brother O'Brien—I am in favor of this agreement motion because it will mean the continuation of our agreement with the manufacturers for another three years. This will—

Brother Carhart—Mr. Chairman, a point of order.

The Chairman — Please state your point of order.

Brother Carhart—This agreement will not mean the continuation of the agreement for three years as Brother O'Brien says because the manufacturers are double crossing us and—

The Chairman — Brother Carhart, you are not making a point of order. You are stating an opinion about the motion. Please sit down and give Brother O'Brien the floor.

Brother O'Brien—These people who think they know everything ought to rent their brains to the manufacturers. Brother Carhart is a brother-in-law of the lawyer who writes the agreement for the manufacturers and—

Brother Carhart—A point of order, Mr. Chairman.

The Chairman — Please state your point of order.

Brother Carhart—O'Brien is not discussing the motion. He is dragging in personal gossip which has no place on the floor.

The Chairman—Your point of order is well taken. Brother O'Brien, you will confine yourself to discussing the motion or I will rule you off the floor.

In rare instances when the chairman is domineering or when he is ignorant of parliamentary law it is necessary for the assembly to overrule his decision. This is done by appealing from the decision of the chair immediately after the chairman has announced a decision. The person who makes the appeal from the decision of the chair should first state his reasons for differing with the chairman, then the chairman should state his case and call for a vote, p... his own side first in the ... For example:

Brother Canby—I move th... union should go on record ... vor of establishing a lab... lege in this city.

The Chairman—The mat... out of order because this ma... ready has an educational co... tee.

Brother Canby—The mere ... that we have an educational ... mittee does not mean that w... not have a labor college. M... tion is certainly in order.

Brother Canby—I appeal ... the decision of the chair.

The Chairman—Please stat... reasons for your appeal.

Brother Canby—(Presen... reasons briefly.)

The Chairman—(Rising ... place) I will now state my ... for ruling Brother Canby's ... out of order, etc. I will ... the appeal to a vote. All th... favor of sustaining the decis... the chair will say, "Aye." ... posed, "No." The noes ha... The appeal is sustained. (A... jority vote decides the que... The motion of Brother Car... recognized.

The chairman does not ha... leave the chair during an ... and he does not have to g... the chair to somebody else ... loses.

**How CARDUI Helps Women**

Cardui is a purely vegetable medicine, found by many women to ease functional pains of menstruation. It also helps to strengthen women, who have been weakened by poor nourishment, by increasing their appetite and improving their digestion. Many have reported lasting benefit from the wholesome nutritional assistance obtained by taking Cardui. If you need help like this, get Cardui at the nearest drug store, read the directions and try it.

**BULLEN DRUG CO.**
Tel. 7-2221
400 WEST NINTH ST.
PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED

**$475**
1935 Olds 6 Coupe
New paint, good tires and as clean as a pin in every respect. See this car today for a real value.
CADILLAC-OLDS CO.
1235 Broad St. 6-2179
"It will pay you to pay us a visit"

**EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY**
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard — 3508 Seventh Ave.
Rossville Yard — Lake Ave.
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only white drivers

**FIRE INSURANCE**
. . at . .
**Considerable Savings**
Strong Stock Companies
**Lyle Stovall**
Hamilton Bank Bldg. 6-0552

**V-8 Specials**
234 & 238 E. Main St.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1936 Ford Coupe, Radio, Heater | $425 |
| 1936 Ford Sedan, De Luxe Model, A-1 | 425 |
| 1936 Ford Coach, can't be beat | 395 |
| 1935 Ford Coupe, new paint | 295 |
| 1935 Ford Coach, A-1 | 295 |
| 1934 Ford Coach, one owner | 275 |
| 1933 Ford Sedan, new paint | 225 |
| 1932 Ford Coach, A-1 | 175 |

And Many Other Bargains
**RICE BROS.**
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1000 Rossville Ave. 6-5188

**BUY COAL NOW**
Lump .....$5.25 Ton
Nut and Egg..... 4.75 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper.
Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $3.75.
**Tenn. River Coal Co.**
7-2119 — 1 Chestnut Street

**ASH WOOD**
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

*Union Label PRINTING*
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

**McISAAC'S SNAPPY SERVICE**
OUR OWN ICE CREAM
Cheese Popcorn, Beer, Wine, Sandwiches, Etc.
Corner 7th and Pine Streets
We Deliver — Phone 4-

**UNION LABEL OVERCOATS and SUITS**
**Contor Bro**
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

**The Thrifty Store for Smart Women**
for Young Folks and those who want to stay young
THE Vogue
*A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .*

**Her Work is Easier No**

Housekeepers know that seventy per cent of all the water used in the home is (or should be) hot. That is why housework is done easier and better in homes where water is heated automatically by electricity. An automatic electric water heater keeps an abundance of clean hot water always on tap without one bit of attention. You simply connect it and forget it. Your hot water is always there at the turn of the faucet.

Come in today and let us show you why so many people are installing electric water heaters in their homes. Let us show you that it will save you money.

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
Your Electric Service is a Development of Private Enterprise

**1,000 NEW Bedroom Suites**
Starting at . . . $19.50
These are four-piece walnut finish bedroom suites — the kind of furniture you've always wanted—now as low as
*Others at $39.50 and $49.50*
$1.00 Down and $1.00 Per Week
**BANNER FURNITURE CO.**
EASIEST TERMS IN TOWN
1467 Market Street (Near Main) Phone 6-0955

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

**Louise Tinker, Correspondent**

B. Mattox, who is one of our tees, has been at the Central on Georgia avenue for two . Mr. Mattox is a 100 per union man and is really a pper. He most capably served hairman of the benefit dance we know his ability from having worked with him.

* * *

uesday morning, Jan. 18, 1938, clock. R-r-ing! R-r-ing! There the alarm. Ho-hum! Ho-. We sit up in bed rubbing eyes. We push back the ies to discover the sun already ading its rays over the universe. Ho-hum! We give a big stretch, slip out of bed and to breakfast. While partaking of this meal we recall the night before and the Culinary Workers' dance. We think of all those good dances. Miss Carey, daughter of Bill Carey, was the attractive young lady who led the Big Apple. George Rogers and his orchestra are responsible for the music. D. W. Boddy and the Gerst Brewing company of Nashville donated all that good beer. To you, Don, we say thanks. We extend our appreciation to you who helped to make this dance a success. But—our coffee is cold and it is time for our bus. Now who were we to meet? When and where? Forgive us, we must rush. O gee! What a world! What a world!

* * *

Rumors have it that two of our most popular waitresses have the fever for the palm-tree country and are planning an early exit to the land of sunshine—Miami.

* * *

George's place on East Eighth is a union house.

* * *

We are glad to hear that J. R. Lowe's mother is improving from an illness. Mr. Lowe, with the capable assistance of his wife, operates the Doyle cafe.

* * *

We hope all our union houses are buying their dairy products from union dairies and their meats from union shops. Remember Loyalty—Service—Co-operation.

* * *

Jean Whitten is at Williams' lunch.

* * *

Miss Louise Harliss was the guest of friends and relatives in Sweetwater over the week-end.

* * *

Mrs. R. H. Robinson is ill.

* * *

A man who trims himself down to suit everybody will soon whittle himself away.

* * *

Where are all the folks that made New Near's resolutions?

* * *

Harry's place isn't being picketed, but it is non-union.

* * *

The Roosevelt hotel at Jacksonville, Fla., is being picketed.

* * *

Liggett's and Lane's drug stores are non-union.

* * *

L. G. Alley was elected vice-president at our meeting on Tuesday night.

* * *

Miss Ruby Burtz, of Cincinnati, is visiting friends and relatives here.

* * *

William Gerst, of the Gerst Brewing company, of Nashville, was here for our benefit dance.

---

Non-breakable glass doors operated automatically have been installed in a New York City building. Interruption of an invisible infra-red light beam works an electric-eye mechanism to open and close the doors automatically.

## MORE ABOUT DUBINSKY

(Continued from Page 1)

binsky, who was one of the C. I. O. representatives at the peace conference which broke down Dec. 21, declared that the C. I. O. was responsible for that breakdown after the A. F. of L. had offered a plan to settle the controversy on a basis fair to both sides.

An immediate response to Dubinsky's speech came from labor, industrial and congressional circles. Influential leaders in the senate and house expressed the hope that the repercussion from his remarks would reopen the road to peace between the two labor groups.

A. F. of L. leaders said his speech substantiated the federation's statement that Lewis had broken up the recent peace conference after the negotiators had agreed on a method of settlement.

**Objects to "Wise-Cracking."**

None of the C. I. O.'s high command, except Lewis, would comment on Dubinsky's charges.

Lewis' reply was that Dubinsky "seems to be giving an imitation of Eliza crossing the ice and looking backwards like Lot's wife," and that Dubinsky "ought to finally decide whether he is fish or fowl or good red herring."

Emphasizing that Lewis would not answer his charges by "wise-cracking," Dubinsky retorted:

"May I suggest to Mr. Lewis not to attempt to dispose of matters of such vital concern as labor peace and understanding in the flippant manner he does? The laboring masses of America are hungering and praying for peace and it is my belief, Mr. Lewis' wise-cracking to the contrary notwithstanding, that they will not be denied such peace for long."

**Dubinsky's Story of Parley.**

Dubinsky, who had previously charged that the rank and file had no voice in C. I. O. affairs, reminded Lewis that Eliza crossed the ice so as to get away from "a none-too-kind overseer."

The speech, in which Dubinsky voiced his first public direct disagreement with Lewis, was made at a special meeting of 1,200 members of executive boards of International Ladies' Garment Workers' local unions.

In a detailed report on the recent A. F. L.-C. I. O. peace negotiations, at which he was one of the conferees, Dubinsky unequivocally confirmed the A. F. of L.'s statement, issued after the parley collapsed, that both sides had agreed on a basis of settlement, only to have the chairman of the C. I. O. delegation repudiate the agreement after he had held a conference wih Lewis during the noon hour.

**Challenges Lewis' Claim.**

Sharply disagreeing with the position taken by Lewis in refusing to accept what Dubinsky declared was an "acceptable basis" for peace, the garment union's chieftain said:

> "No one man has a mortgage on the labor movement—it is not the property of any individual or group."

Dubinsky denied assertions made by Lewis and others in the C. I. O.'s high command, that the A. F. of L.'s peace terms would have required the ten former federation affiliates, which are now in the C. I. O., to "desert" newly formed C. I. O. unions.

"I say emphatically that it is not true," Dubinsky said. "The basis of agreement reached was that none of the C. I. O. unions would come back until all matters in dispute had been adjusted through subcommittees and that all of the C. I. O. unions would then return as a unified group."

**"Honorable Peace" Offered.**

Lewis' position that the A. F. of L. should admit all C. I. O. unions without any conditions or preliminary understanding, would be, Dubinsky declared, "a patch-work peace" which would mean "continuing the fight in the A. F. of L."

Dubinsky said that during the peace negotiations the A. F. of L. had agreed to industrial unionism for the mass production industries, revocation of the suspension of the original C. I. O. unions, and a limitation of the powers of the A. F. of L. Executive Council to suspend affiliated organizations.

These, he said, were the three crucial questions, and a settlement of them "substantially removed" the barriers to unity and offered an "honorable peace" which should have been accepted by the C. I. O.

**Would Preserve A. F. of L.**

Declaring that his union had never accepted "the fantastic idea that in order to build a stronger and more progressive labor movement it was necessary to destroy the A. F. of L.," Dubinsky said he hoped the "constructive elements in both camps" will launch new peace efforts "and make possible the consolidation of their forces" for a new period of labor growth.

> "And as a first step toward resumption of peace negotiations, the C. I. O. must stop raiding and dividing existing A. F. of L. unions and confine itself to organizing the unorganized," he said.

He expressed skepticism at the C. I. O.'s claim that it had about 4,000,000 in its ranks, and declared a "careful analysis" shows that the ten original C. I. O. unions, former A. F. of L. affiliates, represent 75 per cent of the C. I. O.'s membership. The ten unions had a total of 932,000 members when they left the A. F. of L.

**Denounces the "Reds."**

The rank and file membership of the C. I. O. "apparently has no say in C. I. O. councils," Dubinsky said.

He accused the communists of giving "lip service" to the idea of peace in the labor movement, but all the while cheering the failure to make it a reality. Lashing out bitterly against them and the role they play in the C. I. O., Dubinsky said "it would seem as if the 'Daily Worker' (official daily newspaper of the communist party) had become the mouthpiece of the C. I. O."

Dubinsky's clash with Lewis precipitated widespread discussion.

**Solons Urge Peace.**

Senator Elbert D. Thomas, of Utah, chairman of the senate labor committee, said peace between the A. F. of L. and C. I. O. is "a prime essential" if labor "is to go forward."

Congressman John J. O'Connor, of New York, head of the powerful house rules committee, significantly remarked that he considers Dubinsky "one of the most capable, thoughtful, American-minded persons in the labor movement."

The stand taken by Dubinsky was lauded by President Frank B. Powers, of the A. F. of L. Commercial Telegraphers' union, who said the garment union chieftain was "absolutely correct" in demanding a uniged labor movement and "in denouncing the communist influence in the C. I. O."

President John P. Frey, of the A. F. of L. Metal Trades Department, declared that the speech "supports in its entirety the statement given out by the federation's peace committee as to why the recent negotiations collapsed."

**Trouble in Mine Workers.**

During the week it was also reported that a rebellion is seething under the surface in the United Mine Workers, the union headed by Lewis. A committee of "No. 1" men in that union is reported to have warned him recently that the rank and file will not stand for any more of the organization's funds being diverted to the C. I. O., and that they want more of a voice in directing the U. M. D. affairs.

## Take It or Leave It!

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

In his Jackson day speech, President Roosevelt had some fun with the "autocratic" minority of business which he accuses of evil-doing but he is not wasting time on windy denunciation. He realizes that in the present industrial decline he is up against a tough situation and he is doing something about it. To this end, he is conferring with business leaders, labor heads and others. And some of the business leaders he has seen have been among his caustic critics. He sees that to get out of the industrial slough of despond, the help of all is necessary, whether or not they agree with him.

Last week this column suggested cooperation between labor, management and government might help more to put men back to work than talk. The president evidently is of the same mind.

* * *

William Green made a clear, convincing analysis of the present situation in a statement before a senate committee investigating unemployment and relief. He traced the decline and its causes and outlined the course of action proposed by labor. Mr. Green didn't do any verbal fist shaking. He knows that won't put men back to work. He made constructive suggestions for dealing with the slump and emphasized that prompt and effective action is imperative. He spoked the claim that increased prices were due alone to wage increases, and made it plain the American Federation of Labor will stand like a rock against wage cuts.

* * *

That Mr. Green understands labor's temper is proved by the stand against pay slashes taken by unions everywhere. They remember the wage cuts of the 1929 depression years did not help sick industry and they don't want any of this fake remedy now.

* * *

David Dubinsky's appeal for AFL-CIO peace may mean a lot to labor. It may signal a break in the CIO front and be the first indication of an irresistible movement for unity.

Dubinsky's statement, blaming the CIO for failure of the peace negotiations, shows decided differences of opinion within the seceding organization. As head of the powerful International Ladies' Garment Workers' union, Dubinsky has a key position in the CIO and what he says is bound to have influence. If his words bring peace, labor and the nation will have reason to be thankful. Labor division is a perilous thing in the present state of the nation and the world.

* * *

"No man has a mortgage on the labor movement," Dubinsky said.

"The labor movement is not the property of any individual or group," he added.

These are the truest words spoken by any labor man in a long time. The man or group who fails to heed the truth of Dubinsky's words is in for trouble—and plenty of it.

The labor movement exists for the vast body of its membership and not for any particular man, men, group or groups.

Dubinsky had one man in mind when he made his remark. But his words apply to any individual or group in both A. F. of L. and CIO having aspirations to a "mortgage" on labor.

American labor is democratic and has no place for a boss or bosses.

---

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

---

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56163
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Dozier E. Armstrong vs. Lucinda Armstrong

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Lucinda Armstrong is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next February Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in February next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 17th day of January, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
B. C. Frassrand, Attorney. 2-11

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56156
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Dorothy Bell Jennings vs. Raymond Jennings

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Raymond Jennings is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next February Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 14th day of January, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERILL, Clerk.
Dixon & Dixon, Attorneys. 2-11

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by I. Elson and wife, Alice Elson, dated January 9, 1928, and recorded on the 28th day of December, 1937, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the notes representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcery to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 1938,**

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following real estate in Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lots Numbers (12), Thirteen (13), Fourteen (14), Sixteen (16), and Twenty-five (25) of J. V. Trotter's subdivision to Alton Park, as Per Plat of Record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Lots Numbers (3) and Four (4) mentioned in said deed of trust have been released from the dead of trust by special releases.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 31st day of December, 1937.
AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, TRUSTEE.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 1-21

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56143
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
John De Galleford vs. Buna Alice De Galleford

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Buna Alice De Galleford is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next February Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 11th day of January, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Dixon & Dixon, Attorneys. 2-4

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56123
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Mary Katherine Grigsby vs. William Brock Grigsby

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Brock Grigsby is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next February rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 5th day of January, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Joe S. Bean, Atty. 1-28

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56103
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Charles F. Hundt vs. Lena Lee Hundt

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Lena Lee Hundt, whose residence is unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next February rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 31st day of December, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
M. B. Finkelstein, Atty. 1-28

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56108
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Pearl May Stickney vs. Thomas More Stickney

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Thomas More Stickney is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next February rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 4th day of January, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Harry Hite, Atty. 1-28

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56117
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Irene Matthews vs. William Taylor Matthews

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Taylor Matthews is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next February rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as o him.

This 4th day of January, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Joe Frassrand, Atty. 1-28


McISAAC'S SNAPPY SERVICE
OUR OWN ICE CREAM
Cheese Popcorn, Beer, Wine, Sandwiches, Etc.
Corner 7th and Pine Streets
We Deliver

UNION LABEL
OVERCOATS and SUITS
Contor Bro
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
1265 Market Street
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

Treat Yourself to
7up
REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.
Now

BETTER BUY BUICK
1936 Buick 41 Sedan ..... $595
1935 Buick 6-wheel Sedan .. 425
1934 Buick Sedan ..... 395
1933 Buick Sedan ..... 350
1933 Buick Coupe ..... 350
1932 Buick 4-pass. Coupe ... 225
1931 Buick Sedan ..... 165
1931 Buick Coupe ..... 125
Community Motors
411 Market St. Phone 6-3247
412-416 Market St. Phone 6-5027

READY CASH...
for our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Vol. Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

CO-OP GROCERY
Central Market House
Richmond Maid Coffee ..... 29c
UNION LABEL
Richmond Maid Baking Pwdr. 23c
UNION LABEL
Richmond Maid TEA ..... 23c
Break O Morn Coffee ..... 19c
Idaho Baking Potatoes—4 lbs. 15c
Canada Dry Ginger Ale—15c and 10c
Fresh Country Eggs—Doz. 25c
No. 1 Potatoes, 10 Lbs. ..... 19c
Kellogg's Corn Flakes—3 pkgs. 20c
Long Horn Cheese—Lb. 23c
WE CATER TO UNION TRADE
AND CARRY ONLY "FAIR" PRODUCTS

SPECIALS FOR FEW DAYS
1936 Dodge Sedan, Trunk ..... 550
1935 Plymouth Sedan, Radio and Heater ..... 375
1931 Packard Sedan ..... 595
1935 Hupmobile Sedan ..... 325
1935 Chevrolet Sedan ..... $350
1936 Ford V-8 Coach ..... 395
And about 40 others to select from.
BROAD ST. GARAGE USED CAR STORE
407-409 Broad St.—7-1882—Bob Ragen

USE
Orient Flour
For Fine Biscuit and Cake

Greatest Furniture Sale Chattanooga Ever Witnessed
OUT with the DOGS!
All furniture in stock over 90 days classed as "Dogs," and is being ousted at prices unheard of before.
Practice Pianos ..... $19.50 Up
New Ranges (Free Premiums) ..... 19.85 Up
Bedroom Suites or Lounges, $19.50 and ..... $29.50
Living Room and Davenette Suites low as ..... 14.95
6-Tube Radio as low as ..... 9.95
New Kitchen Cabinets as low as ..... 15.95
SPECIAL EASY TERMS--NO CARRYING CHARGE
The HUB FURNITURE COMPANY
621 Market St. and 622 Broad St. Phone 6-6010

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
BLEND COFFEE
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

AUTO GLASS HEADQUARTERS
Drive in our convenient parking lot in rear of our Market Street store and receive immediate service on broken automobile glass.
BY ALL MEANS, ASK FOR SAFETY GLASS
THE INDEPENDENT PAINT & GLASS CO.
506 MARKET STREET

BE AT PEACE
Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.
HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-0040

NEW 1938 PONTIAC $899
Full Delivered Price as Low as
Easy General Motors Terms
SAFETY SHIFT GEAR CONTROL ONLY $10
Our Small Stock of Used Cars Plus . . . Plus . . . Enables Us to Give You
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 MARKET ST. PHONE 7-1119 316-18 BROAD ST.

HEADACHE due to constipation
Relieve the cause of the trouble! Take purely vegetable Black-Draught. That's the sensible way to treat any of the disagreeable effects of constipation. The relief men and women get from taking Black-Draught is truly refreshing. Try it! No mineral drugs, no synthetic chemicals—just purely vegetable leaves and roots, finely ground.
BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE
Prescriptions—Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times
Eckera's
732 MARKET ST.

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

OLD MATTRESSES Made Like New
LET US MAKE AN INNERSPRING FROM YOUR OLD MATTRESS!
Renovating . . . Upholstering
Refinishing . . . . Slip Covers
All Work Guaranteed
POWELL
615 E. Maint St. Phone 6-8062

AMBULANCE
CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home
400 McCallie Ave 6-4136

AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
806 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178

These Cabs are Nonunion
BLUE CAB
DeLUXE RAINBO
Taxicab Local 594

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. 7th St.

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
Chicken and Steak Dinners
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

# Comment on World Events

Octavian Goga, new fascist premier of Rumania, says that his plan is to expel from the country more than 500,000 Jews.

It is a fitting and proper statement for a fascist to make; and the word "fascist" in this case usually includes nazi. For the distinguishing fact about fascism and nazism is their total lack both of moral sense and common sense.

Mussolini and Hitler both gained power by fraud and violence; and both have held it by terrorism and murder. The records are clear. Hitler even "purged" his own followers of possible opponents, not by trying them and proving them guilty of anything, but by sending bandits to murder several hundred "suspected" persons in one night.

But the lack of common sense is almost as conspicuous as the lack of moral sense. Merely noting the fact that every fascist regime has lowered its people's living standards, consider the utter stupidity of persecutions like this one promised by Goga.

* * *

Every expulsion of a people from a land has injured the land they left.

Buckle gives dates and itemized facts to show that the expulsion of the Moriscoes from Spain completed the national ruin which began with the expulsion of the Jews.

Louis XIV drove the Huguenots out of France—and found that he had driven out some of the most profitable manufactures of France with them.

The Greeks who were driven from Asiatic Turkey have made Athens one of the chief markets in the world for so-called "Oriental rugs;" and the Jews driven out of Germany form a majority of the high class German scientists of this day,

Yet the Rumanian premier is planning to repeat this wicked folly. A fascist never learns.

* * *

Tamerlane, with his triumphal pyramid of 70,000 human skulls at Baghdad, wasn't so far removed or so much ahead of the Japanese at the capture of Nanking.

The defense of Nanking by the Chinese was utterly botched. That now seems certain. But the Japanese seem to have seized on the fact that the Chinese capital was defended at all as pretext for frightfulness intended to cow the Chinese from making any further resistence. Not less than 40,000 Chinese in Nanking were massacred. Some of these were soldiers who had thrown down their arms and thought they had surrendered. Many of them were civilians who never had borne arms. Many of them were taken from their refuges on the grounds of foreign embassies.

The most complete account of these butcheries was sent to the New York Times by a seasoned correspondent who was in Nanking through the brief siege and afterwards. But it is corroborated by other accounts; and there seems to be no denial.

# Labor World's Question Box

Q.—Is there a law that requires employes of the state to be at least 21 years of age?
J. W. B., Cleveland.

A.—The merit system act, passed by the 1937 general assembly, states: "Tests (for persons desiring state employment) shall be competitive, free and open to all persons who may be lawfully appointed to any position in the class for which they are held, with such limitations as to age, residence, health, habits, character, sex and other qualifications as may be considered desirable by the director (state personnel director) and specified in the public announcement of the test. If you desire information on any certain position, we suggest that you write the personnel director, state capitol, Nashville.

* * *

Q.—What is coke?

A.—It is the solid residue remaining from a dry distillation of bituminous coal. It consists chiefly of carbon with the mineral matter or ash of original coal.

* * *

Q.—Have coffins been used in burials very long?

A.—Yes, they were used by the ancients. But only the bodies of persons of distinction were buried in a coffin during the time of the ancients.

* * *

Q.—What proportion of land in the United States is affected by erosion?

A.—According to figures released by the United States department of agricultude, only 578,-167,570 of the 1,907,721,392 acres of land in the United States show little or no soil erosion.

* * *

Q.—What is the highest elevation in Tennessee?

A.—6,642 feet, at Clingman's Dome, in the Great Smoky mountains.

# *When Are Workingmen Cheap?*

By DR. CHARLES STELZLE

Executive Director, Good Neighbor League.

If workingmen are counted cheap they are often themselves to blame. Workingmen are considered cheap because they count themselves cheap. Not only is it true that "as a man thinketh in his heart, so is he," but so shall he become in the hearts of others. Workingmen cheapen themselves by believing that the best things in life are intended only for the rich and powerful. And by the best things I do not mean automobiles and diamonds. These are not the greatest blessings that come into a man's life.

The average workingman has the notion that skies and sunsets are not intended for him so he keeps his eyes lowered to the level of the sordid things of life. There is no doubt that some workingmen are denied some of the things to which they are justly entitled—and they would be weaklings if they did not fight for them—but nobody may deny them the wealth of are and nature, which, after all, makes a man rich in the truest sense. When a workingman is ashamed to admit his interest in books and pictures and flowers, he debases himself and his fellows. He is cheapening the class to which he belongs by denying the sensitiveness of the workers of our common heritage in this respect.

Workingmen cheapen themselves by being indifferent in their dress. I know that they can't afford to wear swell clothes. But—a frayed linen collar, not worth another laundering, has cost many a man the chance of a lifetime. An average workingman hasn't much money to spend on his clothes, especially when he's out of a job, but a clean shirt and a clean collar, with a clean shaven face, has singled out many a man from the crowd of unemployed that answered a newspaper advertisement, or when he mingled with his fellows.

Workingmen cheapen themselves by knocking the boss. Maybe the boss needs to be knocked once in a while, but this is the favorite and thoughtless pastime of a good many men who have no excuse for doing it. Stop and think for a moment of what these "boss knockers" say, and you'll see that much of it is perfectly absurd, not to say unkind and unjust. You may put it down that when a man makes such foolish charges agaist the boss as one hears from the average knocker of this type, he isn't a safe man to follow on any kind of a proposition, and he has cheapened himself to such a degree that he soon loses his value as a judge of right and wrong.

Workingmen cheapen themselves by assuming a snobbish attitude toward their fellow workmen. The fact that a man earns half a dollar a day less, or works half an hour a day longer, doesn't make a man of him, but it does make him less of a man, and yet sheep like honeycombed with petty jealousy and snobbishness, which are ready to react on those who are guilty of such action. The interests of workingmen, of whatever rank, are tied up together and the injury of one must become the concern of all.

# *Management and Labor Heads Ask Increase in Rail Rates*

Washington.—A. F. Whitney, president of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, and J. J. Pelley, president of the Association of American Railroads, both told the senate unemployment committee they favored an increase in rail passenger and freight rates. Both agreed that railroad employment has dropped very fast in the last few months. But aside from these points, there was very little agreement between them.

Pelley said that 32,000 men were laid off in November of 1937, and 73,500 in December; and that the number of rail workers employed now is 75,000 fewer than a year ago. Te declared that the $517,-000,000 a year extra which would be brought in byt he added freight charges would be spent on works which would give employment to 150,000 men.

Whitney said that he wanted the railroads to get more money, but he wanted the extra sums earmarked to be used for equipment and maintenance. If the increase is granted without such earmarking, he said, "railroad managers will not have much to say about it. The bankers will grab it."

Whitney also urged congress to pass the full crew bill and the 70-car train limit law. Speed and flexibility were required in transportation, withholding of mail contracts from motor trucks, revision of the undistributed profits tax and amendment of railroad retirement act.

Q. Are civil districts of Tennessee counties fixed according to population?

A. Not definitely. The constitution provides for districts "of convenient size," not mentioning population. It limits the number of districts in a county to 25.

* * *

Q. How was the "Volunteers of America" organized?

A. The charitable organization was founded as the result of a division in the Salvation Army in 1896. Ballington Booth, then head of the Salvation Army, became opposed to methods of his father, William Booth, founder of the Salvation Army. The son withdrew, and founded the Volunteers of America.

* * *

Q.—Is the sun larger and brighter than all stars?

A.—No, it is almost the smallest and faintest of all stars seen by the naked eye. The illusion is caused by its nearness to the earth. The next nearest star is nearly 300,000 times as far away.

* * *

Q.—Is catgut made from the intestines of cats?

A.—No. It is usually made from the intestines of sheep, horses or mules. Philologists say it first was called "kitgut"—kit (a violin) because it is used in making stringed instruments, but popular usage caused it to be changed to "catgut."

Patronize Our Advertisers.

. . . and this is only one example typical of the many others awaiting your choice. The above group includes new style walnut vanity . . . four poster bed and spacious chest of drawers . . . all easily demanded . . . the entire suite, special at only . . .

4-Poster Bed Walnut Bedroom SUITE

$38.48

Pay $1.00 Weekly

WHOLESALE Sterchi Bros. RETAIL

SATURDAY, JANUARY 22nd

Thrift Day

A day that helps make your dollars go farther — for you'll find unusual bargains in every department.

Sale! Men's New SHIRTS

$1.19 each or 3 for $3.50

Seldom will you find such grand shirt values! They're shirts that compare favorably in quality of material and in tailoring with usual $2 shirts! Choice of white broadcloths and woven pattern fabrics. Every shirt with non-wilt collar attached. Sizes 13½ to 17.

Men's Store—Main Floor

LOVEMANS

Dependable Merchandise

EACH WEEK

The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga

Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You

Think It Over!

Prompt, Scheduled Delivery to All Parts of City and Lookout Mountain

Here's Something New!

Vegetables at Henson & Chapman's? Certainly!

Now you can buy your meats and the vegetables to go with 'em at one stop!

brussels sprouts — As beautifully green and tender . . . as fresh as when they first "sprouted!" (And it hasn't been so long ago at that!) qt. 19c

avocado pears, too! — A real treat any time . . . most every one likes avocado salad. each 10c

you'll jump at this! boneless rump roast — no bones . . . no waste at all . . . no fat . . . the choicest roast you can buy . . . if you don't jump at this, we'll be disappointed! lb. 38c

rolled veal roast — a big favorite with Chattanooga housewives. lb. 28c

veal drum sticks — the children will be delighted with one of these "mock" drumsticks. 6 for 25c

sliced bacon — rindless, best quality, special at only lb. 29c

veal, beef or lamb — especially for stewing . . . and what could be better than a good stew? lb. 10c

small trout — just the right size . . . and every bit is a real delight. lb. 17c

large trout — for the real trout eaters, there's nothing finer . . . try them. lb. 24c

Florida lobsters — fresh from the sunny state . . . an extra special good dish. lb. 38c

PHONE 7-1149

Central Market House

HENSON & CHAPMAN'S Modern Market

Drink Fresh Milk Every Day

For Health and Beauty—To keep youthful and vigorous—Drink GRANT-PATTEN'S Safe Milk.

Milk has the vitamins that fight cold and resist germs—Especially now a child should have a full quart each day, adults at least a pint.

You are entitled to the best, so demand the best!

GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY

(INCORPORATED)

6-1294 — 1220 King Street

You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

G. W. LANGSTON MEAT MARKET

FORMERLY R. O. BENNETTS

Round Steak . . . . . 20c
Pork Chops . . . . . 19c
Picnic Style Shoulders . 13c
Veal Chops . . . . . 10c
Sausage . . . . . 10c

Twenty years with Local 600. Now operating two union markets!

20 MAIN STREET
3921 ST. ELMO AVE.
STOP IN SOMETIME

SPECIAL VALUES

USED CARS

'35 Chevrolet Master Sedan . . $325
'33 Plymouth Sedan . . . . . $225
'34 Ford DeLuxe Sedan . . . . . $225
'35 Plymouth Sedan . . . . . $250

A Large Stock for Your Selection

D. S. ETHERIDGE, Inc.

Used Car Arcade, Phone 6-3181 — Used Car Lot 908 Broad, Phone 7-3242

SAVE 1/2 — UP TO —

JANUARY

Clean Sweep Sale

All FURNITURE that has been on our floors six months or longer, reduced up to as much as one-half price.

FOWLER BROTHERS

DEPENDABLE COMPANY FURNITURE

Seventh & Broad Sts.

ACME COAL COMPANY

QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE

"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"

Dial 6-1183

AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"

We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

Shoe Renewry

"BETTER SHOE REBUILDING"

802 BROAD STREET, PHONE 6-0113

17 E. SEVENTH ST., PHONE 7-1177

Free Call and Delivery Service

RHODES

Paint — Wall Paper

NEW LOCATION

715 CHERRY ST.

6-3194

WINTERIZED USED CARS and TRUCKS

1933 Graham-Paige
1933 Plymouth Coach
1934 Chevrolet Sedan, 6 wheels
1931 Dodge Coupe, R. S.
1930 Ford Coupe

USED TRUCKS

1936 International 1½-ton, long wheelbase
1936 Dodge Pick-up

50 Others to Choose From

CITIZENS MOTOR CO.

617 Broad St. Phone 6-[illegible]

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines

Ninth and Cherry Sts.

We Buy, Sell and Trade

USED CARS

"Bigger Values—Better Trades"

Price Auto Co.

Nash — La Fayette — Willys Distributors

1508 Rossville Avenue, Phone 6-[illegible]
202-218 East Main St., Phone 6-[illegible]

SELL US YOUR CAR

• OLD FASHIONED? MAYBE . . .

J. C. Penney opened his first store 34 years ago, with the idea that he could make his customers his friends. He saw to it that they got a fair deal, that they got their full money's worth. He followed the "Golden Rule." His business has been growing steadily but we still follow that rule. Maybe it is old-fashioned, to treat your customers as friends. But we've been doing it so long it's a habit with us, and we LIKE to run our business that way!

J. C. PENNEY CO. INCORPORATED

Sears New ALLSTATE STANDARD Guaranteed 15 Months!

New Allstate Standards . . . at money saving prices! One of the finest tires of its kind! Has new center traction design . . . improved non-skid, safer driving feature. Long wearing . . . dependable. When you buy Allstate Standard, you buy low cost insurance for yourself and all who ride in your car.

Check Your Tire Size Below, Then Buy a Set on Sears Easy Payment Plan!

| Tire Size | Price | Tire Size | Price |
|---|---|---|---|
| 4.50-20 | $6.55 | 5.25-17 | $8.35 |
| 4.50-21 | $6.85 | 5.25-18 | $8.65 |
| 4.75-19 | $7.25 | 5.50-17 | $9.50 |
| 5.00-19 | $7.80 | 6.00-16 | $10.60 |

TIRES MOUNTED FREE!

Sears, Roebuck and Co.

Sixth at Market and Broad — Phone 7-1274

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JANUARY 28, 1938 Number 39

RIDE A UNION CAB
GREY LINE CABS
WITH
Union Drivers

## kers Finish Hot Campaign With Election

ection of Officers Determined Last Saturday in Great Style.

s predicted last week by The World, Local 25, Bakers, through its most interesting exciting election races it has ved since its organization, sev- years ago.

e local holds its election by ten ballot each year, and this saw more competition for the ous posts than ever before. Al- gh held in good spirits, the ed competition indicates a most ve organization.

After the polls were closed last urday, and votes counted, it was nd that the president will be Wilkey. The vice is Marvin rgblood, Curtis R. Sims, busi- s agent and financial secretary; mond Burk, treasurer, and Hu- Gann and Jess Birchett, Jr., eant-at-arms. (They need TWO eant-at-arms.)

rustees are George Ward, Carl pton and C. B. Norwood.

ecutive board will be com- ed of C. M. Wilkey, Earl Par- and Oliver Wheeler.

## ss Vinnye Frick Is Seriously Ill

embers of the labor movement much concerned to learn of the ous illness of Miss Vinnye k at her home on Signal moun- She has been fighting pneu- ia for two weeks.

iss Frick is one of the most l and active members of Lo- 249, American Federation of chers.

he Labor World expresses for labor movement to Miss Frick deep concern in her illness and e that she will recover rapidly.

## dianapolis Typos Win Pay-Raise Pact

NDIANAPOLIS, Ind.—Approx- ely 300 employes of commer- l printing shops, members of In- apolis Typographical Union 1, gained a wage increase of cents an hour in a new agree- t secured with the closed shop sion of the Indianapolis Ty- thetae. The settlement, arrived by arbitration, was made retro- ve to Nov. 1 and the new agree- t runs to the first of next No- ber.

he 8-hour and 40-hour work k were retained, with time and half for overtime and double e for Sundays and holidays.

he new scale is said to put In- apolis printers' pay on a basis parable with rates prevailing hin a 300-mile radius, such as edo, Dayton, Cincinnati and umbus, Ohio. The headquarters he International Typographical or are located in Indianapolis.

## ississippi Moves To Outlaw Sit-Down

Jackson, Miss.—A bill to outlaw down strikes in Mississippi went the senate after passage in the se by a vote of 97 to 21.

he bill reads:

If three or more persons con- re or act in concert, for the pur- e and with the intent, forcibly unlawfully, to occupy, hold, or ess any land, store, factory, garage or any parts thereof, inst the will and without the sent of the owner, owners, los- lessees or management there- each person so offending shall imprisoned not more than two rs or fined not more than one usand dollars."

ane & Crowley's restaurant is union. Mr. Lane has always en organized labor every co-op- tion.

Union Label
PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

# Popular Wrestler Has Union Card

Dorv Roche

## DORV ROCHE TELLS LABOR WORLD HE WAS GOOD MINER

### That's Why Unionists Root for Him on His Frequent Visits

Yes, sir, Dorv Roche, heavyweight wrestler, is a union man. He told The Labor World reporter last Thursday in the dressing room just before the blood and thunder started that any time he wants to do so he can deposit his card and start digging coal.

Dorv is not nearly so tough out of the ring as he can be when he is matched with a "bad actor." Quiet spoken and gentlemanly, we found him. His partial life story contains thrills and interest to union men.

He was in the great Peabody coal strike in Illinois around 1929 —in the middle of it—on the union side. Since 1933 he stopped coal digging and went to wrestling in earnest, although he has wrestled since he was 13 years old. He is only 32 now. And is married.

Speaking of digging coal, Dorv said he worked in the Peabody mine in Kincaid, Ill., and he had charge of a whole section. The mine was completely electrified, and all the passages were so modernly worked that miners could "walk all the way through on their feet." Ventilation was very fine, the circulation being so strong at times that their caps would blow off.

He started his athletic career playing professional football among mine company teams, besides dabbling with basketball and working in some wrestling. Remarking on his weight, to our surprise, he said that when he first started to work in the Peabody mine he gained sixty pounds. He is quite a bit over 200 now, and when he does that swing against the ropes to hurtle across the ring it must feel like a ton.

Roche lived in Chattanooga over eleven months, but his established home is in Decatur, Ill.

"Any time I want to do so, I can go back to the mines by depositing my card, which is up to-date. I will always keep my card, even if I never go back," he said proudly.

Maybe that's why it hurts this reporter when Dorv seems to get the worst of it. Every slam he gets jars us through and through.

## MRS. "ARCHIE" IS A SICK LADY

Mrs. Arch Underwood, wife of one of our union printers, and herself one of the mainstays of the Label league, has been afflicted for the past week with a very bad case of "flu." Mrs. Underwood lives at 2109 Kirby avenue, and she will be pleased to receive visitors.

## *American Mothers Have Very High Mortality Rate*

### Chattanooga Delegate to Conferences Which Discuss Ways of Prevention.

The United States has one of the highest death rates of mothers from childbirth in the civilized world. Medical experts have stated that between 50 and 75 per cent of these deaths could be prevented by adequate medical care.

Faced by this astounding condition the children's bureau of the Department of Labor called a meeting to discuss the problem and to make plans for better care for mothers and babies.

Attending from Chattanooga, representing the American Federation of Teachers, was Mrs. Nancy Lea Smith. Mrs. Smith is one of the most sincere and intense unionists in Chattanooga.

The meeting was held Jan. 17 and 18 in Washington, D. C. There were over 500 delegates present, representing more than 40 national organizations. Mrs. J. K. Pettengill, president of the National Congress of Parents and Teachers, presided.

Mayor LaGuardia, of New York, aptly summed up the problem before us when he said that what we need is more money. The previous speakers had shown that while there was need of increased training in obstetrics for the general practitionel that the reason so many mothers die in child birth is that they lack adequate funds for proper care by nurses and doctors. There is a direct relation between the maternity mortality rate and the family income.

LaGuardia said that the problem looked simple to him because, on the one hand, we have mothers needing medical care, and on the other hand, we have doctors and nurses with the necessary medical ability to materially lower the death rate. If the mothers can't afford the medical service, then the government, city, state or federal, must furnish the funds. The city of New York has met this problem by setting up neighborhood clinics to which mothers may come for parental care.

Dr. Thomas Parran, Jr., surgeon-general, U. S. Public Health Service, said that family health should be basic to any social security program. He advocates increased federal aid, stating that the preventive measures of aiding mothers and children would have money in the long run, since it would bring a decrease in the cost of disease and institutions. He warned that it does little good to help mothers and children if the children have to work in a sweat shop or if the mothers have to live in indecent homes. Health is definitely tied up with poverty.

Mordecai Ezekiel, economic advisor to the secretary of agriculture, gave a talk on "Economic Resources and Ability to Secure Good Care." After giving many statistics he summed up his talk with the conclusion that an educational campaign to encourage more private outlay is out of the question. It will have to become (a) a drive for larger incomes, or (b) a drive to enlarge public services.

Dr. M. Edward Davis, University of Chicago School of Medicine,

(Continued on third page)

## Building Trades Sign Up 300 Oakland Firms

OAKLAND, Calif. — Over 300 Alameda county contractors and builders have signed union agreements with the local Building and Trades Council, including general contractors and specialized or subcontractors, such as painters, plumbers, plastering firms and others.

With the industry well organized and a progressive council, the A. F. of L. building trades local unions are making constant progress.

Retail Clerks' Local Union No. 47 is reported as proceeding with marked success in signing up furniture stores. The union started the ball rolling when the American Furniture Store became the first furniture store in Metropolitan Oakland to sign a union agreement covering their clerks. Several other stores promptly fell into line and the march forward is gaining momentum.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## *Labor Groups Re-Elect Cox As President*

### Laws to Benefit All "Honest Citizens" Declared Aim of Political Conference.

Labor's political conference last Sunday re-elected J. C. Cox, member of the Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen, as its president, named four other officers and three members of the committee of seven, and heard an announcement that eleven local unions are affiliated with 53 members of unions as individual members.

Other officers elected were P. D. Ragon, S. W. O. C., vice-president; Erskine Mabe, Cooks and Waters' union, secretary; C. C. Burgner, Teachers' union, treasurer, and J. G. Burke, Painters' union, sergeant-at-arms.

**Policy Formers Named.**

Stanton E. Smith, of the Teachers' union; Quenton P. Gore, of the Newspaper guild, and Felix Hamil, of Hixson, of the Moving Picture Operators' union, were named to the committee of seven, which forms the policies of the conference. Other members holding over are President Cox, ex-officio; Joe G. Dobbs, S. W. O. C.; Roy C. Reynolds, Pressmen's union, and T. R. Cuthbert, Typographical union.

E. G .Henderson, a colored worker, was appointed assistant sergeant-at-arms.

Henderson and A. C. Kamin, member of the Motion Picture Operators' union, were other candidates for the three committee posts voted upon in the meeting at Whelland hall, Memorial auditorium.

President Cox made an opening statement outlining the purpose of the organization, which includes all organized labor in Hamilton county —A. F. of L., C. I. O., and the railway brotherhoods. His opening address follows:

"Labor's political conference was organized in November, 1935, by

(Continued on third page)

## LABEL LEAGUE MEETS

Chattanooga Label league will hold its regular session this Friday evening, Jan. 28, at the Patten hotel, in Room 908. Meeting starts at 7:30 p. m.

All delegates are requested to attend. Visitors will be welcome.

## *500 Interstate Bus Line Men Join AFL Union*

Chicago.—In the neighborhood of 500 employes of the Northland Greyhound Lines, Inc., have become members of Division No. 1155, Amalgamated Association of Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employes of America.

The Northland Greyhound Lines operate out of Minneapolis, Minn. Their operations extend into several neighboring states.

Their employes were formerly members of an independent union. Affiliation with the A. F. of L. followed conferences between union committees, international officers, and William Green, president of the A. F. of L., and was accomplished largely through the efforts of Sam B. Berrong, executive board member of the amalgamated association.

Berrong's successful effort to bring employes of the Northland Greyhound Lines into the amalgamated association is a significant forward step in the growth of this A. F. of L. union, which is in agreement with the management of Greyhound firms in other parts of the country as well as with more than 100 other inter-state bus companies.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

BULLEN DRUG CO.
Tel. 7-2221
400 WEST NINTH ST.
PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED

# HELP PARALYSIS VICTIMS AND HONOR ROOSEVELT SATURDAY

## *President's Birthday Ball, Annual Affair, Will See Many Unionists Enjoying Selves.*

**Every union family that has employment should go to the Memorial auditorium next Saturday evening to honor President Roosevelt at his annual birthday ball. The ball is to raise money to go to the Warm Springs fund which is fighting infantile paralysis, and is a worthy cause.**

**Many group parties are being planned by unionists who enjoy good music and dancing. Two splendid union orchestras will furnish the music, and Charlie Curle's top-notch sound equipment will make the large auditorium sound perfect.**

**Chairman of the ball is Estes Kefauver. Chairman of the labor division is A. C. Kamin. Tickets are one dollar each, and may be secured from Brother Kamin, at The Labor World or at the box office at the auditorium.**

**The fun will start at 9 o'clock, and will continue as long as desired.**

## *Local Office May Now Issue Duplicate Cards for Social Security Accounts*

Employes in this section who have lost their social security account number cards may obtain duplicates from the field office of the Social Security Board, according to an announcement made today by Louis R. Stein, Jr., manager of the Chattanooga field office. Heretofore, duplicates of account number cards issued in connection with the federal old-age insurance program could be obtained only from Washington. But field office managers are now in a position to issue duplicates to workers who have lost their cards.

The worker's social security account number is shown on his card. He keeps that number all of his working years. If his employer or employers know his account number, his wage earnings may be correctly reported to the government.

Mr. Stein said that local service for issuing duplicates to workers who have lost their cards had been established to help them obtain employment. Reports from all parts of the country indicate that employers are giving preference to job applicants who have account number cards.

Some companies require a worker to have social security account card before they will give him a job. Therefore, an applicant who has his card with him is more apt to get a new job than one who is without a social security card.

"If an employe fails to obtain an account number, the employer must, under federal treasury regulations, apply for a number for this worker," said Mr. Stein. "The employer is required to include both the worker's name and his account number in periodic reports of the worker's wages which he files with the treasury. Naturally, the employer wishes to make sure that he has the required information."

Mr. Stein added that field office managers find it needful to obtain the worker's home address and the name and address of the employer of any person requesting a duplicate card. He explained that this additional information is required so that the board can communicate with the wage-earner or his employer if necessary.

Mr. Stein emphasized the following points: If a worker should lose his social security account card. he may ask his nearest social security board field office for a duplicate. He should not get a new number. If he has secured more than one number, he should keep the first one issued to him and send the others to the manager of the social security board field office to be canceled. He should tell the manager that he is returning the extra numbers, which were issued to him by mistake, and also give the field manager the number which was first issued to him.

The Chattanooga field office of the social security board is located at 714 James building.

## "GENE" CUMMINGS IMPROVES

Gene Cummings, of the Brewery Workers, Local 79, continues to improve, although he is still in the hospital. He was injured in an automobile wreck recently.

A word of kindness is seldom spoken in vain, while witty sayings are as easily lost as the pearls slipping from a broken string.—G. D. Prentice.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## *New York's Highest Court Upholds Closed Shop Pact*

New York City.—The New York court of appeals, of which Justice Cardozo was for years chief justice and from which he went to the supreme court of the United States, has upheld the closed shop contract between the New York Rapid Transit corporation and the Transport Workers' Union of America. The court was unanimous in affirming the contract, which had been upheld by lower courts.

The closed shop section of the contract required all new employes to join the union within one month after being hired, and those now employed to join within one month. Six employes sued, saying that this gave that particular union a monopoly of employment on New York transport, and was therefore contrary to the federal law on monopolies.

**Matter Up to Legislature.**

The court of appeals rejected this view, and, going farther, said that if the contract went too far, it was not the business of the court to interfere, but the business of the legislature. It said:

"If there be an evil in the monopoly of the labor market in a particular industry by labor organizations it is a matter to be considered by legislatures and not by the courts, for the reason that here are two sides to the question—the other side being that the labor organizations, through this means of contracting and negotiating, are enabled to strengthen their representative bodies and to effectuate collective bargaining.

"Of course, demands on either side may be carried too far. These, however, are not matters for the courts to consider."

**Supreme Court Took Same View.**

This language and this viewpoint are amazingly like those shown by the U. S. supreme court nearly 62 years ago, in Munn v. Illinois and Peik v. Northwestern. These and one or two others are known as the "granger cases." Legislatures had passed laws limiting the rates to be charged by public utilities; and the utilities, one a railroad and one a grain elevator company, took the matter to the federal courts. The supreme court refused to interfere, and said that if the rates had been improperly fived, the "appeal should be made to the legislatures and not to the courts."

## Newark Upholsterers Leave C. I. O. Group

NEW YORK. Sal B. Hoffman, international president of the Upholsterers International Union of North America, announced that members of Upholsterers Local No. 66, Newark, N. J., had petitioned the international union for reaffiliation and that the request had been granted.

Mr. Hoffman said that when the Committee for Industrial Organization recently chartered a dual organization in the upholstered furniture field the Newark local was one of the few which seceded from the A. F. of L. international union and joined the new C. I. O. group.

It developed that the secession action was taken at a meeting attended by only a few members of the local. The majority immediately began a movement to invalidate the seceders' work.

The loyalist movement culminated in a meeting attended by over 300 union members which unanimously adopted a resolution repudiating the action of the C. I. O revolutionists and asking to be reinstated in the A. F. of L. International Union.

## *Chicago Dairy Unions Fight Cut-Rate Milk*

Chicago.—The campaign against non-union cut-rate bulk and dip milk dealers, operating in suburbs and on highways outside the city limits of Chicago has enlisted the support of more than ten thousand union milk wagon wrivers and dairy employes. This step by the workers who daily handle, process and distribute milk conforming strictly to legal requirements was signalized by an appeal for support by Robert G. Fitchie, president of Milk Wagon Drivers' union, Local 753, addressed to the labor movement and the general consuming public in the area.

The educational campaign, which is the joint enterprise of President Fitchie's union and the Dairy Employes' union, Local 754, has the twofold purpose of acquainting the public with the danger of health which lurks in frequently below-standard milk these cut-rate dealers are selling across the boundaries of Chicago; and, second, to end the practice of far too many unionist families in buying these non-union products, as disclosed in a survey now being conducted under the auspices of the two unions.

Declaring that the real menace in the present local milk situation "is for those who have changed from their old source of supply, and are buying from stations which seek trade on a cut-price basis," President Fitchie continued:

"The old reliable dealers, who employ union labor, and who have served Chicagoans year after year, are dependable. They have kept up with every scientific development for the sanitary handling of milk.

"The chief question which the Chicago consumer must decide for himself is this fight our union drivers and dairy workers are waging against these unscrupulous cut-rate milk dealers, is whether or not he really benefits himself and his family by buying milk on a cash and carry basis. It is whether he can afford, in an effort to save a cent or so per quart at the risk of family health, to purchase milk from sources which inspection frequently shows to be entirely unsanitary."

General Motors corporation will begin mass production soon of small, light diesel engines to power virtually everything from windmills to trucks. The announcement marked the first entry of the diesel, which burns inexpensive fuel oil, into the mass production field.

## *Bus Drivers To Get Charter In Chattanooga*

### Agreement Signed in Knoxville With Increase in Pay.

Chattanooga.—Charter for a local union of school bus drivers of Hamilton county was ordered Monday by W. A. Witt, general organizer for the American Federation of Labor. Quite a large list of charter members have been secured for the new local union, it is reported. The local will be chartered by the Amalgamated Association of Stretet and Electric Railway Employes. Thos. L. McBrayer, general representative of the Amalgamated, assisted in forming, as of the new local union, which will be affiliated with the Chattanooga Central Labor union and the Tennessee Federation of Labor.

Knoxville.—An agreement was signed here Monday by the officials of the Tennessee Public Service corporation and members of the local union of the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway Employes, successfully concluding negotiations which were begun in November. The local union of the street railway men and allied workers for the power and light company was organized early in the fall, with General Organizer McBrayer, of the Amalgamated, and W. Clay McKenzie, of the A. F. of L. staff, assisting the workers. The local union appointed a committee to present a proposed agreement to the power and light company, and the above named organizers were requested to assist the local committee.

The agreement reached calls for recognition of the local union as the sole bargaining agent for the workers; a substantial increase in wages; continuation of the basic 40-hour week and price and one-half for all overtime; one hour's pay for attending safety meetings; two hours' pay as "stand-by time" and many other beneficial clauses.

Commissioner of Conciliation Barco, of the United States department of labor, was here for two weeks, assisting in the negotiations. General Manager Lamar, of the public utility company, and Attorney Seymour represented the company in the negotiations. More than 500 workers are advantageously affected by the agreement, and the aggregate increase obtained for these workers amounts to well over $30,000 for the year 1938.

Under the aerms of the contract. the larger group, which constitutes the lower paid bracket, in wages, gets 7½ per cent increase; the next bracket gets 5 per cent increase, while the more highly paid workers get 2 per cent increase. The company is given assurances in the agreement that the men will render faithful and enthusiastic service to the company, make serious study of prevention of accident, deport themselves in their work in such a manner as to obtain the good will and approval of the public for the company's public services, rendered by them as agents and representatives of the company.

Company officials, employes, affiliated crafts and the public in general are well pleased with the peaceful settlement of the question arrived at through the policy of the American Federation of Labor, which is negotiation through collective bargaining. The contract runs for one year.

All work and no play makes Jack, and lots of it.

"One good thing that came out of the depression is that it destroyed a lot of Labor Unions."
—Read House Management
UNFAIR TO ORGANIZED LABOR
READ HOUSE
PAINTERS LOCAL No. 226

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, JANUARY 28, 1938

## WAR MAKES FOR DICTATORSHIP

(From "War Madness," by Stephen and Joan Raushenbush)

War never works to help democracy. It always works against it. Nations fighting dictatorships in which one man has control of all the economic and military resources of the nation have to copy those dictatorships. They have to fight fire with fire.

France and England will probably become operating dictatorships during the next war. Their democracy will be found to be a luxury to be put aside until the end of the war—and maybe longer. We will do the same. The first price of our entering a major foreign war will be the loss of our democracy. Like France and England we will be lucky if we get it back at the end of the war.

## AFL-CIO LEGISLATIVE BODY

Philadelphia.—A. F. of L. and CIO leaders have joined in establishing headquarters in this city for a joint legislative committee to present labor's views to the legislature of Pennsylvania, not forgetting the council of the city of Philadelphia.

James Needham was the first Englishman to explore the region of Tennessee. He was killed by his Indian guide in 1673, in the East Tennessee region. Abraham Wood, who financed the exploration, wrote thus of Needham's death: "Indian John immediately catched up a gun, which he him selfe hadd carried to kill meate for them to eate and shot Mr. Needham neare ye burr of ye eare and killed him not withstanding all ye Tomahittans (Cherokees) started up to rescue Needham but Indian John was too quick for them. Soe died this heroyick English man whose fame shall never die if my penn were able to eternize it which had adventured where never any English man had dared to atempt before and with him died one hundred forty-foure pounds starling of my adventure with him."

Prompt, Scheduled Delivery to All Parts of City and Lookout Mountain.

*HERE 'TIS—What You've Been Waiting For . . .*

**SALE OF**
**Black Hawk-Blue Ribbon**
**LAMB!**

. . . from the land o' corn . . . . . lowered lamb money can . . . . . by Chattanooga's . . . . Buy today at sale . . .

leg o'lamb lb. 29c

shoulders lb. 16c

shoulder chops lb. 29c

breast o'lamb lb. 10c

fresh mushrooms
a mockery on anyone's table . . . was time! Tender fresh lb 44c

Idaho potatoes
Yes, sir! They're direct from . . . Bake 'em with your leg o' . . . for dinner tonight!
5 lbs. 15c

boneless pot roast
. . . the quality and the fact . . . no waste to this roast. . . . it one of the best buys . . . market . . . a real meat lb. 29c

peanut sausage
. . . demand so we repeat . . . great is— lb. 28c

whole red snapper lb. 18c

sliced red snapper lb. 30c

cooked shrimp lb. 51c

Spanish mackerel lb. 21c

PHONE 7-1149
Central Market House

HENSON & CHAPMAN'S
Modern Market

new CANADA DRY'S
INDIVIDUAL SIZE
5¢
GINGER ALE
SPARKLING WATER

100% UNION
B. L. Talley Co., Inc.
Distributors



REMEMBER
IF IT'S A BARGAIN WE HAVE IT!

| | |
|---|---|
| 1933 Plymouth Sedan | $265 |
| 1933 Plym... | $225 |
| 1930 Ford Sedan | $425 |
| 1932 Ford ... | $225 |
| 1931 Ford Sedan | $195 |
| 1929 Ford ... | $395 |
| 1929 ... bargain | $ 75 |
| 1931 Willys Sedan, new paint | $ 75 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Coupe, see this | $ 75 |

Plenty of Good Cheap Cars
"It Will Pay You to Pay Us a Visit"
CADILLAC-OLDS CO.
1235 BROAD ST 6-2159



wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.



TO DELINQUENT TAXPAYERS - - -

You are advised that after February 1st additional penalties and cost will be imposed in consequence of suits to be filed for enforcement of the lien for taxes against land; until the filing of such suits, taxes may be paid at my office.

WILEY COUCH
County Trustee
This Applies to 1936 Taxes


# LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Friday night is Label League night—with the new president in the chair, too. We meet at 7:30 at the Patten. So be sure and come.

* * *

Heard the other day that there is going to be a new auxiliary in the labor movement. The Machinists' union, Success Lodge No. 56, has been working on plans for an auxiliary, and with the help of Mrs. Cry, Mrs. Axley and others, they say that they are all ready to send for a charter.

* * *

That is splendid. The one thing that our labor movement in Chattanooga needs is more women's organizations and support. We think that the ladies in the labor movement can really help organized labor.

* * *

Mrs. Archie Underwood is ill at her home with flu. Learned today that she is better now. She is one of our most enthusiastic and cooperative supporters and we have missed seeing her. Hope she is soon well again.

* * *

Ever since we had all those nice recipes in the Labor Day edition last fell, there have been some more that I wanted to give you. You remember (I hope) that those recipes were given to me by various ladies whose husbands or relatives are part of our labor movement. Several of them got in too late for that edition and I promised them to you later.

Here is one that was given to me by Miss Ava Cunningham, who is a sister of V. O. Cunningham of the Cement Workers. It is a delicious filling for a good, rich Irish-sweet potato pie. I had never heard of combining the two.

**Irish-Sweet Potato Pie**

2 c. mashed sweet potatoes.
1 c. mashed Irish potatoes.
1 c. sugar.
1 c. sweet milk.
2 tbs. melted butter.
2 eggs, unbeaten.
1 tsp. baking powder.
1 tsp. cinnamon.
1 tsp. nutmeg.

Put potatoes through a sieve, add sugar, butter and eggs and beat well. Then add the milk, cinnamon, nutmeg and baking powder. Mix thoroughly and pour in unbaked pie shells and make in a slow oven 20-30 minutes.

Doesn't that sound good for this cold weather?

# *Peace in the Labor Movement*

By DR. CHARLES STELZLE

**Executive Director, Good Neighbor League.**

It is an amazing fact that some otherwise level-headed leaders in the American labor movement seem to ignore the lessons of history, with regard to the distructive effects of internal conflict among nations, political parties, churches, business, families and all other institutions. They pretend to believe that the labor movement is free from the inexorable laws which affect every other form of life—or else they are simply engaged in a game of poker. If so, it's too great a gamble.

There is one other possibility—namely, they are sure that the principles for which they stand are so right and fair, that they are willing to go down fighting. Ordinarily, this is a high motive which should be encouraged and commended. But if such action results in pulling down the entire structure, destroying what has been built up at great sacrifice by others equally sincere, but may not be in entire agreement with these champions of a "cause," then it would appear that there should be a compromise which will save the entire labor movement.

A leading statesman jokingly said some time ago that if a president of the United States were to form a cabinet composed exclusively of labor leaders, they would all want to be secretary of war. This was not to the discredit of the men who stand at the front of the labor movement, because, obviously, they are engaged in a great fight. But there are times when the labor movement needs great statesmen as well as great generals. And this is one of those times.

The leaders who are charged with the task of bringing peace within the American labor movement have repeatedly ended equal bitter controversies with employers. But they rarely obtained all that they fought for, because labor conflicts are never "settled"—they are compromised. It is a question whether they can now demonstrate their ability to restore peace in their own ranks.

But peace within the labor movement is not a thing that can be obtained mechanically — like digging for gold. It will not be secured merely through the adoption of resolutions—for these may be capable of various interpretations. Peace will not come only through the exercise of friendship and forgiveness, self-control and tolerance, goodwill and courage. And these are the elements which have hitherto built up the labor movement in this country.


½ PRICE SALE

| | Was | Now |
|---|---|---|
| 1930 Chevrolet Coach | $125 | $62.50 |
| 1931 Buick Coupe | 175 | 87.50 |
| 1933 Hudson Sedan | 325 | 162.50 |
| 1931 Chevrolet Coach | 195 | 97.50 |
| 1932 Studebaker Sedan | 250 | 125.00 |
| 1933 Ford Sedan | 295 | 147.50 |
| 1932 Chevrolet Sedan | 265 | 137.50 |
| 1932 Buick Coupe, 5-pa. | 325 | 162.50 |
| 1928 Buick Sedan | 125 | 62.50 |
| 1931 Chrysler Sedan | 195 | 97.50 |

Community Motors
1021 Market St. 6-3347 — 412 Market St. 6-5027



Volunteer
TODAY and SATURDAY
JAYNET GAYNOR
ROBERT TAYLOR
"SMALL TOWN GIRL"
with
JAMES STEWART

BONITA
TODAY and SATURDAY
Zane Grey's Thrilling Western!
"FORLORN RIVER"
with "BUSTER" CRABBE



OUT with the DOGS!

In the furniture store language, a "Dog" is a piece of merchandise that hasn't sold quickly. Some call 'em White Elephants, some Buyers' Mistakes, but no matter what you call 'em, they're still DOGS to us. Take 'em at your own price—take 'em quick! They're driving us MAD!

*SO—*

OUT WITH THE DOGS!

Trade in Your
OLD FURNITURE
as the Down Payment
See these Remarkable Values!

The HUB
FURNITURE COMPANY
521 Market St. and 622 Broad St. Phone 6-6010



FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111


## New Wage Scale Is Adopted

By Jackson Painters' Union

JACKSON, Mich.—Painters and Decorators' Local Union No. 287 has adopted a new wage scale, raising the minimum rate from 90 cents to $1 an hour.

Similar progress is being constantly reported by many A. F. of L. unions in this territory.

Whenever a separation is made between liberty and justice, neither, in my mind, is safe—Edmund Burke.

## Big St. Paul Printing Company Is Unionized

ST. PAUL, Minn.—An intensive organization campaign, extended over a period of a year, by allied printing trades crafts, was brought to a sensationally successful climax with the signing of a union contract of Brown & Bigelow, large printing concern that does business on a national scale.

The organization drive covered the Twin Cities of St. Paul and Minneapolis and was the largest and most intensive campaign ever put on by the local printing crafts, international unions and local labor organizations giving full co-operation.

The net result is that all important printing establishments have signed contracts with the unions concerned, including the Typographical union, Printing Pressmen and Assistants and the Bookbinders. Brown & Bigelow, non-union heretofore, was the last holdout, negotiations being under way with the firm for six months before the agreement was finalized.

## JUSTICE SUTHERLAND

Mr. Justice Sutherland, of the U. S. Supreme court, was born in Eugland seventy-five years ago last March, and often goes back there on vacations. He is well preserved, though his thick beard is nearly white; urbane of manner, fluent of pen and speech. Served two terms in the senate from Utah; missing out on a third term, was appointed to the supreme court by President Harding in 1922.

Less than a year after, he wrote the decision knocking out the child labor law in the case of Adkins vs. Children's Hospital. In that case, he said:

"This court . . . has steadily adhered to the rule that every possible presumption is in favor of the validity of an act of congress, until overcome beyond a rational doubt."

A rational doubt is a doubt held by rational men, familiar with the facts and arguments. Yet Mr. Justice Sutherland's decisions have been strongly opposed to Chief Justice Taft, Chief Justice Hughes, Justices Holmes, Brandeis, Stone and Cardozo; all of whom knew the facts, heard the arguments, and have been supposed to be rational men. There seems to be a certain discrepancy in this neighborhood.

Mr. Justice Sutherland wrote the decision in the Bedford Cut Stone case, imposing a rule on union stone cutters which Justice Brandeis said "reminds of involuntary servitude." He wrote the decision knocking out the Guffey act, and a decision cutting down the power of the SEC to expose and curb some dangerous financial maneuvers. But the other day, he wrote the decision in the Alabama power case, upholding the right of the federal government to make grants and loans to municipalities to build power plants—a sweeping victory for the new deal.

"The constitootion may not follow the flag, Hinnessey, but the supreme court follows the electi n returns." After a sufficient interval.

David Glasgow Farragut, America's first admiral, was born July 5, 1801 in a log cabin on the Tennessee river, not far from Knoxville, where his father operated a ferry. He was a descendant of Don Pedro Farragut, of noble Spanish blood, who served in 1929 under James I of Aragon, known in history as El Conquistador.

Washington county was the first political subdivision in the United States to be named for George Washington. Jonesboro, the county seat, founded in 1779, is the oldest town in the state. The first legislative session of the state of Franklin were held here, before the capitol of the "Lost State" was moved to Greeneville, in 1788.

Gov. Archibald Roane was the first person to use the first Great Seal of the State of Tennessee, April 24, 1804. The first document on which the seal was used was a warrant to pay William and Matthew Atkinson $100 in full compensation for making the seal.

The utility industry has been so ruined by government oppression that its revenues last year increased 7.5 per cent.


BUY AT
234 & 238 E. Main St.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1930 Chevrolet Coach | $ 75 |
| 1931 Chevrolet Coach, new paint | 175 |
| 1932 Chevrolet Coach | 225 |
| 1933 Chevrolet Coach, new paint | 275 |
| 1933 Terraplane Sedan, perfect | 275 |
| 1933 Plymouth Sedan, like new | 325 |
| 1934 Ford V-8 De Luxe Coach | 275 |
| 1934 Chevrolet Coupe, perfect | 275 |
| 1934 Chevrolet Master Sedan | 325 |
| 1935 Ford Coach, A-1 | 325 |

And Many Other Bargains
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Ave. 6-5188



ASH WOOD
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324


# How to Run a Union Meeting

## A Simple Manual on Parliamentary Law

By PAUL BLANSHARD

Former Secretary, Rochester Labor College

The Workers' Education Bureau Press

"The trade union is the bulwark of democracy."—Gladstone.

LESSON VI.

**13. Rescinding a Motion.**

If the members of the union realize that they have adopted a foolish motion or voted too hastily, the quickest way to undo their action is to rescind the objectionable motion. Any motion can be rescinded at any time by a two-thirds vote, but it is illegal for the union to rescind a contract after it has been signed or to attempt to reinstate an expelled officer or member by rescinding the motion to expel. An expelled officer or member can regain his old place only by election.

Any member can make the motion to rescind. Under some circumstances a motion can be rescinded by a majority vote. A motion passed at one meeting can be rescinded at the next meeting by majority vote if the members have been notified at the first meeting that an attempt will be made at the next meeting to rescind.

(The motion to reconsider has been omitted from this lesson, since the same purpose can be accomplished by the motion to rescind. The motion to rescind throws the whole question open to discussion again.)

**14. Amending a motion.**

The most important thing to remember about making an amendment to a motion is that the amendment to a motion is that the amendment is voted upon first. Then if the amendment does not cover the ground of the original motion, the main motion is voted upon separately.

A motion can be amended once and the amendment can be amended once, so that the meeting may be considered at one time a motion, an amendment and an amendment to the amendment. An amendment is made as follows:

Brother Moore—I move that the union pay $15 a week strike benefit to all members now on strike.

Brother Keren—I second the motion.

The Chairman—The motion has been made and seconded that the union shall pay $15 a week strike benefit to all its members now on strike. Is there any discussion?

Brother McMahon—I wish to amend the motion to read $15 for men and $10 for women strikers.

Brother Frity—I second the amendment.

The Chairman—The amendment has been made and seconded that the union pay $15 to men and $10 to women strikers. Are you ready for the question?

Sister Dubin—I wish to amend the amendment to read $12.50 for men and $12.50 for women.

Sister Green—I second that amendment.

The Chairman—The amendment to the amendment has been made and seconded that the union pay $12.50 to both men and women strikers. Is there any discussion here follows on whole question, including amendments.)

The Chairman—We will first on the amendment to amendment that we pay striker $12.50. All those in f of the amendment will say Opposed, No. The amendment the amendment is lost. We vote now on the amendment the union pay $15 to men and $10 to women. All those favor will say Aye. Opposed The amendment is carried there any further new business

(In this case the amendment covers the subject under dis sion, so it is unnecessary to on the original motion after amendment is carried. If amendment has been lost the cedure would be as follows:

The Chairman—The amend is lost. We will now vote on original motion that the union $15 strike benefit to all mem now on strike. All those in will say Aye. Opposed, No. motion is lost.)

An amendment to an amend to an amendment is out of or A substitute is the same as amendment and the same rules ply to it. For example, supp that after the above amendment the amendment has been made following action takes place:

Brother Wellman—I wish make a substitute proposal for amendment and the amendment the amendment. I move that board of directors shall decide individual appeal for strike be fits on its merits, with a maxim strike benefit of $17 and a mum of $5|

The Chairman—Your substi is out of order, since there are ready two amendments on floor.

## An Eye Opener For Lovers of Capitalism

What did you tell that man just now?"

"I told him to hurry."

"What right have you to tell him to hurry?"

"I pay him to hurry."

"How much do you pay him?"

"Four dollars a day."

"Where do you get the money?"

"I sell products."

"Who makes the products?"

"He does."

"How many products does he make in a day?"

"Ten dollars' worth."

"Then, instead of you paying him, he pays you $6 a day to stand around and tell him to hurry."

"Well, but I own the machines."

"How did you get the machines?"

"Sold products and bought them."

"Who made the products?"

"Shut up! He might hear you."
—Inter-County Leader, Centuria, Wis.

Iammot du Pont's talk about the "fog" of uncertainty and his call for the absolute certainty of business about what the government will do in taxing is a family trait. At the height of the depression, the head of the du Pont family would not take the chairmanship of of Hoover's relief committees until assured that there would be no increase in income taxes.


Give some thought to the *Laxative* you take . . . . .

Constipation is not to be trifled with. When you need a laxative, you need a good one.

Black-Draught is purely vegetable, reliable. It does not upset the stomach but acts on the lower bowel, relieving constipation.

When you need a laxative, take

purely vegetable
BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE



DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street



It is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.



The Thrifty Store for Smart Women

for Young Folks and those who want to stay young

The Vogue
A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .



McISAAC'S SNAPPY SERVICE
OUR OWN ICE CREAM
Cheese Popcorn, Beer, Wine, Sandwiches, Etc.
Corner 7th and Pine Streets
We Deliver Phone 6-1...



SPECIAL VALUES
USED CARS

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| '34 Ford V-8 DeLuxe Sedan | $195 | '35 Pontiac Coach, Ex. Good | $345 |
| '35 Chevrolet Master Sedan | $300 | '35 Ford V-8 DeLuxe Coupe | $295 |

A Large Stock for Your Selection
D. S. ETHERIDGE, Inc.
Used Car Arcade Phone 6-3181 — Used Car Lot 900 Broad Phone 7-3343



5 PARAMOUNT WASHERS

Factory rebuilt, bought especially for this sale. Guaranteed to be in fine working condition. Specially priced during Sale ..... $14.95
Terms, $1 down, $1 a Week

LATE MODEL UNIVERSAL WASHER
Guaranteed to be in fine working order. Closeout ..... $19.75

We Are Authorized Dealers for the Famous EASY WASHERS
The world's largest selling washer. It will pay you to see these Big Values NOW!

FOWLER BROTHERS
DEPENDABLE COMPANY FURNITURE
Seventh & Broad Sts.

## ...ikers. Is there any discus...

...Discussion here follows on ...ole question, including ...endments.)

The Chairman—We will ...st on the amendment to ...endment that we pay ...riker $12.50. All those in ... the amendment will say ...pposed, No. The amendment ...e amendment is lost. We ...te now on the amendment ...e union pay $15 to men str... ...d $10 to women. All those ...vor will say Aye. Opposed, ...e amendment is carried. ...ere any further new business

(In this case the amendment ...vers the subject under dis... ...n, so it is unnecessary to vo... the original motion after ...endment is carried. If ...endment has been lost the ...dure would be as follows:

The Chairman—The amendm... lost. We will now vote on ...iginal motion that the union ...5 strike benefit to all membe... ...w on strike. All those in fa... ...ll say Aye. Opposed, No. ...otion is lost.)

An amendment to an amendm... an amendment is out of or... substitute is the same as ...endment and the same rules ...y to it. For example, supp... ...at after the above amendment ...e amendment has been made ...llowing action takes place:

Brother Wellman—I wish ...ake a substitute proposal for ...endment and the amendment ...e amendment. I move that ...oard of directors shall decide ...dividual appeal for strike be... ...ts on its merits, with a maximu... ...rike benefit of $17 and a m... ...um of $5!

The Chairman—Your substit... out of order, since there are ...eady two amendments on ...oor.


...fty Store
Women
...ks and those
stay young
...gue
...a Great City...

...VALUES
...CARS
'35 Pontiac Coach, Ex. Good.. $345
'35 Ford V-8 DeLuxe Coupe .. $295
Your Selection
...RIDGE, Inc.
Used Car Lot 944 Broad Phone 7-3343

...MOUNT
...HERS

...ROTHERS
...ANY FURNITURE
...road Sts.


## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

...se Petty, one of our active ...ers, is next in line to be in... ...ved. When questioned Louise ...ted she didn't know exactly ...ong she had been a waitress, ...onfessed she has worked in a ...number of restaurants in our ... Louise first appeared in or... ...d labor as a picket before a ... Chattanooga store several ...ago. Her stay there filled ...ith that old union spirit and ...with that same spirit she ...to be over in China helping ...hinese battle those Japanese. ...e likes the dessert better than ...art of the meal—this she de... ...nt the last nine out of ten ...we have seen her she was ...ng on dessert—ice cream, pie ...dding. This culinary worker ... Lowe's cafe (formerly the Doyle cafe) and the management there says she is the best waitress this town affords. Go by to see Louise sometime and if she informs you she is nearly dead she is merely kidding.

* * *

Misses Gladys Cox and Helen Dutton have gone to Miami.

* * *

Mrs. R. E. Middlebrook is ill.

* * *

Friends, when having dry cleaning done remember those who do not co-operate with us. Mrs. Cherry, of the Cherry Dry Cleaning company, sends her delivery boy to the Glasgow tavern each day for her lunch. This restaurant is being picketed.

* * *

Laughter? Laughter is the sound you hear when you chase your hat down the street.

* * *

The above reminds us of a certain culinary worker that chased her hat down Market street on Tuesday morning. This same young lady had said the day before that she planned to wear the old blue hat for spring. She has since changed her mind.

* * *

A part of the TVA office force continues to patronize the Glasgow tavern. To those who are co-operating with us we extend thanks.

* * *

The Home Plate, Steak House and the Maypole cafeteria employ non-union cooks and waiters.

* * *

Thanks to Mrs. Williams of the Cameo lunch for her co-operation.

* * *

Sid Robinson, one of our members, who recently went to Miami, writes that he has made fairly good connections there.

* * *

The O. K. lunch has a union house card.

* * *

Tuesday night is regular meeting night. Can we count on your being there? Be loyal to your local, remembering your meeting is what you make it.

* * *

Miss Ruth Roberts is at the Cameo lunch.

* * *

The Cates restaurants at 838 Chestnut street, 611 Broad street and on East Seventh street are union houses.


FIRE INSURANCE
..at..
...nsiderable Savings
...trong Stock Companies
...Lyle Stovall
...milton Bank Bldg. 6-0552

...EADY CASH...
...our taxes, improvements on ...r home, or for other obliga... ...s. Loans made on most rea... ...able terms and paid back by ...week or month.
...tizens Savings & Loan Corporation
...ound Floor Vol. Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

UNION LABEL
...OVERCOATS and SUITS
...ontor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
...hattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
...GENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
...e Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

Sears New
ALLSTATE
STANDARD
Guaranteed 15 Months!

New Allstate Standards . . . at money saving prices! One of the finest tires of its kind! Has new center traction design . . . a proved non-skid, safer driving feature. Long wearing . . . dependable. When you buy Allstate Standard, you buy low cost insurance for yourself and all who ride in your car.

*Check Your Tire Size Below, Then Buy a Set on Sears Easy Payment Plan!*

| Tire Size | Price | Tire Size | Price |
|---|---|---|---|
| ...50-20 | $6.55 | 5.25-17 | $8.35 |
| ...50-21 | $6.85 | 5.25-18 | $8.65 |
| ...75-19 | $7.25 | 5.50-17 | $9.50 |
| ...00-19 | $7.80 | 6.00-16 | $10.60 |

*TIRES MOUNTED FREE!*

Sears, Roebuck and Co.
...ixth at Market and Broad — Phone 7-1274


## *National Health Inventory Reveals Families With Low Incomes Are Chief Victims of Disease*

### Six Million Persons Found Ill in Day, With Workers on Relief Biggest Sufferers and Preservation of Health and Prevention of Sickness Directly Linked With Pay.

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

National Institute of Health on its national health inventory shows that on any average day in the winter season, 6,000,000 persons in the United States are disabled by illness.

It shows that persons on relief become sick twice as often and remain sick three times as long as persons of the middle and higher incomes. It shows that persons not on relief, but with incomes of less than $1,000 per year are sick twice as often and twice as long as the well-to-do, and get just a little more than half as much medical attention.

The Institute of Health is a branch or a part of the Public Health Service and the survey was made on a WPA grant of $4,000,000.

A few summaries given in the report may be repeated here. Take first the matter of diseases, in which accidents are included. The survey says:

"On an average winter day, a total of 6,000,000 men, women and children are unable to work, attend school or pursue other usual activities on account of illness, injury, or a gross physical impairment resulting from disease or accident.

**Big Part Suffer from Chronic Ills.**

"About 2,500,000 of these 6,000,000 persons are suffering from a chronic disease; about 1,500,000 from colds, influenza, pneumonia and the like; about 500,000 from accidents; and 250,000 from acute diseases of the stomach and liver and appendicitis.

"During a year, for every death reported, there occur on an average 16 cases of illness disabling for a week or longer.

"On a per capita basis, every man, woman and child in the country suffers at least 10 days' incapacity a year from illness lasting a week or longer."

**Poor Found Worst Afflicted.**

That gives the facts of what may be called the common burden of sickness. Now, how is that burden distributed? Here, I quote facts rather than words. All rates of sickness and days of disability are given by the year, and all comparisons are between equal numbers of different groups.

1. Twice as many persons on relief get sick for a week or more as persons with middle or higher incomes.

2. Persons on relief lose three times as many days through sickness as the well-to-do.

3. Chronic disabling illness is 87 per cent higher among reliefers than among the wealthy.

**Income Is Big Factor in Health**

4. Non-relief population with incomes under $1,000 per year lose twice as many days from sickness as persons of the upper incomes; but the latter get 46 per cent more medical attention per sickness than the former.

**It would be hard to get a clearer demonstration than these figures give that health depends to a very decided degree on income, and that to raise the income of the poorer groups of the population would cut down their sickness.**

The survey recognizes this and goes on to say:

"Not only do relief and low-income families experience more frequent illness than their more fortunate neighbors, but their illnesses are of longer duration. Disabling chronic illness among relief families was 63 per cent longer than with the group with $3,000 or more.

**Higher Paid Get Better Treatment.**

"In a surveyed population of over a quarter of a million persons, in eight large cities, the average case of disabling illness in families with incomes of $3,000 and over received 5.7 call from a physician, compared to only 3.9 calls per case among families on relief."

These figures mostly were gathered in 1935, when the federal government spent large sums for medical care. This practice was discontinued and the survey goes on:

"A resurvey of conditions among these individuals would in all probability show a marked increase of unattended cases."

**Large Proportion Receive Low Income.**

Couple this grim statement with what the survey says as to the comparative numbers of the poor and those not so poor:

**"In the sampled urban population of some 2,250,000 persons in 81 cities, about 40 per cent were found to be families existing on annual incomes of less than $1,000. Sixty-five per cent were in families with an annual income of less than $1,500, and 80 per cent in families with less than $2,000."**

## Wage Increase Gained By Printers in Denver

DENVER, Colo. — Denver Typographical Union No. 49 recently secured a new agreement with local newspaper publishers, bringing wage boosts to $1.15 a week for both day and night work.

The new scale is $43.45 for day work and $46.35 for night shifts with the work week consisting of 36 2-3 hours.

Be game—but not everybody's.


SPECIALS FOR FEW DAYS

| | |
|---|---|
| 1932 Chevrolet Coach | $195 |
| 1932 Chevrolet Coupe | 195 |
| 1930 Packard Sedan | 195 |
| 1931 Ford Coupe | 150 |
| 1932 Oldsmobile Coupe | 150 |
| 1931 Buick Sedan | 175 |
| 1935 Studebaker Sedan | 375 |
| 1935 Plymouth Sedan | 375 |
| 1935 Hupp Sedan | 350 |
| 1935 Packard Sedan | 650 |

And Several Others.

BROAD ST. GARAGE
USED CAR STORE
407-409 Broad St.—7-1883—Bob Ragon


TRUSTEE'S SALE

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Scott S. Swafford and wife, Aldine Swafford, September 17, 1925, recorded September 22, 1925, in Book R, Volume 19, page 536, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned—default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness—I, F. L. Underwood, Trustee under said Deed of Trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note evidencing the indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, and all other rights of exemption of every kind, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

TUESDAY, MARCH 1st, 1938,

within the legal hours of sale, the following described real estate, located in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Eighteen (18), in Kershner's Sub-Division of Block Two (2), Ryan's Addition, in Hamilton County, Tennessee.

The title to said property is believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only, subject to any unpaid taxes.

This January 26, 1938.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.

2-18 Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

By virtue of a deed of trust executed December 21, 1925, by Jo Anderson and wife, Jennie M. Anderson, recorded February 6, 1926, in Book F, Volume 20, page 420, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee (reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions), and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned—default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness—I, F. L. Underwood, Trustee, under said Deed of Trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note evidencing the indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, and all other rights of exemption of every kind, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

TUESDAY, MARCH 1st, 1938,

within the legal hours of sale, the following described real estate in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The south half of Lot 14, Wyatt and Wight's Subdivision, in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 4, page 48, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said part of lot makes one tract of ground fronting 25 feet on the west side of Wyatt Street, and extends back eastwardly, of uniform width, a distance of 120 feet to the west line of a public alley.

The title to said property is believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only, subject to any unpaid taxes.

This January 26, 1938.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.

2-18 Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys.


Top-Notch Values
IN OUR
USED CARS and TRUCKS
✦ LOW FINANCE RATES
✦ BROAD INSURANCE COVERAGE

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1934 | Ford V-8 Coach | $245 |
| 1934 | Chevrolet Coupe | $175 |
| 1933 | Chevrolet Sedan | $195 |
| 1931 | Chevrolet Coupe | $145 |
| 1932 | Plymouth Sedan | $185 |
| 1930 | Dodge Sedan | $145 |
| 1930 | Chevrolet Coach | $ 90 |

Others for Selection

Newton Chevrolet
325-27 Broad St.

UP TO $10 FOR YOUR OLD STOVE on Genuine 1938
Mascot RANGES
Priced During SALE $19.85
—and Up to $99.50
FREE with each range during sale 32-piece Dinner Set, Utility Cabinet, Porcelain Top Table, or 6 x 9 Congoleum Rug. PAY ONLY $1.00 PER WEEK
BANNER FURNITURE CO.
EASIEST TERMS IN TOWN
1467 Market Street (Near Main) Phone 6-0955

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
BLEND COFFEE
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

AUTO GLASS HEADQUARTERS
Drive in our convenient parking lot in rear of our Market Street store and receive immediate service on broken automobile glass.
BY ALL MEANS, ASK FOR SAFETY GLASS
THE INDEPENDENT PAINT & GLASS CO.
506 MARKET STREET

BE AT PEACE
Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.
HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-0049

NEW 1938 PONTIAC $899
Full Delivered Price as Low as
Easy General Motors Terms
SAFETY SHIFT GEAR CONTROL ONLY $10
Our Small Stock of Used Cars Plus . . . Plus . . . Enables Us to Give You
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 MARKET ST. PHONE 7-1119 316-18 BROAD ST.


## MORE ABOUT POLITICS

(Continued from Page 1)

various locals and members of organized labor who were interested in the political welfare of our people. Inasmuch as I have held the office of president of the conference for the past two years, giving me the opportunity to know the aims, purposes and ambitions of the organization, I feel it my duty at this time to call to your attention some things we all should know. The conference is not a labor organization and does not attempt to represent any one with reference to his employment.

**Unions Not Mentioned.**

"Maybe our laws should be changed, but at present they provide that to become a member of this conference, it is necessary to be a member of some labor or farm organization. There is also a provision which requires one to be working at his trade, or for his organization. This should be checked closely by locals when selecting delegates, and by the conference when receiving individual members. Labor union affiliations of our members will be made a matter of record by our secretary and treasurer, but at no other time should these connections be referred to by anyone. Any speaker at the conference who refers to one's labor connection should be considered out of order and asked to be seated.

"Our first and major aim is to organize the votes of labor people with our friends, that we will be able to take collective action to select and elect our friends to public office. It is also important that we be active in obtaining legislation such as we may approve and condemn. The political field is broad and we believe we should be active in all matters controlled politically that will affect our members in Hamilton county.

"We have approved a permanent platform and program for the guidance of the conference, which no one could condemn publicly. If we should accomplish all for which we are organized, it would not only benefit the working people but would benefit all honest citizens of Hamilton county.

"Many of us were born and reared here in Hamilton county, and for the present, at least, it is home for all of us. Our people should be, and are, just as one big family of brothers and sisters who are interested in the well being of each other. We are interested in what we might accomplish politically for our mutual benefit. I am happy in the belief that our people of Hamilton county are going to carry out the principals of labor's political conference and stand united for our mutual political welfare."

## MORE ABOUT MORTALITY

(Continued from Page 1)

spoke on "Professional Resources (of doctors) and Ability to Provide Care." Among many other needs, Dr. Davis emphasized the failure of medical schools to provide the family doctor with adequate training in obstetrics; the lack of hospitals in sparsely settled communities. He outlined a program and ended by saying it would necessitate a greater outlay of funds.

Miss Josephine Roche, the former assistant secretary of the treasury, closed the program by emphasizing the great need in the fields of education, housing, etc.; along with the health needs of the country. She urged all present not to forget that all social services are closely allied and we should lend our support to these allied fields.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56163
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Dozier E. Armstrong vs. Lucinda Armstrong

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Lucinda Armstrong is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next February Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in February next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 17th day of January, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

B. C. Frassrand, Attorney. 2-11

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56156
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Dorothy Bell Jennings vs. Raymond Jennings

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Raymond Jennings is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next February Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 14th day of January, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERILL, Clerk.

Dixon & Dixon, Attorneys. 2-11

TRUSTEE'S SALE

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by I. Elson and wife, Allee Elson, dated January 9, 1928, and recorded on the 28th day of December, 1927, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the notes representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 1938,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following real estate in Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lots Numbers (12), Thirteen (13), Fourteen (14), Sixteen (16), and Twenty-five (25) of J. V. Trotter's subdivision to Alton Park, as Per Plat of Record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Lots Numbers (3) and Four (4) mentioned in said deed of trust have been released from the deed of trust by special releases.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 31st day of December, 1937.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY, TRUSTEE.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Trust Officer. 1-21

reared here in Hamilton county, and for the present, at least, it is home for all of us. Our people should be, and are, just as one big family of brothers and sisters who are interested in the well being of each other. We are interested in what we might accomplish politically for our mutual benefit. I am happy in the belief that our people of Hamilton county are going to carry out the principals of labor's political conference and stand united for our mutual political welfare."

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56143
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
John De Galleford vs. Buna Alice De Galleford

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Buna Alice De Galleford is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next February Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 11th day of January, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk

Dixon & Dixon, Attorneys. 2-4

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56122
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Mary Katherine Grigsby vs. William Brock Grigsby

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Brock Grigsby is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next February rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 5th day of January, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Joe S. Bean, Atty. 1-28

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56108
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Pearl May Stickney vs. Thomas More Stickney

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Thomas More Stickney is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next February rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 4th day of January, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Harry Hite, Atty. 1-28

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56117
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Irene Matthews vs. William Taylor Matthews

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Taylor Matthews is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next February rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as o him.

This 4th day of January, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Joe Frassrand, Atty. 1-28


To Women:

If you suffer every month you owe it to yourself to take note of Cardui and find out whether it will benefit you.

Functional pains of menstruation have, in many, many cases, been eased by Cardui. And where malnutrition (poor nourishment) had taken away woman's strength, Cardui has been found to increase the appetite, improve digestion and in that way help to build up a natural resistance to certain useless suffering. (Where Cardui fails to benefit, consult a physician.)

Ask your druggist for Cardui—(pronounced "Card-u-i").

RHODES
Paint — Wall Paper
NEW LOCATION
715 CHERRY ST.
6-3194

Prescriptions—Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times
INCORPORATED
Eckerd's
CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES
136 MARKET ST.

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

AMBULANCE
CHAPMAN'S
Funeral Home
400 McCallie Ave 6-4136

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

THE NEW
MONARCH
Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. 7th St.

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
Chicken and Steak Dinners
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
806 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178

These Cabs are Nonunion
BLUE CAB
DeLUXE RAINBO
Taxicab Local 594

NOTICE
TO ALL
TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union
Local 600

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
137 MARKET St. 2310 McCALLIE AVE.

# Organize, AFL Head Declares Labor Has Won Its Right to

## Green Tells Boston Business Men Employers Must Recognize Economic Freedom.

## WON'T GIVE UP STRIKE

### Right to Quit Work Fundamental, He Says—Will Fight Acts to Repress Unions.

BOSTON, Jan. 13. — Facing an audience of Boston business men at a chamber of commerce luncheon here today, President William Green, of the A. F. of L., declared that labor has won its right for recognition of the principle of collective bargaining and employers must now adjust themselves to this new policy of economic freedom.

By following such a policy, he said, employers can reduce industrial strife and strikes to a minimum. However, Green emphasized, labor will never give up its right to strike.

"Strikes will never be eliminated entirely in democratically controlled nations where people are both economically and politically free," he declared.

**A Fundamental Right.**

"The right to strike against injustice and for mutual protection and advancement is as fundamental as is the right to own, control and manage property in a capitalistic country."

Green said he knew many of his listeners were in favor of laws requiring labor organizations to incorporate and other repressive legislation sponsored by interests which allege that such measures would force unions to "accept their responsibility."

Voicing his opposition to such proposals, Green warmly defended labor unions affiliated with the A. F. of L.

**An Inspiring Record.**

He pointed to "the long record" of the A. F. of L. "covering more than one-half century of contract negotiations and contract observance," and declared it was always labor's practice to observe contracts "even under the most exacting and trying circumstances." He added:

"No law or governmental decree would quicken or sharpen the sense of moral responsibility which A. F. of L. workers now hold regarding the sancity and observance of contracts."

Discussing the current business recession, Green predicted the slump would be overcome before the end of 1938. However, he emphasized, the problems created by it must be met and dealt with "in a courageous and constructive way."

Governmental agencies for the care of unemployed and distribution of relief must be continued and strengthened, working hours must be decreased and wages maintained, and a nation-wide slum clearance and house building program must be launched, Green declared.

# U. T. Law College Raises Scholastic Entrance Standards

KNOXVILLE, Jan. 28. — Scholastic standards for enrollment in the University of Tennessee's College of Law will be raised next September, to exclude inferior students from training for the law profession, Dean Henry B. Witham announced this week.

First-year students enrolling next September will be required to have the same scholastic average on all pre-legal work as required for graduation in the institution where they received the work. In most institutions, a "C" average on all school work is required for graduation.

To enter the law college at present a student may offer 90 quarter hours, with the graduation scholastic average. Hereafter, if he completes additional work he must maintain that same average. Thus, the student is not able to discount low grades he has made in some of his pre-legal subjects, the dean explained.

## Syracuse Taxi Drivers Gain Higher Wage Pact

SYRECUSE, N. Y.—Taxi Drivers' Local No. 317, International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, won a settlement with the Taxi Owners association here that brought many improvements for these workers.

A new feature of the contract, which was made effective as of Jan. 12 and continues one year, provides that the drivers shall receive a guaranteed minimum pay of 20 cents an hour and 30 per cent commission over their bookings. Check-off system of dues collection was also secured by the union. The contract which was worked through peaceful negotiations, benefits 385 members of the union.

## Racine Engineers Win Wage Increase Strike

RANCINE, Wis. — A 15-day strike by Local Union No. 309, International Union of Operating Engineers, brought a smashing victory, due to the determination of the membership and the effective support of other A. F. of L. unions.

The new contract won by the union brought increased wages and shorter hours for a large number of workers. Another valuable concession which the engineers won from their employers was an additional week's vacation, bringing the vacation period for union members up to two weeks' annual vacation with pay.

# $40,000,000 to Go to Labor in Jobs On Community Power Systems as Result of Supreme Court's Decision

In its first session of the year 1938, the Supreme Court decided several cases of great importance to the whole country, in one which labor has a stake of at least $40,000,000.

The court upheld by unanimous vote the constitutionality of the PWA program of loans and grants to cities, counties and other communities for the construction of power systems to be run and managed by the community itself. No less than 52 projects have been held up waiting this decision; and the total cost of those projects is well above $80,000,000. Since labor is at least half the cost of the average power plant, the stake of workers in his matter is clear.

The decision was rendered in the suit brought by the Alabama Power company against Secretary Ickes. To be sure to hit from every angle, the Duke Power company, founded and left by "Buck" Duke who made scores of millions out of a tobacco monopoly, sued Greenwood Count, South Carolina. The supreme court first turned down the Alabama company, and then said that the same rule applied to the Duke.

The decision was written and read by Mr. Justice George Sutherland, who probably has written more decisions outlawing acts of congress than any other man who ever sat on the supreme bench. Justice Black "concurred with the result," which means that he would have decided the same way on other grounds. Justice Sutherland's decision was based largely on his holding that the companies had no right to bring the suit.

In another important decision, the court reversed the federal district court of California, which had set aside rates fixed by the state railroad commission for the Pacific Gas & Electric company. The supreme court said that the district court could not set aside a rate unless that rate was confiscatory. The decision will be welcomed by all state commissions.

The court consented to hear the Electric Bond & Share company's case against the holding company act. This case has gone against the corporation in district and circuit courts and is the one the government picked out for a fight in the supreme court.


UNION MEN
Mr. Lifsey says Wait!
On February 14, Mr. Roy A. Lifsey, our special factory representative, will be here to take your measure for a Union Label Spring Suit, from the new samples we are now showing. Prices start at
$22.75
SCOTCH Woolen Mills
14 East Sixth St.

BUY COAL NOW
Lump ..... $5.25 Ton
Nut and Egg ..... 4.75 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper. Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $3.75.
Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-2119 1 Chestnut Street

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines
Ninth and Cherry Sts.

WINTERIZED
USED CARS and TRUCKS
1933 Graham-Paige ..... $150
1933 Plymouth Coach ..... 320
1934 Chevrolet Sedan, 6 wheels ..... 360
1931 Dodge Coupe, R. S. ..... 230
1930 Ford Coupe ..... 135
USED TRUCKS
1936 International 1½-ton, long wheelbase ..... $495
1934 Chevrolet 1½-ton, cab and chassis ..... 295
50 Others to Choose From
CITIZENS MOTOR CO.
617 Broad St. Phone 6-8181

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash — La Fayette — Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242
202-218 East Main St. Phone 6-1833
SELL US YOUR CAR

Real Estate
LOANS
To
Build, Buy, Improve, Remodel and Refinance!
Interest Rates 5 and 6%
FHA LOANS
GET OUR PLANS
FIRST FEDERAL
Savings & Loan Assn.
Of Chattanooga
VOLUNTEER BUILDING
Ninth Street and Georgia Avenue
O. K. LeBRON, President
J. M. IDE, Sec.-Treas.


## The People's Building & Loan Association

Chattanooga, Tennessee

FINANCIAL STATEMENT — DECEMBER 31, 1937

| ASSETS | | LIABILITIES | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Cash in Bank | $ 626.04 | Accounts Payable | $ 147.59 |
| Accounts Receivable | 102.44 | Due Loan Stockholders for Dues | 7,290.39 |
| Mortgage Loans | 10,750.00 | Due Loan Stockholders for Dividends | 600.20 |
| Interest, Premiums, etc., in Arrears | 506.77 | Paid-up Stock | 2,332.50 |
| Penalties | 32.56 | Matured Stock | 30,235.54 |
| Taxes and Insurance Advanced | 64.44 | Release Money | 2.75 |
| Mortgage Notes and Interest | 2,111.22 | Property Income | 127.10 |
| Real Estate Sales Agreements | 8,133.57 | Interest Reserve | 884.27 |
| Real Estate | 24,648.36 | Reserve for Loss on Real Estate | 3,817.48 |
| Furniture & Fixtures | 80.00 | Reserve for Property Taxes | 106.90 |
| | | General Reserve | 547.27 |
| | | Surplus | 963.41 |
| Total | $47,055.40 | Total | $47,055.40 |

RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDING DECEMBER 31st, 1937

| RECEIPTS | | DISBURSEMENTS | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Loan Dues on Mortgages | $ 283.16 | Matured Stock | $ 1,144.05 |
| Interest | 70.31 | Paid-up Stock | 103.50 |
| Premiums | 14.07 | Taxes on Real Estate | 252.45 |
| Mortgage Notes and Interest | 112.50 | Insurance on Real Estate | 92.25 |
| Real Estate Sales Agreements | 571.14 | Repairs on Rental Property | 690.43 |
| Rents | 591.99 | Insurance Advanced | 18.80 |
| Taxes and Insurance Advanced | 14.57 | Salaries | 75.00 |
| Interest in Arrears | .02 | Social Security Taxes | .75 |
| Insurance Refund | .85 | State Taxes | 105.75 |
| Matured Stock | 14.23 | Advertising | 12.00 |
| | | Postage | 1.00 |
| | | Commission on Sale of Real Estate | 6.25 |
| | | Bank Service Charge | .75 |
| Total Receipts | $ 1,672.84 | Total Disbursem'ts | $ 2,502.98 |
| Cash in Bank, July 1, 1937 | 1,456.18 | Cash in Bank, Dec. 31, 1937 | 626.04 |
| TOTAL | $ 3,129.02 | TOTAL | $ 3,129.02 |

OFFICERS AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS

JOE V. McLAUGHLIN, Chief Clerk to General Auditor, Railway Express Agency ..... President
STEPHEN H. HUBBARD, Vice-President, Bennett-Hubbard Candy Company ..... Vice-President
NEIL J. CROWLEY, President, Intertype Comp. Co. ..... Secretary
T. FRED KENNEDY, Assistant Chief Clerk to General Auditor, Railway Express Agency ..... Treasurer
W. D. MOON, Attorney, Cantrell, Meacham & Moon ..... Attorney
A. B. CLARKE, Secy., Chatta. Coal Dealers' Assn. ..... Director
ALBERT C. BROCKHAUS, Mgr., Welchade Bot. Co. ..... Director


EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard, 3508 Seventh Ave. — Rossville Yard, Lake Ave.
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only white drivers

Drink Fresh Milk Every Day
For Health and Beauty—To keep youthful and vigorous—Drink GRANT-PATTEN'S Safe Milk.
Milk has the vitamins that fight cold and resist germs—Especially now a child should have a full quart each day, adults at least a pint.
You are entitled to the best, so demand the best!
GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 — 1220 King Street
You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

50th Annual Statement
A Chattanooga Institution

PROVIDENT BUILDING


PROVIDENT LIFE AND ACCIDENT Insurance Company
Protecting Provident People Since 1887


## FINANCIAL STATEMENT

*At the Close of the Golden Jubilee Year*

December 31, 1937

| ASSETS | | | LIABILITIES | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cash in Banks | $ 588,786.78 | 5.9% | Reserve under Life Policies | $4,772,412.42 | |
| U. S. Government Bonds | 1,500,251.27 | 15.1% | Accident and Health Premium Reserve | 921,040.95 | |
| State, County and Municipal Bonds | 817,130.83 | 8.2% | Accident and Health Claim Reserve | 1,228,725.92 | |
| Railroad Bonds | 436,806.46 | 4.4% | Accident and Health Commission Reserve | 107,548.90 | |
| Public Utility Bonds | 681,708.85 | 6.9% | Reserve for Taxes | 205,965.52 | |
| Industrial and Miscellaneous Bonds | 662,141.80 | 6.7% | Investment Fluctuation Reserve | 100,000.00 | |
| Preferred and Guaranteed Stocks | 122,950.00 | 1.2% | Other Liabilities | 12,743.85 | |
| First Mortgage City Loans | 1,820,346.88 | 18.4% | Total Liabilities | $7,348,437.56 | |
| First Mortgage Farm Loans | 45,233.72 | 0.5% | Capital Stock | $1,000,000.00 | |
| Policy Loans and Premium Notes | 942,154.29 | 9.5% | General Surplus | 800,000.00 | |
| Home Office Building | 619,543.84 | 6.3% | Contingency Reserve | 762,205.76 | |
| Real Estate | 262,674.45 | 2.7% | Total Surplus to Protect Policyholders | $2,562,205.76 | |
| Premiums in Course of Collection | 1,340,947.34 | 13.5% | | | |
| Interest Due and Accrued and Other Assets | 69,966.81 | 0.7% | | | |
| Total Assets | $9,910,643.32 | 100% | | $9,910,643.32 | |

## SIGNIFICANT FACTS

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Life Insurance in Force | $112,046,898.00 | Gain in Total Premium Income | $ 1,001,417.04 |
| Gain in Life Insurance in Force | 13,990,033.00 | Accident and Health Premium Income | 5,685,952.08 |
| Total Premium Income | 7,544,268.34 | Gain in Assets | 1,438,439.05 |

*Total Benefits Paid Policyholders and Dependents---$40,706,513.37*

OFFICERS AND STAFF

Robert J. Maclellan, President
Alexander W. Chambliss, Vice President
W. C. Cartinhour, Vice President and Secretary
L. N. Webb, Vice President
H. C. Conley, Vice President
Robert L. Maclellan, Vice President
James Powell, Agency Vice President
John A. Chambliss, General Counsel
J. O. Carter, Jr., Treasurer
Dr. C. R. Henry, Medical Director
Kenneth B. Piper, Actuary
Howard R. Hill, Assistant Vice President, Group Department
W. R. Webb, Assistant to Vice President, Group Department

DIRECTORS
T. R. Preston
Paul J. Kruesi
Scott L. Probasco
Alexander W. Chambliss
Jo C. Guild
W. E. Brock
Robert J. Maclellan
W. C. Cartinhour
Robert L. Maclellan
John A. Chambliss

M. C. Nichols, Assistant to Vice President, Group Department
R. R. Murphy, Agency Manager, Railroad Department
Sam E. Miles, Agency Manager, Life Department
W. Keith Kropp, Claim Manager
F. D. Harsh, Associate Claim Manager
J. T. Neligan, Division Claim Manager
Llewellyn Chapman, Assistant Secretary
Hugh O. Maclellan, Assistant Secretary
W. D. Hill, Comptroller
Albert L. Hodge, Attorney
J. C. Pars, Purchasing Agent
Bart Leiper, Advertising Manager

Paul M. Ray, General Agent — Edwin O. Martin, Acting Manager
Home Office Life Agency
11th Floor, Provident Building

RATIO OF ASSETS TO LIABILITIES 135%

TROTTER, BOYD & KEESE
ACCIDENT DEPT. GENERAL AGENTS
11th Floor, Provident Building

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
700 E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, FEBRUARY 4, 1938 Number 40

RIDE A UNION CAB
GREY LINE CABS
WITH
Union Drivers

## Labor Board Starts Utility Hearings on Thursday, Feb. 3

**AFL Electrical Workers Asking for Election to Determine Bargaining Agency.**

Declaring that the Tennessee Electric Power company should recognize the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers as the bona fide bargaining agency in its entire system rather than the CIO group in the Hale's Bar plant, involving some forty men, the AFL electricians will present its case before the labor board this Thursday, Feb. 3.

The labor board will be shown that the power company system is so interlocking in its operation that the whole system would be crippled without the services of its several parts, and that the contract recently signed with the CIO at Hale's Bar should be set aside.

The IBEW already has a majority of the power company system enrolled in its membership, it is stated, and the union is ready to have a vote taken with the employes to see which group shall represent them.

Handling the testimony for the IBEW is O. A. Walker, international representative for the AFL union. Assisting him will be Geo. L. Googe, representing the American Federation of Labor.

## Tolbert C. Kennedy Found Dead in Bed

Tolbert Clanton Kennedy, 48, employed by the Chattanooga Printing and Engraving company and a Chattanooga resident for 20 years, was found dead in bed yesterday at his apartment in the Maryland.

He was found by Mrs. Kennedy yesterday afternoon at 4 o'clock when she returned from a visit to Scottsboro, Ala. Mr. and Mrs. Kennedy had been in Scottsboro, but Mr. Kennedy returned Sunday evening. He apparently died in his sleep Sunday night.

He was a member of the Typographical union and the Highland Park Methodist Episcopal church, south.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Mary Hunt Kennedy; daughter, Mrs. J. R. Doremus; son, William T. Kennedy; two grandchildren, James Richard and William Thomas Doremus; father, T. J. Kennedy; three brothers, H. S., J. S. and T. F. Kennedy; two sisters, Mrs. John A. Jones and Mrs. Mina Carter, all of Chattanooga.

The following associates of the Chattanooga Printing and Engraving company acted as ballbearers: W. P. Coolidge, M. M. Morris, J. C. Myers, H. D. Stephenson, J. Wade Smith, C. R. Davis, W. W. Cash and F. P. Singleton.

## Garment Workers Urge Labor Peace

SCRANTON, Pa.—A four-state convention of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union—203 delegates from New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Delaware—adopted a resolution urging early peace in the labor movement.

"The whole labor movement will suffer tremendously unless the rift between the two organizations is healed quickly," said the resolution.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

NOTICE
TO ALL
TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union
Local 600

## Benn-Hubb Co. Candy Case Is Set for Monday

**Union Asking for Reinstatement and Back Pay Before Labor Board.**

The National Labor Relations Board will hear the complaint made by Bakery and Confectionery Workers' union against the Bennett-Hubbard Candy company next Monday in the county courthouse.

The union is charging that the company over a year ago refused to bargain collectively with its employes, and as a result locked them out. The union asks the board to reinstate every employe and pay them for the time they have lost since that date.

It is estimated that the twenty-five employes will stand to win approximately $20,000, besides getting their jobs back.

Attorney H. G. B. King, who so far has an almost perfect record in defending labor unions, predicts that the union will win this case.

It is believed that immediately following the Benn-Hubb case the board will hear the complaint against the Milne Chair company of this city.

The complaint against the Erskine Bakery and the company union in that plant will be brought up the latter part of February.

## U. T. Brings Famous Choir to Knoxville

Knoxville. — The Westminster chorus of Princeton, N. J., American symphonic choir of international fame, will appear in Knoxville at the Church Street M. E. church, Feb. 11, 8:15 p.m., under auspices of the University of Tennessee chorus and its director, Prof. J. Alvin Keen.

Directed by Dr. John Finley Williamson, the choir of thirty-two singers has been applauded by more than 800 audiences throughout the nation. It has completed two tours of Europe.

"Our purpose in bringing this famous choir here is to enable university students, faculty members and music-lovers throughout the state to hear one of the finest groups of singers in existence," said Prof. Keen.

## Birthday Ball Huge Success As Record Hit

**President Roosevelt Honored as Over Four Thousand Dance at Auditorium.**

Despite the fact that only four "large" ticket sales were sold to the President's ball last Saturday evening, the event was one composed almost entirely of the "little fellers" in the community.

Over four thousand packed the auditorium to witness the splendid floor show and the dance that followed. The fact that the money secured for the fight against infantile paralysis was in one and two dollar dribbles indicates that President Franklin D. Roosevelt is still the idol of the masses.

In fact, this year's proceeds went above any other previous record. Highest praise is not too good for the work done by Chairman Estes Kefauver and Mrs. Weitzel, who did a bang-up job.

The music was supplied by Van Arsdale and Goodloe's orchestras, and the sound equipment was supplied by Charles Curle. Mr. Curle's equipment made it possible for everyone in the huge auditorium to hear every word that was spoken on the program.

According to the latest compilation, 95 persons have been executed by the ax in Germany for anti-Nazism; and the prison sentences on lesser "offenders" amount to 285,000 years. No figures are given of those murdered in the "purge," of the Jews tortured to death, or those who died of starvation and abuse in Nazi prison camps.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## "WHY WASTE WORDS?"

**"The Boy Stood on the Burning Deck While Eliza Crossed the Ice."**

(This cartoon, with the above caption, reproduced from the Washington Evening Star, Washington, D. C., Monday, Jan. 17, 1938.)

## Typos Meet Sunday

Chattanooga Typographical Union No. 89 will hold its regular monthly session at 2 p.m. next Sunday afternoon in the labor hall.

## Resolution

"Whereas, God, the creator of all things, who has the power to take away, has in His infinite wisdom called home Brother Ed Romseur; and,

"Whereas, in such moments of grief a message of sympathy and love does much to assuage pain and sorrow; therefore, be it

"Resolved, by Local Union No. 846, International Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers' Union of America, in regular session assembled, That we hereby extend to the bereaved family of Brother Romseur our heartfelt sympathy; and be it further

"Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be sent to the family, a copy to The Labor World, and a copy spread upon the minutes of this organization.

"RAYMOND FLOYD,
"KIRBY SLEDGE,
"JAMES R. MOSS,
"IZELL POWELL,
"EDWIN R. WILLIAMS,
"FLOYD STALEY,
"Committee."

## Labor Scores Use of Prisoners on City Work

NEW ORLEANS. — Organized labor assisted by civic, fraternal and church organizations at a meeting in the Labor Temple roundly denounced Mayor Maistre for using prisoners on public and private construction work in New Orleans.

It was brought out at the meeting that prisoners have been used in repainting and reconditioning fire stations, police stations, the civil district court building, and now a new fire station is being constructed by prisoners.

It was the general consensus of the meeting that inasmuch as there are thousands of men in dire circumstances in New Orleans who would welcome an opportunity to work on these various projects—men who are barred from the many WPA projects from some unknown reason. Previous protests have passed unheeded.

## HARVARD UNIVERSITY SIGNS ITS FIRST UNION CONTRACT

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. — Harvard University has signed a union contract, for the first time in its 302-year history. The contract establishes wage rates for employes in the University's dining room and grants sole bargaining rights to the Pastry Cooks Association and the Waitresses Union, affiliates of the American Federation of Labor.

## SOCIAL SECURITY BOARD MOVES TO NEW OFFICES

Announcement was made today by Louis R. Stein, Jr., manager of the Chattanooga old-age insurance office of the social security board, of the removal of their offices from Room 714 James building to 214 James building. The new offices were occupied Monday morning, Jan. 31. Mr. Stein suggested that employers, employe organizations and others make notation of the change in location. The Chattanooga office handles only the old-age insurance feature of the social security program, which includes issuance of social security account numbers, duplicate account numbers and claims for lump-sum benefits, for the counties of Bledsoe, Bradley, Hamilton, Marion, McMinn, Meigs, Rhea and Sequatchie, in Tennessee.

Mr. Stein stated that he believed the new location would be more convenient for persons desiring to contact the office.

## Civil Liberties Committee Told of Jersey City Terror

Washington. — Lee Pressman, counsel for the Committee for Industrial Organization, has filed 40 affidavits with the La Follette civil liberties committee, charging Mayor Frank Hague, of Jersey City, with intimidating and lawlessly punishing union workers, and the constant denial of their constitutional rights.

The affidavits recite threats from policemen, who admitted that they were obeying orders in making threats; unlawful arrests; beating up of union men—these affidavis go back as far as 1931—and vicious treatment of men kept in jail without trial. One group of workers was held for five days, not allowed to communicate with their families, given food unfit to eat, and forced to sleep on the cell floors without mattresses, blankets or pillows.

Pressman says that the "entire picture" of conditions in Jersey City is now before the La Follette committee.

## Andrew Furuseth, Beloved Leader Of Seamen for Nearly 50 Years, Taken by Death at Age of 83

Washington.—Andrew Furuseth, the man who did more than any other to turn the American sailor from a serf to a citizen, died Jan. 22, 1938, at a nursing home here, after a year's illness. On March 12, he would have been 84 years old. He is one of the most striking and splendid figures in American labor history—and that is no light praise.

He was born in Norway, on March 12, 1854, the fourth child of eight; and his parents were so from his parents from the age of 8 until about 14. At 19, he went to sea. He sailed in Norwegian, Swedish, English, German, French and American sips, and came to this country from the deck of a windjammer in 1880.

**Reading Made Him Educated Man.**

The formal education which Furuseth had gained was trifling; but his persistent and well chosen reading while in the "off watch" at sea had made him already an educated man. He saw almost at once that in one important respect, America was disappointing. It was the land of the Free—for most people; but not for sailors. They were held in virtual bondage from the time they signed articles. They could not strike without being guilty of mutiny. They could not quit their job without being deserters. And in both cases—as well as in general, they had to take practically any punishment that their officers chose to inflict.

Andrew Furuseth set himself to get freedom for American sailors. He knew that basically, this would have to be given by changes in the law. By 1895, he had succeeded in making some improvement through the Maguire act. By 1898, something was added to this by the White act. And then, for seventeen mortal years, he worked and prayed and piled up evidence and argument to get the "Emancipation Proclamation for Seamen" which was finally secured in 1915.

Furuseth very early had picked the elder La Follette, of Wisconsin, as the man most likely to lead the battle in the senate; and made no mistake in the choice.

**La Follette Pays Tribute to Furuseth.**

What La Follette thought of Furuseth was told partly in a speech made on the pending bill in 1913, when La Follette told the senate that:

"For the last four years, he has called on me almost every Sunday morning to talk with me about this legislation. Andrew Furuseth is a sailor. He is a Norwegian, Americanized; one of the most intelligent men it has been my good fortune to meet. For 19 years, he has been sitting up there in that part of the gallery (pointing), waiting to be made free."

The bill passed so close to the end of the session that President Taft gave it a pocket veto. Two years later, the La Follette act was passed, and Woodrow Wilson signed it.

**Made Classic Answer to Judge.**

Before he became legislative agent of the International Seamen's union at the pay of a common seaman, which is all he would take—Furuseth led more than one seaman's strike. And to the San Francisco judge who threatened to send him to jail, he made this classic answer:

"You can put me in jail. But you cannot give me narrower quarters than as a seaman I have always had. You cannot give me coarrser food than I have always eaten. You cannot make me more lonely than I have always been."

The judge did not send him to jail.

**Was Associate of Samuel Gompers.**

Furuseth was elected president of the International Seamen's Union of America in 1908, an office which he held until his death. He was a close associate of Samuel Gompers and other pioneer leaders of the American Federation of Labor.

A friend who must be nameless put into the form given below a wish that he had heard Andrew Furuseth utter:

"When I am dead—
Then take my ashes far from shore
And scatter them upon the waves,
For I have loved the restless sea,
And all the years of life I've known
were ever lashed by storm and swept
By lightning flame and driving hail,
And I at close of day, would sleep
Where all God's wildest storms of Earth
Shall thunder requiems for me—
When I am dead."

## Conference To Meet Sunday In Lusk's Court

**Labor Organizations Will Consider Coming Elections—Will Not Indorse Yet.**

Labor's Political Conference, organized some years ago by groups of working people in organized labor, will hold its next session on Sunday, Feb. 6, in Judge Lusk's courtroom. Time of meeting will be 2 p.m.

President J. C. Cox, a member of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, stated this week that the conference would consider a course of action which it might take in the coming democratic primary. It is not probable, he said, that the meeting would indorse any person until after the deadline for qualifications of candidates has passed. The last day which prospective candidates may qualify themselves is Feb. 15.

**COX ISSUES STATEMENT**

J. P. Cox, president of Labor's Political Conference, issued a formal statement:

"Labor's Political Conference will meet Sunday, Feb. 6, at 2 p.m. in Judge Lusk's courtroom at the Courthouse. Many members had to remain standing at the last meeting in Wheland Hall, but seats will be provided for everyone next Sunday.

"Some of the business will be: Receiving new applications; selection of a credential and other annual committees for the year; renewing the ward and precinct committees and plan for better ward organizations for the coming elections. We may consider endorsements of candidates for the Democratic primary, March 17, but no final endorsements will be made until after Feb. 15, which will be the last day for candidates to qualify for the primary.

"We wish our friends to know that it is very likely the Conference will endorse some of the candidates in the Democratic Primary to be held March 17th this year, for county offices. Those of our members or friends who expect to be candidates for any of the offices for which the Democratic Primary is to be held, should let us know of their intentions before we officially endorse anyone. After the Conference has endorsed and supported some candidates in the primary, we could not be expected to repudiate that endorsement without just and sufficient cause."

## LABOR AND MANUFACTURERS OF U. S. FORM JOINT COUNCIL TO COMBAT BOYCOTT AGAINST SILK

Washington.—Labor and manufacturers in the silk industry in the United States have formed a joint council to combat the boycott against silk.

Organization of the council was effected after a series of conferences held in Washington and New York, in which representatives of both the American Federation of Labor and the Committee for Industrial Organization and of employing interests participated.

The following were named as members of an executive committee:

Emil Rieve, president, American Federation of Hosiery Workers and representative of the Textile Workers' organizing committee;

Sal B. Hoffman, president, Upholsterers' International Union of America;

William E. Gosch, president, National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers;

Paolino Gerli, president, International Silk guild.

Rieve was named chairman of the council.

**Industry United to Resist Attack.**

The executive committee represents both the A. F. of L. and the CIO and employing interests in both the weaving and dyeing branches of the silk industry.

Through Chairman Rieve the council issued the following statement:

"The silk industry in the United States is an American industry in which American capital is invested and American labor is engaged. The silk boycott is an attack upon this industry and the industry and the industry stands united against it. Workers in both the American Federation of Labor and the Committee for Industrial Organization in the unions affected have joined ranks in this issue. Together they have joined with their employers. We ask the cooperation of the American public in protecting and preserving American jobs for American workers and the American silk industry for Americans.

**Raw Materials Purposely Exempted.**

"We have created what we believe to be an organization unique in all American industrial history for a task forced upon us by a war which we deprecate but which is, of course, beyond any influence of ours. We have to deal with the consequences. That we are able to do so as a unit, bringing together employers and workers in a united undertaking, is a signal of the soundness of our purpose and the essential importance of it to all America.

"The basis for the cooperation of both A. F. of L. and CIO unions was laid last October when both the A. F. of L. convention at Denver and the CIO conference at Atlantic City purposely exempted raw materials from their boycott resolutions. Both the A. F. of L. and the CIO fixed their course deliberately to avoid any possible embarrassment to the government of the United States in its peace policy, and neither labor convention was willing to tolerate a boycott that would add to American unemployment and to the trade balance problem of our own government. Our program is specifically in accordance with the official convention action of both the A. F. of L. and the CIO and among other things we shall challenge the misrepresentation of this action by the boycotters.

**Big Labor Stake Is Silk Industry.**

"The American silk industry depends for its existence upon raw silk which is produced in Japan, China, Italy and to a losses extent in other foreign countries. Our interest in this raw product begins with its arrival in the United States to be manufactured into finished goods in American mills, by American workers.

"Last year the United States imported approximately $90,000,000 worthof raw silk from Japan. This raw silk was converted into finished goods with a retail sales value of approximately $580,000,000. In the American industries which use silk there is an investment of more than $500,000,000 of American capital. Their industries employ more than a quarter of a million American workers and give direct employment to perhaps a quarter of a million more engaged in transportation, distributing, merchandising and related industries.

**Silk Boycott Held Unwholesome Move.**

"Contemplous agitation for a silk boycott is a disruptive and paralyzing influence at a time when the vast efforts of American labor and capital should be directed toward a revival and strengthening of our own economy. The movement, if successful, would result in damaging an American industry and at the same time give tremendous long range impetus to Japanese and other alien-owned mills and factories against which American workers and employers cannot compete on anything like even terms.

"We level no charges against those who are promoting the silk boycott. We say only that it appears to be directed by persons who either have not given sufficient thought to what they are doing or who are serving purposes not wholesome to American industry, American labor and the broad national economy of the American people."

## Label League Make Plans For Birthday Party

**Met Last Friday at Patten Hotel—Three Years Old This Month.**

Chattanooga Label League had its regular meeting last Friday at the Patten hotel, presided over by Miss Ida Brown, president.

The league is now arranging a birthday party for February, when it will celebrate its third anniversary.

Last year the celebration was in the form of a banquet. This year it will probably be a ball.

## MRS. UNDERWOOD IS GREATLY IMPROVED

Mrs. Ada Underwood, who has been dangerously ill with double pneumonia for two weeks, is reported to be feeling much easier now. Her many friends were greatly concerned over her condition, but her physicians say that she is just about over the crisis.

## PRESSMAN SPRINGS A NICE SURPRISE

Robert Borin, member of the Pressmen's union, surprised his friends last Tuesday by announcing that he is the father of a fine boy, born at Erlanger hospital. Mrs. Borin is doing well and both of the parents receive the hearty congratulations of The Labor World.

"One good thing that came out of the depression is that it destroyed a lot of Labor Unions."
—Read House Management

UNFAIR TO ORGANIZED LABOR
READ HOUSE
(Barber Shop Is Union)
PAINTERS LOCAL No. 226

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT ..... Editor

Entered as second class Matter April 16, [illegible] at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, [illegible]. Subscription price $1.50 per year in advance. Advertising rates on application. No more than the authorized amount will be published.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 4, 1938

## *Worker versus Investor*

BY DR. CHARLES STELZLE,
Executive Director Good Neighbor League.

[illegible] the Research Staff of the Brookings Institution [illegible] recently studied [illegible] to find out [illegible] to build a [illegible] gasoline [illegible] by the [illegible] exceeded [illegible] by [illegible] be employed [illegible] the workers in America [illegible] the [illegible] and [illegible] the [illegible] and [illegible] the [illegible] and

# YOUR DOLLAR

The automobile owner can expect nearly as satisfactory service from a $7.25 storage battery as from any other brand selling at more than double that price, Consumers union tests found from laboratory tests of 26 different brands. To look at the problem from another pocketbook angle, the driver may count on paying anywhere from 27c to 66c a month for the guaranteed life of the battery, depending on what brand he chooses.

Three brands are rated by Consumers union as "Best Buys." They are:

Willard WMB-110; price $13.95; guaranteed life, 21 months.

Goodrich Kathanode K-FT-51; price, $21.45; guaranteed life, ownership of car.

Co-Op L-1-F; price $7.25; guaranteed life, 21 months.

Both the Goodrich and the Willard may be depended upon for good performance in cold weather, tests showed; and with proper care, they should last long enough to make cost per month less than the higher prices suggest. Reasonably good service for less cost may be expected from the Co-op battery, distributed by National Cooperatives, Inc., Chicago.

Rated as "Also Acceptable" by Consumers union are seven other brands: Exide XL-171S, Atlas XL-1, Sears' Cross-Country Power 6, Goodyear A 217F, Ford Type 1, USL RT 1-17 and Sears' Cross-Country Lifewear.

Union workers are manufacturing Willard, Goodrich and Exide batteries. The Sears Roebuck batteries are made by Globe-Union, Inc., which has signed union contracts for two of its factories.

**Silk Versus Lisle**

American women who wish to boycott Japanese silk may now expect less trouble in finding lisle stockings than they have been having. Increasingly, manufacturers are turning to lisle production, and wider selection should soon be ready.

Tests by Consumers union show that sheer lisles and mesh lisles give the best compromise between wear and appearance. Mesh stockings have the advantage of not wrinkling as badly as the plain knit. Of the plain knits, CD at 89c is good value for the money. Of the mesh stockings, Aimcee at $1 gave especially good wear. Medium weight lisles should wear longer, but are less attractive. The very fine chiffon lisles which sell from $1.00 to $1.25 have good appearance, but are very fragile and will not give satisfactory wear. All rayon stockings wrinkle badly. The cheap ones wear very poorly. Better stockings made of Bemberg rayon are available, but will wear well only if they have cottonreinforcements in the feet. Rayon feet give very poor wear.

Members of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers manufacture the McCallum Lolisle (89c to $1) and Phoenix ($1) brands. Although Phoenix stockings have not been tested, preliminary examination indicates that they are acceptable. Another union-made brand,, not yet tested by Consumers uniin, is Strutwear. Phoenix lisle stockings may soon be obtained from Cooperative Distributors (CD).

**Cod-Liver Oil.**

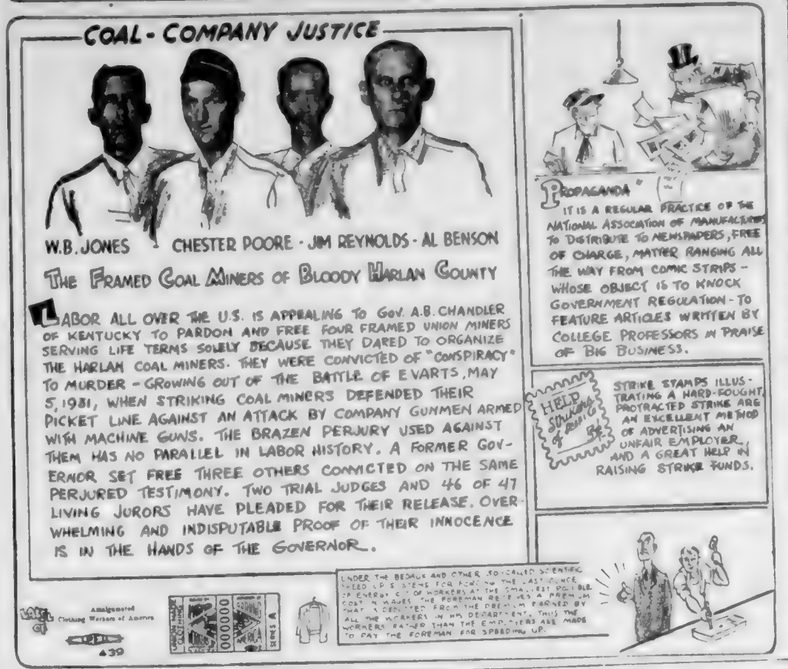
Cod-liver oil from Newfoundland is apt to be of better quality than Norwegian brands. In the imported brands, the taste is sometimes less agreeable because of partial spoilage of the tissue, whereas the Newfoundland oil ordinarily is extracted at nearby plants while the fish livers are still fresh. The strength of the Newfoundland brands is also likely to be greater, for Norwegian fishermen sometimes mix the livers of other kinds of fish with those of the cod.

**High Cost of Lipstick.**

Women may pay from 5c to 80c a gram (1/28th of an ounce) for lipstick, depending on whether they use the 10c irresistible brand or the $1.50 product of Elizabeth Arden. But there is very little difference in quality among most brands; the wide variation in price is chiefly due to the renown of the distributor and, to some extent, to the type of container. Ruth de Forest Lamb has shown that one lipstick selling for $1.25 cost less than 8c for both stick and case. Of the 45 brands tested by Consumers' Union, only one (Helena Rubinstein) was found irritating. About half of the persons who used it complained of an astringent effect or a stinging sensation.

# LABOR HI-LITES

1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES — COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ — DRAWN BY SEAMAN


COAL-COMPANY JUSTICE
W.B. JONES
CHESTER POORE · JIM REYNOLDS · AL BENSON
THE FRAMED COAL MINERS OF BLOODY HARLAN COUNTY
LABOR ALL OVER THE U.S. IS APPEALING TO GOV. A.B. CHANDLER OF KENTUCKY TO PARDON AND FREE FOUR FRAMED UNION MINERS SERVING LIFE TERMS SOLELY BECAUSE THEY DARED TO ORGANIZE THE HARLAN COAL MINERS. THEY WERE CONVICTED OF "CONSPIRACY" TO MURDER - GROWING OUT OF THE BATTLE OF EVARTS, MAY 5, 1931, WHEN STRIKING COAL MINERS DEFENDED THEIR PICKET LINE AGAINST AN ATTACK BY COMPANY GUNMEN ARMED WITH MACHINE GUNS. THE BRAZEN PERJURY USED AGAINST THEM HAS NO PARALLEL IN LABOR HISTORY. A FORMER GOVERNOR SET FREE THREE OTHERS CONVICTED ON THE SAME PERJURED TESTIMONY. TWO TRIAL JUDGES AND 46 OF 47 LIVING JURORS HAVE PLEADED FOR THEIR RELEASE. OVERWHELMING AND INDISPUTABLE PROOF OF THEIR INNOCENCE IS IN THE HANDS OF THE GOVERNOR.
PROPAGANDA
IT IS A REGULAR PRACTICE OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS TO DISTRIBUTE TO NEWSPAPERS, FREE OF CHARGE, MATTER RANGING ALL THE WAY FROM COMIC STRIPS - WHOSE OBJECT IS TO KNOCK GOVERNMENT REGULATION - TO FEATURE ARTICLES WRITTEN BY COLLEGE PROFESSORS IN PRAISE OF BIG BUSINESS.
HELP STRIKING LABOR
STRIKE STAMPS ILLUSTRATING A HARD-FOUGHT PROTRACTED STRIKE ARE AN EXCELLENT METHOD OF ADVERTISING AN UNFAIR EMPLOYER, AND A GREAT HELP IN RAISING STRIKE FUNDS.
UNDER THE BEDAUX AND OTHER SO-CALLED SCIENTIFIC SPEED-UP SYSTEMS FOR SQUEEZING THE LAST OUNCE OF ENERGY OUT OF WORKERS AT THE SMALLEST POSSIBLE COST, A MAJOR PART OF THE FOREMAN'S PAY IS A PREMIUM THAT IS DEDUCTED FROM THE PREMIUM EARNED BY ALL THE WORKERS IN HIS DEPARTMENT. THUS THE WORKERS RATHER THAN THE EMPLOYERS ARE MADE TO PAY THE FOREMAN FOR SPEEDING UP.

# Reds Use Lincoln's Name and Fame to Ballyhoo New Chicago Daily

By JOSEPH A. WISE

Chicago. — It now seems reasonably certain that the Communist party of the United States will launch a daily newspaper at Chicago on Lincoln's birthday, February 12. At least the Reds have repeatedly announced that as the date. The date originally set was January 1. The name chosen for the paper is Midwest People's Daily.

The communists are planning to hold numerous meetings throughout the middle west in celebration of the launching of the new daily and to promote the subscription list and for the purpose of obtaining contributions of money to help finance the new publication.

In order to popularize the new publication and make it easier to obtain subscriptions and donations of money, the communists have borrowed the name and fame of Abraham Lincoln and will call the communist promotional shindig on Feb. 12 "Lincoln memorial meetings." It is not explained what possible connection there can be between the record of the mass murderers of the Kremlin and the history of the martyred American president.

**Running True to Form.**

The reds here in Chicago are running true to form. They have begun to strike back anonymously at the legitimate labor press for the International Labor News Service articles published exposing the sophistry of the red leaders. By anonymous telephone calls and letters to the Federation News, official publication of the Chicago Federation of Labor, the reds are showing their resentment over having the truth told about them.

As usual, the communists howl "red baiter." They are positively childish in this respect. They seem to regard it as their special privilege to crucify any one whom they dislike, but they do the baby act and shed pitiful tears when their own hides are tanned. They pretend they are working for "unity" and "democracy," but their brand of that sort of thing bears the label, "made in Moscow."

**Leaders Not Fighters.**

The communist leaders in the United States left a long record behind them in Chicago before they fled to New York about ten years ago. They left Chicago at that time because it was unprofitable financially to remain here longer. They are not fighters in the full meaning of that term. They are merely windbags out after the money and willing to sacrifice any one or anything if they can lay their hands on the money in so doing.

# Labor Unions Can't Incorporate In Illinois, Circuit Court Rules

Chicago.—Judge Harry M. Fisher, of the Circuit Court, in a decision hailed by AFL leaders in Chicago as a court victory of more than ordinary importance, has held that labor unions cannot incorporate as non-profit organizations in Illinois.

The decision was made when the Allied Federation of Labor, an independent union, asked Judge Fisher, in a case brought to test the law, to issue a writ of mandamus to compel Secretary of State Edward J. Hughes to issue a certificate of incorporation. Hughes had refused, ruling that the "Not-For-Profit-Act, as amended by the last general assembly, does not provide for the organization of labor unions."

"No stretching of the law governing incorporation of non-profit organizations can include labor unions," Judge Fisher said in making his decision. "The act is not ambiguous. It specifically provides for the incorporation of commercial, trade and industrial organizations, but excludes labor unions. Trade associations were organized in the past apparently to combat labor unions."

Prior to Hughes' ruling and Fisher's decision upholding it, so-called independent unions, often formed by employers in an effort to prevent the organization of their workers into bona fide labor unions had received certificates of incorporation from the state.

Incorporation constituted recognition by the state of such "unions," organized for "collective bargaining purposes."

Certificates of incorporation are issued to "labor organizations" in Indiana and Delaware.

---

Machinery will do everything in the next war except the walking on crutches.

---

The British postoffice department has established a "picture telegraph" service, which was first used in December to and Christmas cards by telegraph wire. The telegrams, sent in a manner similar to the wire photo used by American newspapers, were generally employed to transmit the sender's own handwriting by wire. The service is also used by dress designers to telegraph dress designs and by police and banks to transmit facsimile signatures over long distance very rapidly.


Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

Shop With Confidence
...Buy With Assurance
Smart Fashions for Misses and Women
THE Vogue
A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .

BUY COAL NOW
Lump ..... $5.25 Ton
Nut and Egg ..... 4.75 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper. Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $3.75.
Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-2119 1 Chestnut Street

READY CASH...
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Vol. Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
-9140 16 E. 7th St.

FIRE INSURANCE
..at..
Considerable Savings
Strong Stock Companies
Lyle Stovall
Hamilton Bank Bldg. 6-0552

BE AT PEACE
Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.
HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-0440

EVERY 3 1/4 MINUTES OF THE WORKING DAY PROVIDENT PAYS A CLAIM
Now -- 1 1/4
During 1937 PROVIDENT paid $3,806,148.74 in benefits to more than 80,000 Policyholders and their dependents in 35 States. Total paid since organization $40,706,513.37.
PROVIDENT
LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY
A Chattanooga Institution Since 1887

Prescriptions—Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
734 MARKET ST.

HOME CRAFTSMEN!
Make Your Leisure Hours More Profitable With Sears
Power Tools

¼ Horsepower Motor
$7.75
Guaranteed 3 years against defects in materials or workmanship. Heavy bronze bearings.
One-half Horsepower Motor ..... $15.95

6-Inch "Companion" Bench Saw
$7.65
A high quality bench saw at a very reasonable price. Does all kinds of work, quickly and efficiently.
Others to $41.50

"Companion" Jig Saw
$6.25
11-inch size. Heavy "bridge truss" type frame. Extra large table. New balanced mechanism.
Others to $12.95

30-In. "COMPANION" LATHE
Bearings are bronze, auto lubricated type. Accurately finished. Complete with spur and cup centers.
$5.65
Others to $26.50

Sears, Roebuck and Co.
Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1274

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
Dial 6-1183
"IT'S STOKOL, THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"

50,000
Tennessee
Labor Union Members
Will Receive
THE SPRING NUMBER
— of —
LABOR WORLD
Published May 6, 1938
Now being prepared for the 1938
State Convention
Tennessee Federation of Labor
This will be the most comprehensive and widely circulated publication in the history of the Tennessee Labor Movement . . . offering an unparalleled opportunity for profitable and friendly contact with the great buying power of Organized Labor. Call Telephone 6-7562 and let us tell you about it!
Space Now Being Reserved

## *Green Honorary Chairman in Labor Drive for Chinese Civilian Relief*

Washington.—President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor, has just accepted an invitation to serve as honorary chairman of Labor's Committee for Civilian Relief in China. Announcement was made by Matthew Woll, chairman.

Mr. Green made known his acceptance in a letter addressed to Gilbert E. Hyatt, who is secretary of Labor's Committee for Civilian Relief in China, formation of which was announced just a week ago. Mr. Green, writing to Mr. Hyatt, said:

"I gladly respond to the request made in your letter dated Jan. 10 to serve as honorary chairman of [illegible] Committee for Civilian Relief in China as you requested.

"The sympathies of the officers and members of the American Federation of Labor go out to the Chinese people who are suffering so severely because of the ruthless war being made upon them by the Japanese. I hope your committee may be able to supply substantial relief to the innocent victims of the cruel war in China."

"We are all delighted at Mr. Green's acceptance of the office of honorary chairman of our committee," said Chairman Woll. "We shall do all in our power to realize the high ambition he has expressed in terms of helpfulness to the stricken Chinese civilian masses."

Offices of the committee are at 1003 K street, N. W.

Secretary Hyatt said that work is going forward looking toward complete organization of the country, with state and local chairmen everywhere. "It is possible—and it is hoped—that we may have fully 5,000 local chairmen," said Secretary Hyatt. "Of course we cannot hope to catch up with the need for relief, but we shall all do our best, you may be sure."


*Everything the Man Wears!*

With Union Label

**Contor Bros.**

529 MARKET ST.

"Home Owned"



AUTO LOANS

NEW LOW RATES

$100 to $300

FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.

806 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178


## Labor World Question Box

Q. Is an Indian head penny of any value?—J., Springfield, Tenn.

A. Perfect specimens of the 1893 Indian head penny are sold by some coin collecting agencies for about 20 cents. The most valuable Indian head penny was made in 1877, perfect specimens of which are sold for about $1.

Q. Should one address the President of the United States as "Mr. President"?

A. Yes, that is the proper form of address. This form also is used in addressing members of the supreme court, as "Mr. Justice," and members of the lower house of congress, as "Mr. Representative."

Q. How long is the Lee highway? Is it named after Robert E. Lee?

A. Connecting Washington, D. C., with San Diego, Calif., the Lee highway is 3,141 miles long. It is named after the famous General Lee.

Q. What is the cause of ptomaine poisoning?

A. A poisonous substance formed by the action of microbes in destroying animal or vegetable matter.

## *USE YOUR BEST FIRST!*

By DR. CHARLES STELZLE

Executive Director, Good Neighbor League.

A half-breed Indian in northern Michigan once offered me the following sage advice: "Always use the best first, and you will always have the best left." I thought at the time that this was just an illustration of Indian extravagance, but I have come to one conclusion that there's lots of good sense in his philosophy.

Factually, he was absolutely correct. But as a practical proposition this advice has much to commend it. Take it in the matter of clothes. You and your wife probably have and outfit which you wear only on very special occasions. But such occasions are so rare that your "best" are out of style before they are worn out, and sometimes the moths attack them as they hang in some dark clothes closet or as they are tucked away in the trunk. And in the end, you will sell them to the junk man—or throw them out.

It's much better to wear them more frequently, finding occasions when their use may be justifiable. Meanwhile, you might better give away some of your clothes which you have stored away to somebody to whom they may become their "first best."

The same philosophy may be applied to food. The economical housewife will "save" the best food, against the time when it may serve as a special dish. But when that time arrives she may find that mould has destroyed it—and out it goes into the ash-can.

And maybe you have some treasured house or table furnishings which are hauled out only for parties or anniversaries. Meanwhile, they, too, will deteriorate. Why not use them for just ordinary occasions—the silver and the napkins and the table-cloth—when only the family is at home, so that meals may be made more of a "sacrament" instead of a time when you hurriedly and noisily gulp down your food?

This will give dignity to meal time, and you may feel like inviting a lone friend or two—particularly one who hasn't any "first best" either in the matter of food or friendship.

And what about the happiness and good cheer which is dispensed only on the special occasions when our "first best" possessions are used? Why not employ them in our day by day relationships instead of using only "second best" manners in our ordinary intercourse with the members of our family?

"Using our best first" will thus enrich ourselves, improving our morale, but, better than this, it will bring happiness and riches to others with whom we share our possessions. And this will be the best result of following the advice of my Indian friend.

## Legal

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Scott S. Swafford and wife, Aldine Swafford, September 17, 1925, recorded September 22, 1925, in Book R, Volume 19 page 536, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned—default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness—I, F. L. Underwood, Trustee under said Deed of Trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note evidencing the indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcery, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, and all other rights of exemption of every kind, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**TUESDAY, MARCH 1st, 1938,**

within the legal hours of sale, the following described real estate, located in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Eighteen (18), in Kershaw's Sub-Division of Block Two (2), Ryan's Addition, in Hamilton County, Tennessee.

The title to said property is believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only, subject to any unpaid taxes.

This January 26, 1938.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.

2-18

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys.


DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110

**Eddie's Grill**

*Chicken and Steak Dinners*

CURB SERVICE

3850 Brainerd Road


**Union Would Cut Salaries Of Southern Congressmen**

Atlanta, Ga.—On the ground that living expenses are lower in the south than in the north, the Atlanta district council of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union proposes that salaries of southern congressmen be reduced 20 per cent. A sarcastically phrased resolution adopted by the district council says:

"These same southern senators and representatives are now unpatriotically accepting the same remuneration as those elected from the northern states, to wit, $10,000 per year. This would appear to be causing an uncalled-for drain of many thousands of dollars annually upon the federal treasury."

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

No. 56146

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Dorothy Bell Jennings vs. Raymond Jennings

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The [illegible] World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next February Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 14th day of January, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Dixon & Dixon, Attorneys.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

No. 56163

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Dozier E. Armstrong vs. Lucinda Armstrong

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Lucinda Armstrong is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next February Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 17th day of January, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERILL, Clerk.

Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

B. C. Frassrand, Attorney. 2-11

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed December 21, 1925, by Jo Anderson and wife, Jennie M. Anderson, recorded February 6, 1926, in Book F, Volume 20, page 420, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee (reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions), and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned—default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness—I, F. L. Underwood, Trustee, under said Deed of Trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note evidencing the indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcery, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, and all other rights of exemption of every kind, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**TUESDAY, MARCH 1st, 1938,**

within the legal hours of sale, the following described real estate in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The south half of Lot 14, Wyatt and Wight's Subdivision, in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 4, page 48, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said part of lot makes one tract of ground fronting 25 feet on the west side of Wyatt Street, and extends back eastwardly, of uniform width, a distance of 120 feet to the west line of a public alley.

The title to said property is believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only, subject to any unpaid taxes.

This January 26, 1938.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.

2-18

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**

No. 56145

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

John De Galleford vs. Buna Alice De Galleford

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Buna Alice De Galleford is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The [illegible] World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next February Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 11th day of January, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Dixon & Dixon, Attorneys.


**UNION MEN**

Mr. Lifsey says Wait!

On February 14, Mr. Roy A. Lifsey, our special factory representative, will be here to take your measure for a Union Label Spring Suit, from the new samples we are now showing. Prices start at $22.75

SCOTCH Woolen Mills

14 East Sixth St.



**RHODES**

Paint — Wall Paper

NEW LOCATION

*715 CHERRY ST.*

6-3194

# *Another Year of Progress*

PAID TO POLICYOWNERS AND BENEFICIARIES SINCE 1903 OVER $45,000,000

PAID TO POLICYOWNERS AND THEIR BENEFICIARIES IN 1937 $2,078,000

Through Depression or Recession Life Insurance remains a faithful guardian of the family and a dependable bulwark to business progress.

The Volunteer's Thirty-Fifth Annual Financial Statement presented here reflects the conscientious trusteeship of its officers and directors. In maintaining a conservative growth, it dedicates its resources and its best thought to the interests of its policyowners.

## Thirty-Fifth Annual Statement

| *ASSETS* | | |
|---|---|---|
| Cash | | $ 612,711.68 |
| Bonds: | | |
| U. S. Government and Guaranteed Obligations | $ 334,239.45 | |
| State and Municipal | 1,281,981.88 | |
| Railroads | 1,704,857.05 | |
| Public Utilities | 1,449,397.00 | |
| Federal Land Bank and Miscellaneous | 338,991.66 | 5,109,467.04 |
| Stocks | | 63,942.50 |
| Mortgages on Real Estate: | | |
| On Farms | $1,500,462.76 | |
| On Other Real Estate | 5,358,518.66 | 6,858,981.42 |
| Policy Loans | | 6,013,492.68 |
| Premium Notes | | 1,332,194.46 |
| Real Estate, Including Home Office and Addition | | 3,020,898.54 |
| Net Deferred and Unreported Premiums | | 367,369.10 |
| Interest and Rents Due and Accrued | | 142,155.17 |
| TOTAL ADMITTED ASSETS | | $23,521,212.59 |

| *LIABILITIES* | | |
|---|---|---|
| Policy Reserves: Required by Law and Verified by the Insurance Department of Tennessee | | $21,613,309.00 |
| Policy Claims in Process of Settlement: Covers Unreported Claims and Claims for Which Completed Proofs Have Not Yet Been Submitted | | 104,396.54 |
| Premiums and Interest Paid in Advance: | | |
| Discounted Premiums and Prepaid Interest on Policy Loans | | 224,567.79 |
| Reserves for Taxes | | 107,028.10 |
| Other Reserves | | 41,812.59 |
| Miscellaneous Liabilities | | 27,781.82 |
| Dividends Apportioned to Policyowners | | 63,931.64 |
| Additional Funds for Protection of Policyowners: | | |
| Contingency Reserve | $338,385.11 | |
| Surplus | 500,000.00 | |
| Capital | 500,000.00 | 1,338,385.11 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | | $23,521,212.59 |

*OVER $100,900,000 INSURANCE IN FORCE*

OFFICERS

A. L. Key, Chairman of the Board

Richard H. Kimball, President

Z. Cartter Patten, Vice-President

J. B. Steele, M. D., Medical Director

J. E. Donovan, Secretary

Vaughan Miller, F. L. Martin, General Counsel

A. V. Mozingo, Agency Vice-President

A. E. Archibald, Actuary

Thos. F. Bourke, Superintendent of Agencies

DIRECTORS

F. A. Carter, Pres. and Gen. Mgr. American Textile Woolen Co.

A. Goodman, Capitalist

John M. Gray, Jr., Capitalist

A. L. Key, Chairman of the Board

Richard H. Kimball, President

Vaughn Miller, General Counsel

A. V. Mozingo, Agency Vice-President

George H. Patten, Vice-Pres. and Sec. Chattanooga Medicine Co.

Z. Cartter Patten, Vice-President

T. R. Preston, President Hamilton National Bank

J. B. Steele, M. D., Medical Director

F. L. Underwood, Vice-Pres. Hamilton National Bank

# The Volunteer State Life Insurance Company

Chattanooga, Tennessee

J. W. BISHOP, Manager Home Office Agency — 201 Volunteer Building



**We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!**

*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*

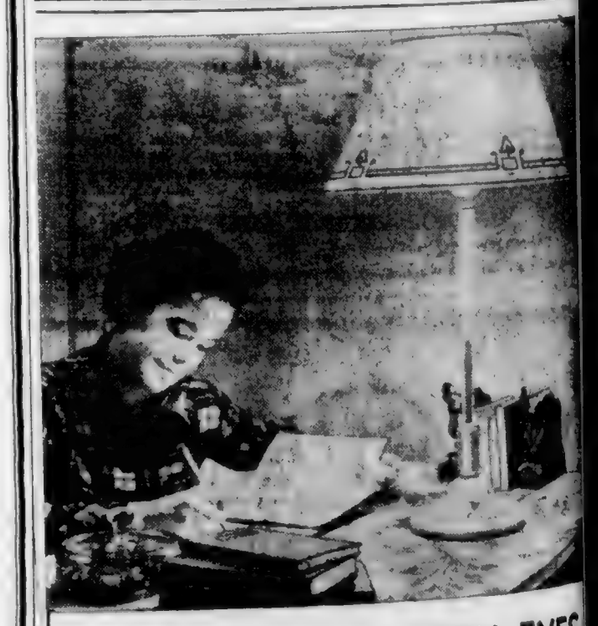
**Why not . . . YOU?**

**EASY WAY**

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY

137 MARKET St. 2310 McCALLIE AVE.





**HER EYES are HAPPY EYES**

She is provided with the best light obtainable. Her eyes will not tire. She will not go to sleep over her work. Headache and nervousness due to eye strain will not bother her. Her eyes are happy eyes. She is using the scientifically correct I. E. S. specification student lamp—the best light for your eyes obtainable. Priced from $1.95 up.

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.

*Your Electric Service is a Development of Private Enterprise*

# TEN THOUSAND Circulation!

# GUARANTEED

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Blanketing the Organized Labor Movement in Hamilton County. . . Goes right to the HEART of the most RESPONSIVE Buying Group of this area.

The Labor World is owned and operated by The Chattanooga Central Labor Union, and goes automatically to members of trades unions, who read it with intense interest and friendly feeling for those who use its columns for advertising. The Labor World is a PART of the labor movement in Chattanooga.

## ADVERTISING IN THE LABOR WORLD WILL STIMULATE YOUR BUSINESS!

Call 'phone 6-7562 and let us tell you about advertising in
THE LABOR WORLD

# Look what's been in the doghouse!

*If you are interested in a special pamphlet on this subject, write* NATION'S BUSINESS. *No obligation.*

HERE'S a fellow who has been kicked around plenty in the last eight years.

Take a good look at this battered effigy which the soapbox critics have labeled "Business." Does it resemble anybody you have ever known?

You know a lot of businessmen, of course. You couldn't get along without them if you tried. Shut down business and you shut down America. Business is the life line of the nation. Without businessmen you couldn't get your daily bread—a coat for your back—or a car to carry you.

Think, now—could you possibly mistake the dummy pictured above for the tradesmen, bank men and factory men in your community?

Who, then, is this caricature?

It's a creature that nobody knows.

The bogey branded "Business" is a myth, but fortunately there are *individual businesses* and *businessmen*—tens of thousands of them. In big cities and small towns, hamlets and at country crossroads. They are workers, doers, pay their bills, bear a major part of the nation's tax load, provide jobs and all the things that raise standards of living and make life on the American plan inviting, stimulating and worthwhile.

They have always marched in the vanguard of national progress. They show the way and pay the way.

One look at the record and you know why more and more good Americans are saying: "What *helps* business helps *me!*"

**This Advertisement**

*Sponsored by*

**Chattanooga Chamber of Commerce**

**Chattanooga, Tennessee**

## ...ooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

...ends, it gives us great pleas- ... present to you the vice- ...ent of our organization, Mr. ... Alley. Mr. Alley, one of our ...er members, was the first ...ident of the culinary workers, ...e to pressing duties he was ... to resign from this office. ...cent meeting he was elected ...sident by acclamation. Mr. ... has been in the restaurant ... for seventeen years (an old ...nd, we'd say). His hobby is ... When we asked Mr. Alley ...nd of food he liked he an- ..., "Well, child, anything but ...dogs." In other words, hot ...are taboo as far as Mr. Alley ...erned. You will find this ca- ... culinary worker at Carl Wil- ...liams' lunch and we can person- ally say that Mr. Alley is capable because of our work with him—he is reliable.

* * *

Erskine Mabee spent Sunday at Senator Berry's home in Rogersville.

* * *

John Wilson is a daily patron of the Glasgow Tavern. Mr. Wilson is employed by the TVA and resides at 3907 Tacoma avenue.

* * *

The Home Plate is non-union. Don't be misled—all our union restaurants have house cards.

* * *

Bob Green's restaurant is union. We see quite a few friends of ours there.

* * *

The Stagmaiers—John and Paul—are daily patrons of the Glasgow Tavern. They bring along a number of their employes.

* * *

Mrs. Arline Woods is at the Rathskeller and will be glad to have her friends come by to see her. Mrs. Woods is recovering from a several months' illness.

* * *

Mr. Harry Koskos, of Harry's Place, still contends that 84 hours isn't too many hours for his help to work in a week.

* * *

Liggett's and Lane's drug stores are non-union. Patronize our union drug store—Bradley & Bandy.

* * *

There will be a meeting of the colored unit of the Culinary Workers on Friday night.

On occasions too numerous to mention we have been asked to give reason why the Culinary Workers are picketing local restaurants instead of the chain concerns. If a chain restaurant is being picketed and the weekly receipts decrease over $100 the management will bring money from their restaurants in other cities to tide this picketed restaurant over until at such time as the fight against them has ceased, which makes victory harder for the culinary workers' local. By first winning the local eating establishments and forming a solid foundation we stand a much better chance defeating these chain restaurants. People have asked why the Glasgow Tavern is being picketed. Mrs. George Reece signed one of the first contracts presented by the culinary workers, but when the wage scale was inserted she failed to resign the contract, saying she could not and would not pay the wages specified in the contract. She contends that $8 per week is too much to pay waitresses. Our contention is that even $8 per week is not an adequate wage for any one to live on and we propose to continue the battle against all such opposition as is being encountered through the Glasgow Tavern and other starvation wage advocates in Chattanooga.

With reference to the chain restaurants our friends may rest assured that we will take them up in due time and will endeavor to give the best that is in us to drive starvation employers out of this city.

## N. Y. Wage Board Recommends Guaranteed Weekly Pay For Women, Minor Laundry Workers

New York City.—A recommendation for a guaranteed weekly wage for all women and male minors in the laundry industry was announced by Industrial Commissioner Elmer F. Andrews in accepting the report of the Laundry Minimum Wage Board, the first board sitting under the new minimum wage law for women and minors enacted last year.

The guaranteed weekly wage, said to be the first of its kind ever recommended by a wage board in the United States, was unanimously agreed upon by the nine members of the board, three of whom represented the public, three the employers, and three the employes.

The laundry wage board recommended a minimum weekly wage of $14.00 in Zone A, which includes New York City and Westchester and Nassau counties; and $12.80 in Zone B, which includes Suffolk county and all cities which have a population of over 18,000. Beginning Jan. 1, 1939, the rate will be increased to $13.20, and on Dec. 31, 1939, the differential in Zone B will have been eliminated and all employes in Zones A and B will be receiving $14.00.

**Hourly Rates Also Set.**

The report set minimum hourly wages as follows: 35 cents in Zone A; 32 cents in Zone B, and 30 cents in Zone C, which comprises cities under 18,000 population.

"The guaranteed weekly wage," said Commissioner Andrews, "is one of the greatest contributions the board could have made to the stabilization of the lives of the workers as well as to the industry itself. Under this regulation every woman who is called to work at all during any given week knows that she will receive a minimum of $14.00, and can therefore compute her earnings and determine what her expenditures will be on that basis."

**Hearings to Be Held.**

The guaranteed weekly wage provides that an employe is to be paid the weekly rates in Zones A and B if she is employed any number of hours up to 40 hours during the week worked. In Zone C, the rural communities, the board recommended a flat rate of 30 cents an hour.

Following public hearings on the report, the industrial commissioner may approve or disapprove the report. If the report is approved, he may issue a directory order defining the minimum wage rates.

## SHORTS

Fascism's notable contributions to world peace now include the sinking of a British steamer off the coast of Spain, with the loss of 11 lives.

* * *

Maine cotton mills have followed those of Massachusetts in making a 12½ per cent cut in wages. How long will it take mill owners to learn the truth and binding force of President Roosevelt's statement that those who take the profits should stand the losses?

## Provident's 1937 Business Record Finest in History

That the Provident Life and Accident Insurance Company is now paying insurance benefits at the rate of one payment every one and one-quarter minutes of the working day, was brought out by President Robert J MacLellan during the annual meeting of the company, which re-elected all officers and directors this week.

More than 100,000 benefit payments were made during 1937 to over 80,000 policyholders or their dependents, it was reported, the total for the year being $3,806,118.740, bringing the total of such payments made since organization to more than $40,700,000. The company, organized here in 1887, now operates in 35 states.

During 1937, which was observed as the golden jubilee year of the Provident, new all-time high records were established for all departments, making it the best year in the company's fifty-year history, the report shows.

The hundred million mark of life insurance in force was passed early in last year, the twentieth year of the Life department, and by the close of the year reached an all-time high of $112,046,898, being a gain of $13,990,033. Total premium income was $7,544,268.34, showing a gain of $1,001,417.04. Total assets grew to a new high of $9,910,643.32, this being a gain of $1,438,439.05. Surplus protection to policyholders, combined with capital, totalled $2,562,20$.76, representing a gain of $212,514.57.

In comparison showing the growth of all legal reserve life insurance over the past ten years, it was pointed out that according to a report made by the Association of Life Presidents, the gain for the nation as a whole was 26 per cent, whereas during this same period the Provident increased life insurance in force 263 per cent. A similar comparison showed in total assets for life insurance companies of the nation as 83 per cent during the years 1927 to 1937, whereas the Provident increased its assets 153 per cent during the same period.

President MacLellan pointed out that the ratio of assets to liabilities at the close of 1937 was 135 per cent, explaining this as meaning that the company has $1.35 in assets with which to meet every dollar of liability it could be called upon to pay. A favorable mortality rate for the year was experienced by the company.

## Still Holds Good!

**Were it not for the labor press, the labor movement would not be what it is today, and any man who tries to injure a labor paper is a traitor to the cause.**

**—Samuel Gompers.**

## Long Fight By Unions Against Prison Labor Successful In Indiana

Indianapolis. All [illegible] in Indiana's state penal [illegible] has been announced. Secretary-Treasurer Adolph J. [illegible] of the Indiana Federation of Labor, has announced.

The elimination of contract labor in state penal [illegible] marked a ten-year struggle by the state federation of labor to [illegible] workers in private industry from prison labor competition.

**Last Contract Ended.**

Director Thurman [illegible] the state welfare department, announced Secretary Fritz that all contract [illegible] state prisons would be abolished [illegible] has terminated the last [illegible] labor contracts, held by the Marion Pants company, of Anderson, [illegible] prisoners at the Indiana State reformatory.

It was just a month ago that Tom Hannigan, head of the state-use industries, announced that the shirt factory in the Michigan City State prison had been discontinued. Such articles, it was made clear, manufactured there or at any other like institutions in the state, would not again find their way to the open market.

**Ruthless Wage Exploitation.**

At the beginning of the state federation's drive to end the evil of prison labor competition, as high as 75 per cent of the prisoners at the three state penal institutions were engaged in this type of work.

Wages as low as 3 cents to 15 cents a day were paid to prisoners in some institutions, while in others there was no compensation whatever.

This situation worked a hardship on the workers in private industry, especially members of the United Garment Workers of America.

The complete elimination of contract labor in state penal institutions brought with it many noable [illegible]


**Special for Thur.-Fri.-Sat.**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1932 Chevrolet Coach | $175 |
| 1932 Chevrolet Coupe | 175 |
| 1935 Plymouth Sedan | 345 |
| 1933 Pontiac Coach | 295 |
| 1933 Willys Coupe | 125 |
| 1933 Plymouth Coach | 275 |
| 1931 Buick Sedan | 125 |
| 1932 Ford Coach | 195 |
| 1930 Hudson Sedan | 95 |
| 1928 Studebaker Sedan | 50 |

'36 Plymouth Sedan, '37 Studebaker Coupe, '36 Packard Sedan, '35 Packard Sedan, '35 Studebaker Sedan, '34 Terraplane Sedan.

BROAD ST. GARAGE
USED CAR STORE
407-409 Broad St.—7-1881—Bob Hagen

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
...over Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
...e Street, East Chattanooga

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
BLEND COFFEE
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

McISAAC'S
SNAPPY SERVICE
OUR OWN ICE CREAM
Cheese Popcorn, Beer, Wine, Sandwiches, Etc.
Corner 7th and Pine Streets
We Deliver Phone 6-1937

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
1265 Market Street
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

It is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

UNION LABEL
Tailored Suits
Our new spring patterns are here. Come in and make your selection. Prices begin at—
$22.75
Scotch Woolen Mills
14 East Sixth St.

USE
Orient Flour
For Fine Biscuit and Cake

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard, 3508 Seventh Ave. — Rossville Yard, Lake Ave.
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only white drivers

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

Building Supplies . . .
Hardware . . . . Tools
. . . . Sporting Goods
LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE
HARDWARE HARNESS CRISMAN
511 Market Street
CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.

FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

NEW 1938 PONTIAC $899
Full Delivered Price as Low as
Easy General Motors Terms
SAFETY SHIFT GEAR CONTROL ONLY $10
Our Small Stock of Used Cars Plus . . . Plus . . . Enables Us to Give You
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 MARKET ST. PHONE 7-1119 316-18 BROAD ST.

Free
24-pc. Towel Set FREE With Each Purchase of
$49.50 and up!
6 large bath towels — 6 dish towels
6 medium bath towels — 6 wash cloths
No gift could be more acceptable to the average home than this complete 24-piece set of genuine Cannon Towels, and no housewife needs any introduction to this world-famous line. All 24 pieces are yours absolutely FREE with your purchase of merchandise during this sale amounting to $49.50 or more. Be sure to get yours! Choice of colors: Blue, Green, Orchid, Peach and Gold. Nationally advertised items not included.

Inner Spring MATTRESS
Exceptionally well made innerspring Mattresses covered in choice of durable fabrics, with scores of resilient coil springs.
FEBRUARY SALE PRICE $9.95
There are Hundreds of Attractive Values in our February Sale . . . DON'T MISS IT!
RHODES JONES FURNITURE COMPANY
608 Market Street — Chattanooga, Tenn.

LABEL LEADERS
By BROWNIE HOPPER

The Label league had a splendid meeting last Friday night, with interesting reports from the label committee and labor's political conference delegates. Brother Cry was a new member from Success Lodge No. 56, of the Machinists, and gave an interesting talk.

* * *

After the meeting, it was discovered that three of us had birthdays on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, respectively—we formed a committee of three to urge the Label league to give us a birthday party, but made no progress. Anyway, I got a lovely birthday greeting from Mrs. Paul Reynolds. Thanks.

* * *

Saw a lot of our folks at the birthday ball for the president—the Kamins, Curles, Smiths and the Roy Reynolds. Probably everybody everybody else I know was there, but the crowd was too large to get around to see them. There was a good floor show and a lot of good music by two good union orchestras.

* * *

When you are shopping in town and feel like stopping in for a coca-cola, go in Bradley & Bandy's and be served by a union waitress. They have grand lunches in there, too.

* * *

The biggest little boy has a new hobby, along with Elmer Crosby, Jr. They are collecting union labels instead of regular stamps as they used to do. He started with a cigar box with the label on it and is filling it with all the labels he can find. He has put one of the union-labeled Christmas cards we received in the collection, along with the tin union label from the coffee can and a loaf of bread. There's a label from his suit and from a tie. One of these days he will have quite an assortment of them.

How's that for a hobby?

Peace is better than war, because in peace the sons bury their fathers, but in war the fathers bury their sons.—Croesus to Cambyses (Bacon, Apothegms).

BULLEN DRUG CO.
Tel. 7-2221
400 WEST NINTH ST.
PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED

RICE BROS.
TWO USED CAR STORES
234 and 238 East Main Street
LOOK THESE OVER!

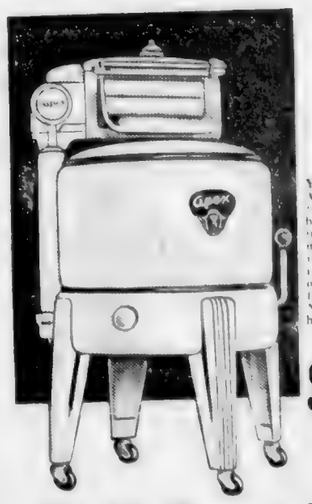
| | |
|---|---|
| 1936 Plymouth Sedan, A-1 | $475 |
| 1931 Chevrolet Coach, new paint | 175 |
| 1934 Ford V-8 De Luxe Coach | 275 |
| 1936 Chevrolet Coach, trunk | 450 |
| 1932 Chevrolet Coach | 225 |
| 1934 Chevrolet Master Sedan | 325 |
| 1935 Ford Coach, A-1 | 325 |
| 1933 Chevrolet Coach, new paint | 275 |
| 1933 Terraplane Sedan, perfect | 275 |

Best Place to Buy a Used Car.
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Ave. 6-5188

CARDUI
In this modern time something wonderfully worth while can be done for practically every woman who suffers from functional [illegible] of menstruation. Certain cases can be relieved by taking Cardui. Others may need a physician's treatment.
Cardui has two widely demonstrated uses: (1) To ease the unnecessary pain and nervousness of the monthly period; and (2) to aid in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.

100% UNION
B. L. Talley Co., Inc.
Distributors

★STERCHI'S
February Sale
FEATURE

100 PIECES FREE
With the Famous New APEX WASHER

Yes . . . [illegible] pieces with these Apex Washers special during this theatrical sale . . . You have choice of several groups including the things you need most . . . tell-away tubs . . . ironing boards . . . electric irons . . . clothes pins and other useful articles . . . all free with every model except Number 200. Easy Terms to help you buy. Prices start at
$49.95
$1.00 Down Delivers
WHOLESALE RETAIL Sterchi Bros.
BROAD AT SEVENTH — 532 MARKET ST.

When the coming crusade against monopoly is launched, its leaders should remember two things. First, that up to date, federal courts have generally favored monopoly. Second, that while poison matches have been taxed out of existence, no one has tried the same remedy on bloated business.

To pity distress is human; to relieve it is godlike.—Horace Mann.

Newswriters' local union organized in Tampa, and charter issued by the American Federation of Labor.

• • •

If we chase the facts far enough we are sure to discover the truth.


# $49 DAYS

Today we open our GREAT FEBRUARY FURNITURE SALE with a most sensational saving event! A $49.00 day of amazing values! Values that cause you to stop and ask in surprise, "How can you do it?" Yours not to wonder why—yours but to come and buy! We've hammered prices down, quality is still up, and what bargains, what values, what savings! $1.00 down delivers any of these fine groups!

## 7-Pc. Living Room Outfit

- Innerspring Davenport in Fig. Tapestry.
- Comfortable Lounge Chair to Match.
- Adjustable Height Reading Lamp.
- Smoker • Pottery Table Lamp • Lamp Table • Junior Lamp Complete.

$49

## Amazing 44-Pc. Dining Outfit

- Well-Braced Extension Table in Walnut Finish.
- Attractive, Roomy Buffet to Match.
- Host Chair and Five Side Chairs.
- 32-Piece Set of Dishes, Service for Six.

$49

## Startling 9-Pc. Bedroom Outfit

- Full Size Bed in Rich Walnut Finish.
- Chest of Drawers • Round Mirror Vanity.
- 2 Vanity Lamps • All-Cotton Mattress.
- Restful Coil Spring. • Pair of Bed Pillows.

$49

Rebuilt Radios $9.95 up
THIS WEEK ONLY . . . . . .

BANNER FURNITURE CO.
EASIEST TERMS IN TOWN
1467 Market Street (Near Main) Phone 6-0955

Prompt, Scheduled Delivery to All Parts of City and Lookout Mountain

• • • • •

## Special!

poundof bacon
one dozed eggs
one lb. of butter

These are our very best grades of meat, cheese . . . and together they ordinarily would cost you $1.25 . . . but today they're yours . . . all of em . . .

for only 99c

boneless pot roast

The family never gets tired of this one! Boneless means "no waste" . . . a good, economical dish!

lb. 29c

loin lamb steaks

delicious! Having company tonight? Then you can serve nothing better!

lb. 33c

meat for loaf

ground veal, beef and pork . . . ready to make into a good, juicy loaf . . .

3 lbs. 50c

breast o' lamb

It's inexpensive . . . but that doesn't mean it isn't delicious. Quite the contrary . . . it's excellent!

lb. 10c

roasting chicken

lb. 29c

young fryers

lb. 33c

PHONE 7-1149
Central Market House

HENSON & CHAPMAN in the CENTRAL MARKET HOUSE



# February Clearance Sale

## Discounts Ranging from 10% to 50%

*With the exception of a few Nationally advertised lines, OUR ENTIRE STOCK is offered in this February Sale at Discounts ranging from 10% to 50% This is surely an opportunity that everyone should take advantage of.*

*Our stocks are large and complete . . . everything that is new and desirable for the home can be found here . . . and you will be thrilled with the exceptional bargains offered.*

*We urge you to come as early as possible so as to get "first choice" of the values. Such Terms as will suit your convenience can be arranged on any purchase you make. If you haven't an Account with us already, we invite you to open one now!*

Clemons Bros Co.
COMPLETE HOUSE FURNISHERS

WEST EIGHTH AT CHESTNUT STREET


# Take It or Leave It!

**Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources**

**CY KOLOGY, EDITOR**

There is an old story that a clever crook, asked how he escaped disaster so long, answered: "I never tell a lie when I know I'll be caught at it before I can get away."

If big business would learn—and practice — that maxim, it might have a little more influence with the general public. Big business has been bawling for months that it is being ruined by taxes, especially the undistributed profits tax, and being put clean off its mind by lack of "confidence" in the administration.

The United States Steel has put out its full share of this stuff. And United States Steel's net income in 1937 was almost double that of the previous year—$99,930,836 in '37 to $50,583,356 in '36.

Remington Rand has been extremely vocal on this subject. Remington Rand's net income in the first nine months of 1937 was more than double that of the previous year—$3,774,066 in '37 to $1,769,931 in '36. This corporation's bookkeeping is so ultra-conservative that figures for the last quarter of last year are not yet available.

And—speaking of "confidence"—U. S. Steel says it is planning to spend $80,000,000 modernizing its plants.

If only they wouldn't lie when they're sure to be caught before they can get away!

• • •

From July, 1935, to September, 1936, the works progress administration (WPA) built 29,000 miles of new roads, and repaired 93,500 miles of existing tracks called road. It has constructed hundreds of bridges. It has given routes from "farm to market" in nearly all states; and in a few places, it has been the chief force in creating great boulevards.

In the same period, WPA has built more than 1,000 schoolhouses and renovated and improved 7,170. Four million adult students have been taught in 500 different subjects by 100,000 unemployed instructors. Public buildings have been erected in communities where needed them but could not afford them. Gymnasiums, including auditorium hall, have been built right and left; 3,000 recreational centers have been extended and 1,440 built from the ground. And 3,100 miles of new sewers owe their existence to WPA.

Has there been waste? Undoubtedly. But the WPA is one of the best devices of the new deal, and it should not be crippled; not the depression is a lot farther behind us than now.

• • •

Wars of conquest ain't what they're cracked up to be.

Japan admits 42 "engagements" in a small part of the Chinese territory she is holding in a single month. Of course she claims victory in all of them—she claimed victory at Shanghai two months before it happened; but the fact remains that Japanese soldiers are being killed and Japanese resources wasted on a venture whose success is more than doubtful, and which would be of no help to the masses of the Japanese people if it did succeed.

Word comes from Ethiopia that 6,000 Italian soldiers and their native askaris have been killed in the last two months. Probably this is an overstatement, but 4,000 new troops have just left Naples for Ethiopia.

## SOUTHERN LABOR "SPOTS"

Tampa, Fla., Feb. 2.—Reports for the month of January from the Florida State Federation of Labor officials indicate an intense activity in southern Florida. Charles E. Silva, secretary of the Central Labor Union of Tampa and first vice-president of Florida State Federation of Labor, makes report on the activities of organizers in that section during the month of January, as follows:

Sawmill workers at Perry organized Jan. 14 and given "Class B" charter from the International Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners.

Sawmill workers at Boyd organized on Jan. 26, and application for charter made to the Carpenters and Joiners.

Automobile mechanics in Tampa organized Jan. 25, and application made to Machinists' International association for charter.

Shipyard and drydock laborers organized on Jan. 20, and application for a charter made to the International Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers' union. This local union has already obtained a working agreement with the company, and thirteen men who had been discharged returned to their jobs through these negotiations.

Bakery and Confectionery Workers organized in St. Petersburg on Jan. 7. Agreement signed making the union sole bargaining agency for the workers. Seven men who had been discharged were returned to their jobs, with full pay for time off, through negotiations by union officials and the bakery.

Roofers organized in Tampa, obtaining union agreement with contractors' association. This local is chartered by the International Composition Roofers' union.

Automobile salesmen of Tampa have organized a local union, chartered by the International Retail Clerks' Protective association.

Truck and cab drivers of Tampa have reorganized and obtained union agreement with the Yellow Cab company, the Central Truck Lines and several beer distributing concerns. Five men who had been discharged by Central Truck Lines have been reinstated on their jobs through these negotiations.

A cigarmakers' local union has been organized at Bartow, and a charter issued by the International Cigarmakers' union. Union agreement obtained. Several men and women who had been discharged for union activity have been reinstated to their jobs.

Citrus workers at Auburndale have organized a local union and have obtained a union agreement with three large packing houses—McDonald, Adams and Stewart.

Citrus workers have organized a local union at Davenport, and the labor board handed down an order on Jan. 12 for the packing houses to negotiate with the local union. Negotiations now pending.

Citrus workers have organized a union at Lake Alfred, and the labor board has ordered the packing houses to negotiate with the union. Negotiations are now pending.

Citrus workers have organized a local union at Haines City, and denoted additions of affiliation. J. W. Cameron, secretary of the Central Body, is waging an active campaign among the locals not affiliated with the central, and it is predicted that all locals soon will be represented in the Central Body. A banquet held during January, at which George L. Googe, southern representative of the A. F. of L., and J. C. Howard, of the U. S. department of labor, were among the invited guests. The presence of these leaders added much interest to the movement here.

gotiations for a union agreement are being carried on between the union and the packing houses.

Citrus workers have organized a local union at Lakeland, and the union is now engaged in negotiating a union agreement with the packing houses.

Employes of the Pan-American Oil company and the Mexican Petroleum company of Tampa have organized a strong local union and are engaged at present in negotiating a union agreement with the employers.

And, the report continues, there are several other locals almost ready to apply for charters.

• • •

Meridian, Miss.—The Meridian Central Labor union started the new year off with great activity during the month of January, with

• • •

The international officials of Turner's organization were here with him during the wage conference held in December between the TVA officials and representatives of the Tennessee Valley Trades and Labor assembly, and it will be recalled that the increases awarded by the TVA went largely to the workers who are represented by Mr. Turner's organization.

• • •

Atlanta, Ga.—George L. Googe, southern representative of the American Federation of Labor, is stressing the importance of having all eligible local unions affiliate with the state federations of labor, and is instructing A. F. of L. organizers to visit local unions and urge their affiliation with state bodies. Mr. Googe is likewise requesting officials of City Central labor unions to lend their influence to this important matter. State conventions will be held in some southern state in April, and it is Mr. Googe's desire that all local unions chartered by international affiliated with the A. F. of L. be also affiliated with the state bodies and represented at the conventions.


Volunteer
TODAY and SATURDAY
JAMES CAGNEY
in his greatest picture!
"SOMETHING TO SING ABOUT"
News—Cartoon in Color

BONITA
TODAY and SATURDAY
THE 3 MESQUITEERS
in their greatest adventure!
"ROARING LEAD"
Cartoon—Comedy



VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL
An educational clearing house to meet the needs of employed people and those wishing to prepare for employment.
Day and Night Classes
Call 6-3321 or 6-8221
For Appointment

"FOR A SLIM FIGURE"
NELLY DON'S
Donjenu

In a gay piquant mood. Jaunty plaid seersucker brightly trimmed in ric rac. A beautiful fit for you and your budget. Dip it in suds, press the seams, and you're ready to go. Sizes 10-18.

3.95

*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

LOVEMANS
Dependable Merchandise



FINAL WINDUP
HUB'S GREAT
CLEARANCE SALE

25 Factory Rebuilt Ranges, originally priced to $69.50 — Low as $29.50

- All Cast Iron
- Factory Rebuilt
- Guaranteed
- Nothing Down
- Your Old Stove as First Payment
- $1.00 Weekly

8 Good Practice Pianos
Such famous makes as Howard, Kimball, Remington, Richmond, Everett, etc. Priced from . . . $19.50 up

25 Reconditioned Radios . . . . . $7.95 up

The HUB FURNITURE COMPANY
[illegible] and 622 Broad St. Phone 6-0[illegible]


## Volunteer State Had No Recession In 1937 Business

Nineteen hundred thirty-seven has been another year of progress for the Volunteer State Life Insurance company. It has moved forward in steady conservative growth.

Life insurance sales were not affected by the recession which took place in general business during the latter half of 1937 to the extent that apparently sales in some other business lines were restricted.

The cash position of the company is ample. All forms of the company's investments were measurably strengthened during the year. There was a gain in income from each class of investment, and the net earnings on all assets increased. The mortality was much more favorable than the average for the past five years. Surplus increased by $720,000 to an all time high of $23,521,212.

The following directors were re-elected at the annual meeting last Thursday: F. A. Carter, A. Goodman, John M. Gray, Jr., A. L. Key, Richard H. Kimball, Vaughn Miller, A. V. Mozingo, George H. Patten, Z. Cartte Patten, T. R. Preston, J. B. Steele and F. L. Underwood.

The officers named below were re-elected to their respective positions: A. L. Key, chairman of the board; Richard H. Kimball, ... dent; Z. Cartter aPtten, ... dent; A. V. Mozingo, ... president; J. B. Steele, M. ... cal director; A. E. Archibald, ... ary; J. E. Donovan, ... Thos. F. Bourke, superintendent ... agencies; Vaughn Miller and ... Martin, general counsel.

Mr. A. Goodman, of ... and Mr. F. A. Carter, of ... water, for many years director ... the company, attended the ...

Big business often has to be kicked into ways of common sense. It took a drive for years to make the railroads entering Chicago elevate their tracks—the only thing that lets them do business in that city now. President Roosevelt is trying to hammer into the heads of other big businesses to spread their work through the year, not do it in lumps. But the heads of big business are mighty hard.

Patronize Our Advertisers.


BROADER VISION BETTER LOOKING GLASSES
DR. EVA ATCHLEY
Optometrist
11 ARCADE
FOR APPOINTMENT DIAL 6-[illegible]



USED CARS and TRUCKS
1937 Dodge 4-door Touring Sedan, beautiful shillon green, ... equipment, low mileage ...
1937 Plymouth 4-door Touring ... This car is like new. ... beautiful golden brown ...
1934 Plymouth Sedan ...
1933 Dodge Sedan ...
1933 Graham-Paige Sedan ...
1931 Chevrolet Coupe ...
1930 Ford Coupe ...
1933 International 1½-ton, ... wheelbase ...
50 Others to Choose From
CITIZENS MOTOR CO.
617 Broad St. Phone ...



—Treat Yourself

drink 7UP

Now



SAVE at Chattanooga's
UNION DRUG STORE

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| $1.10 Angelus Lipstick | 67c | 50c Egyptian Henna | 39c |
| $1.25 Absorbine Jr. | 94c | 25c Edwards' Olive Tabs | 17c |
| Abbott's A.B.D. Tabs | 89c | Ever-Ready Blades, 5s | 27c |
| 25c Anacin Tabs | 19c | 25c Feenamint | 19c |
| 15c Amami Shampoo | 12c | 50c Frostilla | 34c |
| 60c Angelus Lemon Cream | 42c | 50c Forhan's Tooth Paste | 39c |
| 75c Acidine | 55c | | |
| 50c Aqua Velva | 39c | | |
| 75c Bell-Ans | 50c | | |
| 60c Bisodol | 45c | | |
| 75c Baume Bengay | 49c | | |
| 40c Bost Tooth Paste | 27c | | |
| $1.00 Blondex Shampoo | 79c | | |
| 35c Burma Shave | 27c | | |
| 25c Black-Draught | 19c | | |
| 75c Benzedrine Inhaler | 49c | | |
| 25c Cascarets | 17c | | |
| 50c Collyuim (Wyeth's) | 39c | | |
| $1.00 Cardui | 79c | | |
| 40c Castoria | 31c | | |
| 35c Cutex Nail Preps | 31c | | |
| Camay Soap 10 for | 49c | | |
| 25c Cuticura Soap | 20c | | |
| 75c Doan's Kidney Pills | 49c | | |
| 10c Diamond Dyes 3 for | 21c | | |
| 60c Dodson's Livertone | 39c | | |
| 65c Dryco | 49c | | |
| 60c Danderine | 39c | | |
| 65c Daggett & Ramsdell Cream | 55c | | |
| 25c Ex-Lax | 19c | | |
| 35c Energine | 24c | | |
| $1.20 Eno Fruit Salts | 97c | | |

LOOK!
10c Handkerchiefs for Men
3 for 10c

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 35c Fasteeth | 24c | 50c Hinds Honey Almond Cream | 39c |
| 60c Fleet's Phospho Soda | 49c | 60c Italian Balm | 43c |
| 75c Fitch Shampoo | 59c | 50c Iodex Ointment | 39c |
| 35c Freezone | 25c | | |
| 60c Father John's Remedy | 54c | | |
| 10c Gerber's Baby Food, 3 for | 21c | | |
| 35c Getsit, for corns | 27c | | |
| 35c Grove's Bromo-Quinine | 25c | | |
| 60c Glostoria | 39c | | |
| 25c Golden Glint Shampoo | 19c | | |
| $1.50 Goldman's Hair Color Restorer | $1.19 | | |
| 50c Golden Peacock Cream | 39c | | |
| $1.00 Horlick's Malted Milk | 69c | | |
| $1.00 Herpicide Hair Tonic | 67c | | |
| 25c Hitchcock's Liver Powder | 13c | | |
| 50c Hygena | 39c | | |
| $1.00 Hopper's Restorative Cream | 74c | | |
| $1.00 Haley's M. O. | 67c | | |

TOBACCO SPECIALS

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Union Leader, lb. | 59c | Granger, 10c size, 3 for | 25c |
| Granger, lb. | 79c | Velvet, 15c size | 11c |
| Raleigh, lb. | 84c | Lighter Fluid, 15c size | 9c |
| Book Matches, 50 for | 7c | Lighter Flints, 10c size | 6c |

CIGARETTES . . . . . $1.49 Carton

- Old Golds
- Raleighs
- Chesterfields
- Luckies

PRESCRIPTIONS
Carefully filled by Registered Pharmacists exactly as your doctor prescribes. Only the best Pharmaceuticals used—Lilly, Sharpe and Dohme, Squibb's, Parke-Davis.

"Where Prices Are Always Low"
Bradley & Bandy
MARKET AT SIXTH

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
700 E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, FEBRUARY 11, 1938 Number 41

RIDE A UNION CAB
GREY LINE CABS
WITH
Union Drivers

## *losiery Workers Assail Silk Boycott n Impressive "Save Our Jobs" larch on Capital Streets*

Washington.—Washington knows now, if it didn't be-re, that organized labor strongly opposes a boycott on silk.

Labor's boycott s' nd was impressed on the capital, of-ial and otherwise, in a colorful "Save Our Jobs" parade of on hosiery workers that moved from Union Station to the ite House and beyond.

ng the route, delegations of workers left the pa- to present memorials to the ent, Assistant Secretary of Secretary of Labor and members of congress.

were a fine look-displayed silk stock-s to good advantage.

"Save Our Jobs" the banner leading the parade, ue up of members of the Ameri-Federation of Hosiery Workers m Philadelphia and Reading.

**Come in Special Train.**

More than three hundred strong, marchers arrived at Union Sta-n in a special B. & O. train. out 75 per cent were girls. ng in the shortly after noon, e parade was soon on its way. aded by a band and with a big rt of motorcycle police, the rchers headed Union Station, ta, and turned toward Constitu-n avenue.

Dozens of banners told the story of labor's fight against a boycott silk.

**Banners Tell Story.**

"If You Boycott, 250,000 of Us e Jobless," "Marching to Pro-t Silk Stocking Boycott," "Why

(Continued on Page 3)

## *PERSONALS*

George Foley, president of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, was a visitor in Chattanooga Tues-day. Mr. Foley was accompanied here by Carl Vester, who is a vice-president in the State Federation. Both Mr. Vester and Mr. Foley are in Nashville.

* * *

George L. Googe was in Chatta-nooga for several days this week attending a hearing before the na-tional labor relations board.

* * *

O. A. Walker, representative of the I. B. E. W., spent last week in Chattanooga attending the hearing of the electricians' case which was held before the NLRB.

* * *

Curtis Sims, president of the Central Labor union, spent several days in Atlanta this week.

* * *

Mrs. Orrel Campbell spent the week-end in Chattanooga. Mrs. Campbell is teaching in a girls' school in Alabama.

* * *

Herman Schad, international representative of the bakers' union, was in Chattanooga several days this week on business.

* * *

W. M. Atchley, who is a member of the I. T. U. in the composing room of the Times Press, has been confined to his home for the past two weeks on account of illness.

* * *

Lonnie Carpenter is back at work again after being at home all last week on account of illness.

* * *

Alvin Crawford, of the Operating Engineers, spent Tuesday in Nashville and Wednesday in Knox-ville.

* * *

Ike Robinton stopped over in Chattanooga this week on his way to meet with the Brick and Clay Workers' local at Daisy. Brother Robinton is an international repre-sentative of the Brick and Clay Workers.

* * *

Ben Scarbrough, who is a rep-resentative of the Common Labor-ers' union, stopped in Chattanooga Monday on his way to Washington and is expected back here the lat-ter part of the week.

In 1806, a dentist in the old Tal-bot hotel of Nashville advertised that he could cure scurvy of the teeth and gums and transplant ar-tificial teeth. He secured teeth from the slaves or purchased them when necessary and planed them in place of the lost teeth.

* * *

## *County Bus Men Receive Charter From McBrayer*

### Bus Drivers Completely Organized — Movement May Spread Into Power Company Lines.

Thomas L. McBrayer, executive board member for the International Street Car and Motor Bus union, visited Chattanooga last week, and on Saturday evening in Judge Foust's courtroom installed a char-ter of affiliation to a large group of county employes who drive school buses.

W. A. Witt, A. F. of L. repre-sentative, made the contacts for Mr. McBrayer, and he states that practically every county bus driver has affiliated.

Due to the activities in the county unit, many requests from employes of the power company street railway and bus division have been received in which inter-est in a similar organization is evidenced.

## *Label League Gets Set For Birthday Party*

The Chattanooga Label League will sponsor an entertainment Sat-urday, Feb. 26, from 8:30 until 11:30 p.m. at the Memorial audi-torium.

There will be square dancing and refreshments will be served. All union members, their families and friends are invited to attend.

All ladies are requested to wear cotton frocks.

Tickets will be 25 cents each.

Mrs. Paul Reynolds is acting as chairman of the entertainment com-mittee for this party, instead of the regular chairman, Mrs. Arch Underwood, who is ill.

### CHARTER FOR CLERKS INSTALLED THIS WEEK

Erskine Mabee, secretary of Cen-tral Body, reported this week that a charter for an organization of re-tail clerks has been installed and that prospects for a good local is very bright.

Any person working at this trade is requested to call Mr. Mabee at 7-1846 and give him the necessary information to make contact.

## Unions Ask Printing Of Bible in Canada

Ottawa.—"To assist the printing industry of Canada, we urge that permission be secured from His Majesty the King for the printing here of the copies of the Bible re-quired in Canada." This was among the representations made by the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada in a recent interview with the Dominion government.

**NOTICE**

**TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS**

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

**Meatcutters' Union Local 600**

## *AFL Electricians Organized 65% Private Utilities*

### Largest Single Unit in New York Has 40,000 Members.

Sixty-five per cent of the private electric utilities in the United States are already organized with the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers. These men are working under signed agreements with the utilities and have been absorbed completely on a dues-paying basis into the electrical work-ers' organizaion.

The Pacific Coast is virtually 100 per cent organized. All the utili-ties centering in the Chicago area —Southern Michigan, Indiana, the state of Illinois, Missouri, what used to be the old Insull system—are virtually 100 per cent organ-ized. The powerful Byllesby inter-ests, the great system around the Twin Cities, Minneapolis and St. Paul, are in control of the electri-cal workers' union. The Electric Bond and Share group in Texas and that region, and the powerful systems under the Commonwealth Southern in Florida and Georgia, as well as utilities of lesser note in intervening states are now do-ing business the union way.

The most powerful single unit, the Consolidated Edison, New York City, with 40,000 workers, are signed under the banner of the In-ternational Brotherhood of Electri-cal Workers. Negotiations are go-ing forward with the New England Power company. The powerful I. B. E. W. expects to completely or-ganize the private utility field.

The boast of a dual union that it will enter this field is an idle boast. The rates of pay in the utility field are considerably above the aver-age as compared with manufactur-ing establishments. In many in-stances the workers get vacations with pay as well as good working conditions.

At the same time the new pub-lic power field is thoroughly organ-ized by the I. B. E. W. The TVA is virtually 100 per cent. The powerful municipal system center-ing in Los Angeles has been union under the I. B. E. W. for many years. Seattle and Tacoma are likewise union. Such plants as Springfield, Ill., Jacksonville, Fla., and Cleveland, O., have also been doing business with the brother-hood for many years. In short, the electric utility field is now I. B. E. W. without question.

The brotherhood has worked out sensible agreements providing ar-bitration plans so that strikes will be held to a minimum. Strikes on public utilities are repugnant to the public. Consumers of electric-ity do not like to have their serv-ice interrupted and the Interna-tional Brotherhood of Electrical workers has met this opinion with sensible measures.

**NOTICE**

**Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.**

**CURTIS SIMS**
**President**

**ERSKINE MABEE,**
**Secretary.**

# LEWIS' DEMANDS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR WRECKING A. F. L. - C. I. O. PEACE PARLEY

## Agreement Reached by Committee Representing Both Groups Was Completely Nullified by Absolutist Edict of C. I. O. Chairman, A. F. of L. Committee Declares

MIAMI, Fla.—John L. Lewis, chairman of the Committee for In-dustrial Organization, originally established to overthrow majority rule and democratic procedure in the American Federation of Labor, was solely responsible for wrecking the peace conference in Washington last December between committees representing the American Federation of Labor and the C. I. O., declared the American Federation of Labor committee at the conference in its report to the executive council of the federation here.

**Labor Unity Scuttled by Lewis.**

The representatives of the American Federation of Labor and the Committee for Industrial Organization, the A. F. of L. committee re-ported to the Executive Council, met, discussed the main questions in the controversy, and agreed upon a line of action which would have united the American labor movement in one solid family such as ex-isted for half a century prior to the rebellion of the C. I. O. leaders against the principles of democratic procedure and majority rule pre-scribed by the constitution and laws of the American Federation of Labor.

But the despotic chairman of the C. I. O., with a ruthlessness combining the democracy-destroying and malevolent totalitarianism autocracies ruled by Stalin, Hitler and Mussolini, irrevocably vetoed the agreement reached by representatives of his own C. I. O. unions with representatives of the American Federation of Labor and decreed that the conferees must swallow his undemocratic and un-American scheme bait, hook and sinker.

**C. I. O. Dictator Orders Agreement Scrapped.**

The American Federation of Labor committee held that the agree-ment reached by the two committees was constructive, equitable, would bring about peace in the labor movement and should be accepted. But the irresponsible dictator in charge of the destinies of the C. I. O. insisted that his plan must be adopted exclusively and totally by the peace conference.

Paraphrasing the declaration of a well-known autocratic king of France before the French Revolution, "I am the State," Lewis declared, in effect, that he was the Committee for Industrial Organization, and that any agreements reached by the representatives of the Committee for Indusrial Organization in conference with the representatives of the American Federation of Labor must be scrapped if they were at variance with the views of His Majesty, the King of the C. I. O.

Phillip Murray, chairman of the C. I. O. group and spokesman for Lewis, laid down the ultimatum to the A. F. of L committee that unless they accepted Lewis' destructive and impossible scheme further meetings of the peace conference were absolutely useless. And the peace conference collapsed.

**Text of A. F. of L. Committee Report.**

Following is the text of the report of the A. F. of L. committee at the peace conference to the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor:

To the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor.
Greetings:

Your committee, authorized and empowered to negotiate a settle-ment with the C. I. O. desires to submit its report of the recent confer-ences with representatives of the C. I. O.

(Continued on Page 5)

## *Death Strikes Second Time In Sullivan Home*

### Cement Worker Lost Father Two Months Ago, Followed by Mother This Week.

Fred Sullivan, one of the main-stays in Cement Workers Local No. 18269, was visited by death for the second time in two months when his mother passed away this week.

As a mark of the deep respect and love held by his fellow unionists the following resolution was drawn up:

"Whereas, God, the creator of all things, who has the right to give, and also the right to take away, has in His infinite wisdom called home to heaven the beloved mother of our brother, Fred Sullivan, past president of our local union; and,

"Whereas, This being the second call of the Lord's messenger at the home of Brother Sullivan in as many months; and,

"Whereas, in such moments of grief a message of sympathy and love does much to assuage pain and sorrow; therefore, be it

"Resolved, by Local Union No. 18269 of Cement Workers, in reg-ular session assembled, That we hereby extend to Brother Sullivan and the bereaved family our heart-felt sympathy; and be it further

"Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be sent to Brother Sul-livan and the bereaved family, a copy sent to The Labor World for publication, and a copy spread up-on the minutes of this organiza-tion.

"JOHN DENTON, JR.,
"J. H. BAKER,
"V. O. CUNNINGHAM,
"Committee."

The Labor World expresses to Brother Sullivan its deepest sym-pathy.

# CONTRACT-BREAKING DO-NUT SHOP INJECTS RACIAL HATREDS LOCALLY

### Then "Laughs It Off" With Use of Clown Employe.

Richey's Doughnut shop, 1218 McCaille avenue, broke its signed agreement with Bakery Workers' Local 25 last week by hiring two non-union "bakers." Flatly refus-ing to live up to its word, the "company" told the union to do what it pleased.

Whereupon Business Agent Curtis Sims started picketing the store, telling the public of the sit-uation.

Attempting to befog the issue, the store placed a real live negro by the union picket with a sign "Just Married." Evidently the im-mediate reaction from white and colored citizens against the repul-sive miscegenation insinuation against organized labor of Chatta-nooga caused the owners to realize their mistake because a bit later the negro picket was replaced by one of the cheap employes who probably had plenty of time.

The picture on the right is Cur-tis Sims. On the left is the sheep-ish looking kid who, from close ob-servation, seems to have had his face blackened and who has appar-ently adopted a costume. Most people believe that it must be a costume rather than his regular street clothes.

It's a good joke now, yes. But at first the wave of indignation of the use of insult against both white and colored races in a peace-ful mixed community waxed warm.

## *Brick Company Haled Before Labor Board*

### Daisy Plant Closed Since Oct. 14 When Employer Refused to Operate.

and discourage union activities. The plant, which manufactures tile and clay products, continued oper-ating with non-union employes and

Oct. 14.

The union was represented at the hearing by Lee Russell, president of the union, and W. A. (Zeke) Witt, union representative for the A. F. of L. Labor Council, while the company was represented by its vice-president, Mr. Bryan, Manager Cooper, of Atlanta, and Attorney J. McAlister and Charles Ha-wyck, of Chattanooga.

The union charges, in addition to the lockout, that the management refused to bargain collectively with the majority of employes.

Representatives of the company stated that the plant was closed because of a decline in business and also because of the poor health of B. M. Hood, president. They stated that the company did not refuse bargaining rights, but that it did deny requests for a closed shop.

A hearing of charges against the Bennett-Hubbard Clay company, scheduled to begin Monday, was postponed until Feb. 17 in order that the same board attorneys and trial examiner for the Hood case may conduct it.

## *Churches Must Study Problems Of Our Workers*

### Says Dr. Taylor, When He Says Labor Does Shoulder "Responsibility."

Woodrow Wilson as saying 'de-pression is the seed of revolu-tion,' and from the quotation out-lined the importance of relationships be-

stages of

and Labor

"They say labor has no re-sponsibility," Dr. Taylor con-tinued. "Labor's responsibility is getting its bread and butter. What's going to happen to the thousands of employes who are thrown out of work when a big industrialist closes his factory and says 'I can do without you. Can you do without me?'"

development, Dr. Taylor said, has been the employer

He pointed to reports of recent investigations in sev-eral states that even lawyers and seminaries have not es-caped criticism. The speaker placed the Wagner act as giving labor a right to the democratic prin-ciple that workers have the same right to organize and elect spokes-men for their groups as have em-ployers and executives.

Dr. Taylor deplored the violence that sometimes marks the dealings between employer and em-ployes and said both sides have re-

(Continued on Page 3)

# ELECTRICAL WORKERS GIVE GOOD PROOF IN LABOR BOARD CASE

### Election Believed Will Result in A. F. L. Victory

From all indications and in the light of all precedents, the labor board will order an election among the employes of the Tennessee Electric Power company to deter-mine a bargaining agency for the workers in the entire system. A hearing was held here last Tuesday and Friday by Board Exam-iner Paradise, upon request of the International Brotherhood of Elec-trical Workers, for such an elec-tion. The CIO electrical workers' union intervened, and opposed such an election. George L. Googe, southern representative of the American Federation of Labor, and O. A. Walker, of the I. B. E. W., appeared as counsel for the I. B. E. W., while CIO Organizer How-ard appeared as counsel for the CIO Electrical Workers' union.

When the I. B. E. W. requested an election several months ago company officials agreed to a con-sent election, but the CIO, which had one local union at Hale's Bar plant, objected. Then the I. B. E. W. petitioned the board for an elec-tion. The I. B. E. W., an Ameri-can Federation of Labor affiliate, offered ample evidence from the actual physical operations of the company, and by every precedent over a period of fifty years, that the entire system should be rec-ognized as the bargaining agency, rather than the group at Hale's Bar, where a maximum of forty men are employed; that this small group could in nowise speak for the eleven hundred men involved throughout the entire system.

The examiner's hearing ended rather abruptly Friday afternoon when testimony offered by the CIO for the record absolute and conclu-sively proved that the contentions of the A. F. of L. union as origi-nally presented were correct. The CIO representative stated for the record that in event the board or-dered an election held over the en-tire system, the CIO would not be represented on the ballot, virtu-ally acknowledging that defeat stared the CIO in the face. In fur-ther evidence, the CIO representa-tive finally stated that in event the board ordered a separate election for the Hale's Bar plant, the only place claimed by CIO, that even here the CIO would not be on the ballot, as they would have no chance to win the election.

Officials of the I. B. E. W. are highly elated over the hearing, as evidence produced during the hear-ing added much to the rich history and long record of achievements and activities of the American Federation of Labor.

## *New Local Comes Into Central Body*

Local No. 526, of the Interna-tional Association of Bridge, Struc-tural and Ornamental Iron Work-ers, has just affiliated with the Central Body and will have its del-egates at the meeting Monday night. This is a new local and the local labor movement welcomes them.

Officers of this local are: Floyd Wilson, president; Edd Linderman, vice-president; W. W. Gray, finan-cial secretary; Mark Walker, re-cording secretary.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT ..... Editor

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 11, 1938

## ASKS QUESTION

## How to Run a Union Meeting

### A Simple Manual on Parliamentary Law

By PAUL BLANSHARD
Former Secretary, Rochester Labor College
The Workers' Education Bureau Press

LESSON VIII.

**18. Elections.**

Most unions have rules in their constitutions governing the election of officers. Each union can adopt its own policy.

In placing a member in nomination, [illegible] Kahn.

No second is required for a nomination. [illegible] one candidate must receive 26 or more to be elected. Or the two highest should remain in the running after the first ballot.

Many unions, however, provide that the candidate receiving the highest vote shall be elected, [illegible] majority or not.

**19. Adjournment.**

A motion to adjourn can be [illegible] at any time that a meeting has been [illegible] It is not [illegible] to be put to a vote at once.

Practice varies between the [illegible] one another is between the [illegible] and the true.—Henry Van Dyke.

**Remember This When You Need a Laxative**

It is better for you if your body keeps working as Nature intended. Food wastes (after digestion) should be eliminated every day. When you get constipated, take a dose or two of purely vegetable Black-Draught for prompt, refreshing relief.

Thousands and thousands of men and women like Black-Draught and keep it always on hand, for use at the first sign of constipation. Have you tried it?

**BLACK-DRAUGHT**
A GOOD LAXATIVE

## Big California Theater Chain Signs Exclusive Union Shop Pact With Building Service Employes

Chicago.—The Building Service [illegible] International union has signed a [illegible] agreement with the Fox West Coast Agency corporation, owners of a large chain of theaters in California.

The contract, one of the largest [illegible] the A. F. of L. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

In San Francisco the new agreement calls for a $6 a day wage [illegible] a 5-day week and 8-hour day.

Fox building service employes in other California communities, never before organized, obtained an hourly wage rate of 52 cents, an 8-hour day and a 6-day week. The [illegible] wages is about 52 per cent and reduces the work- [illegible]

[illegible] agreements were issued [illegible] Building Service [illegible] International union. A [illegible] of 172 local unions are now [illegible] with the international [illegible] Within the last twelve months has organized 40,000 work- [illegible]

LABOR HI-LITES
1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHMERTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
A "STAY-AWAY" IN PROTEST AGAINST THE DISMISSAL OF ACTIVE UNION TEACHERS, IS A NEW STRIKE INNOVATION STARTED BY SCHOOL CHILDREN OF JASPER, ALA.
THE HEART OF THE CONSTITUTION
FREE SPEECH
FREE PRESS
FREE RELIGION
THE CONSTITUTION DID NOT ORIGINALLY CONTAIN THE FIRST TEN AMENDMENTS, OR BILL OF RIGHTS - WHICH RECOGNIZES INALIENABLE PERSONAL AND CIVIL LIBERTIES THE INSISTENCE OF THE PEOPLE, WHO OTHERWISE WOULD NOT HAVE ALLOWED RATIFICATION OF THE NEW CONSTITUTION LED TO THEIR ADOPTION BY THE FIRST CONGRESS IN 1789
A SPORT OF THE WEALTHY IN 16TH CENTURY SWITZERLAND WERE HUNTING PARTIES AGAINST THE TREMENDOUS NUMBERS OF HOMELESS BEGGARS
THE MECHANICS' UNION OF TRADE ASSOCIATIONS, FORMED IN PHILADELPHIA IN 1827 AS A RESULT OF A STRIKE OF BUILDING TRADES WORKERS FOR A TEN-HOUR DAY, WAS THE FIRST EFFECTIVE CITY CENTRAL ORGANIZATION OF WAGE EARNERS IN THE WORLD
UNION BAR

## $100,000,000 IN PWA GRANTS FOR POWER DISTRIBUTION WORK

Washington.—Loans and grants for power distribution systems totaling close to $100,000,000 and beginning with a voucher for Memphis of $1,000,000 will be made in a short time by PWA. These projects have been held up from one to three years by litigation. The supreme court declared such projects and loans and grants fully legal and constitutional on Jan. 3; and the wheels of construction are already turning.

The exact amount of power grants released by the action of the supreme court is $99,637,952, distributed through 21 states, but mainly in districts within reach of the TVA. With local payments, $146,917,808 will be spent on these projects. Memphis and Knoxville will get busy at once.

Also, since the supreme court spoke, eight communities have applied to TVA for power.

The Long Island railroad is testing in operation two new all-aluminum double-decked coaches. The new cars are 80 feet in length, with seats for 120 passengers, as compared to the standard length of 64 feet, with seats for 80. The cars have two sets of windows, one for upstairs passengers and one for those below.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## Poll Favors Release Of Tom Mooney

Washington, D. C.—The Gallup Agency has taken a poll on Tom Mooney—two polls, in fact, and Tom Mooney won both.

The first poll asked: "Do you believe Mooney was guilty or not guilty of throwing that bomb?" Fifty-three per cent of those who had an opinion on the subject said "Not guilty."

The other poll asked: "Should Mooney be pardoned and released from prison?" Sixty-four per cent of the answers were "Yes."

Some of the answers of those opposing release are:

"I don't know whether he threw the bomb or not, but I think he was guilty of something."

"I don't know that he did it, but I think he was in on it."

Believe it or not: Ripley, Tennessee's corporate limits are bounded, in part by the following directions: "thence north 55 degrees, east to a black gum marked with a cross and with mistletoe in the top, and with a blue bird sitting on a limb, which is a short distance east of Ed Johnson's horse lot."

## *New Appointee to Supreme Court Sees Constitution as "Guide," Not "Jailer to Status Quo"*

Washington. — The appointment of Stanley Forman Reed to succeed Justice Sutherland on the supreme court is meeting almost universal approval.

Reed was born in Kentucky, and was 53 years old the last day of last year. He graduated from Wesleyan university and studied law at the University of Virginia and at Columbia. He practiced for a time in his home town of Maysville, Ky. He was attorney for the Burley Tobacco Growers' Cooperative, he introduced the first child labor law in the legislature of Kentucky. He served as a first lieutenant in the World war; is married, and has two sons.

**Record of Success.**

He has an astonishing record of success as solicitor-general of the United States. He has argued 11 new deal cases before the supreme court, won 9 and lost 2. One of those lost was the NRA case, which was hopeless from the start.

His top notch legal learning and ability are agreed to by all; and he is classed as a moderate type of liberal; one who will not crusade for reform, btu is perfectly willing to have it tried. One who has followed the proceedings before the supreme court and the court [illegible] for years says that Reed [illegible] resembles Justice Harlan F. [illegible] in his social and legal outlook.

**Constitution "Not Jailer."**

Some quotations from his [illegible] ances seem distinctly in point be[illegible]

"The constitution is a guide for our progress; not a jailer to preserve the status quo."

"Regretfully but inevitably [illegible] must adjust our lives and our [illegible] ernment to modern needs and [illegible] in a constitution written for a [illegible] pler era, guidance for the problems of our present age."

"The opportunity and the [illegible] sity for the government's [illegible] to its people cannot be confined within rigid limits. The constitution sets no such bounds. It is living, vital institution, whose function is to guide and not to [illegible] necessary governmental powers."

"Experience of the last half [illegible] tury has driven us to the realization that, after all, we live in a factual world, where organized groups, whether for production, commerce or propaganda, are too powerful to permit the free forces of the individual to survive."

## *Over Million Dollars Paid in 1937 in Old Age Benefit Lump-Sum Claims*

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Payment of 53,237 lump-sum claims was made, during the first year's operation of the federal government's old-age insurance system, to wage earners who had reached the age of 65 and the estates or relatives of those who had died, the Social Security Board reports. Each payment amounted to 3½ per cent of the total wages paid to the worker.

The money paid to claimants amounted to $1,277,516.28. The average payment was $24. Since the earlier months of the year, when the claims were for very small amounts, the averages rose steadily until November, when the average for the month was $27.76.

The end-of-the-year analysis [illegible] records shows that the claims [illegible] ranged from $358, the amount [illegible] to the estate of a man who [illegible] been receiving [illegible]nces from [illegible] than one job, to 10 cents. "[illegible] Bureau of Old Age Insurance [illegible] exercised the same care, however, in the adjudication of small claims for larger amounts," said LeRoy Hodges, director.

He added that the claim for [illegible] cents was divided between the [illegible] ents of a girl who had worked [illegible] one day in 1937—New Year's Day [illegible] —when she became ill and died. Her father, inquiring at a field office as to a claim, was told that while of course it would be very small, the Government would nevertheless see to it that it was paid.

"BANDELETTE"
...a lovely new Spring silhouette

Jacqueline SHOES

...in black "pin twill" GABARDINE, with thin "criss-cross" bandings swathing the foot high on the instep like a ballet shoe! Also in Strawberry Gabardine (high heel) or Copper Calf (boulevard heel)!

6.50

SEEN IN VOGUE AND HARPER'S BAZAAR

LOOK FOR UNION LABEL

The Vogue AIR CONDITIONED

A Great Store . . . in a Great City

NEW 1938 PONTIAC $899
Full Delivered Price as Low as
Easy General Motors Terms
SAFETY SHIFT GEAR CONTROL ONLY $10
Our Small Stock of Used Cars Plus . . . Plus . . . Enables Us to Give You
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 MARKET ST. PHONE 7-1119 316-18 BROAD ST.

LOANS . . . $50.00 to $500.00
Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.
HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-4[illegible]

Say it with Flowers
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

new CANADA DRY'S
INDIVIDUAL SIZE 5¢
GINGER ALE
SPARKLING WATER
100% UNION
B. L. Talley Co., Inc.
Distributors

Building Supplies . . .
Hardware . . . . Tools
. . . . Sporting Goods
LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE
HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN
"LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE"
511 Market Street
CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.

ARE YOU SURE You are Always Welcome?

NEIGHBORS can borrow things the best housewives run short of, and still remain friendly, but "may I use your telephone?" might be considered an imposition. If you had a neighbor who persisted in borrowing things and never returning them, you'd probably become impatient. When you borrow your neighbor's telephone, you are borrowing something you cannot repay.

It is easy to avoid embarrassment of this kind. Call the telephone business office and find out how little it costs to have a telephone of your own.

SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO.
INCORPORATED

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Dixon Mined Coal and Are the Pre-Test Baking Using Lady

Our Lowest Priced Tire!
ALLSTATE Crusader
Guaranteed to Wear for 12 Full Months!

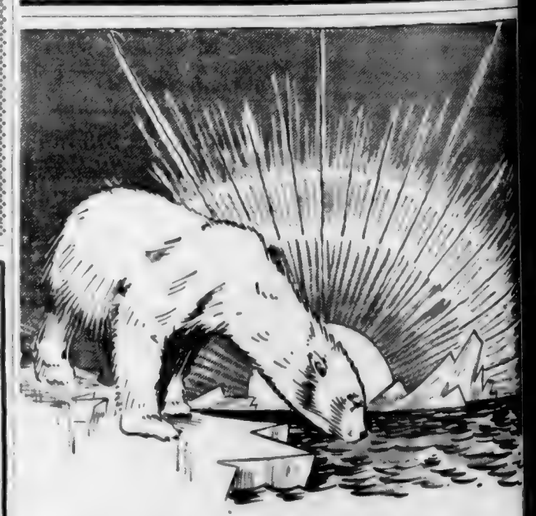
A tire to tie to if you want the absolute low-down in price . . . PLUS a lot more quality for your tire dollars than you get anywhere except at Sears. That's our ALLSTATE CRUSADER. Husky non-skid tread... four full plies of gum insulated cord.

Drive in—Try a Set Today
On Sears' Easy Payment Plan!

| Tire Size | Price |
|---|---|
| 29x4.40-21 | $5.40 |
| 29x4.50-20 | $5.75 |
| 28x4.75-19 | $6.35 |
| 29x5.00-19 | $6.80 |
| 28x5.25-18 | $7.55 |
| 5.50x17 | $8.25 |
| 6.00x16 | $9.05 |

TIRES MOUNTED FREE!

Sears, Roebuck and Co.
6TH AT MARKET AND BROAD PHONE 7-1274



He likes Cold Water But You're no Polar Bear

YOU use hot water for bathing, shaving, cleaning, laundering and many other household tasks. You like it hot because you know hot water is better for these purposes.

You know, too, that an electric water heater is the best means of supplying this hot water. An automatic electric water heater gives you a continuous and abundant supply of hot water kept automatically at a constant heat without any attention from you. You simply connect it and forget it. It is the modern way.

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
Your Electric Service is a Development of Private Enterprise

## MORE ABOUT LK BOYCOTT

(Continued from Page 1)

Us Victims of Foreign
" and "AFofL and CIO Op-
scott of Silk Products Made
s were some of the banners
ne story of the union work-
nse of the silk industry as
an and deserving the sup-
Americans.

broad Constitution avenue,
eading Pennsylvania avenue
scene of Washington pa-
lk stockings gleamed in the
January sun as the girls
steady pace that soon covered
ng route and kept them warm
keen air. The girls waved
to spectators and to report-
ress photographers and sound
men whose work told the
of the demonstration to all
ington and to the nation a
time later.

**Call at White House.**

The White House, a delega-
of five girls left a memorial
with President Roosevelt's secretary, Marvin H. McIntyre. The memorial, addressed to the president, criticized the boycott of raw silk and said:

"A quarter of a million American workers are normally directly employed by industries using silk. Another quarter of a million are indirectly employed. We do not favor this boycott of raw materials. We oppose it.

"We join in the boycott of manufactured products coming from Japan as a real way of striking a blow at aggression against a peaceful people. We join in denouncing that aggression, with its brutal slaying of thousands of defenseless civilian Chinese. Organized labor is of one mind about that, as it is about the boycott.

**Radio Address Made.**

The White House delegation also called on Assistant Secretary Sayre, with a copy of the memorial to the president. A delegation of twenty-three girls presented a copy to Secretary Perkins.

## MORE ABOUT DR. TAYLOR

(Continued from Page 1)

sorted to illegal methods, the employers in spying activities and lock-outs, and the employes in strikes and boycotts. These practices, he said, create nothing but ill-will and fundamentally accomplish nothing. He advocated a "sit-down-together" as an antidote to the "sit-down."

Dr. Taylor gave attention also to charges that the church is not concerned about the labor problem. This misunderstanding has occurred, he said, because certain labor bodies and employers would have the church to fight each one's particular battle and in doing so alienate the other side.

"The church is not to be partial in its treatment of either party, but is to offer only the ministry of reconciliation as an avenue through which employers and employes may meet together and solve their problems in the only way in which they can be solved permanently—brotherly cooperation," Dr. Taylor said.

Dr. Taylor further stated that his observations warranted the conclusion that ministers are deeply concerned about the problem, and are indeed in the front line of constructive thought and action leading to its peaceful solution. He challenged the pastors to use their influence, not in partiality toward either employer or employe, but in the larger "ministry of reconciliation."

## *Answer Given Head of AFL*

### Labor Busy Building Says Jacksonville AFL Leader.

"We are very busy now in building, instead of tearing down, labor's political accomplishments."

Such was the reply of C. N. Robertson, Florida chairman of Labor's Nonpartisan league, to the attack aimed at the organization in an announcement from Miami Sunday by William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor.

Green was quoted in an Associated Press dispatch as terming the league as a "ventriloquist's dummy for CIO leaders."

Referring to Green's urge that the American Federation suggest that league members cease to financially support the work, Robertson asserted he "believed any move indicated a dictatorial attitude by the labor movement in politics would serve to weaken the labor movement itself."

"The masses of the people as a whole are capable of doing their political thinking, any way," Robertson added. "When you attempt to dictate to the individual what he can or cannot do in politics you are treading on dangerous territory.

"Labor's Non-Partisan league has already done considerable work politically in behalf of labor, and it will continue to do so."

Robertson is affiliated with the Railway Clerks, a branch of the American Federation of Labor. He is one of the original league members in Florida.

---

In 1820, Mason Lee, of South Carolina, made a new will, in which one-half of his estate was bequeathed to the state of Tennessee and the other half to the state of South Carolina. He thus deprived two of his children to share in his estate or to enjoy any of his world's goods "so long as wood grows or water runs." The reason for his actions were caused by Lee seeing one of his overseers in climbing a "stake and rider fence" slide underneath the "rider." Later, Lee saw one of his children do likewise, which led him to believe that the overseer and not himself was the actual father of his child.

---

After the death of Andrew Jackson, his body servant, "Uncle Alfred," was asked if he thought his master had gone to heaven. "Yes, suh, I knows he did," was the reply. "But," persisted the questioner, "how do you know it?" Uncle Alfred, his eyes flashing, drew himself up and replied, "Well suh, General Jackson say he was goin' there, an' when he say he was goin' any place he sho went."

## America Must Control Marriages to Improve Race, Says U. T. Prof

Knoxville.—Tmerica's hopes for race betterment are largely dependent on sound marriage laws, adequate penal and insane institutions, and control of immigration, said Dr. Graeme A. Canning, University of Tennessee zoology professor, in an article published in the current issue of the "Journal of Heredity," official organ of the American Genetic association.

"Evidence shows that the United States cannot afford to ignore this question of race betterment," wrote Dr. Canning. "Reliable estimates have placed the number of mental defectives at approximately 10 per cent of the total population. These defectives are not decreasing, for the increasing belief of the brotherhood of man has permitted defectives to be perpetuated and even has had the effect of encouraging their increase."

Sound marriage laws "touch immediately" uopn the problem, he declared, on the grounds that "a healthy race cannot be built from marriage between the unhealthy." He listed "whim" marriages and child marriages as two practices laws should prohibit.

Of child marriages he said: "Although biologically both parties may be mature, they bring into the world citizens which like their parents will have neither the opportunity nor possibly the ability to develop into the type of individuals necessary for a successful race."

Adequate institutions are needed to segregate those mentally or morally deficient, he said, adding that approximately 75 per cent of the social offenders are of low mentality.

Dr. Canning argued against any form of "experimental breeding" of humans to accomplish race betterment. "Even if possible, experimental breeding is impractical," he commented.

"Immigration laws should be maintained, not to restrict the good blood of foreign lands, but to prevent the inflow of immigrants which tend to settle ito distinct colonies equivalent to the establishment of a miniature foreign land within our borders," he said. "American ideals, customs and policies can filter in only very slowly and from them emanate alien thoughts, ideals and customs."

---

A cemetery strike in New York was ended by an agreement that the conflicting parties hold conferences pledged to get together in two weeks.

---

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## LAMMOT DU PONT

The following sketch of Lamont du Pont, clipped from the Philadelphia Record, is too good to be altered or missed.

Lean, long-faced, Lamont du Pont is the shrewdest and most successful member of the Du Pont family. It was he who, during the depression, pushed cellophane and Duco until they became the backbone of a business which was slipping in power and munition sales.

Once his course is set he never deviates from it. He determined his company would pay dividends through the depression, fired 7,000 men, slashed payrolls, never missed a dividend.

The most loquacious member of his family, he is usually its spokesman in investigations and public hearings. He has married four times, has nine children (eight by deceased first wife, one by present wife).

---

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56156
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Dorothy Bell Jennings vs. Raymond Jennings

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Raymond Jennings is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next February Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in Feb[illegible] next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 12th day of January, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Dixon & Dixon, Attorneys.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56262
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Effie Whitaker vs. Hulet Whitaker

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Hulet Whitaker is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next March Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the 3rd Monday in March next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 9th day of February, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
W. J. Troutt, Attorney. 3-4

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by Scott S. Swafford and wife, Aldine Swafford, September 17, 1925, recorded September 22, 1925, in Book R, Volume [illegible], page [illegible], in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of the powers and provisions contained therein, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness—I, F. L. Underwood, Trustee under said Deed of Trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note evidencing the indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, and all other rights of exemption of every kind, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**TUESDAY, MARCH 1st, 1938,**

within the legal hours of sale, the following described real estate, located in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Eighteen (18), in Kershner's Sub-Division of Block Two (2), Ryan's Addition, in Hamilton County, Tennessee.

The title to said property is believed to be good but will sell and convey as Trustee only, subject to any unpaid taxes.

This January 26, 1938.
F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.
2-18 Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56163
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Dosier E. Armstrong vs. Lucinda Armstrong

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Lucinda Armstrong is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next February Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in February next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 17th day of January, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
B. C. Frassrand, Attorney. 2-11

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Under and by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned trustee by deed of trust executed the Second day of October, 1924, by R. W. Hasselle and J. H. [illegible] Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book Q, Page [illegible], conveying the following described property, and default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness and the power and provisions contained in said deed of trust having become operative, I will, on

SATURDAY, MARCH 12, 1938,

[illegible] House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, within the legal hours of sale, sell at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash the following described property, situated in Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

[illegible]

This the 8th day of February, 1938.
THE TITLE GUARANTY AND TRUST CO. OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee
By W. S. Bass, President.
3-4

**NOTICE OF LEVY AND SALE OF REAL ESTATE**

State of Tennessee,
Hamilton County.

TO MARIE BACHMAN

Please take notice that on the [illegible] March Pleas, at the [illegible] a.m., the undersigned Constable of Hamilton County, by virtue of a judgment in favor of [illegible] Fruitland Addition to the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, will be sold to the highest bidder for cash.

Lot No. [illegible] Fruitland Addition to the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee.

FRANK J. BURNS, Sheriff.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 6th day of September, 1929, A. H. Plemons and wife, Martha Lee Plemons, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the hereinafter described and adver-

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed

[illegible]

This the 8th day of [illegible]
THE TITLE GUARANTY AND TRUST CO. OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee
By W. S. Bass, President.
3-4

TUESDAY, MARCH [illegible]
within the [illegible]


Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
The recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

Union Label PRINTING
ING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard — Rossville Yard
Seventh Ave. — Lake Ave.
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only white drivers

VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL
An educational clearing house to meet the needs of employed people and those wishing to prepare for employment.
Day and Night Classes
Call 6-3321 or 6-8221
For Appointment

USED CARS and TRUCKS
1937 Dodge 4-door Touring Sedan, beautiful chillon green, de luxe equipment, low mileage. SPECIAL
1937 Plymouth 4-door Touring Sedan. This car is like new, finished in beautiful golden brown. SPECIAL
1934 Plymouth Sedan — $335
1933 Dodge Sedan — 325
1933 Graham-Paige Sedan — 150
1931 Chevrolet Coupe — 150
1930 Ford Coupe — 135
1936 International 1½-ton, long wheelbase — 495
50 Others to Choose From
CITIZENS MOTOR CO.
617 Broad St. Phone 6-8181

Choice of any of these Desirable Pieces 32c
—with any purchase of $32 or more
FRIDAY AND SATURDAY ONLY

Lounge Chair
Imagine buying such a luxurious chair at a price like this. This roomy piece of furniture is beautifully upholstered with a durable covering in a neutral shade to harmonize with all surroundings. It's yours for only 32c with any purchase of $32 or more!
32c

CEDAR CHEST 32c
A sensible article and needed in every home. This sturdy cedar chest means protection to your clothes, and at the same time offers ample room for storage purposes. It's yours for 32c with a purchase of $32 or more.

BREAKFAST SET.. 32c
You'll regret it if you don't come in and profit by this rare opportunity while limited quantity lasts. Only 32c with purchase of $32 or more!

Occasional TABLE.. 32c
Every home can use an extra occasional table, and here is an extra value that you simply cannot afford to overlook. Many other designs from which to select. It's worth yours for 32c with any purchase of $32 or more.

with purchases of $32 or more
BOUDOIR CHAIR
CABINET SMOKER
PULL-UP CHAIR
KNEE HOLE DESK
32c

Trade In Your Old Furniture — Make Your Own Terms
The HUB FURNITURE COMPANY
621 Market St. and 622 Broad St. Phone 6-8161

BROADER VISION WITH CORRECT GLASSES
DR. EVA ATCHLEY
Optometrist
14 ARCADE
FOR APPOINTMENT DIAL 6-5728

Volunteer
TODAY and SATURDAY
STANWYCK—VIC McLAGLEN
STANWICK—VIC McLAGLEN
"THIS IS MY AFFAIR"
Latest News—Cartoon
BONITA
TODAY and SATURDAY
First Chattanooga Showing
TOM KEENE in
"Where Trails Divide"

YOUR DOLLAR
WILL GO FURTHER ON OUR
USED CARS and TRUCKS
✦ LOW FINANCE RATES
✦ BROAD INSURANCE COVERAGE
1935 Ford V-8 DeLuxe Sedan — $365
1934 Ford V-8 Coach — $245
1936 Chevrolet Coach — $375
1934 Chevrolet Master Coach — $295
1938 Ford V-8 ½-Ton Coupe — $325
1935 Ford V-8 1½-Ton Panel Delivery — $325
1935 Ford V-8 1½-Ton Truck — $325
Others for Selection
Newton Chevrolet
325-27 Broad St.

Prompt, Scheduled Delivery to All Parts of City and Lookout Mountain
"have you heard my dear?
Henson & Chapman are having another
Sale of
BLACK HAWK BLUE RIBBON
LAMB
Yes, sir, folks, we're lamb headquarters for Chattanooga . . . and we offer the best lamb in the land!
leg o' lamb lb. 29c
rolled lamb roast lb. 27c
lamb shoulders lb. 16c
breast o' lamb
Like lamb stew? Who doesn't? This will make a glorious stew tonight! lb. 10c
creamery butter
as good as the old country style, genuine Brookfield. lb. 33c
lettuce
crisp, fresh green heads . . . lovely for salads— head 5c
celery
beautiful, tender, young . . . a new shipment— bunch 8c
PHONE 7-1149
Central Market House
HENSON & CHAPMAN in the CENTRAL MARKET HOUSE

SPECIAL VALUES
USED CARS
1934 Ford V-8 Sedan $195
1929 Ford Sedan $75
1935 Chevrolet Mas. Sedan $295
1930 Chevrolet Coach $85
A Large Stock for Your Selection
D. S. ETHERIDGE, Inc.
Used Car Arcade Phone 6-3181
Used Car Lot 908 Broad Phone 7-3241

These Cabs are Nonunion
BLUE CAB, DE LUXE, RAINBOW
Taxicab Local 594

AMBULANCE
CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home
400 McCallie Ave 6-4136

BUY COAL NOW
Lump — $5.25 Ton
Nut and Egg — 4.75 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper.
Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $3.75.
Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-2119 1 Chestnut Street

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines
Ninth and Cherry Sts.

THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. 7th St.

ASH WOOD
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242
202-216 East Main St. Phone 6-1839
SELL US YOUR CAR

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

USE
Orient Flour
For Fine Biscuit and Cake

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST

115 EAST EIGHTH CLINE'S 922 MARKET
EVERYTHING PHOTOGRAPHIC
KODAKS — FILMS — FINISHING
ENLARGING — COLORING — FRAMING
SPECIAL ON PORTRAITS

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
BLEND COFFEE
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

JUST THINK! A Complete Room for $36.95
Living Room, Bedroom, Kitchen or Dining Room Outfit
$36.95...
• $3.00 CASH •
Walnut Circulators $14.95
Lounge Chairs $6.95
Studio Couches $14.95
Wardrobes $12.95
Odd Davenettes $1.95
Pull-Up Chairs $2.95
9x12 Axminster Rugs $12.95
5-Pc. Breakfast Sets $6.95
Metal Beds $1.00
Used Radios $9.95
Dressers $4.95
Cast Iron Ranges $19.95
Electric Washers $19.95
2-Pc. Bed-Dav. Suites $19.85
Kitchen Chairs 49¢
9x12 Felt-Base Rugs $2.89
Majestic Electric Refrigerator $29.75
Kitchen Cabinets $14.95
In green and ivory or black and white.

Banner Furniture Co.
Cor. Market and Main Sts (1467 Market)
EASIEST TERMS IN TOWN

# Does anybody in the audience know this fellow?

THIS straw man has come in mighty handy in recent years.

Every nation-saver who wanted to stir up excitement has taken a crack at him.

Millions of words—spoken and written—have called him a string of dirty names.

The label hung on him says "Business." But does he look like anybody you know?

Take the corner grocer for instance. Or the man who sells you a new shirt, a suit of clothes or a pair of shoes. Or the man who sells you gas for your car—or a new radio.

These folks are businessmen, every one.

So are the men who run the factories where your clothes or shoes or new car or tires are built. They're businessmen too.

Yet does any of these real people check with that straw man that's been bawled out for almost everything under the sun?

Of course not! The plain fact is, there isn't any such scarecrow as "Business."

But there are *tens of thousands of separate businesses.* And there are millions of businessmen—men with the imagination to try out new ideas—men with the patience and nerve to keep plugging during tough times—men with the horse sense to figure ways of meeting payrolls, paying rent and taxes, and still turn out all the things you enjoy at a price millions can pay.

Add them all up and you have the working force in America. Look at the job they're doing and you'll see why thoughtful folks are saying, "When better times arrive, business will bring them."

*If you are interested in a special pamphlet on this subject, write* NATION'S BUSINESS. *No obligation.*

**This Advertisement**

*Sponsored by*

**Chattanooga Chamber of Commerce**

Chattanooga, Tennessee

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

don't claim to be a Walworth, and we never hope Mcintyre a close second. we like changes and we be- that our reading public does. So with apologies to Messrs. and McIntyre, we will the life of a picket; that the length of a day's time.

Friday morning—ho hum, wake from a restless night. . . . cup of coffee and with aber World . . . now Friday the Friday without the World . . . We get the next . . . we go rushing for the ban- . . . the one bearing the in- "GLASGOW TAVERN IS UNION, ETC." . . . Oh, here and here we are before this restaurant.

women are strolling down street, but we don't become are two coffee cus- come daily from the A off—but wait; we must take our hands out of our pockets, for here comes Ernest King (one of the Brewry Workers) and Ernest always waves at us. . . . We hum (aloud) and now our humming grows louder . . . we're singing "Dipsy Doodle" (remember how George Rogers played it at the Culinary Workers' dance")

Here comes another familiar character . . . it's our editor. He stops and we tell him about as how we didn't like the location of a certain item in the Labor World—and now here is the printer from the Standard Printing Company — he coughs, spits and enters.

A red truck is double-parked in front of this non-union restaurant. . . . It is from the Cherry Dry-Cleaning Company. . . . He has come for an already-prepared dinner. . . . There's the 12 o'clock whistles. . . . An attractive young lady passes by—at the corner stands a young man and they meet as per usual to go out in town for their lunch. . . . A truck passes by—it is from the Grant-Patten Milk Company and out of our pockets comes our hands, for He is vice-president of the Dairy Workers.

Here is a man selling candy . . . we want candy but we find that it is Benn Hubb and we don't want candy. . . . Pray, tell me, who owns that big smile going down the other side of the street? . . . None other than our own Bob Cooke . . . the customers continue to enter this non-union eating establishment . . . the personnel of the Wade-Farrar, C. W. Hillman & Company, etc. . . . a man with a "furrin" appearance from the TVA office and he is followed closely by an aged lady. . . . She must be sixty-five and not a day younger. . . . We sing "Little Old Lady" . . . she doesn't seem to appreciate our singing. . . . A union electrician passes. . . . He stops for a chat. . . . The delivery boy from a near-by restaurant passes with a "How are you today?"

Gee, that awful pain . . . we glance at the clock—it is five minthe driver never fails to wave. . . . utes past one o'clock and we are so hungry . . . we slip from under the banner and go rushing to Lowe's Cafe (a union house) for lunch—did I say lunch! . . . Hamburger steak, macaroni and cheese, candied yams, slaw, sweetmilk and cornbread, with ice cream for dessert. Why don't we put on a few extra pounds with such a properly balanced feeding? We sit at the counter because if your table manners are not up to par you don't look nearly so conspicuous there and, too, we often feel the urge to lie down and rest after such a meal and the counter makes a lovely resting place. . . . We awake and go out in town, through the five and tens—but, look; it is almost five o'clock and we must get back on the job. . . . With banner in hand, we go dashing to this non-union hash-house. . . . That union carpenter passes—we can't recall his name — a familiar horn sounds nearby—we stare, for right before our very eyes is W. F. Strickland, Sr (an old-timer in organized labor). . . . He drives by nightly and says hello. . . . Here is a customer, Dr. John Gillen and here are a couple of jack-legged salesmen . . . and how do we know they are jack-legged? . . . Well, they work for a scab concern . . . Here is the man from his haven, around the corner, coming for his light repast . . . he isn't noticing where he is going—neither am I so we go BOOM. We suggest hereafter a detour to avoid a collision.

Those nightly customers come and go . . . the elderly couple, the four cronies, the man with the ugly little boy (or is it his brother?) . . . and look! Here comes two dames—what is wrong? They are staring at us. . . . Are we breaking out with the measles or is it this old blue hat of ours? One gives a snort and they "duck" in.

We leave at seven o'clock to get a bite to eat, and after a stop in three or four union restaurants we get a bus home. . . . It is loaded to capacity and we hang to a strap for the whole of four miles. . . . After a few hours at our own personal work, such as sewing on that long-lost button, hunting our red belt and an hour or so of reading, we slip quietly into bed—12:15.

The picket's day is done.

---

Tuesday night is our regular meeting night. All members are urged to be present.

The State Cafe, at 525 Market street, is 100 per cent. union.

Mr. Hudlow's Home Plate, at Seventh and Cherry Etreets is non-union.

## Benefit Checks Cannot Be Mailed Before February 5

Workers were reminded today that checks for unemployment compensation benefits cannot, under the technicalities of the law, be mailed before Saturday, Feb. 5.

F. G. Scott, director of the division of unemployment compensation, pointed out that a five-day appeal period follows the first compensable week, and that no checks can be issued until all parties interested have approved eligible claims. Employers are granted the right, under the law, to file an appeal within five days following the first compensable week on claimants who were in their employ. In the absence of an appeal at the end of the five-day period, checks for benefits will be issued.

First benefit checks will be put into the mail Saturday, Mr. Scott declared. The office of the unemployment compensation division has made final determinations on more than 40,000 benefit claims, many of which have been approved as valid. Unless the employers file an appeal, their checks for validated claims should reach the claimants by mail early next week.

## MORE ABOUT LEWIS WRECKS PEACE

(Continued from Page 1)

Your committee, pursuant to arrangements previously made by the convention of the A. F. of L. and representatives of the C. I. O., met in conference with 10 representatives of the C. I. O. in Washington, D. C., Oct. 25, 1937, and continued with intermittent conferences until Dec. 21, 1937.

During these conferences your committee advised representatives of the C. I. O. that it had full and complete authority to negotiate a settlement of the controversy and were so informed by the C. I. O. representatives that they, too, had complete authority. How this authority was to be discharged by each is referred to later in the report.

**First Peace Terms of Both Groups.**

At the first conference, the representatives of the C. I. O. proposed:

1. That the A. F. of L. establish a separate department within the A. F. of L. to be known as the C. I. O. Department, and that the department be granted complete autonomy over all matters affecting the organization of that department, with the agreement that the A. F. of L. council will not pass upon any matter affecting those organizations.

2. That all C. I. O. organizations be chartered and admitted to the A. F. of L. and given membership in the C. I. O. Department.

3. That all C. I. O. organizations when chartered and admitted to the A. F. of L. would be entitled to and enjoy the same rights and privileges as all other affiliated organizations.

4. That the A. F. of L. agree to the industrial form of organization for certain specified industries.

5. That the A. F. of L. agree to amend its constitution so as to prohibit the A. F. of L. Executive Council from exercising the power and authority to suspend or revoke international or national unions, except on authority and by direction of a convention of the A. F. of L.

In response to these proposals your committee suggested that the A. F. of L. would accept all previously affiliated unions and all those unions suspended as well as those unions that withdrew from the A. F. of L. That after these unions were reaffiliated any and all other questions could and would be taken up in conference and adjusted under the laws of the A. F. of L. This counter-proposal by your committee was rejected by the representatives of the C. I. O.

**Conferees Reach Agreement For Settlement of Controversy.**

The balance of our conferences were then occupied by a general discussion in an effort to develop a basis for agreement. After much discussion we reached the following basis of agreement:

That there were no major difficulties, only minor jurisdictional questions affecting the 12 original A. F. of L. unions that had been suspended and withdrew from the A. F. of L. and, therefore, there were no obstacles to their return to the A. F. of L., but since the C. I. O. had established 20 additional unions in the same fields occupied by the A. F. of L. unions it would be necessary to consider each of these 20 new C. I. O. unions separately and says that:

a. The 12 original A. F. of L. unions [illegible] A. F. of L. [illegible] A. F. of L. [illegible] C. I. O. [illegible] in order to proceed with the matter it was agreed that:

b. [illegible] committee equally representative of the A. F. of L. and the C. I. O. unions would be established for each of these 20 new C. I. O. and dual or conflicting unions to resolve the conflict or to work out a mutually acceptable understanding.

c. [illegible] admitted into the A. F. of L. concurrently with the original A. F. of L. [illegible] would consider recommending the amending of the constitution of the A. F. of L. [illegible] unions were admitted to the A. F. of L. they could not later be expended if the points of conflict were not adjusted.

[illegible] pointed out that [illegible] A. F. of L. [illegible] sentation with all rights and privileges of other A. F. of L. unions.

f. That a special convention of the A. F. of L. [illegible] would apply.

**Murray Asked Delay to Confer With His Principals.**

As stated above, this basis of agreement was reached [illegible] C. I. O. committee. It was further agreed to advise the press of the agreement.

At the request of Charles P. Howard, acting C. I. O. chairman, it was decided out of courtesy to Mr. Philip Murray, who was absent from the conference at the time, to defer [illegible] pending the [illegible] of the understanding.

When Mr. Murray was informed of the understanding he requested that the conference be deferred until another day so that he could consult with his principals in the C. I. O.

When the conference reconvened at a later date, Mr. Murray refused to carry out the understanding reached and proposed that the entire controversy be referred to a sub-committee. While your committee insisted that the understanding be carried out, we did agree to confer through a sub-committee. Accordingly, a sub-committee of John L. Lewis, Philip Murray, William Green and George M. Harrison was appointed.

**Lewis Vetoes Conference Agreement; Makes Dual Unionism Proposal.**

This sub-committee met promptly with the representatives of the C. I. O. This he declined to do.

[illegible] ALL C. I. O. unions (32) to A. F. of L. with all rights [illegible]

**Murray Delivers Lewis' Ultimatum; Conference Terminates.**

[illegible] Subsequently a report was made to the joint C. I. O.-A. F. of L. conference committee.

[illegible] committee that unless we were willing to accept the Lewis proposal [illegible] complished in continuing further [illegible] tion, the conference terminated.

Respectfully submitted,
GEORGE M. HARRISON,
[illegible]
[illegible] committee.

## Cooks and Waiters Win Wage Raise in Peoria

Peoria, Ill.—The local union of Hotel and Restaurant Employes' Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America has secured a new agreement with the Peoria Restaurant association, including shorter hours for all organized workers in the industry and pay increases for many.

Wages in the lower-pay brackets [illegible] boosts in addition to the shorter work week, which [illegible] at the same pay.

Most of the eating places here [illegible] contract. The [illegible] of chain [illegible] a part [illegible] go also [illegible] agreement [illegible] on fair [illegible]


Shop With Confidence

...Buy With Assurance

*Smart Fashions for Misses and Women*

THE Vogue

*A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .*

McISAAC'S SNAPPY SERVICE
OUR OWN ICE CREAM
Cheese Popcorn, Beer, Wine, Sandwiches, Etc.
Corner 7th and Pine Streets
We Deliver Phone 6-1937

Prescriptions—Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
732 MARKET ST.

FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

RHODES
Paint — Wall Paper
NEW LOCATION
715 CHERRY ST.
6-3194

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
*Chicken and Steak Dinners*
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

RICE BROS.
TWO USED CAR STORES
234 and 238 East Main Street
LOOK THESE OVER!

| | |
|---|---|
| 1936 Plymouth Sedan, A-1 | $475 |
| 1931 Chevrolet Coach, new paint | 175 |
| 1934 Ford V-8 De Luxe Coach | 275 |
| 1936 Chevrolet Coach, trunk | 450 |
| 1932 Chevrolet Coach | 225 |
| 1934 Chevrolet Master Sedan | 325 |
| 1935 Ford Coach, A-1 | 325 |
| 1933 Chevrolet Coach, new paint | 275 |
| 1933 Terraplane Sedan, perfect | 275 |

Best Place to Buy a Used Car.
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Ave. 6-5188

UNION MEN
Mr. Lifsey says Wait!
On February 14, Mr. Roy A. Lifsey, our special factory representative, will be here to take your measure for a Union Label Spring Suit, from the new samples we are now showing. Prices start at $22.75
SCOTCH
Woolen Mills
14 East Sixth St.

O.K. GUARANTEED USED CARS O.K.
BUY NOW!
BIG BARGAINS!
HAMILTON MOTOR CO.
CHEVROLET DEALERS
Look for the Big O. K. Used Car Sign
1038 BROAD ST.
Ph. 6-1347. Open Evenings. Ph. 7-2171

Special for Friday - - Saturday

| | |
|---|---|
| 1932 Chevrolet Coach | $175 |
| 1935 Plymouth Sedan | 345 |
| 1933 Pontiac Coach | 295 |
| 1933 Willys Coupe | 125 |
| 1933 Plymouth Coach | 275 |
| 1931 Buick Sedan | 125 |
| 1932 Ford Coach | 175 |
| 1930 Hudson Sedan | 95 |
| 1928 Studebaker Sedan | 50 |

'36 Plymouth Sedan, '37 Studebaker Coupe, '36 Packard Sedan, '35 Packard Sedan, '35 Studebaker Sedan, '34 Terrapiane Sedan.
BROAD ST. GARAGE
USED CAR STORE
407-409 Broad St.—7-1883—Bob Ragon

Do something about
Periodic Pains
Take Cardui for functional pains of menstruation. Thousands of women testify it has helped them. If Cardui doesn't relieve your monthly discomfort, consult a physician. Don't just go on suffering and put off treatment to prevent the trouble.
Besides easing certain pains, Cardui aids in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.
Cardui is a purely vegetable medicine which you can buy at the drug store and take at home. Pronounced "Card-u-i."

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
1265 Market Street
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

Everything the Man Wears!
With Union Label
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

BULLEN DRUG CO.
Tel. 7-2221
400 WEST NINTH ST.
PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED

UNION LABEL
*Tailored Suits*
Our new spring patterns are here. Come in and make your selection. Prices begin at—
$22.75
Scotch Woolen Mills
14 East Sixth St.

READY CASH...
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Vol. Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC
COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

50,000
Tennessee
Labor Union Members
*Will Receive*
THE SPRING NUMBER
— of —
THE LABOR WORLD
*Published May 6, 1938*
Now being prepared for the 1938
State Convention
Tennessee Federation of Labor
This will be the most comprehensive and widely circulated publication in the history of the Tennessee Labor Movement . . . offering an unparalleled opportunity for profitable and friendly contact with the great buying power of Organized Labor. Call Telephone 6-7562 and let us tell you about it!
*Space Now Being Reserved*

GRANT-PATTEN'S
Dairy Products
Ir your Dairy Products are delivered by your Grocer see that he serves you with the best and that it comes to you fresh each day.
Your Grocery Merchant can obtain Grant-Patten Products for you or we can deliver direct to your home every morning.
You are entitled to the best, so demand the best!
GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street
*You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk*

## Knox. Carmen Feeling Happy With New Pact

Knoxville.—Secretary John L. Essary, of Local 1164, Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway and Coach Employes, which organization obtained a union agreement last week with the Tennessee Public Service company, reports that many new members have been added to the local union's rolls since the agreement was signed. "Everybody is happy," Secretary Essary says, "and we expect the most successful year we have ever had. Our agreement with the company is going to mean a great deal not only to our workers, but to the company and the public as well," he said.

The company granted a substantial increase [illegible] agreement was signed.

## New Labor Home

[illegible]

## Union Showcases

[illegible]

## Municipal Employes Organize

[illegible]

FIRE INSURANCE
. . at . .
Considerable Savings
Strong Stock Companies
Lyle Stovall
Hamilton Bank Bldg. 6-0552

## Governor Urges Unity Against Dictatorship

NEW YORK CITY.—Herbert H. Lehman, New York's progressive governor, called for a united front of liberals and conservatives to resist "the menace of dictatorship—whether autocratic or communistic."

Speaking before the New York Bar Association, Lehman said there was "no vital difference between fascism and communism" and "both are completely destructive of democracy."

"Dictatorships cannot be combated by destructive measures," Lehman also said. "They can be successfully opposed and nullified only by a militant insistence on [illegible] religious and personal liberty as guaranteed by our form of government and as practiced by us in our daily lives."

Patronize Our Advertisers.

## *Labor Party Pushes Bill to Permit Savings Bank Insurance in New York*

New York City.—A campaign by the American labor party in the legislature and throughout the state to secure passage of the bill authorizing the establishment of life insurance departments by savings banks has been announced by Samuel Null, acting chairman of the labor party's legislative committee.

The measure is patterned on the law which has been operative for 31 years in Massachusetts, and which in this time has resulted in giving the residents of that commonwealth the benefits of life insurance at premiums which are at least 26 per cent below the premiums charged for "industrial" or weekly-premium insurance. The law also establishes a cash surrender value for policies which have been in force more than six months, and so has almost eliminated the lapsed policy evil and the losses in premium payments which prevail under the ordinary insurance company's regulations, Mr. Null explained.

A study of the Massachusetts system, which was sponsored by Louis D. Brandeis, now associate justice of the supreme court, show that it has numerous advantages, Null stated. The law is only permissive legislation, allowing such savings banks as wish to do so to enter the insurance business. In massachusetts 28 banks have taken advantage of this law, and 95 savings banks, and 19 national banks and trust companies are acting as agencies, placing a total of 137 institutions in the life insurance business.

Lower overhead costs in savings bank life insurance have reduced the carrying charges of the insurance business to 5.9 per cent of the premium payments in 1935 as opposed to 14 per cent of the regular insurance companies in the same year and 25 per cent on the industrial type of insurance.

AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
504 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178

"One good thing that came out of the depression is that it destroyed a lot of Labor Unions."
—Read House Management
UNFAIR TO ORGANIZED LABOR
READ HOUSE
(Barber Shop Is Union)
PAINTERS LOCAL No. 226

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
137 MARKET St. 2310 McCALLIE AVE.

532 Market Street
(Next Door to Power Co.)

# Save 33⅓ to 55%

HOME OF BARGAINS
BROAD at SEVENTH

*Smashing Price Reductions In Our*
**FEBRUARY SALE!**

READ BELOW . . . the Greatest February Furniture Sale Savings in the History of Chattanooga . . and Remember . . These Are Only a Few of the Many Bargains Awaiting Your Choice . . . Easy Terms, of Course!

SAVE $36.85

*Here's a Bargain*
$49.95 Modern Suite $39.95
$26.85 Box Spring and
$26.85 Inner-Spring Mattress $26.85
$103.65 Value for $66.80
It isn't every day you can get a BUY like this. Think of it . . . a guaranteed Box Spring and Inner Spring Mattress to make this Modern Group EXTRAORDINARILY comfortable . . . at this low price . . . Yes . . . it means your boudoir furnished COMPLETE. SEE IT . . . AT ONCE.

FREE! 9x12 Bigelow Rug With Any Living Room Suite
*Example!*
This Two-Pc. Living Room SUITE
$59.50
Regardless what price living room suite you select you get a 9x12 Bigelow Rug Free . . . and you have choice of plenty of patterns. A Rug is the background of a room . . . so plan to buy your SUITE . . NOW and get your RUG FREE!

Roll-Door Odor-amatic Chifforobes
$2.98
See Window

*Sensational 8-Piece Walnut*
Dining Room Suite
DID YOU EVER SEE THE EQUAL OF THIS . . New style . . . genuine walnut dining room suite comprising a full size buffet, extension table, Host chair and 5 side chairs, attractively upholstered . . . all for only
$59.95

10-Piece Studio Couch Group!
• 2 Tables
• 2 Table Lamps and 2 Shades
• Coffee Table
• Pair Book Ends
• Ash Tray
• Studio Couch
*Sale Price*
Here it is . . . your living room complete by day . . . and an extra bedroom at night when desired. . . . Plan to BUY that Studio Couch you've been needing NOW . . . and get the ABOVE extra pieces included FREE. Easy Terms.
$29.95

MAKE YOUR OWN TERMS
$35.00 For Your Old RADIO
On This New 1938
RCA Victor
Model 87K-I With Electric Eye
Automatic Tuning
$84.50 And Your Old Radio
This new 1938 Model 87K-I with automatic ELECTRIC TUNING sells regularly for $119.50 . . . BUT by trading in your old radio for $35 . . . the cost to you is only $84.50 . . . and you can buy it on easy terms. . . . Check these features in this set . . . Electric Tuning . . . Straight Line dial . . . and Magic Tuning indicator. . . . Receives both American and Foreign broadcasts. Twelve-tube performance with seven RCA high-efficiency tubes. . . . Remember, it's the magic eye, magic voice and metal tube RCA radio.

$10 For Your Old Range With 85-Pc.
COAL and WOOD
RANGE OUTFITS
$39.95 And Old Stove
Besides buying a big six-eye coal and wood range at a low price . . . and getting a $10 Trade-in, you also get FREE a 26-piece Silverware Set . . . a 27-piece Aluminum Set . . . and a 31-piece Set of Dishes . . . 85 pieces, all for only—
$1.00 Down!

85 Pieces
*ALL FOR ONLY*
$29.95

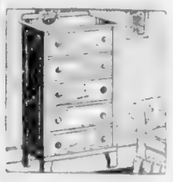
• Kitchen Cabinet
• 26-Pc. Silver Set
• 31-Pc. Set of Dishes
• 27-Pc. Aluminum Set
Buy a kitchen cabinet in this big sale . . . choose from black and white or green and ivory and get 84 pieces as listed above FREE. . . . Easy Terms.
$1 DOWN

9x10½ Bordered RUGS
$2.95
Pay 50c Weekly

22-Pc. Enameled Breakfast Set GROUPS
Besides the 5-piece enameled breakfast set you get a 16-piece (Choice of Colors) Breakfast Dish Set FREE!
$14.85

CARD TABLES
79c

$12.95 63-Pc Set of Dishes
$7.95
Service For Eight


Chest of Drawers
$4.95
Pay 50c Weekly

WHOLESALE Sterchi Bros RETAIL
BROAD AT SEVENTH 532 MARKET ST.

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

RIDE A UNION CAB
GREY LINE CABS
WITH
Union Drivers

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, FEBRUARY 18, 1938 Number 42

## OPPER CO. WORKERS LAN MASS MEETING OR TUESDAY NIGHT

### *rter Says American Federation Unionists Hold Majority.*

### nes F. Barrett to Speak at Open Session to Which General Public Is Invited — Local Labor Men May Attend and Assist in Advising Brother Workers.

Employes of the Tennes- Copper company at Cop- hill, Tenn., will meet at High School building that town on Tuesday ening, Feb. 22, accord- to Leo Carter, organizer the American Federa- n of Labor, to discuss the uation brought about by suspension of the Inter- ional Union of Mill, Mine d Smelter Workers by the merican Federation of La- r. Employes of the com- ny, Mr. Carter told The bor World this week, are former members of the ternational union, and ve petitioned the Nation- Labor Relations Board r an election to determine ho will be the bargaining ent for the group.

Mr. Carter declares the oup which petitioned the merican Federation of La- r for a charter has a clear jority, but the meeting primarily to refute argu- ments and claims which have been circulated by the new union's opponents.

Ladies and business men, he declares, have been especially invited to the mass meeting Tuesday night, and the public-at-large is urged to attend.

Besides Mr. Carter, the meeting will be addressed by James F. Barrett, publicity director of the American Federation of Labor, and a capacity crowd is anticipated.

The new organization at the plant of this company is declared to be flourishing beyond the fondest hopes of its supporters, who express every confidence that the American Federation of Labor union will be recognized as the sole bargaining agency for these workers.

It was said Thursday that several local labor officials will make the trip to Copperhill Tuesday night in order to lend every assistance and encouragement to their union brothers in the mining community.

## *Benefits Awaiting Eligible Workers*

### Many Persons Reported Overlooking Claims on Reaching Age 65.

Scattered throughout Tennessee, Georgia and the southeast, there are a good many men and women who have reached the age of 65 since Jan. 1, 1937, and who have overlooked the opportunity to collect funds from the United States Government. These persons are entitled to lump-sum benefits paid under the federal old-age insurance system to workers who reach the age of 65 and do not fulfill all the conditions for receiving regular monthly retirement checks.

The reminder is issued that not only these persons but survivors of those employes who have died since the old-age insurance provision of the Social Security Act went into effect, on Jan. 1, 1937, can obtain the benefits which are due them if they will present their claims at the nearest field office of the Social Security board. Such an office of the board is located at 214 James Building, in Chattanooga. This field office of the board handles this work in the counties of Bledsoe, Bradley, Hamilton, Marion, McMinn, Meigs, Polk, Rhea and Sequatchie, in Tennessee, and Catoosa, Dade, Murray, Walker and Whitfield counties, in Georgia. Louis R. Stein, Jr., is manager of the Chattanooga office.

## *Mabee Asks All Craftsmen To Register at WPA*

**Erskine Mabee, secretary of Chattanooga Central Labor Union, Thursday asked The Labor World to announce that many skilled craftsmen who are unemployed are losing an opportunity to secure at least temporary employment by failing to register and qualify for work under the Works Progress Administration.**

**Mr. Mabee said frequently opportunity is offered for skilled craftsmen connected with the building trades, but due to the fact that these workers are reluctant (or slow) to qualify, no such workers are available. He said all that is necessary is for them to certify to WPA headquarters, Fourth and Broad, that they are unemployed and many times they may be successful in "catching on."**

## *'Doughnut Strike' Ends Wednesday*

Strike of members of Bakery and Confectionery Workers at the Richey Doughnut factory, 1218 McCallie avenue, was settled Wednesday, according to President Curtis Sims, of Central Body, who also is an officer in the local affected, when the management of the concern signed a contract with union officials and the plant thus became "100 per cent. union."

The disturbance had attracted considerable attention, and news of the agreement will doubtless be welcome to the general public as well as to members of organized labor and their families.

## ELECTRICIANS SUPPORTED IN NEW BATTLE

### All Labor Will Fight Ordinance Change.

### AMENDMENT IS TO BE CONTESTED

### Protest Is Sent City Commissioners by Secretary Mabee Thursday.

Efforts of certain local interests to amend city ordinance regulating electrical work will be resisted to the furthest extent by organized workers in Chattanooga, according to statements of local labor officials, backed up by action of Central Body at its regular semi-monthly meeting Monday night.

Spokesmen for the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers were loud in their denunciation of the efforts to "tear down conditions which have been built up for the protection of life and property" through many years' efforts by followers of this business in Chattanooga.

The Electrical Workers' union is joined, it was said, by practically all electrical contractors in opposition to the proposed change, which would allow manufacturing plants, office buildings and others to be exempted from the safety laws as they now exist.

Central Body Monday night instructed its secretary to mail strong letters of protest to members of the city commission, and Secretary Mabee mailed the following letter to the city officials Thursday:

At the regular meeting of the Chattanooga Central Labor union, Feb. 14, a resolution was adopted condemning the proposed amendment to Ordinance No. 2054, which is scheduled to be read at the next session of the city commission.

We cannot urge you too strongly to reject this proposed amendment. The labor movement feels that the proposed amendment would do much to destroy the conditions around which organized labor has worked and fought for many years.

After contacts with several of the large building managers we find that they agree with us in this matter, and that the public welfare would best be served by the rejection of said amendment.

The executive board of the Central Labor union will appear before your honorable body at the next regular session to oppose the said amendment, and to give any information which may be desired by the city commission.

## *Loyal Colored Unionist Dies*

By LOUISE TINKER.

Mary Brown, one of the most loyal colored members of the Culinary Workers, Local 574, died Wednesday at her home, 206 West Tenth street.

Survivors are one sister and two neices. The Rev. Taylor officiated at the funeral services. Interment at Green Hill.

Mary was employed for a period of 20 years or more at Smith's Cafe, on West Ninth street.

## Boake Carter to Stop Comments on Labor

PHILADELPHIA—Boake Carter will comment on labor news no more. At least, that's what he says. He has a contract with General Foods to advertise some of its products over the radio, and labor started a boycott on those products and others.

"I do not feel that I am capable of commenting on labor," said Carter to some labor leaders who were protesting against his diatribes. Several million radio listeners could have told him of his incapability long ago.

**By purchasing union-made goods and patronizing union services, workers are loyal to labor unions, and to the greatest union of all—America!**

## CENTRAL BODY MEMBERSHIP IS BOOSTED

### New Locals Join at Busy Session.

### THREE SENT TO TALK WITH GREEN

### Nature of Matters to Be Discussed Is Not Disclosed.

Among important items of interest coming from regular meeting of Central Body Monday night is the news that President Curtis Sims and T. R. Cuthbert were instructed to join W. A. Witt, representing the building trades, in journeying to Washington for a conference with President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor. Union officials told The Labor World the proposed conference is for the purpose of soliciting advice and counsel on a number of problems, nature of which they refused to disclose for publication.

Mr. Cuthbert is in New Orleans attending the labor conference called by Secretary Perkins, and it was said the trio will go to the nation's capital shortly after his return.

Chattanooga Central Labor union Monday night held a most interesting session, featured by addition of new locals and reports of progress in practically all lines.

Eighteen new delegates were obligated, including representatives of new affiliates, one of which was Local 526, Bridge, Structural and Ornamental Iron Workers. W. C. Daniels, A. C. McCurdy and W. W. Gray were obligated to represent Local 526, while new officers of the local were announced as Floyd Wilson, president; Ed Linderman, vice-president; W. W. Gray, financial secretary, and Mark Walker, treasurer.

Another new affiliate was Electrical Workers' Local 450, which new organization sent as representatives Frank Krug and W. P. Howard.

Report from A. T. Johnson, business agent of Local 175, included announcement that charter for radio electricians has been installed and delegates will soon be sent to Central Body. Paul Jones has been named president of this new local, and Mr. Johnson stated prospects are that all local workers at this trade will shortly be enrolled in the organization.

Another interesting item from the recorder's minutes notes installation of a charter for local retail clerks, and Secretary Mabee expressed confidence that the new organization will shortly take its place among the strongest of Chattanooga unions.

## Violinist Rubinoff To Play at U. of T.

### Celebrated "Pal" of Eddie Cantor, With His Famous Violin at Knoxville.

KNOXVILLE. — Dave Rubinoff and his $100,000 Stradivarius violin, will appear in a concert at the University of Tennessee, Tuesday night, Feb. 22, in Memorial Auditorium. The famous violinist, "pal" of Eddie Cantor, will appear with Jaques Fray and Mario Braggiotti, popular young piano team, beginning at 8:15 p. m.

The concert will be the second one sponsored by the U. T. committee on entertainments, an organization of students and faculty to promote and sponsor cultural entertainments for U. T. students and faculty and people of Tennessee. The first concert, held last fall, featured Grace Moore, star soprano.

The program will include semi-popular and classical music. Mail orders for tickets should be sent to Box 4227, Univeraity of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tenn.

## *Postum Company Is Given a Rap*

### General Foods Branch Declared "Unfair to Organized Labor."

Postum company, of Battle Creek, Mich., has been declared "unfair to organized labor" by the National Council of Grain Processors and Allied Industries, according to a communication received by Central Body.

The letter, signed by Dale E. Lovelace, international representative of Federal Union 20977, points out that such action was taken only as a last resort by the workers, who acted only after many months of "tantalizing delay" in dealing with employes, who had appealed to the NLRB for relief.

The Postum company, it was said, is a branch of General Foods corporation, which manufactures the following products: Post Toasties, Bakers Cocoanut, Bakers Chocolate, Minute Tapioca, Swansdown Cake Flour, Calumet Baking Powder, Log Cabin Syrup, Whole Bran Flakes, Grape Nuts, Grape Nut Flakes, Instant Postum, Sanka, Maxwell House Coffee, Jello, Certo, LaFrance, Satina, Diamond Salt, Huskies and other products.

The letter urged trades unionists to notify their dealers of the situation and to write Harry Brown, general manager, Postum company, and C. M. Francis, president, General Foods corporation, New York, advising them that labor people and their friends are patronizing union products in their line, such as W. K. Kelloggs, Ralston Purina and General Mills products.

## *Old-Timers Mourn Karsten's Death*

### Tragic Passing of Veteran Saddens Former Associates Among Typos.

"Old-timers" among the Typos were saddened Saturday morning when announcement was made that Charles Karsten, 76 years of age, had been struck down by an automobile at 12:58 a. m., and passed away soon after at Erlanger.

Mr. Karsten, who lived at 612 Cypress street, was widely known in Chattanooga, having been connected with the Chattanooga Times many years as linotype machinist, from which position he resigned, some 15 years ago.

He was a member of Chattanooga Typographical Union No. 89, and numbered many friends among this membership, particularly among the pioneers of the "Fourth Estate" in the city.

John P. Karsten, 612 Cypress street, is a brother who survives. Funeral services were held Monday afternoon at O'Donohue's. The Labor World offers condolences of the entire labor movement to those saddened by the tragic passing of this veteran trades unionist.

## *Unionist Wins Sports Honors*

By LOUISE TINKER.

Harry Mabee, a popular member of the Bakers Local 25, has gone places again. This Mabee lad won for himself last year the laurels as champion of the Mid-south A. A. U. weight-lifting contest.

Harry went rushing off down to Atlanta the past week to defend his title and for two consecutive years he brought home the bacon. The crown for this popular and rugged sport will adorn the head of one Harry Mabee for another year. Aside from winning the championship, he set a new southeastern record for two-arm military press. Harry will also participate in the All-South A. A. U. weight-lifting contest, to be held in this city in May.

## Photo-Engravers Win Cut in Hours

NEW YORK. — Eight hundred and fifty members of Photo-engravers Union No. 1 employed in 67 commercial plants, have won the schedule of work hours asked by the union, after a short strike, President Edward White announces. All the plants involved agreed to the settlement. The agreement is for two years.

**When union workers desire to "show off" they hold a union label exhibition.**

## TEP CO. EMPLOYES MOVE SWIFTLY TO JOIN A. F. L. UNION

### *Electrical Workers in Midst of Extensive Campaign.*

### Important Meeting Announced for Local 846 Friday Night — New Unions Formed All Over State — Cleveland Workers Meet Saturday Night at Molders' Hall.

Employes of the Tennessee Electric Power company throughout the state are flocking to join the organized labor movement under the banner of the American Federation of Labor, according to A. F. Wright, representative of the workers, and new locals are being formed while those already in the field are gaining by leaps and bounds in membership.

An important meeting of Local 846, Chattanooga, is announced for tonight (Friday) at 7:30 o'clock at Keystone hall, 615 Walnut street, and President Hyden Bell urges a full attendance, as matters of major importance to these workers are to be discussed. Chattanooga local, it was said, is the oldest and largest union of the Tennessee Power company employes, but several other organizations in the state bid fair to outstrip the Chattanoogans within the near future.

Mr. Wright said a meeting was held at Columbia, Tenn., last Friday night, at which employes of the company in that city were enrolled practically 100 per cent., and the movement is now spreading to communities adjacent.

Nashville employes, he said, are at present enrolled under a mixed local of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, but plans are being made looking to the setting up of a separate organization for the power company workers.

A meeting was held, also, at Murfreesboro, Thursday night, at which officers for a local there were to be installed.

An open meeting is announced for power company employes at Molders' hall, Cleveland, Saturday night, for the purpose of installing a charter there.

When the various locals have been established, Mr. Wright said, a state central body will be formed, in order that employes of the company may deal with their employers in a thoroughly organized capacity.

## *Down Market And Up Broad*

### Offering Some Thoughts of a Unionist in a Day's Work.

By LOUISE TINKER.

It's a Tuesday morning . . . there isn't a sun . . . it is raining—down the street bobbles an umbrella and under this same umbrella is one of the Culinary Workers (the one that knows something about everybody). She goes into a Market street meat market and chats for a second with one of the butchers . . . the next we see of her she is entering Bradley and Bandy's (our only union drug store). . . . She buys a pack of union-made cigarettes and retreats to the soda fountain, where she is served by a union waitress.

The scene changes. . . . Before the very door of The Labor Hall stands two familiar characters . . . they're members of the Building Trades—Almand Crawford and W. A. (Zeke) Witt. . . . Now what could the subject be they're discussing? They're gesticulating like a colony of monkeys. . . . But wait! Who can this well-known labor leader be? . . . He's going down Georgia avenue like a house afire. . . . Ladies and gents, he's none other than Motion Picture Operator Felix Hamil, who is on his way to the postoffice to be present at the hearing of the Mifflin Hood case.

At the door of the Provident building stands Vic Hallmark and he is talking. . . . Evidently to himself, as there is no one near him . . . he's probably studying about all those new contracts. . . . John Etter (one of the Brewery Workers), enters a downtown union restaurant to buy a bottle of beer and to do some advertising. . . . Inside this same restaurant is Dairy Worker Ray Eaves—Ray has been selling milk in Chattanooga for any number of years—17, we were told. . . . And down in one of our largest department stores is Lonnie Carpenter, who is very busy building this and that, these and those, and out front of this store watching Mr. and Mrs. Public go by is J. Frank Clift, an electrician. . . . Elmer (Bing) Crosby meets one of the Culinary Workers at Eleventh and Lindsay streets—they chat, but the Culinary Worker is soooo hungry and the conversation is cut short.

In one of the union restaurants there is a commotion . . . did I say commotion? It looks like a battle front. . . . There's the Reynolds boys (Paul and Roy), George Poe, Henry Arnold, Albert Cain, Guy Aycock and Arch Underwood—they're all Pressmen excepting Arch and he proudly admits he is a Typo. . . . A popular member of the Painters passes the door. He is J. G. Barker. Now this familiar character has been a member of organized labor so long—longer than a lot of us can remember.

We drop into the office of the president of Central Body — Mr. Curtis Sims, if you please. . . . After a very successful honeymoon, we find Curtis has plenty of time to do his work, which consists of his sitting in the "comfy" chair, cigar in his mouth (I is Andrew H. Brown) reading his Labor World. . . . Ho, hum! . . . More next week.

## *Union Members ere Is Real News*

### F. of L. to Sponsor Gigantic Display of Union Products.

o that the great union market y mertify and purchase union s, union-made goods and may nize union-operated services, A. F. of L. has completed its n for the first national, physical bition and display of union goods and services designated the shop card and button and products manufactured or essed by A. F. of L. and A. F. l. types of unions.

In commenting upon this great sical demonstration of the qual- of union-made articles and on-operated services, William en, president of the American eration of Labor, vigorously ted a few days ago:

"My heartiest felicitations are re extended to the sponsors of union label and industrial ex- tion, as well as to those manu- turers who are eligible to, and o will, by the exhibition of their ducts and services, make this cket display of union-made ar- les and union-operated services resounding success that it de- rves to be.

"The A. F. of L. union label and dustrial exhibition, conceived and uvated by I. M. Ornburn, sec- ary and treasurer of the union bel trades department of the merican Federation of Labor, is of the great union market, at Cincinnati, on May 16 to May 21, inclusive."

A comprehensive booklet, describing the intent, program and purpose of the A. F. of L. union label and industrial exhibition, scheduled for Cincinnati on May 16 through May 21, is off the presses and is now being mailed to all presidents of national and international labor unions, state federations, women's auxiliaries, officials of local unions and union label leagues throughout America, and to the unionized manufacturers who are eligible to exhibit their products or services at Cincinnati.

Based on indications, the Cincinnati show will be a resultful factor in the continuing ascension in the rights and popularity of the American type union worker.

Our best wishes to the union label and industrial exhibition. And may it attain its fullest purpose, for the benefit of our total population and for the hastening of our return to national prosperity.

a mile-stone marker in the schedule of co-operation with loyal manufacturers, to which the American Federation of Labor has committed itself and is fostering.

"And here, at Cincinnati, from May 16 through May 21 will be actualized our intense desire to introduce representatives of our vast union purchasing market to those articles, products and services made by or performed by that worthy list of manufacturers who are loyal to our own American Federation type of unionization.

"Those manufacturers who, by their co-operation in unionism, have proved their loyalty to union principles, deserve the purchasing loyalty of those 25,000,000 consumers who compose our own, and co-operating, union markets.

"Those fair-minded and highest standard manufacturers deserve and should be awarded the more than 6,000,000,000 union-earned purchasing dollars which the families of these A. F. of L. type of union men annually spend for their living requirements.

"And, I heartily endorse this factual exhibition of those certain brands of products of those 'name established' services, to the duly appointed representatives of the more than 25,000,000 consumers in union families.

"May those delegates of the American Federation of Women's Auxiliaries of Labor who meet in Cincinnati in May, carry back to those fine women who send them to the convention, the brand names, and the names of those companies who produce those union-made brands, as well as the names of 'union services' which will be presented to them in physical form at this exhibition.

"And then, with fullest power and intensity, may the unified and organized buying of the consumers in the union markets be brought to the sales counters of those manufacturers who have been and who are now employing union men and upholding union standards.

That is why I have irrefutably stated to union men and women that: 'If you would make of yourself a success, work diligently for the success of those who uphold you.'

"Again my compliments and my felicitations are with the sponsors of the A. F. of L. union label and industrial exhibition, as well as with the manufacturers and industrialists whose products and services will intimately be presented to the duly appointed representatives

**All union-made products are American made.**

NOTICE
TO ALL
TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union
Local 600

TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY EMPLOYEES
Local 846, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, meets tonight, February 18th, at 7:30, Keystone Hall, 615 Walnut Street. All members urged to attend. Important business to be discussed.
HYDEN BELL, President
OPEN MEETING
CLEVELAND
MOLDERS' HALL
Saturday, February 19
7:30 P. M.

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 10, 1921.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 18, 1938

## Labor World's Question Box

Q. Were 5-cent pieces coined in the United States in 1922, 1931, 1932 and 1933?

A. They were coined in 1931, but not in 1922, 1932 and 1933.

Q. Please give a recipe for canning stew beef.

A. A publication on canning beef, prepared by the University of Tennessee Agricultural Extension Service and will be sent to those desiring this publication. Write the Agricultural Extension Service at Knoxville.

Q. Does each character in "The Great Stone Face" represent a statesman?

A. There is no proof that they represent statesmen. Because characters in the story depict general types of persons, one might claim that Hawthorne was writing of certain living persons. The only reference found in the author's notes was that there was a possible story in the oddity of the face-like formation of rock on Profile Mountain, Franconia Notch, N. H.

Q. Why did the French name their executing machine a guillotine?

A. It was named after J. I. Guillotine, a French physician during the time of the French Revolution. Guillotine did not invent the machine, but he advocated using it as a "human" method of executing persons.

Q. Does every state in the Union have divorce laws?

A. Every state except South Carolina has one; get a divorce in that state.

## What Next?

A "submarine of the air," designed to fly through the substratosphere, far above present air lines, is nearing completion at Los Angeles. This new super-line has fuselage sealed like a submarine hull. This will permit the passengers to be flown at an altitude of four miles where the air is too thin to breathe. The air resistance at that height is less and the ship can attain greater speeds. The cabin will be kept at normal ground level air pressure and the passengers will fly in comfort.

## Wisdom

To be perfectly just is an attribute of the divine nature; to be so to the utmost of our abilities, is the glory of man.—Addison.

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC
COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

## Kill the Hill-Sheppard Bill!

The Military Affairs Committee of the House is scheming to push through the Hill-Sheppard bill before the Senate gets around to pass a milder measure. If this is done, all the forces which American labor can muster should converge on the Senate to kill this vicious measure at once.

The Hill-Sheppard bill, H. R. 6709, is merely the latest of the many bills that have been introduced at one time or another to put labor under a Fascist dictatorship in war time. It gives the President power to fix the price and compensation for all services. Labor is service; so the President is empowered to fix wages; and any refusal to work would be punishable by a $1,000 fine or a year's imprisonment.

The plan to provide a direct draft for labor has been tried and has failed several times before on Capitol Hill. This plans a labor draft by indirection. But the disguise is too thin to deceive anybody.

In reality, this bill would be a grant to industrial magnates of all but unlimited powers over labor during war time. Nominally, the powers are given to the President Is anyone idiot enough to suppose that the President of the United States, under the driving need of haste which always comes with war, can personally decide on all such matters? Hardly. The power is bound to be delegated; and Big Business will be on hand with a ready-made list of delegates.

The Hill-Sheppard bill must not pass. Its forerunners have been beaten, and this must be beaten, too. The pretense that it will stop profiteering is idle. Nothing will stop all profiteering in time of war: experience indicates that the best method is to hold it down as much as possible, and take back the loot by a swinging excess profits and war profits tax.

## The Human Cost of Machines

The WPA has just issued a report on unemployed cigar makers, which dramatizes the tragedy of unemployment through the passing of a trade. These men are being thrown out of work, partly because the cigarette is displacing the cigar, partly because to compete with cigarettes, cigar manufacturers are using more and more machines instead of hand workers.

A study of a group laid off in one plant by machines shows that in five years, that group was unemployed 52 per cent of the time, and 17 per cent of the time was working at other and unfamiliar occupations. To face such a prospect in middle age, with no savings or chance to make them, is simply ghastly.

Society must make up its mind to bear in decent fashion the human cost of labor-saving machines. At present, that cost falls almost entirely on the worker. In the long run, such a course is not only bitterly unjust, but utterly stupid.

## Punish Lawlessness

By FRED K. ROSS,
In The Union, Vancouver, Wash.

If the 32 union men rounded up in Portland, Ore., are guilty of the crimes charged, they should be punished to the full extent of the law. All right-thinking union members will agree to that.

Violence has never accomplished anything in organized labor. You can't convert a man to your way of thinking by beating him up. Leaders in the labor movement learned that years ago, and any unions that stand for violence are giving all organized labor a black eye.

Lawlessness on the part of a few individuals will be magnified by the anti-labor press and used as an indictment against all unionism. That is why union men are anxious that the guilty be punished in this case. Every union member will be forced to wear the stigma of the affair, no matter how peaceful and law-abiding his union may be.

## 214,764 RAILWAY WORKERS LAID OFF SINCE LAST JULY

WASHINGTON. — Between the middle of July and the middle of December, 1937, 214,764 railroad workers lost their jobs; most of them, of course being "laid off," rather than dismissed. The figures of the ICC for the time in question are as follows, giving the number employed in the middle of each month named:

| | |
|---|---|
| July | 1,174,434 |
| August | 1,162,764 |
| September | 1,133,003 |
| October | 1,115,588 |
| November | 1,060,121 |
| December | 1,008,037 |
| January | 959,670 |

The figures cover class one railroads alone, and leave out switching and terminal companies.

Railroad workers get in August part of the pay earned in July. August, therefore, is the high month in compensation for the last half-year, with employes of class one railroads drawing $175,324,948. Payrolls for December and January are not yet available; but that for November was $160,807,220.

### Union Building Hospital Memorial to Hillquit

NEW YORK CITY.—The International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union has authorized construction of a nine-wing tuberculosis hospital at Duarte, Calif., as a memorial to Morris Hillquit, labor lawyer and noted Socialist party leader and writer.

Contracts for the building, to be on the grounds of the Los Angeles Sanitorium, have been let and it will be ready for patients this year, President David Dubinsky of the union announced.

"It is not an isolated benefaction," he said, "but falls within the unbroken tradition of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union. Our union has always been in the forefront of labor organizations guarding the health of their membership and mitigating the terror and hardships resulting from illness."

### AFL UNION DRIVES IN THREE FIELDS

MIAMI—A. F. of L. President Green said organization drives will be formulated for the glass, coal and metal mining industries, in which the federation expelled three CIO unions.

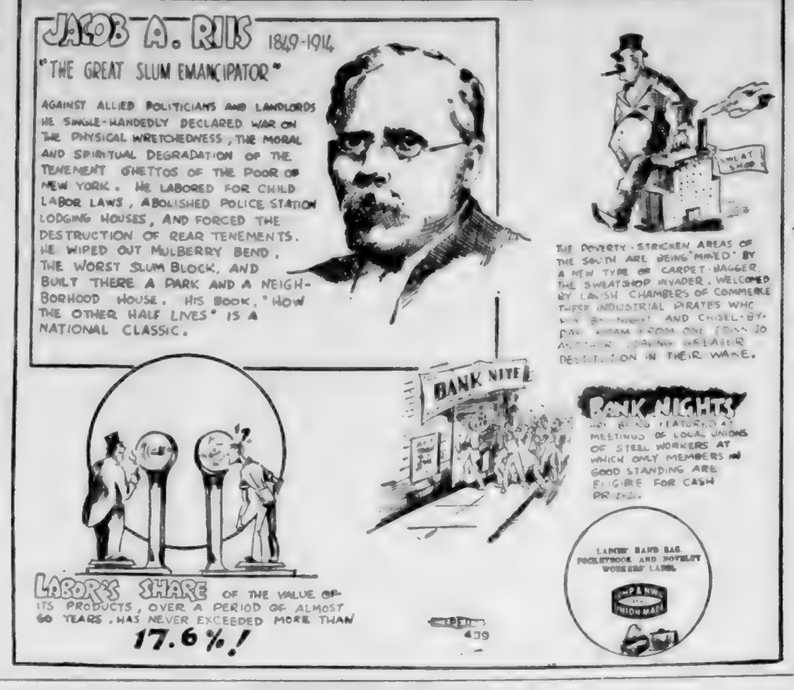
Green said extension of jurisdiction rights of the Progressive Miners' Union, A. F. of L. affiliate, would be determined " by the logic of the situation."

He asserted that there already were "very noticeable defections" in the ranks of the United Mine Workers.

In spite of the censorship, it is clear that any real changes in the Nazi regime are for the worse.

## LABOR HI-LITES

UNION NEWS FEATURES — COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHMARTZ — DRAWN BY SEAMAN


JACOB A. RIIS 1849-1914
"THE GREAT SLUM EMANCIPATOR"
AGAINST ALLIED POLITICIANS AND LANDLORDS HE SINGLE-HANDEDLY DECLARED WAR ON THE PHYSICAL WRETCHEDNESS, THE MORAL AND SPIRITUAL DEGRADATION OF THE TENEMENT GHETTOS OF THE POOR OF NEW YORK. HE LABORED FOR CHILD LABOR LAWS, ABOLISHED POLICE STATION LODGING HOUSES, AND FORCED THE DESTRUCTION OF REAR TENEMENTS. HE WIPED OUT MULBERRY BEND, THE WORST SLUM BLOCK, AND BUILT THERE A PARK AND A NEIGHBORHOOD HOUSE. HIS BOOK, "HOW THE OTHER HALF LIVES" IS A NATIONAL CLASSIC.
THE POVERTY-STRICKEN AREAS OF THE SOUTH ARE BEING "MINED" BY A NEW TYPE OF CARPET-BAGGER, THE SWEATSHOP INVADER, WELCOMED BY LAVISH CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE THESE INDUSTRIAL PIRATES WHO [illegible] AND CHISEL-BY-DAY [illegible] FROM ONE TOWN TO ANOTHER, LEAVING MISERY AND DESTITUTION IN THEIR WAKE.
BANK NITE
BANK NIGHTS
MAY BE ALSO FEATURED AT MEETINGS OF LOCAL UNIONS OF STEEL WORKERS AT WHICH ONLY MEMBERS IN GOOD STANDING ARE ELIGIBLE FOR CASH PRIZES.
LABOR'S SHARE OF THE VALUE OF ITS PRODUCTS, OVER A PERIOD OF ALMOST 60 YEARS, HAS NEVER EXCEEDED MORE THAN
17.6%!
LADIES' HAND BAG, POCKETBOOK AND NOVELTY WORKERS' LABEL
UNION MADE
439

## How to Run a Union Meeting

### A Simple Manual on Parliamentary Law

By PAUL BLANSHARD

Former Secretary, Rochester Labor College

The Workers' Education Bureau Press

LESSON IX.

**How to Write the Minutes.**

The recording secretary of every labor meeting should take down the minutes of that meeting. The minutes include all the motions passed at such a meeting and all the reports submitted. The minutes should be brief and exact in wording so that there cannot be misunderstanding. They should never express the personal opinion of the secretary or any other official; they should be an impartial record of the action taken at the meeting.

It is best for the secretary to make a rough draft of the minutes while business is going on and to copy the draft afterwards into the minute book. For this purpose ink should be used, and the minutes signed and dated by the secretary. It is important to preserve minutes, since they are accepted as the official record of the organization in case of legal difficulties. Do not include discussion in the minutes; simply record the motions and reports.

Minutes should be recorded as follows:

**Minutes of the Meeting of October 21, 1922.**

The meeting of Local 287 was called to order by President Lippa. The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved.

**Report of the Finance Committee.**

Recommended that the following bills be paid:

J. Dodd & Co., for office file, $75.00. Salaries for week ending October 21, $147.00.

Report accepted.

**Report of the Grievance Committee**

Recommended that Bro. J. Spitzbergen be fined $25 for calling Manager Jones a liar in the presence of an employer. Amendment made that Bro. Spitzbergen be fined $50 for this offense. Amendment lost. Original recommendation carried.

**Report of Membership Committee.**

Recommended that the following workers be admitted to the organization upon payment of the initiation fee: Sam Robbins, Carry Weinstein and Ethel Coulter.

Amendment made that Sam Robbins be rejected. Amendment to the amendment made that Sam Robbins be required to appear before the membership committee and explain why he acted as a scab in the Kahn-Lang strike. Amendment to the amendment lost. Amendment carried. Original recommendation carried.

**Report of Education Committee**

Recommended that the local provide two scholarships of $5 each for its members in the new labor college. Carried.

**New Business.**

Motion made that the local subscribe in a body to the Labor Clarion at the rate of 50 cents a year for each dues-paying member. Carried.

Motion made that our national president be censured for his address before the National Forum association in New York. Motion lost.

National Organizer Harry Dearborn addressed the meeting on the situation in the coal strike and the Buffalo trilley strike. He brought assurances from the national office that three new national organizers would be sent into this territory before Christmas to conduct a campaign among unorganized workers.

Motion made that the national office be asked to send organizers here before Dec. 1. Carried.

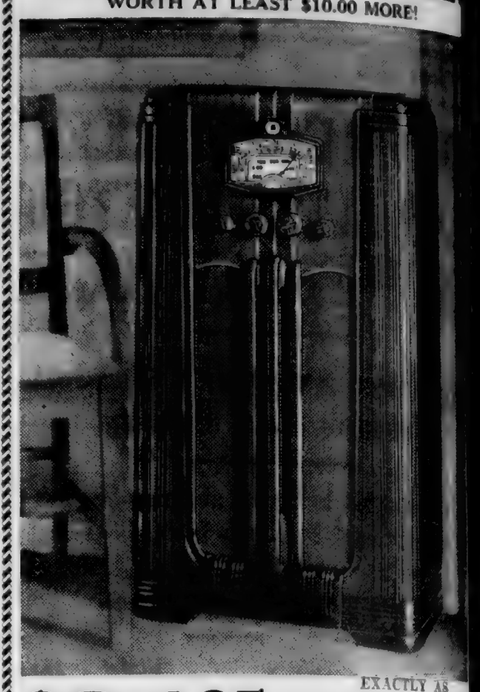
Meeting adjourned at 11 p.m.

A motion may be stricken off the minutes by three-fouths vote. In such a case, the motion is not mentioned by the secretary when writing his minutes, unless it had already been recorded at a previous meeting. In this case, the secretary repeats the original motion in the minutes and records the fact that it has been ordered expunged.

**Motions Which Can Not Be Discussed.**

Adjourn.
Close nominations.
Lay on the Table.
Objection to the Consideration of a question.
Previous questions and all motions limiting debate.
Motions relating to Methods of Voting, as, for example, a motion to have a ballot vote.

7-TUBE ALL-WAVE
Silvertone
CONSOLE
WORTH AT LEAST $10.00 MORE!



$34.95.....
EXACTLY AS PICTURED!
SOLD ON SEARS' CONVENIENT TIME PAYMENT PLAN!

CHECK THESE LAST-MINUTE FEATURES:
- Gets Foreign Stations by Name!
- 1938 Superheterodyne Circuit.
- Two Double Purpose Tubes Give 9-Tube Performance.
- Beam Power Audio System.
- Large Concert Dynamic Speaker.
- New Synchronized Tone Control.
- Electronic Tuning Eye for More Accurate Tuning.

LIMITED NUMBER — HURRY!
Sears, Roebuck and Co.
Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1274

FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

"One good thing that came out of the depression is that it destroyed a lot of Labor Unions."
—Read House Management
UNFAIR TO ORGANIZED LABOR
READ HOUSE
(Barber Shop Is Union)
PAINTERS LOCAL No. 226

FIRE INSURANCE
. . at . .
Considerable Savings
Strong Stock Companies
Lyle Stovall
Hamilton Bank Bldg. C-0552

McISAAC'S SNAPPY SERVICE
OUR OWN ICE CREAM
Cheese Popcorn, Beer, Wine, Sandwiches, Etc.
Corner 7th and Pine Streets
We Deliver Phone 6-1917

Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

for Women only
CARDUI is a special medicine for the relief of some of the suffering which results from a woman's weakened condition. It has been found to make monthly periods less disagreeable, and, when its use has been kept up awhile, has helped many poorly nourished women to get more strength from their food. This medicine (pronounced "Cardu-i") has been used and recommended by women for many, many years. Find out whether it will help you by giving it a fair trial. Of course, if not benefited, consult a physician.

It is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

One PAIR OF EYES

TO LAST A Lifetime

Only one pair of eyes to last you all of your life—to read all of the books that will intrigue you—to drink in all the beautiful scenes that travel may spread before you—to enjoy the daily, colorful parade of the world. Take care of your eyes. Be sure that they do last through your lifetime. Avoid eyestrain in poor or glaring light. Use the scientifically designed, sight-saving I. E. S. lamps—make your eyes happy. Prices begin at only $1.95.

THE TENNESSEE ETP ELECTRIC POWER CO.
Your Electric Service is a Development of Private Enterprise

You're always "in Vogue" when you're in our store!
for Young Folks and those who want to stay young
THE Vogue
A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .

RHODES
Paint --- Wall Paper
NEW LOCATION
715 CHERRY ST.
6-3194

BUY NOW
And Save Money on Our USED CARS and TRUCKS
✦ LOW FINANCE RATES
✦ BROAD INSURANCE COVERAGE

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1932 | Plymouth Sedan | $190 |
| 1931 | Chevrolet Coupe | $145 |
| 1930 | Dodge Sedan | $145 |
| 1934 | Chevrolet Coupe | $175 |
| 1936 | Ford V-8 Coach | $245 |
| 1930 | Chevrolet Coach | $85 |

Others for Selection
Newton Chevrolet
325-27 Broad St.

READY CASH...
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Vol. Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
Chicken and Steak Dinners
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

Everything the Man Wears!
With Union Label
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

UNION LABEL
Tailored Suits
Our new spring patterns are here. Come in and make your selection. Prices begin at—
$22.75
Scotch Woolen Mills
14 East Sixth St.

O.K. GUARANTEED USED CARS O.K.
BUY NOW!
BIG BARGAINS!
HAMILTON MOTOR CO.
CHEVROLET DEALERS
Look for the Big O. K. Used Car Sign
1038 BROAD ST.
Ph. 6-1947. Open Evenings. Ph. 7-2171

BULLEN DRUG CO.
Tel. 7-2221
400 WEST NINTH ST.
PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED

Union Label
PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL
An educational clearing house to meet the needs of employed people and those wishing to prepare for employment.
Day and Night Classes
Call 6-3321 or 6-8221
For Appointment

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

Who is the waitress in our local that uses Flower of Westinghouse (Heart of the Flower) lipstick?

• • •

Miss Louise Harliss spent Sunday in Sweetwater.

• • •

Charlie O. Neal and Fletcher Alston, of the Wade Farrar company, asked us to publicly state that they were not going past our picket at the Glasgow Tavern. Mr. Neal was at one time a union iron worker and he says that our write-up last week has caused him much embarrassment. We personally know Mr. Neal and we are glad to tell our readers that he is heartily in favor of organized labor and is co-operating with us to the fullest extent.

• • •

One salesman at the Archer Paper company, eats daily at the Glasgow Tavern.

• • •

We were in Sequatchie Valley the first of the week. We have a particular liking for the farming land in that section. If the farmers (or should we have said farmerettes?) are at some time organized we think we will locate on one of those farms.

• • •

We've gone poetic again and here we are passing our find along to you. It is "You Can Help," by Coleman Cox, in Forbes'.

Wouldn't this old world be better
If the folks we meet would say
"I know something good about you,"
And then treat us just that way?

Wouldn't it be fine and dandy
If each handclasp, warm and true
Carried with it this assurance,
"I know something good about you"?

Wouldn't life be lots more happy,
If the good that's in us all
Were the only thing about us
That folks bothered to recall?

Wouldn't life be lots more happy
If we praised the good we see?
For there's such a thing as goodness
In the worst of you and me.

Wouldn't it be nice to practice
That fine way of thinking, too?
You know something good about me!
I know something good about you!

• • •

Misses Catherine Nobels and Marie Moore are employed at George's Place, on East Eighth Street. This is a union house and you should go by sometime and meet your union brother there. We see a lot of our folks there.

• • •

One high-light of the Radio Playhouse is a daily patron of the Glasgow Tavern. Now we love music but we just can't appreciate the crooning of any man that would go into a picketed restaurant.

• • •

Alex Pearlman, one of our members, now is in the grocery business. Mr. Pearlman was formerly at the Business Men's Lunch.

• • •

Betty Ann, small daughter of Mrs. Louise M. Petty, is ill with measles.

• • •

We offer thanks to Miss Edna Brown for having obtained a union restaurant (the Rathskeller) for the Label league banquet, to be given on their anniversary, in March. Miss Brown is president of the Label league.

• • •

We want our reading public to know that the printer from the Standard Printing company who eats daily at the Glasgow Tavern, is not a union printer, and that the Standard Printing company is non-union.

---

The Union Label Trades Department is going to hold an A. F. of L. union label and industrial exhibition in Cincinnati, May 16 to 21, inclusive.

## District Courts Without Power To Enjoin National Labor Board, U. S. Supreme Court Decides

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington.—More than two years of war by corporations against the Wagner Labor Relations act and the NLRB which the act set up for its administration have been ended by the U. S. supreme court in two decisions; one against the Bethlehem Shipbuilding corporation, and one against the Newport News Shipbuilding and Dry Dock company. Mr. Justice Brandeis delivered both decisions, which were unanimous.

The Industrial Union of Marine and Shipbuilding Workers of America, Local No. 5 made a charge to the NLRB that the Bethlehem Shipbuilding Corporation was engaging in unfair labor practices at its plant in Quincy, Mass. The board, after a preliminary inquiry, filed a complaint, calling on the Bethlehem to be heard April 27, 1936. Instead of appearing, two suits for injunctions against the NLRB and its acting regional director were filed in the Federal District Court for Massachusetts, one by the eBthlehem itself, and one by some officers of its company union.

**Cases Go to Higher Court.**

The cases were heard together, and the district court issued both injunctions. The Circuit Court of Appeals for the First Circuit approved the injunctions; and the NLRB carried the matter to the Supreme Court. Mr. Justice Brandies, speaking for the court, said:

"We are of opinion that the District Court was without power to enjoin the board from holding the hearings.

"First. There is no claim by the corporation that the statutory provisions and the rules of procedure prescribed for such hearings are illegal; or that the corporation was not accorded ample opportunity to answer the complaint of the board. . . .

**Text of Act Cited.**

"Second. The District court is without jurisdiction to enjoin hearings because the 'power to prevent any person from engaging in any unfair practice affecting commerce' has been vested by Congress in the board and in the Circuit Court of Appeals, and Congress has declared:

"'This power shall be exclusive and shall not be affected by other means of adjustment or prevention that has been made or may be established by agreement, code, law, or otherwise.'"

Brandies gives several other reasons for knocking out the injunction; but to any layman, those quoted will seem sufficient. The whole campaign to destroy the Wagner act collapses under the impact of this decision, and of that in the Newport News case, in which the court hold the same.

Several things should be noted to get the full measure of this triumph for labor. The ink was hardly dry on the Wagner Labor Relations Act when the puppet lawyers of the so-called Liberty League issued a pronunciamento declaring the act unconstitutional, and in effect, advising employers to pay no attention to it.

The actual attacks in court began in November, 1935. Of the 94 actions for injunctions against the board, brought in every prominent industrial center of the country, 93 have been decided in favor of the board and the law.

One case is still outstanding; but in the light of the Supreme Court's action, the fate of that seems certain.

It must not be forgotten that the whole effort of corporations has been, not to amend or reform the law, but to destroy it.

At the same session of the Supreme Court, Mr. Justice Black filed a dissent from the long time interpretation of the court which gives corporations the protection of the Fourteenth Amendment. The word "person" in that amendment—as in the Fifth—has been held to include corporations. The details of the case are of no importance; but Justice Black's dissent is a ringing challenge to the privilege which has done more to increase the powers of corporations than anything else.

**Interpretation Called Wrong.**

"No word in all this amendment," said Black, "gave any hint that its adoption would deprive the states of their long recognized power to regulate corporations.

"No section of the amendment gave notice to the people that if adopted, it would subject every state law and municipal ordinance affecting corporations to censorship of the United States courts.

"A constitutional interpretation that is wrong should not stand. I believe this court should now overrule previous decisions which interpreted the Fourteenth Amendment to include corporations."

## Miners Hear Plea For Labor Peace

WASHINGTON. — The convention of the United Mine Workers opened its second week by approving further support of the CIO, listening to Father Francis J. Haas plead for labor peace and to Senator Guffey, of Pennsylvania, speak on economic citizenship, and passing a number of important resolutions.

Father Haas, dean of the Social Science School of the Catholic University here and member of the labor board under NRA, called on both A. F. of L. and CIO to agree at once on a day and place for resuming peace conferences, and to agree further that these conferences should not cease until agreement had been reached.

Stepping a little aside from the peace matter, Father Haas declared that what industry needs today is not so much "confidence" as customers, and that customers were mostly workers with large enough incomes to buy.

Senator Guffey reviewed the struggle which preceded the passage of the Guffey Act and paid tribute to President Roosevelt and John L. Lewis as "men whose names will stand out beyond all others in the history of this era."

"They are engaged in giving labor economic citizenship," said Guffey, "a kind of citizenship it has never had before in this or any other land. Without it, political citizenship is a fraud and delusion, like a silk hat without the price of a meal in your purse."

Among the resolutions passed were those pledging continued financial support to the CIO, demanding appropriations to keep up the work of the La Follette committee, condemnation of Fascist aggressors with special mention of Japan.

---

Hamlet spoke of the "law's delay." Attorney-General Cummings told the Senate why. On June 30, 1937, the Federal courts had a "backlog" of 51,629 undisposed of cases. Roosevelt's court plan would have helped to cure this.

## APS Poster Stamp Approved by Glass

**Stamp Should Interest Workers Because It Is Union-Made.**

NEW ORLEANS.—With the approval of President Carter Glass, Jr., of the American Philatelic Society, and under the direction of the arrangements committee at New Orleans for the fifty-third annual convention of the A. P. S., which meets here Oct. 10-14, this year, a poster stamp giving publicity to the coming philatelic event in "The Deep South," has been issued. The stamp is union-made.

Designed to extend to collectors everywhere the cordial invitation of the city of New Orleans to be present at the October meeting of America's oldest and largest national organization of philatelists, the poster stamp is die embossed in two colors, blue and white, on a silver foil background. The official seal of the American Philatelic Society.

"We feel that this poster stamp will merit use by collectors everywhere and we desire that it serve as a constant reminder of the sincere welcome that awaits all philatelists who honor our city with their presence next October," said Dr. S. J. Rosenthal, chairman of the publicity committee for the 1938 A. P. S. convention, when announcing the publication of the stamp. The stamp was designed and printed under the direction of Dr. Rosenthal and F. N. Billingsley, general chairman of the arrangements committee at New Orleans. The designer was John D. Stanard, of Chattanooga.

Distribution of the poster stamps will be directed, with the approval of the arrangements committee, by the Chattanooga Philatelic Club, Chapter No. 156 of the A. P. S., and collectors should address all orders for stamps to, Poster Stamp Committee, Box 306, Chattanooga, Tenn. The stamps sell for 10 cents for 12; 50 cents for 100 or $4 per 1,000, postpaid. Collectors are requested to remit by coin, personal check or money order.

---

Union made brands have a good show on the market if unionists become acquainted with them.

We Are Co-operating
With You 100 Per Cent!
*Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!*
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
137 MARKET St. 2310 McCALLIE AVE.

115 EAST EIGHTH — CLINE'S — 923 MARKET
EVERYTHING PHOTOGRAPHIC
KODAKS — FILMS — FINISHING
ENLARGING — COLORING — FRAMING
SPECIAL ON PORTRAITS

SPECIAL VALUES IN OUR
GREATEST USED CAR SALE

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| '34 Chev. Std. Coach | $225 | '34 Ford Deluxe Sedan | $195 |
| '34 Chev. Master Coupe | $225 | '33 Pontiac Sedan | $225 |

A Large Stock for Your Selection
D. S. ETHERIDGE, Inc.
Used Car Arcade Phone 6-3181 — Used Car Lot 90A Broad Phone 7-3242

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
BLEND COFFEE
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

LOANS - - - $50.00 to $500.00
Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.
HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH — PHONE 6-6049

NEW 1938 PONTIAC — $899
Full Delivered Price as Low as
Easy General Motors Terms
SAFETY SHIFT GEAR CONTROL ONLY $10
Our Small Stock of Used Cars Plus . . . Plus . . . Enables Us to Give You
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 MARKET ST. PHONE 7-1119 316-18 BROAD ST.

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKER — THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER
We Use Only Mines Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

WARNING
To City Taxpayers
After FEBRUARY 28—unpaid taxes for 1937 bear interest and, in addition, a penalty of one-half of one per cent a month. PLEASE PAY NOW and avoid this additional cost.
ALVIN SHIPP,
Treasurer and Tax Collector.

AMBULANCE
CHAPMAN'S
Funeral Home
400 McCallie Ave 6-4136

These Cabs are Nonunion
BLUE CAB,
DE LUXE, RAINBOW
Taxicab Local 594

RICE BROS.
TWO USED CAR STORES
234 and 238 East Main Street
LOOK THESE OVER!

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1937 | Plymouth Sedan, A-1 | $595 |
| 1936 | Plymouth Sedan, A-1 | 475 |
| 1936 | Chevrolet Coach, trunk | 495 |
| 1936 | Ford V-8 Sedan, like new | 450 |
| 1935 | Willys 77 Panel Truck | 250 |
| 1935 | Plymouth 7-passenger Sedan | 395 |
| 1935 | Ford Coach, A-1 | 275 |
| 1935 | Chevrolet Sedan | 350 |
| 1934 | Chevrolet Master Sedan | 325 |

Best Place to Buy a Used Car.
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Ave. 6-5188

USED CARS and TRUCKS

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1937 | Dodge 4-door Touring Sedan, beautiful chillon green, de luxe equipment, low mileage | SPECIAL |
| 1937 | Plymouth 4-door Touring Sedan. This car is like new. Finished in beautiful golden brown | SPECIAL |
| 1934 | Plymouth Sedan | $335 |
| 1933 | Dodge Sedan | 325 |
| 1933 | Graham-Paige Sedan | 150 |
| 1931 | Chevrolet Coupe | 150 |
| 1930 | Ford Coupe | 125 |
| 1936 | International 1½-ton, long wheelbase | 495 |

50 Others to Choose From
CITIZENS MOTOR CO.
617 Broad St. Phone 6-8181

BETTER CARS FOR LESS MONEY

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1929 | Chrysler Roadster | $ 55.00 |
| 1929 | Chevrolet Coupe | 55.00 |
| 1928 | Studebaker Sedan | 45.00 |
| 1930 | Buick Sedan | 95.00 |
| 1930 | Chevrolet Coach | 45.00 |
| 1930 | Hudson Sedan | 95.00 |
| 1929 | Chrysler Sedan | 45.00 |
| 1929 | Graham Sedan | 65.00 |
| 1935 | Plymouth Sedan, radio | 345.00 |
| 1932 | Chevrolet Coach | 150.00 |
| 1935 | Dodge Coach | 425.00 |
| 1935 | Studebaker Sedan | 425.00 |
| 1936 | Ford Coach | 395.00 |
| 1936 | Packard Sedan | |
| 1935 | Packard Sedan | |
| 1937 | Plymouth Sedan | |
| 1937 | Studebaker Sedan | |

BROAD ST. GARAGE
USED CAR STORE
407-409 Broad St.—7-1888—Bob Eagen

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash -- La Fayette -- Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1242
202-218 East Main St. Phone 6-1833
SELL US YOUR CAR

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines
Ninth and Cherry Sts.

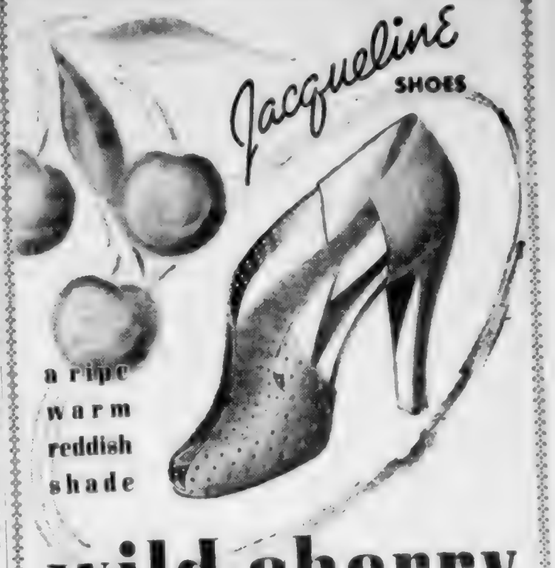
ASH WOOD
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

THE NEW
MONARCH
Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. 7th St.

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

BUY COAL NOW
Lump ..... $5.25 Ton
Nut and Egg ..... 4.75 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper. Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $3.75.
Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-2119 1 Chestnut Street

BROADER VISION WITH CORRECT GLASSES
DR. EVA ATCHLEY
Optometrist
14 ARCADE
FOR APPOINTMENT DIAL 6-5728



a ripe warm reddish shade
wild cherry
Set off your ankles with Jacqueline's new sandal-pump . . . perforated to let your stockings show through. It's of SUEDE in WILD CHERRY . . . a brilliant "pick-up" for dark clothes. Also in NAVY BLUE or BLACK GABARDINE.
6.50
*seen in Vogue and Harper's Bazaar
The Vogue — Air Conditioned
A Great Store . . . in a Great City

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.

GRANT-PATTEN'S
Dairy Products
Are Carefully Handled---Rigidly Inspected for Your Protection.
Milk, Butter, Cheese and Ice Cream Are Delivered to You Fresh Each Day From Our Modern Plant.
*We Would Like to Serve You, Too*
GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street
*You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk*

General Electric
WASHING MACHINE
Regular $69.50 Value
Buy now and save $20.00 on this world-famous Washer. Let us tell you how the General Electric will save your Money, Time and Clothes. For a limited time only —
$49.50
Sold on Easy Terms

FREE!
24-Pc. CANNON TOWEL SET
With Each Purchase of $49.50 or More
During This Great February Sale!
With any purchase of $49.50 or more . . . here is what you get:
• 6 Large Reversible Bath Towels
• 6 Large Face Towels
• 6 Wash Cloths
• 6 Large Kitchen Towels
Come in and make your purchase and the towels are yours FREE!
RHODES-JONES FURNITURE COMPANY

# Legal

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, on the 6th day of September, 1929, A. H. Plemons and wife, Mattie Lee Plemons, of Hamilton County, Tennessee executed a deed of trust conveying property hereinafter described and assigned for sale to Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Chattanooga, Tennessee, Trustee, which said deed of trust was recorded in Book M, Page ... of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and

TUESDAY, MARCH 15th, 1938.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

TUESDAY, MARCH 8th, 1938.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Lena ... vs. Mack ...

TRUSTEE'S SALE

TUESDAY, MARCH 1st, 1938.

NOTICE OF LEVY AND SALE OF REAL ESTATE

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 36262

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Effie Whitaker vs. Hulet Whitaker

TRUSTEE'S SALE

TUESDAY, MARCH 1st, 1938.

MONDAY, MARCH 21, 1938.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 36265

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Virginia Bryant vs. Will C. Bryant

SAMUEL B. SMITH,
Trustee.

2-18

You have to hand the "Red Badge of Courage" to those Russian polar explorers.

# EXECUTIVE COUNCIL URGES ADEQUATE FEDERAL RELIEF

## No Wage Cuts, Jobs for Workers in Private Industry, Changes in Capital Gains and Profits Taxes Asked in Effort to Start Business on Upward Path.

MIAMI.—A four-point industrial recovery program was offered by the American Federation of Labor executive council, as is ended a 16-day mid-winter meeting here.

The council took a strong stand for increase of relief expenditures and reiterated emphatic opposition to wage reductions.

Labor, industry and the government must pull together, the council said, "to break down and overcome the most serious and threatening unemployment situation."

**Features of Program.**

Salient features of the recovery program are:

1. Adequate federal relief funds to support the increasing number of unemployed.

2. Maintenance of the present wage structure without reductions.

3. Creation and maintenance of work opportunities for working men and women in private industry.

4. Repeal or modification of the undistributed profits and capital gains taxes.

The executive council called upon the Federal Government, "to act promptly and decisively in supplying relief to those who are suffering from widespread unemployment and who are in need of assistance and help."

In opposing wage reductions, the council said:

"To reduce earnings through the imposition of reductions in wages is no remedy for unemployment; on the contrary, it will contribute toward the perpetuation and increase of unemployment."

Asking changes in present taxes, the council said:

"As a step toward a restoration of public confidence on the part of those who allege they are inspired by fear and distrust, the executive council of the American Federation of Labor suggests that Congress repeal or modify the undivided profits and capital gains taxes.

"Time would prove both the wisdom and soundness of such action. Furthermore, such action on the part of Congress would answer the demand of business for some concrete evidence on the part of the government to supply a form of relief which they assert is so urgently needed."

---

The Brownsville Herald plant of the Valley Publishing Company, Brownsville, Texas, was closed by a strike of the I. T. U. Pickets marched before this and two other plants of the same company, demanding the union shop.

## New York Legislature Takes Up Bill To Curb Private Detective Agencies

Albany, N. Y.—The Goldberg bill, curbing the activities of private detective agencies, is scheduled for a favorable report from committee to the assembly. It is one of nearly a dozen such bills introduced; but the story goes here that Gov. Lehman has picked this as the best of the group, and will put his influence behind it. The Goldberg bill would make it unlawful for any detective agency:

To encourage any party to a strike, or create dissatisfaction leading to a strike;

To interfere with peaceful picketing;

To coerce any employes in their choice of labor organizations;

To hinder collective bargaining in any way;

To recruit or offer to recruit any help, or armed guards, in anticipation of a strike, other than those already employed by the business;

To furnish weapons or distribute literature in any way connected with a strike situation.

**CANADIAN POLITICAL GROUP GAINS.**

TORONTO.—In the recent municipal election in Ontario, 25 candidates of the Co-operative Commonwealth Federation were elected. In Oshawa, scene of the General Motors strike last year, four C. C. F. candidates were elected aldermen and one to the school board.

**For Nickel Nationalization.**

OTTAWA.—As a means of decreasing the threats to peace, the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada, interviewing the Federal Government, urged the nationalization of the nickel industry and prohibition of the export of nickel except under guarantees that it would only be used by peace industries.

---

FALL RIVER, Mass.—The Fall River Cotton Manufacturers' Association has decreed a 12½ per cent wage cut for all mill workers, to start the last day of January.


**GOOD RELIEF of constipation by a GOOD LAXATIVE**

Many folks get such refreshing relief by taking Black-Draught for constipation that they prefer it to other laxatives and urge their friends to try it. Black-Draught is made of the leaves and roots of plants. It does not disturb digestion but stimulates the lower bowel so that constipation is relieved.

BLACK-DRAUGHT
Purely vegetable laxative

Prescriptions—Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times

Eckerd's
INCORPORATED
532 MARKET ST.

100% UNION
B. L. Talley Co., Inc.
Distributors

AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
806 Cherry St. Phone 4-1178

Prompt Scheduled Delivery to All Parts of City and Lookout Mountain

*Special Prices for WEEK-END*

The best place in town to buy your Meats.

Delivery to all parts of the city and Lookout Mountain.

PHONE 7-1149

Central Market House

HENSON & CHAPMAN in the CENTRAL MARKET HOUSE


NOTICE OF LEVY AND SALE OF REAL ESTATE

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

TUESDAY, MARCH 1st, 1938.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 36265

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Virginia Bryant vs. Will C. Bryant

F. L. UNDERWOOD,
Trustee.

Meacham & Moon, Attorneys.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 36265

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Virginia Bryant vs. Will C. Bryant

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

2-18-38 Pd.


**Sensational Mid-Month Values at the HUB!**

**Yout Choice $17.95**

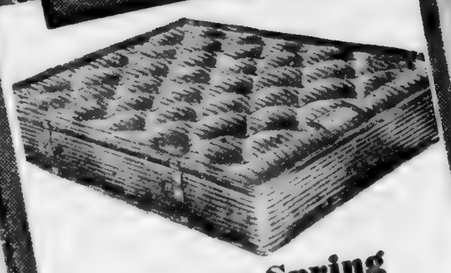
**Lounge Chair and Ottoman** $17.95

Loose, reversible, spring-filled seat cushion. The kind of Chair that helps tired people to relax and lazy people to idle away time. 50c A Week*

**Pleated-Back Barrel Chairs**

Handsomely styled, well made pleated-back Barrel Chairs covered in exquisite antique velvet . . . choice of wine, green or gold. Regularly $30.00— $17.95

50c A WEEK*



**Inner-Spring Mattresses**

$23.50 Values

Excellent quality. Covered in heavy ACA tick. Handles and air-vents. Fine innerspring construction. $17.95

50c A WEEK*

**Walnut Dresser or Vanity**

Your choice of a handsome modern walnut dresser or vanity . . . regular $36.50 values . . . very specially priced, while they last, at $17.95

50c A WEEK*

**Delivers**

**Walnut Veneer Cedar Lined**

**Fine CHEST** $17.95

Large and roomy— Nicely designed to match any suite— 50c a Week.

**Kitchen CABINETS**

Prices Start at $17.95

50c a Week*

$17.95

**3-Pc. Bed Outfit**

SIMMONS moderne bed, guaranteed coil spring and heavy mattress, all at this low price. Full or twin.

50c A WEEK*

**STUDIO COUCH**

$27.50 Value

$17.95

Extra room convenience. A splendidly built Couch that opens to full or twin beds. Complete with innerspring mattress, 3 pillows. 50c A WEEK*

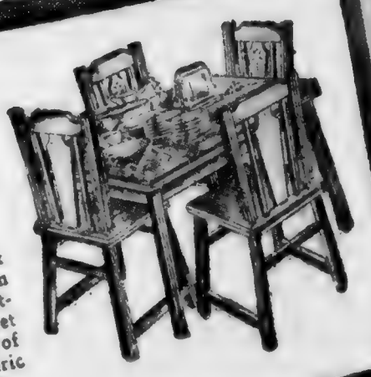
**Guaranteed Mothproof**

This handsome 44-inch Chest is made to insure airtight closing and is guaranteed mothproof. Modern styling. Lined with genuine aromatic red cedar. $17.95

$27.50 value — 50c A WEEK

**8-Piece Breakfast Outfit**

$27.50 Value — $17.95



A lovely modern solid oak Breakfast Set (extension table and 4 broad, comfortable chairs), a 32-piece set of dishes, a 26-piece set of silveroid ware and electric toaster . . . all for $17.95

50c A WEEK*

*Trade in Your Old Furniture*

"In the Hub of Town" **HUB FURNITURE CO.** 621 Market St. 622 Broad St.

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
700 E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Volume XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, FEBRUARY 25, 1938 Number 43

RIDE A UNION CAB
GREY LINE CABS
WITH
Union Drivers

# Southern Labor Conference Shows A. F. of L. Dominance In Southland

**tate Federations Were Represented in Every Instance With Exception of One—Gov. Lecke Praises A. F. L.**

New Orleans, La., Feb. 21.—The ference for Labor Legislation r Southern States, held here last k under direction of Secretary Labor Frances Perkins, emphad most clearly and forcibly the t that the American Federation Labor stands out as the only ng, vibrant, recognized and reted influential force through h labor in the south has made can make appreciable gains in aining legislation beneficial to workers. Headed by George Googe, southern representative the American Federation of Laor, every southern state from th Carolina to Texas, from ennessee, Arkansas and Oklama to Louisiana, were represented by state federation of labor offials.

The conference was conscious of he fact that the secretary of laor, Miss Perkins, and her assistnts, could call and hold the meetng in the south only because of he long years of constant labor ort forth by the American Federaion of Labor in the creation of he department of labor as a functioning power of the government f the United States. In other ords, it was recognized that had not been for the American Fedration of Labor, there would have een no department of labor in the overnmental set-up, hence the fact hat such a conference could be eld was due to the great work nd influence of the American Fedration of Labor.

Attending the conference were he heads of state labor departments from all but one southern tate. These officials recognized he fact that the American Federaion of Labor had created the laor departments in each of these others states, and that the presnce of these state labor departent heads at the conference had een made possible only through he constant efforts and matchless nfluence of the American Federaion of Labor in creating such departments.

Presidents and secretaries of tate federations of labor throughout the south were in attendance, and these representatives, by their presence and positions, were constant reminders to all people that the great American Federation of Labor had made possible these state federations of labor through which the workers of the south had redress for their wrongs and opportunity to advance their interests.

All of the governors of these southern states had duly appointed representatives of these respective states at the conference, selected from the list of officers and leaders of the state federations of labor, thus acknowledging that the power and influence of the American Federation of Labor in each southern state, as reflected through the growth and strength of the state federation of labor, was recognized as the proper and powerful spokesman for all working people.

The governor of Louisiana, in his address of welcome so earnestly and eloquently delivered at the banquet tendered Miss Perkins, paid a tribute to the American Federation of Labor so significant that it may well be placed in history as the most pronounced milestone in the march of labor's progress. Before that assembled throng Louisiana's great governor voiced in thunderous tones his approval and the south's approval of the principle and practice of high wages, excellent working conditions and proper division of work through shorter work-weeks. This assertion by Gov. Leche was simply approving without change or qualifications of any kind the program to which the American Federation of Labor has long been dedicating its every effort.

Perhaps the most significant act or reaction of the conference was that manifested at the banquet when George L. Googe, seated as a guest of honor at the speaker's table, was presented to the great crowd by the toastmaster as the "southern representative of the American Federation of Labor." Enthusiastic and prolonged applause, more emphatic perhaps than the greeting of any other introduction, was simply a spontaneous outburst of approval and appreciation of Mr. Googe, personally, and for the American Federation of Labor which has meant so much to the people of the south, and without which there would have been no conference for labor legislation held in New Orleans, and no United States department of labor to call such a conference.

# 'UNION LABELS MEAN NOTHING', BENNETT SAYS

## Labor Board Trial Against Benn-Hubb Finishes Wednesday

***Evidence Introduced Indicated Company Attempted to "Buy Off" Strikers.***

**Strikers Asking for Back Pay and Reinstatement on Jobs—Company Insists Chattanooga Labor of Not Much Consequence.**

The trial of Bennett-Hubbard Candy company as defendants and Bakery and Confectionery Workers Union before the National Labor Relations Board was finally completed last Wednesday morning. Many humorous incidents occurred during taking of testimony, one of which was the testimony offered by Mr. Sanford Bennett that he was not anxious to use the union label because there was not much demand for the label here.

As proof of this claim he said that he went to a certain ladies' wearing apparel store and was told that only two people asked for hose with the union label. He did not bring out that most hosiery sold is union made. He also mentioned that a certain advertised non-union cigarette outsold union brands. Sudden drop in his sales of scab-made candy was not explained.

Much argument was had regarding the acceptance of evidence by the union in the form of a letter signed by company union Attorney Jac Chambliss which offered one of the strikers $90 to waive his claim to his job. It was testified that the striker received the money.

Testimony by the union showed that the company consistently refused to bargain with its employes at all times.

### BRICKLAYER DAVIES RETURNS HOME

Harry Davies, well known and popular member of Local 6, Bricklayers, returned to Chattanooga last week from a three-months' stay on a job in the Virginias. Brother Davies said he was glad to get back home with his friends again and take up where he left off with his activities in the local movement.

### "Bill" Jones Announces Candidacy for Election As 17th Ward Chairman

W. L. (Bill) Jones, a member of Local 56, International Association of Machinists, announced this week that he would seek re-election to the democratic chairmanship of the Seventeenth ward, Second precinct.

Brother Jones asks that all trades unionists in this ward give him their support.

### Grand Jury Fails to Indict Paul Aymon

Paul J. Aymon, old-timer in the Tennessee labor movement, who became involved last month in an unfortunate accident in which a pedestrian was killed unavoidably, was freed by the Bradley county grand jury which sat on his case this week. The grand jury declared that Mr. Aymon was not criminally responsible for the accident and returned him home a free man.

The labor movement, while terribly grieved with Mr. Aymon in his distress, is happy that he has been exonerated.

Q. What was the date of the last Friday in December, 1876? R. B., Smithville.

A. Dec. 29.

### *Beautiful Tribute Paid In Memory Of Kennedy*

At its last session the Allied Printing Trades council paid a tribute to Talbert C. Kennedy, veteran member of Chattanooga Typographical union, who died suddenly last month. The council, composed of representatives of all the printing crafts, drew up the following resolution which indicates the sincere respect held for Brother Kennedy:

IN MEMORIAM

TALBERT C. KENNEDY

"Leaves have their time to fall,
And flowers to wither at the North Wind's breath,
And stars to set—but all,
Thou hast all season for thine own, O Death!"

Forcibly these words of the poet were brought home to us when we learned of the death of our fellow-member, T. C. Kennedy, who passed away while in sleep on Sunday night, Jan. 30, 1938.

He had been a member of the Typographical union for many years, and a delegate to this council for several terms.

As a man of tireless energy, an indefatigable worker, when he was assigned a duty he put his whole soul into its accomplishment.

He was a good neighbor;
A kind and indulgent father;
A loving husband.

We shall greatly miss his counsel, labor and advice. Therefore, be it

Resolved, That we deeply mourn his untimely passing, and that we hereby convey our sympathy and sorrow to his family and relatives.

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be spread on the minutes of our council, one sent to his family, and a copy furnished to The Labor World.

CHATTANOOGA ALLIED PRINTING TRADES COUNCIL
C. R. Davis,
Phil Mandre,
J. D. Frawley,
Committee.

### LABEL LEAGUE DANCE SATURDAY

Chattanooga Label League will hold its annual dance next Saturday evening at the auditorium in the basement from 8:30 to 11:30. Tickets of admission will cost 25 cents.

The Label League will also hold its regular meeting Friday night, Feb. 25, 7:30 p.m., at Room 908, Patten hotel.

## "CEMENT PLANT RENEWS PACTS FOR INCREASE

**Pleasant Negotiations Result in Better Conditions Than Ever.**

**Local Cement Union Oldest in United States—Success Due to Mutual Understanding.**

V. O. Cunningham, secretary for Local 18269, Cement Workers, announced this week that successful negotiations had been concluded with management of the Signal Mountain Portland Cement company for a new contract for the next year.

The new agreement affords a nice increase in the pay envelope, vacations with pay for all employes, seniority rights for all employes, overtime for holidays, check-off, the eight-hour day, and one-half shift pay for call-backs.

In case of the death of a member of the family, the employe will receive full pay during absence necessary. An arbitration clause for grievances prevent cessation of work during disputes.

The relations between the union and the company for the five years of organization has been a model one for all employes in the south. By acting reasonably and discussing problems around the conference table, Mr. Cunningham says that the greatest of harmony and co-operation exists.

**NOTICE**

**Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.**

**CURTIS SIMS**
**President**

**ERSKINE MABEE,**
**Secretary.**

### C. I. O. CLOSES KNOXVILLE OFFICE

KNOXVILLE, Tenn.—The disintegration of a great hope based largely on hot air, subversive "strategy" and personal ambitions, is seen here in the final closing of Knoxville offices by the Committee for Industrial Organization.

Unable to make a dent in well-established A. F. of L. unions among TVA employes and other groups in the territory, the CIO battery of strong-arm men "folded their tents like the Arabs and as silently stole away."

### Stockton Gas Station Operators Form Union

STOCKTON, Calif.—Gas Station Operators' Union No. 20530, recently chartered by the A. F. of L., is among the new local unions in this territory that appear to be headed for practical results for the membership.

Following installation of the charter by Stuart Pomraning, vice president of the California State Federation of Labor, the union decided on an extensive campaign to complete the organization of all eligible workers and to plan for working out agreements with employers. In the meantime, meetings are being held every week.

## EAT MORE MEAT CAMPAIGN WILL START MONDAY

**Employes and Dealers to Have Mass Meeting at Auditorium.**

**Local 600, Meatcutters, to Cooperate With Dealers, Hotel and Restaurant Men.**

Local 600, Meatcutters, announced this week that they are in hearty accord with the "Eat More Meat" campaign in which all dealers, hotel and restaurant men will participate, beginning Monday, Feb. 28, with a mass meeting at the auditorium.

There will be no charge for the meeting, which starts at 7:30 p.m. Refreshments will be served, and there will be no collection taken.

Free tickets of admission may be secured from proprietors of meat markets and meat packer salesmen.

* * *

Local 600 wishes a speedy recovery for Brother John Boyd, who is ill at his home in Rossville.

* * *

Application has been received from Brother Jimmie Goodlet for a retiring card.

* * *

Don't forget the regular meeting of Local 600 Thursday, March 3.

## MACHINISTS 56 TO MEET AGAIN ON FEB. 28

**Last Session Saw Several New Candidates Initiated, With Early Adjournment.**

**Lodge 1450, Machinists, Requested to Send in Names of Wives to Join Auxiliary.**

Wallace Cry, president of Lodge 56, International Association of Machinists, said this week that the next meeting of his lodge would be held on Feb. 28. The last session of the lodge saw the business transacted in record time, adjourning at 9:30. Several new members were initiated.

The meeting will be held in Wheland hall, Memorial auditorium.

The lodge received thanks from Mrs. C. H. Meadows for the beautiful flowers sent to her during her illness, which has extended for five weeks.

Brother Cry asks that members of the railway machinists' lodge, No. 1450, send in the names of their wives for membership in the newly formed ladies' auxiliary, who will be placed on the application for a charter. More than 38 have already joined.

### ATLANTIC BEER IS REMOVED FROM THE "UNFAIR" LIST

Atlantic beer and ale, recently declared "unfair" by the Chattanooga Central Body, has been removed from the "unfair" list by orders of President William Green, who declared that the original dispute had been terminated.

When one-sixth of the population of New York, the richest city in the world, is on public relief, we can claim that the present distribution of national income is not in dire need of change?

## Vassar Students Scorn Boycott of Silk Stockings

Against the background of dignity and conservatism which the students of Vassar college represent, some 600 youngsters met during the Christmas holidays and built a bonfire—of silk stockings.

Why? Was it a sincere step toward world peace by the whole student body or were there outside influences guiding unconscious students in an highly organized, efficient attack on the industry, or on several American industries? That is what I went to find out.

CLASSIC VASSAR STICKS TO SILK

I arrived in Poughkeepsie on a of town, many blocks from the wintry Sunday night, just as the station. We fell into conversation students were returning to the and it gradually drifted to the bondormitories from the week-end. fire. "What's this about burning Poughkeepsie on the Hudson River stockings?" I asked.

is famous as the home of Smith Brothers cough-drops and of the President. It is a town of 40,000 persons with approximately 5,000 small shops and serves as a marketing center for the surrounding countryside. The college is just otuside the city limits.

The night was cold, so I shared a taxi with a student to the center

**Hosiery Fire Held Short-Sighted Policy.**

"Oh, that was some girls of the American Student Union. I wasn't there, in fact, I don't think many were. It was during the holidays, you know."

"Really," she continued, "I don't

(Continued on last page)

## COPPER CO. WORKERS HEAR AFL ORGANIZER AT BIG MASS RALLY

***Employes Preparing for Vote to Designate Bargaining Agency.***

**James F. Barrett and L. B. Carter Declare AFL Is Democratic---Tells AFL Not to Split Them Into Separate Crafts.**

Copperhill, Tenn., Feb. 23.—"The CIO is a one-man organization, dictated and directed by John L. Lewis, and it is an organization without constitution or by-laws, and an organization in which the rank and file members have absolutely no voice," declared Leo B. Carter, American Federation of Labor organizer, here last night at an open mass meeting held in the auditorium of the high school building. A committee of the local AFL union, headed by Chairman Duncan, arranged the mass meeting at which Mr. Carter and James F. Barrett, publicity director for the AFL in the south, were the speakers. Mr. Duncan presided, and the meeting was opened with the song "America." Rev. J. F. Rowe made the opening prayer and closed the meeting with benediction.

An election which is expected to be held at an early date will determine the bargaining agency for the workers of the Tennessee Copper company, and Tuesday's meeting was in preparation of that coming event. Organizer Carter, with his wife, has been here several days, working in the interest of the American Federation of Labor. Some time after the Mill, Mine and Smelter Workers' International union was thrown into the CIO camp by the officers, without consent of the members, several hundred employes of the Tennessee Copper company asked the A. F. of L. for a charter, saying they did not want to be in the CIO. The charter was granted, and the A. F. of L. local in Copperhill has been steadily growing. But because of

(Continued on Page 5)

## *Labor Makes Record Contribution To War Against Infantile Paralysis; Speed in Making Returns Is Urged*

WASHINGTON. — Returns now almost swamping the staff in the office of the labor division of the National Committee for the Celebration of the President's Birthday show that labor has made a record contribution to the fight against infantile paralysis.

More than $30,000 has been received on birthday greeting blanks and founders' certificates and the money is still coming in and promises to continue for some time.

Gilbert E. Hyatt, executive secretary of the labor division, is gratified at the showing made by labor and urges that every effort be made to send returns on both greetings and certificates at the earliest possible moment.

He points out that it is important to get all the returns in and put the money at work on the infantile paralysis war, to be conducted under the direction of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis. This is the organization set up with the authorization of President Roosevelt to take over the work formerly done by the Warm Springs Foundation.

**Is Permanent Institution.**

The national foundation is a permanent institution which will carry on the fight against infantile paralysis until it has been brought under control. The foundation will distribute funds, equipment and medicine in accordance with community needs, throughout the entire nation.

The foundation will work in four general ways:

1. Scientific research in the hope of finding a preventive or cure; as has been done with so many other contagious diseases.

2. Bring to localities where an epidemic has broken out all known aid available anywhere; serums, innoculations, preventives or probable preventives.

**To Spread Knowledge.**

3. Spread to all health authorities and doctors in all parts of the country all knowledge now in existence and all to be learned in the matter of diagnosis and treatment during the acute stage; and provide knowledge, experience and equipment for after care to local hospitals.

4. Establish district councils, not only in centers where there are orthopedic hospitals, but particularly in centers where no such hospitals exist. The main purpose of these councils is to aid those who cannot be sent to hospitals, and those who must be sent long distances.

**Labor Aid Effective.**

Reports received at labor division headquarters and news stories appearing in the labor presses show that union workers everywhere gave whole-hearted and effective co-operation in the balls, dances and other affairs held in celebration of the President's birthday.

The money from the birthday celebration goes to the national foundation to swell the general fund.

### Laborers' Union Formed In Sheffield, Alabama

SHEFFIELD, Ala.—A new local union of Hod Carriers, Common and Building Laborers has been formed here, starting out with a substantial membership, which is reported as growing fast.

Organization of the new local was effected by Robert N. Lanier, vice president of the Alabama State Federation of Labor.

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1938

## Return Berry to Senate

This is the season for build-ups. In politics names are bandied about with watchful alertness for public reaction. Already one or two aspirants have been mentioned with a hope in mind of eliminating Geo. L. Berry from the United States senate.

George Berry knows the needs of organized labor. He ought to know these needs since he himself is the head of an international union. He has already established priority on his job. He has performed with dignity and with efficiency to date. We see no reason to give the job to another person. We hope that political powers in this state who profess friendship and concern for organized labor will not espouse or aid any movement that would attempt to eliminate George Berry from the senate.

Even though Senator Berry might be opposed by a man who stands well with labor, we see no reason to displace Berry unless he does something that merits discharge. To date no name has been mentioned that can compare with him from any angle. Some of the names mentioned are certainly not favorable to labor.

We hope to see George Berry in the senate for the next decade. Senator McKellar has a good record of service, and it is not unreasonable for us to hope to have two senators at the same time who are friendly toward us.

To political groups opposed to Gov. Browning we say, "Berry is one of us. We ask you to leave our man alone." To political groups of any kind we say, "Fight your fights as hard as you wish, but leave our international president alone. Give him a chance in his own right to help Tennessee. Fight him—and fight us."

## We Are Thrilled

The editor rode on the diesel-powered streamlined train which is operated from Jackson, Tenn., to New Orleans by the Gulf, Mobile & Northern railroad. We attended the Southern Labor conference held last week in New Orleans. Instead of going directly to New Orleans from Chattanooga, we took a circuitous route to get to Jackson solely for the purpose of riding this latest deluxe train.

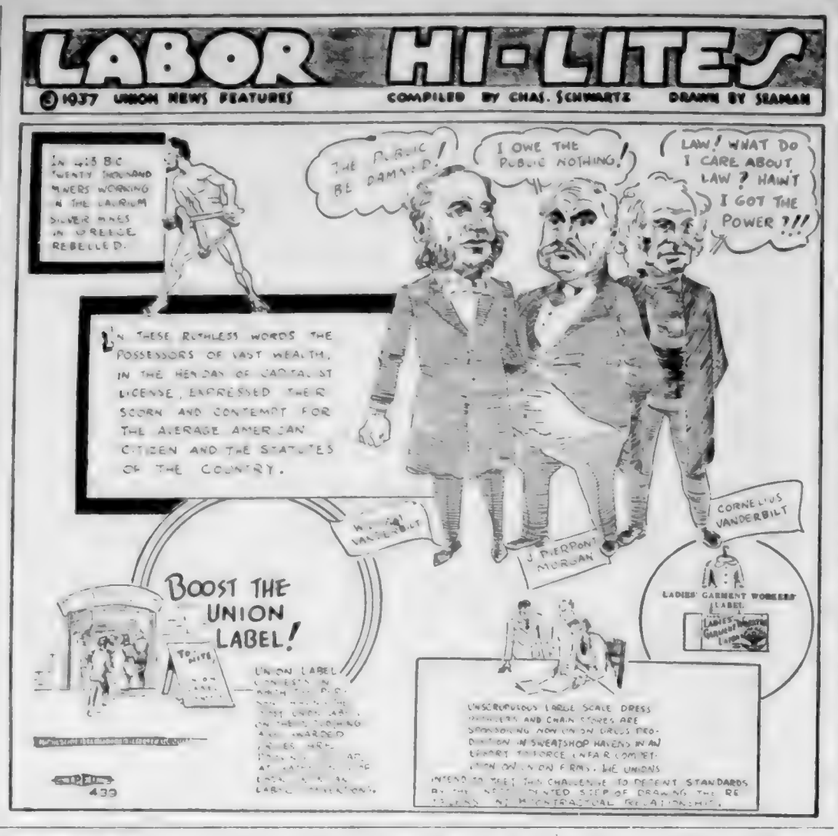
The thrill and comfort was well worth the effort to make the trip. The oil-driven locomotive eliminates absolutely all dirt. Besides traveling at commendable speed, the smoothness of motion does away with the rocky sensation that is sometimes objectionable.

The interior of the train is luxurious. Carpeting and a profusion of fittings, the best carpets and elegant furniture make one like the interior of a wealthy home. The railroad also employs a beautiful, well-trained hostess who makes you feel as if you were visiting her in her home and that instead of a paying customer of the railroad you are in reality her personal guest. She does not force herself on the passengers. Her whole manner is such that the ride becomes simply a pleasant visit with good friends.

On our return from New Orleans the president of the company, Mr. Tigrett, was on the train. He is just an ordinary working man like our selves. No reason for him not to be, except the usual picture of a railroad president makes one think of a distant and sanctified individual.

Anyone that can arrange to ride "The Rebel," as the train is called, has in store a treat that will be remembered a long time afterward.

Here's for more stream-lined diesel trains!


LABOR HI-LITES
© 1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
IN HIS BIG TWENTY THOUSAND ACRE COPPER MINES IN GREECE, REBELLED.
THE PUBLIC BE DAMNED!
I OWE THE PUBLIC NOTHING!
LAW! WHAT DO I CARE ABOUT LAW? HAVN'T I GOT THE POWER?!!
IN THESE RUTHLESS WORDS THE POSSESSORS OF VAST WEALTH, IN THE HEYDAY OF CAPITALIST LICENSE, EXPRESSED THEIR SCORN AND CONTEMPT FOR THE AVERAGE AMERICAN CITIZEN AND THE STATUTES OF THE COUNTRY.
WILLIAM H. VANDERBILT
J. PIERPONT MORGAN
CORNELIUS VANDERBILT
BOOST THE UNION LABEL!
LADIES' GARMENT WORKERS' LABEL
UNSCRUPULOUS LARGE SCALE DRESS MANUFACTURERS AND CHAIN STORES ARE SPONSORING NON-UNION CRUSH PRODUCTION IN SWEATSHOP HAVENS IN AN EFFORT TO FORCE UNFAIR COMPETITION ON UNION FIRMS. THE UNIONS INTEND TO MEET THIS CHALLENGE TO DECENT STANDARDS BY THE WELL-MERITED STEP OF DRAWING THE RED LABEL OF INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION.
439

## A. F of L. Executive Council Revokes Charters of Miners' Union and Two Other CIO Affiliates

MIAMI — The tempestuous connection between three Committee for Industrial Organization unions and the American Federation of Labor has been severed by action of the federation's executive council in expelling the unions, which heretofore have been "suspended."

The three unions are the United Mine Workers of America, the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers and the Federation of Flat Glass Workers of America. Charters of these organizations were revoked.

Possible action against the other seven suspended CIO unions was deferred until the next council meeting, beginning April 22 at Washington.

**Peace Efforts Go On.**

Decision to expel the three unions confirms what has long been evident in fact and removes any ambiguity in their status as "suspended" organizations. The executive council's action is not expected to stop peace efforts, which, despite belligerent words on both sides, are known to be continuing.

In announcing the council's decision, President William Green said he was withdrawing as a member of the United Mine Workers, to which he has belonged for 48 years.

"I am withdrawing my membership in the United Mine Workers," Green said. "I am doing that in order to follow a consistent course as president of the American Federation of Labor."

**Expulsion Resolutions Adopted.**

Two separate resolutions were adopted by the executive council to give effect to its expulsion order.

The first, dealing only with the unions, pointed out that the council had been granted authority at the last federation convention to revoke the charter of any suspended union which joined the CIO. It said that "all efforts made by and on behalf of the A. F. of L. to effect unity and peace in the ranks of organized labor have been frustrated by the arbitrary and dictatorial action of the officers of the United Mine Workers, who by reason of the financial support given to the CIO, have had from the very beginning the complete veto power over all its policies and decisions and have been in actual and absolute control of its leadership."

**Rules Violation Charged.**

The council resolution charged the miners with "flagrant disregard and violation of all the constitutional requirements of the A. F. of L. and of its rules and usages by which it agreed to be governed when chartered by the A. F. of L.," and cited action by the miners' convention in striking out reference to the A. F. of L. in its constitution as "in effect severing all affiliations and relationships with the A. F. of L."

The resolution concerning the metal miners and glass workers said that all efforts made by the A. F. of L. to have these unions disassociate themselves from the CIO "have completely failed."

It ordered revocation because "there is nothing to indicate that either or both of these organizations intend to comply with the constitutional requirements and by-laws of the A. F. of L."

**Have Large Membership.**

The three expelled unions number 680,000 members, according to the CIO—610,000 in the U. M. W.; 45,000 in the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers, and 25,000 in the Glass Workers.

A. F. of L. officials estimated the total nearer 426,000.

The United Mine Workers and the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers were two of the oldest unions in the A. F. of L., the first having been organized in 1890 and the second in 1893. The Federation of Flat Glass Workers is a new union, having been formed in 1934.

On the same day that announcement was made of the council's expulsion order, President John L. Lewis, of the United Mine Workers, announced an assessment of $2 on every member of the union.

## Bar Students' Union From Schools, N. Y. Principals Ask

NEW YORK.—The High School Principals' Association has moved to bar chapters of the American Students' Union from New York high schools, on the ground that the organization is devoted to agitation and is "communistically inclined."

The Students' Union has promoted the college and school boycott of American-made silk hosiery and other silk goods.

The high school principals told the board of education that in three high schools the union has an unofficial status which permits members to meet in school with a faculty adviser.

"Charters should be granted only to clubs educational in purpose and not to organizations of an agitational type," the report said. It added that control of the chapters of the union lies with its national governing body and not with school authorities.

Adult Communist leaders guide the activities of the union, it has been charged.

## Too Much City Noise

(Keyhole Observations, in Memphis, Tenn., Labor Review.)

There are entirely too many unnecessary noises in city life. Noise is the principal cause of nervous and mental diseases today. It goes further and affects every phase of life. We do not object to auto horns when used properly, but anyone who stops in front of a home early in the morning or late at night and blows a horn should be "boiled in oil." Barking dogs, loud radios and merriment at liquor parties, late at night, also are most disturbing—so much so, that we can hardly think of a punishment comparable with the crime.

One cannot jump at once to great ends. Therefore I hope you will not shirk the details and drudgery that life offers, but will master them as the first step to bigger things. One must be a soldier before one can be a general. —Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes.

## How to Run a Union Meeting

### A Simple Manual on Parliamentary Law

By PAUL BLANSHARD

Former Secretary, Rochester Labor College

The Workers' Education Bureau Press

LESSON X.

**Hints for the Financial Secretary.**

Different unions have different methods of handling their money. If your union has not already told you how to handle the money, the following suggestions may be helpful:

1. The money that is received in the form of union dues and assessments should be entered immediately in a Day Book showing the name of each member, the amount paid and the month or week for which it is paid. This Day Book should have duplicate sheets with carbon paper and the duplicate sheets should be sent to the office of the national union at least once a month. In this way the local and the national union have a record of every penny as it is taken in.

The record of each member can be transferred later to a ledger as a permanent record.

2. All money received should be deposited the same day or the next day in a bank in the name of two officials of the union, usually the president and financial secretary.

3. Bills should be paid by checks made in the form of vouchers if possible. Then there can be no possibility of paying bills twice. The simplest voucher is a check with a place on the face of it for writing what the payment is for. Then when the check is indorsed it is a legal receipt for the payment.

Of course, all checks must be signed by both the officials who control the checking account. The two officials who sign checks should have power to spend small amounts of union money for emergency purposes, but all large or unusual expenditures should be voted on first by the union.

4. Union dues should be paid by check or money order, payable to American Federation of Labor, or to Frank Morrison, secretary.

## Three Million Persons Have Lost Jobs in Three Months and More Money Is Needed to Provide Work, Roosevelt Says—Middle West Mayors Urge $400,000,000 Fund.

WASHINGTON — President Roosevelt has made the expected request for added relief funds in a letter to Speaker Bankhead, of the House. The letter says:

"I have the honor to submit herewith for your consideration a supplemental estimate of appropriation of $250,000,000 for relief of the unemployed.

"According to the best estimate available at this time, it appears that, during the past three months, approximately 3,000,000 persons have lost their jobs with private employers. This increase in unemployment could not, of course, have been forseen at the time the last relief appropriation was under consideration.

**Relief Need Great.**

Hundreds of thousands of needy unemployed persons have recently applied for relief work which could not be provided for them with the funds on hand.

"The funds available on Jan. 1, 1938, would permit employment of an average of only 1,700,000 persons for the six months ending June 30, 1938. The number of persons on the Works Progress Administration rolls today is 1,950,000. Funds available at this time will not only not take care of the additional burden caused by the recent increase in unemployment, but will require a sharp reduction in the near future of the number on the WPA rolls.

"This estimate of $250,000,000 will permit the continued employment for the next five months of the number now on such rolls, and will provide a reasonable measure of relief for those who have recently become unemployed and are in need."

**Mayors Ask Larger Fund**

This action of the President, undoubtedly was hastened by the recent conference of Middle West mayors, and the delegation which conference sent to the White House.

Mayors from 11 cities—Chicago, Detroit, Cleveland, Toledo, Indianapolis, Milwaukee, St. Louis, Des Moines, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha—met in Chicago at the request of Mayor Kelly of that city, and held counsel on what was to be done about the sudden increase in demands for relief. "We can't finance relief on real estate taxes," said Mayor Hoan, of Milwaukee, "so the money will have to come from the Federal Government."

A statement was adopted unanimously, and Mayors Edward J. Kelly, of Chicago; Richard W. Reading, of Detroit; B. F. Dickman, of St. Louis, and Harold H. Burton, of Cleveland, brought the message to Washington and called for an immediate deficiency appropriation of $400,000,000.

## ETERNAL VIGILANCE PRICE OF LIBERTY

(By Gov. Herbert E. Lehman, of New York.)

Those who would stimulate dictatorship can gain no ground if we adhere to the principle of exact equality to all and to the maintenance of freedom of conscience, of thought and of expression. But let us deviate from that principle even to a hair's breadth and we make a breach through which enemies of liberty can pour.

Loyal and devoted citizens of our country, liberals and conservatives alike, must join hands in their fight against any abridgment of civic and religious liberty.

"It can't happen here" has become a much-used slogan. The lesson learned from foreign lands serves as a warning of what can happen when people are supine or indifferent.

But "it will not happen here" providing we value our liberties highly enough to be ever vigilant and ever militant in their defense.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## U. S. STEEL CORPORATION RENEWS UNION AGREEMENT

### Contract Is Continued Indefinitely, with Provision for Either Side to Open Conferences on Ten Days' Notice—Pact Hailed as Power for Maintaining Wage Standards.

NEW YORK.—Big Steel has signed up with the SMOC to keep right on with the hours, wages and working conditions of the former contract. The only change is that either party can ask for a conference to change on 10 days' notice.

That is the way the man in the street gets it. The lawyer would say that officials of the United States Steel Corporation, acting for its subsidiaries, had signed an agreement with representatives of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, steel and Tin Workers—and so forth.

The contract keeps the basic wage of $5 a day for 8 hours, with time and a half after 40 hours per week. The union deals for its own members—which are an enormous majority in all United States Steel Plants; there is no closed shop. The provision for paid vacations for employes after five years' service is retained in the new contract. So is the seniority system for promotions and layoffs, and the set-up of grievance committees in the mills.

**Abrogation Clause Included.**

The clause allowing either party to get a conference on the contract on 10 days' notice, and the further fact that after 10 more days of conferring to no purpose, either party may abrogate the contract, is an element of danger to union standards, especially in the event of a price war between steel companies.

Several factors, however, limit this danger. The fact that the contract was signed after one cut in steel prices had been made shows that the situation was seen clearly by both sides. The fact that, after the 1937 contract was signed, the boosts in steel prices was more than three times as great as was needed to cover the increased labor costs, shows that there is a good deal of leeway for price changes that will not affect labor.

The cut was announced by Tom Girdler's Republic Steel Corporation. It is $4 a ton on some kinds of finished steel, and amounts to about 5.6 per cent. It has been met by Big Steel.

**Pay Cutting Held Checked.**

"The signing of new agreements is proof of the fact that the Steel Workers Organizing Committee has proved its responsibility during the life of the agreements which expire Feb. 28," said Philip Murray. He added: "We are of the opinion that the agreement definitely stems the tide of wage-slashing which has been imminent throughout the country."

John L. Lewis said, in part: "The steel agreement is a triumph of moderation and sound business judgment at this time. It preserves the current wage structure and standards; it maintains the bargaining power of labor except as curtailed by shrunken work opportunities; it gives leadership to the confused and bewildered in business because it charts a definite course which all industry will do well to follow. Best of all, it creates an opportunity for industry and labor to help in the solution of the country's pressing problems, rather than to tear at each other's throats."

**WARNING TO TAXPAYERS!**

**After March 1st unpaid taxes bear interest and in addition a penalty of one-half of 1 per cent a month. Taxes may be paid at my office until April 1st, when lists will be delivered to officers for collection at the cost of the taxpayers.**

WILEY COUCH,
County Trustee.

Sky-High Smartness
at
Down-to-Earth Prices

for Young Folks and those who want to stay young

*The Vogue*

*A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .*

**READY CASH...**
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
**Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation**
Ground Floor Vol. Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

**RHODES**
Paint --- Wail Paper
NEW LOCATION
*715 CHERRY ST.*
6-3194

**AUTO LOANS**
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
804 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178

**Many, Many Women Say Cardui Helped Them**

By taking Cardui, thousands of women have found they can avoid much of the monthly suffering they used to endure. Cramping spells, nagging pains and jangled nerves can be relieved—either by Cardui or by a physician's treatment.

Besides easing certain pains, Cardui aids in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.

Cardui, with directions for home use by women, may be bought at the drug store. (Pronounced "Card-u-i".)

**CHATTANOOGA DAYS**

**A New Low Price On Sears' Famous UNION MADE Hercules OVERALLS**

**$1.19**

Compares with Garments Selling 50c Higher!

Famous Hercules quality at a new low price! Scientifically cut for tailored fit. Extra heavy 8-ounce blue denim double shrunk. 15 wear-tested features, including heavy reinforcements at all strain points.

UNION MADE SHOP CAPS ..... 25¢
UNION MADE WORK SHIRTS ... 59¢

UNION MADE CARPENTERS OVERALLS
A favorite with workmen everywhere priced Low $1.49

UNION MADE PAINTERS OVERALLS
Full cut . . . made of serviceable cotton drill. $1.19

Sears, Roebuck and Co.
Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1274

**NOTICE**
TO ALL
TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union
Local 600

**FHA or DIRECT LOANS**
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

ATTENTION
Machinists, Carpenters, Plumbers, Plasterers, and Electricians
See Us For
**TOOLS**
We have a complete stock. Our prices are low.
STOVALL HARDWARE CO.
711 CHERRY ST.

UNION LABEL
*Tailored Suits*
Our new spring patterns are here. Come in and make your selection. Prices begin at—
$22.75
Scotch Woolen Mills
14 East Sixth St.

*Everything the Man Wears!*
With Union Label
**Contor Bros.**
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

O.K. GUARANTEED USED CARS O.K.
**BUY NOW!**
BIG BARGAINS!
HAMILTON MOTOR CO.
CHEVROLET DEALERS
Look for the Big O. K. Used Car Sign
1038 BROAD ST.
Ph. 6-1247. Open Evenings. Ph. 7-3171

**BULLEN DRUG CO.**
Tel. 7-2221
400 WEST NINTH ST.
PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED

# *New Deal Wins Important Victories In TVA Injunction and Gasoline Price-Fixing Conspiracy Cases*

WASHINGTON.—Two decisions in two widely separated Federal courts, one in Tennessee and one in Wisconsin, have given great encouragement to the New Deal and in one case, a lot of satisfaction to labor. They are the upholding of TVA and of the Government's right to make loans or allotments to municipalities in the three-judge court in Tennessee; and the conviction of several oil companies and their officials of conspiring to fix prices of oil products in Wisconsin.

In the Tennessee case, Judge John J. Gore, of the Middle District of Tennessee, issued a blanket injunction which, in effect, stopped the TVA from building lines to towns which wanted its current and the PWA from helping these towns to build their own plants where the local company refused to sell the plant already existing. In spite of all the care that could be exercises, this injunction cost several thousand workers jobs in the last year.

**TVA and PWA Upheld.**

This injunction was quashed and the TVA and PWA both upheld by the three-judge court presided over by Circuit Judge Florence Allen. The summary of the case, written by Judge Allen, is so clear that no explanations are needed:

"The Government may sell land belonging to the United States in competition with a real estate agency, carry parcels in competition with express companies and manage and control its thousands of square miles of national parks, even as a private company.

"The Government has an equal right to sell hydroelectric power, lawfully created, in competition with a private utility.

**U. S. Competition Ruled Lawful.**

"We conclude that, since none of the complainants claims to operate under an exclusive franchise, no fraud, malice, coercion, or conspiracy exists; since the Authority is not exceeding its statutory powers, and since the statute is constitutional, the competition with these complainants is lawful.

"The complainants have no immunity from lawful competition, even if their business be curtailed or destroyed.

"A decree will be entered denying the injunction sought, dismissing the bill of complainants, and taxing costs against the complainants."

**16 Oil Companies Convicted.**

In the Wisconsin case, a jury convicted 16 oil companies and 30 of their officials of conspiracy to raise and fix gasoline prices in 1935 and 1936. The corporations include three Standard Oil companies, Sinclair, Continental and Cities Service. The trial began Oct. 4; the evidence and exhibits offered weighed 18 tons, and the jury was out nine hours.


115 EAST EIGHTH — CLINE'S — 923 MARKET
EVERYTHING PHOTOGRAPHIC
KODAKS — FILMS — FINISHING
ENLARGING — COLORING — FRAMING
SPECIAL ON PORTRAITS

"One good thing that came out of the depression is that it destroyed a lot of Labor Unions."
—Read House Management
UNFAIR TO ORGANIZED LABOR
READ HOUSE
(Barber Shop Is Union)
PAINTERS LOCAL No. 226


## *Comment On World Events*

There are several cheering aspects of our present situation which should not be lost to sight.

First of these is the fact that in [illegible] states were actually having unemployment insurance. Wisconsin, getting the jump on the other commonwealths, started out paying benefits in 1936. The other states to follow suit are Massachusetts, New York, North Carolina, Oregon, Iowa, Utah, Virginia and West Virginia.

New York [illegible] and the [illegible] most important [illegible] Company reports that it paid $37,000,000 to [illegible] and beneficiaries [illegible] years. Fund [illegible] equity shares [illegible] company's income from premiums in the same time was $231,000,000.

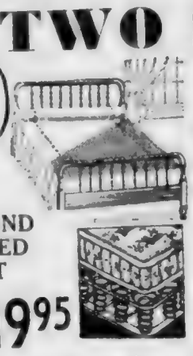

BUY COAL NOW
Lump $5.25 Ton
Nut and Egg 4.75 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper.
Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $5.75.
Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-2119 1 Chestnut Street

BROADER VISION WITH CORRECT GLASSES
DR. EVA ATCHLEY
FOR APPOINTMENT DIAL 6-5728

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga



BROAD at SEVENTH
STERCHI'S
South's Largest Home Furnishers
TWO STORES FULL OF BARGAINS!


JENNY LIND SPOOL BED OUTFIT
Coil spring, 45-lb. cotton mattress and walnut or maple Jenny Lind bed. Twin or full size.
$19.95

$3.15

CARD TABLE
79c

63-Pc. $12.95 Set of Dishes
$7.95

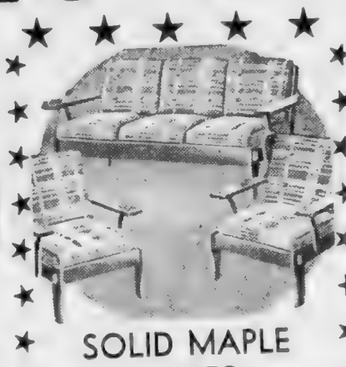
69c Sq. Yd. Felt Base
7c SQ. FT.

532 MARKET STREET

25 Reconditioned RADIOS
Cabinet Models! Table Models!
• Philcos! • Majestics! • R.C.A.'s! • Grunows!
Your Choice
See Our Windows
$9.95

2 For 1
$26.85 Box Spring
$26.85 Inner-Spring
MATTRESS
Yes . . . for the price of one you get both of these Nationally Advertised "SLEEPRITE" Inner-Spring Mattresses and Box Springs. . . . Easy Terms to help you buy.
BOTH FOR $26.85

48-In. Walnut CEDAR CHEST
With Lift Lid Tray
The new style Lift Lid TRAY cedar chest . . . just what every girl wants either for graduation or Birthday gift. . . . Protects wearables and valuables.
$19.85


SOLID MAPLE SUITES
SEE OUR WINDOW! 1/2 PRICE

A Bargain in Style!
9 Pieces in Mahogany
NINE PIECES . . . at a decided SAVING of $30.95. Group comprises Duncan Phyfe Table . . . Buffet . . . China Cabinet . . . Arm Chair and 5 side chairs. EXTRA SPECIAL for only—
$99.50

See Our Broad Street Window!
Exactly as Pictured!
Save $40
$129.95 SUITE
If you want to see a REAL BARGAIN, see this SOLID MAHOGANY SUITE in our Broad Street Window. Colonial Chest on Chest of Drawers, Colonial 4-Poster Bed and a SEVEN-drawer Vanity. Every piece is SOLID mahogany. The entire group for only
$89.95

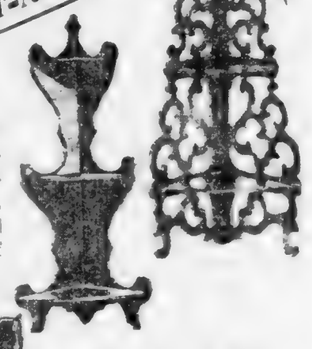
3-Piece Friezette Suite
You've seen two pieces near this low price, but never three pieces. Group includes full-size sofa, easy chair and lounge chair, in your choice of long-wearing, colorful friezette. Easy terms.
$49.95

Modern! Low Priced
Modern—all the vogue now—and here is a new low price on it. Group comprises round mirror Modern vanity, Modern chest of drawers and a Modern bed—all three pieces for only—
$39.95

Walnut! 8-Pcs.
Truly sensational this 8-piece dining room suite at this low price. Buffet, extension table, host chair and 5 side chairs. China slightly extra.
$59.95

9x12 Axminster RUGS
All-wool rugs, seamless and perfect quality, patterns for dining room, living room and bedroom. While 50 last tomorrow. Easy terms.
$29.50

WALL RACKS
HANGING SHELVES
and WHAT-NOTS
Each piece designed from the early American period and finished in Walnut. The pieces illustrated are only a few of our large selection.


$1.45 AND UP
A charming decoration for the walls and corners to take care of your Curios, Ornaments, and your Books — giving them an attractive setting as well as taking them out of harm's way.

Several Rebuilt "APEX" WASHERS
Out they go—all reconditioned Washers at a fraction of former price.
$19.50

Easiest Terms in Town on Simmons Products!

THE NEW SIMMONS STUDIO COUCH WITH BACK AND ARMS
$39.95
MAKES TWO TWIN OR FULL-SIZE BEDS
Nationally Advertised
The New Simmons Inner-Spring Studio Couch complete with back and arms as shown . . . the ideal color and style to make a serviceable Sofa for your living room . . . choice colors . . . it makes two twin beds or a full-size bed in an instant . . . inner-spring mattress comfort . . . and at Sterchi's you can get the Town's Easiest Terms!

The New ACE Spring
SIMMONS
Designed for Inner-Spring Mattresses
Simmons "ACE" SPRING
Designed by Simmons for Inner-Spring Mattresses . . . it affords complete protection as a perfect base for the tiny coils in the inner coil mattresses. Here's a coil spring that should last a lifetime.
$19.75

GENUINE SIMMONS BEAUTYREST Inner-Spring MATTRESS
$39.50
Easiest Terms in Town

The famous Simmons Inner-Spring Mattress so highly advertised . . . and it's yours for only a few cents a day. Even millionaires can't sleep any better than you can sleeping on a Beautyrest . . . the individually wrapped 837 little tiny coils afford complete support and relaxation . . . regardless of how many times you turn over or whatever position you sleep in . . . the Pre-Built Border assures you complete support even on the edges of this famous mattress . . . choice of all color imported damask ticks, also the striped A C A ticking if desired. Easiest Terms in town to help you buy.

EASIEST TERMS IN TOWN!
WHOLESALE Sterchi Bros. RETAIL
BROAD at SEVENTH — 532 MARKET ST.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 6th day of September, 1929, A. H. Plemons and wife, Martha Lee Plemons, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Chattanooga, Tennessee, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration September 11, 1929, and recorded in Book M, Vol. 24, page 51 of sd., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description, and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said A. H. Plemons and wife Martha Lee Plemons, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants of said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust;

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee aforesaid,

TUESDAY, MARCH 15th, 1938,

sell within the legal hours of sale at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public auction to the highest and best bidder for cash, the following described real estate in Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

[illegible] HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK
Cashier Master & Special Assistant

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
1628

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Leon Little vs. Mary Lou Little

[illegible]

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

[illegible]

MONDAY, MARCH 21, 1938,

[illegible]

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56265

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Virginia Bryant vs. Will C. Bryant

[illegible]

Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

3-11

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56252

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Effie Whitaker vs. Holet Whitaker

It appearing from affidavit of complainant, all which is sworn to, that Holet Whitaker is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him; it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said defendant to appear at the next March Rule day of said court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the 3rd Monday in March next, the same being a rule day for said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 9th day of February, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
W. J. Troutt, Attorney. 3-4


McISAAC'S
SNAPPY SERVICE
OUR OWN ICE CREAM
Cheese Popcorn, Beer, Wine, Sandwiches, Etc.
Corner 7th and Pine Streets
We Deliver Phone 6-1937


## U. T. Spring Term To Open April 25

Knoxville, Feb. 24.—University of Tennessee's short spring term, under direction of the College of Education, will open April 25, six weeks after the start of the regular spring quarter, announced Dean J. A. Thackston this week. The term will last through June 3.

Both graduate and undergraduate courses will be offered during the term. New subjects added this year will be: Government in Tennessee (Political Science 311); Elementary Spanish (III), and Comparative Anatomy (Zoology 243).

Several instructors and professors from other universities will be on the spring term faculty with regular U. T. members. They are: Harry DeVries, of the University of Michigan, who will teach history; Paul Fratts, of the University of Rochester, psychology; Miss Nellie Moore, of the University of Chicago, elementary education, and J. H. Wilson, of Ohio State, English.

## 250 Akron Molders Win Strike Demand

Akron, O.—Barbers and Beauticians' unions here have declared in favor of a revision of the state cosmetology law, which will provide for more rigid examinations of beauty operators and raising the standards for beauty culture.

A campaign has also been started to set minimum prices for haircuts, shampoos, permanent waves and other services, so as to provide not only fair competition, but fair pay for operators.

The strike here of 250 molders at local foundries resulted in a union victory, when employers agreed to negotiate an agreement based on scales reached in other cities, to replace the temporary agreement under which the men returned to work. Conferences between employer representatives and officials of the International Molders' union are expected to result in substantial gains for the membership.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**


CHECK
OUR LOW PRICES ON
USED CARS and TRUCKS
◆ LOW FINANCE RATES
◆ BROAD INSURANCE COVERAGE

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1934 Chevrolet Coupe | $ | 175 |
| 1934 Ford V-8 Coach | $ | 225 |
| 1930 Dodge Sedan | $ | 150 |
| 1931 Chevrolet Coupe | $ | 150 |
| 1936 Ford V-8 ½-Ton Panel Delivery | $ | 325 |
| 1935 2-Ton White | $ | 300 |

Others for Selection
Newton Chevrolet
325-27 Broad St.

RICE BROS.
TWO USED CAR STORES
234 and 238 East Main Street
LOOK THESE OVER!

| | |
|---|---|
| 1937 Plymouth Sedan, A-1 | $595 |
| 1936 Plymouth Sedan, A-1 | 475 |
| 1936 Chevrolet Coach, trunk | 495 |
| 1936 Ford V-8 Sedan, like new | 450 |
| 1936 Willys 77 Panel Truck | 250 |
| 1935 Plymouth 7-passenger Sedan | 395 |
| 1935 Ford Coach, A-1 | 275 |
| 1935 Chevrolet Sedan | 350 |
| 1934 Chevrolet Master Sedan | 325 |

Best Place to Buy a Used Car.
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Ave. 6-5188

BETTER CARS FOR LESS MONEY

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1929 | Essex sedan | $ 30 |
| 1928 | Pontiac sedan | 35 |
| 1930 | De Soto coupe | 125 |
| 1928 | Studebaker Sedan | 45 |
| 1930 | Buick sedan | 95 |
| 1930 | Chevrolet coach | 45 |
| 1930 | Hudson sedan | 95 |
| 1929 | Chrysler sedan | 45 |
| 1929 | Graham sedan | 65 |
| 1935 | Plymouth sedan, radio | 345 |
| 1932 | Chevrolet coach | 150 |
| 1935 | Dodge coach | 425 |
| 1935 | Studebaker sedan | 125 |
| 1936 | Ford coach | 395 |
| 1935 | Packard sdn.1936 Packard sdn. | |
| 1937 | Stude. coupe 1937 Plym. sedan | |

BROAD ST. GARAGE
USED CAR STORE
407-409 Broad St.—7-1883—Bob Ragon


**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56302

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Edna Dalton vs. Joseph Dalton

[illegible] Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

3-11

**NOTICE OF LEVY AND SALE OF REAL ESTATE**

State of Tennessee,
Hamilton County.

TO MARIE BACHMAN:

Please take notice that on the 5th day of March 1938 at the east door of the Court House of Hamilton County, at 11 o'clock a.m. the following described real estate which was levied upon on account of a judgment in the Criminal Court of Hamilton County against Robert Jackson, Principal, and Marie Bachman, Surety, for $50.00 will be sold to the highest bidder for cash:

Lot No. 1 Montgomery Addition, in the town of East Ridge. Lot No. 87, Frazier Addition, town of East Ridge, in the Second Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

FRANK J. BURNS, Sheriff.

## House Group Submits to President Proposed Comprehensive Program Of Progressive Legislation

WASHINGTON.—Federal Housing Administrator McDonald warns the public not to expect too much too soon from the new housing program, resulting from passage of the bill amending the National Housing Act of 1934.

"It should prove a stimulus to the construction industry, but too much should not be expected of it at once," he said.

"The machinery is here for the government to do its part. The success of the program in the long run, however, depends upon the wholehearted, voluntary co-operation of private capital and private industry. By this I mean the lending institutions, the material and equipment manufacturers and distributors, the builders and developers, and labor."

**Labor Asked to Cut Rate.**

So far, it may be remarked, labor is the only party in the list that has been asked even by indirection to make its rates cheaper; though building materials are notoriously high, and so tightly locked the government frequently gets bids on cement from a dozen firms which are identical to a nickel.

The bill amending the Housing Act has been signed by the President. The act liberalizes interest and guarantee provisions of the Housing Act, thus endeavoring to encourage private capital to enter the building field.

Nathan Straus, head of the new United States Housing Authority, finds another lion in the housing path in the shape of the high cost of land.

**High Price Land Excluded.**

"It is the objective of the USHA," he said, "to encourage construction of new projects on low cost land, and land which is readily available in large plots. This will, as a rule, exclude use of land in the slums of our cities, which is usually held at high prices.

"There can be no ultimate solution of any city's housing problem, I believe, without a combination of both slum reclamation and construction in new areas. But I want to say as a warning now that the USHA will never lend money to restore the decaying values of slum areas without at the same time protecting and advancing the human interest of the inhabitants of these slums."

**$500,000,000 for Loans.**

The act permits the government to loan up to $500,000,000 to encourage housing; $100,000,000 first year, $200,000,0000 each the second and third years. Mr. Straus says that $160,000,000 is already "earmarked" for certain cities and districts.

Shreveport, La.—Thirty new members were added to the local union of Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers here at the meeting last Saturday night. E. H. Williams, organizer for the A. F. of L., addressed the open meeting from which the new members came.


Say it with Flowers
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

FIRE INSURANCE
. . at . .
Considerable Savings
Strong Stock Companies
Lyle Stovall
Hamilton Bank Bldg. 6-0552

VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL
An educational clearing house to meet the needs of employed people and those wishing to prepare for employment.
Day and Night Classes
Call 6-3321 or 6-8221
For Appointment


## New Central Body Has Been Formed In Neighbor City

Rome, Ga.—The Central Labor union here was organized last Wednesday night, when a large number of unionists representing sixteen local unions met with labor representatives from Atlanta for organization purposes. The meeting had been called by local union officials under direction of William A. Cetti, state director of organization for the American Federation of Labor. Accompanying Mr. Cetti to Rome were the following:

Rufus J. Johnson, secretary treasurer of the Georgia Federation of Labor; W. Lee Sorrells, president of the Atlanta Building Trades council; J. I. King, organizer for the A. F. of L.; W. D. Manansco, international representative of the Retail Clerks' union, and J. R. Arrington, organizer for the Upholsterers' International union.

Union officials in Rome waged a publicity campaign over the week-end by radio and in newspapers, urging members of labor organizations throughout this area to attend the mass meeting to be held Tuesday night, Feb. 15, when organization plans of the Central Labor union will be completed, and officers named for the year.

## Bakery Workers Form Union in Monroe (La.)

MONROE, La.—Bakery workers here, assisted by local labor officials and E. H. Williams, representing the American Federation of Labor, have formed a new local union.

A charter for the new local was applied for to the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America, prominent A. F. of L. affiliate.

Rumania's venture in fascism and persecution of Jews seems to have bogged down—for a time. May the bogging be permanent!

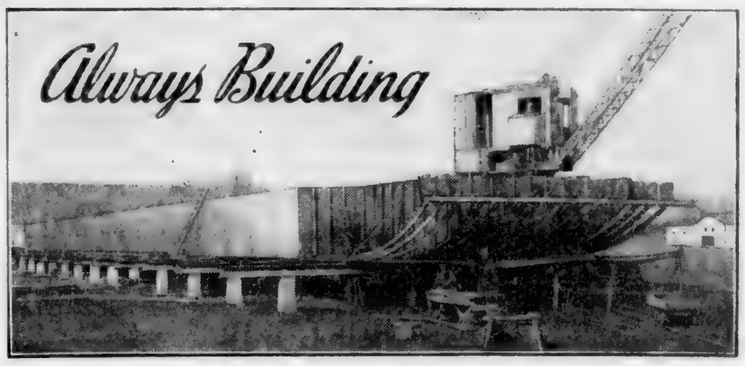

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
Chicken and Steak Dinners
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road



WARNING
To City Taxpayers
After FEBRUARY 28—unpaid taxes for 1937 bear interest and, in addition, a penalty of one-half of one per cent a month. PLEASE PAY NOW and avoid this additional cost.
ALVIN SHIPP,
Treasurer and Tax Collector.



Always Building



America's longest railroad river transfer is now — and has been for about fifty years — operated by the NC&StL Railway on the Tennessee river between Hobbs Island and Guntersville, Alabama — a distance of about twenty-one miles.

To improve this service the NC&StL is having additional all-steel barges built to go into operation in March. Each new barge will be 240 feet long, 32 feet wide — will weigh empty 750,000 pounds, and will have two standard railroad tracks on which ten loaded freight cars, weighing with load 1,700,000 pounds, can be safely transported.

ALWAYS BUILDING, the NC&StL is constantly improving its transportation facilities in order to give its patrons the best and safest service.

THE NASHVILLE, CHATTANOOGA & St. LOUIS RY.
THE DIXIE LINE


## OUT OF WORK

By DR. CHARLES STELZLE
Executor Director, Good Neighbor League

Unemployment is costing the government billions of dollars, which means that taxpayers must usually pay whatever the government disburses. Employers of labor also suffer because unemployment reduces their profits when their plants are operated with a reduced force.

But in the last analysis the man who suffers most is he who is unemployed—not only in the terms of lost wages, which can never be recovered—but because of other factors which are intimately worse. He will be charged by some thoughtless or ignorant people with being "no lazy to work," no matter how hard he may try to get a job. He will lose his pride of craft, and his skill as a workman will deteriorate. His relatives will begin to speak of him in contemptuous terms, and what is worse, in pitying tones.

But other disasters will follow. He will begin to lose his self-respect, believing that he is a failure. He will unconsciously walk in a listless, unsteady fashion, and strangers on the street will look upon him with suspicion. Soon his health will become disordered. His morale will break down. He will be lured by subversive economic theories and systems, although he may know deep down in his heart that they are false and fallacious. All sorts of temptations will face him. He will think of doing things which he had previously thought were immoral and cowardly. And perhaps he will be led to commit a crime which will completely wreck him.

Every man who has ever been out of a job knows how true this all is. And he can probably add other calamities which have not been mentioned. Then why narrate these unpleasant possibilities? So that the man who is now comfortably fixed because he has a job may know what may befall him some day if he should lose his job, and that therefore he should be charitable to the man who is already pretty nearly down and out. Furthermore, it is suggested that he do all he can—even going out of his way—to help place his unemployed brother on his feet.

Many a man who has been down in the valley of unemployment, where he has suffered the tortures of the damned, will rise again to the mountain top, richer and stronger because of the discipline which has been his lot. He will himself become more sympathetic to others because he now understands. Such a man can never again assert his superiority over his fellows, for he knows full well that he may again find himself in the same old ditch in which he floundered before. He can never again say to himself: "That can't happen to me."

**MAURY MAVERICK**

Maury Maverick, congressman from the Twentieth district of Texas, is almost always in the news; and this is good, for his energy and courage are what put him there. He may sometimes be "mistook in his judgments," which happens to everybody; but he is invariably on the side which he believes to be right, and for the good of the people.

He is in his 43rd year. He was born in San Antonio, Tex., the youngest of eleven children of Albert and Jane (Maury) Maverick; the grandson of Samuel A. Maverick, one of the pioneers who signed the Texas Declaration of Independence 102 years ago. In the World war, he commanded a company in the 28th infantry; was badly wounded nn Oct. 4, 1918, cited for "gallantry in action and extremely meritorious services."

He suffered from that wound for many years; but it could not keep him inactive. He was president of the San Antonio Bar association at the age of 23. He went into politics to break the local machine, and broke it. He is serving his second term in congress, and is chairman of the progressive and liberal group in that body. The other day, he was photographed on the steps of the Capitol, calling for a disarmament conference.

Personally, he is a little below the average in height, and little above it in width and depth. He has a finely shaped head, a little wider than is common in our old native stock, with plenty of room for brains and no vacant apartments. His eyes have a greenish cast in their blue-gray; his features are rugged and show the mark of years of suffering.

Step by step, the present supreme court is giving back to the states the powers of regulating corporations of which earlier supreme court decisions deprived the states. But the road that remains to be traveled in this direction is still a mighty long one.


Lazy, bored, grouchy
you may feel this way as a result of constipation

Constipation is an enemy of pleasure. It dulls your enjoyment of the best entertainment and the best friends.

To neglect constipation is to invite serious trouble. For your health's sake, take Black-Draught at the first sign of constipation. You'll soon feel better.

Here's a laxative that is purely vegetable, prompt, and reliable. Try it!

BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

Prescriptions—Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
INCORPORATED
CORNERSTONE OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES
732 MARKET ST.

LOANS . . . $50.00 to $500.00
Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook an be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.
HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-0040

NEW 1938 PONTIAC
$899
Full Delivered Price as Low as
Easy General Motors Terms
SAFETY SHIFT GEAR CONTROL ONLY $10
Our Small Stock of Used Cars Plus . . . Plus . . . Enables Us to Give You
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 MARKET ST. PHONE 7-1119 316-18 BROAD ST.

We Are Co-operating
With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
137 MARKET St. 2310 McCALLIE AVE.

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKEN and ST. LOUIS Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS-STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Lump Mine Run and [illegible] Coal Mined Above Tipple


**VARIETY KEYNOTE OF SPRING FROCKS, SAYS CLOTHING PROFESSOR**

Variety will be the keynote of spring wear for ladies, said Ida A. Aiders, professor of [illegible] and clothing at the University of Tennessee, in her talk on "Fashions and Your Wardrobe," one of the U. T. broadcasts on Sation WSM. Color, she said, will be all important.

"So far, three silhouettes are retaining prominence—the flare silhouette, the straight silhouette and the bloused silhouette combined with the full skirt which is the newest," Miss Anders said. "There is wide variety, although very interesting, makes selection difficult very important."

Color is more important than ever this spring, she forecast. Blue, beige tones, pastels and [illegible] seem to lead the list.

"This spring powder blue, navy and slate blue, beige, and slate blue are very good. Of the new beige tones in 'wheat' and the newest rose are known as 'gumdrop' 'hedge rose'—both lovely soft that will be very flattering."

New cottons will show an abundance, with many [illegible] textures, designs and colors predicted Miss Anders.

"Cotton is of such great economic importance to us here in the south that we appreciate the progress that is being made in the manufacture of cotton fabrics," she commented. "I am sure you will agree that nothing else is as comfortable in hot weather. The dyes have been improved to the extent that they have and will be assured that colors are fast, and now with an ever-increasing supply of sanforized materials that can be made to fit before they will not shrink, we hope that some of the serious difficulties have been removed," she said.

## Labor World's Question Box

Q.—What per cent of the world's cotton production was raised in the United States in 1926 and 1936?—States-Graphic subscriber, Brownsville.

A.—The 1926 percentage was 62.2, and the 1936 percentage was according to figures of the [illegible] bureau of agricultural economics.

* * *

Q.—Do interstate commerce laws give individuals the right to [illegible] mail whatever article he [illegible] might advertise in another state? What kind of taxes does one have to pay to carry on a mail order business? Cleveland Herald subscriber.

A.—The laws do give an individual that right, if it is legal in that article in the other state. The answer to your second question depends on what type of merchandise is being sold. An attorney should be consulted on the matter.

* * *

Q.—I have an old violin with "Antonias Straduvarius" [illegible] on the inside of it. Is it valuable?

A.—If it is a genuine Stradivarius violin, it is valuable. Only one or two of the violins made by Straduvarius are still unaccounted for. But there are thousands of imitations. An expert would have to examine the instrument to be certain. We are sending you names of some music companies having experts who are able to do this for you.

* * *

Q. Did Cornelius Vanderbilt, after whom Vanderbilt University is named, inherit his fortune?

A. No. He accumulated his wealth in the steam ferry business around New York, and later added to it in the railroad industry. By 16 he was a ferry boy, at 19 owner of three ferries, and [illegible] a fleet of harbor boats. By [illegible] he had gained control of the industry. In 1861 he entered the railroad business.

At night, aided by a favorable wind, a British flyer drove a [illegible] ing plane 327 miles at 408.75 miles per hour. What chance has a land or sea battery to hit anything moving like that?


DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC
COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
809 East Main Street

Union Label
PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

land E. Middlebrooks came to ttanooga from Macon, Ga., two s ago and entered the restau- work.

. Middlebrooks is a follower aseball and basketball. He d that of the two basketball his favorite sport.

e asked him his favorite food. nswered, "Anything edible"— tated and added "everything spinach."

and served as president of organization for several months resigned only when he took a rn to Miami.

r. Middlebrooks is employed at ch's lunch on East Ninth e.

* * *

s. Alene M. Wood is visiting Monteagle.

* * *

the regular meeting of the ed unit of the Culintry Work- on Monday night the following ers were elected for the com- year: James Davis, president; ie Williams, vice-president; y Jenkins, recording secretary; iam Gates, sergeant-at-arms, Sylvester Hambree, doorkeep- Plans were made at this meet- for the dance to be given on day night, March 31, at the c Slipper. Erskine Mabee is man of this dance.

* * *

have no time to worry," said ppy man. "In the day time too busy, and at night I'm too y."

* * *

Len Allen, who suffered a broken leg several months ago, is still unable to be out.

* * *

One of the Culinary Workers was seen at the Blue Room. What pressman was seen there the same night? This same pressman also frequents the Chattanooga hospital.

* * *

The Central Lunch, 909 Georgia avenue, is 100 per cent union.

* * *

Don't forget we still have a picket at the Glasgow Tavern.

* * *

Tuesday night is our regular meeting night. It will end our first year. There will be an election of officers for the ensuing year. Won't you come and take an active part?

* * *

The reason so few reach the top is because no successful method has yet been devised by which a person may sit down and slide uphill.

* * *

We are sorry to learn of the recent death of one of our most loyal colored members, Mary Brown. We could always count on Mary answering present to the roll call.

### TUSCAWARAS COUTY EMPLOYES ORGANIZE

NEW PHILADELPHIA, O.—A new local union has been chartered here by the American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employes, the installation being made by Edward E. Oliver, A. F. of L. organizer.

With a potential membership of 80 in five districts, the new local is now completing organization work, the remaining five districts within Tuscawaras County to be organized later. Headquarters of the new local have been established here, with regular meetings scheduled to be held in the Trades and Labor Assembly hall.


WE BUY, SELL AND TRADE
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash--La Fayette--Willys Distributors
618 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1243
218 East Main St.
SELL US YOUR CAR



SPECIAL VALUES IN OUR
GREATEST USED CAR SALE
1930 Ford Roadster..... $85
1931 Plymouth Sedan..... $125
1932 Ford V-8 Coach..... $125
1932 Studebaker Roadster..... $50
A Large Stock for Your Selection
D. S. ETHERIDGE, Inc.
Used Car Arcade Phone 6-3181
Used Car Lot 905 Broad Phone 7-3243

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
BLEND COFFEE
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

"Still as Silent as the Day We Bought It"
—that's what thousands of owners say about their
SERVEL ELECTROLUX The Gas Refrigerator
FREEZES WITH NO MOVING PARTS—Which Means
• PERMANENT SILENCE
• CONTINUED LOW RUNNING COST
• LASTING EFFICIENCY
• SAVINGS THAT PAY FOR IT
SAVE with the refrigerator you hear about—but never hear!
CHATTANOOGA GAS Co.


## Comment On World Events

Logic of the silk boycott leads inevitably to starvation for American workers. But logic is apparently not a strong point with the silk boycotters. Muddle-headedness is more characteristic of their activities. If they thought things through, they wouldn't be asking a boycott until they had made provisions for the American workers deprived of a job by the boycott.

Seemingly the silk boycotters want American silk workers to starve or go on relief in an effort to hit Japan. The silk workers don't like the idea and say so plainly. They can't see why they, of all the population, should be the goats in a boycott experiment. And in this they are staunchly supported by labor, both A. F. of L. and C. I. O.

* * *

If the crowd shouting for a silk boycott wants the cooperation of silk workers, they must agree to support the silk workers. Will they do it? Hardly. For that would mean the raising of a huge fund, beyond even the means of the well-to-do and wealthy ladies now getting publicity for their part in the boycott movement. Seemingly the well-to-do and wealthy ladies don't care if the silk workers are unemployed. If they did they might, some of them at least, change their tune.

As it is, the silk workers are due to suffer from the boycott, while those who so vociferously prompt it have plenty of the good things of life. You see, many of them don't have to work for a living.

* * *

Just what is behind the silk boycott, anyway? Is there more than an effort to rebuke Japan for its attack on China and its violation of international law? Are some of the boycott leaders more interested in helping soviet Russia than in helping China? There are indications this may be the case Soviet Russia wants Japan hurt, for its own purposes. American labor denounces all that militarist Japan stands for and denounces communism, too. Prominence of communist and near-communist leaders and organizations in the boycott movement is suspicious. They apparently don't care if Americans are hurt, as long as Russia is served. Nor apparently do they care if American labor unions are hurt, which they certainly are by a boycott that hits American industry.

* * *

A big point in the defense of the silk industry by organized labor is that it is an American industry. Silk stockings, silk clothing of all kinds are made in America, not in Japan or any other country.

Labor's opposition to the silk boycott is squarely in line with labor's concern for union-made American goods and services. The American Federation of Labor proposes to impress this concern upon all America by a great campaign for American union-made products. The big union label goods exhibition at Cincinnati from May 16 to 21 will start the ball rolling.

"We propose to leave no stone unturned in delivering the union market to the worthy American manufacturerers who employ members of A. F. of L. unions," says William Green. In this endeavor, every American worker can take part, confident that in so doing he is serving the best interests of his country.

### 18 New Locals Join Charlotte Central Body

CHARLOTTE, N. C.—Eighteen new local unions have recently affiliated with the Charlotte Central Labor Union, with continued gains in organization forecast for the coming year.

Charlotte, which was selected as the headquarters city for the Carolinas Division of the A. F. of L. Southern Organizing Campaign, with Paul J. Aymon, associate director, in charge, is setting a fast pace for other North and South Carolina communities.

Q. Are there any mammals that fly?

A. The only true flying mammal is the bat.

## SENATE PASSES HOUSING BILL, MINUS PREVAILING RATE OF PAY PROVISION

Washington.—The conference report on the housing bill passed the senate by a vote of 42 to 40, after one of the bitterest debates in the past year.

This debate centered entirely on the fact that the conference report left out the prevailing wage clause put into the senate bill by the Lodge amendment. William Green, at Miami, Fla., sent the following telegram to Senator Wagner, author of the bill:

"The Executive Council, A. F. of L., now meeting in this city, directed me to protest against elimination of the prevailing rate of wage section. We urge that the conference report be rejected and the senate insist on the adoption of the senate bill without prevailing rate of wage section included."

When this produced no effect, Mr. Green wired again, calling on the senate to appoint another conference committee. This did no good, either, and the conference report went through as made.

Senator Wagner stated in the debate that he wanted the yearly wages of the building trades increased, felt that this could be done by an agreement on lower hourly rates with a guaranteed period of work for the year, and that the prevailing wage section, introduced by Senator Lodge, of Massachusetts, would make this impossible.

The bill does not authorize or appropriate a dollar of public money for actual construction. It simply endeavors to encourage private capital to enter the field by low interest and liberal guarantee provisions, amending the national housing act to bring this about.

## SEC DEFENDS RIGHT OF CONGRESS TO REGULATE HOLDING COMPANIES

Washington.—The brief filed in the supreme court by the SEC in the Electric Bond and Share case, testing the constitutionality of some sections of the Wheeler Holding company act, does not mince words. It speaks of the "corporate monstrosities" which some states suffer, and strikes home in this:

"There is nothing in the constitution which can be construed to permit the congress to condemn the crude methods of a Ponzi, but to grant to the subtler and more refined methods of holding company finance perpetual dispensation from federal regulation."

Charles Ponzi looted some thousands of people and went to prison for it, but it is doubtful if he cost trust investors nickels where the Insull Holding company bubble cost them dollars.

If congress can regulate the mails to stop the interstate transportation of whisky, says the brief, "it certainly is not without power to regulate the use of these channels to guard against and expose financial abuses which have brought ruin to millions."

### MORE ABOUT COPPER HILL

(Continued from Page 1)

there being a CIO local and A. F. of L. local in the operations of the copper company, it was apparent that an election must be held in order to determine through vote of the workers which organization these workers desire as a bargaining agency, so the company may know with whom to deal on matters of wages, hours and working conditions.

The A. F. of L. organizers here Tuesday night made strong cases in favor of their union, declaring it is a democratic organization, operating upon the majority rule basis, while the CIO is not a democratic organization, but is a dictatorship, pure and simple, with the self-appointed national officers as dictators, refusing to allow the members a voice even in the amount of dues they must pay nor in the amount of the assessments levied against the rank and file of the CIO by the national officers.

Organizer Carter declared that the majority of the organizers and active leaders of the CIO are also active members of the communist party, and that the practices of both the communists and the CIO are undemocratic, and that operations of both belong to the dictatorship class. He cited the fact that when the commission which had been appointed by the CIO and the commission appointed by the A. F. of L. some months to work out a plan whereby the split in the ranks of labor might be eliminated, that these commissions had agreed upon a practical plan. But in stepped John L. Lewis, the speaker said, and put his big foot down upon the plan, thus averting a settlement of this issue. This one fact, Mr. Carter said, is sufficient to prove to any one that John L. Lewis is the sole boss of the CIO, and that the members of that organization are not allowed one single voice in its affairs.

Mr. Barrett traced the achievements of the American Federation of Labor, and declared that labor throughout the country owed its very advance in wages, its every improvement in working conditions and the shorter work days entirely to the efforts and influence of the American Federation of Labor. He said at the outset of his address that if there is any one place in all of America's activity where a man ought to be more honest than in all other places, and where truth should be told, it is in the field of labor leadership. Mr. Barrett urged his audience to call upon him for proof of any statement he made, and suggested that they call upon CIO speakers for proof of their statements.

"I refer particularly to the statement made in this vicinity by a CIO organizer," Mr. Barrett said, "concerning the A. F. of L. I am told that this CIOer said that the A. F. of L. would get the workers here into the union, and then divide the organization up into craft unions. That is not so, and the man who made the statement knows it is not so. You good men here working for the Tennessee Copper company were in the American Federation of Labor for a long time. You know that the A. F. of L. never mentioned to you that you ought to form craft unions. You had your one union here, and all of the employes belonged to it," he said.

"So it is with John Lewis' miners' union. It was chartered many years ago by the American Federation of Labor, and no thought was ever entertained or suggested by any one to split the miners' union up into craft unions," the speaker said. "I ask you to call upon me, and every other speaker who comes here, to furnish proof for the statements made to you."

Mr. Barrett read from the Congressional Record of 1924 sections from a report made to the senate committee by the United Mine Workers' investigating comittee, in which the Lewis report said the communists from Russia were trying to capture the United Mine Workers of America, and after that capture was made, to capture the labor movement, and then the government itself. "The very men whom John L. Lewis so severely condemned in that report are now the leaders in John L. Lewis' CIO movement," the speaker said. He related how the American Federation of Labor had stood as this nation's first line of defense against every attempt that has been made by foreign isms to destroy this free government and establish in its stead some kind of dictatorship. The socialists, he said, had tried to capture the American Federation of Labor, and then the I. W. W., and again the One Big Union, and once again the bolsheviki, each trying to usurp the powers of the A. F. of L.

"And now," said Barrett, "comes the CIO, with John L. Lewis in the lead, aided by CIO direcors such as John Brophy, director of organization of the CIO and a leading communist, and Harry Bridges, directing the CIO Seamen's union activities, who is an alien, and whom the government is now considering deporting to his native land, and others of like ilk and kind, all leaders in the CIO, trying to capture the American Federation of Labor.

"It cannot be done. I know that you good men want to be in the American labor organization in America which speaks for American workers. The American Federation of Labor, with its 104 international and national unions, its 49 state federations of labor, its 740 city central labor unions, its 714 city building and metal trades councils, its 1,600 local unions directly affiliated, and its more than 30,000 local labor unions affiliated through the internationals, all federated and merged into the great American Federation of Labor, constituting an influence and force for good which reaches into every nook and corner of this country. The A. F. of L. is an influence so strong and far-reaching, so deeply implanted in the hearts and souls of its four millions of members, that nothing but the end of time and the beginning of eternity can destroy it. I trust that you good men will, when your election comes around, vote overwhelmingly for the American Federation of Labor, thus coming back into the house of labor which you loved so well."


Volunteer
FRIDAY AND SATURDAY
Thrills! Romance! Singing! Dancing! Excitement! And Uncle Sam's Coast Guard Cracks Down on the . . .
'SEA RACKETEERS'
— WITH —
Weldon Heyburn—Jeanne Madden
Warren Hymer—Dorothy McNulty
Latest News—Thrilling Comedy
Sunday! "Come and Get It"


### Marshfield Firm Signs Plywood Workers' Pact

Marshfield, Ore. — The first signed contract ever entered into with a union by the International Cedar Division of the Evans Products company, has been secured by Plywood Workers' Local Union No 2621, A. F. of L. union chartered by the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America.

The agreement, arrived at after several weeks of negotiations, established the 40-hour work week, with time and a half for overitme, and seniority rights of present employes in making factory advancements.

A clause in the contract provides that new employes must become members of the union after a probationary period of 30 days, which makes the cedar division virtually a closed shop for the A. F. of L. union. The agreement has been widely hailed by federation friends throughout the Coos Bay district.

## Over Million Dollars Paid in 1937 in Old Age Benefit Lump-Sum Claims

WASHINGTON. — Payment of 53,237 lump-sum claims was made during the first year's operation of the Federal Government's old-age insurance system, to wage earners who had reached the age of 65 and the estates or relatives of those who had died, the Social Security Board reports. Each payment amounted to 3½ per cent of the total wages paid to the worker.

The money paid to claimants amounted to $1,277,516.28. The average payment was $24. Since the earlier months of the year, when the claims were for very small amounts, the average rose steadily until November when the average for the month was $27.76.

The end-of-the-year analysis of records shows that the claims paid ranged from $358, the amount paid to the estate of a man who had been receiving incomes from more than one job, to 10 cents. "The Bureau of Old-Age Insurance has exercised the same care, in the adjudication of small claims that it has in the case of claims for large amounts," said LeRoy Hodges, director.

He added that the claim for 10 cents was divided between the parents of a girl who had worked only one day in 1937—New Year's Day—when she became ill and died. Her father, inquiring at a field office as to a claim, was told that while of course it would be very small, the Government would, nevertheless, see to it that it was paid.

### IN THE NEWS
JUSTICE REED

Mr. Justice Stanley Forman Reed did not come to his new place on the supreme court with the universal acclaim which greeted the nomination of Justice Benjamin N. Cardozo; but on the other hand, he did not have to meet any of the furious antagonism which Justice Louis D. Brandeis encountered twenty-odd years ago, and Justice Hugo L. Black only the other day.

Justice Reed's appointment gave general satisfaction — and those who were not satisfied did not know quite what to say about it.

Three things about the new justice are likely to be overlooked. One, he served in the army in the World war. Two, he never was a judge before he became a supreme judge; but that has happened to a good many. Three, though he never was a public crusader for the new deal, he argued ten new deal cases before the supreme court; won eight of them, and lost two, the AAA and the sick chicken.

Several bits from his speeches are worth quoting. Here is one:

"The processes of government are not static. Our constitution was written in a period of crisis. It was not intended to formulate laws to meet conditions of the moment alone."

## A. F. OF L. TO QUIT I. F. T. U. IF RUSSIAN UNIONS ARE ADMITTED

Miami, Fla.—Opposition of the American Federation of Labor to communismwas emphasized by announcement of the federation's executive council that it would withdraw from the International Federation of Trade Unions if soviet Russian labor unions are admitted.

If the Russian unions are admitted, the A. F. of L. will "feel compelled to withdraw," President William Green said.

Pointing out that the Russian unions are not free unions in the sense that unionism is understood in democratic nations, Green said the Executive Council had authorized him to transmit the federation's views to Sir Walter Citrine, president of the International Federation of Trade Unions and secretary of the British Trades Union congress.

**Against Compromise With Reds.**

Green said the I. F. T. U. had refused to admit the Russian unions "for the time being," but not because of "the principle involved."

Declaring that Russian unions have no more freedom of action than official "labor" organizations in Italy, Germany and Austria, Green said:

"Organized labor in the United States is firmly committed to the maintenance of free trade unionism as well as of freedom on the political field. It has already suffered too much at the hands of advocates of the dictatorships to be blind to the dangers involved in any compromise with them."

**Other Council Decisions.**

Decisions of the council included:

An order sustaining Green's command to Contra Costa Central Trades council of Richmond, Cal., that it disassociate itself from all CIO connections. Green telegraphed Roland Watson, A. F. of L. representative in San Francisco, instructing him to immediately reorganize the council, which includes about fifty local unions in the California fruit belt.

Award of jurisdiction over inkmakers to the Printing Pressmen's union, upsetting a claim for such control by the Painters and Decorators.

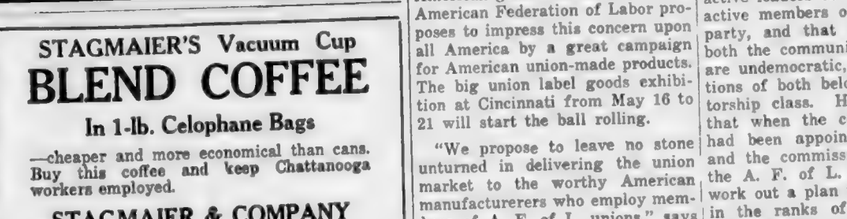
### 13 NEW STREAMLINE TRAINS.

San Francisco.—Addition of 12 new streamline trains has been announced by the Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railway company. They include seven powered with Diesel engines.

Steel has cut prices without slashing wages—a thing that was called impossible three years ago.

LOOK
Chattanooga Day Bargains
• See our display of Special Bargains for Chattanooga Days. See our new spring stock of decorative Better Sight Lamps. Don't miss our sale of greatly reduced table Lamps--selling during Chattanooga Days for only $2.00 each. Come in and look around!
Special Bargains In Used Appliances
Mixmaster was $22.50--now $14.95
Westinghouse Roaster was $38.00--now $22.50
Toastmaster was $16.00--now $12.95
Ivory Pin Up Lamp was $3.95-----now $2.95
and many other bargains
The Tennessee Electric Power Co.
Your Electric Service is a Development of Private Enterprise





Thursday - Friday - Saturday
FEBRUARY 24-25-26
Semi-Annual Event of
EXTRA VALUE SPRING MERCHANDISE
SPONSORED BY
RETAIL MERCHANTS ASSOCIATION OF CHATTANOOGA



GRANT-PATTEN'S
Dairy Products
Are Carefully Handled---Rigidly Inspected for Your Protection.
Milk, Butter, Cheese and Ice Cream Are Delivered to You Fresh Each Day From Our Modern Plant.
We Would Like to Serve You, Too
GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street
You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

MORE ABOUT

# SILK BOYCOTT

(Continued from Page 1)

think much of it myself. It's rather a short-sighted policy, it seems to me."

"Why," I ventured,

"It's hard times to start American business from it will depend. So why not a boycott on steel and coal from Pennsylvania?"

And that was the conversation of the most unusual [illegible] I [illegible] but I [illegible] was a [illegible].

**No Stockings Rule on Campus.**

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

**Permanent Public Works Program Asked.**

4. A permanent public works program consisting of constructing all

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

**Silk Hosiery Not Boycotted.**

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

RED TOP
EER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Vol. XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, FRIDAY, MARCH 4, 1938 Number 44

RIDE A UNION CAB
GREY LINE CABS
WITH
Union Drivers

## adicals Stage Manage llege "Boycott" Silk Hosiery

BY MARGARET PARK

n my efforts to unravel an incident appearing to be an indirect k on American business, I discovered that the majority of Vassar e students were opposed to an embargo on raw materials from and found that apparently only girls who were members of the ican Student Union participated in the Christmas stocking bonfire.

sting for the girl at once the prominent on campus and a er of the union, I found the r-in-chief of The Vassar Mis- News. She is a senior, 22, New York City and hopes to e a labor reporter.

er steak and sweet potatoes in wntown hotel that evening we ed the wages and hours bill, ployment relief, social equal- nd war. Out of 1,250 students, belong to the Vassar ASU er, while approximately 17 of group remained for the con- on.

blicity Man Staged the Show

re than 600 delegates, includ- Negroes, representing a mem- ip of 20,000 in colleges and schools in New York City, England states, middlewest- tates and a very few in the h and on the West coast at- the convention, held Decem- 27-31.

ny reliable sources revealed convention, though run by stu- s, was organized and handled nd the scenes by adults from ican Student Union head- ers in New York and that a York publicity man was pres- to stage and stress all dramatic es. Reporters from New York rs, the press associations and Daily Worker were on duty.

nouncing the Oxford pledge of year to abstain from all war, union adopted a single resolu- on peace. It urged American rship to name aggressors, embargoes on war materials, s and credits.

urned Hosiery Perhaps Was Rayon

nd they burned the silk stock- s. The feminine delegates were ured stripping off their hosiery htful faculty members thought were rayon) while young men

(Continued on third page)

## achinists Win At Armour & Co. Plant

ntentions of the CIO that it ld represent all workers in the sas City, Kans., plant of our & Company were over- d Thursday by the National r Relations Board and a cer- ation issued to the Internation- Association of Machinists, A. F. L., as the exclusive bargaining ncy for all machinists and help- employed by the firm at that t.

he United Packing House kers, a CIO affiliate, won a t-wide representation election e last August, but polled only vote among the machinists.

he NLRB said its certification he I. A. of M. was in line with ious decisions upholding the t of craft unions to represent r own members, if that is the n's wish, in plants where the r workers are represented by industrial-type organization.

Board Member Edwin S. Smith ented from the majority NLRB inion.

## STILL GOING UP!

Cincinnati. — Latest membership ures of the Hotel and Restau- nt Employes' International Al- nce and Bartenders' Interna- nal League of America show re- kable growth.

In 1934, 1935 and 1936, the union ed approximately 25,000 mem- s each year, or a total of 75,- 0 in the three-year period, Gen- al Secretary-Treasurer Robert B. esketh, reports.

"During 1937," he says, "we ed approximately 80,000, so that Jan. 1, 1938, we had a full up membership of more than ,000. Now wehave passed the 00,000 mark."

FOLLOWING FIRMS ARE FAIR SIGN SHOPS

| | |
|---|---|
| Southern Ad Company | 6-5621 |
| Paramount Display Craft | 6-9132 |
| Mountain City Sign Co. | 6-0813 |
| Acme Sign Shop | 6-9624 |
| M. H. Ortwein Signs | 6-1437 |
| Andler Sign Co. | 6-5563 |
| Allman Signs Co. | 6-5181 |
| W. E. Wyatt Signs | 7-1949 |

## IRON WORKERS START DRIVES FOR MEMBERS

### Brown Fence Co. Placed on Building Trades "Unfair" List.

"Bill" Everheart, business agent for Locals 384 and 526, Iron Workers, announced to The Labor World this week that a special drive for membership in unorganized steel fabrication and erecting plants in Chattanooga and vicinity is now in progress. Quite a bit of success has been attained so far, he said, and negotiations for contracts in some instances appear bright.

The Brown Fence company, according to building trades delegates, has been declared "unfair" by the building trades council.

## Senate Approves Relief Bill By Vote of 67 to 1

### Bailey, of North Carolina, Only Senator to Vote Against Measure.

Washington.—The senate passed the $250,000,000 emergency relief appropriation bill by a vote of 67 to 1, Bailey, of North Carolina, being the only unreconstructed reactionary. The bill must go to conference on account of some amendments, none of which are of the first importance.

Two big facts, of special interest to labor, are shown by the fortunes of this bill.

First, federal help in relief now is taken for granted. Only six years ago, President Hoover and his aides were insisting that relief was "purely a local issue," and that federal appropriations for that purpose would flout the constitution and "undermine American self-reliance." The best that congress could do then was to make the RFC loan the states money for relief.

**Work Relief Idea Strong.**

While now, an emergency relief bill, calling for only $50,000,000 less than was authorized to be loaned to the states, passes the house by a vote of 351 to 12 and the senate by 67 to 1.

Second, a very large part of the credit for this revolutionary change in attitude belongs to labor, which from 1930 on, bore the brunt of the fight to get the national government to recognize its plain human obligations.

It is clear, too, that work relief, which is provided for in the emergency bill, is so strong as to be in little danger from any efforts to substitute what used to be called the "dole." Here again, labor contributed a large part of the change.

**Proposed Amendments Beaten.**

Senator Bailey tried to amend the bill to provide that local agencies must provide from 20 to 25 per cent of the money required for WPA relief work. It was snowed under. The Woodrum amendment in the house, to allocate the money month by month, was knocked out in the senate.

Of the 23 negative votes in the house, 14 were cast by republicans and 9 by democrats, one from Maryland and the rest from farther south.

**AFL WINS 7, CIO 4**

The National Labor Relations Board issued certifications this week to unions which won recently held representation elections supervised by the board. Seven of them were won by A. F. of L. affiliates, and four by CIO unions.

## Cotton Stockins --- That's All

Here are three members of the American Students Union, stager of the "silk stocking bonfire" at Vassar College. Photograph reveals the difference in appearance between their cotton hosiery and the silk stockings worn by the vast majority of Vassar College and other college students, who frankly say, "We like silk" and prove their liking by wearing it. Margaret Park tells all about the bonfire and the left wing silk boycott attempt in a series of articles for ILNS based on first-hand investigation.

## Culinary Workers Elect New Slate For Next Year

### Louise Tinker Succeeds Mabee as Business Agent.

Local 574, Cooks and Waiters, had a busy time last Tuesday evening at the labor hall. They elected officers for the next twelve months, and here are the results:

J. B. Mattox is president, with R. E. Middlebrook serving as vice. Louise Harliss is financial secretary, and Antoin Awad banks the money as treasurer. Louise Tinker got two jobs—recording secretary and also business agent. Miss Tinker replaces Erskine Mabee. She is just about the most energetic and loyal member of the local (not reflecting on any others, of course).

Other officers: Marie Moore, warden, and delegates to Central Body, Louise Petty, Louise Harliss, Louise Tinker, Edna Brown, Antoin Awad, with alternates J. B. Mattox and R. E. Middlebrooks.

Mr. Mabee will have charge of the colored unit of the local.

## Resolution

In His infinite wisdom God has seen fit to call to his reward Mr. O. T. McCullough, father of our Brother O. T. McCullough; and,

Whereas, in his passing the community has lost a valuable citizen, one who was loved and cherished by all who knew him; therefore, be it

Resolved, That we extend to Brother O. T. McCullough and bereaved family our heartfelt sympathy; and be it further

Resolved. That a copy of these resolutions be sent to Brother McCullough and the bereaved family, a copy furnished The Labor World for publication, and a copy spread upon the minutes of our regular meeting.

JOHN T. COTTER,
MICHAEL J DRILION,
ERNEST E. BRANNON,
Committee.

## Birmingham Unions Report Fine Gains

Birmingham, Ala. — Organized workers here, particularly skilled crafts affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, have been successful in negotiating many new agreements with employers, bringing wage increases and other advantages to the workers.

Organization work in this territory, directed chiefly by S. E. Roper, A. F. of L. representative, has resulted in new locals being formed and established locals making substantial gains. Electrical workers especially are reported as faring well, having contracts covering work on several new plants now under construction.

## For First Time "Severance Pay" Is Given Here

### Five Guildsmen Laid Off by News—They Get Paid for It.

New labor history was made in Chattanooga last week when for the first time a local union received benefits for its members in the form of pay when laid off in order to carry them over while securing new employment.

For many years the labor movement has contended that when a worker is deprived of employment through no fault of his own, such employe should be given a certain amount of pay to tide him over the period of time necessary to secure new jobs.

Last week the Chattanooga News reduced its personnel. In the reduction five members of the Guild were laid off. One of the members received approximately $350. The other four received a total of about $150.

This is called "severance pay" and is based on years of service with the employer.

The Guild is affiliated with the CIO, but was organized originally with an AFL charter. The local unit stayed with its international when it voted to withdraw from the AFL and go CIO.

## Beich Candy Company Signs Union Contract

Bloomington, Ill. — The strike against the Paul F. Beich Candy Company here, called a number of weeks ago by Local No. 342, Bakery and Confectionery Workers International Union, following the refusal of the company to renew its contract with the union, was successfully terminated when the company signed an agreement recognizing Local No. 342 as the exclusive bargaining agency for all members of the union employed in the Bloomington plant of the company.

The agreement provided a 44-hour work week, with a minimum hourly wage rate of 40 cents for men and 37½ cents for women.

The sympathy of the public was with the workers throughout the strike. The mayor and the city attorney of Bloomington exercised their good offices in bringing about a settlement of the controversy by the negotiations of the agreement.

The strike and the agreement affected more than 200 candy workers.

Q.—How old must a person be to join the navy, and how much must he weigh? D. G., Greeneville.

A.—He must be at least 17 years old, weigh 115 pounds, and be 5 feet 4 inches tall. For more detailed information, write the Naval Recruiting Office, Room 313, Postoffice, Knoxville, Tenn.

## *Elevator Builders Renew Agreement With Pay Boost*

### City Continues to Be Completely Unionized in This Respect.

V. W. Hallmark, business representative for Local 77, Elevator Constructors, reported this week that the local had just completed negotiations with their elevator construction and maintenance employers for a new contract.

The new agreement carries with it a nice increase in pay, with continuation of the rules and regulations affecting working conditions.

According to Mr. Hallmark, "this vicinity continues to be 100 per cent organized in our craft, and as usual, there exists the finest feeling of good-will and harmony between our employers and ourselves that has existed for many, many years."

## *AFGE President To Speak Here Saturday Night*

### Charles I. Stengle and Vice-President H. E. Smith Strengthening Unit.

Mr. Charles I. Stengle, president of the American Federation of Government Employes, and Vice-President Harold E. Smith will visit Chattanooga this coming Saturday to address the local AFGE unit in Judge Miller's courtroom at 7:30 p.m.

Several visitors will come from Knoxville to hear these high officials of the AFL government employes' national organization, and it is hoped that many local unionists will avail themselves of the opportunity to hear them.

## *Nat. Biscuit Co. Goes Union In Chattanooga*

Official communication received from Local 149, Bakery and Confectionery Workers of Memphis, inform us that all products sold in Chattanooga made by the National Biscuit company, excepting "Ritz" crackers, are union made.

National Biscuit company products sold here are made in Memphis under signed union agreements.

## *Employers Must Report Wages*

Nashville.—Failure of employers to report the wages of their workers is responsible for delays in releasing benefit payment checks to unemployed claimants in a considerable number of casts, according to a statement issued by the executive offices of the division of unemployment compensation today.

"In justice to the vast majority of Tennessee employers, who have responded to the spirit and letter of the law and in view of our responsibility to the unemployed workers of this state, we intend to invoke the penalties provided under the law in all cases of delinquency henceforth coming to our attention," F. G. Scott, director of the division, stated.

"No employer should assume he is not liable under the law," Mr. Scott added. "It is required that, regardless of the number of individuals employed, every employer in Tennessee shall file with the division an initial report from which we determine whether or not he is subject to the provisions of the law. This report is very simple and requires only a few moments of time to prepare. Forms may be obtained by writing to the Nashville office or upon application to any field adviser, offices of the latter are at Memphis, Jackson, Nashville, Tullahoma, Chattanooga, Cookeville, Knoxville and Johnson City."

The statement also referred to the fact that there are now "seventy-five thousand claimants for unemployment benefits scattered throughout Tennessee and surely everyone should be aware of the fact that there is a law providing for a system of unemployment compensation in this state."

## Running!

SENATOR BERRY

## *House Committee Favors Draft For Labor in Wartime*

### Measure Aimed at Profiteering, Now Frank Plan to Conscript Workers.

AUTHORIZE WAGE FIXING

### Hardest Blow Ever Struck at Unions, Says Maverick; Predicts Bitter Battle.

The way was open this week for what may be one of the major engagements of the session of congress, when the House military affairs committee, in a secret session, decided to report next Wednesday legislation calling for universal conscription during wartime.

Until a few days ago the bill masqueraded as a plan to take the profits out of war. This pretense, however, is no longer made by its supporters. They have written into the measure provisions to draft workers not only as soldiers, but for industrial service as well.

Whoever administers the act can determine when, where and for whom a worker may work, and what wages he shall receive. On the other hand, there is not a syllable in the bill that will in any manner interfere with profiteering by munitions and other manufacturers.

**Fight in Committee**

Behind the closed doors of the committee room a bitter battle was staged, forecasting what will happen in the House and Senate when the measure is opened for debate.

Tempers were frayed and bitter criticism was hurled at Congressman Maury Maverick (Dem., Tex.) and Congressman Paul J. Kvale (F.-L., Minn.) when they denounced the proposal for a betrayal of workers and also of American soldiers who fought and died in the World War.

Chairman Andrew J. May (Dem., Ky.), who has attached his name to the bill, was reported to have heatedly declared that outright conscription had been adopted because the committee was tired of having "labor and pacifists" dictating the terms of the legislation.

**Strong Minority Report**

The only offense committed by labor has been its vigorous protest against the attempt to incorporate the industrial conscription provision in a peace-time bill that is ostensibly to be used only in the event of an emergency.

Maverick and Kvale told the committee that they were preparing a minority report and indicated that it would "blow off the roof."

The fact that the conscription bill is to be considered ahead of the big navy measure means that it will be the center of the whole defense issue, which is now agitating Congress, Maverick said, and added:

"If the May bill should be approved, which God forbid, it will be the end of labor unions and free labor. Our workers will be reduced to the status of peons, while manufacturers will be free to profiteer to their heart's content."

Patronize Our Advertisers

# Berry Announces Will Make Race for United States Senate

### President of Pressmen's International Union to Run on Sensible Platform in Democratic Primary.

United States Senator George L. Berry, of Pressmen's Home, yesterday formally announced his candidacy for election to the seat in the senate he now holds by appointment of Gov. Bordon Browning.

The junior Tennessee senator submitted his candidacy subject to the action of the state democratic primary scheduled for next August.

"This announcement," Senator Berry stated, "contemplates my entry into the democratic primaries of this state for the nomination of that party."

Pointing to his fidelity to President Franklin Roosevelt during his incumbency in the White House, Senator Berry said, "I pay my most respectful compliment to the president," and added that he has been "my personal friend before I was the president of two corporations, many capacities during his first and second administrations."

If returned to the senate, Berry said he would give "whole-hearted cooperation" to any "sound program looking to the restoration of tranquility, stability and prosperity in industry and agriculture." Senator Berry said that he is "by no sense a politician," and therefore predicated his candidacy "before the proposition of what I know of industry and of agriculture in

(Continued on Page 5)

## *Typo Answers Attack Made By Unknown*

### "Unemployed Man" Says Union to Blame for Unemployment.

A "vox pop" writer, signing himself as "Unemployed man," wrote a letter last week to the Chattanooga News which took an unwarranted crack at the Typographical union, but which was ably answered by H. Clay Timmons, a member of Chattanooga Typographical union.

The "unknown," evidently not believing what he was writing, would not sign his name. His letter follows:

FROM AN UNEMPLOYED MAN

Editor the Nsw:

Many newspapers blame the present administration in Washington for the continued unemployment. Yet the newspapers too are responsible in a great measure for the widespread unemployment in this country.

Here are the facts about the most important factor and basic cause of depression. For an illustration let us take the printing industry. During the past ten years the excessive high cost of material and union labor has forced hundreds of newspapers and publishing plants to consolidate, or quit the business, with

(Continued on 'age 5)

## Boilermakers Win In Long Fight for Pact

Beaumont, Texas.—Signing of an agreement last week between the Petroleum Iron Works Company and the International Brotherhood of Boilermakers ended a long controversy there regarding union recognition.

The pact, negotiated by J. N Davis, assistant international president of the Brotherhood, grants exclusive representation rights to the union for all men of that craft employed in the firm's fabricating shop here.

Early last year the union sought an agreement when it had 88 per cent of the company's boilermakers and helpers enrolled. The management, however, insisted on a certification from the National Labor Relations Board and a series of long delays which ensued held up consumation of an agreement until last week.

## *Open-Close Bill Passes First Step By City Commish*

### Long Hours for Groceries and Meat Markets May Be Clipped.

Presented by Senator Fletcher Maggart, retailers and employers, an ordinance went through first reading in city commission last Tuesday which calls for definite hours for doing business by grocery stores and meat markets.

The ordinance would limit the hours to 7 o'clock in the morning and 6 in the evening, with special provision for holidays.

Reason for the attempt to regulate the hours is because of the policy of some groceries insisting upon staying open from 5 in the morning until 11 at night. Such places of business, by their action, force many of the reasonable business men to stay open also.

The ordinance also provides for personal inspection of employes and regulation of sanitation in the stores.

Central Labor union has indorsed the measure.

## *KNOX. EDITOR TO VISIT US SATURDAY*

### W. Clay McKenzie, of Labor News, Will Attend AFGE Sessions.

Saturday morning, March 5, Chattanooga unionists will entertain some visitors. The occasion is the visit of representatives of the American Federation of Government Employes of the TVA area, who will meet with local units. Besides other delegates from the Knoxville TVA, W. Clay McKenzie, editor of the Knoxville Labor News, will accompany them.

Brother McKenzie, it is hoped, will have enough time to gossip and chat with many of his Chattanooga friends. He is doing a swell job of "labor editing" in Knoxville, and is gaining southside recognition for both appearance and news matter in his columns.

## Machinists Sign 14 More New Pacts

Union agreement with 14 more companies in nine different cities were negotiated last week by the International Association of Machinists. All provided for wage increases, some adding as much as $2.404 a day to the members' pay envelopes. Cities from which the agreements were reported are Seattle, Milwaukee, Cincinnati, Toledo, Newport, Ky., Princeton, Ind., Bloomington, Ill., and Methuen, Mass.

No civilization, however splendid, can stand up against the social resentments and class conflicts which follow a silly misdistribution of wealth, labor and leisure.—George Bernard Shaw.

Patronize Our Advertisers

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 10, 1921.

FRIDAY, MARCH 4, 1938

## NOT PRINTED IN TENNESSEE

Reprint from "Memphis Master Printer."

(The following item from the trade bulletin of the Master Printers of Memphis is so interesting to Tennesseans that we feel it will bear reputation.—Editor's note.)

The new thing which we have learned [illegible] unemployment [illegible] the printing industry in Tennessee. The printers of Memphis are glad just as they are in Nashville and throughout the country, and some of the employers are eligible now for [illegible] but we understand it has been rejected as yet. And upon further investigation we find that the book and job printing of Memphis alone [illegible] like $1,000.00 in unemployment compensation contributions during the year 1937; and yet in spite of the amount contributed by this trade and the number who are living off on account of the lack of work comes through the mail last month from the division of unemployment compensation at Nashville, the prescribed forms and notices to be used in connection with applications, and the imprint indicates that the work was not even put printed by Tennessee printers, which would have resulted to an extent some of the unemployment, but was printed in the far-off state of New York.

Is it not possible that the unfairness of such a procedure be presented in the right way to the proper authorities in order to avoid its recurrence in the future?

## *Wire-Twisters*

R H Duncan, who is located at Pikeville, spent the week-end in Chattanooga.

• • •

Some of the brethren have been remarking of getting the fishing tackle out for inspection.

• • •

Looks like Red Bank might annex Chattanooga. They are about to start another new building out here. I hear it will be a fruit dispensary.

• • •

This has been moving season for the [illegible] Company, having moved a cold furnace out on Rossville and is now at 611 East Eleventh street.

Chattanooga Plumbing [illegible] now at No. 2 South Market street.

Curtis Bell [illegible] is now at 217 West Seventh street.

• • •

We understand that one of the publishers of [illegible] has bounced of late [illegible].

• • •

The new address is the Red Bank Baptist church was a fair one.

• • •

I. D. Vaughn was [illegible] but is now recovering.

• • •

Looks as [illegible] be a Cole affair [illegible] of the [illegible] If you have been using the better come up and see about it.

• • •

Thank the good union labor review by Labor Temple was good. Hope to see it again.

• • •

Hunnicutt Radio and Sound Service at 217 West Seventh has all union radio repairmen.

# *A. F. of L. Wage and Hour Bill Supported by Congressman Fish*

### Federal Board With Dictatorial Power Over Workers and Lower Minimum Wages for the South Than for the North Opposed by New York Representative.

Washington.—The American Federation of Labor wage and hour bill, providing minimum wages and uniform maximum hours for workers throughout the United States, the enforcement of these provisions to be in the hands of the federal department of justice instead of in a federal board, was supported by Representative Hamilton Fish, of New York, in a radio address here over the network of the Mutual Broadcasting system.

Declaring that he was "absolutely opposed to legislation that creates more bureaucratic boards or puts the control of wages and hours under some cabinet officer to administer by use of government orders," Mr. Fish said "the principle involved in the pending wage and wages legislation is the same whether the board (to administer the wage and hour law) is composed of five members or one. It is merely the difference between tweedledee and tweedledum. Any board, particularly one empowered to make discriminations as to wages and hours in different sections of the country, means more bureaucracy, more administration agents, more regimentation, and more government by executive and bureaucratic orders.

"I would welcome," the New York congressman continued, "uniform federal legislation in order to prevent the exploitation of men, women and children under sweatshop hours and wages. If the congress is to legislate for the benefit of our wage-earners, let us do so by passing a uniform law establishing minimum wages and maximum hours throughout the country.

**Lauds A. F. of L. Bill.**

"I am in favor of the bill proposed by Mr. William Green, in behalf of the American Federation of Labor, which by legislation and legislation alone sets up uniform minimum wages standards of $16 a week and maximum hours of 40 a week for American labor. I believe such legislation can be written on a constitutional basis, and I do not believe that a minimum wage of $16 per week is too high to adopt throughout the length and breadth of the nation.

"I say to the employers of labor in the south, if you are not paying $16 per week I know of no sound reason why you should not do so. I have factories and sweatshops in my district—likewise the home district of the president—that pay only $10 and $12 per week. I know of other districts in the north in which the pay is less, sometimes as low as $6 a week.

"I want to do away with that kind of inhumanity to man, and put an end to such intolerable conditions which affect adversely the health, the welfare, and the very lives of underpaid and undernourished American citizens.

**Wage Differentials Opposed.**

"It is utterly unfair to discriminate against the textile or other industries in New England, New York and in the north and east generally, by permitting a differential in minimum wages for southern states. That would merely mean that northern industries would be forced, by unfair competition, to move into those states where the differential existed.

"The problem of establishing maximum wage and maximum hour standards can only be properly, honestly and fairly solved by uniform legislation. Naturally, there will have to be many exceptions, such as messenger boys, bootblacks, domestic servants and farm help, and those who receive food and board.

"It is the duty of the congress to hold hearings and to write sound and constructive legislation that will provide a square deal for our underpaid wage-earners in the north as well as the south.

"I want to prevent the exploitation of American labor, and especially women and children, from sweatshop wages and hours in our factories, shops and mines.

"If any country is worth living in it is our own. But how can it continue to be worth living in if one-third of our labor live on wages that are inadequate and do not provide sufficient pay to properly feed their families, to house them, to clothe them, and to give them a fair chance in life?"

January payrolls are 12.1 per [illegible] below those of December, [illegible] January employment is [illegible] per cent below that of December. As usual, the worker is being taxed for the expenses of the recession.

Monopoly has gone too far in price fixing, and vengeance is at hand. Nothing happened when prices were fixed on more than half the articles which the ordinary consumer uses. Nothing happened when the government got sixteen bids on cement, identical to a cent. But when they conspire to fix the price of golf balls—look out!

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

Ho hum. Why do new business agents have alarm clocks that go off early in the morning? Get back down to earth, Louise, the Cook and Waiters column must be written. My stars! now that is right, so here you are.

• • •

Marie Moore came to Chattanooga from Huntsville, Ala. She has been in the restaurant work for three and a half years. Miss Moore is of the athlete type and her favorite sports are skating and horseback riding. Her favorite food—lobsters. This attractive blond waitress is employed at George's place on East Eighth street.

• • •

Good morning.
But, no, he doesn't speak.
Who?

Philip H. Sweet, owner of the Sweet Electric company. Mr. Sweet is a daily patron of the Glasgow Tavern. Doesn't Mr. Sweet know what a picket is? Has he never seen one before?

• • •

One John Public reminded us the other night that we had failed to write something about the Home Plate the past week. Ladies and gentlemen, let us remind you once again that the Home Plate is non-union. They employ non-union cooks and waiters.

Plans for the colored dance to be given at an early date are going forward in leaps and bounds. Erskine Mabee reports that the tickets are going like wild fire. This dance will be given at the Silver Moon dance hall.

• • •

Joe Awad's City lunch on Main street is union.

• • •

Let's ramble through some of our union restaurants to see who of our friends are visiting there. Our first stop will be at the O. K. lunch. There we find Harold Brown, one of the carpenters. He's wrapping himself around a sandwich. Next we go to Bradley & Bandy's and in this popular union drug sotre we see two popular members of the Culinary Workers, Louise Petty and Louise Harliss. From there we go to George's place. Everybody and his brother is there, our editor, motion picture operator A. C. Kamin, Raymond Burke, watchman of the Bakers' and Confectionery Workers' treasury; Stanton Smith, of the Teachers, and any number of pressmen. Now we go on a jaunt out to the Spanish Garden and there's W. F. Strickland, Sr., minus his overalls. Why? Well, "Strick" says that he is a gentleman now since he has willed his job to his successor, Homer Eades. Both these members of organized labor are Brewery Workers. "Strick" has been a member of organized labor for some thirty years or more and now after all these years he has done away with those overalls (Lee's) and was dressed in his Sunday best. Right now we must get back to our meeting.

## Gold Miners Win Cut In Hours, Better Pay

Modesto, Calif.—An A. F. of L. union of gold miners, through effective organization followed by negotiation with operators, have succeeded in working out a new agreement bringing many advantages to these workers.

The work week, formerly averaging 60 hours or more, has been set at 48 hours. The men will also get a week's vacation with half the former seven day's pay, something entirely new in the industry, and regarded as a start toward further gains. Also, three holidays, instead of two as formerly, are recognized by the operators.

## NEW SLAVE CLASS

(From Erie Observations. The Labor Union, Dayton, O.)

A number of industrial concerns require that employes take a physical examination when they are called back to work. As a result many are denied the opportunity to return to work because of physical defects.

Physical examinations in themselves are desirable and in a society properly organized to care for the workers, such examinations would cause no special hardship. However, the present practical result of such examinations is the throwing of men on to the human scrap heap. In a way it would appear that a sort of slave class is being formed which can be discriminated against and utilized to keep wages down, much in the same fashion that the negro people are used.

Except that instead of color being the mark which identifies them, this group is made up of workers over 40 years of age or with certain physical defects such as high blood pressure, loss of an eye or fingers. Apparently because of insurance regulations, it has become difficult for such men to find employment and they are forced to remain on whatever job they may be lucky enough to hold and at whatever wage the employer desires to give them.

## Conciliation Settles Toledo Labor Disputes

Toledo, Ohio. — Both employes and employers made greater use of the "Toledo Plan" of dealing with labor disputes by conciliatory methods in 1938 than in either of the two previous years of its existence, a report filed by Edmund Ruffin, director of the board, reveals.

Ninety-five disputes, affecting 11,866 workers, were given attention by the board last year. Fourteen strikes and one lock-out were settled and 14 disputes settled by the board. Since its creation, in July, 1935, when it was set up by Edward F. McGrady, then Assistant secretary of labor, the Toledo Industrial Peace Board has settled 138 disputes, directly affecting 23,372 workers.

"The Toledo Plan," as the work of the Toledo Industrial Peace Board is often called, is a voluntary get-up, without legal status. Settlement of labor disputes is undertaken only be one of three approaches: the director of the board may offer his services, a labor group may ask for advice, or an employer can submit a request for mediation. No hard and fast procedure has been established. The director normally meets jointly with employer and employer representatives, secures an understanding of the dispute and seeks a method of settlement suited to the individual case.

Notwithstanding the number of cases handled, the Toledo Industrial Peace Board operated last year on a budget of only $6,950.

Of the 95 cases handled last year, cases were adjusted during the first 10 months of 1937, 58 of them without strikes or lock-outs, although 28 strikes had been threatened. The director of the board contends that most of the strikes which came to the attention of the board during the year could have been settled peacefully by earlier consultation with the board.

## Building Service Unit Gains 40,000 Members

Forty thousand workers have been organized by the Building Service Employes International Union and 48 new charters issued during the past year, according to an announcement by Paul David, international secretary-treasurer of the union. One hundred and seventy-two locals are now affiliated with the international organization.

In making this revelation of remarkable growth in membership, Mr. David announced, from the headquarters of the union in Chicago, the negotiations of a closed shop agreement by the Building Service Employes and the Fox West Coast Agency Corporation, which owns a large chain of theatres in California. Charles Hardy, international vice-president, was in charge of the negotiations with the Fox Theatre management. The contract was one of the largest ever finalized by the union.

The satisfactory labor relations between a San Francisco affiliate of the Building Service Employes and the Fox Theatre management in San Francisco were reported as having been an important element in the negotiations which resulted in all Fox Theatres in California being included in the agreement.

A wage scale of $6 a day, a five-day week and an eight-hour day are called for in the agreement for San Francisco theatres. In other California communities Building Service Employes secured an hourly wage rate of 52 cents, an eight-hour day and a six-day week. The agreement increased their wages by about 22 per cent, and shortened the work day by one to two hours and the work week by one day.

The International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employes and Moving Picture Machine Operators, with which the Fox Theatre management has an agreement, supported the Building Service Employes Union in organizing the Fox employes, most of whom are janitors.

## LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Tak, tak and some tut, tuts—had to miss the square dance that the Label League gave Saturday night. And everybody says they had such a good time, too. Of course, I don't know how to square-dance, but would like to have tried it once. There were more than 200 people there, according to reports, and it was fun for all of them.

• • •

Was I embarrassed yesterday when I got home? The littlest little boy had saved two nickels out of his "allowance" and we spent about half an hour in the dime store letting him select what he wanted with his money. Well, he finally ended up with a toy wrist watch and a harmonica and proudly showed him to his daddy. It turned out that one was made in Germany and the other in Japan. Wow! Did that little boy's mother get rebuked in no uncertain terms? There was no defense, either, because I knew better and just "forgot."

• • •

Maybe some of the rest of you need a reminder, too—have you been buying that good, Rich-Maid union-made coffee lately? Don't forget that every time you get a pound of it you not only get good coffee and help all organized labor, but you also help the local label league. Mr. Crosby (local coffee manager) has turned in quite a nice sum to the label league through the percentage received on the coffee, tea and baking powder. Two union men from up in East Tennessee were at our house last week-end and were very much interested in the union-made coffee we gave them for dinner.

• • •

And do you need reminding that The Vogue has union-labeled Phoenix hose? (Mr. Sanford Be[illegible] take note.)

• • •

Surely have been missing [illegible] Mrs. Archie Underwood [illegible] seven weeks is a long time [illegible] sick. But she is up and about [illegible] and will soon be helping the [illegible] league out—with all that pep [illegible] has.

• • •

One final reminder this [illegible] do you buy your milk from a [illegible] dairy? Grant-Patten is union [illegible] know.

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
1265 Market Street
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard — 3508 Seventh Ave.
Rossville Yard — Lake Ave.
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only white drivers

WE BUY, SELL AND TRADE
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash--La Fayette--Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1243
218 East Main St.
SELL US YOUR CAR

Building Supplies . . .
Hardware . . . . Tools
. . . . Sporting Goods
LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE
HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN
"LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE"
511 Market Street
CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.

Brown's Booterie
GLEAMING Black patent
For early Spring . . . new successes. These exquisite shoes in gleaming patent leather. Also in navy blue and British Tan Calfskin.
Union Made
$6.95
Handbag elegance in gleaming patent. Silk lined and luxuriously fitted.
$1.00
Mail Orders Filled Promptly
BROWN'S BOOTERIE
727 MARKET STREET

The last word in WALL DECORATION
IMPERIAL Washable WALLPAPERS
WE HAVE NEW Imperial Washable Wallpapers to please every taste...in the smart colors that set the style in home decoration. All Imperial papers are guaranteed washable and fast to light. Also, they are priced to suit you.
Ask Your Paperhanger or Decorator for Imperial Washable Wallpaper
SHERWIN-WILLIAMS
828 Broad Street
Phone 6-1267
PHONE US • WE DELIVER

GOOD DINNERS
STEAKS
always the best quality food and best cooking
BEER
LOWE'S
122 East Tenth Street

These Cabs are Nonunion
BLUE CAB, DE LUXE, RAINBOW
Taxicab Local 594

RICE BROS.
TWO USED CAR STORES
234 and 238 East Main Street
LOOK THESE OVER!
1929 Ford Coach ..... $ 85
1931 Chevrolet Coach, A-1 ..... 150
1932 Chevrolet Coach ..... 225
1932 Ford V-8 Sedan ..... 175
1933 Plymouth De Luxe Coach ..... 250
1933 Chevrolet 6 w. w. Sedan ..... 275
1934 Chevrolet Coach, A-1 ..... 275
1935 Ford V-8 Coach, like new ..... 300
1936 Chevrolet Coach, A-1 ..... 395
1936 Chevrolet four-door Sedan ..... 475
1937 Plymouth Touring Sedan ..... 595
Best Place to Buy a Used Car.
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Ave. 6-5188

ASH WOOD
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
BLEND COFFEE
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
137 MARKET St. 2310 McCALLIE AVE.

USE
Orient Flour
For Fine Biscuit and Cake

Drink Grant-Patten's Safe Milk
For Health . . . Vigor . . . Economy
Regulate your diet in the knowledge that Milk is Food—Milk is a balancer of your diet—It restores your energy, preserves your health, prolongs life.
GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY (INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street
You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

## MORE ABOUT ILK BOYCOTT

(Continued from Page 1)

f their silk shirts and threw
pposedly for sweet peace's
on smouldering flames.

er a brief discussion of the
ction, the young editress
the conversation back to
ployment. She opposes the ad-
ration cutting down on relief
grounds it is increasing and
no time to stop it.

en how can you demand boy-
which will force hundreds of
ds of silk workers on the
and add to the unemploy-
situation?"

silk mills can easily turn
pindles to lisle," she said.

t not without an outlay of
l and laying off of thousands
kers for a period of time."

**s Not Held Among Warlike Nations**

ptly she turned to the
and hours bill which she
ports teeth and then reiter-
thread running through the

conversation, the ASU's opposition to the Fascist governments.

She stated they were opposed to all war-like nations, namely Italy, Germany, rebel Spain—and "Russia?" I mentioned. She flinched noticeably and offered doubtfully, "Well, it hasn't done anything yet."

Later at luncheon with a representative group of the Vassar ASU chapter, the five girls outlined the purposes of the union, this time pointing to social equality which they translated as equal educational opportunities for the Negro and all needy students.

**Idea of Public College Jolts Them**

"Why not," I said, wondering how they would react when the plan was placed on a personal basis, "Why not advocate a system of public colleges having 16 grades of public school instead of the present 12, and do away with the snobbery or inferiority caused by scholarships?"

They were distinctly jolted.

The group, included the president of the Social Problems Club, chairman of the peace committee, and one who next year will be the paid financial director of the union at New York headquarters.

All of them work on the college paper, are interested specifically in economics and politics and plan to be social workers or reporters, while one hopes to be connected with Photo-History magazine which advertises extensively through The Student Advocate, published by the union.

**Small Group Guides Boycott**

They were extremely attractive young women, in appearance and personality. They are intelligent with unusually active minds and are similar to thousands of other progressive thinking youngsters in the colleges throughout the states in that their views are not yet balanced by practical experience.

So it appears the boycott against silk or Japanese raw products originates in New York and that any activity at Vassar centers around a very small group of students engaged in putting out the bi-weekly college paper. Three, perhaps four, are conscious of where and how their communistic theories originate.

But why did the college authorities permit the American Student Union to convene at Vassar?

## Bus Drivers Win Pay Boost in Fort Worth

Fort Worth, Tex.—The Motor Coach Employes' union has secured a second 10 per cent increase in wages in a new agreement recently signed with the Bowen Motor Coach Lines. A previous six-month agreement had also granted a 10 per cent increase. The new contract is for a year.

About 200 workmen employed throughout Texas by the Bowen concern benefit by the agreement won by the A. F. of L. union.

## *Labor Is Firmly Opposed to Further Bureaucratic Federal Control of Wages and Hours, Green Declares*

### A. F. of L. Head, Clarifying Stand on Proposed Legislation, Scores Regional Differentials and Asks Simple Measure to Fix Uniform Wage-Hour Standards Throughout Nation.

Washington.—As the house labor committee resumed consideration of proposed wage and hour legislation, President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor, issued a statement reaffirming the federation's opposition to a federal wage board or a federal wage administrator with broad powers.

The statement, designed to make plain beyond the possibility of dispute, the A. F. of L. stand on wage and hour legislation, declared for a wages and hours standard to be applied to the whole country. Regional or other differentials were vigorously opposed.

"We are against any bill delegating sweeping administrative powers to a federal wage board or a federal administrator," Mr. Green said. He continued:

"We see no need for setting up cumbersome government machinery for the enforcement of fair minimum wage and maximum hour standards.

**Differentials Opposed.**

"Labor and industry must be protected from a new tidal wave of bureaucratic regulations which would of necessity follow the establishment of a federal board or a federal administrator. Our laws should be made simple, understandable, enforceable and inescapable.

"President Roosevelt repeatedly has stated in public speeches that he regards this country as an economic whole. This attitude fully supports the position of the American Federation of Labor in opposing establishment of geographical differentials in the proposed wage and hour bill.

"After all, such legislation is an attempt to lift working conditions in oppressed and sweated industries to minimum standards of decency. There is no sound economic excuse for permitting employers in any section of the country to cut below such standards. That means permitting them to depress the entire American standard of living.

**For Government Protection.**

"The American Federation of Labor believes there should be government protection of workers in sweated and oppressed industries for workers who lack the benefits and collective bargaining power that come with self-organization.

"For this reason, the American Federation of Labor submitted to the last special session of congress a model wage and hour bill. The provisions of this measure were clear-cut and uniform throughout. It required no federal board or administrator to make it effective.

"This law simply established minimum wage and maximum hour rates for the entire country. It provided quick punishment for violations through prosecution of violators in the federal courts by the justice department. Essentially that was all there was to it. No more is needed for an effective law.

**Labor to Submit New Draft.**

"Believing such a law would increase purchasing power, stimulate industrial production, reduce unemployment and prove helpful to the underprivileged groups whose lot the administration is anxious to improve, the American Federation of Labor will submit a new draft to the house labor committee in a short time. The measure will incorporate the fundamental principles of the federation's original bill with only some minor modifications. We trust congress will see fit to adopt it."

## WAR and DEMOCRACY

**By DR. CHARLES STELZLE**

**Executor Director, Good Neighbor League.**

Samuel Gompers repeatedly said to the delegates attending the annual conventions of the American Federation of Labor that "never again will the workers of America go out to shoot down their fellow-workers in other lands in order to satisfy the ambitions of their rulers, no matter who they may be." And no part of his annual message met with heartier response than this declaration against war.

Then came the World war, with its challenge to "save the world for democracy." Few of us resisted this appeal. Gompers himself did his "bit" in that conflict. Organized labor as a whole rallied to the "call to arms," because democracy is one of its fundamental principles. And if it should ever happen that our country was threatened by any other power, the workers would again come to the defense of the United States.

But—let no one be deceived by the illusion that war makes for democracy. The last great war brought with it some of the worst dictatorships in history.

If another war should arise, all the nations engaging in it would immediately be placed in the hands of dictators, large and small—even in our own country. Democracy, in many of our relationships and privileges, would vanish. And after the war is over, shreds of it may slowly reappear. In some of the countries involved it would vanish completely.

It is possible that the object attained by such a war might prove to be worth the sacrifice of our democracy, but it is a question whether any nation which engaged in the World war won any particular or any permanent advantages.

However, we are thinking about the subject of democracy, both during and after war. That which Americans cherish above everything else—coupled with liberty—would receive some pretty hard jolts. Therefore, before we commit ourselves to war—any war—let's count the cost. Not simply in the terms of lives and money, but in the loss of democracy.

Let's admit that some wars in the past have won democracy for the people. But let us consider the whole question in the light of the political and economic situation throughout the world today. There never was such a time. And then let's look back over the last twenty years. It doesn't look so good for democracy, and we may be sure that war will not improve it.

Q.—Is there some kind of record book in a county courthouse which gives the addresses of persons living in the county? S. W., Cullooka, Tenn.

A.—The only record is the tax books in the trustee's office, which gives only names of property owners and county districts in which the property is owned.

* * *

Q.—What birds live the longest?

A.—Some parrots and ravens have been reported to have lived 100 years.

## REPORTER FINDS WAGE EXPLOITATION RIFE THROUGHOUT SOUTHERN TERRITORY

Philadelphia.—The Philadelphia Record is publishing a series of articles which show why so many congressmen and senators from the south are opposed to minimum wage laws. The Record sent a reporter, Leeds Moberley, to spend five weeks traveling through the south, talking with everybody—workers included, examining mill villages, collecting pay envelopes. It is the same kind of work that the ILNS did in the tobacco districts several years ago, but covers a wider field.

Mr. Moberley found:

Men working nine hours a day in sawmills for $1 a day.

Women working in garment factories for much less than that.

**No Cash For Workers.**

Men and women working for weeks without seeing a nickel of cash, because the company store took all their small earnings.

Mill villages that an up-to-date farmer would hardly use for pig styes.

Here is the attached stub of a man's payroll check for two weeks:

| | |
|---|---|
| Payroll | $11.55 |
| Rent | $2.80 |
| Doctor | .80 |
| Advances | 1.00 |
| Social security | .12 |
| Coal | 1.75 |
| Store | 5.70 |

"I jest reckoned I wouldn't bother to cash it," the man told the Record reporter.

**Southern Labor Efficient.**

In a sweatshop dress factory in Mississippi, Moberley found an experienced seamstress getting as little as $8.90 for a half-month's full time work.

"The reason we came down here," said the manager of a factory which had moved south from a northern state, "was because of the low prevailing wage scales and the low standards of living."

The same manager disposed of the myth that southern workers are not good workers.

"Nothing to it," he said. "These girls are every bit as efficient as any who ever worked for us in the north."

## JUDSON KING

Judson King, director of the National Popular Government League, and the best living pamphleteer in North America, is in the news whenever the public utility question is up in any form—and that's most of the time.

"Jud" is one of the oldest and stanchest champions of public ownership of public utilities; but that in itself wouldn't make him the notable character which he is. What makes utility magnates sit up nights to cuss him is the perfectly appealing number of things which he knows about their business and the piratical fashion in which they have run it. His head is fairly packed with utility facts, and he knows how to use them.

It was "Jud" King who exposed the tricky near-forgeries by which the Smithsonian Institute was made to seem a sponsor for a viciously false attack on "Hydro," the great publicly owned public utility of Ontario. It was "Jud" who called the turn on the Insull outfit long before the crash. It was "Jud" who in every campaign works out and works up the utility records of the different candidates.

## *Judge Orders C. I. O. Group to Return Funds Swiped from A. F. of L. Union*

Bremerton, Wash. — Disruptive raiding of established A. F. of L. unions by the CIO received another severe set-back here recently, when the Coos County Circuit Court ordered the "International Woodworkers' Association" to return to Local No. 2573, Lumber and Sawmill Workers, all funds and property usurped by members who bolted the union in favor of the dual organization.

A second defeat concerned with the same case loomed, when evidence was presented the National Labor Relations Board, refuting allegations in a petition by the I. W. A. for reinstatement of six former employes of the Smith Wood Products Company, of Coquille, Ore. The six were officers of Local No. 2691, Lumber and Sawmill Workers, who seceded in an attempt to carry the local into the CIO.

It was brought out that perfect harmony prevailed between the company and the A. F. of L. local union, and within the union, until the few CIO trouble-makers got busy. However, the agreement held that all employes of the Smith firm were to be members of the Local No. 2691, so the six seceding officers were relieved of their duties at the plant, and the local, with far more than the necessary members, remains an affiliate of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners and the A. F. of L.

The petition is regarded as simply another vainglorious attempt by the CIO to win recognition from the labor board. All the CIO charges have been proven essentially untrue.

## What Next?

If a new mechanical plucker comes into general use, handpicking of chickens, ducks and other domestic fowl will be largely a thing of the past. The device, now in production by a New York company, is said to remove feathers at the rate of one complete fowl per minute. Metal disks, electrically operated, revolve against each other in such a way as to swiftly pull the feathers. A suction fan carries feathers to a sack.

Chiang Kai-shek says that China's vast population and great natural resources assure her of ultimate victory. This is good news; probably true news. But a couple of thousand modern planes and tanks would speed the process.

The arrest of nazis in Austria now seems a good deal like locking the stable door after the horse has been stolen.

## *Old-Age Insurance Claims for Lump-Sum Payments Rise To $31.68 Average in January*

A total of $5,349.32 in lump-sum cash payments went to 221 persons in Tennessee, and $5,404.53 to 229 persons in Georgia under the old-age insurance plan of the social security act during January, it was announced by Louis R. Stein, district manager, the social security board's Chattanooga, Tenn., field office, 214 James building.

Claims were certified during January at the rate of 942 per working day for the United States. Six months ago, in August, the daily rate was 165 from which level it climbed steadily through September, October, November and December, the successive average daily rates for each month being 228, 363, 881 and 590, Mr. Stein said.

"Last month a total of $745,691 was certified for payment to 23,-... claimants — workers who reached the age of 65 and the estates of workers who died. The national average of each payment was $31.68, or almost double the average of $17 paid for all claims paid at the end of August.

"The largest claim that has been certified went to an employe who reached the age of 65. He received a lump-sum payment in January of $825. The largest death claim was certified for $420.

"Since the government's old age insurance plan went into effect Jan. 1, 1937, $2,024,207 has been certified for payment to 76,-... claimants. Each of the claims paid amounts to the per cent of the total wages paid to wage earners."

## IN THE NEWS

**JOHN MILTON**

John Milton—no known relation to the poet of that name—is the newly appointed senator from New Jersey, and he is in the news much as Senator Truman Newberry, of Michigan, was in the news eighteen years ago.

Milton is the closest known associate of Mayor Frank Hague, of Jersey City. He is prominent in the report of a legislative committee that investigated Mayor Hague in 1929. The committee found that the thrifty Mr. Hague, on a salary never greater than $8,000 a year and no other (visible) means of support, had bought in ten years $392,910.50 worth of real estate.

AND OF THE 11 TRANSACTIONS LISTED IN THIS PART OF THE REPORT, IN EIGHT THE PROPERTY WAS PAID FOR BY CHECKS OF JOHN MILTON, AND HAGUE REIMBURSED MILTON IN CASH.

Milton was called to the stand, and the following dialogue took place:

Q. Why did Mr. Hague consummate so large a business transaction by cash instead of with checks?

A. I don't know.

Q. He took the $12,000 from his pocket and handed it to you?

A. That is correct. . . .

Q. How much was paid for that (referring to another property)?

A. Either $51,000 or $51,500.

Q. Who paid for that?

A. My recollection is that I did.

Q. With your check?

A. Yes, sir.

Q. And he produced the money for you in cash?

A. Yes, sir.

There will be a hot time on the Hill when the senate investigates Mr. Milton.


LOANS Plan to Suit Borrower — TO BUILD, REFINANCE, REMODEL, REPAIR or PURCHASE $300 to $20,000
For Instance: $6.44 PER THOUSAND PER MONTH PAYS FOR A 15-YEAR LOAN.
FOR INFORMATION CALL 7-3301
First Federal Savings and Loan Association
OF CHATTANOOGA
VOLUNTEER BUILDING—8TH AND GEORGIA AVE.
O. K. LEBRON, President — J. M. KEMP, Secretary and Treasurer

Union Label
Shirts . . Hats . . Suits . . Shoes . . Work Clothes
Everything You Wear
THE LEADER
433 Market Street
Lowest Prices Guaranteed

UNION LABEL
Tailored Suits
Our new spring patterns are here. Come in and make your selection. Prices begin at—
$22.75
Scotch Woolen Mills
14 East Sixth St.

Everything the Man Wears!
With Union Label
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

$10,000 Auto Liability and Property Damage Insurance Protection for only . . . $44
We believe this is the best strong stock company rate in the city. Phone or see us
Ferger Bros. & Huffaker Insurance Agcy.
ESTABLISHED 1887
Phone 6-3101 — 804 Cherry Street

AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
806 Cherry St. — Phone 6-5178

Say it with Flowers
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

RHODES
Paint --- Wail Paper
NEW LOCATION
715 CHERRY ST.
6-3194

ATTENTION
Machinists, Carpenters, Plumbers, Plasterers, and Electricians
See Us For
TOOLS
We have a complete stock. Our prices are low.
STOVALL HARDWARE CO.
711 CHERRY ST.

ABUNDANT HOT WATER
FOR EVERY NEED
An automatic electric water heater in your home will give you abundant hot water for all household needs any hour of the day or night—any season of the year. What is more, it will provide this hot water supply without one bit of attention from anybody. It is entirely automatic. Simply connect it and forget it—and enjoy all the hot water you need—always.
You may buy an automatic electric water heater on easy monthly terms. Investigate this modern comfort now.
THE TENNESSEE ETP ELECTRIC POWER CO.
Your Electric Service is a Development of Private Enterprise

Dollar - For - Dollar
VALUES IN OUR USED CARS and TRUCKS
✦ LOW FINANCE RATES
✦ BROAD INSURANCE COVERAGE

| | |
|---|---|
| 1935 Chevrolet Master Coach | $350 |
| 1932 Chevrolet Sedan | $195 |
| 1934 Ford V-8 Coach | $245 |
| 1931 Chevrolet Coupe | $145 |
| 1938 Ford V-8 ½-Ton Panel Delivery | $325 |
| 1933 Chevrolet 1½-Ton Chassis and Cab | $175 |

Others for Selection
Newton Chevrolet
325-27 Broad St.

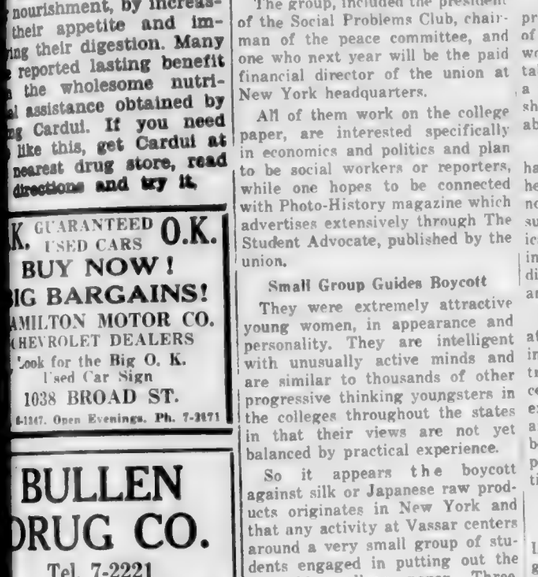
FIRE INSURANCE
. . at . .
Considerable Savings
Strong Stock Companies
Lyle Stovall
Hamilton Bank Bldg. 6-0552

FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-24 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

"BROADER VISION" WITH LORRAC GLASSES
DR. EVA ATCHLEY
Optometrist
14 ARCADE
FOR APPOINTMENT DIAL 6-5728

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga



NEW GENERAL ELECTRIC
• G-E ACTIVATOR gives Long Life to clothes.
• PERMADRIVE MECHANISM gives Long Life to washer.
• RUBBER-MOUNTED G-E MOTOR is quiet, efficient.
• PORCELAIN-ENAMEL TUB is handsome, easy to clean.
• ONE-CONTROL WRINGER . . . stops and reverses rolls, applies and releases pressure, automatically tilts drainboard.
• PERMANENT LUBRICATION.
• QUIET WASHING OPERATION.
• GUARANTEED BY GENERAL ELECTRIC.
Quick-emptying pump at slight extra cost.
$1.00 CASH DELIVERS
Priced as low as $49.95
FREE! DOUBLE ROLL-AWAY DRAIN TUB WITH EACH WORKER
Tune in "The Hour of Charm" Mondays, at 9:30 P.M. EDST, NBC Red Network
Before you buy, see the latest in washers—they're General Electric! Strong—sturdy and good-looking...you'll like them.
HAVERTY furniture CO.
Market Street — 620 Broad Street

OW CARDUI elps Women
rdui is a purely vegetable
icine, found by many
en to ease functional
s of menstruation. It also
to strengthen women,
have been weakened by
nourishment, by increas-
their appetite and im-
ving their digestion. Many
reported lasting benefit
the wholesome nutri-
al assistance obtained by
g Cardui. If you need
like this, get Cardui at
nearest drug store, read
directions and try it.

K. GUARANTEED O.K. USED CARS
BUY NOW!
BIG BARGAINS!
AMILTON MOTOR CO.
CHEVROLET DEALERS
Look for the Big O. K. Used Car Sign
1038 BROAD ST.
6-1147. Open Evenings. Ph. 7-3671

BULLEN DRUG CO.
Tel. 7-2221
0 WEST NINTH ST.
PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED

# Tackling Dummy 1930–193? Model

*If you are interested in a special pamphlet on this subject, write* NATION'S BUSINESS. *No obligation.*

POLITICAL football has no closed season.

Its players are always in training.

Every time they need a popular, grand-stand play — wham! — another flying tackle at the dummy they've labeled "Business."

You know the showmanship of the spell-binder, but do you know the dummy?

Look closely. Does it resemble any businessman you know? The man who sells you a car or makes it? The man who sells you a loaf of bread or bakes it?

You're right! There isn't any such fellow. There never was.

The plain truth is that "Business" is human flesh and blood.

All over this land there are solid, substantial businesses and businessmen. They're putting their hearts into the job of getting this nation back into its old-time stride. Thousands and thousands of them, in every town and city, from Albany to Austin, from Tampa to Tacoma.

Think straight. Think for yourself. Every time you applaud an unwarranted attack upon business and businessmen, you get more laws, more regulations, more officials, more taxes, less free play of economic forces which has made of us a great business nation.

As we yield more and more of our freedom to do things for ourselves, we change the character of America. We discard the proved principle that progress comes from the people, from the bottom up. We adopt instead a strange theory — strange for us, at least — that business progress will come from political Washington, from the top down.

Think it over for yourself! Join the increasing number of intelligent citizens who are saying: "What hurts business hurts me," and "what helps business helps me."

**This Advertisement**

*Sponsored by*

**Chattanooga Chamber of Commerce**

**Chattanooga, Tennessee**

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

...gress, on the 6th day of September, ... A. H. Plemons and wife, Martha Lee ... of Hamilton County, Tennessee, ... of trust conveying the ... as described and adver... ...ee for Hamilton National Bank ... Chattanooga, Tennessee, ... deed of trust was filed ... September 11, 1929, and ... on page 51, of ... Register's office of Hamilton ... and,

...deed of trust was executed ... securing the payment ...indebtedness, fully described ... deed of trust, to which ref... ...for a complete description; ... has been made in the payment ... indebtedness secured by said ... and interest thereon, and the ... and wife, Martha Lee ... have failed to perform covenants ... evidencing the indebtedness, ... failed to perform covenants in ... of trust, and have remained in ... more than thirty days, and the ... indebtedness has made de... ...undersigned trustee to sell ... conveyed by said deed of ... provided, to satisfy the ... indebtedness and interest, ... said indebtedness has a ... with the terms of said deed

...notice, by virtue of the author... ...the undersigned Trustee, ... National Bank of Chattanooga, ... on

**TUESDAY, MARCH 15th, 1938,**

...the legal hours of sale, at the ... Court House in Chatta... ...County, Tennessee, at ... the highest and best bid... ...all of equities of re... ...and homestead, the follow... ...estate in the City of ... Hamilton County, Tennessee,

...341, Block Number 31, ... Ridge Land Com... ...in the City of Chat... ...County, Tennessee, as ... of record in Plat Book 2, ... Register's office of said ... fronts 50 feet on the ... Fourteenth Avenue (for... ...), and extends back ... distance of 150 feet to ... an alley; and being the ... conveyed by the Mountain ... Company to A. H. ... Martha Lee Plemons, ... September 9, 1929, in ... office.

...deed of trust recites that title to ... is clear, free and unen... ...thereto is believed to ... sale will be made as Trus... ...subject to any unpaid taxes.

...3, 1938.
HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK ... of CHATTANOOGA, Trustee. ... & Moon, Attorneys. 3-4

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56290

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Leon Little vs. Mary Lou Little

...from allegations in com... ...which is sworn to, that ... Little is a non-resident of the ...nessee, so that the ordinary ...nay be served upon her. ...publication be made for ... weeks in The Labor World, ...published in Hamilton County, ...-resident to appear at the ... Rules of said Court, to be held ... House in Chattanooga on the ... in March next, the same ... of said Court, and make ... on the same will be ... and the cause set for ... as to her.

...of February, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk. ... Rogers, Deputy Clerk. ... Attorney. 3-11

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

...deed of trust, dated the ...e, 1934, executed by Laura ... conveyed to J. Mitt ... the property herein de... ...deed of trust being registered ... Volume 27, Page 242, et seq., ... office of Hamilton County, ... said deed of trust, provides: ... expressly provided that the ... in any event, is hereby au... ...on to appoint in writing ...ee to act instead of the ... and the authority to ap... ...stitute trustees, successively ... of this loan and said trus... ...and all succeed to all the ...ers of the first trustee ... and

...time has arrived when ...e powers conferred by said ...; and

...Home Owners' Loan Cor... ...owner of the indebted... ...; and whereas, under ...ed power of substitution, ...Loan Corporation has ...ument, duly acknowledged ...appointed the undersigned ...essor to J. Mitt Payne, to ..., with all the powers ...ities imposed upon and all ...in said original trustees; ...ing dated Feb. 10, 1938, ...in the Register's office ...County, Tennessee, on Feb.

...having been made in the ...e indebtedness, which still ...and unpaid, the holder of said ...having so requested; there... ...by virtue of the authority ...and deed of trust and ap... ...substitute trustee above re... ...Samuel B. Smith, will on

**MONDAY, MARCH 21, 1938,**

...M., at the West door of ... on Walnut Street in the ...nooga, Hamilton County, ...or sale and sell to the ...bidder for cash, and in ...ities of redemption, dower ...est, the following described ... the City of Chattanooga, ...unty, Tennessee, to-wit:

...1 and the South one-half of ... Block 10, Arlington Heights, ...own of record in plat book ... of the Register's Office ...County, Tennessee. Said ... lot makes one lot front... ...the West line of Arling... ...and extends westwardly of ... a distance of 135 feet to ... the same property con... ...C. Kampschafer and hus... ...F. Kampschafer, to Laura ... in deed warranty dated ..., registered March 24, ...A, Volume 27, page 579 of ... Office.

...be made subject to all un...

...said property is believed to be ...Trustee will sell and convey as ...

...the 15th day of February, 1938.
SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56265

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Virginia Bryant vs. Will C. Bryant

...from allegations in com... ...all which is sworn to, that ... is a non-resident of the State of ...nessee, so that the ordinary process of ... cannot be served upon him, it is or... ...that publication be made for four ... weeks in The Labor World, a ...spaper published in Hamilton County, ...otifying said non-resident to appear at ...the next March Rules of said Court, to be ...held at the Court House in Chattanooga on ...the ... Monday in March next, the same ...being a rule day of said Court, and make ...defense to said bill or the same will be ...taken for confessed, and the cause set for ...hearing ex parte as to him.

...9th day of February, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk. ... J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
W. J. Troutt, Attorney. 3-4


**McISAAC'S SNAPPY SERVICE**
OUR OWN ICE CREAM
Cheese Popcorn, Beer, Wine, Sandwiches, Etc.
Corner 7th and Pine Streets
We Deliver Phone 6-1937


## Union Men Will Build Johnstown Post Office

**Prevailing Wage Rates Will be Paid and Disputes Settled by Arbitration.**

JOHNSTOWN, Pa.—Johnstown's splendid new United States Post Office building is to be erected entirely by union men.

This was assured when the local Building Trades Council secured a closed shop agreement with the general contractors, Charles Shutrump & Sons, of Youngstown, O., on Jan. 27, covering wages, hours and general working conditions, in accordance with prevailing local wage rates and working standards of the various affiliated unions.

Sub-contracts are being let for plumbing and heating, plastering, electrical work, painting, iron work and roofing, and the general contractor is requiring as one of the conditions that all work be performed by union labor.

Aside from establishing standard prevailing union wage rates for all crafts, including truck drivers, helpers, laborers and craft helpers, the contract provides for the 8-hour day and a maximum 44-hour work week.

The following hourly wage rates are stipulated in the agreement: Bricklayers, $1.35; carpenters, $1; truck drivers, 75 cents; truck helpers, 65 cents; unskilled labor, minimum, 50 cents; trades helpers, minimum, 60 cents.

A feature of the agreement is an extensive clause providing for arbitration of grievances and settlement of jurisdictional disputes, if any, so that the greatest degree of harmony may prevail. Time and a half is to be paid for overtime and double time for Sundays and holidays. All employes must be in good standing in the various local unions concerned.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**


**Prescriptions—Toilet Goods**
**Registered Druggist**
**in Charge at All Times**
Eckerd's
(OPERATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES)
747 MARKET ST

**Volunteer**
2 BIG WESTERN HITS!
Hit No. 1—Hopalong Cassidy Rides Trail of Adventure and Romance!
WILLIAM BOYD
in Clarence E. Mulford's
"NORTH OF THE RIO GRANDE"
—also—
DICK FORAN
Singing Cowboy In Technicolor Western
"SUNDAY ROUND-UP"
with Linda Perry—June Wyman

**BETTER CARS FOR LESS MONEY**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1932 Chevrolet coach | $165 |
| 1933 Plymouth coach | 265 |
| 1935 Hup sedan | 350 |
| 1936 Ford V-8 coach | 395 |
| 1935 Studebaker sedan | 395 |
| 1935 Plymouth sedan | 375 |
| 1931 Buick sedan | 125 |
| 1930 DeSoto coupe | 125 |
| 1928 Studebaker sedan | 45 |
| 1930 Chevrolet coach | 45 |
| 1936 Packard sedan | 675 |
| 1935 Packard sedan | 595 |

About 25 Others to Select From
**BROAD ST. GARAGE USED CAR STORE**
407-409 Broad St.—7-1883—Bob Eagan


**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56349

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Louise McCord vs. Milton Davis McCord

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Milton Davis McCord is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the 1st Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 3rd day of March, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
B. M. Fogo, Attorney. 3-25

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56302

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Edna Dalton vs. Joseph Dalton

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Joseph Dalton is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the court house in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 22nd day of February, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Dixon & Dixon, Attys. 3-18

**NOTICE OF LEVY AND SALE OF REAL ESTATE**

State of Tennessee,
Hamilton County

TO MARIE BACHMAN:

Please take notice that on the 5th day of March, 1938, at the west door of the Court House of Hamilton County, at 11 o'clock a.m. the following described real estate which has been levied upon on account of a judgment in the Criminal Court of Hamilton County against Robert Jackson, Principal, and Marie Bachman, Surety, for $500.00 will be sold to the highest bidder for cash.

Lot No. 1, Montgomery Addition, in the town of East Ridge; Lot No. 87, Fruitland Addition, town of East Ridge, in the Second Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

FRANK J. BURNS, Sheriff.

## MORE ABOUT GEO. BERRY

(Continued from Page 1)

all of their ramifications."

Senator Berry asserted his opposition to "any sort of 'ism that is in contravention to our democratic form of government," and outlined specifically his views on many perplexing problems now facing the nation.

**Opposes "Centralization."**

Senator Berry said he opposes "the centralization of power by the federal government." Legislation advanced affecting agriculture or industry "without consultation between the two great fundamental and essential American industries is a mistake," he declared.

Dealing with the unemployment question, the junior Tennessee senator declared that "it is important that every able-bodied man be given the opportunity to work, to produce and to protect his self-respect." To deny an able-bodied man of this opportunity, he added, "is to force upon him disintegration." If a minimum wage is to be established, Senator Berry said "it should be a low minimum so as not to kill the initiative and the pioneer instinct of men to aspire to higher things," and that it should not be a minimum which would "develop a political psychology." He said the only minimum wage law he would support would be one "designed to assist the underprivileged persons who are in the process of exploitation."

Senator Berry also announced in favor, "without reservation," of repealing the tax "upon undivided and surplus profits of industry." The junior Tennessee senator, if elected, said he would "continue to press for payment of the foreign debts." Their payment, he added, would aid in balancing the federal budget and ease the burden of taxation on agriculture and industry. Berry also announced that he would "continue" to give his fullest cooperation "to the expansion of the facilities of the Tennessee Valley Authority," but reiterated his stand against "destructive encroachment upon the ethics of fair competition.

Senator Berry was appointed to the senate last May 6 by Gov. Browning and took his seat May 10. His appointment is valid until the national election in November. Senator Berry is a candidate to finish the unexpired term of the late Senator Nathan L. Bachman, who died last April 23. The term expires in 1942.

Berry holds membership in the following committees: Commerce, military affairs, interoceanic canals and election and privileges.

Senator Berry is president of the International Pressmen's and Assistants' Union of North America, and prior to taking his seat in the senate was federal industrial coordinator and was nosed out of the democratic vice-presidential nomination in 1924 by three votes.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56319

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Benjamin Oliver Gill vs. Leon Laverne Gill

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Leon Laverne Gill is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga, on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken as confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 25th day of February, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.
Wood & Deitzen, Attys. 3-25

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

WHEREAS, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of December, 1933, executed by Robert T. Moore and wife, Laura Moore, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book Y, Volume 26, Page 128, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein: and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

WHEREAS, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

WHEREAS, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated February 28, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on February 28, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I. T. W. Stanfield, will on the

**5th day of April, 1938**

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being part of Lot 45 Cypress Street, Original Town of Chattanooga, Tennessee, described as follows: the north 26 feet of Lot 45 Cypress Street; said lot fronts 26 feet on the west line of Cypress Street and runs back, of uniform width, to the quarter section line, the north line being 140 feet in length and the south line 150 feet in length, more or less, being the same property conveyed by H. E. W. Palmer, Trustee, et al., to Robert T. Moore and wife, Laura Moore, by deed dated 1st June, 1921, and registered 21st July, 1921, in Book F, Volume 16, Page 411 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

This instrument includes all heating, plumbing and lighting fixtures and equipment now or hereafter attached to or used in connection with the real estate herein described.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 3rd day of March, 1938.
T. W. STANFIELD, Trustee.
4-4


**USED CARS and TRUCKS**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1936 Dodge Sedan, radio and heater, extra low mileage, A-1 condition | SPECIAL |
| 1936 Chevrolet Pick-up, extra good | $425 |
| 1936 Dodge ½-ton Panel, extra clean, low mileage | 475 |
| 1934 Plymouth Coach | 245 |
| 1930 Ford Sedan | 70 |
| 1936 Ford Coach, extra clean | 395 |
| 1937 Plymouth De Luxe Coupe | 550 |

50 Others to Choose From
**CITIZENS MOTOR CO.**
617 Broad St. Phone 6-6181

*Union Label*
*PRINTING*
**LING PRINTING CO**
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
**Eddie's Grill**
*Chicken and Steak Dinners*
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road


## MORE ABOUT TYPO ANSWERS

(Continued from Page 1)

the result that thousands of printing trades workers lost their jobs. The printing trades unions dumped thousands of jobless members into other fields of employment; many of the exunion members now hold jobs that rightfully belong to others.

With increases in wages comes the increased cost of living; prices are raised to accommodate those who earn good wages and can afford to pay; while the unemployed and poorly paid workers face an additional hardship. To restore prosperity make big business and trades unions do their share in restoring lower prices to the people.

UNEMPLOYED MAN.

Mr. Timmons, in his reply, brought to light again the splendid contribution his union has made for the welfare of the nation. He said:

THE PRINTERS TAKE CARE OF THEIR OWN

Editor the News:

In the edition of Saturday there was printed a letter from some would-be economist who signed himself "Unemployed Man." In the first place, it is hardly worth while to answer someone who has not the intestinal fortitude to sign his name. However, in defense of the membership of the Typographical union, which he has so erroneously singled out to fix the responsibility of the present unemployment situation, he should be informed of the real facts.

If all trades unions had taken care of their members as well as the printers, there would be no unemployment, no relief rolls, no WPA projects and none of the suffering and misery now so widespread. At the beginning of the real depression in 1931 the printers voluntarily put on the five-day week, which took up a great part of the slack caused by lay-offs, and enabled these laid-off printers to catch enough work to at least keep them off the relief roles.

"Unemployed Man" speaks of the printing trade "dumping thousands of men into other branches of employment." I defy him to cite a single case of this that happened in Chattanooga. In 1931 the I. T. U. had a membership of 70,000 and today it has over 80,000, which is itself a mathematical refutation of the "dumping charge." Out of the entire membership of the local in this city, not one unemployed printer deserted his trade for some other work. No, my friend, the Typographical union takes care of its own, and asks no odds from any other source.

You may point the finger of scorn to those in the rural sections who come to town and will take a job for what they can get. Those who claim their inalienable right to work, no matter what price they are paid, but not the printers who carry a union card, my friend. For fifty years the Typographical union has worked toward the end of shorter hours and a decent standard of living, making sacrifices that you know nothing of to attain the present standard they enjoy. So don't point the finger of scorn at them in your half-baked efforts to solve the economic situation. You are entirely in the wrong, as over 80,000 members of the union will testify.

H. CLAY TIMMONS.

**Our conduct is influenced not by our experiences, but by our expectations. — George Bernard Shaw.**


**The Small Business - - -**

We are big enough to handle the largest accounts but small enough to fully appreciate the smaller accounts and to extend to them the same service.

**Commercial Stationery AND SUPPLY COMPANY**
Phone 6-1241 737 Cherry Street


# YOUR DOLLAR

YOUR DOLLAR will be a regular monthly feature. The facts and opinions given are based on the monthly reports of Consumers Union of 55 Vandam Street, New York City, a non-profit membership organization whose object is to safeguard buyers by testing and reporting on consumer goods. Note especially the information on labor conditions under which products are manufactured.

No 1938 car, the Consumers' union technicians report, adequately meets the requirements for safe vision. In spite of their hazards, corner posts with wide curves at the top have not been eliminated this year. For tall drivers, they create blind areas that may blot out as much as 40 or 50 feet of space only 100 feet away from the car.

Among the "economy group" of low-priced cars, the best buy selected by Consumers' union is the Plymouth Business Model P-5 with economy equipment ($2.50 extra). Rated as also acceptable, in estimated order of merit, are the Willys Standard, the Ford V-8 60-horsepower, and the Chevrolet Master with economy equipment.

Buyers should be careful not to "overbuy" in selecting a car. Prices are about 10 per cent higher than last year, and although there are indications that some reductions are due, the consumer may be too easily persuaded to choose a model with more power and fancier appearance than needed. Excess power is always paid for, even if not used.

**Labor in the Auto Factories.**

Most cars are being produced under contracts with the United Automobile Workers of America. Cars not union-made are the Ford, Lincoln and Hupmobile.

The union agreements provide for the 8-hour day and the 40-hour week, with a minimum of 75 cents an hour. Total earnings of automobile workers have been severely curtailed in recent months by the decline in production.

Illustrating the Ford Motor company's treatment of union organizers was the statement given to the national labor relations board by the Rev. Raymond P. Sandford, a Chicago minister, who witnessed the beating of Richard T. Frankensteen last year outside of the River Rouge plant.

"... a separate individual grabbed him by each foot and by each hand and his legs were spread apart and his body was twisted over towards the east, and then other men proceeded to kick him in the crotch and groin and left kidneys and around the head and also to gore him with their heels in the abdomen . . . he was flat on his back on the concrete."

**When the Cheapest Is Best.**

The federal food and drug administration requires packers to put at least 20 ounces of fruit in a 29-ounce can of pears; the remaining 9 ounces may be water or sugar syrup. Consumers' union tested the honesty of the packers by purchasing 59 cans representing 27 brands of pears in stores from coast to coast. All but 10 of the 59 cans proved to be under weight for fruit.

When the contents were tested for quality (flavor, etc.), some surprising things were discovered. Seven cans of Del Monte pears, outwardly identical, varied in price from 15 cents to 29 cents. The highest quality was found in the cheapest can, while the most expensive can rated only Grade B.

A. & P. pears were of more consistent quality and price; all were of good quality, but all were underweight in fruit. With Libby's pears, the cheapest can (17 cents) also was first in quality, well ahead of the 30-cent can.

Tests of other kinds of canned goods by Consumers' union have also shown that price is no indication of quality. The consumer buys blindly, and will continue to do so until a grade labeling system is established. Under grade labeling, every can would be labeled as Grade A, B or C according to standards of quality fixed by government experts. The buyer would then get the quality that he pays for.


STOP AT
**GEORGE'S**
129 East Eighth
The Original and Only One FOR FAMOUS
**HAMBURGERS**
and All Kinds of Sandwiches
WE DELIVER PHONE 6-9531


## Hammond Soap Workers Gain Wage Raise Pact

Hammond, Ind.—An advantageous agreement has been negotiated with Lever Brothers Company, of Hammond, manufacturers of Lux soap, by the Soap and Glycerine Workers Union No. 18840.

The contract calls for a 100 per cent union shop, higher wages, shorter hours and better work conditions.

The Hammond union was assisted by Organizer Alex Marks of the Chicago office of the American Federation of Labor in finalizing the contract.

## Farm Implement Workers Get Pay Raise in Peoria

Peoria, Ill.—An agreement providing increased wages, shorter hours and improved work conditions has been negotiated with the Herschel Agricultural Implement Company of Peoria, by Federal Labor Union No. 20206, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

The contract covers about 200 employes. Mrs. Anna C. Rimmington, A. F. of L. organizer, assisted the union in finalizing the agreement.

## Recommends Cashing Of County Warrants As Checks by Banks

**Counties on Cash Basis Can Eliminate Unnecessary Work, Says U. T. Accounting Professor.**

Knoxville—Treating county warrants like checks, which the bank is empowered to cash, is advocated by W. Harold Read, University of Tennessee assistant professor of accounting, who is perfecting a modern accounting system for Tennessee counties after a six months' investigation of accounting practices used in the various counties. Not only would such an arrangement be more convenient to those receiving warrants, but it would eliminate much unnecessary work for the county trustee, Prof. Read pointed out.

This recommendation applies, of course, only to counties operating on a cash basis, as prescribed by Prof. Read in his "Manual of Accounting Procedure for Tennessee Counties," which will be published by the university and distributed among officials in all counties. As the U. T. professor, a certified public accountant will recommend that the trustee open as few accounts as possible in banking the county's money and not complicate the accounting system with a separate account for each fund.

The practice of handling county warrants as checks has been very successful in several counties, said Prof. Read. Trustees have made arrangements with their banks to cash warrants, reimbursing the bank by writing one check for all warrants that have accumulated over a certain period of time.

"Some trustees buy back warrants by writing a check for the person bringing warrants to their offices, while other trustees keep money on hand to cash warrants. The bank cashing method does away with all the extra work of both of those practices, and at the same time avoids the possibility of loss which arises from the retention of money in the trustee's office," Prof. Read said.

Prof. Read found in his investigation that many trustees use a separate account for each fund in banking their money. Some of them believe that state laws require them to bank many of the funds separately, but that is a misunderstanding, he said.

"State laws require that certain funds be kept separate, but that requirement is not extended to the banking of the money. As long as the money is kept in a separate account in the trustee's office, there is no need to bank it in an individual account."

Prof. Read suggested that trustees discuss their banking problems with their bankers. "As the county's banker, the trustee meets many of the problems already encountered and solved by the bankers, and in general an experienced banker can give a trustee much valuable advice in handling county funds," he concluded.

Woman Customer: Do you recommend this article when an article isn't satisfactory?

Merchant: That depends on the article.

Customer: . . . a book.

Merchant: What was wrong with it?

Customer: I don't like the way it ends.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

MODERN in design and wholly in keeping with the spirit of Youth the Gulbransen "Moderne" is truly a captivating addition to the piano family. 3 ft. 8¼ in. high—full 88 note scale—resonant tone. See, hear and play this beautiful little piano!
New Pianos $195.00 Up
Used Pianos $ 45.00 Up
...ng
**Kelley Music Co.**
20 East Ninth

**Guaranteed RETREAD TIRES**
Our retreaded tires give new tire mileage, non-skid safety and puncture protection — are much better values than cheap new tires. Big stock. Come to see us. We'll give you a better deal.
BUY RETREAD TIRES ON OUR BUDGET PLAN
**FENN TIRE CO.**
Phone 6-1178 521 Broad St.
DISTRIBUTORS OF THE GENERAL TIRE

**SCHWARTZMAN'S**
Offers Sensational Values in
**TOPPER COATS**
Stylishly tailored, a selection of new Spring colors, consisting of Dawn, Beige, Nude, Raspberry and Gold. Sizes 14 to 20. Values to $5.00.
FOR FRIDAY AND SATURDAY SELLING
**$2.95**
Others from $4.95 to $9.95.
**SCHWARTZMAN'S**
620 MARKET ST.

**EASY**
SUPER-FEATURE WASHER FOR ONLY
**$64.95**
NEW SUPER-STYLE. Finished in gleaming, glistening white with gray trim. New modern streamline design. Three coat porcelain enamel tub Base and legs in new chip-proof, color-fast baked enamel.
NEW SUPER-SAFETY 1938 EASY wringer ensures automatic protection. Hands cannot pass Guardian Bar Release that extends all the way across both sides of rolls.
See this beautiful, efficient new EASY Washer today. Come in for a free demonstration.
24-Pc. Cannon Towel Set FREE With Each Washer Purchased
**RHODES JONES FURNITURE COMPANY**
608 Market Street Chattanooga, Tenn.

# MONOPOLY NEWSPAPERS INCREASING MENACE TO FREEDOM OF THE PRESS

WASHINGTON—Liberty of the press increasingly becomes the liberty of newspaper monopolists to promote their own interests, says Dr. Alfred M. Lee in Public Opinion Quarterly, published by the School of Public Affairs at Princeton University. Early in his article Dr. Lee says:

"The trend toward local monopolies in the daily newspaper industry is a concern to those who think that relative press freedom is worth preserving. In parlorers noisy discussions of freedom of the press, this trend is looked upon as a safeguard against the invasion of their freedom to control their own newspapers, which they call freedom of the press.

"The publishers forget or do not wish to see that the difference between monopolized freedom of the press and public press freedom occurs to those people. The public is the only viewpoint given is that of a limited and wealthy class.

**Many Denied Press Voice.**

"Huge segments of the population have no means of expression, so far as the press is concerned. Frequently, a small group of men have it in their power to decide exactly what a large population will read."

Dr. Lee also finds that, owing [illegible] more nearly complete to this monopoly, newspapers than that of any other business of equal size.

Dr. Lee is a member of the research staff of the Institute of Human Relations at Yale University and is the author of "The Daily Newspaper in America: The Evolution of a Social Instrument."

## WILMINGTON ELECTRICAL UNION WINS TWO PACTS

Wilmington, N. C. — The Wilmington local of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers recently secured its second important union agreement with large employers, when the Tidewater Power Company granted the dotted [illegible] The [illegible] followed a similar pact with the Carolina Pulp Company.

The new power company contract [illegible] wages for the [illegible] time and a half for overtime and double time for Sundays and holidays. Annual vacations [illegible] also provided, along with other benefits, including, of course, recognition of the union as [illegible] bargaining representative for the workers.

# Strange Facts On Salt

By R. M. BOARTS

Head Department of Chemical Engineering.

Salt—a table condiment, a necessity of life, so scarce that men seek it today in Tennessee and other parts of the world and so plentiful that the oceans contain vast quantities. A material revered in religion, yet the object of tax collectors' vigilance. A substitute for money in far away savage tribes, and the base of huge industries in modern civilization. Salt, this common material, has a strange past whose history is that of the human race itself.

It is composed of sodium and chlorine "both poisons" yet in combination as sodium chloride our bodies must have it. One-quarter of a pound of it is dissolved in every gallon of seat water, a quantity which in the oceans would total four and a half million cubic miles of solid salt. Yet today chemical companies search for salt in Tennessee to convert into chlorine and caustic soda to carry on our intricate civilization.

**Salt in History**

From the beginning of written history and fable, salt was known. The Odyssey speaks of it. Salt works were operated in India three centuries before Christ. The Bible has several allusions to it. Marco Polo mentions the Oriental trade in it. The suffix "wich," found as a part of English town names after the seventh century, meant "salt works." Thus, "Norwich" was the northern salt works.

Historians can trace the change from nomadic life to agricultural civilization by the use of salt. A diet of roasted meat and milk did not require extra salt; cereal foods and vegetables did.

**Once Was Expensive.**

Salt and incense were the most important trade commodities in the ancient world. High taxes and import duties were levied on salt—so high that the naturally impure salt was often adulterated with earth when it was marketed. It was necessary for the consumer to dissolve the salt from the earth to use it, and when the Bible speaks of "Salt which has lost its savor" it refers to this adulteration.

Laws on the manufacture and taxation of salt are still common. Not many years ago Gandhi defied the British government by making salt from sea water against the law.

Religion, proverb and superstition all make use of salt. "The salt of the earth," "to eat salt with," "throw salt over one's shoulder," "with a grain of salt," and many other expressions are found in these literatures. A "covenant of salt" was described in Numbers.

**Salt Used for Money.**

The Africans used salt cakes for money. The Romans paid their soldiers partly in salt, from which comes our word "salary." The word "salad" has the same root.

In modern times, salt is the basic raw material from which come chemicals that go into soap, paper, textiles, water supply, paint and thousands of other products that the ancients never knew. And yet the blood and tissue of our bodies must have salt exactly as did those of primeval man. The human race will never find a substitute for salt, nor will it need one.

---

The Carnegie Land corporation, a subsidiary of Carnegie-Illinois Steel corporation, has announced optioning of a 174-acre tract of land in Clairton, Pa., near Pittsburgh, on which a community of all-steel homes will be constructed. The project is a pioneer move in the use of steel for home construction which may open a new field for steel consumption.

## Cooks and Waiters Win Wage Raise in Peoria

**Agreement With Restaurant Association Provides Shorter Hours; Drive Is Planned Against Non-Union Chain Lunch Counters.**

Peoria, Ill.—The local union of Hotel and Restaurant Employes' Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America has secured a new agreement with the Peoria Restaurant Association, bringing shorter hours for all organized workers in the industry and pay increases for many.

Workers in the lower-paid brackets receive pay boosts in addition to the shorter work week, while others continue at the same pay for less hours.

Most of the eating places here have signed the union contract. The union found it necessary, however, to advise operators of chain lunch counters that a picket campaign is to be put on unless they go along with the standard restaurants in observance of union conditions, thus avoiding chiseling on fair employers.

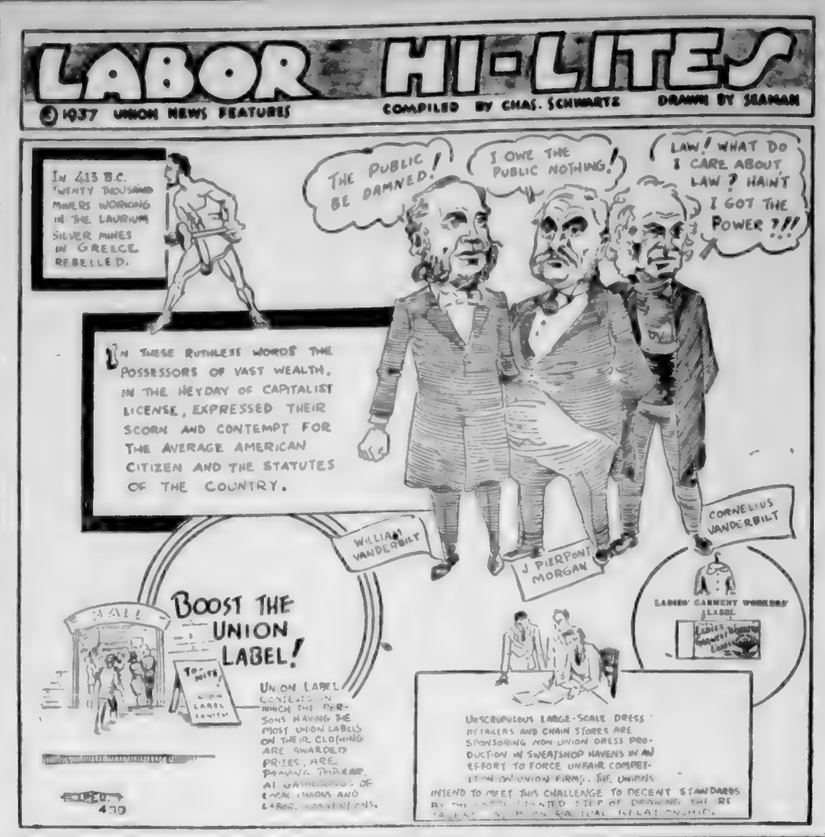
A feature of the contract this year is typical of the cooperative spirit now manifest among A. F. of L. unions and employers throughout the nation. A joint committee of owners and union representatives has been formed covering the catering industry, which will attempt to work out problems of the industry to mutual benefit.

---

Q.—How did the "Jew's Harp" get its name?

A.—The instrument has no connection with the Jewish race. It is believed the "jew's" was taken from a French word meaning toy or play, hence a "top harp."

**Patronize Our Advertisers**


LABOR HI-LITES
© 1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
DRAWN BY SEAMAN
IN 413 B.C. TWENTY THOUSAND MINERS WORKING IN THE LAURIUM SILVER MINES IN GREECE REBELLED.
THE PUBLIC BE DAMNED!
I OWE THE PUBLIC NOTHING!
LAW! WHAT DO I CARE ABOUT LAW? HAIN'T I GOT THE POWER?!!
IN THESE RUTHLESS WORDS THE POSSESSORS OF VAST WEALTH, IN THE HEYDAY OF CAPITALIST LICENSE, EXPRESSED THEIR SCORN AND CONTEMPT FOR THE AVERAGE AMERICAN CITIZEN AND THE STATUTES OF THE COUNTRY.
WILLIAM VANDERBILT
J. PIERPONT MORGAN
CORNELIUS VANDERBILT
BOOST THE UNION LABEL!
UNION LABEL CONTRACTS IN WHICH THE PERSONS HAVING THE MOST UNION LABELS ON THEIR CLOTHING ARE AWARDED PRIZES, ARE BRAKING TOOLS AT CONVENTIONS OF LOCAL UNIONS AND LABOR ORGANIZATIONS.
UNSCRUPULOUS LARGE-SCALE DRESS RETAILERS AND CHAIN STORES ARE SPONSORING NON-UNION DRESS PRODUCTION IN SWEATSHOP HAVENS IN AN EFFORT TO FORCE UNFAIR COMPETITION ON UNION FIRMS. THE UNIONS INTEND TO MEET THIS CHALLENGE TO DECENT STANDARDS BY THE LOGICAL AND LONG-PLANNED STEP OF DRAWING THE RETAILERS UP ON EQUITABLE INDUSTRIAL RELATIONSHIPS.
LADIES' GARMENT WORKERS' LABEL

# Incorporation Would Make Unions State Puppets, Republicans Told

New York City.—Trade unions would become "mere puppets of the state" if they were forced to incorporate under federal laws, Louis Waldman, labor attorney and publicist, told the National Republican club.

Citing passages from the writings of the late William Howard Taft when he was chief justice of the supreme court, and former President Hoover, Waldman defended mass union organizations as fortresses in the democratic tradition, capable of self-discipline and well-established on the "honest" road to progress.

"Every great social movement in history," he said, "has faced bitter opposition from those who had special privileges to protect, from those who misunderstood the aims and purposes of the movement, and from those who were indifferent to human progress. * * *

"In the light of the recent senate report on labor spying, need I remind you that there is abundant evidence to show that some of the undesirable elements in the labor movement are frequently planted by employers for the very purpose of discrediting it. * * *

"As they exist today, labor unions are free, voluntary, democratic associations of workers, having their own constitution, by-laws and self-government. * * *

"Free, self-governing unions are a menace to dictatorship, industrial or political. Whether they realize it or not, those who advocate compulsory incorporation of all unions are proposing legislation which would be the first step towards the totalitarian, fascist state in America."

He said that labor's objections to incorporation were based on four beliefs:

1. That state charters could be denied or delayed by hostile administrations.

2. That unions so incorporated could be attacked by political enemies at the "crucial" time of a strike, would be exposed to threat of legal dissolution, and hence lose favor in the public eye.

3. That the union's internal affairs would be exposed to labor spies.

4. That enforced incorporation would be discriminatory.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

## El-Moro Cigar Company Employes Form Union

**Workers Employed by Greensboro Firm Reject CIO and Join A. F. of L. Affiliate.**

GREENSBORO, N. C. —Employes of the El-Moro Cigar Company, almost 100 per cent strong, have formed a new local union of the Cigar Makers' International Union of America. With the presentation of the charter, establishing the new unit as Cigar Makers' Local Union No. 191, plans were drawn to extend the organization.

Definite organization of this local again thwarted "raiding" tactics of the CIO, which have long been indulged in throughout the country, but which are being rejected by the workers themselves.

When workers in the El-Moro plant expressed a desire for a local union several months ago, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Estes, A. F. of L. organizers, undertook to form a local, which they eventually did. In the meantime, however, the CIO began a counter move to organize the plant, which fell flat when workers rejected their overtures for the sound and tried principles of the A. F. of L. through the Cigar Makers' International Union of America.

---

At what point then is the approach of danger? I answer, if it ever reaches us it must spring up amongst us; it cannot come from abroad. If destruction be our lot we ourselves must be its author and finisher. As a nation of freemen we must live through all time, or die by suicide.—Abraham Lincoln.

## A. F. of L. Pact Signed By Heidsik Distillery

Barberton, O.—American Federation of Labor Federal Labor Union No. 20344 recently concluded a new agreement with the **John Heidsik company, large distillery** here, by which the men established the 7-hour work day and 39-hour week, with time and a half for overtime.

Other benefits of the closed shop contract with the firm include full recognition of seniority rights. In case curtailed operation of the plant is necessary, the work will be "spread" and no new employes will be taken on until all old employes have been returned to their respective jobs.

Employes reporting for work when no work is available will receive at least three hours' regular pay and a bulletin board for union notices is permitted in the plant. More convenient pay days were also arranged. All new employes not members of the union are required to sign a membership application before starting to work.

Peaceful settlement of grievances is also provided in the agreement, which extends to Dec. 31, 1938.

## Bakers Unions Thrive In New England Area

**Wage Increases Won for Thousands; New Cambridge Local Has 1,000 Members; Two Candy Workers Unions Have 1,500 members.**

ROXBURY, Mass.—Steady progress throughout the territory represented was reported to the recent New England Conference of the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America, half a century old A. F. of L. affiliate.

Among new local unions reported are a bakers' union at Cambridge with over 1,000 members, and two candy workers' locals, with over 1,500 members, in addition to the newly formed Bakers' Local No. 380 of this city, and smaller locals in other communities.

General Organizer James Montgomerie submitted to the Conference an outline of general progress in New England, showing that thousands of Bakery and Confectionery Workers, through effective organization, have gained increased wages and improved working conditions during the past year.

## Hurst Named Member Of Cincinnati Board

Cincinnati.—For the first time in history, organized labor is represented on the civil service commission of Cincinnati.

Appointment by Mayor Stewart of Jack Hurst, president of the Cincinnati Central Labor council, as a member of the board, and confirmation by the city council has been widely hailed as deserved recognition both of Hurst's ability and the labor movement with which he has been identified so long and honorably.

Another labor victory in the official family of Cincinnati was scored when civil service examinations revealed that two members of Plumbers' and Gas Fitters' Local Union No. 59 stood first and second on the eligible list for appointment as plumbing inspectors.

City Manager Sherrill, who has authority to appoint two inspectors from the first three on the list, chose the two union members, Joe H. Weckenbrock and Edward J. King.


Sky-High Smartness at Down-to-Earth Prices

for Young Folks and those who want to stay young

The Vogue

A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .

"One good thing that came out of the depression is that it destroyed a lot of Labor Unions."
—Read House Management

UNFAIR TO ORGANIZED LABOR

READ HOUSE

PAINTERS LOCAL No. 226

STARTLING FACTS... we all must face!

"Every man, woman and child in the U. S. suffers 10 days of incapacity annually (on the average...

"Two million, five hundred thousand people suffer from chronic diseases...

"65,000 people are totally deaf...

"75,000 people are deaf and dumb...

"200,00 lack a hand, arm, foot or leg...

"300,000 have permanent spinal injuries...

"500,000 are blind...

"One million more are permanent cripples"...

(Facts recently reported by Surgeon-General Thomas Parran, Jr., after a survey)

WHAT TO DO ABOUT IT?

Provident Group Welfare Plans provide a guaranteed answer, paying the bills for sickness and for accidents. Many leading industrial firms in this vicinity now enjoy such protection.

PROVIDENT LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY

A Chattanooga Institution Since 1887

new CANADA DRY'S INDIVIDUAL SIZE 5¢ GINGER ALE SPARKLING WATER

100% UNION

B. L. Talley Co., Inc.
Distributors

THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor

Sports Headquarters

Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines

6-9140 16 E. 7th St.

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines

Ninth and Cherry Sts.

115 EAST EIGHTH — CLINE'S — 923 MARKET

EVERYTHING PHOTOGRAPHIC
KODAKS — FILMS — FINISHING
ENLARGING — COLORING — FRAMING
SPECIAL ON PORTRAITS

LOANS --- $50.00 to $500.00

Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook an be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.

HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-0049

NEW 1938 PONTIAC $899

Full Delivered Price as Low as
Easy General Motors Terms
SAFETY SHIFT GEAR CONTROL ONLY $10
Our Small Stock of Used Cars Plus ... Plus ... Enables Us to Give You
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 MARKET ST. PHONE 7-1119 316-18 BROAD ST.

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
Chattanooga's Only [illegible] and SEALED Delivery System
Dial 6-1183
[illegible] "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only [illegible]

READY CASH...
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Vol. Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

HEADACHE due to constipation

Relieve the cause of the trouble! Take purely vegetable Black-Draught. That's the sensible way to treat any of the disagreeable effects of constipation. The relief men and women get from taking Black-Draught is truly refreshing. Try it! No mineral drugs, no synthetic chemicals — just purely vegetable leaves and roots, finely ground.

BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL

An educational clearing house to meet the needs of employed people and those wishing to prepare for employment.

Day and Night Classes
Call 6-3321 or 6-8221
For Appointment

SPECIAL VALUES IN OUR GREATEST USED CAR SALE

'34 Ford V-8 DeLuxe Sdn. $150
'31 Plymouth Sedan $125
'35 Ford V-8 Sedan $295
'31 Chevrolet Sedan $95

A Large Stock for Your Selection

D. S. ETHERIDGE, Inc.

Used Car Arcade Phone 6-3151 — Used Car Lot 301 Broad Phone 7-1141

Sears MARCH VALUE DEMONSTRATION

What a SALE! and what a VALUE!

Men's Smart, New Spring Suits

All Union Made!

$17.50

WORTH AT LEAST $25

A real bargain! We bought a distressed mill's excess stock! Woolens that are better than those ordinarily put into our famous Fashion Tailored clothes—tailored by Fashion Tailored craftsmen to our own rigid specifications. A few months ago clothes like these would cost at least $35. But thanks to Sears March Value Demonstration the price is not $35—not $25 . . . The Price is only $17.50!

Buy on Sears Easy Payment Plan!

Sears, Roebuck and Co.

SIXTH AT MARKET AND BROAD PHONE 7-1274

BUY COAL NOW

Lump ..... $5.25 Ton
Nut and Egg ..... 4.75 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper.
Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $3.75.

Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-2119 1 Chestnut Street

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Vol. XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, FRIDAY, MARCH 11, 1938 Number 45

RIDE A UNION CAB
GREY LINE CABS
WITH
Union Drivers

# AFL Wins Election Request for Copper Basin Workers

## Supreme Court Upholds Picketing To Organize Shop and NLRB Ban on Company Unions

Washington.—The supreme court today decided three cases of vital interest to labor.

In the first of these was a picketing case. Federal District Judge Edward A. Geiger, of Milwaukee, granted an injunction restraining the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen from picketing the E. G. Shinner meat plant in Milwaukee.

**Geiger's Ruling Upset.**

Judge Geiger said that since members of the Amalgamated members were working for Shinner, therefore there was no "labor dispute," as defined within the meaning of the Norris-LaGuardia act.

In other words, if a firm can succeed in hounding all union members out of its employ, the federal courts can come in and help the employer keep things that way.

The Seventh circuit court affirmed the injunction, and the workers came to Washington. Justice Cardozo did not take part because sick and Justice Reed had not heard the arguments. With these two left out, the court reversed out the injunction by 5 to 4. Justices Butler and McReynolds were the dissenters.

The supreme court upheld the NLRB in its order to the Pennsylvania Greyhound Lines and the Pacific Greyhound Lines ot withdraw recognition from labor organizations which the board had found to be dominated by the company. The Third circuit court voided the order in the Pennsylvania case and the Ninth circuit court in the Pacific case. Justice Stone read the decision of the supreme court. There were no dissents.

The supreme court refused to consider the appeal of six Rapid Transit workers in New York. The Transit Workers' union won the election, the union and company signed a contract that all employes not members of the union should join within thirty days. These six sued to keep their jobs without complying with the contract. The state courts uniformly held against them, and the supreme court dismissed the appeal.

**Longshoremen Lose Appeal.**

The court also dismissed the appeal of four longshoremen from Portland, Ore. They were sentenced to jail for contempt of court as a result of a riot in which one man was killed. This was in 1934. The lower courts held against them, and the supreme court declined to interfere.

## Retail Clerks Form 475 New Unions With 60,000 Members in 12 Months

Lafayette, Ind.—An estimated ten thousand workers have been organized and about 475 local unions have been chartered by the Retail Clerks' International Protective association in the last twelve months, C. C. Coulter, international secretary-treasurer, reports. The organization is affiliated with the A. F. of L.

The most successful local organization drive of the year was in Seattle, Wash., where contracts covering 10,000 retail clerks, employed in all department stores and shoe, clothing, men's furnishings, and furniture stores, have been signed.

In Chicago, the Retail Clerks, with an approximate membership of nearly 6,000, have signed more than 600 agreements.

Amalgamation of two unions in Chicago, Grocery Clerks' union, local No. 1248, of the Retail Clerks, and the National Association of Food and Beverage Employes, an independent union, has been announced.

The independent union recently asked Judge Michael Feinberg, of the circuit court, for an injunction restraining the Retail Clerks' union from picketing.

Confronted with the usual situation of one union asking a non-picketing injunction against another union, Feinberg refused to act and referred the case to the master in chancery. Unification of the two groups ended the court dispute.

Local unions in San Francisco, Cal.; Portland, Ore.; Philadelphia, Pa., and New York, N. Y., report great progress. The great majority of the estimated 10,000 union members in each of these cities have been organized in the last year.

## Employer Labor Press Advertising Not in Violation of Labor Act, NLRB Opinion Conclusively Proves

Washington.—Mendacious propaganda against employer advertising in the labor press on the ground that it violates the national labor relations act is given a body blow by an opinion by Charles Fahey, general counsel of the national labor relations board, in correspondence with labor editors and labor executives.

The opinion, with copies of exculpatory correspondence, is being communicated to the labor press by Matthew Woll, president, and Robert E. Woodmansee, secretary-treasurer, of the International Labor Press of America.

Fahey's opinion supports a similar opinion given last year by Patrick J. Taft, legal counsel, International Labor News Service, and Chester M. Wright & Associates.

**Bona Fide Ads Approved.**

In reply to an inquiry by Mr. Woll, the NLRB general counsel sent a copy of a letter to Robert E. Siffrin, secretary of the Massillon, Ohio, Trades and Labor assembly. The letter, signed by Fahey as general counsel, said:

"In reply to your letter to the national labor relations board, enclosing a copy of a letter sent out by the Massilon Chamber of Commerce to its members, it is true of course that the national labor relations act prohibits financial support to unions; but the act does not prohibit the bona fide purchase of advertising space in a labor publication.

"As you know, the board does not decide cases in advance, but the bona fide purchase of advertising space is prohibited by the act and I am sure would not so decide if such a case came before it."

**Opinion Clear, Says Woll.**

General Counsel Fahey also sent Mr. Woll a copy of a letter to the Labor News Publishing company, Aurora, Ill., in which he said:

"I can say that in my opinion the ordinary bona fide purchase of advertising space by an employer in a paper such as yours is not a violation of the labor act."

Commenting on the opinions of the labor board's general counsel, Mr. Woll said it seemed quite definite and clear and added:

"It is to be noted that the general counsel distinguishes between 'a bona fide purchase of space' and the purchase of advertising space for a consideration or purpose contrary to the generally accepted purposes of advertising.

**Propaganda Is Spiked.**

"By reason of the foregoing, it is therefore safe to assume that the trade union publications and the labor papers are not prohibited from soliciting or accepting bona fide advertising from employers or others and that employers or others are not prohibited from purchasing bona fide adverising space from trade union publications and journals.

The NLRB correspondence, as sent to Woll, is looked upon by International Labor News Service as overwhelming controversion of the allegation that the labor act prevents employers from spending money in labor paper advertising.

## A Tribute to Talbert C. Kennedy Died Jan. 29, 1938

The following was adopted by Chattanooga Typographical union No. 89 at its meeting Sunday, March 6, 1938:

"So glad are we, not that our friend has gone,
But that the earth he lived and walked upon
Was our earth, too;
That we had closely known and loved him,
And that our love we'd shown.
Tears o'er his departure?
Nay, a smile—
That we had walked with him a little while."

Once again we are standing in the deep shadow of Death, that long-reaching shadow cast over us by the passing of one of our members.

Your committee has been requested to present to you a tribute, or give some expression of the appreciation, the high esteem, in which Brother Kennedy was held by his fellow-members; and of our deep sorrow and loss at his untimely passing. We shall miss him.

He had been a member of the Typographical union for many years. He was an active member, and ever willing to work for the union, being at the time of his death a member of the job scale committee and of the Allied Trades council.

As an expression of our esteem we desire to convey to the family our deepest sympathy and sorrow over his death.

Resolved, That a copy of this tribute be sent to the widow, a copy spread on the minutes of our union, and be printed in The Labor World.

"He is not dead—he has but passed
Beyond the mist that binds us here,
Into the new and larger life
Of that serener sphere."

CHATTANOOGA TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION
M. M. MORRIS,
T. R. CUTHBERT,
J. M. PEYER,
Committee.

## National Officers Gov't Employes Visit Chattanooga

Col. Charles I. Stengle, national president of the American Federational of Government Employes, came to this city last Saturday night, spoke at the county courthouse, left Sunday morning and carried away with him the Tennessee valley's highest praise and greatest admiration The meeting had been planned especially for the employes of the TVA, many of whom are members of the AFGE, but representatives of the American Federation of Labor, the Tennessee State Federation of Labor, Knoxville Central Labor union and the Chattanooga Central Body gathered at the courthouse to meet and greet the distinguished former congressman who has done so much for government employes since having been selected as the head of that great body.

Chattanooga's postmaster and his assistants and many city officials also welcomed President Stengle and his wife, who accompanied him, and who was enthusiastically applauded when presented to the audience.

National Vice-President of the AFGE, H. E. Smith, introduced the speaker of the evening, and recited some of the important work that has been done for federal employes through Col. Stengle's work. H. L. Merk, president of Local Lodge 316, Chickamauga dam, presided at the meeting.

National President Stengle paid tribute to the American Federation of Labor for the assistance rendered the government throughout the past years. He had to leave Chattanooga Sunday in order to be in Washington Monday to appear before the congressional committees holding hearing on questions of vital concern to the workers represented by the American Federation of Government Employes.

## SCAB BARBER PAYS 25 BUCKS FOR SUNDAY JOB

**Signal Mountain Barber Shop Caught by State Inspector.**

A man by the name of George Gouvtchia, or something, who operates a non-union barber shop on Signal mountain, evidently believed that six days per week to keep his shop open was not long enough time to invite people into his parlor.

Therefore he proceeded to keep his place open on Sunday.

Along came D. C. Long, state barber board chairman, who hauled the aforementioned George (aw, skip it) before Squire Mack Fryar for violating the state law.

It just cost George $25 and costs.

## TEACHERS' LOCAL 428 WILL MEET THURSDAY

Mountain City Teachers, Local 428, will have its regular monthly session Thursday, March 17, K. of T. building, 425½ East Ninth street.

Time of meeting will be 4:30 p. m.

## LPC PRECINCT IN 13TH WARD MEET MARCH 16

J. G. Burke, chairman of the Thirteenth ward, Third precinct, of Labor's Political Conference, announces a meeting of that group in the little mission at corner of 45th and Dodds avenue on Wednesday evening, March 16.

Time of meeting will be 7:30. More definite plans for a complete organization of the labor vote group will be discussed.

All friends of labor and union voters will be welcome. Several good speakers will be heard.

## Subcommittee Drafting Hours and Wages Bill

Washington.—A subcommittee of the house labor committee has been set the task of drawing up and reporting a wage and hour bill. Congressman Ramspeck, of Georgia, heads the subcommittee; other members are Randolph, of West Virginia; Gildea, of Pennsylvania; Thomas, of Texas; Welch, of California; Smith, of Maine, and Schneider, of Wisconsin.

At present, the subcommittee is "holding hearings," so to speak, which various congressmen attend and give their views and versions. At least a half dozen plans are more or less complete. When the subcommittee feels that it has made a digest of the views of the house, it will select a bill or write one.

Apparently, it will have to be a bill that the rules committee will allow to come before the house, for a considerable number of members who signed the petition discharging the rules committee before have said they will not do this again.

## A. F. L. Puts Big Labor News on Air In Short Re-enactment Programs Over More Than Fifty Stations

Washington.—With "The Labor Parade," the A. F. of L. has taken to the air over more than fifty stations spread from coast to coast.

In Washington and New York the program was launched as a part of a half hour of entertainment and greetings by labor officials.

"The Labor Parade" is a 51-minute recorded program- re-enacting outstanding news events in the field of labor.

Matthew Woll, chairman of the special committee designated by President William Green to develop the program and arrange for broadcasting, expressed himself as delighted with the initial recording and with the showing made in number of stations.

Central bodies in cities that broadcast the recording are urged to put their influence behind the program to build listening audiences and to assure stations of cooperation and appreciation.

Central bodies in cities where the recording is not yet in use should at once go to their most friendly radio station and ask that application for the recording be made. Stations are using the recording on "sustaining time," except where they find their own sponsor, which must be a labor body or an organization fair to labor.

"The success of this recording, labor's most ambitious radio effort to date, will depend entirely upon the support put back of it by local labor bodies," said Mr. W—

## Painters Sign 2 More Shops

**Bill Shores Signs Are "Unfair" Again.**

Business Agent Farmer, of Local 226, Painters and Decorators, announced this week that two more sign shops had become one hundred per cent union and can use the union label. These two shops are the Poster Processing company, in East Chattanooga, and the McPherson Sign company.

Brother Farmer also stated that Bill Shores had gone non-union again. Mr. Shores some years ago gave the union quite a fight in attempting to stay non-union, but finally agreed to run a union shop. According to Mr. Farmer, Mr. Shores has decided to operate a non-union shop as of yore.

**FOLLOWING FIRMS ARE FAIR SIGN SHOPS**

| | |
|---|---|
| Southern Ad Company | 6-3621 |
| Poster Processing Co. | 2-6216 |
| Paramount Display Craft | 6-0132 |
| Mountain City Sign Co. | 6-0813 |
| McPherson Sign Co. | |
| Acme Sign Shop | 6-9824 |
| M. H. Ortwein Signs | 6-1437 |
| Andler Sign Co. | 6-5563 |
| Allman Signs Co. | 6-5151 |
| W. E. Wyatt Signs | 7-1949 |

## FLORIDA LABOR REMOVES POLL TAX

Miami, Fla.—With the removal by the last state legislature of payment of poll tax as a prerequisite to voting effective last January, organized labor of Dade county, with a total membership of 9,000 or more, and its families will more than double its usual voting strength, according to conservative estimates by labor leaders who are well posted on the situation.

In 1936 the registration totaled 51,281; county officials estimate that under the elimination of the poll tax, the number will reach or exceed 70,000.

## Paper Makers Strike Against Wage Slash

Albany, N. Y.—The International Brotherhood of Paper Makers, with national headquarters here, authorized a strike against the Crossett Paper company, of Crossett, Ark.

Arthur Huggins, secretary of the international union, said the strike was called after the Crossett company announced wage reductions of from 3 to 18 cents an hour. The action also was based on the lengthening of hours and the discharge of union members, he said.

How can the south hope to be prosperous while mill labor often is paid less than $8 a week, and farm labor is as low as 25 cents a day?

**NOTICE**

Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.

CURTIS SIMS
President
ERSKINE MABEE,
Secretary.

## Linemen Install Cleveland Charter

Last Friday night in Cleveland a charter was installed for a local union of electric linemen affiliated with the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers. They are employes of the Tennessee Electric Power company.

A. F. Wright, representative of the IBEW, has been in charge of the organization in Tennessee of the power company system, and he has already installed locals in Murfreesboro, Nashville and Columbia.

From all indications the enitre system will in a short time be thoroughly organized.

## High School Bands And Singers To Vie For Awards at U.T.

Knoxville.—Talented young singers and musicians in Tennessee's high schools will be recognized and rewarded at the University of Tennessee's fifth annual "High School day" at Knoxville, April 2. Voice contests will be held for the singers, and a "band clinic" for musicians.

Both individual and group contests are planned for singers, under direction of Prof. J. Alvin Keen, of the U. T. chorus. Awards will be given the best boys' glee club, girls' glee club, mixed chorus, mixed group quartet or sextet, and soloists. These contests will last throughout the day, in the lounge room of the U. T. Y. W. C. A.

At the "band clinic," something new this year, the high school bands will be rated "excellent," "good," etc., rather than ranked "first," "second," etc. "This method of evaluating the performance of participants focuses attention upon quality rather than upon winning," explained Bandmaster Ernest W. Hall, who will have charge of the clinic.

Each entry in the band clinic will be classed according to enrollment of the school the band represents. Starting at 1 p.m. in the Alumni Memorial auditorium, the clinic will be in progress most of the afternoon.

The voice and band events will be but one phase of the High School day. Competitive participation in the fields of agriculture, forensics, dramatics, physical education and sports also is planned for the thousands of students expected.

Instructional and educational events for the high schoolers include trips through all buildings on the campus. A general open house will be held by every college, school and department, and special programs or displays are planned by many departments.

**2 MORE FLORIDA LUMBER MILL UNIONS CHARTERED**

Cross City, Fla.—The campaign of the American Federation of Labor to unionize Florida lumber mill workers was accentuated by the organization of two additional locals of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners here.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## LABOR BOARD SAYS ALL OPERATION MEN TO VOTE TOGETHER

### Ballot on Bargaining Agent Set for "Sometime in March"—CIO Facing Overwhelming Setback as AFL Local Membership Increases Daily.

**CIO-ism Not Popular in Ducktown Basin—Workers Resented Being Placed Months Ago in CIO Without Their Knowledge or Consent.**

(Special to The Labor World)

Copperhill, Tenn., March 8.—The National Labor Relations Board has ordered an election to be held at Copperhill "within 20 days from the 3rd day of March," for the purpose of selecting the bargaining agent for all workers in the Ducktown basin, employed by the Tennessee Copper company. Clerical, supervisory employes, chemists and technical engineers are excluded from voting in the election, by the board's order, but all other employes in all of the operations of the Tennessee Copper company, known as "The Ducktown Basin," who were on the payroll on November 9, 1937, are eligible to vote in the election.

The Labor Board's order is clear vindication of the stand taken by A. F. of L. Local Union No. 21164, which petitioned the Labor Board for an election for all workers of the Tennessee Copper company, while the CIO asked that separate elections be held by the three groups—Copperhill, Ducktown and Isabella. A hearing was held in Chattanooga on Jan. 13 and 14, to determine whether there should be one election for all of the workers, as requested by the American Federation of Labor, or whether there should be elections held in each of the three places—Copperhill, Ducktown and Isabella—as requested by the CIO. The order of the Labor Board granting the request made by the American Federation for one election for all workers is most gratifying to officers and members of the A. F. of L. local here.

At the Chattanooga hearing Mr. George L. Googe, southern representative of the American Federation of Labor, appeared for the A. F. of L. Local union of Copperhill; Mr. Robert F. Brown and Mr. Reed Robinson, of Denver, Colo., appeared for the CIO; Mr. Maurice J. Nicoson and Mr. Richard A. Perkins represented the labor board, while Frantz, McConnell & Seymour, Knoxville attorneys, appeared for the Tennessee Copper company.

**Workers Want A. F. of L.**

When employes of the Tennessee Copper company first organized their local and joined the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers' International union, the international was affiliated with the American

(Continued on third page)

## GOOGE RETURNS FROM WASHINGTON

Atlanta, Ga.—George L. Googe, southern representative of the American Federation of Labor, is expected to return this week from Washington, where he went last week as an invited guest to attend the "Silver anniversary" of the United States department of labor. While in Washington Mr. Googe conferred with A. F. of L. officials on matters of interest to the workers of the south. He also appeared in congressional committee hearings wherein southern labor was interested.

**PROTECTION OF JOBS ASKED.**

Washington. — The Brotherhood of Railway Clerks has asked the ICC to protect employes' jobs if it grants the Louisiana & Arkansas Railway company petition to acquire control of the Louisiana, Arkansas & Texas Railway company.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## Mrs. Nevil Dies

Friends of J. O. Nevil, of Nashville, were sorry to learn of the death of Mrs. Nevil in Nashville last week. She had been ill for the past two years.

Mr. Nevil is a member of the Pressmen's union in Nashville and a well-known in labor circles throughout the state.

The Labor World joins his many friends in offering sympathy to the family.

## Locals

O. S. Tyslow, international representative of the Painters' is in the city this week helping Local 226 in negotiations.

* * *

Curtis Sims has gone to Anniston, Ala., for some organization work among the bakers. He expects to go to Birmingham before returning to Chattanooga. Brother Sims was in Knoxville last week and reports are that he did some very successful organization work in our neighboring city.

* * *

Rowland Adams, international representative of the Carpenters, has just left Chattanooga after a several days' visit to Local 74.

* * *

Mrs. Nancy Lea Smith leaves Friday for New York City on business for the American Federation of Teachers.

* * *

Miss Lucille Thornburg was one of several Knoxville visitors last Saturday night at the AFGE meeting, where the national president, C. I. Stengel, spoke. Vice-President Harold Smith, of Atlanta, also made a short talk.

**The LABOR WORLD**
810 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by

**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879 Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

ALLIED PRINTING TRADES UNION CHATTANOOGA TENNESSEE

FRIDAY, MARCH 11, 1938

## Think It Over

We are proud of our city. We are proud of the people in it. There is no other city in the United States that we would prefer to call our home. With all of the virtues that could be shouted from the housetops by Chattanooga citizens, we should exceed Atlanta, whose citizens are known for the vocal and active support given to Atlanta.

Yet we find numerous instances where Chattanooga lends its support to other cities rather than the home town. One instance most fresh in our minds is the sending of the Chattanooga High school annual to an Alabama town to be printed.

Chattanooga printers pay taxes in Chattanooga. They employ Chattanooga people. They pay taxes to keep up Chattanooga schools. Merchants advertising in the school paper do not expect Alabama printers to come to Chattanooga to spend their money with Chattanooga merchants.

Yet the Alabama printer is given the city high school job of printing.

The Alabama printer might have made a price a few dollars less than Chattanooga. If so—so what?

Do Alabama printers pay taxes in Tennessee and Chattanooga? Do they spend their money with Chattanooga merchants? Do they employ Chattanooga workers, many of whom are today unemployed? After all, is it cheaper to send the work to Alabama, when by doing so the parents of Chattanooga students are thrown out of work, when merchants of Chattanooga find these unemployed parents unable to buy their wares, and as a result the merchant is unable to pay the taxes that keep up the schools?

If it is a matter of price, why not send the job to Japan and really save some money?

Loyalty to home folks is, after all, a pretty good trait.

---

We are also informed that the school annual for Central High school is printed out of Chattanooga.

---

Some more evidence of civic loyalty is the fact that not so long ago, after the taxpayers of the city and county voted certain bonds to be issued (and which will come out of the local tax money) the bonds themselves were printed in Philadelphia and other places—but NOT in Chattanooga. Yes, a dollar or two was saved, perhaps.

---

More recently the Chattanooga Safety council had some printing done—out of Chattanooga.

---

In a recent election a certain candidate and some of his friends campaigned actively in Chicago. Where it was aimed to get attention that he would not get a single vote from the Chicago precinct, he was the loser by 13 Chattanooga votes.

---

Printing houses in Chattanooga are today starving to death. There is enough work sent out of Chattanooga, we believe, that would keep every tax-paying printing house in Chattanooga going full time if Chattanooga people would think of Chattanooga first before sending it to Alabamans.

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

Miss Gladys Cox has returned from several weeks' vacation trip spent in Miami. Miss Helen Dutton, who accompanied Miss Cox to the Florida city, plans to spend the spring and summer months in Atlantic City. Miss Cox is at Lowe's cafe.

* * *

We have just recently finished reading a good book, "We Cover the World," by Sixteen Foreign Correspondents.

* * *

Elba Morgan came to Chattanooga from Dayton eight years ago and entered the restaurant work at Williams & French. Before we had time to ask Elba what she liked to eat she said, "Anything edible—anything that Carl Williams' restaurant serves." Then Elba admitted that she never ate at any other restaurant. We will say one thing for this popular waitress, she likes Devil food cake for she was wrapping herself around a large piece of that particular kind of cake. Elba is one of the biggest baseball fans this town affords and she admits she is watching the calendar for the opening date of the season. This young lady is one of our most interested and dependable members. You will find her at Carl Williams' restaurant.

* * *

The State cafe is 100 per cent union. We wish to thank the management of this union house for their co-operation.

* * *

He who cannot forgive others breaks the bridge over which he must pass himself, for we all need to be forgiven.—Lord Herbert.

* * *

Mary Jenkins and James Davis were elected delegates to Central Body at the meeting of the colored unit on Monday night.

* * *

Miss Louise Harliss has returned home after a visit with friends and relatives in Sweetwater.

* * *

Three of our union houses—Lowe's, George's place and Business Men's lunch—are regular advertisers in The Labor World now.

* * *

Hickory dickory dock,
The Stagmaier employes run to the Glasgow for lunch.
The clock strikes one,
They run back again.
Hickory dickory dock.
(With apologies to the author of this popular nursery rhyme.)

* * *

The Business Men's lunch is a union house.

* * *

Tuesday night is our regular meeting night. We urge and advise all members to be present as our by-laws have passed the third reading and hereafter a fine of $1.00 will be imposed on the absentees who are without valid excuse.

* * *

The dance to be given by the colored unit of the Culinary Workers on Thursday night, March 31, will be held at the K. P. hall on East Ninth street instead of the Silver Moon Night club, as previously announced.

**Louise Tinker has asked us to publicly state that Erskine Mabee and herself would be associated together as business agents of the Culinary Workers. Miss Tinker wishes the readers of our paper to know that she has no intention whatsoever of taking on the whole responsibility of that organization.**

## A Pyrrhic Victory

Labor in Seattle must be proud of its achievements in the recent mayoralty race in that city!

Two months ago the mayor of Seattle was supposed to have been a "labor" mayor—but also supposedly dominated by Teamster Bock—an A. F. of L. man.

In the primary election a CIO-backed candidate was entered. The war began. CIO against AFL and vice versa.

Thereupon a third man was seen in the arena, not for labor at all. After the primary election was over, the AFL candidate was gracefully dumped into the ash can, so to speak, with stilettos in his heart, thrust there by CIO voters.

In the run-off between the CIO labor candidate and the anti-labor candidate the result was the same. This time the CIO candidate's battered form was thrown on the ash heap with just one exception: The slit throat was cut by AFL knives.

Both sides won glorious victories!

Of course, it is regrettable that the anti-labor man got in.

We blush at such stupidity.

## Hosiery Workers Accept Award and Resume Work

Philadelphia.—By a vote estimated at 9 to 1, 5,000 members of Branch 1 of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers in this city decided to go back to work under terms fixed by an arbitration board.

William M. Leader, branch president, took the vote and announced the result, though he was one of those who stood out for a "stoppage."

Emil Rieve, national president of the union, has held from the start that while he did not like the award, the union had agreed to accept it, and must keep its word.

The workers claimed that while there was no formal wage cut in the award, the cutting out of bonuses, allowances and other extras amounted to a wage slash of from 10 to 22 per cent.

## Winston-Salem Changing Attitude Toward Labor

Winston-Salem, N. C.—This citadel of corporate power, recognized financial center and seething industrial activity, a city which has been none too friendly to union labor in years gone by, indicated last Friday night that a changed attitude toward the American Federation of Labor is most pronounced in the city of Winston-Salem. A mass meeting was held in the county courthouse, under auspices of the Central Labor union, the program being arranged by the organizing committee of the Central Body. The daly newspapers gave wide and favorable publicity to the meeting before the great event, while radio Station WSJS courteously gave half an hour broadcast to the program.

Friday night's mass meeting was a climax to an organizing campaign waged in Winston-Salem since last July, under direction of the Central Labor union. G. D. Sexton, president of the Central Body and organizer for the American Federation of Labor, presided at the meeting. Paul J. Aymon, veteran organizer for the A. F. of L and now director of organization for the Carolinas, delivered an impassioned plea to the workers to study the question of organization and its beneficial results obtained by those who are members of the unions. Organizer Lathan, of the Brotherhood of Electrical Workers with headquarters in Winston-Salem, has been of great assistance in the general organizing campaign, and inspired the assembled workers and visitors with an eloquent appeal for cooperation through organization. Sam H. Scott, organizer for the Tobacco Workers' International union and secretary of the Winston-Salem organizing committee, made a report of the work already done and outlined the Central Labor union's program for the immediate future. His report was a revelation to the audience, but few people knowing to what extent the labor movement had grown in Winston-Salem until the report was made public by Organizer Scott.

The address of James F. Barrett, former president of the North Carolina State Federation of Labor, now publicity director for the American Federation of Labor in the south, was broadcast over WSJS from the courthouse auditorium, where the rally was held. He told of speaking in that courthouse 20 years ago, when the World was at war, and at that meeting a great crowd of bankers, business and professional men and a host of workingmen gathered. "I was representing the American Federation of Labor at that meeting," the speaker said, "just as I am tonight. That meeting 20 years ago was for the purpose of crystalizing our forces and influence for the protection of America and for the advancement of the welfare of American citizens, and this meeting tonight is being held for the same identical purpose."

It is generally agreed that the mass meeting in Winston-Salem, bringing to light the great organization expansion in this city, marked the day and hour when Winston-Salem became recognized as a city soon to be an outstanding center of organized labor activity.

### So Discouraging

A scottish caddie, explaining to a visitor why there was little golf in the district during the winter, said:

"If it's no snaw, it's frost! If it's no frost, it's rain; if it's no rain, it's wind; and if it's a fine day, it's the Sawbath."

## LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Did you know about **Brown's Bootery**? They have union-labeled ladies' shoes now—and such pretty ones! I'm saving my pennies for a pair of navy ones that I saw in their advertisement last week. Swanky shoes are my weakness anyway—just can't resist 'em.

* * *

The biggest little boy is a firm believer in the minimum hours bill. Of course he hardly realizes what it is all about yet, but he does come home from school complaining that he is not supposed to have to do more than 30 minutes home-work at night and he is certain that he worked for an hour the other night. He is threatening to take it up in the office.

* * *

Louise Tinker is quite a busy little lady these days. Not only is she Labor World correspondent for the Cooks and Waiters' union and chief picket, but she was elected business agent last week. Don't know whether to congratulate or to sympathize with her, having to do all that work. She certainly is an energetic little hundred-pounder.

* * *

Bet this is news to you—the Mrs. Stevens candies that are sold locally by **Miller Bros.** are union-made. Found that out from Curtis Sims, business agent for the Bakery and Confectionery Workers. So, whenever you have a "sweet tooth," stop by the candy counter at Miller's and enjoy some of their sweets.

* * *

There are so many union dairies in Chattanooga — Grant-Patten, f' instance—that you won't have to do any looking around to have a union man deliver your milk. So, do remember that Happy Valley is NOT union.

## to the Editor

### Machine vs. Man

Editor Labor World.

I believe that it is pretty well agreed among students of economics that our trouble today is the concentration of wealth in the hands of the few, through the mechanization of industry, causing an inequitable distribution of wealth and an under-consumption, also our Public Enemy No. 1 (unemployment).

The machine produces, but it does not consume, therefore the dollars fail to reach the pockets of the workers, who consume the articles produced, causing a very low underflow of money through the proper channels of trade.

The above considered as facts, therefore, it is my opinion that a shorter work week, high wages and a reasonable retirement annuity would solve our problem for many years to follow. There are many elderly men in industry today that would retire on a reasonable annuity, but they are shackled to their jobs by economic needs. It strikes me that an annuity on the order of the railroad retirement plan, or the postal employes' plan would be a splendid idea. For instance, take a national actuarial survey in order to ascertain how many the 40-hour week would absorb, then at what age a worker should be retired to absorb the rest of the unemployed. It is a big job, for big men, but I believe that if the master minds of this nation will work in unison for a short time our problem will be solved.

What chance have our young men of today? It doesn't make any difference as to their qualifications, there is no jobs for them. They are just as ambitious as we were when we were boys; they want a job, want to get married, have a home and educate their children, but there is nothing for them to do, therefore after a long period of idleness, they become restless, more idleness and they become indolent, more idleness, and they become hobos or road agents.

We should not feel prejudiced against the machine, for I believe it is a gracious gift from God to man to lighten his burdens down the pathway of life, but in the hands of the greedy and unscrupulous it has become a curse to humanity.

Shall we consider this as our gravest problem of today and solve it? Or shall we revert to the law of the jungles? It is imperative that this problem must be solved in a short time, or it will be dangerous for a citizen to step out after dark.

Sincerely yours,
T. FRED FOWLER.

## 207 Companies Revealed Big Buyers of Tear Gas in Last Five Years

Washington.—Hearings of the La Follette civil liberties committee on the National Association of Manufacturers opened with the information that 207 companies, about 5 per cent of the membership, are in a position to formulate the association's policies—and that these 207 firms bought 60 per cent of the tear gas that went to all industrial concerns in the last five years.

To objections to this testimony, Senator La Follette replied:

"I think it is relevant to show that 207 prominent members of the association have used instruments of industrial warfare."

Walter B. Weisenburger, executive vice-president of the NAM, hung a somewhat dented halo on the association's brow, alleging that it never interfered with any worker's civil liberties. He also said that "public information" had cost the NAM nearly a million dollars last year.

## ANNUAL WAGE PLAN WORKS, SAYS PACKING FIRM HEAD

Washington.—Testifying before the unemployment committee of the senate, Jay C. Hormel, head of the packing firm at Austin, Minn., said that 2,373 workers out of a total force of less than 4,000 are on an annual wage basis, and draw the same pay each week in the year, whether school keeps or not. They average about $125 a month. The plan works, he said, and can be extended to other industries.

The plan started in one department with nineteen workers in 1931. Now, the work and pay are budgeted in 40-hour weekly parcels through the year.

## Medical Progress of Last 50 Years Has Meant Little for the Poor, Government Report Declares

Washington.—A special committee of the U. S. public health service—the technical committee on medical care—has issued a report on our national carelessness of health, which shows once more that poverty is the deadliest of all diseases. It says, in part:

"It is the cause for grave concern, and for action, that the poor of our large cities experience sickness and mortality rates today as high as were the gross rates of fifty years ago.

"One-third and perhaps one-half of the population is too poor to afford the full cost of adequate medical care on any basis.

"Public health must be brought to the factory as well as to the home."

**What Might Be Done.**

To hear that all the medical progress of the last fifty years means little or nothing to the very poor of our cities ought to be a shock to the most conservative of city fathers.

The report also tells what can be done by a right use of the information we have now and by securing the proper distribution of medical dental and nursing services.

"Each year 518,000 new cases of syphilis go to doctors. More than half a million more resort to self medication or quack treatment . . . yet the diagnosis and treatment of syphilis are highly perfected, and it has been demonstrated that a program of control could reduce this toll more than 95 per cent.

**Other Big Gains Possible.**

Besides this, a national health program can:

Reduce the death rate of women in childbirth by half or more.

Cut down infant mortality rates in the same proportion.

Cut down tuberculosis deaths by half within a few years. This is the particular place where report wants public health the factory as well as the

Reduce greatly the deaths from pneumonia.

**National Program U**

Prevent the crippling sands by infantile paraly

Wipe out malaria ,with rific economic toll which on the south.

Probably reduce mate number of deaths from k ease, kidney disease, ca occupational diseases.

National efforts to c disease were urged by the tee, which said "there is occasion now for the dev of a national health prog

## Shreveport Central Labor Council

Shreveport, La.—The o organization campaign c by the Shreveport Trades bor council, supported by federation of labor, has in seventeen new local u ing formed here.

Patronize Our Adve

COFER ELECT COMPANY
1265 Market Stre
Phone 6-651
Wiring and Appli Repair Work

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC
COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
809 East Main Street

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard 2508 Seventh Ave.
Rossville Yard Lake Ave.
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only white drivers

GOOD DINNERS
STEAKS
always the best quality food and best cooking
BEER
LOWE'S
122 East Tenth Street

These Cabs are Nonunion
BLUE CAB,
DE LUXE, RAINBOW
Taxicab Local 594

ASH WOOD
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

NELLY DON
Fashionelle Voile
When you want a casual frock that's simple yet feminine, choose this Nelly Don flower print Fashionelle. Sanforized and crease-resistant! Lace shoulder inset adds a 'dressy' note, while the skilful fit and finish tell you it's a Nelly Don.
395
LOVEMANS
Dependable Merchandise

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
BLEND COFFEE
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
137 MARKET St. 2310 McCALLIE AVE.

WE BUY, SELL AND TRADE
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash--La Fayette--Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1243
218 East Main St.
SELL US YOUR CAR

Building Supplies . . .
Hardware . . . . Tools
. . . . Sporting Goods
LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE
HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN
"LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE"
511 Market Street
CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.

DRUG BARGAIN
AT YOUR
Union Drug Stor

| | |
|---|---|
| 35c B. Q. R. | 29c |
| $1.25 Petrolagar | 89c |
| 50c Phillips' Milk Magnesia | 34c |
| 25c Carter's Liver Pills | 17c |
| 75c Nujol | 59c |
| 75c Doan's Kidney Pills | 49c |
| 65c Bisodol | 45c |
| 60c Syrup of Figs | 49c |
| $1.00 Quick Liniment | 49c |
| 60c Scott's Emulsion | 44c |
| $1.00 Alka Zane | 83c |
| 60c Mucol | 49c |
| 60c Sal Hepatica | 49c |

ONE CENT Sale
Crystal or Rose FRUIT BOWL.... 1c
With Large Package OXYDOL BOTH FOR 23c

| | |
|---|---|
| 50c Lavoris | 39c |
| 65c S. T. 37 | 59c |
| $1.00 Horlick's Malted Milk | 69c |
| Rubbing Alcohol, pint | 13c |
| 25c 666 | 23c |
| 25c Anacin Tabs | 19c |
| 10c Musterole | 29c |
| $1.00 Waterbury's Compound | 83c |

DJER KIS TALCUM
$1.00 SIZE
49c

| | |
|---|---|
| 50c Admiracion Shampoo | 3 |
| 50c Jergen's Lotion | 3 |
| 83c Pond's Creams | 5 |
| 75c Tangee Rouge | 5 |
| 60c Phillips' Creams | 4 |
| 50c Barbasol | 3 |
| 50c Mennen's Skin Bracer | 3 |
| $1.00 Wildroot Hair Tonic | 6 |
| $1.10 Angelus Lipstick | 6 |
| 40c Iodent Tooth Paste | 3 |
| $1.00 Tangee Lipstick | 7 |
| 50c Marchard's Golden Hair Wash | 3 |
| 75c Angelus Rouge Incarnat | 5 |
| 55c Luxor Face Powder | 4 |
| 55c Luxor Hand Cream | 4 |
| $1.25 Lady Esther Cream | 9 |
| 65c Daggett & Ramsdell Cream | 5 |
| 50c Junis Facial Cream | 3 |
| 50c Pepsodent Tooth Powder | 3 |
| 50c Vitalis Hair Tonic | 3 |

Tobacco Specials
UNION LEADER Lb. Can 59c
UNION LEADER 10c, 3 for 25c
RIPPLE 10c, 3 for 25c
HURLY BURLY, Cut Plug 5c
CIGARETTES $1.49 Carton
Old Golds, Luckies, Raleighs, Chesterfields

BRING US YOUR PRESCRIPTIONS
Carefully filled by Registered Pharmacists exactly as your doctor prescribes. Only the best Pharmaceuticals used—Lilly, Sharpe and Dohme, Squibb's Parke-Davis.
"WHERE PRICES ARE ALWAYS LOW"
Bradley & Bandy
MARKET AT SIXTH — ACROSS FROM SEARS

## SOUTHERN STATE LABOR LEGISLATION PARLEY ADOPTS LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM

New Orleans, La.—The Southern Regional Conference on State Labor Legislation, held in New Orleans by Secretary of Labor Perkins was attended by North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Tennessee, Oklahoma and Arkansas.

Recognizing that the conference in New Orleans was possible only because the American Federation of Labor after many years of effort secured the creation of the federal department of labor as a functioning part of the government of the United States, the governors of the southern states appointed their representatives from a selected list of officers and leaders of the state federations of labor affiliated with the A. F. of L.

**Program Adopted.**

After a thorough discussion of various phases of labor legislation in the southern states the conference went on record in favor of the following program:

The creation of co-ordinated state labor departments for the administration of all labor laws, and adequate financing of such departments.

The enactment by congress of wage and hour legislation and the enactment by the states of supplemental legislation covering industries not engaged in interstate commerce.

The speedy ratification of the pending child-labor amendment and the enactment of state child-labor laws establishing a 16-year minimum age, regulating the conditions of employment for minors under 18, and providing for sound administrative procedures.

The strengthening of workmen's compensation laws, including provision for coverage of occupational diseases, the establishment of state funds, and the abolition of court administration.

The enactment of state legislation establishing an apprenticeship council within the state labor department to promote and protect labor standards in apprenticeship.

The submission of all plant training programs for vocational education to the state labor department of other state agency enforcing labor laws for approval before federal funds are allotted for carrying them on.

It was further resolved that future regional conferences be held in public meeting places so that all groups interested in labor legislation might participate.

Resolutions favoring the Pettingill bill, passage of which it was held would do much to stabilize railroad employment, and the "Car limit" bill were also adopted.

## Roosevelt Hotel Strike Ended in Jacksonville

**Agreement Provides for Preferential Employment of Members of A. F. of L. Unions and Payment of Prevailing Wage Rate.**

Jacksonville, Fla. — The four months' strike of union members in Jacksonville against the Roosevelt hotel was settled by an agreement under which the hotel management agrees to employ members of the union involved and to pay the prevailing wage rates.

The significant portion of the agreement is contained in the following outline included in a letter to the hotel management signed by officers of the Central Labor union, the Building Trades council and Bartenders and Culinary Workers' Local No. 343, all affiliates of the American Federation of Labor:

"The management of the Roosevelt hotel, in recognition of the traditional policies of the American Federation of Labor, agrees to give preference in employment in the future to members of the American Federation of Labor and its affiliated units, at prevailing wages in this locality, as has been our policy in the past.

"We will agree, as an indication of our desire of amicable relationship, as the plaintiff in court actions to dismiss all same forthwith, without prejudice to the rights of either party, in consideration that the pickets be immediately withdrawn and that the Roosevelt hotel will have the full and hearty support and cooperation of the American Federation of Labor and its affiliated units henceforth, to the mutual advantages of all parties concerned.

"We assure you that the pickets will be immediately removed and we will lend our best endeavors to henceforth do everything in our power in the interest of your employes, the management and the patrons of your hotel."

The local union officials were assisted by George L. Googe, southern representative of the American Federation of Labor, in negotiating the settlement.

## What Next?

Dr. Otto Mecheels, a German chemist, has been making wool from the protein or albumen obtained from fish. Fish wool is admittedly pretty poor stuff. It is not durable enough. So Dr. Mecheels mixes it with a cellulose fiber (cotton, for example) to the amount of 80 per cent. The result is a fabric which is warm and which can be dyed with the same dyes that natural wool takes.

## MORE ABOUT COPPER WORKS

(Continued from Page 1)

Federation of Labor. When the CIO was formed, officers of the international union lined their organization up with the CIO without giving the membership in the Ducktown basin the privilege of voting on the question of remaining with the A. F. of L. or going into the CIO. The rank and file of the membership in the Ducktown basin, as in numerous other sections, resented the action of their international officers in thus tossing the membership about as the officers saw fit, without giving the members their American right of having a voice in their own affairs.

Several months ago the workers at Copperhill and throughout the basin asked the American Federation of Labor for a charter, which was granted, and Local Union No. 21164 was duly organized, officers elected and union activities begun. Since that time the local A. F. of L. union has been growing rapidly. It was upon request of this local union that the labor board held the hearings in Chattanooga, which resulted in the board's order to hold the election before the 23rd of March to determine whether a majority of the workers want the American Federation of Labor or the CIO to represent them.

**Assessments, CIO and Other Objectionable Features.**

It appears that the workers here, like all other workers throughout the south in particular and the entire country generally, do not like the CIO methods of levying assessments upon members without the consent of such members. Objections to the CIO heard here also include a dislike for the large number of outstanding communists who are officers in and organizers for the CIO. Workers employed by the Tennessee Copper company are made up almost wholly of pure American stock, lovers of liberty and freedom, believers in the traditions of their fathers and the ideals of America. They are, mostly, a peace-loving, churchgoing, religious people. The well-known fact that the Russian communists are doing all in their power to do away with the church and destroy all belief in God as the Creator and Ruler of the universe, and the further fact that many of these leading communists are also leaders in the CIO movement, seems to create a fear and a dread among these workers for the CIO.

**Election Means More Than Mere Selection of Union.**

Judging from remarks heard here among the workers, the lection means more than a selection of a bargaining agency for the workers. The citizens here want, they say, to be members of and represented by the American Federation of Labor because in that organization the members of a local union control their own affairs and have full voice in deciding for themselves those things which are to be done by the union for the members of the union. Then, too, the American Federation of Labor, these workers say, is an American institution, and is not controlled by leaders owing their allegiance to foreign countries. No communists, working under direction of communist authorities in Moscow, have any voice in controlling the affairs of the American Federation of Labor, nor are they employed by the A. F. of L., like they are in some other groups claiming to represent the workers.

The election to be held will be by secret ballot, held under direction of representatives of the labor relations board. Leaders in the A. F. of L. union are confident that the workers will vote overwhelmingly for the American Federation of Labor as the bargaining agency for the workers of the Ducktown basin.

## *Textile Workers Leave CIO For A. F. L. Union*

Anniston, Ala.—Employes of the Utica Knitting mills today were in the fold of the American Federation of Labor, having changed over to that organization from the John L. Lewis committee for industrial organization at a meeting Wednesday night of last week. The A. F. of L. chatrer was presented to the local organization by Ed Long, representative of the American Federation of Labor. The change from the CIO to the A. F. of L. came after several weeks of activity on the part of the latter organization.

"Our policy is to lay before the workers the benefit of organization and let them decide for themselves whether they think union membership will be beneficial to them," he said. "The A. F. of L. doesn't believe in coercion, threats or any other gangster-like policies."

Officers elected: Hallett Chasson was elected president of the new organization; E. B. Collins, vice-president; Miss Reba Vandergriff, recording and corresponding secretary, and Mrs. Gertrude Cobb, financial secretary. The local organization is known as Federal Union No. 2150.

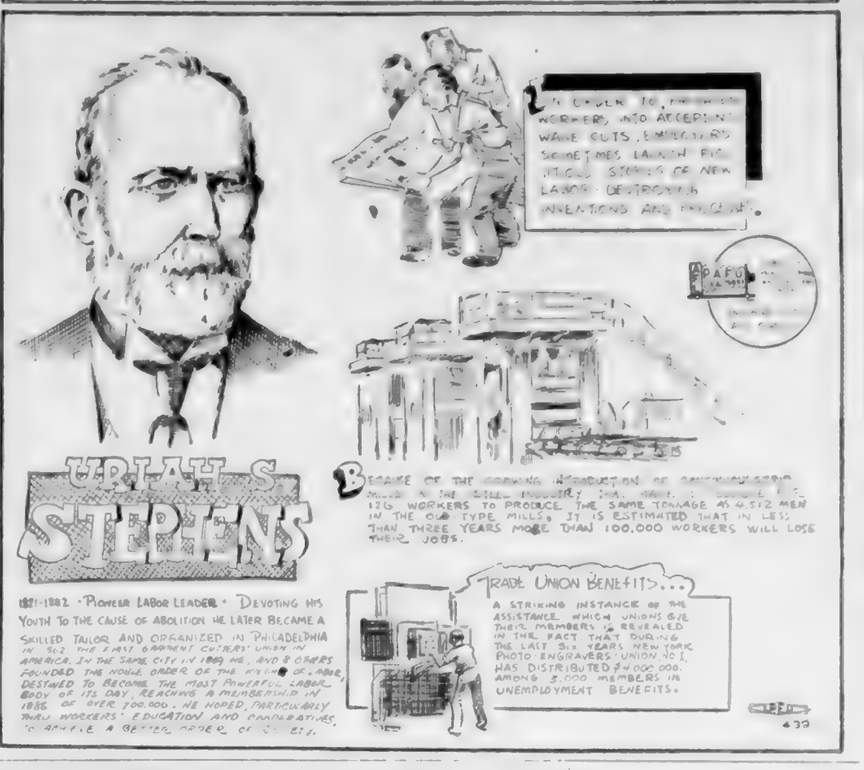
## KNOXVILLE MAKES UNION GLOVES

Knoxville, Tenn.—Thomas Durian, of Milwaukee, Wis., general president of the International Glove Workers' Union of America, is spending the last days of the week in Knoxville and was an honor guest and speaker at the meeting of Local No. 93, its members being employed by the Knoxville Glove company Thursday evening. Mr. Durian gave a concise statement of the growth of the Glove Workers' International union, a remarkable record of progress having been made in the past three or four years, he said.

Patronize Our Advertisers

## LABOR HI-LITES

UNION NEWS FEATURES — COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ — DRAWN BY SEAMAN


URIAH S. STEVENS
1821-1882 · PIONEER LABOR LEADER · DEVOTING HIS YOUTH TO THE CAUSE OF ABOLITION HE LATER BECAME A SKILLED TAILOR AND ORGANIZED IN PHILADELPHIA IN 1862 THE FIRST GARMENT CUTTERS' UNION IN AMERICA. IN THE SAME CITY IN 1869 HE, AND 8 OTHERS FOUNDED THE NOBLE ORDER OF THE KNIGHTS OF LABOR, DESTINED TO BECOME THE MOST POWERFUL LABOR BODY OF ITS DAY, REACHING A MEMBERSHIP IN 1886 OF OVER 700,000. HE HOPED, PARTICULARLY THRU WORKERS' EDUCATION AND CONFERENCES, TO ACHIEVE A BETTER ORDER OF SOCIETY.
IN ORDER TO, FOOL THE WORKERS, INTO ACCEPTING WAGE CUTS, EMPLOYERS SOMETIMES LAUNCH BIG MEG. STORIES OF NEW LABOR DESTROYING INVENTIONS AND MACHINES.
BECAUSE OF THE GROWING INTRODUCTION OF LABOR-SAVING MACHINERY IN THE STEEL INDUSTRY, THAT GREAT CORP. NOW NEEDS ONLY 126 WORKERS TO PRODUCE THE SAME TONNAGE AS 4,512 MEN IN THE OLD TYPE MILLS. IT IS ESTIMATED THAT IN LESS THAN THREE YEARS MORE THAN 100,000 WORKERS WILL LOSE THEIR JOBS.
TRADE UNION BENEFITS...
A STRIKING INSTANCE OF THE ASSISTANCE WHICH UNIONS GIVE THEIR MEMBERS IS REVEALED IN THE FACT THAT DURING THE LAST SIX YEARS NEW YORK PHOTO ENGRAVERS UNION NO. 1, HAS DISTRIBUTED $4,000,000 AMONG 5,000 MEMBERS IN UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS.
APFU
433

## *Labor Department Is 25 Years Old*

**William Green and Others Speak at Birthday Dinner; Creation of Agency Was Last Act of Taft's Administration**

Washington.—The U. S. labor department is twenty-five years old. The last act of President Taft's administration in 1913 was to sign the bill creating a separate department of labor, instead of the bureaus formerly grouped under the department of commerce and labor.

The first secretary of labor was William G. Wilson, a Scotch miner from Pennsylvania, appointed by President Wilson. One will go far and search long before finding a man with greater knowledge of labor or greater devotion to its service than this first of its secretaries. In his last report, in 1920, he pointed out that many basic industries were working their men 84 hours a week, although the 48-hour week was accepted in words as the standard; and declared that "less than 48 hours" is highly desirable, except in specialized cases.

The department was overdue when created. The bureau from which it stemmed was formed in 1884—and fourteen states had labor bureaus before Uncle Sam got one.

The department is growing—as its problems are growing. Wages, hours and working conditions are the most important things in life to a heavy majority of American citizens. Its bureau of labor statistics has been famed since the days of Ethelbert Stewart, and has lost no prestige under Isador Lubin.

The department of labor has had four secretaries: Wilson, James J. Davis, W. N. Doak, and now Frances Perkins—the first woman to become a member of the cabinet of the United States.

The celebration of the 25th birthday was held at a dinner on March 3. William Green and Secretary Perkins were the principal speakers, and both looked forward to a long and busy life for the youngest department.

## *Tennessee's Income 41st Among States, U.T. Study Reveals*

**Based on 1933 Figures, State Income Is $189 Per Person, Writes Finance Professor.**

Knoxville.—With an average annual income of around $189 per person, Tennessee ranks forty-first among the states in annual cash income, according to an article by Dr. Charles P. White, University of Tennessee finance professor, in the current issue of the U. T. "News Letter." The article is a concise study of the "Income of the People of Tennessee," showing the types and sources of income, compared with the national average.

Figures used in the article—the latest available—are for the year 1933, but the income during years since has been only slightly higher and Tennessee probably has not changed in its rank among the states, Dr. White said.

Per capita incomes in Tennessee dropped from $341 in 1929 to $189 in 1933, a reduction of 45 per cent, but this drop was 3 per cent less than the national average. Total incomes dropped from $884,000,000 to $505,000,000. During that period the state rose from 42nd to 41st place in comparison with other states.

"Average per capita current income in Tennessee was $346 in 1919, $352 in 1920, and $310 in 1921," wrote Dr. White. "This compares with national averages of $614, $662 and $551 for the same years. In other words, the average per capita income was only 56.4 per cent of the national average in 1919, 53.2 per cent in 1920, and 56.3 per cent in 1921. In comparison with other states Tennessee stood almost at the bottom of the list, ranking 46th in 1919, and 42nd in 1920 and 1921."

Salaries and wages composed 65.3 per cent of the $505,000,000 total cash income during 1933, with manufacturing industries the most important source and the retail and wholesale trade industry second most important. Salaries of governmental employes accounted for the next largest income group, closely followed by both transportation and domestic and professional service industries, which were about equal.

"The increasing importance of government as a source of wages and salaries must be attributed, in part at least, to emergency activities undertaken during the depression," says Dr. White. "Estimates for the country as a whole indicate that the number of government employes decreased by less than 7 per cent from 1929 to 1933, while the number employed in private industries decreased by almost 50 per cent."

Intrepreneurial income, from the ownership and operation of business and from rendering professional services, amounted to 28.1 per cent of the total income, the article continued. Property or investment income (dividends, interest and rent) accounted for 6.0 per cent. These are about the same as the national average.

Dr. White's article is available upon request. Write Division of Extension, University of Tennessee, Knoxville.

## *Picketing Upheld By Supreme Court*

The right of organized workers to use picketing as a method to persuade recalcitrant employers of the justice of trade union demands received additional support in the decision of the United States supreme court reversing the action of Federal District Judge Ferdinand Geiger in enjoining a Milwaukee local of the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of America from picketing stores of E. G. Shinner & Co. of that city, and the action of the Seventh circuit court of appeals in sustaining Judge Geiger's edict.

**Two Justices Dissent.**

Associate Justices Pierce Butler and James C. McReynolds dissented sharply from the decision, their position hinging on the question of the application of the Norris-La Guardia act curbing the power courts to issue injunctions in labor disputes, and particularly on the question whether a "labor dispute" was involved in the picketing incident.

According to the evidence in the case the union had asked the management to refuse to employ non-union workers. None of the thirty-five employes of the company were union members. The management of the Shinner company refused to comply with the union demands, but said there would be no barrier set up against the unionization of the employes. Picketing of the company's stores by the union followed.

**Meaning of "Labor Dispute."**

Judge Geiger held that a "labor dispute" within the meaning of the Norris-La Guardia injunction act did exist in the controversy. He therefore granted the request of the company restraining the union from picketing the company's stores. The injunction order is-

**Judge Padway Hails Benefit to**

was hailed by Joseph counsel of the Amer tion of Labor, as a vance for the legal rights unions in the use of picket

"The decision of the States supreme court in the case of Lauf v. Shinner is a great victory for organized labor," he said. "The case interprets the provisions of the Norris-La Guardia act and declares that the beneficial provisions of the act may be invoked by organized labor in a dispute between a union and employer even though the latter's employes are not members of the union.

"Various courts of the country have held that there cannot be a labor dispute unless employes of a specific employer are members of the union. That was the interpretation placed upon the Clayton act, and the Norris-La Guardia act was passed to overcome such

"The United States supreme court, in reversing the U. S. district court of Wisconsin and the of appeals for the Seventh circuit, has definitely affirmed the holdings of liberal courts in the states of New York and Wisconsin which had already determined that a dispute between a union and an employer, regardless of non-membership of the employes in the union, is a labor dispute and accords to the union and its members all the benefits of the Norris-La Guardia act.

**Supplemental Decision in Tile Layers Union Case.**

"The decision is in line with the United States supreme court handed down last year in Senn v. Tile Layers Union. In this latter case the supreme court of the United States sustained the supreme court of Wisconsin interpreting the law to apply to labor disputes between a union and an employer when the latter insisted on working with the tools of the trade in competition with his workers.

"These two decisions mark a great advance for organized labor throughout the United States."


Sky-High Smartness at Down-to-Earth Prices

for Young Folks and those who want to stay young

THE Vogue

A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .

$10,000 Auto Liability and Property Damage Insurance Protection for only . . . $44

We believe this is the best strong stock company rate in the city. Phone or see us

Ferger Bros. & Huffaker Insurance Agcy.
ESTABLISHED 1887
Phone 6-3101 804 Cherry Street

"One good thing that came out of the depression is that it destroyed a lot of Labor Unions."
—Read House Management
UNFAIR TO ORGANIZED LABOR
READ HOUSE
(Barber Shop Is Union)
PAINTERS LOCAL No. 226

Have you seen THE NEW "TURRET TOP" Gas Range?
Chattanooga Gas Co.

THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. 7th St.

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines
Ninth and Cherry Sts.

115 EAST EIGHTH — CLINE'S — 923 MARKET
EVERYTHING PHOTOGRAPHIC
KODAKS — FILMS — FINISHING
ENLARGING — COLORING — FRAMING
SPECIAL ON PORTRAITS

LOANS --- $50.00 to $500.00
Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.
HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-0049

NEW 1938 PONTIAC $899
Full Delivered Price as Low as
Easy General Motors Terms
SAFETY SHIFT GEAR CONTROL ONLY $10
Our Small Stock of Used Cars Plus . . . Plus . . . Enables Us to Give You
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 MARKET ST. PHONE 7-1119 316-18 BROAD ST.

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COAL AND DRY STORED COKE
Chattanooga's Only KILN and SEALED Delivery System
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are the Recognized Coke Dealers

USED CARS and TRUCKS

| | |
|---|---|
| 1936 Dodge Sedan, radio and heater, extra low mileage, A-1 condition | SPECIAL |
| 1936 Chevrolet Pick-up, extra good | $425 |
| 1936 Dodge ½-ton Panel, extra clean, low mileage | 475 |
| 1934 Plymouth Coach | 245 |
| 1930 Ford Sedan | 70 |
| 1936 Ford Coach, extra clean | 395 |
| 1937 Plymouth De Luxe Coupe | 550 |

50 Others to Choose From
CITIZENS MOTOR CO.
617 Broad St. Phone 6-8181

SPECIAL VALUES IN OUR
GREATEST USED CAR SALE
'34 Ford V-8 DeLuxe Sedan $145
'35 Ford V-8 Sedan $245
'35 Hudson Cabriolet $395
'33 Chevrolet Coupe $175
A Large Stock for Your Selection
D. S. ETHERIDGE, Inc.
Used Car Arcade Phone 6-3181 — Used Car Lot 908 Broad Phone 7-3242

ONLY WESTINGHOUSE OFFERS THIS New MEAT-KEEPER

It's new! Sensational! A big step forward in safe food preservation! The new Westinghouse MEAT-KEEPER, especially designed to keep meats fresh and tasty for days! Enclosed porcelain construction conserves natural juices and flavors. Holds 10 pounds of meat. See this money-saving feature, today!

SAVES FOOD...SAVES TIME ...SAVES MONEY
Kitchen-proved!
YOU'LL SAVE MORE MONEY WITH A WESTINGHOUSE

TERRELL ELECTRIC CO.
1104 McCALLIE CHATTANOOGA PHONE 2-1130

Westinghouse
Kitchen-proved REFRIGERATOR

WHAT HELPS BUSINESS
HELPS YOU
Read NATION'S BUSINESS
MAGAZINE
If you are interested in a special pamphlet on this subject, write NATION'S BUSINESS. No obligation.

# "That makes sense to me!"

MAYBE I can't talk economics, but I've noticed this—

When things are good for business, they're good for me.

When the boss can see what's ahead for him, why, I can count on steady work.

When he's getting picked at and pushed around, I've learned it's time for me to worry too.

A lot of us who are dry behind the ears don't make it any tougher for the boss than we have to, figuring that's to our own benefit.

After all, his job's no picnic either, not these days.

Looks to me it would be better for the country and fellows like us if politicians got the same idea.

Suppose they do break business down with all this sniping and regulating and taxing—who's ahead?

No, I don't fall for this bunk about business being a bogeyman—most business I know is O.K.

Anyhow, if they know some that's off the reservation, why not name 'em and bring 'em to trial?

Seems to me that would be better than scaring all the others to death.

I say that because *"What hurts business, hurts me!"*

**This Advertisement**

*Sponsored by*

**Chattanooga Chamber of Commerce**

**Chattanooga, Tennessee**

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
56290
...of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Little vs. Mary Lee Little
...from allegations in com... which is sworn to, that ... Little is a non-resident of the ... so that the ordinary ... cannot be served upon her, ... publication be made for ... weeks in The Labor World, ... published in Hamilton County, ... resident to appear at the ... of said Court, to be held ... in Chattanooga on the ... in March next, the same ... day of said Court, and make ... bill or the same will be ... and the cause set for ... as to her.
... of February, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
... Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
... Attorney. 3-11

TRUSTEE'S SALE
... deed of trust, dated the ... 1934, executed by Laura ... conveyed to J. Mitt ... the property herein de... deed of trust being registered ... 25, Page 242, et seq., ... office of Hamilton County, ... deed of trust provides ... expressly provided that the ... event, is hereby au... to appoint in writing ... to act instead of the ... and the authority to ap... successive trustees, successively ... this loan and said trus... and all succeed to all the ... of the first trustee ... and ... time has arrived when ... powers conferred by said ... and ... Home Owners' Loan Cor... the owner of the indebted... and whereas, under ... full power of substitution, ... Loan Corporation has ... duly acknowledged ... the undersigned ... to J. Mitt Payne, to ... with all the powers ... duties imposed upon and all ... said original trustees; ... dated Feb. 10, 1938, ... in the Register's office ... County, Tennessee, on Feb. ... having been made in the ... indebtedness, which still ... unpaid, the holder of said ... so requested; there... by virtue of the authority ... said deed of trust and ap... substitute trustee above re... Samuel B. Smith, will on
MONDAY, MARCH 21, 1938,
...A.M., at the West door of ... on Walnut Street in the ... Hamilton County, ... for sale and sell to the ... bidder for cash, and in ... of redemption, dower ... the following described ... the City of Chattanooga, ... Tennessee, to-wit:
... and the South one-half of ... Block 10, Arlington Heights ... of record in plat book ... of the Register's Office ... County, Tennessee. Said ... of lot makes one lot front... on the West line of Arling... and extends westwardly of ... a distance of 135 feet to ... the same property con... by C. Kampschafer and hus... P. Kampschafer, to Laura ... in deed warranty dated ... 1937, registered March 24, ... Volume 27, page 579 of ... Office.
... be made subject to all un...
... property is believed to be ... will sell and convey as ...
... th day of February, 1938.
SAMUEL B. SMITH,
Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56265
...of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
... Bryant vs. Will C. Bryant
... from allegations in com... which is sworn to, that Will ... a non-resident of the State of ... of the ordinary process of ... cannot be served upon him, it is or... publication be made for four ... in The Labor World, a ... published in Hamilton County, ... non-resident to appear at ... Rules of said Court, to be ... House in Chattanooga on ... in March next, the same ... day of said Court, and make ... bill or the same will be ... and the cause set for ... as to him.
... of February, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
... J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

TRUSTEE'S SALE
... deed of trust, dated the ... December, 1933, executed by ... and wife, Laura Moore, ... Mitt Payne, Trustee, the ... described, said deed of ... in Book Y, Volume ..., of the Register's of... County, Tennessee. Said ... provides, "It is further ex... that the Corporation, in ... hereby authorized at its op... in writing a substitute ... instead of the trustee herein... to appoint other substi... successively during the life ... said trustees shall each ... to all the rights and pow... trustee named herein," and ... the time has arrived when ... powers conferred by said ... required: and
... Home Owners' Loan ... is now the owner of the in... secured; and whereas, ... described power of substi... Home Owners' Loan Corpora... written instrument, duly ac... and registered, appointed the ... and successor to J. ... to execute said trust, with all ... conferred and duties imposed ... the title invested in said orig... said appointment being dated ... 1938, and filed for record in ... office of Hamilton County, ... on February 28, 1938.
... having been made in the ... indebtedness, which still ... and unpaid, the holder of said ... having so requested; there... and by virtue of the authority ... by said deed of trust and ... substitute trustee above re... I. W. Stanfield, will on the
...th day of April, 1938
...hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 ... door of the Court House on ... in the City of Chattanooga, ...nty, Tennessee, expose for ... to the best and highest bid... and in bar of the equities of ...dower and homestead, the fol... real estate in the City of ..., Hamilton County, Tennessee:
... part of Lot 45 Cypress Street, ... Town of Chattanooga, Ten... described as follows: the north ... Lot 45 Cypress Street; said ... 26 feet on the west line of ... Street and runs back, of uni... to the quarter section line, ... line being 140 feet in length ... south line 180 feet in length, ... being the same property ... H. E. W. Palmer, Trus... to Robert T. Moore and ... Moore, by deed dated 1st ... and registered 21st July, ... Book F, Volume 16, Page 411 ... Register's Office of Hamilton ... Tennessee.
... instrument includes all heating, ... and lighting fixtures and ... now or hereafter attached ... used in connection with the real ... herein described.
... sale will be made subject to all ...
... to said property is believed to be ... Trustee will sell and convey as ...
This the 3rd day of March, 1938.
T. W. STANFIELD, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56319
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Benjamin Oliver Gill vs. Leon Laverne Gill
It appearing from allegations in com... bill, which is sworn to, that ... Laverne Gill is a non-resident of the ... of Tennessee, so that the ordinary ... of law cannot be served upon her ... ordered that publication be made for ... successive weeks in The Labor World, ... newspaper published in Hamilton County, ... said non-resident to appear at ... next April Rules of said Court, to be ... at the Court House in Chattanooga, ... first Monday in April next, the ... being a rule day of said Court, and ... defense to said bill or the same will ... taken as confessed, and the cause set ... hearing ex parte as to her.
This 26th day of February, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.
Good & Dattsen, Attys. 3-25

## Law Professor Urges Strict Enforcement Of Jury Service Law

### Trial Judges Too Lenient in Excusing "Best Citizens," Says Former Chancellor at U. T.

Knoxville.—Strict action by trial judges to prevent evasion of jury service is recommended by Prof. R. M. Jones, of the University of Tennessee Law college, as a much needed reform of the jury system. Prof. Jones, speaking on one of the U. T. semi-weekly broadcasts over station WSM from the campus studio, criticized "the great mass of our best citizens" for shirking the "public duty" of jury service.

"It is a well known fact that judges are too lenient in excusing men from jury duty," said the professor, who formerly served as chancery court judge for the Eleventh district. "If trial judges would stiffen up their spinal columns, put their feet firmly down, and let it be understood that a summons for jury service means jury service, then the longest stride will have been taken toward rasing the standard of juries and jury service."

The ideal juror is one who represents a fair cross-section of the general mass of the population, but this class is not always drawn and the averag jury is not representative of the general citizenry, Prof. Jones continued. "The law definitely defines the methods of listing persons for jury duty. If this method is faithfully followed a reasonably fair cross-section from the people will be drawn."

Citizens should consider it a privilege rather than a chore to serve on a jury, declared Prof. Jones.

"Jury service is one of the layman's contributions to the administration of justice. It is more than a duty; it is a privilege; it is an honor. It broadens the vision of the juror. It gives him an insight into the happenings in a courtroom, things which are generally mysterious to the lay population," he said.

Prof. Jones defended the jury system against critics who have branded it "archaic and outmoded." Though the system may have faults and imperfections, as do the other departments of government, it is "one of the instruments of democracy" and there is not the least probability that it will be discarded, he said.

Patronize Our Advertisers

McISAAC'S SNAPPY SERVICE
OUR OWN ICE CREAM
Cheese Popcorn, Beer, Wine, Sandwiches, Etc.
Corner 7th and Pine Streets
We Deliver Phone 6-1987

PACKARD
"The Best Place to Buy a Used Car"
• ALL MAKES • ALL MODELS
$50 to $1,000
BROAD ST. GARAGE
USED CAR STORE
407-409 Broad St.—7-1883—Bob Hagen

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56349
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Louise McCord vs. Milton Davis McCord
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Milton Davis McCord is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the 1st Monday in April next., the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.
This 3rd day of March, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
B. M. Fogo, Attorney. 3-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56302
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Edna Dalton vs. Joseph Dalton
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Joseph Dalton is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the court house in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.
This 22nd day of February, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Dixon & Dixon, Attys. 3-18

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 000000000
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
A. L. Gazaway vs. Jimmie Mae Gazaway
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, w hich is sworn to, tha Jimmie Mae Gazaway is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.
This 7th day of March, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Boyd W. Hargraves, Attorney. 1-1

# Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

Recession is stretching out.

Prosperity is still "just around the corner."

That "corner" has been in the business and industrial picture for a long time—since 1930 in fact.

True, it staged a good imitation of a fade-out in 1935, 1936 and a large part of 1937, but it didn't entirely disappear.

Now we have it in administration and business talk, though perhaps not in the exact words of the Hoover regime.

Business and administration leaders have been predicting for months big improvement in the spring. Little indication of improvement so far and spring is beginning. Some good signs such as increased auto employment at Detroit, but the picture as a whole is not bright.

* * *

United States senate was one crowd that apparently has been banking on a turn of the "corner." It wasted weeks of precious time on an anti-lynching bill filibuster that did it no credit. Meanwhile the "recession" got no better.

Senate was something like the man in the crowded street car who kept his eyes shut. A companion, noticing the closed eyes, said, "Bill, ain't yer feeling well?"

"I'm feeling all right," said Bill, "but I do 'ate to see ladies standing."

Bill didn't want to be reminded of the standing ladies. Senate apparently didn't want to be reminded of the depression, so it closed its eyes by time-killing, energy-wasting talk. Now it's doing better.

* * *

Government and industry have finally given indication of realizing that waiting for the corner to be turned won't do. Government is seeking to make it easier for business to get money for employment-making enterprise. One of the most promising moves in this direction is liberalizing of the financing provisions of the national housing act of 1934. Design is to make it easier to get money for building repair and construction. This will help citizens of small and medium incomes to build and repair. Federal housing administration, with cooperation of business and industry, is pushing the home repair drive with thousands of better housing committees in every part of the country.

* * *

Labor is entitled to a big place on these committees. Labor can get this place if it goes after it. Home repair and building construction can help this country immeasurably, as this column has frequently pointed out of late.

Home repair offers quickest method of starting building work and increasing employment and purchasing power. Labor has the biggest kind of stake in the campaign. Promoters of the drive need the advice and support of labor.

* * *

Union hosiery workers are good sports. They have accepted an arbitration award because they agreed to, even though they don't like it.

John Banachowicz, head of the Milwaukee union, urging the workers to accept the award, said:

"What if the decision were in our favor and employers refused to comply? We would raise particular hell."

President Emil Rieve, of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, emphatically asked observance of the arbitration agreement and pointed out there can be no lasting gains for labor unless labor keeps its word.

new CANADA DRY'S INDIVIDUAL SIZE 5¢ GINGER ALE SPARKLING WATER
100% UNION
B. L. Talley Co., Inc.
Distributors

VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL
An educational clearing house to meet the needs of employed people and those wishing to prepare for employment.
Day and Night Classes
Call 6-3321 or 6-8221
For Appointment

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
Chicken and Steak Dinners
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56368
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Edmund Brewster Burke vs. Lula Rutledge Burke
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Lula Rutledge Burke is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.
This 10th day of March, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
H. M. Kolodkin, Attorney. 4-1

AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
806 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178

LOANS
Plan to Suit Borrower
TO BUILD, REFINANCE, REMODEL, REPAIR or PURCHASE
$300 to $20,000
For Instance: $8.44 PER THOUSAND PER MONTH PAYS FOR A 15-YEAR LOAN.
FOR INFORMATION CALL 7-3301
First Federal Savings and Loan Association
OF CHATTANOOGA
VOLUNTEER BUILDING—9TH AND GEORGIA AVE.
O. K. LEBRON, President J. M. KEMP, Secretary and Treasurer

ICE CREAM
No Longer a Luxury
Dieticians and Nutrition Experts pronounce Ice Cream one of our very best foods.
GRANT-PATTEN'S ICE CREAM is made from pure sweet cream---snowy sugar---the real fruits, nuts and flavors.
IT'S UNION-MADE!
GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street
You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

## FOLK BALLADS

By EDWIN C. KIRKLAND
Instructor, Department of English.

Folk ballads, from the middle ages to the present, have delighted many a group of listeners with the combination of two universal favorites, music and stories. From childhood to old age the melodies of folk ballads and the tales of Robin Hood, kings and queens, fairy folk, humorous incidents, domestic tragedies and biblical tradition, have found eager listeners, who were always glad to hear, and willing to respect, their favorites.

In addition to the musical appeal, ballads hold the attention because they tell stories and are filled with dramatic events. We all enjoy listening in on a conversation, and ballads contain much effective dialogue. We like pictures, and ballads have a definite scene or setting, which we can easily visualize as the action takes place. Finally, ballads have a simplicity and naturalness of expression that charm when more complicated structures like the epic fail to arouse our enthusiasm.

**Ballads in Tennessee.**

The English and Scottish popular ballads, some of which are as old as the fourteenth century, have such excellent qualities that they have been handed down orally to people living in America today. One hundred and five have been found in the United States; of these thirty-seven were found in Tennessee. Among these are "Barbara Allen," "Lord Lovel," and "The Hangman's Tree," all widely known over the United States. Tennessee also has several that are very rare; for example, "Sir Patrick Spens" and "Robin Hodd and Little John."

The term "popular" has nothing to do with the present or past popularity of a ballad, but for want of a bette word is used to describe ballads that originated nanymously among the folk and that were transmitted orally, from ballads that were composed by definite authors and are literary rather than folk ballads. The term "popular" also sets off the folk ballads that are distinctly superior in the characteristics already pointed out from the folk ballads that are second-rate because they lack some of or most of the characteristics of excellence.

**Stories in Music.**

In addition to the English and Scottish popular ballads, many that are native American are found in Tennessee. These vary in quality, but all give definite stories about portions of American life, telling frequently of domestic tragedies, heroic deeds, and romantic adventures.

Members of the Tennessee Folklore society and others are engaged in preserving this material. My wife and I for some time have been recording folk ballads on aluminum and acetate disks. Excellent collections have been made and published from Virginia, West Virginia, Mississippi, Kentucky and other states. If every one who knows an old song will send it to some of us who are collecting, the ballads of Tennessee will be as well preserved as those of other states.

READY CASH...
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Vol. Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

have you seen THE NEW "TURRET TOP Gas Range?
Chattanooga Gas Co.

## IN THE NEWS

WRIGHT PATMAN

If wandering around Capitol Hill in Washington you find yourself behind a squarely built man, wearing a peaked-topped sombrero, you do not need to ask anyone who he is, or even to get in front of him. He is Wright Patman, congressman from the First district of Texas.

Patman is a Texan, born and bred; and he is only 45 years old. He was in the United States army from 1917 to 1919; but, as he puts it, "was not privileged to serve overseas." You can tell by a good look at him that he would regard that as a privilege.

Patman is in the news just now because of his chain store bill. In cooperation with a large number of members of the house, he has introduced a chain store bill which is plainly intended to tax chain stores out of existence. Here is his own summing up of its provisions:

"The first nine stores (owned by the same concern) are exempt from taxation. From nine to fifteen stores, the tax will be $50 a store. For each store not in excess of twenty-five, $100 a store. The tax is graduated upward until it is $1,000 a store for all stores over 500.

"If the chain operates in more than one state, the tax shall be multiplied by the number of states in which it operates."

Patman has done a deal of investigation which has convinced him that the big chains have unfair advantages in wholesale prices.

## NONE SO BLIND

(From the Portland Oregonian)

It seems to be as true as ever that there are none so blind as those who will not see. The California supreme court declines to free Tom Mooney. To bolster its own impossible position it declares "incredible" the evidence showing that Mooney's conviction was erroneous. This includes as "incredible," presumably, the proved fact that Mooney was on top of a distant building at the time when perjured witnesses swore they saw him plant the Preparedness-day bomb. It declares "incredible" the proved fact that Frank Oxman was not even in San Francisco at the time when he swore he saw the bomb planted. It declares "incredible" the repudiation by perjured witnesses of their testimony which was so large a factor in Mooney's conviction.

Incredible? Such self-excusing by the highest court of a sovereign state would itself be incredible were it not before our eyes.

Patronize Our Advertisers

BUY COAL NOW
Lump ..... $5.25 Ton
Nut and Egg ..... 4.75 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper. Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $5.75.
Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-2119 1 Chestnut Street

Union Label
Shirts . . Hats . . Suits . . Shoes . . Work Clothes
Everything You Wear
THE LEADER
433 Market Street
Lowest Prices Guaranteed

UNION LABEL
Tailored Suits
Our new spring patterns are here. Come in and make your selection. Prices begin at—
$22.75
Scotch Woolen Mills
14 East Sixth St.

Prescriptions—Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's

Everything the Man Wears!
With Union Label
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

## "Settling" Labor's Problems

By DR. CHARLES STELZLE
Executive Director, Good Neighbor League.

It is disconcerting to many perfectly sincere employers that when they grant all that labor demands regarding wages, hours and general working conditions, labor never agrees not to make further demands, because neither labor nor industry can prophesy as to the future. There are too many elements entering into the labor situation which are constantly changing.

Unbiased thinking will at once reveal the reasons for the temporary character of any agreement which may be accepted by industry and labor at any particular time. It will also indicate the necessity for expert knowledge of matters which lie outside of the questions to be considered in an immediate controversy, but which have an important bearing upon it.

Here are some of the elements to be considered: First, changed economic conditions arising out of the use of revolutionary inventions; second, the increasing development of mass production; third, the dislocation of skilled workers through the use of machinery; fourth, the competition of low-standard workers in backward countries which have learned to use the high-power production methods of modern industry; fifth, the uncertainty regarding import and export trade, but, chiefly, the rising social standards of living which are inevitable in the development of the race, the benefits of which should be shared by both industry and labor.

All of this means that industry and labor should maintain a friendly and open-minded attitude toward each other, both sides being ready to face each new situation as it arises, and which neither group can absolutely control.

It should be borne in mind that industry has been saying for a long time that "Capital and labor are partners." Labor is now reminding industry of what industry has been telling labor for many years. Thus far, for the most part, labor has been the "silent partner," without the conference privileges which partners have a right to expect. This situation should be remedied—otherwise there can be only increasing dissension and bitterness.

Give some thought to the Laxative you take . . . . .
Constipation is not to be trifled with. When you need a laxative, you need a good one.
Black-Draught is purely vegetable, reliable. It does not upset the stomach but acts on the lower bowel, relieving constipation.
When you need a laxative, take purely vegetable BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

STOP AT GEORGE'S
129 East Eighth
The Original and Only One FOR FAMOUS HAMBURGERS
and All Kinds of Sandwiches
WE DELIVER PHONE 6-9331

MAY IT PLEASE THE COURT!
We Present Our Case to THE ATTORNEYS
THE LABOR WORLD goes to union people in Hamilton County and immediate vicinity by the thousands. In our news columns the legal fraternity is able to keep in touch with our ambitions, goals and problems. Through these columns and editorials the pulse of Labor may be felt.
THE LABOR WORLD is recognized by the courts as a legal medium. At any time there may be one particular legal publication which some attorney would be well repaid to know had been published.
Every Attorney Should Receive
THE LABOR WORLD
310 W. Eighth St. Dial 6-7562
TEAR OFF HERE
OUR VERDICT
TO THE LABOR WORLD:
Please mail the Labor World to the address below each week for one year. Our check for Two Dollars is enclosed.
.....
.....

## Minority Report Denounces "War Profits" Bill

Washington, D. C.——Congressmen Maverick, of Texas; Anderson, of Missouri, and Kvale, of Minnesota, have issued a minority report on the May "war profits" bill, denouncing it as setting up a dictatorship before war is declared and taking "absolutely no profits out of war."

"The bill is unnecessary, full of pretense, a draft of human beings and a serious danger to democracy," says the report. "It takes absolutely no profits out of war; it 'equalizes the burdens of war' in no manner whatsoever; it does not promote peace. Yet in its title it claims to do all these things."

Furthermore, the report says, the bill is unnecessary for two reasons; one because of our natural geographical defensive position, packed up by "a good army, navy and marine corps," and, two, "because the present national act," a "well-written law," reasonably well covers the subject.

The May bill, offered as a successor to the Hill-Shepherd bill, is strongly opposed by organized labor.


**To Women:**

**If you suffer every month you owe it to yourself to take note of Cardui and find out whether it will benefit you.**

**Functional pains of menstruation have, in many, many cases, been eased by Cardui. And where malnutrition (poor nourishment) had taken away woman's strength, Cardui has been found to increase the appetite, improve digestion and in that way help to build up a natural resistance to certain useless suffering. (Where Cardui fails to benefit, consult a physician.)**

**Ask your druggist for Cardui—(pronounced "Card-u-i").**


## Atlanta Mattresses Now Union Made

Atlanta, Ga.—W. B. Harris, director of Southern States Council of the Upholsterers' International [illegible] the signing of a union shop agreement with the Metzger Mattress company, of Atlanta. Workers in this plant are [illegible] Union No. 63. Through negotiations of this agreement, an announced wage cut of 10 [illegible] was avoided, although [illegible] was made by company officials that all colored workers in the plant would not be permitted to join the union, and their wages were to be more drastically cut than others. Through negotiations of the agreement with attorneys for the company, this decision was reversed, the colored workers retaining their present [illegible] of whom joined the [illegible] George T. Johnson, president of Local Union No. 63, assisted in the negotiations of the agreement.


O.K. GUARANTEED USED CARS O.K.

1934 Ford sedan, clean; motor A-1; good tires; a give-away at only..... $179

$285

$147

special price only.

HAMILTON MOTOR CO.
CHEVROLET DEALERS
1038 BROAD ST.
Ph. 6-1347. Open Evenings. Ph. 7-2171

BULLEN DRUG CO.
Tel. 7-2221
400 WEST NINTH ST.
PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED

BROADER VISION WITH CORRECT GLASSES
DR. EVA ATCHLEY
Optometrist
11 ARCADE
FOR APPOINTMENT DIAL 6-5728

drink 7up
Treat yourself to --
7-up
NOW!

Sears MARCH VALUE DEMONSTRATION

Outstanding Values await you in every department during this Great Store-Wide Event.

REGULARLY $3.45
"GOOD LUCK"
WORK SHOES

EVERY PAIR UNION MADE

Made of Cordovan-type horsehide . . . toughest, most pliable leather tanned. Oak tanned, oil-treated bend leather soles. Genuine Goodyear Welts. Smooth grain leather insoles. The famous shoes that passed the 70-hour freezing test and dried out soft and smooth.

$2.98

Sears, Roebuck and Co.
SIXTH AT MARKET AND BROAD PHONE 7-1274


## FHA Home Repair Drive to Help Employment, Increase Buying Power Throughout the Nation

Washington.—Workers in the building trades and other industries will benefit substantially from the nationwide campaign launched by the federal housing administration to promote home repair under the liberalized financing provisions of the national housing act.

Citizens in approximately 3,500 cities and towns in every state have already enlisted in the campaign by accepting chairmanships of better housing committees to conduct home repair and residential construction programs under the revised provisions of the FHA plan, Administrator Stewart McDonald announces.

**National Set-Up Perfected.**

All of these chairmen acted in the same capacity in the home improvement programs conducted under FHA sponsorship several years ago throughout the country which resulted in millions of dollars in repairs, alterations and additions to homes, with consequent gains for employment, McDonald said. When the programs are in full swing, it is anticipated that more than 5,000 local chairmen will have accepted the responsibility for their organization and leadership. The programs make it easier, especially for the man of small and moderate income, to repair and build.

While the new provisions of the property improvement credit plan and home financing programs under FHA's mutual mortgage insurance system have been law only a few weeks, a national set-up of local better housing committees is now virtually perfected and a number of local units have begun operations.

**70 Cooperate With FHA.**

The local better housing committee will work closely with the sixty-seven state and district insuring offices of the federal housing administration, Administrator McDonald said. Complete assistance in the matter of specific details on the property improvement credit plan of FHA and its home buying provisions under the mutual mortgage insurance system will be given by representatives of such state and district FHA offices.

A manual, "Suggestions for Committee Organization and Procedure," is being prepared by the federal housing administration here for use by local better housing committees and will be distributed soon, McDonald said. Other literature will be furnished committee heads by the state and district FHA offices.

## Cashing Old-Age Checks of Deceased Might Land People in Penitentiary

Persons indorsing and cashing old-age assistance checks after the death of the recipient are subject to prosecution for fraud, according to Dr. Roy L. Garis, director of the welfare division of the state department of institutions and public welfare. Dr. Garis stated that several instances had come to the attention of the state department where assistance checks had been mailed from the state office on about the same date as the recipient died, and that some of these checks had been taken from the mails by other individuals, who had forged the name of the deceased recipient and obtained the money for the check.

Welfare workers employed by the department keep in close touch with all recipients and through these contacts and by regular checking with the division of vital statistics of the state department of health, and with funeral homes, physicians, newspapers and other sources of information concerning deaths they are able to inform the state office promptly of the death of any recipient so that the case may be closed and no further checks issued. In most instances some relatives of the deceased recipient will notify the state welfare worker, Garis said, and it is only in those instances where the recipient dies within two or three days of the date of the mailing of the check that the possibility of fraud exists.

The indorsement on each assistance check is compared with the applicant's signature on file in the state office and fraudulent indorsements are often detected in this way, according to Dr. Garis, who said the department is considering legal action against certain individuals whom investigation has shown to be involved with the illegal handling of old-age assistance checks. In cases where the recipient cannot write his own name, two witnesses are required to mark indorsing an assistance check, Garis said.

## El Paso Electricians Land $1.25 Per Hour

El Paso, Tex.—A new union contract, bringing the standard wages of inside wiremen up to $1.25 an hour has been secured with employers here by Electrical Workers' Local Union No. 408, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers. The contract, reached through peaceful negotiations, continues in effect for a year.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**


RICE BROS.
TWO USED CAR STORES
234 and 238 East Main Street
LOOK THESE OVER!

| | |
|---|---|
| 1929 Ford Coach | $ 85 |
| 1931 Chevrolet Coach, A-1 | 150 |
| 1932 Chevrolet Coach | 225 |
| 1932 Ford V-8 Sedan | 175 |
| 1933 Plymouth De Luxe Coach | 250 |
| 1933 Chevrolet 6 w. w. Sedan | 275 |
| 1934 Chevrolet Coach, A-1 | 275 |
| 1935 Ford V-8 Coach, like new | 300 |
| 1936 Chevrolet Coach, A-1 | 395 |
| 1936 Chevrolet four-door Sedan | 475 |
| 1937 Plymouth Touring Sedan | 595 |

Best Place to Buy a Used Car.
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Ave. 6-5188

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

FIRE INSURANCE
. . at . .
Considerable Savings
Strong Stock Companies
Lyle Stovall
Hamilton Bank Bldg. 6-0552

FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-24 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

## Flour Mill Strike Won By Galveston Unions

**Union Recognition, 48-Hour Week, and Vacations With Pay Included in Agreement With Cereal Workers.**

Galveston, Tex.—Two local A. F. of L. unions of cereal processors, putting up a brilliant fight in a five-months' strike, have won a smashing victory, gaining practically all demands in a union contract recently secured with the management of the big Galveston flour mill that employed the men.

Aid was given the strikers by many other local unions here and in adjacent territory. A commissary was maintained during the strike, with different local unions giving weekly pledges or lump sums, the strikers receiving groceries twice a week. The striking cereal workers, secure in the knowledge that their cause was just, stuck to the strike tenaciously until the splendid victory crowned their efforts.

In its final form, the contract recognizes the union as the sole collective bargaining agency for the men; establishes union wages, with time and a half for overtime and double time for Sundays and holidays; establishes the 48-hour work week; provides that employes with less than two years of service shall have one week and those with over five years of service two weeks' vacation with pay. Several other advantages were also won for the workers who fought so loyally and so long for their union contract.

## Need of Centralized Control of Finance In County Discussed

**U. T. Professor Preparing Procedure for Centralized Control After Need Shown by Investigation.**

Discovering by a six months' investigation that centralized control of finances is an urgent need in Tennessee counties, W. Harold Read, assistant professor of accounting at the University of Tennessee, is preparing the procedure for accomplishing a centralized setup under the present county organization. He is formulating a model accounting system for Tennessee counties, based on his study of accounting practices used in the various counties.

In his model accounting system, Prof. Read will explain in full the method of organizing and the advantages derived from the centralized control of county finances. It will be published by the university in a "Manual of Accounting Procedure for Tennessee Counties" and distributed among officials in all counties.

Three actions by county officials will be necessary to accomplish the needed centralized control: The adoption of a budgetary system, the appointment of the county judge or county court chairman as executive head of finances for the county, and the cooperation of all county officials with this executive in abiding by the budgetary system, Prof. Read said.

"While the constitution does not provide for an executive head of finances, it is possible and highly advisable for all county officers to function together in this manner with a budgetary system," said Prof. Read. "Not only will it cut down on the county's operating expenses, but it will enable the officials to keep close tab on income and expenditures, and prevent the inadvertent piling up of a large deficit as in several counties in the past."

The major difficulty with the decentralized, non-budgetary system used in most counties is the method by which county officials issue warrants on the trustee with little knowledge of the condition of the county's finances, Prof. Read pointed out.

Counties also would benefit from a centralized purchasing system, he added. In his investigation he found that the few counties with purchasing agents are able to buy goods of better quality at lower prices. "A purchasing agent who knows his goods often saves a county more than is paid him in salary," he said.

These are some of the phases of county finances Prof. Read will discuss in his manual. His primary objective is to set up a uniform accounting system applicable to any county, and at the same time to reduce existing problems of county officials. Comprehensive reports, the result of this uniform system, will inform the county official on items of management under his control as well as picture for the taxpayer expenditure of his tax dollar, he concluded.


Say it with Flowers
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

RHODES
Paint --- Wail Paper
NEW LOCATION
715 CHERRY ST.
6-3194

ATTENTION
Machinists, Carpenters, Plumbers, Plasterers, and Electricians
See Us For
TOOLS
We have a complete stock. Our prices are low.
STOVALL HARDWARE CO.
711 CHERRY ST.

COMPARE
Our Competitive Prices On
USED CARS and TRUCKS
✦ LOW FINANCE RATES
✦ BROAD INSURANCE COVERAGE

| | |
|---|---|
| 1934 Ford V-8 Coach | $235 |
| 1933 Chevrolet Coupe | 215 |
| 1932 Plymouth Sedan | 150 |
| 1932 Willys-Knight Sedan | 115 |
| 1931 Chevrolet Coach | 135 |
| 1929 Chevrolet Coach | 50 |

Others for Selection
Newton Chevrolet
326-27 Broad St.

USE
Orient Flour
For Fine Biscuit and Cake

Your Last Chance
to Get in on
Fowler's Close-Out
of 23 Trade-In and Rental
PIANOS

COME EARLY TOMORROW!

KREMLIN UPRIGHT
Imported German make—a very fine instrument. Beautiful mahogany case.
$89.50

DAVENPORT-TREACY PLAYER
Sale Price
$69.50

CONCORD PLAYER
Close-Out
$69.50

HARVARD PIANO
Reconditioned—A Big Bargain
$19.50

Gulbransen PLAYER
$49.50

KIMBALL UPRIGHT
Formerly $119.50; Close-Out
$66.00

WING & SON UPRIGHT
Guitar attachment
$79.50

KINGSBURY
Nicely finished case. A wonderful piano at this price.
$59.50

30 MONTHS TO PAY!
FOWLER BROTHERS
DEPENDABLE COMPANY FURNITURE
BROAD STREET AT SEVENTH

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
700 E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Vol. XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, FRIDAY, MARCH 18, 1938 Number 46

Say it with Flowers
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

## College Student Leaders Brand Silk Stocking Boycott "Unsound"

By MARGARET PARK

Now for the first time I approached the college authorities to learn why the American Student union was permitted to convene on Vassar's campus, from which they launched their drive against Japan and silk.

Before a fire in the library of his home on the campus, Dr. H. N. MacCracken, president of Vassar college for 25 years, explained the theory behind the government of students.

Due to high scholastic requirements and a limited student body, the I.Q. is high and the majority of the girls are under twenty which results in mentally active students.

The college encourages the girls to put into practice their theories; in economics, to study college management even to checking on the salaries of the professors; the farm, to find whether the dairy is paying for itself; in sociology, to study living conditions in Poughkeepsie which has resulted in student participation in the city's affairs.

**Girls Given Chance to Let Off Steam.**

Youth has a lot of energy that must be used in some way and the authorities believe that if the students "let off steam" this way, it prevents their turning their talents to more dangerous channels. So in dead seriousness they picket and orate from soap-boxes in downtown sections and have a lot of fun.

Sr Dr. McCracken, with the indorsement of the board of trustees, granted permission to the Vassar chapter when they asked him to extend an invitation to the American Student union to meet in convention on campus.

**Radical Nature of Union Known.**

Members of the faculty are not unaware of the nature of the union. They stated quite frankly they realized it is radical, but there are many similar organizations, and that the students are more or less activated by adults out of New York headquarters who in turn, some members feel, are guided from other countries.

But Dr. MacCracken has found in his experience that when the students graduate and begin to earn their own living and also get away from the mailing lists of the organizations, the girls become conservative. He quotes this story:

Mrs. Margaret Bulkin Banning, the author, scolded her daughter for taking part in a strike in downtown Poughkeepsie when she attended Vassar a few years ago. The daughter, checking through 20-year-old copies of the Vassar Miscellany News, found that Mrs. Banning, herself an editor, had written that her most inspiring and emotional experience that week had been a soap-box oration delivered in front of a theater.

**Mrs. Banning "Agin Everything."**

A few weeks ago at luncheon in Washington with Dr. McCracken and Mrs. Morganthau, a schoolmate and wife of the secretary of the treasury, Mrs. Banning related the incident and commented she couldn't understand how she had written such a thing, that surely SHE hadn't entertained such radical views.

Mrs. Morganthau burst out laughing. "Why Margaret, don't you remember? In the yearbook

(Continued on Page 5)

### VASSAR WEARS SILK

*Vassar college students were not fooled by the "hosiery bonfire" stunt on their campus and they will continue to wear silk stockings, Margaret Park found in her investigation of the American Student union boycott campaign "We like silk," Vassar girls told Miss Park, who reports student leaders oppose the boycott as detrimental to America and American labor. This is the third of a series of four articles written for ILNS.*

## STUDENT LEADERS HAVE NO USE FOR SILK BOYCOTT

Three attractive Vassar College student leaders graphically demonstrating that they have no use for the left wing boycott of silk. Despite much publicized burning of the American Student union of silk stockings on Vassar campus, the great mass of Vassar and other college students stick to silk hosiery, as Margaret Park found in her investigation for ILNS. The three leaders here shown told Miss Park they intended to continue to wear silk and said the boycott of silk was foolish, likely to do more harm than good.

## *New York Fixes Minimum Pay in Laundry Plants*

**State Order, Applying to 20,000 Women and Minor Workers, Is First in Nation Guaranteeing Weekly Wage.**

New Yory City.—Industrial Commissioner Elmer F. Andrews has issued Directory Order No. 1 setting minimum wage rates for women and minors employed in the laundry industry. The order becomes effective March 14. It affects 23,000 women and male minors employed in some 2,200 power and hand laundries.

Issuance of the order followed closely public hearings held in New York City, Buffalo and Albany. At these hearings, representatives of employers, workers and the consuming public urged Commissioner Andrews to issue the order at the earliest possible date.

**Minimum Wage Set at $14.**

The directory order for the first time in any state or any industry in the United States guarantees a weekly wage. Women workers employed in Zone A, which comprises New York City and Westchester and Nassau counties, are to be paid a minimum weekly wage of $14.00 up to and including 40 hours. Employment past 40 hours will be paid at the minimum hourly wage of 35 cents an hour, and time and a half for each hour after 45.

In Zone B, which includes Suffolk county and all cities outside Zone A which have a population of more than 18,000, the minimum weekly wage will be $12.60 through Dec. 31, 1938. Two increases in the wage will be given in 1939 and after Dec. 31, 1939, it will be $14.00.

**Hourly Rates Fixed.**

The minimum hourly rate in Zone B will be 32 cents through Dec. 31, 1938; 33 cents from Jan. 1, 1939, through July 1, 1939; 34 cents from July 2, 1939, through Dec. 31, 1939, and 35 cents thereafter. Time and a half will be paid for each hour after 45.

Zone C, which includes all places in the state with under 18,000 population is exempt from a guaranteed minimum weekly wage, but the minimum hourly wage will be 30 cents. Time and a half will be paid after the forty-fifth hour.

## Frisco Soda Jerkers Signs Up Fifty Firms

San Francisco, Cal.—The local joint board of culinary crafts has under way an intensive campaign for organization of drug stores and miscellaneous establishments in the industry, reported to be making steady headway.

The most significant result of the drive so far was the recent signing of a union agreement with the Retail Creamery association, covering the employes of soda fountains in fifty stores.

Q.—Is it because the Florida Everglades are below sea level that the land is swampy?

A.—No, the land is a few feet above sea level. But the region of several thousand square miles is practically surrounded by a limestone rim which interferes with its natural drainage. The rainfall is heavy, and the swampy lands result. Drainage canals have been built to relieve much of the area.

Q.—What is jute? Is it used for anything besides rope and twine?

A.—Jute is a strong, coarse vegetable fiber taken from the stalk of numerous plants of the genus corchorus. These plants grow from 5 to 10 feet high, and are cultivated extensively in India. Besides for ropes and twines, the fibers are used largely in rugs, linoleums, upholstery goods, curtains, sacking, oil cloths and wrapping papers.

## *Copperhill Employes to Take Vote Friday to Select Bargain Agency*

**Indications Point to Overwhelming Victory for A. F. of L.—Labor Board to Conduct Proceedings.**

Copperhill, Tenn., March 16.—On Friday of this week the employes of the Tennessee Copper company will vote in an election called by the national labor relations board for the purpose of selecting a bargaining agency for the workers. The choice is between the American Federation of Labor and the CIO. The International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers was pitched into the CIO by the officers of the international, without consulting the workers.

Several months ago a large group of workers at Copperhill applied for and obtained a charter from the American Federation of Labor and sent in their CIO charter. The workers at Ducktown and Isabella retained their charters in the CIO. When the agreement expired last November, the company refused to renew an agreement with either side, asking that decision be made by the workers as to the one organization which was wanted by the workers, so the company could make its agreement with one organization.

The labor board was petitioned by the company and by the A. F. of L. union for an election in which all the workers would participate. The CIO wanted an election at each of the above three places, and separate contracts negotiated for each place.

The labor board decided that there should be but one labor organization empowered to act for the workers, and set Friday of this week as the day for holding the election. Government officials will be in charge of the election. Much interest is felt throughout the country over the outcome of Friday's election, as the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers is one of the three international unions expelled from the American Federation of Labor by the executive council a few weeks ago at the Miami session of the council.

## *"Mr. Tommie" Davie Passes on To a Rich Reward at Printers Home in Colorado Springs, Colo.*

**Went to the Home in November to Spend Rest of Days "At Ease"—Death Came Suddenly.**

Organized labor in Chattanooga received a stiff blow last Wednesday when word was received from the Union Printers Home in Colorado Springs that T. J. Davie, veteran printer and union man, died suddenly. Mr. "Tommy" did not have an enemy, while thousands called him friend. Recent letters from him indicated that he was in better health and happier than ever, and his death was entirely unexpected at the time.

Mr. Davie was one of the charter signers for the Central Body, and in his prime was a scrapping advocate for labor. Because of his age and health, he went to the home last November.

Mr. Davie, who was an employe of the Chattanooga Times from 1895 to 1922, when he went to the Hamilton County Herald, retired last November. He left Chattanooga on Nov. 7, 1937, to "live the remainder of my life at ease" in the printers' home. His death followed a heart attack.

Mr. Davie's frequent letters to friends in Chattanooga told of enjoying fine health and described the "good time" he was having in Colorado. In one of his letters, he described at length the spirit of friendliness in the home, especially during the Christmas season.

Born in England, Mr. Davie came to the United States at the age of 23. He settled at Rugby, Morgan county, becoming associated with an English colony in the small town at that time. In 1881, he and a partner purchased the Rugbian newspaper, renamed it the Plateau Gazette and published it successfully for several years. In 1895 he came to the Times, which was operated by the late Adolph S. Ochs. Mr. Ochs, on the twenty-fifth anniversary of Mr. Davie's employment by the Times, presented the veteran printer with an autographed picture of himself. The picture, highly prized by Mr. Davie, was taken with him to Colorado.

In 1922 Mr. Davie left the Times to work for the Hamilton County Herald, a weekly published by Will Shepherd. During Mr. Davie's years with the Herald, he and Publisher Shepherd developed a warm friendship.

The well-known printer was long interested in the Chattanooga local of the Typographical union and for many years during the local's early life served as financial secretary.

He was a member of the Alert Bible class of the First Baptist church and the Odd Fellows.

Funeral services will be conducted in Colorado Springs, with burial in a Colorado Springs cemetery. A Baptist minister will officiate, assisted by members of the Colorado Springs Odd Fellows lodge.

## Knox Paperhangers Receive Charter

Knoxville, Tenn. — Organization of a local union of the Brotherhood of Paperhangers of America was perfected here Thursday evening in a meeting at the Labor Temple, when J. E. Harris was named as temporary president and W. B. Hembree was chosen secretary-treasurer.

The paperhangers, as a union group, has been inactive at Knoxville for a long number of years, and it was only recently that a quiet campaign was launched to organize a local. The required number of applicants for petitioning for a charter were speedily secured and the charter from the United Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America is expected here in a few days when the membership will be called together for permanent organization. W. Clay McKenzie, of the A. F. of L., assisted in the formation of the new local.

**HOUSTON BREWERIES SIGN WAGE INCREASE CONTRACT**

Houston, Tex.—A new agreement has been negotiated by Stationery Engineers' Union No. 707 with the Galveston-Houston breweries.

The contract, which runs to February, 1940, provides wage increases and improved work conditions.

The wage scale fixes $40 for apprentice engineers, $50 for operating engineers, and $59 for chief engineers. These wages are based on a 40-hour week.

Union officials said the contract was part of a metal trades agreement covering machinists, boilermakers, ironworkers, electricians, steamfitters and engineers.

**Ready for His Train**

The big railway terminal was crowded when a shabby individual approached a window and peered, inquiringly, at the young woman on duty behind it.

"Excuse me, Miss," he apologized, "but do you represent the Travelers' Aid Society?"

"Yes," she replied.

"Den where's de freight yards, please?"

## *Power Employes Send Delegates Here Saturday*

**Representatives from Five IBEW Unions to Discuss Contract.**

A. F. Wright, representative for the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, announced today that delegates from the five locals established among the Tennessee Electric Power employes would assemble in Chattanooga Saturday, March 19, to discuss contract negotiations with the company.

The contract is being drawn up to present to the company for the purpose of bargaining for all power company employes in the state affecting generation and distribution of power. Already the electrical workers have enrolled more than a good majority of the men into the AFL, and the time is at hand when they are prepared to enter the conference room.

Besides the strong local in Chattanooga, the Murfreesboro local takes in employes in and around Estill Springs, Rock Island, Winchester and Shelbyville.

The Cleveland local takes in Athens and Parksville, while the Columbia union embraces Mt. Pleasant, Lewisburg, Fayetteville, Centreville and Dickson.

The representatives will meet at 12:30 at the Patten hotel in room 908.

### RESOLUTION

In His infinite wisdom God has seen fit to call to her reward Mrs. Luellah Ellis, niece of our Brother T. B. Walker; and,

Whereas, in her passing the community has lost a devout Christian, one who was loved and cherished by all who knew her and whose example it would be good for us to follow; therefore, be it

Resolved, That we extend to Brother T. B. Walker and bereaved family our heartfelt sympathy; and be it further

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be sent to Brother Walker and the family, a copy furnished The Labor World for publication, and a copy spread upon the minutes of our regular meeting.

JOHN T. COTTER,
MICHAEL J. DULION,
S. H. MARTIN,
Committee.

Q. What was the birth date of James A. Farley, postmaster-general? K., Clinton.

A. May 30, 1888, at Grassy Point, N. Y.

## Locals

W. C. Graham, of the Elevator Constructors, is in Miami, Fla., for a few months working on a special job. He sent us word to have The Labor World forwarded to him there.

* * *

Brothers O. E. Cook, Almand Crawford, William J. Everhart and C. R. Raynesford have returned from a business meeting at the Hiwassee dam.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Curle and young son spent the week-end in Guntersville, Ala.

* * *

Almand Crawford went to Nashville Wednesday on business for the Operating Engineers.

* * *

Mrs. Nellie Green Stevenson will spend this week-end in Nashville, where she will be a delegate at the mid-winter conference of the Business Girls' league of the Y. W. C. A.

* * *

Curtis Sims planned to leave Thursday to continue organization work in Birmingham and surrounding cities in Alabama.

* * *

F. T. Carter and Milt Cooke have thrown their hats in the ring for delegate to the International Typographical union convention which will be held in Birmingham this fall. No. 89 will send two delegates to that convention.

* * *

Mrs. George Lawson underwent a serious operation last Tuesday at Erlanger hospital, but is recuperating nicely. Mr. Lawson is a member of Brewery Workers 79.

## *CENTRAL LABOR UNION CONTRIBUTES TO FUND FOR BERRY ELECTION*

**Machinist Cry Indorsed for Factory Inspector—Two New Locals Obligated and Many Delegates Seated.**

**Low WPA Laborers' Wages Decried—"Town Crier" Flour Nonunion — Building Trades to "Take After" Nonunion Happy Valley Dairy.**

Monday night was a busy time for Central Body. In spite of a very heavy calendar of business, the meeting was snappy and short. Probably of first importance was the action which contributed the maximum amount toward a campaign for the election of George L. Berry to the United States senate.

This action was led by local 165, Pressmen, who are conducting a statewide drive to get organized labor behind the senator-at-large in a militant and effective manner. It was brought out in the meeting that organized labor cannot afford to its union senator being defeated in the August elections.

An application was received from Locals 56 and 1450, Machinists, which asked Central Body to approve of the application made to President Wallace Cry for the job of deputy factory inspector. The Central Body gave Brother Cry its indorsement.

Two brand new locals sent delegates to represent them. Local 1126, Hodcarrier Foremen, sent G. W. Poe and Frank M. Smallwood, while local 625, Retail Clerks, sent J. M. Stephenson and Leroy Duncan. Other delegates obligated were as follows: Troy Ryall and Adolph Schmid for Local 122, Roofers; Gladys Cox and Antoin Awad for Cooks and Waiters; Earl Drigans for Radio Workers 662, and T. C. Lawhorn and R. L. Mowery for Molders 53.

A communication from Kansas City told the delegates that "Town Crier" flour is nonunion and asked that union people refrain from buying that brand.

Led by Plasterers' local, the building trades informed Central Body that they were tired of seeing Happy Valley's nonunion milk and that they intended to wage a campaign on behalf of the dairy workers.

Central Body agreed to assist Local 846, Hodcarriers, in their effort to secure decent wage rates for their people from Harry L. Hopkins, director of WPA. A formal resolution, which follows, was adopted. The resolution said:

Whereas, Mr. Harry L. Hopkins in administrative order No. 54, Section 3, March 4, 1937, sets the rates of WPA workers at the same rates of private employment in the district in which the WPA project is located; and,

Whereas, WPA has and is paying standard scale of wages for skilled workers in Chattanooga, but have set a scab rate of 28 cents per hour for common laborers, whereas the rate for common laborers in the Chattanooga area is 45 cents per hour.

Further, WPA has set a rate of 30 cents per hour for common laborers and a flat rate of 80 cents per hour for all skilled workers at the army post at Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., which is located in the Chattanooga area. Notwithstanding that the rate paid common laborers by the quartermaster is 48 cents per hour and skilled workers are paid from 90 cents to $1.75 per hour; and,

Whereas, the inhuman scab rate of pay is starving our common laborers and making them scab on fellow construction workers; and,

Whereas, Local No. 846, International Hodcarriers, Building and Common Laborers' Union of America is representing all laborers in the Chattanooga area, whether on WPA, PWA or otherwise; therefore, be it

Resolved, That Local Union No. 846, International Hodcarriers, Building and Common Laborers' Union of America, hereby appeal to the Chattanooga Trades and Labor council, of which this local is a member, to immediately take this matter up with Mr. Harry L. Hopkins and other authorities and follow this through until justice has been done and WPA workers at Chattanooga and Fort Oglethorpe are no longer asked or requested to scab on their fellow construction workers.

LOCAL UNION No. 846.
By Raymond Floyd,
President.

### Furniture Union Wins Strike in Minneapolis

**Agreement Signed by Clark Box Company Grants Five Cents an Hour Wage Increase and Other Benefits.**

Minneapolis, Minn. The local Furniture Workers' union won an outstanding victory in a settlement by which a union contract was secured with the J. R. Clark Box company, following a strike lasting three weeks.

The agreement provides for 5 cents an hour increase for all workers, with a minimum rate of 50 cents an hour; also a guarantee of seniority rights and other favorable adjustments.

A reported resort to skullduggery was squelched by the union, with the cooperation of Gov. Benson, who has been commended for his fairness to labor. The head of the J. R. Clark Box company happens to be Major J. R. Clark, of the militia. He was quoted as boasting of close friendship with Mayor Leach and that he was going to fight the members of the Furniture Workers' union on strike at his plant until they got hungry and "learned something." An attempt to use militiamen as strikebreakers, with the gackling of the so-called Citizens' Alliance, an anti-union outfit out to smash organized labor, was reported as headed off through the intervention of Gov. Benson.

The net result was a smashing victory for the Furniture Workers' union and union officials are of the opinion that Major J. R. Clark, of the militia, has "learned something."

Tom Kennedy, lieutenant governor of Pennsylvania and candidate for nomination for governor, began at 11 years to pick slate from coal at the breakers ten hours a day at 4 cents an hour. This is rugged individualism.

* * *

Jews are forbidden to vote at the plebiscite to be held April 10 in Austria. Of course.

### BILL SHORES SIGNS 100 PER CENT UNION

Last week The Labor World published an account of a misunderstanding between Mr. Bill Shores and the Painters' union, during which time of dispute the Shores signs became nonunion.

We are glad to announce this week that Mr. Shores and the union have come together again and that Mr. Shores will continue to paint union signs.

FOLLOWING FIRMS ARE FAIR SIGN SHOPS

| | |
|---|---|
| Southern Ad Company | 6-5621 |
| Poster Processing Co. | 2-8218 |
| Paramount Display Craft | 6-9132 |
| Mountain City Sign Co. | 6-9813 |
| McPherson Sign Co. | |
| Acme Sign Shop | 6-9624 |
| M. H. Ostwein Signs | 6-1147 |
| Andlen Sign Co. | 6-5583 |
| Allman Signs Co. | 6-5181 |
| W. E. Wyatt Signs | 7-1949 |

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

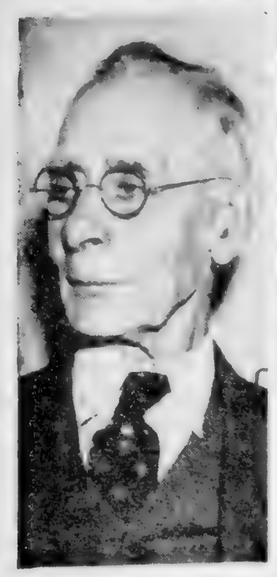
Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, MARCH 18, 1938



## THOMAS J. DAVIE

T. J. Davie, a lovable character, has passed on to his reward. The labor movement, to which he gave much time and devotion during the past fifty years, is the richer for his life with us.

At this particular time in our labor affairs, with much petty jealousies, bickerings and costly animosities running rampant, a quiet review of Brother Davie's qualities will be refreshing and beneficial, and will merit imitation of his example of living.

There was not a mean streak in him. [illegible] say of [illegible] silent. He was loyal to his friends, and he loved his union with a passionate faithfulness that our youngsters in the labor movement would do well to observe.

Brother Davie had to go soon, we all knew. He had seen 80 years go by. While expected soon, his death has caused this writer to sit quietly and sum himself up as a man and a worker to make [illegible]

May we [illegible] Mr. Tommy, in the bye and bye.

## What Next?

[illegible] for [illegible] from [illegible] ures [illegible]

The chances are that if discoveries and inventions now sleeping in the patent [illegible] portations ceased to energize [illegible] light, our coal and oil would last a lot longer.

Patronize Our Advertisers

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

Rosa, small daughter of Mrs. C. T. Lowe, is ill of measles. Mrs. Lowe and her husband operate Lowe's place on Rossville boulevard.

• • •

E. O. Gueler is now employed at Smith's restaurant on West Ninth street and will be glad to have his friends and former customers visit him at his new location.

• • •

Boy, O boy, "you ain't et nothing yet" unless you have put away one of those popular chocolate sodas they have at Bradley and Bandy's. They are served by union waitresses and this drug store advertises in our Labor World.

• • •

Gladys Cox is next in line for introduction to our reading public. Gladys came to Chattanooga more than a year ago from Memphis. Soon after her arrival here she became a member of organized labor and was given the title of "Blond Jane Doe" of the culinary workers. This young lady has no particular food—a good appetite for anything edible. Her favorite sport is dog racing. Ask her sometime about her experience with the dog races on her recent vacation spent in Miami. This blond waitress is employed at Lowe's cafe on East Tenth street.

• • •

Clyde, small son of Mrs. Nell Medley, is ill. Nell is employed at Mrs. Roberts dining room and we miss her when making our visits to this union restaurant.

• • •

Harry's place remains on the non-union list along with Mr. Hudlow's Home Plate, Maypole and Steak House.

• • •

People can be most selfish when they are most sympathetic. It is easy to weep over a sick mule if you need him to plow.

• • •

When in the south end of town be certain to stop in at Fuller's drug store on East Main. This is a union house and a unit of Bradley and Bandy's.

• • •

Let us remind our colored readers that Thursday night, March 31, is the date set for the colored dance. The place—K. of P. hall on East Ninth street.

• • •

We've just discovered another poem we think worthwhile to pass along to you. It is "Criticism" by Helen Talbot Porter.

We bar the doors and close the
shutters, too,
And think that we are safe from
prying eyes.
Then through a crack we peep to
criticize,
And are displeased at what our
neighbors do.
But, lo, men smile and whisper, as
they pass,
To think we do not know our
house is glass.

# YOUR DOLLAR

YOUR DOLLAR will be a regular monthly feature. The facts and opinions given are based on the monthly reports of Consumers' Union, 55 Vandam Street, New York City, a non-profit membership organization whose object is to safeguard buyers by testing and reporting on consumer [illegible]. Write [illegible] information on labor conditions under which products are manufactured.

After making hundreds of razor blade tests over a period of almost one year, Consumers' union technicians report that it is apparently impossible to make dependable recommendations. A surprising degree of variation in quality has been found not only among blades in different packages from the same manufacturer, but also among blades in the same package.

Upon the basis of several hundred test shaves, however, preliminary ratings for quality have been made. The indicated best buys are the following brands: Cadet (Woolworth's), Blue Diamond (Hearn's), Ardell, Ward's Supreme and Marlin. The cheapest of these is the Marlin (20 blades for 25c) and the most expensive is the Blue Diamond at an average price of 2.8c per blade.

A number of brands are rated as also acceptable. Among them are the Thin-Flex, Barbasol, Gillette and Myco. Two widely sold brands that are considered not acceptable on the basis of the preliminary tests are the Probak Jr. and Dublekeen.

**Labor Conditions.**

So far as Consumers' union has been able to learn, there is no razor blade factory that is completely unionized. Barbasol workers are reported to get an average of about $18 a week; the plant has no union organization. Thin-Flex and Dublekeen are products of General Blade company, which says that its wages range from a $14 minimum for women to about $50 for highly skilled male operators.

In the Gillette factory, where Probak blades are also manufactured, the 5-day, 40-hour week prevails, but the company has apparently forestalled unionization through a system of various benefits, paid vacations and Christmas bonuses. Average wages are probably less than $20, from which 60c is deducted for the benefit funds. Although Marlin blades are not manufactured by the Marlin Firearms company, which distributes them, it is worth noting that the company reports it is operating under a CIO agreement.

**The Best Coffee.**

Expert coffee tasters sampled many brands of coffee sold from coast to coast and rated them for Consumers' union. The most important quality in coffee is, of course, its freshness; the consumer should buy from stores that have a larg turnover, or if he can't, then buy coffee in vacuum tins. Among the well-known brands that were rated as "good quality" in blend and roast were Ben Hur, Hills Bros., Martinson's, Red Circle, Royal Jewel, Royal Scarlet and S. & W. The extensively advertised Maxwell House and Chase and Sanborn "dated coffee" were among those considered as only "fair quality." Listed as of "poor quality" were Beech Nut, Del Monte, Eight O'clock and others. Decaffeinated and special type coffees included G. Washington Instant Coffee, Kaffee Hag and Sanka were of poor flavor.

**Hair Removers.**

The only safe way to remove hair permanently is by electrolysis, in which an electric needle is inserted along the hair shaft and destroys the root. This method is by no means painless, however, and since each hair must be separately treated the time and expense is apt to be considerable.

Of all the various creams and other preparations sold for hair removal ,every one has proved to be either unsafe or only temporary. The use of x-rays in any form is dangerous, even when skilled operators are in charge.

Suffide preparations, distinguished by a strong, rotten-egg odor that cannot be concealed even by strong perfumes, do not remove hair permanently any more than shaving does. Originally sulfides were used to remove hair from animal hides in leather production, but the cosmetic manufacturers borrowed the idea from the tanneries. It should be noted that the tanners employed sulfides as depilatories only after the animal had been killed and skinned. ePrsons who use sulfides should be extremely careful to remove the preparation before the skin is seriously affected, and under no condition should sulfides be used near the eyes, since blindness may result. Despite all precautions, many persons with sensitive skins are injured by sulfide depilatories.

Patronize Our Advertisers

## Lumber Workers Desert C. I. O.; Join A. F. of L.

Portland, Ore.—Adherents of the CIO, long trying to chisel in on the A. F. of L. jurisdiction in the lumber industry, took it on the chin again when workers at the Eastern and Western Lumber company voted to abandon CIO ranks and apply for an A. F. of L. charter.

This is the sixth charter for lumber workers installed in Portland, according to union officials. It was planned to lift the boycott against the mill as soon as the charter was installed and President Ransom, of the plant, announced that operations would go forward promptly.

## RADIO AUDIENCE GETS MUSIC BY UNIONISTS

Bakersfield, Cal.—The militant struggle of the American Federation of Musicians to prevent "canned" music from throwing their members into the army of unemployed, which has centered in recent months among radio stations, has met with success here.

Radio Station KPMC, operated by the Pioneer Mercantile company of Bakersfield, has signed a union agreement which among other things guarantees that the station will use only union musicians on its programs. The agreement continues in effect for two years.

## Nye Sees Chance U. S. May Avert War

New York City. — Protesting against vast expenditures for armaments, Senator Nye, of North Dakota, declared that "all the powers on earth can't get within smelling distance of any part of our mainland, even with what national defense we have now."

"The last year," he said, "has cost us $65,000,000,000, and the end is not yet in sight."

Nye criticized President Roosevelt for not invoking the neutrality act in the Sino-Japanese conflict, and said that "all the foreign trade in kingdom come is not worth a repetition of the World war."

Referring to the bombing of the U. S. gunboat Panay in Chinese waters, Nye said that Americans read about the incident, saw pictures of the bombing and then asked why the Panay was in the war zone.

"All this indicates," he said, "the possibility that the people will reason far and strong enough to be able to keep us out of war."

Seventy thousand Italian troops are reported massing to attack Madrid. That is the "neutrality" that democracies may expect from dictators.

## No Workers Named To Ontario's Labor Board

Toronto.—A statement of the Ontario minister of labor says: "The provincial labor and industry board has been reorganized and is now made up of three government officials, with no direct representation on it from either industry or labor."

This seems to bear out the view expressed by the Trades and Labor counsil some time ago that the board was destined to become an instrument of the reactionary policies of Premier Hepburn. It bears out the council's warning that labor should only put its trust in its own organized strength.

## NEW CIO DRIVE PROPOSED.

Pittsburgh.—CIO leaders discussed here a proposal for an organization committee in the farm equipment industry, which is estimated to employ 250,000 workers. John Brophy, Philip Murray, Wyndham Mortimer and other officials participated in the conference.

Patronize Our Advertisers

**RHODES**
Paint --- Wail Paper
NEW LOCATION
*715 CHERRY ST.*
6-3194

GOOD DINNERS
STEAKS
always the best quality food and best cooking
BEER
**LOWE'S**
122 East Tenth Street

**EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY**
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard, 3508 Seventh Ave. — Rossville Yard, Lake Ave.
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only white drivers

115 EAST EIGHTH — **CLINE'S** — 923 MARKET
EVERYTHING PHOTOGRAPHIC
KODAKS — FILMS — FINISHING
ENLARGING — COLORING — FRAMING
SPECIAL ON PORTRAITS

Statement of Condition

## AMERICAN TRUST & BANKING COMPANY

Chattanooga, Tennessee

At Close of Business March 7, 1938

**RESOURCES**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Cash on hand, in Federal Reserve Bank and due from Banks | | $ 4,975,234.95 |
| *U. S. Government securities direct and fully guaranteed— | | |
| Due less than 5 years.. | $1,437,778.29 | |
| Due 5 years or longer.. | 679,756.95 | 2,117,535.24 |
| *Other marketable bonds— | | |
| Due less than 5 years.. | $ 633,490.93 | |
| Due 5 years or longer.. | 217,377.66 | 850,868.59 |
| **Total of Quickly Available Resources** | | $ 7,943,638.78 |
| Time loans and bills discounted | | 3,559,346.72 |
| Overdrafts | | 814.61 |
| Federal Reserve Bank Stock | | 41,250.00 |
| Advanced Trust & Rental Departments | | 65,000.00 |
| Accrued interest on bonds | | 12,242.83 |
| Banking House, Furniture and Fixtures | | 665,000.00 |
| **Total** | | $12,287,292.94 |

**LIABILITIES**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Capital Stock (Common) | $ 625,000.00 | |
| Surplus | 750,000.00 | |
| Undivided Profits | 244,066.14 | 1,619,066.14 |
| Reserves | | 51,818.83 |
| **Deposits** | | 10,616,407.97 |
| **Total** | | $12,287,292.94 |

*Bonds amounting to $552,031.71 are pledged to secure trust deposits and for other purposes as required or permitted by law.

*MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM*
*MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION*

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC
COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
**BLEND COFFEE**
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

**A Complete Ledger Outfit**
*for $2.60*
INCLUDES:
Loose-Leaf Binder
Alphabetical Index
200 Ledger Sheets
A real value and made by the Wilson-Jones Loose Leaf Co.
**Commercial Stationery AND SUPPLY COMPANY**
Phone 6-1241 — 737 Cherry Street

## LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Shades of Saint Patrick. The better half has gone patriotically Irish and purchased himself a green hat and a green tie—and does he feel giddy!

• • •

Isn't it nice that National Biscuit products are union now? Practically all those cakes and crackers sold in the local groceries are made by that company. They will taste much better now that they are union-made. However, those little Ritz crackers made by the same company are not yet union—so keep that in mind. According to the information I got, there is a branch factory in Atlanta that makes the Rits crackers and it is union—but that Chattanooga merchants get their Ritz crackers way up in Chicago from a non-union plant. Seems funny to me—Atlanta is lots closer.

• • •

A very good friend of mine called me the other night and said she read in this column that Happy Valley dairy was not union and that she had been using that milk, not knowing it was a non-union concern. But she changed dairies the next day. That is cooperation from a real union family.

• • •

Wonder how many of you listen to the "Town Hall Meeting of the Air" broadcasts on Thursday nights. It is a favorite program of mine and last Thursday night the discussion was on how labor can settle its differences, with two good speakers and interesting questions from the audience. The program goes on the air every Thursday night at 8:30, Chattanooga time. It is an NBC, Blue network program and we get it over KDKA, Pittsburgh. Can't tell you just what number on the dial because our radio is one of those funny ones that doesn't always function properly and at present the little light bulb is burned out. We just keep turning until we get the right program.

• • •

Somehow or other we never get a lot of things done that we planned to do. I have been planning since Christmas to write a long letter to an old friend who wasn't in Chattanooga any more but kept putting it off from day to day. Last Monday afternoon Mr. Davie died very suddenly in Colorado Springs without getting a little note from me and he would have so appreciated any little news I could have written him about the local folks.

## A DICTATOR WANTS HELP

(From the New Leader, New York City)

Dictator Stalin's plea for the aid of workers in the democratic nations comes after the Trade Union International has refused admission of the Russian "unions." Stalin also revives the old call for "world revolution" to protect his dictatorship, the news of the Stalin bull breaking just as it became known that Feodor Butenko, Bolshevik charge d' affaires in Rumania, turned up in fascist Italy as a refuge from Stalin's GPU. Butenko's acceptance of Italian Fascism also recalls the pre-Hitler period in Germany when nazis passed over to communists and communists over to nazis in a maze of shifts in the last two years of the Meimar republic. Stalin's appeal to democratic workers of other nations to support him is not likely to bring enthusiastic cheers for the "liquidatof" of all democratic workers in Russia.

## ELBERTON (GA.) LADIES AUXILIARY HELPS LABOR

Elberton, Ga.—"You must keep your dues paid up to the union and the union will keep your wages up." That is the gist of the message delivered to delinquent members of the Elberton branch, Granite Cutters' International association, by the wideawake ladies' auxiliary to the union.

This auxiliary, like so many others now rising up in the south, is reported as doing very effective work in support of tehir husbands, fathers and brothers in the Granite Cutters' union.

What President Roosevelt should have had for his fifth anniversary in the White House is a moving picture showing the state of the nation when he took command on March 4, 1933. Nothing else could be such a silencer of fault finding.

## $9,000 in Back Pay Going to Woolen Plant Workers

Washington.—A total of thirty-six discharged union employes will receive $9,000 in back pay from March, 1936, under terms of an all-party agreement settling a labor dispute at the Dartmouth Woolen Mills, Claremont, N. H., the national labor relations board announces.

The employes will also be entitled to reinstatement, without prejudice, to their former positions, or equivalent employment, under provisions of the stipulation agreed to by the company. United Textile Workers' Local 2123, and the board.

The workers will get sums ranging from $100 to $1,000, with the majority receiving between $200 and $300.

Concentration is the secret of strength in politics, in war, in trade; in short, in all management of human affairs.—Emerson.

WE BUY, SELL AND TRADE
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
**Price Auto Co.**
Nash--La Fayette--Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue — Phone 6-1241
215 East Main St.
SELL US YOUR CAR

THE NEW
**MONARCH Billiard Parlor**
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 — 16 E. 7th St.

**BULLEN DRUG CO.**
Tel. 7-2221
400 WEST NINTH ST.
PRESCRIPTIONS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED

**wee moderns**
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.

*The*
# Commercial National Bank
of Chattanooga

*Statement of Condition*

As of March 7, 1938 (Comptroller's Call)

**RESOURCES**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Cash and Due From Banks | $4,399,724.77 | |
| United States Government Bonds | 1,710,700.16 | |
| State, Municipal and Listed Bonds | 370,131.11 | $6,480,556.04 |
| Loans and Discounts | | 2,529,365.56 |
| Stock in Federal Reserve Bank | | 27,000.00 |
| Overdrafts | | 311.86 |
| Furniture and Fixtures | | 6,064.88 |
| Interest Accrued on Bonds | | 14,125.53 |
| Real Estate (Banking House Site) | | 80,000.00 |
| Customers' Liability—Letters of Credit | | 100.00 |
| Other Resources | | 5,053.33 |
| TOTAL | | $9,142,577.20 |

**LIABILITIES**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Capital Stock—Preferred | $325,000.00 | |
| Capital Stock—Common | 325,000.00 | |
| Surplus | 250,000.00 | |
| Undivided Profits | 132,370.23 | |
| Reserve for Contingencies | 9,465.50 | $1,041,835.73 |
| Reserve for Interest, Taxes, etc | | 12,428.48 |
| Unearned Discount | | 13,236.54 |
| Letters of Credit | | 100.00 |
| Deposits | | 8,074,976.45 |
| TOTAL | | $9,142,577.20 |

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.

## nion Market Is Urged to Stop Purchase of Post Co. Products

Washington.—Meyer L. Lewis, sident of the National Council Grain Processors, an A. F. of affiliate, is urging the house- es of the great union purchas- market to stop buying prod- s of the Post company, Battle ek, Mich.

The Post company is a subsid- of General Foods and Lewis it has evidenced complete un- ingness to collaborate in union- ion of Post plant workers.

In a bulletin to members of the erican Federation of Women's xiliaries of Labor, President was asks them to spread infor- tion on the attitude of the Post pany. He says the company been placed on the unfair list the A. F. of L. Local Union No. 7, the National Council of ain Processors and the Battle ek Federation of Labor.

**Company Fights Union.**

The Post company, he says, "has empted to defeat every move of e union to organize the workers d establish a contractual rela- ship in the interest of the em- yes."

Members of the women's auxil- ies are asked to advise the Post pany of their opposition to its ade and to notify retail and lesale grocers that they are not buying General Foods or Post products.

President Lewis was recently re-elected at the annual convention of the National Council of Grain Processors held in Kansas City. Plans were made for the formation of an international union and it was voted to hold the next convention at Battle Creek, Mich.

**Other Officers Elected.**

In addition to President Lewis, officers were elected as follows:

Norman D. Crane, of Seattle, secretary-treasurer; Alfred Chandler, of Buffalo, vice-president in charge of feed division; W. W. Redmond, of Keokuk, Ia., vice-president in charge of corn products division.

The following were elected vice-presidents in their respective districts:

Sam Ming, of Seattle, for the west coast; William Younkers, of Minneapolis, for North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin and Minnesota; John Zagar, of Chicago, for Iowa, Illinois, Indiana and eastern Missouri; Earl Dietz, of Kansas City, for Nebraska, Kansas, Oklahoma, Texas and western Missouri; Robert Walsh, of Buffalo, for eastern and New England states.

## Regular Meeting Schedules for Tennessee Elec. Power Co. Employes

ORGANIZED IN INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS — AFFILIATED WITH A. F. OF L.

| Chattanooga Local 846. | Cleveland, Tenn. Local 541. | Murfreesboro, Tenn. Local 498. | Columbia, Tenn. Local 961. | Nashville, Tenn. Local 603. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hyden Bell, Pres. | Oscar Cherry, Pres. | S. K. Thompson, Pres. | K. K. Hill, Pres. | Bobby Green, Pres. |
| Meets 1st and 3rd Fridays 615 Walnut St. | Meets 1st and 3rd Fridays Ocoee St., Cleveland. | Meets 2nd and 4th Wednesdays on the square at Manchester, Tenn. | Meets 2nd and 4th Fridays Bethel Hotel, Columbia. | Meets 2nd and 4th Monday at Labor Temple, Polk avenue. |

## "Third Estate" Rule In Southland Doomed Says U. T. Professor

**Younger, Educated Class Replaces Old Political Group, Leading South "Out of Dilemmas.**

Knoxville.—Rule of a political estate" is losing its grip on the south, replaced by a younger, better-educated group of men and women bent on regional development to improve conditions of the whole people, said Dr. W. E. Cole, University of Tennessee sociologist, in a speech before the Optimist club at Knoxville. Citing the major social and economic problems of the south which have arisen as a result of "third estate" leadership following the Civil war, Dr. Cole reported that "the south is gradually working its way out of its dilemmas."

Problems, like Topsy, have "just growed" during the reign of this politically-minded, uneducated group which gained power after the decay of southern aristocracy, said Dr. Cole. While the great middle class of southerners occupied themselves with individual affairs, paying no attention to politics, this third estate was able to establish its system of political dominance through their majority of numbers, demagogy and the exploitation of "marginal" peoples, he added.

But "thousands of young men and women in the south today are much concerned over conditions of human bondage, the south's inferior advantages in the national picture, political exploitation and devastation of national resources," Dr. Cole continued. "There is evidence everywhere that the caste relationship within the white race is disappearing, while at the same time the relationships between the white race and the negro race are being softened."

The "infusion" of education into the masses is gradually but surely making them less the victim of religious fanatics and political demagogues, and from the schools there is emerging a quality of product capable of overcoming some of the sins and inadequacies of the south, said the sociologist.

"In hundreds of instances the son of the poor white on the much overdrawn 'Tobacco Road' trudges to grade school and county high school and then, in decreased numbers, on to college, where he mingles with the sons and daughters of first, second and third families, as he works his way through school. After four or five years in college, he emerges determined to do something constructive to relieve the plight of his people."

Unified regional development, along all lines, is in the making, aided by such agencies as the Tennessee Valley Authority, Dr. Cole pointed out. "The problems involved offer a challenge to a new and constructive leadership in the south."

Hitler's last speech shows him a bigger megalomaniac than even Benito Mussolini. And that is going some.

## FURUSETH SERVICE IS HELD ABOARD SHIP AT SAVANNAH

**Notables Attend Ceremony Which Consigned Ashes of Veteran Seamen's President to Captain Webb, of Steamer Schoharie, for Burial at Sea.**

Savannah, Ga.—The ashes of Andrew Furuseth, president of the International Seamen's Union of America from 1908 until his death in Washington, D. C., last Jan. 22, after a serious illness extending over several months, were delivered to Capt. Thomas F. Webb, master of the South Atlantic Steamship company's ship Schoharie, on Saturday, March 12, for sea burial when the vessel reaches a point half way between this port and London.

The brief but impressive ceremonies aboard ship took place on the eighty-fourth birthday anniversary of Mr. Furuseth. They were attended by prominent labor officials and Savannahians. The ship sailed at 6 o'clock, March 13, from the Central of Georgia terminals.

The distribution of Mr. Furuseth's ashes over the broad expanse of the Atlantic ocean will be in keeping with his expressed request.

Paul Scharrenberg, representative of the American Federation of labor, a lifelong friend and co-worker of the late Mr. Furuseth, accompanied the ashes to Savannah from Washington and turned them over to the master of the steamer.

The Savannah Evening Press published the following account of the service aboard the Schoharie:

The ceremony this morning was held on the number three hatch cover amidship. The Rev. C. A. Linn, Ph. D., pastor of the Lutheran Church of the Ascension, led the prayer service. George L. Googe, southern representative of the A. F. of L., presided.

**Tributes by King and Scharrenberg**

Mr. Googe introduced Phillip King, of Washington, representing the United States maritime commission, and Mr. Scharrenberg, who paid tribute to Mr. Furuseth.

Mr. King characterized the former international president as the "greatest character shipping circles have produced "in our lifetime." He told the seamen of the Schoharie who attended the exercises that if "you study the teachings and follow the instructions of Andrew Furuseth we shall some day have an American merchant marine."

Though dead, Mr. Furuseth will become greater and greater, Mr. Scharrenberg declared in his last tribute. He called the former president of the International Seamen's union a man who did not want anything for himself but devoted his life to the men who followed the sea. "He single handed began the fight for the seamen's freedom," Mr. Scharrenberg pointed out, concluding his remarks with the statement that labor had conferred more honors on Mr. Furuseth than on any other man, and that it should be an honor for the crew of the Schoharie to carry his ashes on their last voyage.

Mr. Scharrenberg arranged for the distribution of a pamphlet on the life of Mr. Furuseth to every member of the crew.

Dr. Linn at the conclusion of the religious services said that Mr. Furuseth was a man who in his lifetime honored God and knew the part God played in human life.

Among those attending the exercises in addition to Messrs. Googe, King and Scharrenberg, Capt. Webb and Dr. Linn were: Capt. George J. Brill, Capt. Henry H. Hay and Howard Lee, of the U. S. inspector's office; Com. Andrew A. Smith, representing the governor; Edward A. Dutton, president of the Propeller club, Port of Savannah; Capt. W. T. Daniels, second vice-president of Local 36 of the Masters, Mates and Pilots; J. M. Stubbs, J. R. Cohan, marine superintendent of the South Atlantic Steamship company; R. D. Sullivan, president of the South Atlantic Steamship company; Francis Dasher, W. B. Jarvis, president of the Savannah Trades and Labor assembly; Carl Lynch, of New York, representative of the Seamen's union; W. L. Ferrell, president of the Savannah Building Trades council; Ben Phillips, of Washington, representative of the United States Marine commission; Harry D. Strachan, representative of the Savannah Maritime commission; G. H. McGee, representative of the Georgia American Federation of Labor; V. E. Townsend, of Galveston, southeastern representative of the International Longshoremen's association, and representative of J. P. Ryan, international president; officers of Local 1414 of the I. L. A., and the officers and crew of the Steamship Schoharie.

Q.—What are the most famous paintings in the world?

A.—Art critics have listed "The World's twelve Great Paintings" as follows: Assumption of the Virgin, by Titian; Aurora, by Guido Reni; Beatrice Cenci, by Reni; Descent from the Cross, by Rubens; Descent from the Cross, by Volterra; Communion of Saint Jerome, by Domenichino; Holy Night, by Correggio; Immaculate Conception, by Murillo; Last Judgment, by Michelangelo; Last Supper, by Da Vinci; Sister Madonna, by Raphael, and Transfiguration, by Raphael.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

### THOMAS KENNEDY

Thomas Kennedy, miner, lieutenant governor of Pennsylvania, the man who took the state police to Homestead to see that a meeting of workers was not broken up by company thugs, has announced his candidacy for the governorship of the state on the democratic ticket.

The chief light ahead of him is that for the nomination. If he gets that, the odds appear to be rather heavy that he will be elected. He has the money with him, of course. Information from pretty close to the pit mouth gave him the edge with Pennsylvania labor in general, despite the unfortunate split in labor ranks. He has also the support of Senator Guffey, which is no small asset.

Kennedy was born in the mining districts of Pennsylvania. His father was a miner. He went to work as breaker boy when 12 years old. Later, he got to be outside mule driver, and finally a miner. He joined the U. M. W. when 23 years old. He was made secretary-treasurer of the Mine Workers after William Green had been promoted from that post to the presidency of the American Federation of Labor.

**Keen Sense of Values**

A London bus pulled up at a request stop, where a lady was waiting to board it. She had a baby in her arms and a radio set on the ground at her side.

The courteous conductor got down to help her, and, passing at the wireless set, and was the most astonished man on earth when the woman immediately snapped:

"Oh, no you don't! You might drop that!' Ere, take the kid!"


Sky-High Smartness at Down-to-Earth Prices

for Young Folks and those who want to stay young

THE Vogue

A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .

Attention, Home Owners!

We make loans on liberal monthly payments to home owners to improve or repair property.

No mortgage is required, under convenient F. H. A. plan, at moderate interest rate.

American Trust & Banking Co.
East Eighth and Market Sts. Phone 6-8131

THESE BRIGHT EYES

reflect a magic service

• One of our Home Lighting Advisors has called at their house. With thorough knowledge of modern lighting, she advised certain simple changes—not big ones. You'll find it's easy to have good light for reading, studying, sewing, and other close eye-work.

A Home Lighting Advisor with her magic Sight Meter will gladly call at your home any time you say. This service is FREE for all customers.

Phone or visit our nearest office

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.

Your electric service is a development of private enterprise

Swing Into Spring

"With One of Our Values"

USED CARS and TRUCKS

✦ LOW FINANCE RATES
✦ BROAD INSURANCE COVERAGE

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1936 | Chevrolet Master Sedan | $450 |
| 1933 | Ford V-8 Deluxe Sedan | 325 |
| 1934 | Ford V-8 Coach | 235 |
| 1935 | Ford V-8 1½-ton Truck | 325 |
| 1933 | Chevrolet ½-ton Truck, Panel Delivery | 145 |
| 1933 | Ford V-8 1½-ton Truck | 156 |

Others for Selection

Newton Chevrolet
326-27 Broad St.

USED CARS and TRUCKS

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1936 | Dodge sedan, extra clean, low mileage, radio | $595 |
| 1935 | Dodge coupe | 425 |
| 1935 | Plymouth sedan | 410 |
| 1935 | Ford sedan | 310 |
| 1933 | Dodge sedan | 295 |
| 1936 | Ford coach | 395 |
| 1930 | Chevrolet sedan | 40 |

50 Others to Choose From

CITIZENS MOTOR CO.
617 Broad St. Phone 6-8181

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

If it's music you crave, just step right in.

BALDWIN PIANOS
AND INSTRUMENTS
ELECTRIC ORGANS
SHEET MUSIC AND
MUSICAL NOVELTIES

LANSFORD PIANO CO.
730 Cherry St.

FIRE INSURANCE
. . at . .
Considerable Savings
Strong Stock Companies

Lyle Stovall
Hamilton Bank Bldg. 6-0552

FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

McISAAC'S SNAPPY SERVICE
OUR OWN ICE CREAM
Cheese Popcorn, Beer, Wine, Sandwiches, Etc.
Corner 7th and Pine Streets
We Deliver Phone 6-1987

Volunteer
—TODAY AND SATURDAY—
Your Favorite Fighting Cowboy!
TOM KEENE in
"GOD'S COUNTRY AND THE MAN"
with
Charlotte HENRY—Betty COMPSON
Hit No. 2—SYBIL JASON
in Technicolor Musical
"THE LITTLE PIONEER"

MAY IT PLEASE THE COURT!

We Present Our Case to THE ATTORNEYS

THE LABOR WORLD goes to union people in Hamilton County and immediate vicinity by the thousands. In our news columns the legal fraternity is able to keep in touch with our ambitions, goals and problems. Through these columns and editorials the pulse of Labor may be felt.

THE LABOR WORLD is recognized by the courts as a legal medium. At any time there may be one particular legal publication which some attorney would be well repaid to know had been published.

Every Attorney Should Receive

THE LABOR WORLD

310 W. Eighth St. Dial 6-7562

TEAR OFF HERE

OUR VERDICT

TO THE LABOR WORLD:

Please mail the Labor World to the address below each week for one year. Our check for Two Dollars is enclosed.

.....

.....

Work Seems Easier And Life Pleasanter When You Are Free From Constipation

The bad feelings and dullness often attending constipation take the joy out of life. Try a dose of Black-Draught at the first sign of constipation and see how much better it is to check the trouble before it gets a hold on you. Black-Draught is purely vegetable and is so prompt and reliable.

Get refreshing relief from constipation by taking purely vegetable

BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

O.K. GUARANTEED USED CARS O.K.

| | |
|---|---|
| Car No. 464. | $179 |
| Car No. 412. | $285 |
| | $147 |

HAMILTON MOTOR CO.
CHEVROLET DEALERS
1038 BROAD ST.
Ph. 6-1347. Open Evenings. Ph. 7-3171

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STOKED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Dixon Bituminous Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Value Left at

LOANS . . . $50.00 to $500.00

Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.

HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-0040

NEW 1938 PONTIAC $899

Full Delivered Price as Low as
Easy General Motors Terms
SAFETY SHIFT GEAR CONTROL ONLY $10
Our Small Stock of Used Cars Plus . . . Plus . . . Enables Us to Give You
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 MARKET ST. PHONE 7-1119 316-18 BROAD ST.

NORGE

• The 10-Year Warranty on the Rollator compression unit you buy today will still be in effect in 1948! Only Norge has the surplus-powered Rollator compressor that makes cold by revolving slowly in a permanent bath of protecting oil . . . That's why the Rollator compression unit—exclusive to Norge—carries a 10-Year Warranty.

THE ROLLATOR® COMPRESSOR—
A Roller Rolls and There's Ice!
®REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.

NOW YOU CAN OWN A NORGE FOR AS LITTLE AS

PAY ON HAVERTY'S EASY TERMS

• Deluxe models come equipped with a Convenience Set of three yellow Norbake ovenware dishes, two 1-quart water bottles and an eight piece Dessert Set. Be sure to see the Norge before you buy!

HAVERTY furniture CO.
619 Market Street 620 Broad Street

## IN THE NEWS
### ROBERT L. DOUGHTON

Robert L. Doughton, of the Ninth district of North Carolina, was 74 last fall—but you have to go scouting around to find it out. He looks like a very well preserved man of 65. He runs about 6 feet in height, well built but not overrun with fat, and tipping the scales at around 200 pounds.

He is a farmer and live stock raiser. He served on the state board of agriculture for six years. He is serving his thirteenth term in congress, and carried every county in his district. He is chairman of the ways and means committee, which under the constitution frames all revenue bills; and he is doing a soldierly piece of work in fighting the pending one through, and as a consequence is very much in the news.

As "Tom" Walsh, of Montana, was once described, Doughton is not a radical, not particularly a liberal, but just too honest, conscientious and intelligent to put up with a reactionary gang.

These Cabs are Nonunion
BLUE CAB,
DE LUXE, RAINBOW
Taxicab Local 594

ATTENTION
Machinists, Carpenters, Plumbers, Plasterers, and Electricians
See Us For
TOOLS
We have a complete stock. Our prices are low.
STOVALL HARDWARE CO.
711 CHERRY ST.

Eckerd's "CREATORS OF Reasonable DRUG PRICES"
PRESCRIPTIONS FILLED ECONOMICALLY
TRUSSES FITTED SICKROOM SUPPLIES
732 MARKET ST. CHATTANOOGA-TENN.

### TEACHER FORM MODEL EDUCATION BILLS UNIT

Baltimore, Md.—The national legislative committee of the American Federation of Teachers has established a model bill bureau here.

Operating under the supervision of Dr. Ross Thalheimer, the bureau is preparing to serve as buides for action by state legislatures.

The bureau has already produced a bill on sabbatical laws and is collecting data for bills concerning certification, salary schedules, tenure and retirement.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 21st day of December, 1925, Jo Anderson and wife, Jennie M. Anderson, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration [illegible] 1926, and recorded in Book F, Vol. 20, page 503, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said Jo Anderson and wife, Jennie M. Anderson, have failed to perform covenents in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, and said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, APRIL 19th, 1938,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The East 16 2/3 feet of Lot 75 and all of Lots 77 and 79, Vance, Kirby and Bennett's Subdivision, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, page 25, and amended Plat in Plat Book 2, page 10, of the Register's office of said County. Said lot makes one tract of ground fronting 120 5/12 feet on the South line of Kirby Avenue and extends back southwardly of uniform width a distance of 132.5 feet to the North line of an alley. Lot 79 lying along the West line of Orchard Knob Avenue commencing [illegible] Street.

Said deed of trust recites that title to [illegible] clear, free and unencumbered, and the interests is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This March 10th, 1938.

F. L. UNDERWOOD.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. Trustee.
4-8

### Workers' Education Progresses in Ohio

The Ohio State Federation of Labor, which has been carrying forward a comprehensive program of workers' education during the past two years under the leadership of DeWitt Huffman, its educational director, has just concluded two labor forums on Social Security and Unemployment Compensation at Lima and Mansfield, in cooperation with the Central Labor bodies of those cities.

In Marion, Central Labor union and Machinists' union officials recently held the first of a series of educational and organization meetings.

In addition to the lobor forums, the educational director is conducting a radio educational program, as well as lectures in the Central Labor unions.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 16th day of March, 1934, executed by C. E. Condra and wife, Belle H. Condra, and J. G. Condra and wife, Audra F. Condra, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book H, Volume 27, page 355, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action unde the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 14, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 17, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, SAMUEL B. SMITH, will on

**MONDAY, APRIL 18, 1938,**

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot One Hundred Twenty-three (123) of the North Chattanooga Land Company's Subdivision of part of the Cowart Estate as shown by plat now found on record in Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the East side of Snow Street and runs back eastwardly of uniform width a distance of one hundred fourteen and seven-tenths (114.7) feet to the West line of Lot Number One Hundred Six (106) of said subdivision. Being the same property conveyed by W. B. Cannon and wife, Marie Cannon, to C. E. Condra and J. G. Condra, dated June 6, 1929, registered June 17, 1929, E-24-179.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 17th day of March, 1938.

SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.
4-15

### BE SURE UNEMPLOYMENT CHECKS ARE PROPERLY IDENTIFIED

Nashville.—Merchants, bankers and others called upon to cash state warrants issued for unemployment benefits were warned by officials of the unemployment compensation division to insist upon positive identification of the holder.

"Each warrant bears the name, address and social security account number of the claimant to whom it is payable," said F. G. Scott, division director. "Proper identification should, therefore, be readily accomplished. At least, the holder should be required to present his social security account card. The warrants bear the signatures of Grover Keaton, state treasurer, and Albert Gore, commissioner of labor."

Mr. Scott also pointed out that proper indorsement in compliance wih the instructions printed on the reverse side of the warrants shrould be checked by those cashing the instruments as payment of improperly indorsed warrants cannot be authorized.

## THE NEW DAY
### By DR. CHARLES STELZLE
Executive Director, Good Neighbor League.

When I was a young machinist studying higher mathematics, I was cautioned about the fallacy of basing my calculations upon a "false hypothesis," because, if I got a wrong start, the entire calculations would go "flooey." And that's exactly what some sociologists and economists have done, when they have assumed that the fundamental facts and forces which control humanity and its resources will always remain the same.

For example, at one time it was assumed that as it then required one man on the farm to feed each man in the city, the movement from the country to the town would result in the starvation of those who lived in the cities, because the population in these cities would soon outnumber those who lived and worked on the farms. Of course, they could not foresee the development of railroads, nor the invention of farming implements, if properly used, would permit one man on the farm to raise enough to feed forty men in the city.

The same mistaken idea was prevalent regarding the place and power of mankind itself—particularly that part of mankind which was considered as serfs or were clods of the earth, to be exploited for profit, or used to protect or to increase the dominions of lords and masters who lived in stately castles, while their subjects fought their battles or performed the most menial tasks in order to make life more comfortable for those who lived sheltered lives on the "hill." It was assumed that these conditions would always prevail.

There are still some economists who think only in the terms of a bygone day, but we are living in a new era, in which anything may happen that will enrich the whole life of all the people. Fortunately, there is an increasing number of the privileged classes who see and welcome the coming of the time when light shall break forth like the sun at noonday, and when it will be discovered that men are very much alike in their hopes and aspirations—including even the lowliest among them. And with the coming of that day the old prejudices and hatreds and class divisions will disappear, for men will know each other better, and knowing, they will understand. And understanding is just as necessary on the part of the workers as it is on the part of the employers.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

### G. H. Lakey, Carpenters' Vice-President, Is Dead

Indianapolis, Ind.—George H. Lakey, veteran officer o fthe United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, died at the Methodist hospital here on March 1, following an illness of several months.

Mr. Lakey was born in Chicago, and served his carpentry apprenticeship there. He joined the Carpenters Brotherhood in 1899 and served Local No. 58, Chicago, many years in various official capacities until he was named a general organizer by the international office.

In 1915 he was elected second vice-president of the Brotherhood, holding that office until September, 1929, when he became first vice-president, the post he held until his death.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Myrtle Lakey; a daughter, Mrs. Edith Clark; a stepdaughter, Thelma Dawson; three sisters, Mrs. Adrian Starrett and Mrs. Alice Olsen, of Chicago, and Mrs. William Thompson, of Philadelphia, and three brothers, A. B. Lakey, of Lansing, Mich., and Charles and Frank Lakey, of Chicago.

The funeral services here were attended by a large number of trade union officials, including Frank Morrison, secretary-treasurer of the American Federation of Labor.

The young men of Roane county responding to the first call for volunteers in the World war organized the first volunteer company in the United States to offer their services to the war department. Organized in June, 1917, it left Rockwood Sept. 10, 1917, for Camp Sevier in South Carolina, where it was in training for eight months, and sailed for France in May, 1918. "This company was the 119th infantry, 30th division, and took part in five engagements."

### Distilling Company's Anti-Union Policy Hit

Louisville, Ky.—Following a conference between H. T. Willkie, of Joseph E. Seagram & Sons Distilling company, and F. J. Dillon, representative of the American Federation of Labor, it was decided at a meeting of representatives of the American Federaion of Labor in the offices of the Kentucky State Federation of Labor in Louisville to more vigorously than ever publicize the unfair position of the Seagram Distilling company.

It was decided to circularize the entire American Federation of Labor and to give the labor record of this company general publicity with the hope that ultimately the Seagram Distilling company will discontinue their unfair labor practices and agree to the negotiation of a practical and honorable working agreement with the American Federation of Labor.

### California Unions Plan AFL Political League

**Pre-Primary Indorsement of Candidates Proposed by New Unit Indorsed by President Green.**

San Francisco, Cal.—With impetus added by the indorsement of William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, plans for the first conference of the A. L. of L. Political League of California at Santa Barbara on March 20 are going forward rapidly, it was announced here.

Check-up of credentials received from A. F. of L. unions shows representation for a complete cross-section of the state, Edward D. Vandeleur, temporary secretary of the league, said.

Invitations have been sent to all building trades unions and any other A. F. of L. unions not affiliated with the California State Federation of Labor, to send two delegates.

C. J. Haggerty, Los Angeles, temporary president of the league, reports building trades and other groups in Southern California are responding heartily to the conference call. Clarence E. Dowd, Fresno, district vice-president of the California State Federation of Labor, and other members of the executive council have made requests for additional credential blanks for their districts.

President Green recently indorsed the move for the A. F. of L. political conference, and approved the plan of indorsing candidates before the primaries instead of afterwards.

That pre-primary indorsement plan is one of the aims of the A. F. of L. Political League of California.

Applications for credential blanks and other information may be made by any A. F. of L. union in California to the league, care of the California State Federation of Labor, 1095 Market street, San Francisco, or to any district vice-president.

"BROADER VISION" WITH CORRECT GLASSES
DR. EVA ATCHLEY
FOR APPOINTMENT DIAL 6-5726
Optometrist
14 ARCADE

"One good thing that came out of the depression is that it destroyed a lot of Labor Unions."
—Read House Management
UNFAIR TO ORGANIZED LABOR
READ HOUSE
(Barber Shop Is Union)
PAINTERS LOCAL No. 226

NELLY DON
Versatility
Voile
Designed for versatility . . . for the office, for shopping, for 'going about', Nelly Don's anti-crease voile fits in with all your plans. Lovely slender lines, intriguing details, and soft becoming colors that will not fade even after many tubbings! Sizes 12 to 44.
LOVEMANS
Chattanooga's Quality Department Store

Statement of the
HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK
Chattanooga, Tennessee
In Response to Comptroller's Call as of March 7, 1938

Resources:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Cash in Vault and Due From Banks | $15,505,895.24 | |
| U. S. Bonds | 12,794,189.38 | |
| State, Municipal and Listed Securities | $ 2,128,010.26 | $30,428,094.88 |
| Loans and Discounts | | 11,229,478.81 |
| Overdrafts | | 390.94 |
| Bank Buildings (five offices) | | 1,469,241.63 |
| Furniture and Fixtures (five offices) | | 138,319.39 |
| Stock in Federal Reserve Bank | | 111,000.00 |
| Other Bonds and Securities | | 306,911.00 |
| Other Real Estate | | 122,690.05 |
| Customers' Liability Account of Acceptances | | 17,438.72 |
| Other Assets | | 170,016.62 |
| TOTAL RESOURCES | | $43,993,582.04 |

Liabilities:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Capital Stock — | | |
| Preferred | $ 800,000.00 | |
| Common | 2,000,000.00 | $ 2,800,000.00 |
| Surplus and Undivided Profits | | 1,252,852.82 |
| Acceptances Executed for Customers | | 17,438.72 |
| Deposits | | 39,923,290.50 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | | $43,993,582.04 |

WE CORDIALLY INVITE BUSINESS FROM INDIVIDUALS, BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS AND BANKS

Member Federal Reserve System
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

This bridge on its Atlanta division near Resaca, Georgia, was built by the NC&StL about forty-five years ago. About that time the Dixie Flyer began to operate between Chicago and Florida. It consisted of an engine and five cars, and the gross weight of this train was about 772,000 pounds. Today the Dixie Flyer still operates but with an average consist of an engine and twelve cars, weighing some 2,400,000 pounds. Other trains have similarly increased in size and weight—and all of them in speed.

This old bridge, still perfectly good for the service for which it was built, will be scrapped this year and in its place the NC&StL will build a new and modern bridge capable of meeting all present day requirements.

ALWAYS BUILDING, the NC&StL continues, in a thousand ways, as money is available, to keep pace with the best the art of railroading affords.

THE NASHVILLE, CHATTANOOGA & St. LOUIS RY.
N.C.&St.L. THE DIXIE LINE

Sears MARCH VALUE DEMONSTRATION
SALE ENDS SATURDAY!
Your Last Chance to Save on Sears' Sensational
ALLSTATE
HALF-PRICE SALE

BUY THE FIRST TIRE AT LOW REGULAR PRICE
Get the Second ALLSTATE at HALF-PRICE!
During Sears' March Value Demonstration only! You buy one ALLSTATE Regular or Heavy Duty Tire at regular list price . . . and you get the second tire at exactly half-price. Naturally, this amounts to a 25% discount on each tire . . . And naturally, you'll want new ALLSTATE GUARANTEED! And remember, the famous ALLSTATE

ALLSTATE Regulars Guaranteed 18 mo. ALLSTATE Heavy Duty Guaranteed 24 mo.
Sears, Roebuck and Co.
SIXTH AT MARKET AND BROAD PHONE 7-1274

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

...reas, by deed of trust, dated the ...th of June, 1934, executed by Laura ... conveyed to J. Mitt ... Trustee, the property herein de... and deed of trust being registered ... Volume 27, Page 242, et seq., ... office of Hamilton County, ... deed of trust provides: ... expressly provided that the ... event, is hereby au... to appoint in writing ... to act instead of the ... and the authority to ap... substitute trustees, successively ... this loan and said trus... all succeed to all the ... of the first trustee ...

... time has arrived when ... the powers conferred by said ... ed; and ... Home Owners' Loan Cor... owner of the indebted... ed, and whereas, under ... power of substitution, ... Loan Corporation has ... ment, duly acknowledged ... nted the undersigned ... to J. Mitt Payne, to ... with all the powers ... imposed upon and all ... original trustees; ... dated Feb. 10, 1938, ... in the Register's office ... County, Tennessee, on Feb. ...

... been made in the ... indebtedness, which still ... due and unpaid, the holder of said ... ness having so requested; there... by virtue of the authority ... and by said deed of trust and ap... substitute trustee above re... I, Samuel B. Smith, will on the

**MONDAY, MARCH 21, 1938,**

... A.M., at the West door of ... in Walnut Street in the ... Hamilton County, ... sale and sell to the ... bidder for cash, and in ... of redemption, dower ... following described ... City of Chattanooga, ... Tennessee, to-wit:

... the South one-half of ... Block 10, Arlington Heights ... of record in plat book ... of the Register's Office ... County, Tennessee. Said ... makes one lot front... 75 feet on the West line of Arling... Avenue and extends westwardly of ... uniform width a distance of 135 feet to ... the same property con... Kaminschafer and hus... Kaminschafer, to Laura ... deed warranty dated ... registered March 24, ... Volume 27, page 579 of ... office.

... made subject to all un... sell and convey as ...

... property is believed to be ... Trustee will sell and convey as ...

... of February, 1938.
SAMUEL B. SMITH,
Trustee.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

WHEREAS, by deed of trust, dated the ... day of December, 1933, executed by ... T. Moore and wife, Laura Moore, ... to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the ... described, said deed of ... in Book Y, Volume ... of the Register's of... County, Tennessee. Said ... "It is further ex... the Corporation, in ... authorized at its op... in writing a substitute ... of the trustee herein; ... appoint other substi... during the life ... and trustees shall each ... all the rights and pow... named herein," and ... time has arrived when ... powers conferred by said ... ed; and ... Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 10, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 14, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I T. W. Stanfield, will on the

**19TH DAY OF APRIL, 1938,**

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Five (5), Block Nine (9), Eden Park Addition, as shown by plat now found of record in Register's Plat Book No. 3, page 1, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the north side of East Twelfth Street (formerly Montague Street) and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred forty-two (142) feet to an alley. Being the same property conveyed by Sue H. Ray and husband, W. F. Ray, to R. H. Clark and wife, Maudie Clark, by deed dated May 26, 1931, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, January 27th, 1934.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 17th day of March, 1938.
T. W. STANFIELD,
Trustee.
4-15

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 17th day of March, 1934, executed by H. H. Clark and wife, Maudie Clark, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 81, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein, and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured, and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 10, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 14, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I T. W. Stanfield, will on the

**MONDAY, APRIL 18th, 1938,**

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to wit:

Lot 64, Spears Subdivision, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, page 27 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts 50 feet on the North line of Wert (formerly Peach) Street and extends back Northwardly between parallel lines a distance of 137 feet to an alley, being the property conveyed by Newton Jacobs and wife, Fannie Jacobs, to Elser Holiday and wife, Idella Holiday, by deed dated June 6, 1922, and registered January 9, 1923, in Book E, Vol. 17, page 349 of the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 17th day of March, 1938.
SAMUEL B. SMITH,
Trustee.
4-15

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 18th day of June, 1934, executed by Elser Holiday and wife, Idella Holiday, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 52, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 10, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 14, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I T. W. Stanfield, will on the

**MONDAY, APRIL 18th, 1938,**

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to wit:

Lot Number Fifteen (15) of Lot 15 Cypress Street, ... Chattanooga, Tennessee, ... as follows: the north ... Cypress Street; said ... ing on the west line of ... quarter section line, ... 140 feet in length ... 150 feet in length, ... the same property ... W. Palmer, Trus... Robert T. Moore and ... by deed dated 1st ... registered 21st July, ... lume 16, Page 411 ... Office of Hamilton ...

... includes all heating, ... fixtures and ... together attached ... with the real ...

... made subject to all ...

... property is believed to be ... will sell and convey as ...

... day of March, 1938.
... W. STANFIELD, Trustee.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56319
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
... Gill vs. Leon Laverne Gill
... allegations in com... which is sworn to, that ... a non-resident of the ... so that the ordinary ... cannot be served upon her ... publication be made for ... weeks in The Labor World, ... in Hamilton County, ... resident, to appear at ... Rules of said Court, to be ... House in Chattanooga, ... Monday in April next, the ... day of said Court, and ... to said bill or the same will ... confessed, and the cause set ... parte as to her.
... of February, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.
... & Dettzen, Attys. 3-25

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56368
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
... and Brewster Burke vs. Lula Rutledge Burke
... from allegations in com... which is sworn to, that ... Rutledge Burke is a non-resident of ... of Tennessee, so that the ordi... process of law cannot be served upon ... is ordered that publication be made ... successive weeks in The Labor ... a newspaper published in Hamilton ... next April Rules of said County, ... at the Court House in Chatta... Third Monday in April next, ... a rule day of said Court, ... the same will be ... confessed, and the cause set for ... parte as to her.
... 10th day of March, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
... Koblitkin, Attorney. 4-1

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 000000000
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
L. Gazaway vs. Jimmie Mae Gazaway
... appearing from allegations in com... plainant's bill, w hich is sworn to, that ... Mae Gazaway is a non-resident of ... State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary ... of law cannot be served upon her, ... ordered that publication be made for ... successive weeks in The Labor World, ... newspaper published in Hamilton County, ... said non-resident to appear at ... April Rules of said Court, to be ... at the Court House in Chattanooga on ... Third Monday in April next, the same ... a rule day of said Court, and make ... to said bill or the same will be ... confessed, and the cause set for ... parte as to her.
This 7th day of March, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
... W. Hargraves, Attorney. 4-1

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56297
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Harry L. Elerding vs. Hazel K. Elerding.
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Hazel K. Elerding is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the 3rd Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.
This 16th day of March, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
F. Todd Meacham, Attorney. 4-8

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56349
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Louise McCord vs. Milton Davis McCord
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Milton Davis McCord is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the 1st Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.
This 3rd day of March, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
B. M. Fogo, Attorney. 3-25

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56302
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Edna Dalton vs. Joseph Dalton
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Joseph Dalton is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the court house in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.
This 22nd day of February, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Dixon & Dixon, Attys. 4-18

# *Woll Urges Voluntary Cooperation Of Labor and Capital to Resist Government "Usurpation of Power"*

**New York City.—Voluntary cooperation of workers and employers to work for the common good and for protection against "autocratic usurpation of power over their destinies" was urged by Matthew Woll, vice-president of the American Federation of Labor, in an article written for the Greenwich Time, Greenwich, Conn.**

Woll suggested revision of present taxation laws to encourage employment of money in unemployment-making enterprise and indicated his belief that the capital gains and undistributed profits taxes in their present forms are large factors in the industrial recession and consequent unemployment.

"It is of first importance," Woll said, "that we create and maintain a friendly and cooperative relationship between industry and labor.

**Must Be Voluntary.**

"This relationship," he continued, "should be brought about not by legal fiat, but by a governmental policy that begets the confidence and good will of both. Labor suffers quite as much from governmental control over its relationship to industry as does industry itself. You cannot well regulate the one without at the same time affecting the rights and interest of the other. Failure on the part of government to adhere to this principle is no less harmful to labor than has been the disregard of this principle by industry when it was in the saddle.

"Labor and industry have cause for a common effort in protecting each other against autocratic usurpation of power over their destiny by governmental agency. It makes little difference if such usurpation is exercised by the national labor relations board or any board proposed or designed to fix the wages of labor's hire and the conditions under which both industry and labor shall function side by side.

**Both Must Be Alert.**

"Unless both are alert and join in a common cause for defense against such aggressions we may find later that the time is past in which to retrace our steps. Movements, erroneous or otherwise, once begun generally gain in momentum and when headed at full speed it is almost impossible to put them in reverse without serious consequences.

"But when labor states that it wants to see a very definite check placed on undue government interference in business it means the rapidly growing tendency to compete with its own citizens which, if carried out to its logical conclusion, must eventually lead to political ownership and operation of all of the processes of production and distribution.

"Unless industry is allowed the opportunity to make reasonable profits, collective bargaining will be rendered useless and be of no avail.

**Capital Flow Held Hampered.**

"The seemingly never-ending campaign of propaganda of governmental officials, big and little, as well as by all sorts of governmental bureaus and agencies designed to discredit all business and industry can result only in injuring labor as well as industry.

"Then, too, where the government imposes a tax that tends to freeze the natural flow of capital from one place to another, resulting in too-high values in some cases and too-low values in others, paralyzing to an important degree what ought to be a free flow and unrestricted movement of capital, both into and within the security markets, we will have set at work inbuences alversely affecting industry's ability to perform and certainly render it unable to expand.

"Of all forms of taxes, it is quite probable that the undivided profits and capital gains taxes in their present form have been the greatest factor contributing to unemployment, which is still at its peak.

**New Tax Plan Proposed.**

"In other words, would it not be well to stop penalizing business and industry for being successful in the past and reward them through the agency of the power to tax for returning to that success? This sounds like a paradox but it can be done.

"Suppose the government should say to industry something like this: Whenever and wherever you can show you have spent capital whether it be undivided profits, capital gains or new capital invested or borrowed for expansion of your business, the replacement of obsolete machinery, or in any other way which provides additional employment somewhere along the line of production and distribution, the government will credit you on the basis of the depreciated amount on your tax bill.

"This procedure would seem highly desirable not alone because of its incentive to greater employment of labor, but because of the vital need of lower selling prices as well. Then, too, it would encourage the capital goods industry that so frequently lags behind. Isn't it conceivable that industry would much prefer to employ this money in increased production than to turn it over to the government to be used for relief work allocated altogether too often with an eye to political expediency?

**Good Results Seen.**

"And the result? This same money which is being handed out in relief payments would go into pay envelopes every week-end—honest wages for an honest week's work. The wheels of industry would begin humming again, purchasing power would increase, thereby calling for more production, the national income would steadily increase, additions would be made to the national wealth, unemployment would rapidly decline and in a very short time the depression would be forgotten."

# U. T. Swimming Test Shows Tennessee Is Land Lubbers' State

Knoxville, Feb. 24.—Inland Tennessee is certainly a home of "land lubbers," if a survey of University of Tennessee freshman can be taken as representative of the whole state. About 75 per cent of the girls and 50 per cent of the boys entering the university do not know how to swim.

These figures were determined by the U. T. physical education department in swimming tests for freshmen. Students not able to pass the test are required to take a swimming course, and must learn to swim before passing the course.

"We find many mudhole swimmers, who fight the water with all fury but aren't able to swim any distance," said Godfrey Novotny, physical education instructor of boys' swimming classes. "That's because they are used to swimming in small, shallow pools."

Mr. Novotny and Miss Genevieve Bullinger, who teaches coeds to swim, believe it is because Tennessee is an inland state that so few are able to accomplish the art. Most of them do not have the facilities to learn, while some few were frightened by water when young and have never tried to swim, said Mr. Novotny.

But given the chance, most of the young Tennesseans soon learn to swim, Mr. Novotny added. Since the swimming requirement was added during the 1934-35 school year, about 95 per cent of the girls and boys taking the course have learned during the 18 hours of the one-quarter course, under Mr. Novotny or Miss Bullinger. The remaining five per cent learn after repeating the course.

U. T. also offers advance courses in swimming, teaching the finer points in all strokes, dives, life-saving and water polo. Swimming lessons are offered in line with the physical education department's extensive program of physical training for the entire student body. Prof. A. W. Hobt, department head, believes that only a few students can be benefited by competitive athletics, and that sound physical health should be promoted through the schools for all Tennessee youth.

"Not only is swimming of value from a safety standpoint, but it is the best all-round exercise known," said Mr. Novotny. "And it is a recreation that every person can participate in."

Mr. Novotny, an American Red Cross life-saver examiner, is strongly against the old-fashioned "sink or swim" method of learning, he added. Most of the freshmen who had not learned to swim because of water fright when young were victims of that old method. "Swimming is easy when a person understands what he should do, develops control of his body, and practices regularly," he said.

# *Washington Items*

**Opposition to Wage and Hour Bill Weakens and Chances for Measure Improve—Corporation Surpluses Not Used to Make Jobs, Figures Reveal.**

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington.—The outlook for a federal wage and hour bill is distinctly brighter—though no prudent man would say that all the clouds had rolled by. But Congressman John J. O'Connor, of New York, has issued a statement saying that a wage and hour bill can be passed at this session, that the workers are "concerned with their government assuring some minimum wages which will lift them out of starvation, and some maximum hours that will free them from industrial slavery."

He also states that "a number" of house members who voted against the bill before have changed their minds.

As chairman of the rules committee which pigeon-holed the measure as long as possible, O'Connor certainly ought to know the sentiments of congress. Sam Rayburn, of Texas, warned the opposition members that they would hear from the folks back home. He seems to have been a true prophet. Lister Hill, running on a straight new deal platform for the senate seat left vacant by the promotion of Hugo L. Black to the supreme court, swamped his anti-new deal opponent by more than two to one. Now O'Connor comes into line.

• • •

In all the debate that has raged around the tax on the undistributed profits of corporations, nothing has given me quite such a pain in the neck as the claim that corporations need and will use their vast surpluses to make jobs for workers.

Half an hour's research will that the claim is utterly baseless. Here are some facts picked out and certified in just half an hour:

United States Steel in 1929 had an average of 224,980 employes, and at the end of the year had an unappropriated surplus of $43b,711,118.

United States Steel in 1932 had 158,032 employes on its payrolls; of whom only 18,938 were full time workers. Its undistributed surplus at the end of 1932 was still $329,100,248.

Bethlehem Steel in 1929 had an average of 64,316 employes and a surplus of $134,566,632. In 1932, it had 30,364 employes, mostly on part time, and still had a surplus of $89,676,676. The wages paid by Bethlehem in 1929 were $124,958,674; in 1932 these wages had dropped more than two-thirds, to $41,183,575.

A couple of days' work would fill this column with similar instances.

The chief purpose of keeping huge surpluses in corporation treasuries is to give corporation magnates control of other people's money.

• • •

George H. Houston, president of the Baldwin Locomotive works and chairman of the industrial financing committee of the National Association of Manufacturers, told the senate unemployment committee the other day that "government policies are paralyzing private enterprise and causing unemployment."

If memory serves, this is the same George who a little while ago declared that permanent unemployment is no part of the problem of industry. How about it?

Also, his company was one of those who financed that ad in 1928 saying that the election of Herbert Hoover would make prosperity permanent. How about that?

MORE ABOUT

# SILK "BOYCOTT"

(Continued from Page 1)

they wrote after your name, 'I'm again everything!'"

In the course I found the pro... lacks director who "threw it... hands in exasperation. "I ... we've heard enough about silk stockings around here."

**Student Leader Against Boycott.**

In her presence, however, I interviewed three leaders of campus life. The first was Miss Peggy Ar..., president of the Student Government association, the highest elective position on campus. Tall, brunette and 20, from Amherst, Mass., she is the daughter and granddaughter of Vassar graduates and plans to teach when she finishes in June.

She stated decisively she would not part with her hosiery. "Not that it means so much to me, but I can't approve of the boycott. It isn't a balanced plan and quite frankly it will hurt China more than it will Japan."

Miss Jean Sobotta, from Duluth, Minn., the chief justice of students' association, which is the second highest elective office on campus, likewise stated she would not discard silk. She thought that if any boycotting is attempted, it should be done by the national government, not by students.

**College Boycott Held Not Important.**

"And I'm not sure the idea is sound. This country can't isolate countries or products without causing war."

The chairman of Vassar Community church, Miss Alice Garrett, Baltimore, was so little concerned over the embargo, she had given it no attention. "But doubtless I shall continue to wear them," she said.

So while faculty members consider the students' boycott on silk comparatively unimportant, directed by outside influences, but still a growing part of youth, campus leaders reiterate the personal opinion of the casual student, "We like silk."

But what has American Student union headquarters to say?

**Patronize Our Advertisers**


**CARDUI**

In this modern time something wonderfully worth while can be done for practically every woman who suffers from functional pains of menstruation. Certain cases can be relieved by taking Cardui. Others may need a physician's treatment.

Cardui has two widely demonstrated uses: (1) To ease the immediate pain and nervousness of the monthly period; and (2) to aid in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.

*Union Label*
*PRINTING*
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

*The last word in*
WALL DECORATION
IMPERIAL Washable WALLPAPERS
WE HAVE NEW Imperial *Washable* Wallpapers to please every taste...in the smart colors that set the style in home decoration. All Imperial papers are guaranteed washable and fast to light. Also, they are priced to suit you.
Ask Your Paperhanger or Decorator for Imperial Washable Wallpaper
SHERWIN-WILLIAMS
828 Broad Street
Phone 6-1267
PHONE US • WE DELIVER

MODERN in design and wholly in keeping with the spirit of Youth, the Gulbransen "Moderne" is truly a captivating addition to the piano family. 3 ft. 8¼ in. high—full 88 note scale—resonant tone. See, hear and play this beautiful little piano!
New Pianos.....$195.00 Up
Used Pianos.....$ 35.00 Up
Easy payment plan. No carrying charge or interest if paid as contracted.
Kelley Music Co.
20 East Ninth

DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
*Chicken and Steak Dinners*
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road

LOANS
Plan to Suit Borrower
TO BUILD, REFINANCE, REMODEL, REPAIR or PURCHASE
$300 to $20,000
For Instance: $8.44 PER THOUSAND PER MONTH PAYS FOR A 15-YEAR LOAN.
FOR INFORMATION CALL 7-3301
First Federal Savings and Loan Association
OF CHATTANOOGA
VOLUNTEER BUILDING—9TH AND GEORGIA AVE.
O. K. LEBRON, President J. M. KEMP, Secretary and Treasurer

*READY CASH...*
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Vol. Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
806 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178

STOP AT
GEORGE'S
129 East Eighth
The Original and Only One FOR FAMOUS
HAMBURGERS
and All Kinds of Sandwiches
WE DELIVER PHONE 6-9331

BUY COAL NOW
Lump.....$5.25 Ton
Nut and Egg.....4.75 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper. Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $5.75.
Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-2119 1 Chestnut Street

Union Label
CLOTHES
For
Men, Women and Children
Everything You Wear
*THE LEADER*
433 Market Street
Lowest Prices Guaranteed

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines
Ninth and Cherry Sts.

*Everything the Man Wears!*
With Union Label
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

drink 7up
*Treat yourself to --*
7-up
NOW!

# ICE CREAM
# No Longer a Luxury

Dieticians and Nutrition Experts pronounce Ice Cream one of our very best foods.

GRANT-PATTEN'S ICE CREAM is made from pure sweet cream---snowy sugar---the real fruits, nuts and flavors.

*IT'S UNION-MADE!*

GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street
*You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk*

FEET... *Grow Weary*
**Of Stairstep Marathons**

That is why, if you have a two story home or a large bungalow, an extension telephone will add comfort and convenience for everyone in the family.

In the bedroom the extra telephone instrument is not only desirable for convenience, but is also an added protection in case of fire, burglary or illness. The same protection and convenience are provided in a two-story home by an extension upstairs. In this type of house, too, the bedroom is a desirable location.

And remember, the cost of this added telephone convenience is surprisingly low. You don't even have to fill out an order blank to get an extension. Just telephone the Business Office.

SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO.
INCORPORATED

## WASHINGTON BUILDING TRADES HIT CONTRACTORS 40-HOUR WEEK SCHEME

**Unions Claim 30-Hour Week Has Proven Practical for Sharing Work and Preventing Unemployment.**

Seattle, Wash.—Building trades unions, represented by the several building and construction trades councils throughout the state, are determined to resist a reported attempt by contractors to re-establish the eight-hour day in the building industry of Washington.

The six-hour day, five-day week, has been in effect several years in this area and has proven a practical means of sharing work and reducing unemployment in this industry which was so hard hit by the slump.

The move to substitute the 8-hour day for the present shorter period was said to have originated at a meeting of the Associated General Contractors here.

A meeting of representatives of all building and construction trades councils and building trades unions in the state, called by the Everett Building and Construction Trades council, to meet in the Labor Temple, at Everett, was scheduled to devise ways and means for effectively fighting this backward movement.

Indications were that resistance may be strong enough to block the move to lengthen the work day and work week of building trades workmen in the state, thus enabling these workers to retain gains secured through the slow process of a long organized struggle.

## CHICAGO LABOR FIGHTS CITY MANAGER PLAN

Chicago.—Organized labor's fight against the city manager form of government for Chicago is now well under way.

Arrangements have been made for a series of broadcasts over WCFL, the "Voice of Labor," by former Municipal Judge John H. Lyle, well-known civic crusader who attained prominence while on the bench for his fight against the Capone type of gangster.

The official organ of the Chicago Federation of Labor, the Federation News, which is sponsoring the broadcast, is to print Lyle's talks in full. Thus, by radio and by press, organized labor will present its opposition to a form of government that has the support of the reactionary element in the city.

A well organized, insidious propaganda machine has been functioning in the interest of the city manager plan for some time. Labor, in fighting this propaganda, has labeled the campaign to substitute the present mayor-council form of government with a city manager dictatorship a plot by local fascists gain control of the municipal government.

At the last session of the Illinois legislature, labor played the most important part in bringing about the defeat of a measure that provided for a city manager plan for Chicago.

This measure is to be introduced again at the next session of the general assembly. But labor is again in the thick of the fight against the proposition and it is freely predicted that the city manager plan advocates will again go down in defeat.

## TEACHERS FIGHT BAN ON UNION MEETINGS IN CHICAGO SCHOOLS

Chicago, Ill.—Numerous protests have been received by the national office of the American Federation of Teachers here against the reactionary policy of Chicago school officials in ordering refusal of use of school buildings to teachers meetings of the Chicago Teachers' union.

Prof. George Axtelle, vice-president of the American Federation of Teachers, branded the action as a "petty reprisal by a floundering administration," adding:

"School buildings are the possession of all the people. They are not the property of a school administration which temporarily has control of the school system. School buildings are used for the welfare of education. They are not instruments for bolstering the power of any political group."

M. J. Eck, executive secretary of the Ohio State Federation of Teachers, was equally emphatic in his denunciation of the Chicago school board's action. "If this is carried to its logical conclusion," he said, "the Parent-Teacher associations, adult education groups, and even student clubs that have the temerity to raise a voice against political corruption in the school system will be summarily barred the use of public buildings. The school board apparently has forgotten that schools are maintained and operated for the public good and not to fatten political hogs."

## Fechner Asks Flexible CCC, To Meet Needs of Idle Youth

Washington.—Director Robert C. Fechner strongly urged before the senate unemployment committee that congress make the CCC a permanent organization, and permitting enrollment to rise or fall with the rise and fall of unemployment.

"I know that the problems of unemployment youth is serious today and, in my judgment, this problem of unemployment among young people is likely to continue for some years," Fechner said.

In January, the CCC head said, there were approximately 25,000 vacancies in the corps and more than 145,000 applications were received.

Referring to a question by the committee which asked for suggestions for modifying the CCC program to meet long-time problems, Fechner said:

"At the present moment, I suggest no sweeping, radical changes in the program. I refrain from making such suggestions because I am intimately acquainted with how the CCC operates and I know that there is so much of already proven value in the program that I feel we would be very foolish to direct it into some uncharged, untried and unknown course.

"To me, it seems far saner and far more practical to make an improvement here, to eliminate weak spots there, than to attempt to rebuild an already-successful, going concern."

Fechner said that the immediate effect of permanency of the CCC organization would be to improve the morale of the entire supervisory force and to permit further economies which would be possible to a permanent organization, but which are not likely to be effected by an organization with a definite time limit set for its operation.

## LABOR HI-LITES

UNION NEWS FEATURES — COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHMETZ — DRAWN BY SEAMAN

I AM GLAD THAT A SYSTEM PREVAILS UNDER WHICH LABORERS CAN STRIKE WHEN THEY WANT TO. I WANT A MAN TO HAVE A CHANCE TO BETTER HIS CONDITION, THAT IS THE TRUE SYSTEM. I AM NOT ASHAMED TO CONFESS THAT 25 YEARS AGO I WAS A HIRED LABORER."
ABRAHAM LINCOLN
THE FIRST COOPERATIVE GASOLINE STATION IN THE U.S. WAS STARTED IN 1925 AT COTTON WOOD, MINN., AND NOW THERE ARE OVER 2,000. THEY BUY TOGETHER OVER $75,000,000.00 WORTH OF GAS AND OIL AND SAVE THEIR MEMBERS FROM FOUR TO FIVE MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY.
"SEA LAWYER" IS A SEAMEN'S TERM APPLIED TO AN OUTSPOKEN MEMBER OF THE CREW WHO DARES CALL ATTENTION TO BETTER CONDITIONS.
SHORTER HOURS MEAN BRIGHTER LIVES... DOCTORS AGREE THAT LONG-CONTINUED FATIGUE, AT MONOTONOUS, REPETITIVE WORK, PRODUCES MARKED LOSS OF INITIATIVE AND SHEEP-LIKE SUBMISSION.

When Napoleon's conquering troops marched through Berlin in 1806, Prussian junkers mingled with the crowds and urged them to "cheer, boys, cheer—you don't know what these fellows may do if they get angry!" An incident to keep in mind when reading of cheers greeting Hitler at Vienna.

## All Railroad Labor Unions to Make Vigorous Fight Against Any Attempt to Reduce Wages

Washington.—George M. Harrison, president of the Railway Labor Executives' association, announced railroad labor's decision to fight wage cuts as he emerged from the executives' meeting to attend the White House meeting called by President Roosevelt to consider the railroad's critical financial and economic problems.

"There is no justification for a reduction in wages," Harrison said. "The railroads recently got an increase in freight rates which more than compensates them for the wage increases granted us last summer.

"There has been no change in general conditions that would warrant a reduction in wages.

"On behalf of all affiliated organizations I am authorized to state that they will vigorously resist any effort on the part of the railroads to cut wages."

This puts a spike in the rather uncertain efforts of some railroad officials to make the rail workers pay the bill of railroad rehabilitation.

The White House conference was attended by representatives of the government, finance, railroad, management and railroad labor, the last having each one member present. The list was as follows:

Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau, Chairman Walter M. W. Splawn, of the interstate commerce commission; Commissioners Joseph B. Eastman and Charles D. Mahaffie, of the I. C. C.; Senators Burton K. Wheeler and Harry S. Truman, Representative Clarence F. Lea, George M. Harrison, railway labor executive; Carl Gray, president of the Union Pacific railroad; Henry Bruere, president of the Bowery Savings bank, of New York; Ernest G. Draper, assistant secretary of commerce; Jesse H. Jones, chairman of the Reconstruction Finance corporation; William O. Douglas, chairman of the Securities and Exchange commission, and Will Alexander, administrator of the farm security administration.

## 2 FIRMS SIGNED UP BY PHOENIX CLERKS

Phoenix, Ariz.—The recently chartered Retail Clerks' Local Union No. 99 here has broken through the normal union opposition and has signed up two stores to union contracts, with others being negotiated.

Gleason Men's store became the first clothing establishment here to display the famous union store card and union officials indicate this emblem of fair dealing will be displayed in most of the city's retail stores reasonably soon.

## THE WORLD ABOUT US

### MICROBES "UNIONIZED"

By DR. P. W. ALLEN
Head Department of Bacteriology

Considering the ways in which microbes conduct themselves, one might imagine that they belong to unions.

There is the sugar worms' union, the protein splitters' union, the fat liquifiers' union, the throat lacerators' union, the intestinal microbial union, the cavity workers' union, the butter rancidity union, and many others. They differ vertical organization rather than horizontal organization.

No plumbers', electricians', bricklayers' union observes more rigid rules as to time and condition of work than the union microbe amongst the microbes. A microbic worker specializing upon the human throat will seldom work upon the throat of a lower animal and due to the restrictions of union rules such workers as the diphtheria microbes are never found working in the throats of hogs or cows or hogs.

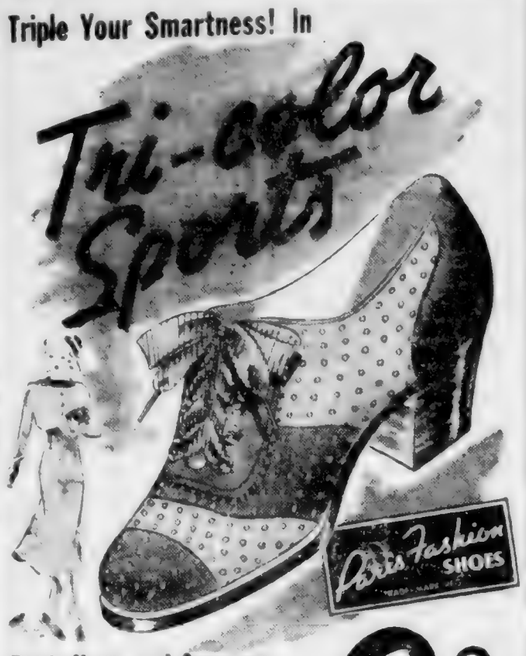
Such union rules result in the fact that only human beings have diphtheria. Years ago typhoid fever was sometimes attributed to the drinking of water from sources in which swine and cattle had access. We know now, however, that typhoid fever germs refuse to have anything to do with swine and cattle, and that while swine or cattle might make a source of filthy water, still they could never add typhoid fever germs to it. There is no place in the world where according to union rules a microbe can work is in the human intestinal tract, and if the spread of germs from this place of business of the typhoid germ is prevented, typhoid fever is controlled.

Not all microbe unions have as strict rules as the diphtheria union and the typhoid union. Some have quite lax rules. The tuberculosis germ is very liberal-minded on the subject of union rules and not only will work in the human body but also accept employment in the bodies of cattle, hogs and poultry. Further, they have no hard and fast rules as to what part of the body they will confine their labors. They often attack the intestinal tract, the liver, the spleen, the bones, and joints, the lymph glands, the skin, the brain and other parts.

A child who drinks milk from a cow which has tuberculosis of the udder will often develop tuberculosis of the intestinal tract. These facts represent a remarkable cosmopolitan attitude which the tuberculosis germ takes towards any place and condition it will accept for its work.


Triple Your Smartness! In

Tri-color Sports




Rust, Navy and Gray, or Beige, Rust and Brown!

"Burst into color" in oxfords this Spring! They're the newest! Of reverse calf... with perforations "all the way through!" Smart as can be!

$2.95

The Vogue
AIR CONDITIONED
A Great Store... in a Great City

EACH WEEK

The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga

Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You

Think It Over!

RICF BROS.
TWO USED CAR STORES
234 and 238 East Main Street
LOOK THESE OVER!

| | |
|---|---|
| 1933 Chevrolet de luxe sedan | $ 95 |
| 1931 Chevrolet coach, new paint | 125 |
| 1931 Ford coach, new paint | 195 |
| 1932 Ford V-8 sedan | 165 |
| 1937 Ford V-8 Coupe, A-1 | 475 |
| 1927 Ford V18 "60" Coach, A-1 | 495 |

And Many Other Bargains.
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Ave. 6-5188

MILLERS' 49th ANNIVERSARY SALE

2000 New Spring Suits

For Men and Young Men

THE FINEST CLOTHES FOR LITTLE MONEY

$19.95 and $24.95

Miller Handmade Clothes — Hindman Clothes — Englishtown Clothes

All Makes That We Stand Squarely Behind!

Two patterns are all wonderful, new Spring styles in Blue, Grays, Greens, Browns and Tans . . . such as Stripes, Plaids and Fancy Weaves. There is no doubt but you will find them to your liking. And size ranges are complete, 33 to 50. Regulars, longs, shorts, stouts, long stouts and short stouts.

300 SELECTED SUITS

Values to $29.95

These are all new suits . . . made of very fine fabrics in Stripes, Plaids and an assortment of Fancy Patterns. The models are just what you're looking for . . . Sport Backs, Plain Backs in both Single and Double-Breasted styles.

$17.84

Extra Pants May Be had at Nominal Extra Cost!

We Advise An Early Selection While Assortments Are Complete!

Miller Bros & Co

SPECIAL VALUES IN OUR GREATEST USED CAR SALE

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| '34 Ford V-8 DeLuxe Sedan | $145 | '32 Ford V-8 Coach | $100 |
| '35 Hudson Cabriolet | $375 | '31 Plymouth Sedan | $125 |

A Large Stock for Your Selection
D. S. ETHERIDGE, Inc.
Used Car Arcade Phone 6-3181 — Used Car Lot 906 Broad Phone 7-3242

ASH WOOD
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

Chattanooga's NEWEST
Men's Clothing Store
IS NOW OPEN

WE BRING with us to Chattanooga the result of 20 years of continued growth and success in the men's clothing and furnishing field of retailing. We come to Chattanooga to fill a definite spot as a "friendly store" . . . we do not attempt to sell the "Greatest" values to be had, but offer a policy of more quality at the price you desire to pay. Our stocks are large and complete, offering unusual selection at all periods of the year. We are here to start at scratch and to pursue a policy of fair dealing that will make us an important store that will save you money . . . all the time.

This is our opening announcement and our invitation for you to come in and view this store and see for yourself the merchandise and to meet you, to know you . . . to count you as one of our first friends in Chattanooga.

FEATURING AT ALL TIMES THE NEWEST STYLES IN NATIONALLY KNOWN

Fenimoor Suits
(UNION LABEL)
Ranging in Price
$17.50 to $35.00
Furnishings—Hats—Shoes—Accessories

Victory Wilson
INCORPORATED
MARKET AT NINTH STREET

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
700 E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Vol. XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, FRIDAY, MARCH 25, 1938 Number 47

Ride Union!
Yellow, Jolly, Grey Cabs Are Union
Taxicab Drivers Local 594

## ELIGIBLE MANUFACTURERS AND INDUSTRIALISTS RUSH TO EXHIBIT WARES AT UNION LABEL AND INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITION

### J. M. Ornburn, Director of First Great Display of "Union-Made" Products and "Union-Manned" Services Announces That Exhibition Offices at Cincinnati Are Being Swamped With Reservations for Exhibit Space.

The first national exhibition of ...ion made, "Made - in - America" ...ducts and union-manned serv...es, which is scheduled to take ...ce at Cincinnati May 16 to May ..., inclusive, is attracting tremen...us national attention, both in the ...les of the labor and the man...facturing words, according to re...rts.

J. M. Ornburn, secretary-treas...rer of the Union Label Trades Department of the A. F. of L. and ...o is director-general of the ...ing A. F. of L. Union Label ...n Industrial exhibition, stated a ...w days ago that he is delighted ...h the tremendous enthusiasm ...ng accorded from all sides in ...e plans for the exhibition.

Stated Mr. Ornburn: "Labor it...lf is naturally enthusiastic about ...e show, which for the first time, ...tionally speaking, will physically ...splay to the great union pur...asing market the products that ...e made by union labor, so that ...s purchasing market may iden...fy and give preference to the ...nion-made articles and union-...anned services.

"Moreover," said Director Orn...urn, "the manufacturers have ...cognized instantly what this ...efinite identification of their prod...cts and services by the tremen...us purchasing market may mean ...n changing the 'recession' into a ...aving surge upward. This, be...ause there are 25,000,000 con...mers in the families of our type ...f union members, who are but ...aiting to identify the brand ...ames of 'things union.'

"The almost instantaneous reg...istration of eligible manufacturers and industrialists for space at the exhibition clearly indicates that those unionized manufacturers and industrialists are quick to recog...nize the soundness of merchandis...ing their wares to the 'purchase-...purse' of more than six billion union-earned dollars annually spent by the 25,000,000 consumers in the families of A. F. of L. and A. F. of L. types of union members."

One of the first such unionized manufacturers to register for space, according to Director Ornburn, was the Brown & Williamson Tobacco corporation, of Louisville, Ky., who stated, in their letter of application for space, as follows: "The brochure describing the coming A. F. of L. Union Label and Industrial exhibition, along with rate card and contract, has been received by us.

"We have taken immediate action in this matter and are returning herewith enclosed signed contract from Brown & Williamson, covering two booth spaces, totaling twenty feet of exhibition space and one full page of advertising in the catalogue-directory.

"We want to ake this opportunity also to advise you of our admiration of the Union Label Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor in their sponsorship of this gigantic merchandising display of products made by union labor and of services manned by union labor.

"You are perfectly right in your deduction that the union market, composed of 25,000,000 consumers, is certainly deserved by those manufacturers and industries who employ your A. F. of L. type union labor.

"And we are positive that, if those manufacturers and industrialists who employ union labor do properly follow through and impress their brand names on the minds of the union market that spends six billion dollars per year in union-earned money for everyday needs, the natural increase in sales of those businesses can be effected tremendously.

"We are sure that the manufacturers and industrialists who are eligible to exhibit at the A. F. of L. Union Label and Industrial exhibition will be quick in realizing that your exhibition is a sound merchandising and advertising investment, calculated for the direct benefit of those manufacturers who employ people of the vast union group.

"We wish you and the exhibition great success."

Mr. Ornburn says that the reservations to date are indicative that every foot of space in both wings of the famous old music hall at Cincinnati will be full to overflowing when the doors are opened, May 16, for this first great display of the products and services of union labor.

And we agree that if all of the unionized manufacturers feel as does Brown & Williamson Tobacco corporation, Mr. Ornburn's estimate of tremendous success seems to be excellently founded.

## Cleveland Molders Take Out After Monty-Wards

### Chain Mail Order House Uses Non-Union Stove.

Local 194, International Molders union of Cleveland, Tenn., officially notified The Labor World this week that their union has declared Montgomery-Ward "unfair" to them.

The mail order store sells the nonunion stove made in Cleveland. The stove plant has been on strike for many months and went so far at one time to have practically the entire membership put into jail for picketing against an injunction.

The scrapping molders union asks that "all union men discontinue trading" with Montgomery-Ward "until such time as this local union declares them fair."

It will be recalled that some years ago Monty-Ward had a branch store in Chattanooga, but had to close up, it was believed, because of local criticism of long honrs and labor conditions in that store.

## Important to Machinists

**Next Monday night at Wheland hall, Memorial auditorium, there will be the regular meeting of Local 56, International Association of Machinists.**

**Very important matters will be up for consideration.**

**Every member should attend!**

## NOTICE

**Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.**

**CURTIS SIMS**
**President**
**ERSKINE MABEE,**
**Secretary.**

## EZRA K. WITT DIED SUNDAY

Funeral services for Ezra Kendal Witt, brother of W. A. (Zeke) Witt, who died Sunday evening, were held at his residence Tuesday afternoon.

Brother Witt joined the Painters and Decorators' union in 1911. He was a World war veteran and received military honors at the National cemetery, where he was interred.

## LABEL LEAGUE MEETS TONIGHT

The Chattanooga Label league will meet tonight at the Patten hotel in Room 908. A full attendance is requested because of some very important business which will be considered.

The meeting will start at 7:30 p. m.

## 2,500,000 Unemployed Seen for WPA Rolls

Washington.—By the 1st of April the number of persons refused employment by employers and given jobs on WPA projects throughout the nation will total 2,500,000, an increase of over 1,000,000 since last September, according to a report completed by Aubrey Williams, acting federal WPA administrator, for the American Council on public affairs, New York, N. Y.

Mr. Williams said that WPA employment reached a low of 1,450,000 last September, but had increased to 2,000,000 since then and would probably reach 2,500,000 before the end of March.

The report pointed out that around 98 per cent of WPA projects had been proposed and sponsored by state, municipal and county agencies, and that the average financial contribution of these agencies to the total cost of the projects had increased from 8½ to 23 per cent.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## IBEW Initiates New Members To Union Fold

### Memphis Electricians' Drive Is Getting Results.

### LEADERS JUBILANT

### More Members Assured in Future.

Memphis, Tenn. - Twenty-eight new members were initiated into Local B-474 of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers at its recent meeting in the Labor Temple at Memphis.

A new high in the successful organization drive by the IBEW in Memphis, the additional brothers of the group are from all types and crafts of electrical work.

It was announced recently that the group had expected to initiate at least a score of members inducting 38 into the bonds of the union was even more than had been expected at the particular time.

Yet, last Friday, the group gave initiation rites to 18 or 20 more members, according to C. E. Miller, business agent of the group, who is active in the membership drive. He is being aided by C. McMillan, international organizer for the IBEW from Washington.

Members of the local's executive board also are helping in the drive to make Memphis 100 per cent unionized for electricians. Methods of obtaining the new men and persuading them of the benefits to be gained from association with a concerted and organized movement, are personal contacts and informal meetings of groups which are addressed by officials of the local union.

**Major Group.**

Thus, the Memphis B-474 IBEW group, which has jurisdiction over all local electrical workers except that type done incidental to railroad shops, is in better condition today than at any time most of the members can recall. Membership is better and stronger. Finances are in better shape, and general morale is higher. Business Agent Miller, who has been associated with the group in an executive capacity nearly ten years, expressed pleasure at the present status of Local B-474.

"It is very gratifying to note the condition of our union now," he said. "We are strong and getting stronger every day."

The 1938 contract for the electricians, signed recently by Memphis contractors and officials of the union, is already in effect and work is progressing nicely under the new and better arrangements.

## CENTRAL BODY TO NOMINATE MONDAY NIGHT

### Annual Election to Take Place First Meeting in April.

Next Monday night will see the annual campaign for election of Central Body officials get off to a start. On the fourth Monday in March every year officers are nominated, and the election is held the following meeting.

As usual there will be a lot of interest, although it is not definitely clear just who will run for what. In addition to general officers there will be three delegates to be named to represent the Central Body at the federation convention to be held in June.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

**FOLLOWING FIRMS ARE FAIR SIGN SHOPS**

| | |
|---|---|
| Southern Ad Company | 6-5621 |
| Foster Processing Co. | 2-4216 |
| Paramount Display Craft | 6-9132 |
| Mountain City Sign Co. | 6-0813 |
| McPherson Sign Co. | |
| Acme Sign Shop | 6-9624 |
| M. H. Ortwein Signs | 6-1437 |
| Andler Sign Co. | 6-5563 |
| Allman Signs Co. | 6-5181 |
| W. E. Wyatt Signs | 7-1949 |
| S. H. Wright | |

## Local Teachers' Union Sponsor Dr. Dodd's Visit In Interest of Democracy

### Former Ambassador to Germany Will Reveal True Conditions of Nazism in European Affairs Next Tuesday at Chattanooga High School.

The Chattanooga Hamilton County Federation of Teachers is sponsoring a lecture by William E. Dodd, recent ambassador to Germany, on March 29 in the Chattanooga High School auditorium.

Having spent the past five dramatic years in Berlin, Ambassador Dodd brings first-hand inside information on nazism and its challenge to democracy and to peace in Europe. His interpretation is enriched by his long experience as a history student and professor. He was head of the history department of the University of Chicago from 1908 to 1933, when he was granted indefinite leave of absence to accept the ambassadorship to Germany.

Prof. Dodd a native of North Carolina, was educated at Oak Ridge institute, Virginia Polytechnic and the University of Leipzig. He, before going to Chicago, taught at Randolph Macon (men) 1900-1908. He is also well known as an author. Among his publications are: Nathaniel Macon, Jefferson Davis, Woodrow Wilson, Expansion and Conflict, Statesmen of the Old South, Cotton Kingdom, Lincoln or Lee, and a History of the United States in four volumes.

Ambassador Dodd's subject will be: "The Dilemma of Modern Civilization."

William E. Dodd while home on a furlough last summer warned that despite the tragic experience of the World war Europe is rushing madly into debt as they arm for another war that will probably destroy civilization. "A basic objective is to frighten, even destroy democracies everywhere. 'No man,' said Dodd, 'can say when we shall have another world war, yet no man can know the facts—and rest easily.'"

Also last summer, he protested against Prentiss Gilbert's breaking precedent by accepting Hitler's invitation to the Congress of National Socialism at Nuremberg. Dodd felt that for foreign nations to be

(Continued on last page)

## Filling Station Operators Meet Tuesday Night

### President Sims to Meet With Gasoline Boys.

President Curtis R. Sims, of Central Body, announces that next Tuesday night at the labor hall, eight o'clock, he will meet with Federal Labor union 21046, Filling Station Employes, to consider plans for further organization activity.

## NASHVILLE LINEMEN MET FIRST TIME LAST MONDAY

Local I. B. E. W. 603 met in the assembly room of the Noel Hotel last Monday evening, March 21. This was the first meeting since receiving the charter. The local was opened in the proper form, with Brother Bobby Green in the chair. There were several initiated and a number of applications received. There were several visiting brothers present, including Brother Walker, International representative, and Brother A. F. Wright, who made talks for the good of the local.

Everyone seemed very pleased after the talks and said they would go out and work harder for new applications.

The local will meet next Monday, March 28, at the Labor Temple, 212 Eighth Avenue N. All visiting brothers who wish to attend may come to the above address.

Confidence is a thing not to be produced by compulsion. Men cannot be forced into trust.—Daniel Webster.

## PRESIDENT FOLEY PAYS VISIT TO CHATTANOOGA

### Federation Head Optimistic Over Convention Plans.

Gerald Foley, president of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, spent Wednesday in Chattanooga on his way home from Johnson City and Knoxville. He visited Johnson City to arrange for the convention which will be held there the first week in June.

"The federation is in splendid shape," Mr. Foley said. "The convention delegates will be gratified at the report of progress which will be given them at that time. Our membership has increased tremendously during the past year, and the future is bright."

Mr. Foley conferred with business agents of various local unions and with the help of other officers of the federation completed the convention call which will be sent out this week.

## City Power Job To Be All Union In Knoxville, Tenn.

Knoxville, Tenn.—Negotiations, in progress here for two weeks to determine the construction of the first and subsequent units of the city's electric distribution system, were ended satisfactorily here last week when the representatives of the contractor made an agreement with the building trades representatives to requisition only union men hereafter for the work.

The agreement entered is between J. E. Gossett, resident superintendent of construction, and Gordon M. Freeman, of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, and others from building trades unions involved, and unless there are unforseen developments concerning P. W. A. rules and regulations, the job will be unionized in its entirety. Requisitions for labor for the project are routed through the local re-employment office, and Mr. Gossett told Freeman that commencing Monday he would specify union mechanics. On the other hand, he is not in position to release non-union men, requisitioned prior to last Monday, but union leaders may go among these for the purpose of organizing them, seeing work permits if they see fit, but in no instance shall coercion be exerted.

## STRICKLAND OUT AMONG 'EM AGAIN

W. F. Strickland, Sr., is able to be out again after being confined to his home with an infected foot. Mr. Strickland, who is a member of Local 79, Brewery Workers, is just about one of the oldest standing members we have in organized labor in this city. He has been missed by his many friends and customers who are glad to know that he has improved from this illness.

Glass bricks are now being made in colors and a variety of shapes, including squares, rectangles and curves.

## American Federation of Labor Wins Labor Board Election Friday at Copperhill

### Close Vote Makes A. F. of L. Bargaining Agency for Over One Thousand Tennessee Copper Company Employes.

Copperhill, Tenn., March 24.—The American Federation of Labor won in the election held here last Friday in which the employes of the Tennessee Copper company voted for the purpose of selecting an exclusive bargaining agency to represent the workers in collective bargaining with the company on wages, hours and working conditions. The vote, as announced by officials of the national labor relations board, was as follows, with 1017 votes being cast:

| | |
|---|---|
| American Federation of Labor 543 | |
| CIO's Mine, Mill and Smelters' International union | 488 |
| For neither organization | 12 |
| Challenged ballots | 2 |
| Spoiled ballots | 2 |
| American Federation of Labor majority | 55 |

The Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers' International union was one of the group forming the CIO. Many members, not satisfied with the CIO, and resentful of the fact that they had been placed in the CIO without having been consulted about the matter, applied to the A. F. of L. for organization. A charter was granted to a group of employes at this place several months ago, and the local A. F. of L. union experienced rapid growth.

For many years the Tennessee Copper company and its employes have been working under union agreement, renewed annually. The agreement expird last Novmber and the company refused to renew the agreement until it was determined by the workers what organization should serve as exclusive bargaining agency. The A. F. of L. local union asked for a consent election to determine such agency and the company offered no objection, but the CIO unions at Ducktown and Isabella took the position that no elections should be held at these places, and that the CIO locals at Ducktown and Isabella should be certified as bargaining agencies for these places.

The A. F. of L. then asked the labor board for an election, and an examiner was assigned to hear the request. George L. Googe, southern representative of the American Federation of Labor, appearing before the examiner for the Copperhill A. F. of L. local union, made plea to the board that all employes of the Tennessee Copper company in the Ducktown basin be considered as one unit, and that an election be called in which all the workers in the basin should vote, and that the organization so selected should represent all of these employes. Reid Robinson, international president of the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers, the CIO affiliate, resisted this contention, pleading before the examiner for separate elections for each of three points within the industry, each selecting a bargaining agency.

The A. F. of L. was able to show to the examiner that the employes at Ducktown, Isabella and Copperhill are, in fact, one group, and that jobs are interchangeable and that the men are called from one place to work in another. The labor board found that Representative Googe's contentions were well founded, and ordered the election held in accordance with the plan outlined by him.

Alton Cogdell, of the Atlanta office of the labor relations board,

(Continued on last page)

## PAINTERS SIGN 2 NEON FIRMS

### Andler Signs Get 'Wrong' With Local 226.

Painters Local 226, through Business Agent Farmer, announced this week that the Chattanooga Electric company and the Central Electric company had signed contracts with the painters in the making of neon signs.

The Andler Sign company, Mr. Farmer said, were declared "unfair" to the local painter boys.

Mr. Farmer also said that the list of union sign companies which have been printed in The Labor World for the past month was not complete in that the S. H. Wright company was left out inadvertently.

S. H. Wright company is a good union shop.

**Youth has its romance, and maturity its wisdom, as morning and spring have their freshness, noon and summer their power, night and winter their repose. Each attribute is good in its own season. — Charlotte Bronte.**

## COLORED COOKS CAPER MARCH 31

The Culinary Workers will sponsor a colored benefit dance Thursday, March 31, at 8 p.m. The function will take place at the K. P. hall on East Ninth street. Music will be furnished by a local orchestra. The Gerst Brewing company, of Nashville, through its local distributor, Dan W. Boddy, will donate beer for this gala affair.

## QUEBEC PRINTERS END STRIKE

QUEBEC. — International Typographical Union members on five daily newspapers resumed work after a three-day strike for a 44-hour week and a $2 weekly pay increase. The publishers agreed to the 44-hour week, but the wage demand was submitted to arbitration.

## Erskine Bakery's "Happy Family" Wins Wage Cut and Longer Hours

**The company union at Erskine Bakery won a glorious victory this week, according to reports. It seems that the boss wants to buy a new truck. Therefore he opened "negotiations" with his company union and informed them he would either have to work them four hours more a week for the same pay or cut their wages one dollar a week for the same hours.**

**Under this form of collective bargaining (?) the members of the "happy family" company union (with no outsiders in it of course) decided to take the dollar cut and so informed the boss. The boss thereupon counter-proposed that he had decided that in addition to the dollar cut they would have to work two more hours also.**

**The union "fussed" a bit over this counter-proposal but finally "agreed" to the proposition. That truck has to be paid for. They were lucky that the boss did not have to build a new building.**

**The bakers union already has the company in the labor board court and started picketing the bakery Thursday.**

**The company union is a unit of Mr. Jac Chambliss' League of Democratic Unions, or sumpin'. The recent negotiation as outlined vindicates Mr. Chambliss' idea that when "outsiders" are eliminated that there will be no "turmoil" in an otherwise Happy Family.**

**Note to Erskine employes: "You can't BAKE your cake and EAT it too."**

"One good thing that came out of the depression is that it destroyed a lot of Labor Unions."
—Read House Management
UNFAIR TO ORGANIZED LABOR
READ HOUSE
(Barber Shop is Union)
PAINTERS LOCAL No. 226

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562
Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY
Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**
Affiliated with American Federation of Labor
T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor
Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.
FRIDAY, MARCH 25, 1938

## TAXI NOTES

Call only [illegible]

• • •

Well, we are back again—hope to stay this time.

• • •

Hawkshaw Howe [illegible] Brother Legg [illegible] Howe says [illegible] to keep tab on Legg [illegible] Legg gave [illegible] day.

• • •

While we are [illegible] UNION [illegible]

• • •

Brother Earl Sharp [illegible] Depot to [illegible] one [illegible] Dispatcher Earl Wilson [illegible] Line, who also has a young daughter, says his baby is—well, we didn't [illegible] out of the [illegible] Earl [illegible] who is [illegible] back [illegible] Wouldn't [illegible] to see?

• • •

The Dixie [illegible] are NON-UNION.

• • •

We [illegible] that Brother Earl Sharp went to get his bride but returned [illegible] young [illegible] We understand the wedding [illegible] Luck to you, Brother!

• • •

Brother [illegible] lugging water and mopping [illegible] floor to [illegible] all have two [illegible] what!

• • •

The Rainbow Cafe [illegible] NOT union.

• • •

Brother Watts [illegible] has [illegible] again. He [illegible] with.

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

Daniel Snell, one of our most energetic and loyal members, came to Chattanooga in 1921 after spending several years in the navy and World war, and entered the restaurant work. His first job was with George Seiters (later French & Williams).

Daniel is very much of an athlete, his favorite game being football. He also mentioned basketball and baseball. For eats, Daniel suggested that he had a particular liking for steaks plus some sweets on the sideline. This popular waiter is at the Business Men's lunch.

• • •

It's never too late to learn. Harvard [illegible] for the first time [illegible] its [illegible] history, signed [illegible] first union agreement last month. The pact, in addition to [illegible] wage rates for employes [illegible] kitchens, grants exclusive bargaining rights to the A. F. of L. [illegible] Hotel and Restaurant Employes International Alliance [illegible]

• • •

Cashier on [illegible] street is a [illegible] 100 per cent. Pay [illegible] a real [illegible] We [illegible] for a [illegible] William Watson, [illegible] of our [illegible] is employed at the [illegible]

• • •

Miss Mamie Bell Beagles is receiving [illegible] received in a recent [illegible]

• • •

What [illegible] waitress wears or wore [illegible] Dispatcher Earl Wilson, of the [illegible] Line, who also has a young daughter, says his baby is—well, we didn't [illegible] out of the [illegible] Earl [illegible] who is [illegible] back [illegible] Wouldn't [illegible] to see?

• • •

Let us not forget the dance to be given by the Labor League on [illegible] night, April 9. The Labor League has given us wonderful [illegible] and shows. Wouldn't [illegible] to see?

• • •

Miss Louise Potts will spend the week-end in Nashville, where she will visit friends.

• • •

Brother Hall, in trying to [illegible] the argument between Brothers Earl and Ed Sharp, [illegible] agreed to wrap all three of [illegible] for the magnificent [illegible]

• • •

I [illegible] we are going to lose [illegible] figuring on going to foreign fields, a Canadian [illegible]

• • •

Dispatcher Hall seems to be [illegible] in Dispatcher Nelson in the [illegible] to see who can [illegible] the most.

• • •

Brother Lockett of claims he [illegible] up and got an eyeful, but [illegible] a different story.

• • •

There's a report that Mr. Earl [illegible] plans to take his cars and [illegible] down to [illegible] to put in the [illegible] on his farm. How about it, Farmer Gray?

• • •

Fire Cab [illegible] NON-UNION.

• • •

Some of our members have decided to [illegible] Please make this [illegible] Then as a matter [illegible] are going to [illegible] cabs.

• • •

As we [illegible] went, last but not [illegible] Brother [illegible] Miss [illegible] and Wardell [illegible] are [illegible] and let's don't [illegible] in restaurants.

Thursday night, March 31, is the date for the colored dance which is being sponsored by the culinary workers. This dance will be given at the K. P. hall on East Ninth street. The Gerst Brewery through its local distributor, Don W. Boddy, will donate beer for this affair.

## *Comment On World Events*

The horror of nazism is showing itself to the world in the wave of suicides sweeping over Austria. Scores of people have killed themselves, partly because they did not think life worth living under a Hitler regime; more because they expected to be killed anyway, after a period of humiliation and torture. They had good reason for that fear. Concentration camps in Germany have been torture camps; and, drunk with their treaty-breaking triumph, the nazi experts are doubtless prepared to break their own record in devilishness.

No count has been kept, but dispatches indicate that tens of thousands of people have fled from Vienna to a refuge in Switzerland. Many are Jews, but by no means all—the most prominent suicides in Vienna were those of known Catholics. Beatings have run riot in Jewish quarters; the Jews have been told that they cannot vote—though what use a vote is under nazism is something yet unexplained.

It should never be forgotten that the thing which touched off the Hitler invasion was the proposal of Chancellor Schuschnigg to take a vote of Austrians on union with Germany. Reports at the time were that a free poll would have shown, at least 70 per cent against such union; and certainly Hitler was afraid of such a maneuver.

• • •

The forward rush of Franco in Spain has been checked—for a time—by munitions and supplies received from "a nearby state." France, of course. Hitler and Mussolini have broken every agreement they made for non-intervention. Thirty thousand German and Italian reinforcements are reported to have reinforced Franco since his sharp defeat and worse than barren victory at Teruel. The number of Italian reinforcements is not even guessed at; but so many planes have been sent there that dispatches from Franco's own quarters say that he has 700 fighting planes on the Aragon front.

And to add insult to injury, many of those planes have been flown across France.

Hitler and Mussolini are not anything that civilization recognizes as lawful rulers. They are brigand captains, big shot gangsters; and while they hold their power, there can be no real peace in the world.

• • •

"Though Ireland starve, great George weighs twenty stone," wrote Byron more than a century ago. "Great George" was George IV. of England, and twenty stone means 280 pounds. Byron was calling attention to the fact that while the poor starved, the highly placed had more than enough to eat.

**Do something about Periodic Pains**

Take Cardui for functional pains of menstruation. Thousands of women testify it has helped them. If Cardui doesn't relieve your monthly discomfort, consult a physician. Don't just go on suffering and put off treatment to prevent the trouble.

Besides easing certain pains, Cardui aids in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.

Cardui is a purely vegetable medicine which you can buy at the drug store and take at home. Pronounced "Card-u-i."

## Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

Denial of employment of older workers is more and more in the limelight. Such job discrimination comes close home to all wage-earners, even the younger men and women. For the youngsters in their twenties will be in their thirties before they know it and facing the danger of an "age deadline." In some indutries, it is reported workers of 35 are handicapped in getting jobs. For workers of 40 and beyond, the situation becomes increasingly serious.

A New York legislative committee which has recently investiagted the subject finds discrimination against the employment of the middle-aged "much more widespread than at first believed."

• • •

**What to do?**

The New York legislative committee urges cooperation of labor, industry and government for a long-term program to combat scrapping of older workers.

"The practice of consigning active workers over 40 to the scrap heap must definitely end," says Senator Livingston, of the committee.

Labor will heartily indorse his remark. Labor, by strongly organizing, can do much to prevent job discrimination for age. It is already preventing discrimination in many industries. The stronger it is organized, the more it can do in this direction.

Workers affected by job discrimination, the New York report said, had virtually no control over the situation except in highly unionized industries.

Education can be helpful in protecting older workers' jobs. Contention that older workers are inefficient can be countered by pointing out that the older worker's experience and skill make him safer, more efficient and more valuable.

"There is no evidence that efficiency of workers in general begins to decline at 40."

This is the report of the national committee on employment of older workers, appointed by Secretary of Labor Perkins.

The committee's findings are backed by those of the New York committee. These facts need the widest kind of circulation.

• • •

Russia's regime of blood continues. Eighteen veteran leaders of the Russian revolution are executed, after conviction on charges of treason.

Three things stand forth:

If the men were guilty, Russian communist leadership is honeycombed with treason, dense stupidity and bloodthirstyness.

If they were guilty, the Russian revolution (as often charged by its enemies) has been led by degenerate types of men, unworthy of trust or respect.

If they were innocent, the Stalin dictatorship has been guilty of as black a crime as has ever stained the pages of history.

• • •

If the eighteen executed men and the thousands who have met similar fates in recent years were guilty, Russia is woefully weak and will prove a broken reed in the event of war between the fascist nations and the democracies.

## *Second of AFL Radio Programs, Seen as Smash Hit, in Hands of 59 Stations for Broadcasting*

Washington. — This week the second in the series of AFL radio programs is in the hands of 59 stations throughout the country, for broadcasting. The programs are issued in the form of electrical transcriptions and consist entirely of dramatic re-enactment of outstanding labor news.

The current program is regarded by the producers as a smash hit. Its dramatic height is reached in an important event concerning the Teamsters' union, but the high light of entertainment value is in the re-enactment of the Department of Labor's 25th anniversary, bringing in the hit song of Pins and Needles, the Broadway revue which created such a favorable impression at the anniversary celebration.

**Hours' Program in Capital**

Here in Washington the recording was made the central feature of a full hour of broadcast over WOL, made possible by the co-operation of the Union Label Trades Department, the Upholstery Workers' International Union, the Brown and Williamson Tobacco Corporation, maker of Kools, Raleigh, Wings, Viceroy and Avalon union-made cigarettes, and other organizations. The full hour's program was rebroadcast over WEVD, New York, Sunday, March 27.

On the program were William Green, Congressmen James Mead and Robert Ramspeck and three representatives of the U. S. Department of Labor, Commissioner of Labor Statistics Isidor Lubin, Chief of the Conciliation Division Steelman, and Richard Saunders, assistant to the secretary. This performance offers a suggestion to other cities for important labor broadcasting.

**Invited Audience Present**

The broadcast was in the main dining room of the Ambassador Hotel, with an invited audience of some 250. Much of the additional 45 minutes of broadcasting was dramatic re-enactment, giving the guests the opportunity to see how radio sound effects are created. The entire hour was keyed to the theme, "Labor Stands for Truth."

Central bodies in cities where the AFL program is now used are urged to write and arrange for the recording.

A glance at the financial pages shows that the same holds true today. There is great unemployment and desperate poverty in every city. But—

The two biggest steel companies have made their greatest profits since 1929. Westinghouse netted $20,126,408 last year, 33 per cent gain over the profits of the year before. The Philips Petroleum company reports net income of $24,113,874—the biggest in its history.

If Byron were alive now, he might say that though workers hunger, corporations fatten.

## *Reorganization Bill Fought by A. F. of L.*

WASHINGTON.—The American Federation of Labor has flatly declared its opposition to the pending bill for reorganization of government departments and agencies.

In a telegram to all Senators, William Green, president of the AFL, asked that the bill be recommitted for further study and declared that it was "highly objectionable" to labor because of its sweeping delegation of Congressional power to the executive branch of the government.

Green's telegram said adequate hearings had not been given the bill, urged a vote to recommit it for further study and declared:

"The reorganization bill now pending represents a broad and sweeping delegation of Congressional authority to the executive branch of the government. That provision of the bill is highly objectionable to labor. Congress ought to retain all its constitutional authority in conformity with principles of old democratic government. The said power ought to be broadened and extended but never curtailed nor surrendered."

"I assure you labor is greatly alarmed over the serious implication involved in this legislation. I sincerely and earnestly appeal to you to vote to recommit the bill for further consideration, study and analysis."

Patronize Our Advertisers

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

By Frank B. Ward, Ph. D.

(March 27, 1938. Scripture, Mark 7:1-13.)

**Correcting Wrong Ideas of Religion**

Some years ago a man in Tennessee made this statement to another: "I used to go to church. I don't go any more. I am unable to see any difference between the lives of Christians and the lives of other people." It would not be wise for church-going people to close their ears to criticisms such as this. To the extent that the statement of the critic was a correct description of conditions it does not speak well of so-called Christian living.

The critic, however, made at least three mistakes. He made other men, rather han Christ, his example. He overlooked the fact that the character of his life was his responsibility and not that of others. His criticism was destructive rather than constructive. His three mistakes arose out of the common failing of men which leads them to think of others rather than themselves—when they are disposed to be critical.

**Deeds, Not Words.**

Organized Christianity and individuals, whether Christian or not, make a mistake when they think religion is a matter of words rather than deeds. "Faith without works is dead," said James, thereby creating a theological controversy among those who like words. For years men challenged his view with the question, "How can men be saved by faith if works, also, are neccessary?" Such a controversy is wholly without merit, for faith and works always go together.

"By their fruits ye shall know them," said Jesus; and he told of the duty when the King would be on the throne and would separate those before him into two groups, those on the right hand and those on the left. He declared that the King would separate them because of the way they served him, or had not served him, by serving others. And he told of a father who asked his two sons to go to the vineyard and work. One said, "I'll go," but did not. The other said, "I will not go," but did. "Which of the twain, thinkest thou, did the will of his father?"

**The Unwashed Hands.**

Washing the hands before eating is always good sanitary practice, and particularly so in the Orient. But when the Pharisees commented on the fact that the disciples of Jesus occasionally ate with unwashed hands they were not primarily worried by sanitary considerations. Had they really meant to criticize constructively they would have spoken to the disciples privately and kindly.

Caustic criticism of Jesus was implied in what they said: "Why walk not thy disciples according to the tradition of the elders, but eat bread with unwashed hands?" With the Pharisees much washing of hands was a ceremonialism with supposedly religious significance. To neglect the washing of hands was to violate the form of religion which meant so much in their lives.

**Soiled Hearts.**

Marveling that they dared speak of the tradition of the elders, Jesus addressed the Pharisees as hypocrites and pointed out to them that they had laid aside the commandment of God and had set up their own tradition in its place. He declared that they specialized in the washing of pots and pans and hands while blitherly passing by the maior responsibilities of religious living. He applied to them the prophecy of Isaiah: "This people honoreth me with their lips, but their heart is far from me."

Jesus gave them a pointed example of their defection from the tradition of the lders. Through Moses God had said: "Honor thy father and thy mother." But what do you permit and do when parents are in need though the children have property? You escape your obligation by applying a formula which you have worked out for just such contingencies. You tell the old folks that your property is "Corban," dedicated to God as a gift to Him, and that you are simply using it as His trustee; that, therefore, you can not devote any of your property to their use. And you, with soiled hearts, speak of those with unwashed hands! It does not thelp us any to condemn the Pharisees. The question is: How do we measure up in our daily living? The important thing is not what we say about religion but what we do about it.

## LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Friday night is Label League night—and there's plenty stirring. I've been hearing rumors about another dance to be given along about the first of April. And, more than that, there is talk of sending some lady to Cincinnati as a delegate from the league to the Union Label exhibition to be held there in May.

• • •

In case you haven't heard about it, that Union Label exhibition is a very important thing. It is the first one ever to be held and is a real attempt by the American Federation of Labor to acquaint the members of organized labor with the products which are 100 per cent union. There will be news about it all along in the paper.

• • •

Do you like chewing gum? When you buy a package of it, remember that Teaberry gum is union-made.

• • •

A salesman came to the house the other day and tried to sell me some silk hose. I told him that I wasn't interested, since I only bought hose with the union label. And he told me that I was the third person who had told him the same thing that day—one of those other people was a school teacher, too.

To me, it was encouraging to know that our Chattanooga ladies are really interested in learning about what is union-made and buying only those products.

• • •

Stopped by the teachers' federation office the other afternoon and chatted with the Burgners, Stoves Hunt and others who were there. Didn't stay long, however, because they were busy working on plans for the meeting the federation is sponsoring. As you know, William E. Dodd, former ambassador to Germany, is to speak here on March 29. Get your tickets from the teachers and be sure to go because his talk will certainly be enlightening.

• • •

Heard a talk the other night by an interesting speaker who gave a clever little political parody on a nursery rhyme . . .

Sing a song of politics,
Pocket full of rye,
Four and twenty candidates
Baked in a pie.
When the pie is opened
And the birds begin to sing
We, the folks who made it
Have to eat the darned thing.
Too true, too true!

## AFL TO AID ADMINISTRATION PASS WAGES AND HOURS BILL

Washington. — The wage-hour bill still remains hidden in a dense fog of contradictory rumors and opinions. However, it is moving, and may get out of the fog zone earlier than was expected.

President Roosevelt has taken a hand, and held a conference with William Green and John P. Frey, of the American Federation of Labor. Mr. Green, coming out of the conference, said:

"I feel justified in saying we are agreed that we shall work together with the president and congress to secure enactment of a wage-hour bill at this session."

Green said that he would be willing to make concessions "if it is necessary to lower the 40-cent floor for wages to get the bill through congress."

Congressman Ramspeck is fearful that the A. F. of L. bill, with a flat scale of wages without a fact finding body to look into the matter would be held unconstitutional by the courts. He is considering a graduated scale of wages and hours, to be put in full effect over a period of years. He has not, however, committed himself on this point.

## NO EVIDENCE WORKERS' EFFICIENCY DECLINES AFTER 40, COMMITTEE TELLS SECRETARY OF LABOR

Washington.—The national committee on employment of older workers can find no evidence that workers begin to decline in efficiency at 40. "On the contrary," says the committee in its report to Secretary of Labor Perkins, "we have found particular evidence that in many instances the reverse is true."

"The committee is positive that much of the discrimination against older workers is entirely without justification."

A legislative committee in New York has found this discrimination much more widely spread than anyone had believed before an investigation was started; and this committee plainly says that it has "only scratched the surface." State Senator Livingston, member of the committee, sums the situation up as follows:

"The practice of consigning active workers over 40 to a human scrap heap must definitely end."

Labor, industry and government were called upon by the committee to co-operate in a long-term program to protect employment opportunities of wage-earners over 40 years of age.

the way to buy chicken
any part you want of young spring chicken
breasts and thigh . . .79
back and drumstick . .49
neck and wing . . . . .29
fresh giblets . . . . . .75
Prompt, Scheduled Delivery to All Parts of City and Lookout Mountain
PHONE 7-1149
HENSON & CHAPMAN in the CENTRAL MARKET HOUSE

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.

115 EAST EIGHTH — CLINE'S — 112 MARKET
EVERYTHING PHOTOGRAPHIC
KODAKS — FILMS — FINISHING
ENLARGING — COLORING — FRAMING
SPECIAL ON PORTRAITS

NEW 1938 PONTIAC $899
Full Delivered Price as Low as
Easy General Motors Terms
SAFETY SHIFT GEAR CONTROL ONLY $10
Our Small Stock of Used Cars Plus . . . Plus . . . Enables Us to Give You
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 MARKET ST. PHONE 7-1119 316-18 BROAD ST.

FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
BLEND COFFEE
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

RICE BROS.
TWO USED CAR STORES
234 and 238 East Main Street
LOOK THESE OVER!
1933 Chevrolet De Luxe Sedan $ 95
1935 Plymouth Coach, perfect. 375
1932 Ford Sedan, new tires... 165
1936 Chev. Standard Coach. A-1 425
1935 Chev. Std. Coach. A-1.... 325
1936 Plymouth De Luxe Sedan. 475
1934 Plymouth Coupe, radio.... 300
1934 Chev. ½-ton Panel Truck. 325
1931 Ford Coach ..... Special
And Many Other Bargains
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Ave. 6-5188

GOOD DINNERS
STEAKS
always the best quality food and best cooking
BEER
LOWE'S
122 East Tenth Street

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only COCKED and SCREENED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

LOANS - - - $50.00 to $500.00
Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.
HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-1848

USED CARS and TRUCKS
1937 Plymouth Tudor Touring Sedan, low mileage, heater ..... SPECIAL
1933 Ford B-4 Pick-up, extra clean ..... $185
1932 Chrysler Sedan ..... 210
1933 Dodge Sedan ..... 265
1934 Plymouth Coach ..... 245
1935 Plymouth Sedan ..... 395
1936 Ford V-8 Coach ..... 395
1937 Plymouth Coupe ..... 570
1936 Chevrolet Coach, ex. clean 426
Many Other Bargains
CITIZENS MOTOR CO.
617 Broad St. Phone 6-8181

ASH WOOD
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

WE BUY, SELL AND TRADE
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash--La Fayette--Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1243
218 East Main St.
SELL US YOUR CAR

THE NEW
MONARCH
Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. 7th St.

Eckerd's "CREATORS OF Reasonable DRUG PRICES"
PRESCRIPTIONS FILLED ECONOMICALLY
TRUSSES FITTED 732 MARKET ST. SICKROOM SUPPLIES CHATTANOOGA-TENN.

drink 7up
Treat yourself to-- 7-up NOW!

TRUSTEE'S SALE

WHEREAS, by deed of trust, dated the ... day of December, 1933, executed by ... T. Moore and wife, Laura Moore, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book Y, Volume ... Page 121, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers conferred upon and vested in the said original trustees," and

WHEREAS, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

WHEREAS, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured, and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly executed and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees, said appointment being dated March 10, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 14, 1938, and

WHEREAS, default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested, therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, T. W. Stanfield, will on the

**5th day of April, 1938**

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 M., at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being part of Lot 45 Cypress Street, City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as follows: the north ... feet on the west line of Lot 45 Cypress Street; said ... feet on the west line of ... and runs back, of uniform ... to the quarter section line, ... being 140 feet in depth; ... line 150 feet in length, ... being the same property ... H. E. W. Palmer, Trustee, to Robert T. Moore and ... Moore, by deed dated 1st ... and registered 21st July, ... Book F, Volume 16, Page 411, ... Register's Office of Hamilton ... Tennessee.

Said ... ment includes all heating, ... and lighting fixtures and ... now or hereafter attached ... in connection with the real ... described.

Said sale will be made subject to all ... unpaid property is believed to be ... Trustee will sell and convey as ... only.

This the ... day of March, 1938.

T. W. STANFIELD, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56319
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Benjamin Oliver Gill vs. Leon Laverne Gill

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that ... Gill is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, Tennessee, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the ... Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This ... day of February, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
... ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.

Reed & Denton, Attys. 3-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56366
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Edmund Brewster Burke vs. Lula Rutledge Burke

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Lula Rutledge Burke is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, Tennessee, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the ... Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This ... day of March, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
... Kolodkin, Attorney. 4-1

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 0000000000
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
L. Gazaway vs. Jimmie Mae Gazaway

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill which is sworn to, that Jimmie Mae Gazaway is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, Tennessee, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the ... Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This ... day of March, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
... Attorneys. 4-1

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56349
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Louise McCord vs. Milton Davis McCord

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Louise McCord is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, Tennessee, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the ... Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This ... day of March, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
... Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
... Attorney. 3-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56397
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
... L. Elerding vs. Hazel K. Elerding.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Hazel K. Elerding is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, Tennessee, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the ... Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This ... day of March, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
Todd Meacham, Attorney. 4-8


HERE'S the PLACE
TO BUY YOUR RECONDITIONED USED CARS and TRUCKS
+ LOW FINANCE RATES
+ BROAD INSURANCE COVERAGE

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1937 | Chevrolet Town Sedan | $575 |
| 1934 | Chevrolet Coupe | $265 |
| 1934 | LaFayette Coupe, Rumble Seat | $250 |
| 1933 | Chevrolet Sport Sedan | $190 |
| 1936 | Ford V-8 Coach | $225 |
| 1928 | Ford V-8 1½-Ton (L.W.) | $300 |

Others for Selection

Newton Chevrolet
135-37 Broad St.


TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 17th day of March, 1934, executed by M. H. Clark and wife, Maudie Clark, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 81, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein, and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required, and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees, said appointment being dated March 10, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 14, 1938, and

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested, therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, T. W. Stanfield, will on the

**19TH DAY OF APRIL, 1938,**

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Four (4), Block Nine (9), Eden Park Addition, as shown by plat now found of record in Register's Plat Book No. 3, page 4, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the north side of East Twelfth Street (formerly Montague Street) and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred fourteen (114) feet to an alley. Being the same property conveyed by Sue H. Ray and husband, W. E. Ray, to H. H. Clark and wife, Maudie Clark, by deed dated May 29, 1931, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee January 27th, 1934.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 17th day of March, 1938.

T. W. STANFIELD, Trustee.
4-15

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 15th day of June, 1931, executed by Ezzel Holiday and wife, Idella Holiday, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 52, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act in lieu of the trustee herein, and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required, and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly executed and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees, said appointment being dated March 10, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 14, 1938, and

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested, therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, T. W. Stanfield, will on the

**19TH DAY OF APRIL, 1938,**

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 84, Spears Subdivision, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, page 27 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts 50 feet on the North line of West (formerly Peach Street and extends back Northwardly between parallel lines a distance of 137 feet to an alley, being the property conveyed by Newton Jacobs and wife, Fannie Jacobs, to Ezzel Holiday and wife, Idella Holiday, by deed dated June 6, 1927, and registered January 9, 1929, in Book E, Vol. 15, page 349 of the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 17th day of March, 1938.

SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.
4-15

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, on the 21st day of December, 1925, Jo Anderson and wife, Jennie M. Anderson, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration January 28, 1926, and recorded in Book F, Vol 20, page 502, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said Jo Anderson and wife, Jennie M. Anderson, have failed to perform covenents in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust;

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, APRIL 19th, 1938,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcery, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The East 16 2/3 feet of Lot 75 and all of Lots 77 and 79, Vance, Kirby and Bennett's Subdivision, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, page 25, and amended Plat in Plat Book 2, page 10, of the Register's office of said County. Said lot makes one tract of ground fronting 120 5/12 feet on the South line of Kirby Avenue and extends back southwardly of uniform width a distance of 132.5 feet to the North line of an alley. Lot 79 lying along the West line of Orchard Knob Avenue (formerly Locust Street).

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This March 10th, 1938.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 4-8


AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
844 Cherry St. Phone 6-8178


# NEW U. S. HOUSING PROJECT REPLACES TOLEDO SLUMS

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Complete operation and management of the government's $2,000,000 slum clearance and low-rent housing project, Brand Whitlock Homes, in Toledo, Ohio, has been turned over to the Municipal Housing Authority of Toledo, under a lease signed by Nathan Straus, Administrator of the United States Housing Authority.

Limitations on tenants eligible to reside in government projects provide that their income shall not exceed five times the monthly rental, except for families with three or more minor dependents, when the income ratio to rent may be six to one. The tenant also must be assured of a reasonably steady income, sufficient to meet the rentals without denying himself or family other essentials of life.

Brand Whitlock Homes stand on a 15.8-acre site which once was a slum area exacting a heavy toll in disease and crime. Nineteen 3-story apartments, 2-story group houses and 2-story flats make up the development, covering 15 per cent of the site, thus leaving more than 13 acres for play areas, lawns, walks and drives.

Each of the dwellings is equipped with gas cooking ranges and electric refrigerators, and there are recreation rooms and laundries.


ATTENTION
Machinists, Carpenters, Plumbers, Plasterers, and Electricians
See Us For
TOOLS
We have a complete stock. Our prices are low.
STOVALL HARDWARE CO.
711 CHERRY ST.


NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 56412
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Mabel F. Taylor vs. Clarence E. Taylor

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Clarence E. Taylor is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the 1st Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 17th day of March, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
W. Corry Smith, Attorney. 4-15

TRUSTEE SALE

Whereas, by a deed of trust dated on the 1st day of August, 1934, J. Boyd Brown and wife, Floy C. Brown, conveyed to H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, Trustee, the property hereinafter described, said deed of trust being registered in Book 76, Vol. 27, page 238, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and

Whereas, said deed of trust provides that in case of refusal or inability of said trustee for any reason to make said sale or to perform said trust then the holder of said notes or any of them, is authorized to name and appoint a successor to execute said trust and the estate herein conveyed by said trustee, shall be vested in said successor, which appointment shall be in writing, and shall be duly registered in the register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and

Whereas, H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, the above-named trustee, has resigned as trustee under said instrument, and refused to perform said trust, and

Whereas, a time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required, and

Whereas, the Union Central Life Insurance Company of Cincinnati, Ohio, is now the owner of the debt therein secured, and

Whereas, under the above described power of substitution said Union Central Life Insurance Company has by a written instrument duly executed and registered appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to said H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, to execute said trust with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon, and all the title vested in said original trustee, said appointment being dated 15th day of March, 1938, and filed for registration March 28, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, and the holder of said indebtedness having elected to declare all of said indebtedness due and payable,

Therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and by my appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Phil B. Whitaker, trustee, will on

**TUESDAY, APRIL 19, 1938,**

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 M., at the west door of the court house on Walnut Street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale to the highest and best bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate situated in the county of Hamilton, City of Chattanooga, and state of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lots Nos. 37 and 44, Spring Place Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 3, Page 19 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lots together make one lot fronting 46 feet on the North line of Glass Street, and extending back Northwardly of uniform width 225 feet to the South line of Park Street, and being more particularly described as follows: Beginning on the north line of Glass Street 124.5 feet West of the West line of Frost Street, said point of beginning being the Southwest corner of Lot No. 38 in said addition; thence westwardly along the north line of Glass Street 46 feet to the Southeast corner of Lot No. 36 in said Addition; thence Northwardly along the East line of said Lot No. 36 and the East line of Lot No. 45 in said addition 225 feet to the South line of Park Street; thence Eastwardly along the South line of Park Street 46 feet to the Northwest corner of Lot No. 43 in said addition; thence Southwardly along the West line of said Lot No. 43 and along the West line of Lot No. 38 in said Addition, 225 feet to the point of beginning.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes and any other assessments that are due or unpaid.

Title to said property is believed to be good but the trustee will sell and convey as trustee only.

This March 24, 1938.

PHIL B. WHITAKER, Trustee.
4-15


DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
Eddie's Grill
Chicken and Steak Dinners
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road



LOANS
Plan to Suit Borrower
TO BUILD, REFINANCE, REMODEL, REPAIR or PURCHASE
$300 to $20,000
For Instance: $8.44 PER THOUSAND PER MONTH PAYS FOR A 15-YEAR LOAN.
FOR INFORMATION CALL 7-3301
First Federal Savings and Loan Association
OF CHATTANOOGA
VOLUNTEER BUILDING—9TH AND GEORGIA AVE.
O. K. LEBRON, President J. M. KEMP, Secretary and Treasurer



Grant-Patten's ICE CREAM
PARTIES — PICNICS — ANYWHERE — ANYTIME
Special Molds — Individual Servings — Bulk — Package
Pack to Serve on Any Occasion
IT'S UNION-MADE
GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street
You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk


## Milwaukee Bans Truck Drivers' Medical Test

Milwaukee, Wis.—By a vote of 3 to 2, the Milwaukee county civil service commission ordered that 62 county highway department truck drivers and tractor operators remain in their jobs without a threatened medical examination.

The controversy arose in connection with the question as to whether the men were legally entitled to civil service status. Although they had been operating motorized equipment, including rollers, large tractors and paving machines, for many years, and had been chosen for their ability to do that kind of work, they had been arbitrarily classified, it was charged, as common laborers.

Through the efforts of Herbert Nehring, business representative of Drivers' and Helpers' Union No. 242, the pay of the 62 men had been increased from 65 cents to $1.02 an hour. It was then that the plan was developed to force them to submit to medical examinations with the possibility of eliminating many of them from the county work and making room for political appointees.

I. E. Goldberg, attorney for the union, told the civil service commission that the proposed medical examination was in violation of a provision in the 1937 law giving all the benefits of civil service status automatically to employes transferred from one classification to another. The statute, he pointed out, specifically provided that such employes need not undergo additional physical examination.

The union's argument finally prevailed, and the civil service status of the 62 truck drivers and tractor operators was recognized, although two of the five members of the civil service commission stuck out to the end for the unjust medical examination test of fitness for the jobs.

A well known carburetor company has brought out a new carburetor which is said to solve the problem of enabling gasoline engines to burn low cost fuel, such as fuel oil, under all conditions of engine operation. The company plans to sell the new product to operators of truck fleets and for industrial and marine engines.


O.K. GUARANTEED USED CARS O.K.
CAR NO. 426
1931 Chevrolet Coach, clean, motor A-1; good tires ... $150
CAR NO. 409-A
1933 Chevrolet Sedan, a real buy for only ... $225
CAR NO. 68
1936 Terraplane Town Sedan, clean as a hound's tooth ... $425
HAMILTON MOTOR CO.
CHEVROLET DEALERS
1038 BROAD ST.
Ph. 6-1347. Open Evenings. Ph. 7-2171



READY CASH...
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Vol. Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market


## Judge Voids 44-Hour Law for Pennsylvania

**Dauphin County Court Rules State Constitution Prevents Legislature from Enacting Shorter Hours Measure for Men Workers.**

Harrisburg, Pa.—Judge W. C. Sheely in the Dauphin county court here decided that the 44-hour law passed by the Pennsylvania legislature is in violation of the state constitution and prohibited state officials from enforcing it. The law applied to 1,500,000 men workers.

Gov. Earle ordered an immediate appeal of the decision to the state supreme court.

"Forty-four hours a week is long enough for anyone to work," the governor said.

The action of Judge Sheely climaxed an attack on the law from two employer fronts. The Holgate Manufacturing company, of Kane, challenged its legality on the ground that the law imposed a handicap on it in competing with similar firms in other states.

The other suit against the law was instituted by a Perry county grocer, C. W. Miller, who sought to prevent the state from using public funds to enforce the act.

More than 700 other firms joined in the suit brought by the Holgate company.

## Labor Board Rule Favors CIO Sit-Down Strikers

Washington.—The decision of the national labor relations board requiring the Fansteel Metallurgical corporation, of North Chicago, Ill., to reinstate around 90 members of a CIO union is interpreted by observers as giving at least indirect support to the illegal sit-down strike, which is nothing less than the confiscation and occupation of private property in violation of the statutes of every state.

Members of the CIO union sat down in the company's plant Feb. 1, 1937, following the refusal of the company to bargain collectively with the union.

The strikers refused to leave the plant at the order of the sheriff, and were finally driven from the factory by "knock-out" gas. When the factory resumed operations, the management refused to re-employ a number of the sit-down strikers on the ground that they had violated statute law in occupying the company's property against the company's will.

The labor board did not rule directly on the legality of the sit-down strike, but in justification of its order making it mandatory for the company to reinstate the 90 or more sit-down strikers the board said the company by refusing to deal with the union had violated the labor relations act and that this position of the company caused the strike.

The labor board's line of reasoning seemed to be that law violation by the Fansteel Metallurgical corporation which deprived their employes of their legal rights justified law violation by the company's employes as a method of securing those rights.

Observers point out that if this principle were generally applied there would be no such thing as order based on law, and that anarchy would ensue.


BUY COAL NOW
Lump ... $5.25 Ton
Nut and Egg ... 4.75 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper. Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $3.75.
Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-2119 1 Chestnut Street



Union Label
CLOTHES
For
Men, Women and Children
Everything You Wear
THE LEADER
433 Market Street
Lowest Prices Guaranteed



WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines
Ninth and Cherry Sts.



Everything the Man Wears!
With Union Label
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"


# Open Headquarters For A. F. of L. Union Products Exhibit

**Ornburn and Staff Pitch Camp at Cincinnati and Begin Building National Exhibition for Displaying products and Services of Organized Labor Week of May 16—Many Visitors Expected.**

The first national exhibition of union made products and union made services has "broken ground" in its plans for a physical display of "things union." The A. F. of L. Union Label and Industrial Exhibition has formally opened its exhibition executive offices in the Netherland Plaza hotel at Cincinnati, Ohio. The staff of workers, clerks and department specialists, being headed by I. M. Ornburn, secretary and treasurer of the Union Label Trades Department of the A. F. of L., as director-general of the exhibition.

The exhibition is scheduled to take place in both great halls of the famous old Cincinnati Music hall May 16 through May 21, and Mr. Ornburn, when interviewed at the Cincinnati quarters said: "This is the first experience of any department of the American Federation of Labor in the business of sponsoring a great national exhibition.

"We are honored to be the instrument of [illegible] made, made-in-America [illegible] and the products of [illegible] services to those delegates who are coming to view the [illegible] articles and those [illegible] that we will present [illegible] at the Cincinnati show.

"We are aware of what [illegible] can mean [illegible] sales of [illegible] products are made [illegible] are serviced by [illegible] labor. [illegible] our market, [illegible] sales [illegible] six billion [illegible] yearly for [illegible] tools, to the [illegible] of the [illegible] made [illegible] of products and [illegible] made or serviced by [illegible] and active union workers.

"We are confident that the A. F. of L. Union Label and Industrial exhibition is going to be the most effective agent so far used to acquaint sales [illegible] of union-made goods with [illegible] factoring plants and industries.

"Our reason for selecting Cincinnati as the location for the first of a series of such national exhibitions of union-made products and union-manned services was three-fold.

First, Cincinnati is strategically located for the traveling convenience of the delegates to the American Federation of Women's Auxiliaries of Labor who are coming to the exhibition from coast to coast. These delegates will represent the housewife membership of more than two million women who compose that tremendous organization of union-minded wives, brothers and sisters of union people.

"Second, Cincinnati was selected for the exhibition because within a radius of 500 miles of Cincinnati, reside more than 50 per cent of the nation's entire population. In the Cincinnati trading area alone, there are one million people.

"Third, Cincinnati was selected because of the A. F. of L. population and the railroad labor organizations population, meaning those people in the families of those union men, totaling two hundred and ninety-two thousand and five hundred people. That number is more than half of Greater Cincinnati's total population.

"However, while the exhibition is being physically held in Cincinnati, the people who come to the display in Cincinnati will not be the only ones to 'see and know' the articles and services that will be exhibited."

## Four New Nazi Papers Are Planned for U. S.

New York, N. Y. — James Wheeler-Hill, spokesman for the Amerika-Deutscher Volkesbund, the leading pro-nazi organization in the United States, announced that the A. V. Publishing company, which already publishes four weekly newspapers to carry on propaganda in Germany, is planning to establish four more papers of this un-American type in different sections of the country.

The Volkesbund now publishes Hitler papers in New York, Philadelphia, Chicago and Los Angeles. The new weeklies will be published in Boston, Salt Lake City, Minneapolis and Seattle.

Patronize Our Advertisers

## AFL Embalmers Union Is Given Fine Agreement

New York, N. Y.—The Licensed Embalmers' Federal Labor Union No. [illegible] of Greater New York, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, has made great progress since receiving [illegible] charter a few months ago. Before the union was [illegible] of [illegible] and getting a signed agreement with [illegible] of the largest funeral parlors in New York, the union has [illegible] for a closed shop with [illegible] wage [illegible] 40 hour week, [illegible] per cent [illegible] for overtime [illegible] per cent [illegible] for work on [illegible] and [illegible] per cent [illegible] for work on the seventh day.

The contract calls for each employee [illegible] to be paid [illegible] a week, and [illegible] the New York [illegible] shall be employed to [illegible] Whenever [illegible] or apprentice is required to work on the shop floor, he shall be paid an extra [illegible] per week.

The agreement also provides for extra compensation where the employee is required after completing a regular [illegible] to work in the morning. Extra work at night calls for a minimum of $3.00 after 6 o'clock to 10:00 [illegible].

## CIO Aluminum Union Loses

Edgewater, N. J.—A year old labor controversy in the Aluminum Company of America's Edgewater plant, [illegible] in the [illegible] and employees, was voted almost 3 to 1 in favor of an independent union as their bargaining agency in preference to a CIO affiliate. The preferential election, conducted by the NLRB, showed that 944 workers of 1,300 eligible to vote favored the independent union.


Say it with Flowers
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street



Used Car Prices Cut to the Bottom
SPECIAL SALE
Continues Balance of Week
Prices
$35.00 to $950.00
BROAD ST. GARAGE USED CAR STORE
407-409 Broad St.—7-1883—Bob Ragon



STOP AT
GEORGE'S
129 East Eighth
The Original and Only One FOR FAMOUS
HAMBURGERS
and All Kinds of Sandwiches
WE DELIVER PHONE 6-9531



More Mileage--More Class in THESE USED CARS

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| '32 Ford V-8 Sedan | $100 | '33 Ford V-8 DeLuxe Sedan | $175 |
| '33 Chevrolet Coupe | $175 | '31 Chevrolet Coach | $95 |

A Large Stock for Your Selection
D. S. ETHERIDGE, Inc.
Used Car Arcade Phone 6-2181
Used Car Lot 908 Broad Phone 7-3243

## MORE ABOUT DR. DODD

(Continued from Page 1)

represented at political gatherings that assailed democracies not only broke precedent but submitted to humiliation.

However, since both England and France, thinking it "unappropriate" to refuse Hitler's invitation, did break the long precedent, Secretary Hull sent Prentiss Gilbert to the nazi fete over Dodd's protest.

At an earlier date Dodd brought the wrath of the nazis upon himself by writing letters to Senator Glass and others urging support of Roosevelt's court reform, advancing as his reasons the baneful influence of the totalitarian state. Unless the court were more responsive to the people a similar regime might develop in America.

Dodd spoke of the Germans as naturally the most democratic peoples of Europe. "The German people," he said in his farewell speech in Germany, "are basically democratic and kindly toward each other—with 66 million are one of the strongest peoples of the world and could do as much as any toward solving the world's complex problems." . . . "Germany," he said on another occasion, "is a marvelous country with economic problems much like those of all western civilization."

Referring to his study at Leipzig under Eric Marcks and Karl Lamprecht, "these years of residence greatly increased my interest in the kindly German population—these experiences of genuine interest caused me to come to Berlin in 1908 in the hope that I might render some service to my country and all in the cause of world peace."

Dodd resigned his post in December and was replaced by Hugh R. Wilson. The resignation had been placed in Roosevelt's hands while Dodd was home on a leave of absence in the summer to become effective the first of the year.

Dodd, two weeks after his resignation, expressed doubt that any American envoy who held to ideals of democracy could represent his country successfully among the Germans at the present time. He called attention to the spread of the new type of dictatorship from Rome to Tokyo and sees war as the logical outcome with "nearly all nations violating the treaties of 1919-23, twice the money being spent preparing for war than in 1913."

His education was partly in Germany, at the University of Leipzig. He has published books in German, he speaks the German language fluently, he is a distinguished writer and lecturer on American history, and he, being an exponent of Jeffersonian-Wilsonian democracy, has a democratic philosophy from which to judge the current dictatorship of Europe. He is distinctly a celebrity of the type which the Germany of the other ways would have been glad to welcome.

In learning and understanding Prof. Dodd was a worthy successor to Bancroft, Andrew D. White and Dr. Schurman. Besides being a scholar the ex-ambassador has had a large experience in practical politics and public affairs. He was a close friend of Woodrow Wilson, and has long been a student of the American political theory, of which his favorite exemplar is Thomas Jefferson. As such he carried with him to Germany [illegible] Jeffersonian doctrine concerning the equality of all citizens before the law and the sacred rights of religious freedom which Hitler's Germany as yet has not come to respect and apply.

In a vast region where religious freedom is denied, where itellectual initiative and discovery are [illegible] and where race hatreds are cultivated daily. "What can a representative of the United States do?" asked Dr. Dodd. "Yet democratic nations must maintain their faith at home; their representatives must try to improve international cooperation and on proper occasions they must remind men of the importance of world peace, easier commercial relations and the significance of democratic civilization for which people have struggled since the 16th century."

In another speech, given at the Waldorf hotel Jan. 13, quoted in Jan. 14, New York Times, "If democratic nations do nothing," warns Dr. Dodd, "western civilization, religious personal and economic freedom are in grave danger." Dodd pointed to the allies' blunder in refusing to live up to their agreements with Germany and to the international refinancing of German rearmament. Dodd sees the nations farther apart than ever and in an age when international cooperation should be the key word. In his farewell speech in Germany he said, "The German people are basically democratic and kindly . . . with 68 millions they are one of the strongest peoples of the world and could do as much as any toward solving the world's complex problems."

## MORE ABOUT COPPER HILL

(Continued from Page 1)

was assigned to hold the election.

Strenuous campaigns were made by both sides, the CIO cause being represented in the pre-election campaign by Mr. Robinson, the International president, and a corps of assistants.

James F. Barrett and L. B. Carter, of the Atlanta office of the A. F. of L., assisted local leaders in conducting the A. F. of L. campaign. They were materially aided by delegations from Chattanooga and Knoxville Central Labor unions and the Chattanooga Labor World and the Knoxville Labor News. W. Clay McKenzie, editor of the Knoxville Labor News, was here several times in the interest of the A. F. of L. Lloyd Luttrell, of Maryville, member of the Aluminum Workers' union there, and a former member of the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers' union, came here and assisted his A. F. of L. brothers. Larry Dukes and R. O. Ross, of the Knoxville Central Labor union, were among the many unionists coming from nearby centers to aid the A. F. of L.

The campaign was closed Thursday night by the American Federation of Labor in a big rally at the high school building. George L. Googe, head of the A. L. of L. in the south, was principal speaker. John Busby, of Birmingham, former general counsel for the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers in this district, also made strong appeal to the workers to vote American Federation of Labor. T. R. Cuthbert, secretary-treasurer of the Tennessee Federation of Labor and editor of the Chattanooga Labor World, added strong appeal to the workers to come into the A. F. of L. fold, pledging the state federation of labor in Tennessee to the aid of the workers in the basin in every way that it could be of service. Erskine Mabee, secretary of the Chattanooga Central Labor union, brought greetings and pledges of support.

The Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers' International was expelled from the A. F. of L. by the executive council at the Miami meeting of that body a few weeks ago. This is the first election to be held by the mine, mill and smelter workers since the international charter was revoked. Leaders in the A. F. of L. movement express the opinion that practically all of the workers in this industry will follow the lead of the Ducktown basin workers, and come back into the fold of the American Federation of Labor, where they made such splendid progress throughout the years before the international officers cast the membership of the union into he CIOt.

### Hosiery Workers Plan Drive To Halt Migration of Mills

Philadelphia. — The American Federation of Hosiery Workers is planning a hot campaign to organize the 25,000 hosiery workers in the south. The union convention at Charlotte, N. C., beginning May 2, will be used as a "springboard" to launch the drive.

The primary purpose of the drive is to stabilize the industry by raising southern wages to the present levels in the north. Too many mills are emigrating to the south as a land of low wages to be comfortable. Emil Rieve, president of the union, said:

"So far, we have had more collective arguing than collective bargaining in the south. We mean to dispel the notion that the south is the national haven for low-wage industries. Our record will help us. We have never broken an agreement nor violated an obligation."

### Bargaining Right Won By A. F. of L. Unions

Chicago.—Bargaining rights for employes of two concerns here have been won by A. F. of L. unions.

In a ballot of die sinkers employed by the International Harvester company, Die Sinkers' Lodge No. 1512, International Association of Machinists, was chosen as exclusive bargaining agency by a vote of 34 against 18 for the CIO union.

The Thompson & Taylor company, cocoa, coffee and spice processors, was ordered by the national labor relations board to bargain collectively, upon request, with the engineers' and firemen's unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor. The powerhouse employes of the company strucck on July 16, 1935. The company officials claimed they refused to bargain collectively with the unions because they demanded the closed shop. The board found that the real reason for the refusal was that the company would not discuss provisions of an agreement with an "outsider."

The order to the Thompson & Taylor company required the dismissal of enough employes to provide employment for the strikers, and, if the company should refuse, to pay the strikers remedial wages.

### Workmen's Compensation Won for Relief Workers

Madison, Wis.—An important ruling which undoubtedly has nationwide significance was made here by Circuit Judge Alvin C. Reis in his decision that the unemployed who are put to work by counties or municipalities on work relief projects with the official warning that there will be no relief without work come under the protection of the Wisconsin workmen's compensation act.

The question came before Judge Reis in the case of Arthur Nelson, a jobless worker employed by Lincoln county on a wood lot which the county used as a source of fuel for its public buildings. Nelson suffered an injury, and the state industrial commission awarded him workmen's compensation. Lincoln county officials and the Employers' Mutual Liability and Insurance company appealed the commission's award to Judge Reis, who sustained the award.

### F. D. and A. F. L. Agree on Pay Bill

The biggest hurdle in the path of wages and hours legislation was surmounted this week, when President Roosevelt and a delegation of American Federation of Labor officials worked out a compromise.

After a White House conference, President William Green said labor would join a drive to put through a bill written by the house labor committee and which will be presented next week. The president indicated his willingness to co-operate in getting action at this session.

The president agreed with the labor spokesmen that the measure should provide for a maximuim 40-hour week and the highest wage rate obtainable, to be applied uniformly to all industries and all sections. This meets the A. F. of L. objection to differentials.

The federation also granted its demand that administration of the law should be through the department of justice rather than a board.

It is indicated that the house bill will fix the minimum wage at 30 cents an hour, to be stepped up in two years to 40 cents.

### Patronize Our Advertisers


**Remember This When You Need a Laxative**

It is better for you if your body keeps working as Nature intended. Food wastes (after digestion) should be eliminated every day. When you get constipated, take a dose or two of purely vegetable Black-Draught for prompt, refreshing relief.

Thousands and thousands of men and women like Black-Draught and keep it always on hand, for use at the first sign of constipation. Have you tried it?

**BLACK-DRAUGHT**
A GOOD LAXATIVE


## NEW YORK STATE PASSES BILL PERMITTING SAVINGS BANKS TO SELL LIFE INSURANCE

Albany, N. Y.—The savings bank insurance bill passed the state senate by 37 to 12, and the assembly by 106 to38, after a fight of uncommon bitterness. It is a triumph for Gov. Lehman, who has thrown all his efforts and power back of the measure; and it makes New York the first state to follow on the trail blazed by Massachusetts under the leadership of Louis D. Brandeis 31 years ago.

"As I have previously pointed out," said Gov. Lehman when the bill went through, "this measure was absolutely nonpolitical and nonpartisan. It should be of great benefit to people of small and moderate means. I heartily congratulate the legislature, the leaders of both houses and the sponsors of the bill."

**Labor Backed Bill.**

The bill, which was strongly supported by organized labor and the American labor party, aims to reduce the cost of industrial life insurance. The measure permits, but does not require, savings banks to open insurance departments, in which policies up to $1,000 can be sold to an individual. No individual can take out more than $3,000 of insurance through savings banks.

State Senator Livingston opened the debate by declaring that the people of the state pay $150,000,000 a year for industrial life insurance and that 85 per cent of the policies issued are lapsed before maturity.

"The loss is greater than the entire relief appropriation made by the state," he said, "and who loses it? The people least able to afford the loss, those in the lowest wage brackets."

**Sees Big Public Benefit.**

He declared that possibly the insurance interests would be hurt by the bill, but it was of great benefit to the people at large, and the legislature was legislating for them rather than for any small group.

In addition, he declared, it would not hurt the insurance business much, as those limited to $1,000 by the banks would become insurance conscious and be excellent prospects for further insurance by the regular insurance companies.

---

As early as 1839, Tennessee was shipping iron to Louisville, Cincinnati and to Pittsburgh. It was used in the manufacture of steam boilers. In 1833, iron from Tennessee compared favorably with that of England, where the finest iron in the world was made. The Cumberland Iron works made iron equal to the chain cable iron of England.


Union Label
PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

Style . . . Without Extravagance

ROBERTS Presents a
GABARDINE SUIT
$29.50

This is an outstanding performance—sport back—[illegible] usually find at a higher price. Look them over carefully. Buy your clothes where there is no substitute for quality.

COMPARE!

ROBERTS
MEN'S STORE
L. F. ROSSARD, Gen. Mgr. 812 MARKET ST.

"BROADER VISION WITH CORRECT GLASSES"
DR. EVA ATCHLEY
FOR APPOINTMENT DIAL 6-5726
Optometrist
14 ARCADE

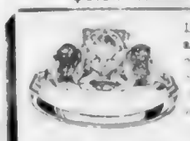
LE GRAND
Diamond Rings
New In Style Trend
Quality At Low Price
DIVIDED PAYMENTS

New Style [illegible] ring. 7 diamonds in natural gold.
$18.75 75c Down

$1.00 WEEKLY

Unusual value in [illegible] ring with five diamonds.
$39.75 $1.00 Down

$1.50 WEEKLY



Large center and four matching diamonds in 10K natural gold.
$50. $1.50 Down

$1.50 WEEKLY

Handsome engagement ring. 7 fine diamonds in natural gold.
$87.50 $2. Down

$2.00 WEEKLY

Matched wedding set 12 brilliant diamonds.
$75.
$2 Down

$2.00 WEEKLY

Le Grand
JEWELRY CO.
604 MARKET ST.

Now ANOTHER PHILCO SCOOP!

ANOTHER STERCHI SAVING!

WE'VE been able to get a special shipment of JUST 50 of these sensational new 1938 PHILCO radios. One of the most popular models ever offered. A tremendous buy at this attractive price! American Reception. Pentode Audio System. Electro-Dynamic Speaker. Automatic Volume Control, many other exclusive Philco features. They won't stay in our stock long . . . hurry . . . ask to see Model 62F. Get yours while you can!

ONLY $39.95

And Old RADIO!
Pay $1.00 Weekly!

WHOLESALE RETAIL
Sterchi Bros.
BROAD AT SEVENTH 532 MARKET ST.

McISAAC'S
SNAPPY SERVICE
OUR OWN ICE CREAM
Cheese Popcorn, Beer, Wine, Sandwiches, Etc.
Corner 7th and Pine Streets
We Deliver Phone 6-1927

If it's music you crave, just step right in.
BALDWIN PIANOS
BAND INSTRUMENTS
ELECTRIC ORGANS
SHEET MUSIC AND MUSICAL NOVELTIES
LANSFORD PIANO CO.
720 Cherry St.

FIRE INSURANCE
. . at . .
Considerable Savings
Strong Stock Companies
Lyle Stovall
Hamilton Bank Bldg. 6-0552

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

YOUR UNION DRUG STORE
Bradley & Bandy
DRINKS AND SANDWICHES—PRESCRIPTIONS
CIGARS, CIGARETTES, TOBACCOS
PHONE 6-4145 SIXTH AT MARKET

Attention, Home Owners!
We make loans on liberal monthly payments to home owners to improve or repair property.
No mortgage is required, under convenient F. H. A. plan, at moderate interest rate.
American Trust & Banking Co.
East Eighth and Market Sts. Phone 6-8131

UNION LABEL
Tailored Suits
Our new spring patterns are here. Come in and make your selection. Prices begin at—
$22.75
Scotch Woolen Mills
14 East Sixth St.

CHATTANOOGA has a word for Smarter Apparel
THE Vogue
for Young Folks and those who want to stay young
A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .

SEARS' NEW
ALLSTATE
STANDARD
Guaranteed 15 Months!

New Allstate Standards . . . all money saving prices! . . One of the finest tires of its kind! Has new center traction design . . . improved non-skid, safer driving feature. Long wearing . . . dependable. When you buy Allstate Standard, you buy low cost insurance for yourself and all who ride in your car.

Check Your Tire Size Below, Then Buy a Set on Sears Easy Payment Plan!

| Tire Size | Price | Tire Size | Price |
|---|---|---|---|
| 4.50-20 | $6.55 | 5.25-17 | $8.35 |
| 4.50-21 | $6.85 | 5.25-18 | $8.65 |
| 4.75-19 | $7.25 | 5.50-17 | $9.50 |
| 5.00-19 | $7.80 | 6.00-16 | $10.60 |

TIRES MOUNTED FREE!

Sears, Roebuck and Co.
SIXTH AT MARKET AND BROAD PHONE 7-1274

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
700 E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Vol. XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, FRIDAY, APRIL 1, 1938 Number 48

Ride Union!
Yellow, Jolly, Grey Cabs Are Union
Taxicab Drivers Local 304

## SECRETARY WHITE ABEL GETS SPLENDID RESPONSE TO APPEAL FOR GEO. BERRY

### Many International and Local Unions Affirm Belief He Is a Big Man for Big Job.

That the indorsement given to President George L. Berry last May in the Tennessee Federation of Labor for the United States senate was well placed is being confirmed in his race for election next fall, according to White Abel, Chattanooga Secretary of Local 165, Pressmen.

Mr. Abel, several weeks ago, sent letters to various international and local unions which asked for support of Senator Berry in his race for election. Mr. Berry was appointed to the office after the death of Senator Bachman by Governor Browning after organized labor, President Roosevelt and thousands of Tennesseans had urged the governor to make the appointment.

In response to the Pressmen letter, Secretary Harry Jenkins, of the International Glass Bottle Blowers association, said:

**"The democratic party can go further and look longer for a more capable man than George Berry. He has been and still is a good friend of our association, and any time we had any difficulty whatsoever, Major Berry was there to help us out . . ." A check for one hundred dollars accompanied the letter.**

Secretary Huggins, of the Paperhangers International, said that his union was "sincere in our desire to do anything that will be helpful in his re-election." The International Wood Carvers association stated it was in full accord with efforts to retain Senator Berry.

The Tobacco Workers International union expressed regret that Berry "is being opposed . . . but realizes that such is to be expected." The Hotel and Restaurant Employes International wrote a warm letter stating that "we are 100 per cent for George."

One of the strongest letters came from Secretary-Treasurer Thomas E. Burke, of the Plumbers and Steamfitters international, with a check for $100. Brother Burke says, among other splendid things, that

**"We do hope that he will be elected not only for his own sake, but for the sake of the laboring people. . . . I have always been in close contact with him myself for many years, and I have always admired his straightforwardness, his honesty and integrity, and above all his splendid achievements for the labor movement."**

Besides the Chattanooga Central body, many other local unions have indicated that they are interested in standing up for Berry. Local unions outside of Chattanooga, but within the state have also responded with few exceptions.

## ATLANTA SIGNS CANADA DRY

Atlanta, Ga.—A most gratifying agreement was signed here last week between the Canada Dry Ginger Ale company and its employes. The shop is 100 per cent union, and a union agreement was obtained, calling for increases in wages for the women employes of $5 a week, and for the men increases ranging from $4.60 to $6.10 a week were granted. One week's vacation with pay is a feature of the agreement with strong appeal, as was the provision for one time and one-half for all overtime worked, with hours in accord with those observed in other organized plants in the company.

Employes of the concern are members of the local union of the International Union of Brewery, Flour, Cereal and Soft Drink Workers. The agreement was negotiated by William A. Cetti and J. I. King, of the A. F. of L. organizing staff, and Joseph T. Meade, of New York, director of personnel for Canada Dry Ginger Ale, Inc. The A. F. of L. representatives expressed much admiration for the fair-minded attitude of Mr. Meade.

## Resolution

WHEREAS, The all-wise God in His wisdom has seen fit to remove from our midst our beloved brother, E. K. Witt, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, That Local Union 226, Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers, extend to the bereaved family and friends our heartfelt sympathy, and be it further

RESOLVED, That a copy of this resolution be sent to the bereaved family, a copy spread on the minutes and a copy be sent to The Labor World for publication.

Committee:
CHARLES MILFORD,
F. S. THURSTON,
C. F. WEIDNER.

## LEO LEE'S SON IS DOING NICELY

Leo Lee, one of the active members of Local 79, Brewery Workers, says that his son, operated on last Monday for appendicitis, is recovering nicely from his ordeal.

FOLLOWING FIRMS ARE FAIR SIGN SHOPS

| | |
|---|---|
| Southern Ad Company | 6-5621 |
| Poster Processing Co. | 2-4216 |
| Paramount Display Craft | 6-9132 |
| Mountain City Sign Co. | 6-0818 |
| McPherson Sign Co. | |
| Acme Sign Shop | 6-9624 |
| M. H. Ortwein Signs | 6-1437 |
| Allman Signs Co. | 6-5181 |
| W. E. Wyatt Signs | 7-1949 |
| S. H. Wright | |

## Atlanta Cabbies Get 40c an Hour And Closed Shop

Atlanta, Ga. — Agreement between the management and the drivers of the Yellow Cab and Black and White Taxi companies has been renewed for another year, after long negotiations. The renewed agreement continues the closed shop provisions, with a minimum pay of 40 cents an hour. International Representative English, of the Teamsters and Chauffeurs; George L. Googe, southern representative of the American Federation of Labor, and other A. F. of L. organizers and officials of the Atlanta Federation of Trades assisted the taxi drivers in renewing the contract.

## MEATCUTTERS MEET NEXT MONDAY

Meatcutters, Local 600, will meet next Monday night in their new hall at 609½ Market street. This is the first meeting that has been held in this new hall that the Meatcutters have had to secure because of increased membership. The meeting will be opened at 8 o'clock and all members are expected to be present. Plans will be discussed about the barbecue which the Meatcutters will have soon.

## BUILDING TRADES VISIT TRENTON

The business agents of practically all the building trades attended a meeting in Trenton, Ga., Tuesday night to help out in an organization drive in the building trades of that town. Among those attending this meeting were: A. V. Cordell, F. H. May, W. J. Everhart, Frank Anderson, Harry Davies, James R. Moss, L. C. Beatty and H. R. Blansitt.

Does anyone know of any government action which "discredited business" quite so completely as did Mr. Richard Whitney's adventures in grand larceny?

# Convention Call

## TENNESSEE FEDERATION OF LABOR

CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, APRIL 1, 1938.

*To all Local Unions, City Central Bodies in the State of Tennessee Affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, Greetings:*

You are hereby advised that the Forty-first Annual Convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor will convene in the John Sevier Hotel, Johnson City, Tennessee, Monday, June 6, 1938, at 10:00 A. M. The session will last about three days. It is the hope of the Convention Committee that all delegates will use the regular hotel headquarters.

BASIS OF REPRESENTATION

Article III., Section 3. The Tennessee Federation of Labor shall be composed [illegible] union and labor organization in the State. Trades and Labor Councils and District Bodies shall be entitled to [illegible] delegates. All bodies must be affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

Section 6. No delegate shall be admitted to a seat in the convention who is in arrears on dues or assessments to this body, or who is not a qualified voter, or who is in arrears with his local union.

Article XI., Section 8. No delegate shall be seated in the annual convention of the Federation unless his organization is affiliated with the central body in his city, [illegible] and with the American Federation of Labor; this shall not apply, however, to fraternal delegates from Farmers' Unions. Nor shall any delegate be seated who does not wear union-made clothes if same can be obtained in the locality where he lives; nor any delegate who, in charge of any work that can be done with union labor, who does not use same, when charges to this effect are sustained.

Credentials are enclosed herewith in duplicate. The original must be filled out and given to the delegate to be presented at the convention. The duplicate must be filled out and mailed at once to T. R. CUTHBERT, 310 West Eighth Street, Chattanooga, Tennessee.

All Central Bodies and Local Unions in Tennessee are urged to send delegates to this Convention. Local Unions not affiliated are requested to affiliate at once. The initiation fee for Local Unions, Central District Bodies is $5.00. Local Unions with twenty-five members or less shall not be required to pay any initiation fee. Local Unions that are affiliated and who are in arrears with their per capita tax are requested to square up all arrearages, in order that their delegates may be entitled to a seat in the Convention. Section 2, Article VII, of the Laws of the Federation read as follows:

Sec. 2. Any organization affiliated with the Federation not paying its dues within thirty days after same [illegible] by the Secretary-Treasurer shall be reported to the Executive Council, and at the option of the Executive Council, if it is still in arrears, the Executive Council shall suspend such organization from membership in the Federation, and it can be reinstated only by payment of all arrearages or by a two-thirds vote of the convention, provided, however, that no local union or central body being more than one year in arrears shall be reaffiliated **UPON THE PAYMENT OF THEIR REGULAR INITIATION FEE AND SIX MONTHS' DUES.**

The coming Convention will be a very important one. Plans for further organization of the workers in Tennessee will be outlined. Reports of the great strides made by the American Federation of Labor during the year will be most encouraging.

Trusting that your organization will be represented and hoping to meet your delegates at the Convention, we remain,

Sincerely and Fraternally,

GERALD FOLEY, *President.*
T. R. CUTHBERT, *Secretary.*

## "Hot Races" For Central Body Officialdom

### Nominations Monday Night Indicate Lively Scramble April 11.

### Witt and Sims for Presidency Hold Spotlight, With Mabee Yet Unopposed.

April 11 will be the time for one of the liveliest elections held in Central Body for quite a spell. Last Monday evening was nomination night, with nominations held open until election night on the second Monday in April. While the post of most interest at present is the presidency, which is being contested by incumbent Sims and W. A. Witt, the race for delegates to the Tennessee Federation convention will be exciting. Three will be sent.

Both men were nominated from the floor in the nominating session at the labor hall on Seventh Street. Sims is a member of the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' union. Witt is general organizer in this area for the A. F. of L. and head of the Chattanooga Building Trades council.

There was no announced opposition to Erskine Mabee for secretary-treasurer and Miss Virginia Munsey, veteran recording secretary, is expected to be re-elected without a fight.

Paul Reynolds, incumbent vice-president, will be opposed by J. G. Burkes, a painter.

The central body nominated T. R. Cuthbert, Erskine Mabee, W. A. Witt and E. A. Kelly as delegates to the convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor at Johnson City.

For trustees of the Labor World, the following were nominated: A. C. Kamin, Stanton E. Smith and A. T. Johnson, incumbents, and Arch Underwood and P. R. Oligiati.

E. E. Crosby was nominated as sergeant-at-arms, E. C. Gramling as doorkeeper and George Rogers and Alman Crawford as guards.

## Brown & Williamson, Bakers Union, Among Many to Feature Union Goods

CINCINNATI.—Space in the A. F. of L. Union Label and Industrial Exhibition, to be held in Music Hall from May 16 to 21, is in big demand, the exhibition's management reports.

Manufacturers of union-made products are reserving booths and other space at a rapid rate and I. M. Ornburn, director general of the exhibition, is delighted with the enthusiasm shown over plans for the display of union label products and services.

**First National Exhibit**

"Labor itself," Mr. Ornburn said, "is naturally enthusiastic about the show, **which for the first time, nationally speaking, will display to the great union-purchasing market, the products that are made by union labor, so that this purchasing market may identify and give preference to the union-made articles and union-manned services.**

"The almost instantaneous registration of eligible manufacturers and industrialists for space at the exhibition clearly indicates that those unionized manufacturers and industrialists are quick to recognize the soundness of merchandising their wares to the more than 25,000,000 consumers in the families of A. F. of L. and A. F. of L. types of union members who annually spend more than six billion union-earned dollars."

**Union Cigarette Booth**

One of the first unionized manufacturers to register for space was the Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corporation of Louisville, Ky., which has taken booth spaces and a full page of advertising in the exhibition's catalogue-directory. The corporation manufactures Kool, Raleigh, Viceroy, Wings and Avalon cigarettes.

Brown & Williamson wrote Mr. Ornburn, expressing hearty support of the exhibition, wishing it great success and saying:

"We are sure the manufacturers and industrialists who are eligible to exhibit at the union label exhibition will be quick in realizing that it is a sound merchandising and advertising investment, calculated for the direct benefit of those manufacturers who employ people of the vast union group."

Brown & Williamson recently put on a big radio party in Louisville, with Tommy Dorsey and his orchestra in a program promoting Kool and Raleigh cigarettes. The program was broadcast from the Louisville Armory over some 50 stations and 6,000 or 7,000 persons were in attendance.

**Bakers to Exhibit**

A prominent feature of the union label exhibition will be an operating bakery manned by members of the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America. Bread, pasteries and other bakery products will be made as in union bakeries throughout the nation.

The Bakers' exhibit will be one of many interesting and instructive demonstrations to be given by international and national unions at Music Hall.

## Chatta. Stamping Employes Joining Ironworkers Local

W. J. Everhart, business agent for Local 526, Ironworkers' Shopmen, informed The Labor World that a good majority of the employes of Chattanooga Stamping and Enameling company had joined his local union and that negotiations for an agreement have been started.

## UNCLE SAM'S NEW SPECIAL DELIVERY UNION IS ACTIVE

Local 57, Special Delivery Messengers, are going to town nowadays. They recently perfected their organization, and on the afternoon of March 30 they elected H. D. Puckett as their president.

Other officers are Charlie Ward, vice; J. D. Pratchard, secretary-treasurer, and Ray Simmons, trustee.

They will affiliate with the Tennessee Federation of Labor and will send a delegate to Johnson City in June.

Last Monday night they sent delegates to Central Body.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## STATE CAPITOL SEES PICKETS WALKING

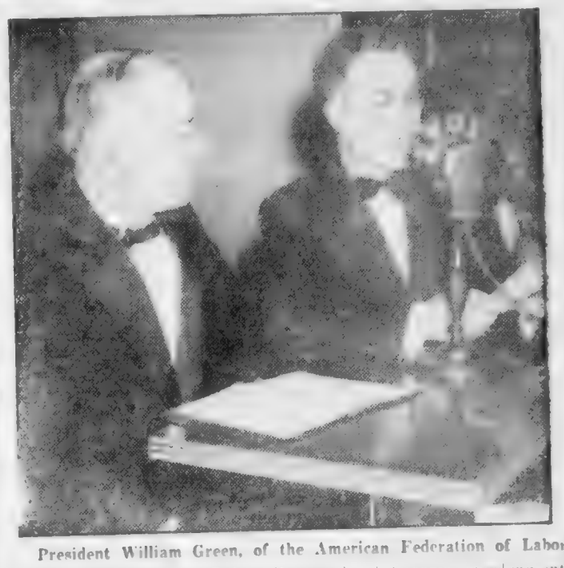
### Gov. Browning Has Non-union Sheet Metal Work Done.

Nashville Building Trades have another grievance with Gov. Gordon Browning this past week. In repairing the state capitol the work was awarded to a non-union sheet metal firm and efforts of the Nashville movement to have the work done union failed utterly.

As a result pickets are walking in front of the capitol building.

## "LABOR STANDS FOR TRUTH," KEYNOTE OF SPARKLING AFL RADIO PROGRAM

### Green and Ramspeck Radio Headliners



President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor, watching Representative Robert Ramspeck, of Georgia, speaking into the microphone at the second broadcast of the "Labor on Parade" program broadcast from Hamilton hotel, Washington. Green and Ramspeck were featured speakers on the program.

By KENNETH W. GARDNER [illegible] representing the A. F. of L. [illegible]

Washington, D. C. [illegible] portant [illegible] and [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

**The LABOR WORLD**
810 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562
Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY
Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**
Affiliated with American Federation of Labor
T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor
Entered as Second-class Matter June 29, 1918, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn. under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.
FRIDAY, APRIL 1, 1938

## DR. DODD

The only unfavorable comment we have to make about Dr. Dodd's address Tuesday night is that Mr. Hitler seems to get in the last word long enough. We want that we could spend a week here and tell us more about Germany.

His account of the terrible treatment of the Jews makes the most sincere pacifist ready to fight. No better case exists in the world than the Jews. If every one believed as fairly toward organized labor generally as the Jews, this country would be much better off.

The teachers should be congratulated on bringing Dr. Dodd here. The danger of fascism is real. It is gaining in the parent light here in America in scattered instances, and the sooner that organized labor realizes that it must stamp out fascism everywhere it appears, the less chance there will be that we will be taken over by Adolf Hitler and Benito Mussolini.

### Inquiry Is Asked on Taxing Labor-Displacing Machinery

Washington, D. C.—Representative Jerry J. [illegible] has introduced a resolution to investigate the possibility of taxing machinery displacing labor and [illegible] cause.

It would [illegible] commerce [illegible] study [illegible] impose [illegible] ing machinery [illegible] clusion.

### Memphis Bakers Gain Higher Wage Contract

Memphis, Tenn.—[illegible] shop [illegible] provides [illegible] week [illegible] guaranteed [illegible] Jan. 1.

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC
COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.

EAST EIGHTH — CLINE'S — MARKET
EVERYTHING PHOTOGRAPHIC
KODAKS — FILMS — FINISHING
ENLARGING — COLORING — FRAMING
SPECIAL ON PORTRAITS

NEW 1938 PONTIAC $899
Full Delivered Price as Low as
Easy General Motors Terms
SAFETY SHIFT GEAR CONTROL ONLY $10
Our Small Stock of Used Cars Plus . . . Plus . . . Enables Us to Give You
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 MARKET ST. PHONE 7-1119 316-18 BROAD ST.

FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
BLEND COFFEE
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

Marie Elmerico came to Chattanooga three years ago and entered the restaurant work after having adopted this as a profession a year before in her home town of New Orleans. Marie is a baseball fan and she admitted to us that her favorite spot is front row, but a little bird whispered to us that this redhead went for doughnuts in a much bigger way than she did for chicken. This young lady spends her spare time reading. She is employed at the State cafe, 529 Market street, and the management there tells us that Marie is one of the best waitresses they have ever had in their employment.

• • •

Mr. Hendrick's Home Paste [illegible] Lodge are [illegible] the Central Dining room, Busy Bee and Motorette.

• • •

Labor is learning buying power to promote organized labor's fight and to protect yourself as a consumer. Buy [illegible] goods and get your family to buy [illegible] goods. Union workers will help union [illegible] to employ union workers.

• • •

Miss Oralia Price has been [illegible]

• • •

Harris' Steak House and the Maxwell [illegible] are in the [illegible] Why not eat at [illegible] Eat as a union [illegible]

• • •

Any [illegible] a [illegible] ing [illegible] is a [illegible] man.—Gideon.

• • •

Miss Margaret Doyle is [illegible] ing [illegible] attended [illegible]

Miss Louise Harliss has returned from a visit in Sweetwater.

• • •

James E. ("Bookey") Turner is a daily patron of the Glasgow Tavern. We are surprised at this little Turner boy—we've known him for years and we just can't believe that "Bookey" would do such a thing.

• • •

We wish to offer thanks to Don W. Boddy and the Gerst Brewery for their donation of the beer at the dance of the colored unit of the Culinary Workers. It was a successful affair.

• • •

Mary Sue Burnette is ill.

• • •

Several employes of the Archer Paper Company are daily patrons of the Glasgow Tavern.

• • •

Robert Starr is at Lowe's cafe on East Tenth street.

• • •

Union teachers [illegible] to search themselves for the right that leads out of bondage. It offers no apology for honorable toil, but inspires the toiling masses to demand their birthright as equal heirs to the bounty of their Creator.—The Catering Industry Employee.

• • •

Miss Gladys Cox has had as her guest her mother, Ford, of Montague.

• • •

Tuesday night is our regular meeting night. All members are requested and expected to be present.

• • •

The [illegible] Automatic, East Seventh street and Chestnut street, are [illegible] owners.

## NATIONAL AIR MAIL WEEK TO BE OBSERVED MAY 15-21

An address by P[illegible] General James A. [illegible] New York [illegible] April 2, [illegible] ing [illegible] Nation [illegible] Week, May [illegible] 21. [illegible] Mail Week [illegible] the state is a [illegible] Nation [illegible] ing [illegible] Week [illegible] Mail Week [illegible] Week [illegible] Mail Week [illegible] Week [illegible] Mail Week

## Unemployed Workers May Receive Some Additional Benefits

Nashville.—Unemployed workers whose benefit payments have been terminated due to exhaustion of their credits and whose separation from employment occurred after April 1, 1937, may have additional amounts due them after the first week in April if they are unemployed during that time, it was pointed out by F. G. Scott, director of the Tennessee Unemployment Compensation division.

The unemployment compensation law provides that wages reported in the immediately preceding calendar quarter shall not be considered in computing the total amount of benefits due a claimant," Mr. Scott stated. "Thus all claims processed during the first quarter of 1938 were computed on the basis of wages earned during the first nine months of 1937.

"If a worker, who has received benefits, but whose payments have been completed, remains unemployed after April first, he should at that time file an additional claim for benefits through the Tennessee State Employment Service, provided, of course, he was employed by an employer subject to the Tennessee unemployment compnsation law between Oct. 1, 1937 and Dec. 31, 1937."

It was emphasized, however, by the director that "workers who were not employed by subject employers within the last calendar quarter of 1937 are not affected by this provision of the law and should not file additional claims."

Persons cashing state unemployment benefit warrants for payees should observe that each warrant is imprinted "Not good for over $15.00."

Under a regulation recently promulgated by Tennessee's commissioner of labor, no contribution by an employer subject to the unemployment compensation law of this state is considered paid unless accompanied by a complete and accurate report of wages payable to individual workers. This regulation became necessary, officials of the unemployment compensation division state, to avoid delays in the payment of benefits to unemployed workers.

All contributions and reports required from subject employers under the Tennessee unemployment compensation law are now returned on a quarterly basis. First reports for 1938 will cover the quarterly period ending March 31 and will become delinquent after April 30.

Officials of the Tennessee unemployment compensation division point to the small amount of penalties thus far assessed for delinquencies as evidence of the co-operation of employers of the state in the administration of the law. In collecting $8,400,000 during 1937, penalties amounted to only $1,600.

Workers whose unemployment has been reduced to a part-time basis should inquire of their employers as to the possibility of their being eligible for partial benefits as provided by the Tennessee unemployment compensation law. Partial benefit procedure must be initiated by the employer.

A special committee representing an inter-state group, is now considering the development of reciprocal agreements between the states which will permit the payment of unemployment compensation benefits to unemployed workers who have moved their residence from the state in which they were formerly employed. As ach state operates under its own unemployment compensation law, it is not possible at the present time for a worker who has migrated to collect benefits.

Eighty-five thousand Tennessee workers filed claims for unemployment benefits between Jan. 4 and March 21, according to figures released by the state unemployment compensation division. Three-quarters of a million dollars in benefit payments were mailed to eligible claimants in six weeks.

## UNIONS AND NEW YORK HOTELS SIGN ARBITATION AGREEMENT

New York City.—An agreement to arbitrate all differences has been signed by representatives of 160 hotels on one side and 60,000 employes on the other side, through the efforts of the state labor relations board.

The Hotel Association of New York City speaks for the hotels; and the hotel employes' organization committee for the workers. Five American Federation of Labor local unions work through this committee—Hotel and Club Employes' union, Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance, Bartenders' International league, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers and International Union of Operating Engineers.

Counsel for the unions declared that this agreement "is the newest and greatest achievement of labor in recent years." J. Rubin, director of the union committee, believes it will stabilize hotel conditions of labor generally.

### TO HEAR UNION APPEAL

Washington.—The supreme court has agreed to hear argument in the appeal of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union fram an injunction prohibiting its members from picketing the Kansas City plant of the Donnelly Garment company.

## "Baiting the Reds"

By DR. CHARLES STELZLE

Executive Director, Good Neighbor League.

The "reds" are their own most effective "baiters." It doesn't require the attacks of their opponents—who, it must be admitted, are often unfair and unreasonable in their charges—to prove that their philosophy and their prctices are undemocratic and objectionable, particularly to Americans. All that one needs to do in order to discover their weakness is to study recent happenings in Russia.

However Americans may disagree about political or economic questions, they have always been proud of the freedom which our democratic form of government has given them. It was written into the bill of rights of the constitution by the founders of our republic 150 years ago. Even the lowliest American may criticize the president of the United States, or any other official of the government, and he has the right to try to change that government. If the communists who have that freedom in America were to oppose the government in Russia, they would face a firing squad ni short order.

In America, if we don't like the men we have elected to office we have the right to fire them out and replace them with men we can trust. If we fail to elect such men it is our own fault. Under a dictatorship it is necessary to have a revolution in order to get rid of an objectionable ruler—unless somebody throws a bomb or pulls a gun on him!

Under the rule of the dictators we have "absolutism tempered by assassination." In America we have freedom of the individual tempered by justice and mercy. In the recent soviet purge it was not the prisoners who were on trial but the government—and in the eyes of the world the government was proven guilty.

Some years ago, after a somewhat similar soviet purge, I remarked to an eminent "red:"

"It's too bad that they are pulling that sort of stuff in Russia, particularly as they are trying to gain the good will of the world."

"What do you know about the Russian people, anyway?" he fired back at me, although he used stronger language. "They are different from the rest of the world," he added.

This may be true, although I doubt it, so far as human nature is concerned. But if it is true, then it becomes impossible to look upon the soviet as a laboratory in which an experiment is to be made, whose results are to be applied to Americans, who certainly will not stand for the pagan practices which are in order in that country.

We shall be compelled to work out or own salvation—as Americans. While, in some respects, we seem to have muddled through in the face of rapidly changing social and economic conditions, we have done pretty well, and we are still on the way to better things, in the interest of the whole people.

## High School Athletes Compete at U. T. April 2

KNOXVILLE, March 31.—Both boy and girl athletes in Tennessee high schools will pit their strength against opponents from the entire state at the University of Tennessee's annual "High School Day" at Knoxville, April 2. Individual and group competitive athletic events will be one of the main features of the program.

Individual Athletic events for boys will be a tennis tournament, a swimming meet, a golf tournament and a foul pitching contest. A boys' relay meet will be held among all schools wishing to participate.

The big event for the girls will be a "play day," with participation in a varied program of sports. Also there will be a foul pitching contest for the girls.

Other competitive events for high-schoolers not interested in athletics will be live-stock judging, public speaking, debating, dramatic reading, humorous reading, and singing. High school bands will compete in another contest.

These competitive events will be but part of the full day's program, however. The students will also be kept busy visiting the various buildings on the university campus. Every college and department will hold a general open house, and several will have special programs and displays for the high school students.

## WAGES IN SOUTH FAR TOO LOW, ROOSEVELT SAYS

**Southern Industry Can't Succeed on Present Inadequate Pay Scales, President Tells Georgians.**

Gainesville, Ga.—President Roosevelt took off the gloves here in dealing with low wages, and with those people who "insist that the balancing of the budget is more important than making appropriations for relief."

"Today," he said, "national progress and national prosperity are being held back chiefly by selfishness on the part of a few.

"This nation will never permanently get on the road to recovery if we leave the methods and processes of recovery to those who owned the government of the United States from 1921 to 1933."

**Buying Power Too Low.**

Calling Georgia "my other state," the president went on:

"The buying power of the people of Georgia and of the people of many other states is still so low that the people of these states cannot purchase the products of industry. Therefore, industry is cut off from an outlet which it otherwise would have. People cannot buy at stores unless they have cash or good credit. Stores cannot fill their shelves unless they have consumers. Mills and factories cannot sell to stores which have no customers.

"Georgia and the lower south may just as well face facts. The purchasing power of the millions of Americans in this whole area is far too low.

**Wages Held Inadequate.**

"Most men and women who work for wages in this whole area get wages which are far too low. On the present scale of wages, and therefore on the present scale of buying power, the south cannot and will not succeed in establishing successful new industries. . . .

"Buying power means many other kinds of better things—better schools, better health, better hospitals, better highways. These things will not come to us in the south if we oppose progress—if we believe in our hearts that the feudal system is the best system."

The president assailed fascism and communism and present-day feudalistic industrial practices.

## Work Relief Better Than Dole, Gotham Mayor Declares

New York City.—Mayor LaGuardia has come out flatly for work relief, even though it costs more than the so-called "dole." He declares the work done by the works progress administration fully up to the class of contract work, though the WPA is less efficient, partly because it had to be hastily organized and partly because it sometimes used men not strong enough for the tasks. But,

"In my opinion," said the mayor, "the maintenance of the morale and self-respect of the worker, the preservation of his skills and work habits, and the benefits to the community in the way of improved public property and extension of personal services more than offset the deleterious effects of work relief—most of which are indefinite and unrealistic.

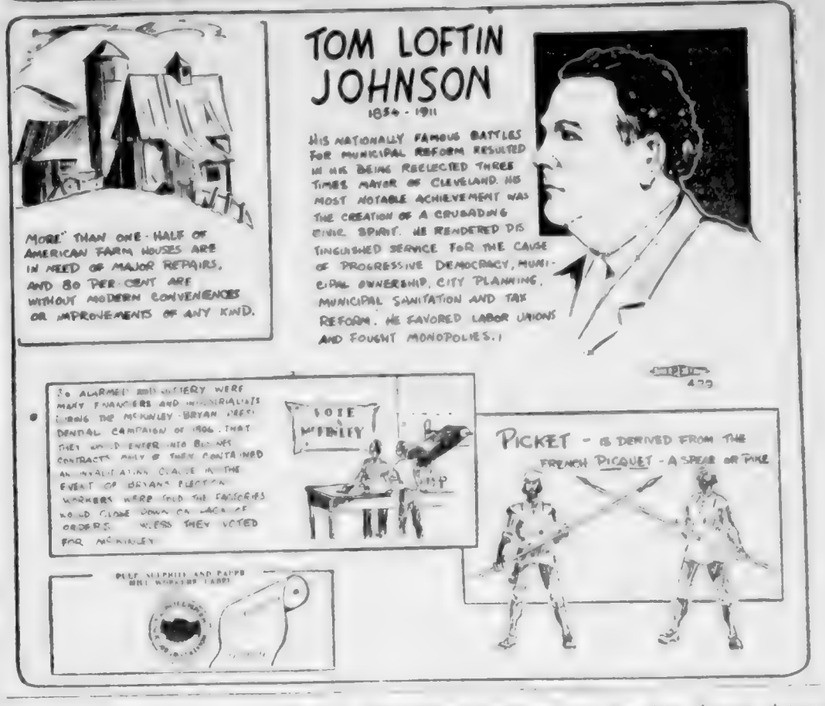
"I know that the city has benefited by the work program, that the value of its plant has been greatly increased, that it has maintained services indispensable in a modern, growing city.

"I do not know what would have happened had all the thousands of men and women employed under the works program been forced into complete idleness and sustained by a dole, but I have a feeling that the butcher, the baker and the candlestick maker whose business has been kept going could tell you; and that another answer could be got from thousands of homes where normal living has been made possible by the work relief program."

Patronize Our Advertisers

## LABOR HI-LITES

UNION NEWS FEATURES — COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ — DRAWN BY SEAMAN


MORE THAN ONE-HALF OF AMERICAN FARM HOUSES ARE IN NEED OF MAJOR REPAIRS, AND 80 PER CENT ARE WITHOUT MODERN CONVENIENCES OR IMPROVEMENTS OF ANY KIND.
TOM LOFTIN JOHNSON
1854 - 1911
HIS NATIONALLY FAMOUS BATTLES FOR MUNICIPAL REFORM RESULTED IN HIS BEING REELECTED THREE TIMES MAYOR OF CLEVELAND. HIS MOST NOTABLE ACHIEVEMENT WAS THE CREATION OF A CRUSADING CIVIC SPIRIT. HE RENDERED DISTINGUISHED SERVICE FOR THE CAUSE OF PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRACY, MUNICIPAL OWNERSHIP, CITY PLANNING, MUNICIPAL SANITATION AND TAX REFORM. HE FAVORED LABOR UNIONS AND FOUGHT MONOPOLIES.
TO ALARM? BIG MONEY WERE MANY FINANCIERS AND MANUFACTURERS DURING THE MCKINLEY-BRYAN PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN OF 1896. THAT THEY HAD ENTERED INTO BLANK CONTRACTS ONLY IF THEY MAINTAINED AN INVIOLABLE SILENCE AS TO THE EVENT OF BRYAN'S ELECTION. WORKERS WERE TOLD THE FACTORIES WOULD CLOSE DOWN IN CASE OF BRYAN'S VICTORY. THEY WERE PAID OFF AND LOCKED OUT UNLESS THEY VOTED FOR MCKINLEY
VOTE McKINLEY
PICKET - IS DERIVED FROM THE FRENCH PIQUET - A SPEAR OR PIKE

## Oakland Labor Unions Open New Labor Temple

**Ten Thousand Attend Dedication Ceremonies; Seven Large Halls Seat 2,200; 35 Labor Organizations Provided With Offices.**

One of the most impressive ceremonies attending the formal opening of a Labor Temple in the United States was witnessed at Oakland, Calif., when the Alameda County A. F. of L. Labor Temple was inducted into the service of the labor movement.

Described as the "best labor temple in the West," the splendid edifice has seven beautiful halls, with seating accommodations for well over 2,200 people, in addition to office facilities. Already, 35 labor organizations have headquarters in the new Labor Temple and 42 weekly meetings have been scheduled.

The Central Labor Council and the Alameda County Building Trades Council, now housed in the beautiful structure, were the organizations chiefly responsible for the realization of the ambition of local labor leaders to provide a strictly modern Labor Temple.

The formal opening was attended by about 10,000 union members and friends. The speakers' list included many people prominent in the labor movement, state and county officials and others. Telegrams of congratulation were read from William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, who decliraed the new Labor Temple to be "a monument of achievement to the trade union movement" [illegible] of Alameda county." [illegible] flag to an [illegible] In accepting the gift of an [illegible]

**10,600 WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS.**

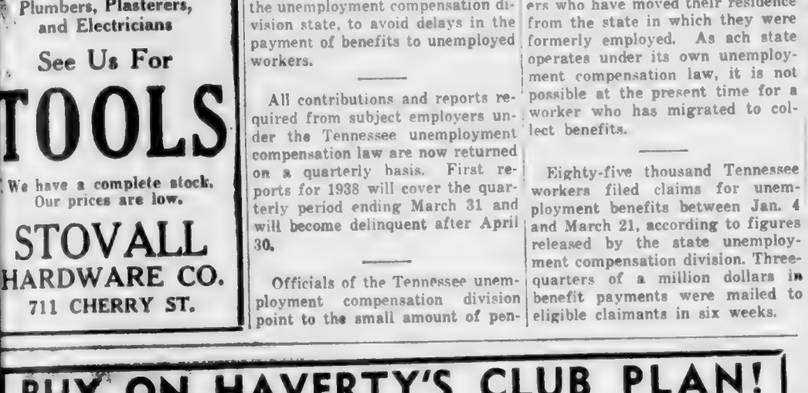
New York City.—Approximately 19,000 magazines, 2,080 daily newspapers and 10,600 weekly newspapers, including labor papers, are currently being published in the United States, it is estimated.

Patronize Our Advertisers


BUY ON HAVERTY'S CLUB PLAN!

NORGE

NORCELAIN AGITATOR



Gives "CUSHIONED WATER ACTION"

The sheerest garments are cleansed safely—heaviest garments are washed thoroughly—in the new Norge Autobuilt Washer. The featherweight, Norcelain-finish agitator washes more clothes in less time. Its smooth, sparkling finish saves clothes. See the new Norge NOW.

Pay Each Week Amount Shown Below

| 1st Week | 2nd Week | 3rd Week | 4th Week | 5th Week | 6th Week | 7th Week |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 59c | 60c | 65c | 70c | 75c | 80c | 85c |
| 8th Week | 9th Week | 10th Week | 11th Week | 12th Week | 13th Week | 14th Week |
| 90c | 95c | $1.00 | $1.00 | $1.00 | $1.00 | $1.00 |
| 15th Week | 16th Week | 17th Week | 18th Week | 19th Week | 20th Week | 21st Week |
| $1.05 | $1.10 | $1.15 | $1.20 | $1.25 | $1.30 | $1.35 |
| 22d Week | 23d Week | 24th Week | 25th Week | 26th Week | 27th Week | 28th Week |
| $1.40 | $1.45 | $1.50 | $1.50 | $1.45 | $1.45 | $1.40 |
| 29th Week | 30th Week | 31st Week | 32d Week | 33d Week | 34th Week | 35th Week |
| $1.40 | $1.35 | $1.35 | $1.30 | $1.30 | $1.25 | $1.25 |
| 36th Week | 37th Week | 38th Week | 39th Week | 40th Week | 41st Week | 42d Week |
| $1.20 | $1.20 | $1.15 | $1.15 | $1.10 | $1.10 | $1.05 |
| 43d Week | 44th Week | 45th Week | 46th Week | 47th Week | 48th Week | 49th Week |
| $1.05 | $1.00 | $1.00 | $1.00 | $1.00 | 95c | 90c |
| 50th Week | 51st Week | 52d Week | 53d Week | 54th Week | 55th Week | 56th Week |
| 85c | 80c | 75c | 70c | 65c | 62c | 60c |
| 57th Week | TOTAL ..... $59.95 | | | | | |
| 59c | | | | | | |

YOU CAN HAVE A NEW NORGE WASHER for Only

59¢

DOWN PAYMENT

Now at a New Low Price

Pay Balance on Haverty's Club Plan as indicated in Chart.

$59.95

HAVERTY FURNITURE COMPANY

619 MARKET STREET — 620 BROAD STREET



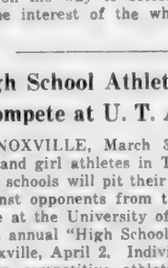
FOUR FREE Health Lectures

— Hear —

Stanford Kingsley Claunch

*Internationally Known Food Scientist, Psychologist, Health Educator*

AUTHOR: The "ENERGY SYSTEM" of Scientific Eating—The Perfect Diet for Health and Beauty.



MON., APRIL 4—Rebuilding Radiant Health in Sick and Worn-Out Bodies.

TUES., APRIL 5—Fighting Disease, Old Age and Death with Foods.

WED., APRIL 6—Building a Brilliant Mind—How Thoughts Make or Break You.

THURS., APRIL 7—Powers of the Subconscious—Developing Your Abilities.

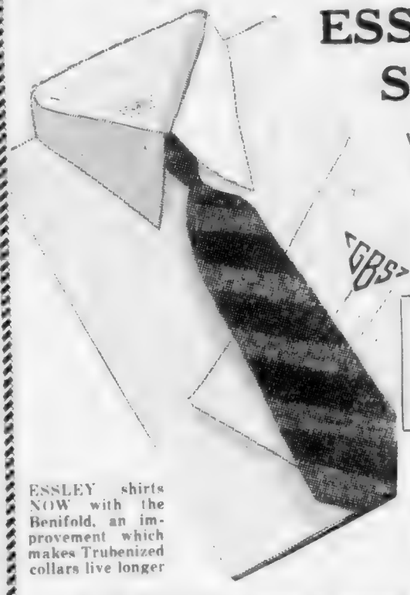
THE READ HOUSE---Ballroom

Welcome to All— 8:15 P. M. —Clip This for Dates



LOVEMANS Men's Store

*The "Initial" step toward a man's pleasure in apparel is the personal touch of his monogram.*



ESSLEY Shirts

With 3-Letter Meistergram Monogram At No Extra Cost

$2

ESSLEY shirts NOW with the Benifold, an improvement which makes Trubenized collars live longer

Place your order now. Gift suggestion for Easter and any time!

Men like [illegible] MEISTERGRAM [illegible] ESSLEY [illegible] TRUBENIZED [illegible] Monogram [illegible] time only!

LOVEMANS

Chattanooga's Quality Department Store



SPECIAL BUY! *A Limited Number of*

Westinghouse

ELECTRIC RANGES

$94.95 .....

TM63 (Timer Not Included)

LESS INSTALLATION

With Three COROX Units

The world's cleanest, most economical cooking unit! One-piece, solid stainless steel top. Wipes clean with damp cloth!

Exclusive with WESTINGHOUSE.

TERRELL ELECTRIC CO.

"A UNION HOUSE"

1104 McCALLIE AVE — PHONE 2-1138



ATTENTION

Machinists, Carpenters, Plumbers, Plasterers, and Electricians

See Us For

TOOLS

We have a complete stock. Our prices are low.

STOVALL HARDWARE CO.

711 CHERRY ST.



GOOD RELIEF of constipation by a GOOD LAXATIVE

Many folks get such refreshing relief by taking Black-Draught for constipation that they prefer it to other laxatives and urge their friends to try it. Black-Draught is made of the leaves and roots of plants. It does not disturb digestion but stimulates the lower bowel so that constipation is relieved.

BLACK-DRAUGHT

purely vegetable laxative

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

WHEREAS, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of December, 1933, executed by Robert T. Moore and wife, Laura Moore, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book Y, Volume 28, Page 128, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

WHEREAS, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

WHEREAS, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee, said appointment being dated February 23, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on February 28, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still [illegible] due and unpaid, the holder of said [illegible] having so requested, therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, T. W. Stanfield, will on the

**9th day of April, 1938**

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

[illegible] Original Town of Chattanooga, Ten- [illegible] Plat [illegible]

T. W. STANFIELD, Trustee.

4-1

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Earl and Brownell [illegible] vs. Lula Rutledge [illegible]

It appearing from [illegible] complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that [illegible] Rutledge is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May rules of said Court, to be held at the Courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 16th day of March, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

[illegible] Attys.

4-5

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 17th day of March, 1934, executed by M. H. Clark and wife, Maudie Clark, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 81, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated March 10, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 14, 1938.

And default having been made in the [illegible] indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said [illegible] having so requested, therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, T. W. Stanfield, will on the

**19TH DAY OF APRIL, 1938,**

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Five (5), Block Nine (9), [illegible] Plat [illegible]

T. W. STANFIELD, Trustee.

4-8

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

[illegible] Lots Nos. 37 and 41, Spring Place Addition to [illegible] Hamilton County, Tennessee, [illegible] Book No. Volume 27, Page [illegible] Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, [illegible] City of Chattanooga, and State of Tennessee, hereof.

MONDAY, APRIL 18th, 1938.

[illegible] Meeting to be held and not [illegible] Lots Nos. 37 and 41, Spring Place Addition to [illegible] Plat Book [illegible] Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, [illegible] Subject to [illegible] Restrictions [illegible] Lot No. 41 and [illegible] Lot No. 37 and [illegible] Lot No. 37, 225 feet to the point of beginning.

[illegible] Meeting to be held and not [illegible]

PHIL B. WHITAKER, Trustee.

4-15

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

TUESDAY, APRIL 19th, 1938.

[illegible] A.M. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, [illegible] Plat Book [illegible] Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and part of Lot No. 4 in the [illegible] Addition to the City of Chattanooga, as shown by plat of record in [illegible] Book [illegible] Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and described as follows: Beginning at a point in the West line of Easton Avenue [illegible] feet, more or less, [illegible] and the North line 217.5 feet, more or less, [illegible] Sale Farms Company [illegible] Harrison and wife, Elizabeth [illegible] Lot No. 4 and [illegible] Lot No. 4, 225 feet to the point of beginning.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 17th day of March, 1938.

SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

4-15

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

MONDAY, APRIL 18, 1938.

At 11:00 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, [illegible] (200) feet on the East side of Shira Street, [illegible] teen and seventeen-hundredth (16.17) feet to the West side of Lot Number One Hundred [illegible] West side of Lot Number One Hundred [illegible] Said Lots 1 and 2 [illegible] same property conveyed by W. B. Campbell and wife, Mary C. P. Condra and J. G. Condra, dated June 9, 1929, registered June 17, 1929, E-24-179.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 17th day of March, 1938.

SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

4-15

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

TUESDAY, APRIL 19th, 1938.

[illegible] Tennessee, [illegible] Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, [illegible] as shown by plat of record in [illegible] be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, subject to [illegible] any unpaid taxes.

This the 17th day of March, 1938.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee

[illegible] Meacham & Moon, Attorneys.

4-8

### Patronize Our Advertisers

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 56397

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Harry L. Elerding vs. Hazel K. Elerding.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Hazel K. Elerding is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the 3rd Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 16th day of March, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk

F. Todd Meacham, Attorney. 4-8

### TRUSTEE SALE

Whereas, by a deed of trust dated on the 1st day of August, 1934, J. Boyd Brown and wife, Floy C. Brown, conveyed to H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, Trustee, the property hereinafter described, said deed of trust being registered in Book Z, Vol 27, page 238, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and

Whereas, said deed of trust provides that [illegible] use of [illegible] or inability of said trustee for any reason to make said sale or to perform said trust, then the holder of said notes or any of them is authorized to name and appoint a successor to execute said trust and the powers therein granted and the title therein conveyed by said trustee, shall be vested in said successor, whose appointment shall be in writing, and shall be duly registered in the register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and

Whereas H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio the above-named trustee, has resigned as trustee in said instrument, and refused to perform said trust, and

Whereas, a time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required, and

Whereas, the Union Central Life Insurance Company of Cincinnati, Ohio, is now the owner of the debt therein secured, and

Whereas, under the above described [illegible] said Union Central [illegible] days [illegible] and registered [illegible] said H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, to execute said trust with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee, said appointment being dated March 10, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 14, 1938, and

And default having been made in the [illegible] indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said [illegible] having so requested, therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Phil B. Whitaker, will on the

**TUESDAY, APRIL 19, 1938,**

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, [illegible] Plat Book [illegible] Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and part of Lot No. 4 in the [illegible] Addition to the City of Chattanooga, as shown by plat of record in [illegible] Book [illegible] Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and described as follows: Beginning at a point in the West line of Easton Avenue [illegible] feet, more or less, [illegible] and the North line 217.5 feet, more or less, [illegible] Sale Farms Company [illegible] Harrison and wife, Elizabeth [illegible] Lot No. 4 and [illegible] Lot No. 4, 225 feet to the point of beginning.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 31st day of March, 1938.

SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

4-29

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 56442

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Katherine Grant vs. H. T. Grant

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that H. T. Grant is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May rules of said court, to be held at the Courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 24th day of March, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

R. M. Fogo, Atty. 4-22

He that establishes his arguments by noise and command, shows that his argument is weak. —Montaigne.


DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110

**Eddie's Grill**

*Chicken and Steak Dinners*

CURB SERVICE

3850 Brainerd Road



**LOANS** Plan to Suit Borrower

TO BUILD, REFINANCE, REMODEL, REPAIR or PURCHASE

**$300 to $20,000**

For Instance: $8.44 PER THOUSAND PER MONTH PAYS FOR A 15-YEAR LOAN.

FOR INFORMATION CALL 7-3301

**First Federal Saving and Loan Association**

OF CHATTANOOGA

VOLUNTEER BUILDING—9TH AND GEORGIA AVE.

O. K. LEBRON, President — J. M. KEMP, Secretary and Treasurer



"One good thing that came out of the depression is that it destroyed a lot of Labor Unions."

—Read House Management

UNFAIR TO ORGANIZED LABOR

**READ HOUSE**

(Barber Shop is Union)

PAINTERS LOCAL No. 226



*Attention, Home Owners!*

We make loans on liberal monthly payments to home owners to improve or repair property.

No mortgage is required, under convenient F. H. A. plan, at moderate interest rate.

**American Trust & Banking Co.**

East Eighth and Market Sts. — Phone 6-8131



AUTO LOANS

NEW LOW RATES

$100 to $300

FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.

806 Cherry St. — Phone 6-6178


## Printers Strike Hits Newspapers in Quebec

Quebec, Canada.—A strike for higher wages and shorter hours by members of the International Typographical union here caused five daily newspapers to suspend regular publication and closed down half a dozen commercial shops. Over 250 union printers joined in the walkout. They were supported by the pressmen's union, although pressmen's wages and hours were not an issue.

The rate against which the printers struck provided a minimum day wage of $39.50 for a 48-hour week and $32.50 for a 45-hour week at night work. The union demanded an increase of $2 a week and a 44-hour week for day printers, and a $2 increase and a 42-hour week for night printers.

In addition to wage increases and shorter hours the union demanded changes in their agreements regarding the proportion of apprentices to the number of journeymen in any shop. Expiring agreements stipulate not more than one apprentice for every three journeymen.

The Quebec labor department appointed Pierre Gosselin, an official of the department, to arbitrate the strike.

### TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by [illegible] Hamrick and wife, Elizabeth Hamrick, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book [illegible], Volume 27, Page [illegible] et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required, and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee, said appointment being dated March 23, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 28, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested, therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Phil B. Whitaker, will on

**TUESDAY, APRIL 19, 1938,**

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, [illegible] Plat Book [illegible] Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and part of Lot No. 4 in the [illegible] Addition to the City of Chattanooga, as shown by plat of record in [illegible] Book [illegible] Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and described as follows: Beginning at a point in the West line of Easton Avenue [illegible] feet, more or less, [illegible] and the North line 217.5 feet, more or less, [illegible] Sale Farms Company [illegible] Harrison and wife, Elizabeth [illegible] Lot No. 4 and [illegible] Lot No. 4, 225 feet to the point of beginning.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 31st day of March, 1938.

SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

4-29

### NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 56447

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Earl L. Lee vs. Minnie M. Lee

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Minnie M. Lee is a nonresident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next May rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 26th day of March, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Thomson & Ballard, Attys. 4-22

### LET'S KEEP COOL

(From the Evening Star, Washington, D. C.)

Public passion is largely unreasonable. James Russell Lowell was right when he declared: "Men acting gregariously are always in extremes." He might also have observed that hermits are not exempt from the rule. The most isolated characters on occasion manifest a rigid dogmatism. It probably is natural that the human brain and heart should wax feverish now and again. Patterns of thought are subconsciously imitated; emotions are contagious.

America is enamored of peace. The current crisis stirs the indignation of millions and it would be useless to deny the fact, yet experience has taught the people of the United States th danger of being entangled in European quarrels and nobody on this side of the Atlantic is realy to fight a foreign battle.

In the interest of self-preservation, if nothing else, it will be wise to keep as calm as possible. Senator F. Ryan Duffy, of Wisconsin, has testified for a much more numerous company than that of his own constituents in his appeal for the maintenance of a temperate point of view.

### PUERTO RICAN GOVERNMENT OPENS BIG CEMENT PLANT

San Juan, Puerto Rico.—The Puerto Rico reconstruction administration has turned over to the Puerto Rican government a big new concrete plant with a capacity of 1,000 barrels. The plant, which has been under construction for a number of months, cost more than $1,000,000. It will be operated by the Puerto Rico Cement corporation, a government-owned corporation.

It is stated that the government plant is expected to compete with foreign cement firms more than with companies in the United States. It is understood the government plant was erected to secure cement at lower prices than private concerns have imposed in their dealings with Puerto Rico officials.


"BROADER VISION" WITH CORRECT GLASSES

**DR. EVA ATCHLEY**

FOR APPOINTMENT DIAL 6-6721

Optometrist

14 ARCADE



*READY CASH...*

For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

**Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation**

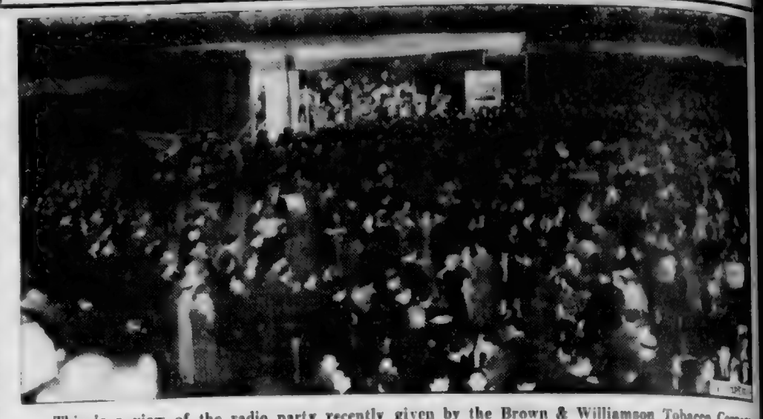
Ground Floor Vol. Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market


## Regular Meeting Schedules for Tennessee Elec. Power Co. Employes

ORGANIZED IN INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS—AFFILIATED WITH A. F. OF L.

| Chattanooga Local 846. | Cleveland, Tenn. Local 541. | Murfreesboro, Tenn. Local 498. | Columbia, Tenn. Local 961. | Nashville, Tenn. Local 903. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hyden Bell, Pres. | Oscar Cherry, Pres. | S. K. Thompson, Pres. | K. K. Hill, Pres. | Bobby Green, Pres. |
| Meets 1st and 3rd Fridays 615 Walnut St. | Meets 1st and 3rd Fridays Ocoee St., Cleveland. | Meets 2nd and 4th Wednesdays on the square at Manchester, Tenn. | Meets 2nd and 4th Fridays Bethel Hotel, Columbia. | Meets 2nd and 4th Mondays at Labor Temple, Polk avenue. |

## 7000 Jam Armory for Label Radio Party



This is a view of the radio party recently given by the Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corporation at the Louisville, Ky., Armory, with Tommy Dorsey and his orchestra in a program extolling the merits of union-made Kool and Raleigh cigarettes. The party was one of the big events of the year in Louisville, with 6,000 or 7,000 persons in attendance. The program was broadcast over a NBC Red network of approximately 50 stations.

## *Early Consideration Promised Bills Granting States Federal Aid For Improving School Facilities*

Washington, D. C. (ILNS).—Federal appropriation to the states for school purposes, with the government joining directly with the states in a greatly expanded program for education, will come up for consideration in both houses of Congress at this session, according to statements this week of Senate and House leaders. It is proposed that the Federal grants to the states be confined principally to the construction and modernization of buildings used for elementary and secondary educational purposes, and equipment and personnel services.

Three bills to this end are pending in the Senate, with counterpart measures in the House. They have been presented by Senators Harrison, of Mississippi; Schwellenbach, of Washington, and Hatch of New Mexico. Senator Harrison has indicated he will ask for consideration of these measures as soon as the tax bill of the Senate finance comimttee, of which he is chairman, is out of the way.

**Schwellenbach Bill for National Program.**

Hearings on the Harrison bill have already been conducted by the Senate comittee on education. A new measure, however, conforming to the basic recommendations of the recent report of the President's advisory committee on education, is expected to be brought in by the Senate committee, and presented simultaneously to the House.

Under the bill of Senator Schwellenbach, the Federal government through grants of money to the states similar to appropriations in other years for highway building, would aid in the construction of modern and adequate school buildings, conforming to a national program in educational facilities.

In the first year $1,000,000 for this purpose would be available, and $50,000,000 in each of the second and third years. In the report of the rPesident's advisory committee on education, it is proposed that these sums shall be on a graduated six-year scale, starting with $40,000,000, and increasing at the rate of $20,000,000 a year, to $140,000,000. Such funds would be matched by funds of the states and their subdivisions.

**Need for Modernization Is Held Clearly Manifest.**

"Grants of public lands for school aid have been made to the states by the Federal government for more than 140 years," said Senator Schwellenbach. "Lands for this purpose, however, are no longer available, nor is it practical that Federal aid for educational ends should be in the form of land grants.

"Need for the modernization of school facilities, conforming more exactly to a national pattern, is clearly manifest. I shall ask [illegible] action upon this proposal at the present session of Congress, and I anticipate that a measure in which the Federal government will join directly with the states in school improvement will be passed."

### Pay Raise For Firemen Asked

Cincinnati.—This city's firefighters will receive pay increases as action by the Central Labor council bears fruit. Delegates to a recent meeting of the council voted unanimously to request city council to increase the pay of the firemen, who are organized in the A. F. of L. Local correspondence and conversations with the city have been started by a letter to the city council.

One story says that 1,700 Jews in Austria have committed suicide since the Nazis closed on the latter. This may be an exaggeration, but in Vienna alone, unimpeachable information says that 150 Jewish funerals in Jewish cemeteries occur in four days, when the normal number would have been 16.


**ALL EXPENSE TRIP**

To Canadian Lakes, Bays and Fjords

JUNE 19, 1938

Colonel W. V. Turley, sponsor of the Elks Junior Band, has completed all arrangements with the Southern Railway System, the New York Central and the Seaway Lines, Ltd., Steamship Co. for a wonderful trip through Canada in June. Forty members of the Elks Junior Band with their friends will make the trip and the public is invited to go on the Special Train and Special Boat.

The party will leave Chattanooga at 8 p.m. Sunday, June 19, arrive Detroit 1 p.m. the following day and go immediately to the big boat which will sail that evening. This is an eight-day Tour and offers you an opportunity to see the Dionne Quintuplets; also the spruce lined rocky coasts of Canada bordering Georgian Bay, thirty thousand islands, Jesuit Martyrs Shrine, Muskoka Lakes, Ford Village, Edison Museum, Ambassador Bridge, La Cloche Mountains, Blue Mountain Ice Caves and the Cincinnati Union Station, the finest in the World.

ALL EXPENSE $74.65

(Minimum Round Trip from Chattanooga)

This covers all items of necessary expense, such as rail and water transportation, dining car meals, transfer of person and baggage at Detroit, meals and berth on the steamer, a visit to the Quintuplets at Callendar, Ontario, Canada, as well as sightseeing while on the grand Eight-Day Tour, and sightseeing in Detroit.

For further particulars and booklet write

JAMES FREEMAN

Asst. General Passenger Agent Southern Railway System

1002 Market St.

Chattanooga, Tenn.



HERE'S REAL SAVINGS ON A BIG 72-INCH

**PORCH GLIDER**

$9.95

Easily Worth $15!

With warm weather virtually at your doorstep, it's the part of wisdom to select your glider now while stocks are complete. A wide variety of styles and sizes await you at Sears . . . and they're priced within the smallest budget.

Others to $29.95

**Sears, Roebuck and Co.**

SIXTH AT MARKET AND BROAD — PHONE 7-1274

If it's music you crave, just step right in.
BALDWIN PIANOS
BAND INSTRUMENTS
ELECTRIC ORGANS
SHEET MUSIC AND
MUSICAL NOVELTIES
LANSFORD PIANO CO.
730 Cherry St.

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines
Ninth and Cherry Sts.

A Spring Shower
OF VALUES IN OUR
USED CARS and TRUCKS
✦ LOW FINANCE RATES
✦ BROAD INSURANCE COVERAGE
1937 Chevrolet Town Sedan ..... $575
1934 Ford V-8 Coach ..... $225
1934 Plymouth Sedan ..... $250
1932 Plymouth Sedan ..... $185
1932 Chevrolet Sedan ..... $210
1929 Buick Sedan ..... $ 85
Others for Selection
Newton Chevrolet
325-27 Broad St.

Say it with Flowers
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

Used Car Prices Cut to the Bottom
SPECIAL SALE
Continues Balance of Week
Prices
$35.00 to $950.00
BROAD ST. GARAGE
USED CAR STORE
407-409 Broad St.—7-1883—Bob Ragon

STOP AT
GEORGE'S
129 East Eighth
The Original and Only One
FOR FAMOUS
HAMBURGERS
and All Kinds of Sandwiches
WE DELIVER PHONE 6-9531

Union Label
PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

Everything the Man Wears!
With Union Label
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

D. S. ETHERIDGE
89
GOOD USED CARS
NO MONEY DOWN
'30 FORD TUDOR — With good paint. Start paying April ..... $79.99
1933 PLYMOUTH SEDAN—Ethiopian black, old ivory stripes; retuned motor; good tires; heater; big trade or any terms in reason ..... $239.99
FORD 1933 COUPE—Everest sunset grey, red all-steel wheels and red trim; U. S. tires; pay cash, trade or pay any terms in reason ..... $189.99
'35 PONTIAC SEDAN — Flanders blue; Duco; fine tires; retuned motor; interior in tropic slip-on covers; pay cash, trade or name any terms in reason ..... $359.99
D. S. ETHERIDGE
325-333 Market St.
OPEN NIGHTS


## *Labor Must Take Lead in Organizing Demand for Better Housing of Masses, Robert Watt Says*

Washington. — Force of labor's leadership in creating federal state and local machinery to facilitate better housing due to "spontaneous, democratic and urgent demand from the people back home" was made clear to Washington members of the National Public Housing Conference by Robert J. Watt, American labor representative on the governing body of the International Labor Office, Geneva.

"We need recovery and we need housing—for the sake of housing as well as for the sake of recovery," Watt told the gathering at a noon meeting, proceedings of which were broadcast over the NBC red network. "Labor thinks the production of housing should be geared to the mass market instead of merely to the few who can afford to pay the prices demanded by speculative builders. The possibilities for recovery through a continuous long-range public housing program are so vast that they cannot be accurately measured."

**Leadership Vital**
**Journalists Assert**

Pointing the way in which labor and others can give practical aid to recovery through rehousing in the light of its proved ability to voice widespread demand from "back home," Marquis W. Childs, St. Louis journalist, stated: "The need of the moment is to organize the demand for better dwellings. Plainly the task of those who are most keenly aware of all of the implications of the housing problem is to focus the desires of the inarticulate for a decent place to live. What is an inarticulate wish should become an overwhelming demand."

Assailing belief in land speculation as the "Great American Delusion" and branding it as a major obstacle in the progress of adequate public rehousing programs involving slum areas as long as slum-area land owners expect to gain high profits from industrial use of decaying residential zones, Irving Brent, of the St. Louis Star-Times, declared:

"There are two ways to handle these slum areas. One is to rebuild them with government money, to rehouse the people in them. The other is to take the slum dwellers out of them, rehousing these people elsewhere, and rebuild the slums for a higher paying class of tenants. Both systems demand collective action and national leadership."

**Labor's Interest**
**Held Most Direct**

After outlining the widespread benefits to labor and supply industries to be had from an adequate housing program, Robert Watt told the gathering, "it was very largely the American Federation of Labor, working closely with Senator Wagner and assisted by local housing authorities and professional people all over the country, that made the housing law a reality."

"Labor has the most direct and intimate understanding of the nature of the housing problem," he said, "and the worker's interest is based on something far more solid than theory.

"The American Federation of Labor today represents about 4,000,000 organized workers and their families. An enormous percentage of these families live their whole lives in what experts call 'sub-standard' housing—tenements in New York, 'shot-gun' houses in Birmingham, and shacks in every industrial town in America; and today there is a shortage even of shacks.

**Building Work**
**Always Uncertain**

"Among these 4,000,000 there are about 1,000,000 building trades workers. The building tradesmen live the most uncertain kind of lives, with respect to their jobs, of any major industrial group in the country. Always fluctuating and unstable, employment in the building industry falls off to almost nothing during a depression.

"But even in good years the building workers did not build for the 4,000,000 workers affiliated with the American Federation of Labor. Theirs has always been a 'luxury' trade, catering only to the richest third of the population or less.

**Labor Demands**
**Housing for Masses**

"Labor's interest in housing can be pointed in rather simple terms. The factory worker living in an ancient shack lacking all of the facilities which are supposed to be essential to an 'American standard of living,' looks across the street at his neighbor, the unemployed bricklayer, and thinks something ought to be done about it. If his hard won wages cannot bring his family a minimum of decency and comfort, he reasons, something serious must be wrong.

**"In other words, labor thinks the production of housing should be geared to the mass market instead of merely to the few who can afford to pay the prices demanded by speculative builders.**

"Only the active participation of labor and other interested groups in the local program can insure the success of early projects and thus guarantee a much greater and much needed expansion in the future. **The U. S. Housing Authority and the other agencies who are developing this new field of government responsibility deserve our active and continued support."**

## Rail Workers Pay Cut Opposed by Roosevelt

Washington.—The plan of the railway officials composing the Association of American Railroads to impose a pay slash on railway employes in the endeavor to increase net returns available for the owners of railroad stocks and bonds does not have the approval of President Roosevelt, who indicated at his press conference that railroad management should seek to avoid cutting the wages of their workers.

This "off-hand" comment was madeby the president in connection with the announcement that the Association of American Railroads had requested the leaders of the twenty-one railroad brotherhoods to attend a meeting here to discuss the wages question.

It was pointed out that the administration's effort to maintain wages had already been shown at the president's conference on the railroad problem. Chairman Splawn of the interstate commerce commission then announced that while the current pay cut plan suggested by the railroad executives had not been specifically mentioned at the meeting, "it was the concensus that present wage and employment levels should be maintained if possible."

## TEAMSTERS ENJOINED IN CAMPAIGN TO ORGANIZE BREWERY DRIVERS

Los Angeles. — Federal Judge William P. James has issued a permanent order prohibiting the Teamsters' union from attempting to force brewery drivers who were members of the Brewery Workers' union to become affiliated with the teamsters' organization.

The court action came as a climax to a conflict of many years between the two A. F. of L. unions over control of drivers in the coast-wise beer trade.

The brewery workers contended they had a 100 per cent membership of the brewery drivers in California. The teamsters' union countered with the contention that it had been given jurisdiction over brewery drivers by the A. F. of L.

Judge James ruled that the brewers must deal with the actual workers in the industry, and that the brewers must deal with represented by the workers themselves for collective bargaining.


for Women only
CARDUI is a special medicine for the relief of some of the suffering which results from a woman's weakened condition. It has been found to make monthly periods less disagreeable, and, when its use has been kept up awhile, has helped many poorly nourished women to get more strength from their food. This medicine (pronounced "Card-u-i") has been used and recommended by women for many, many years. Find out whether it will help you by giving it a fair trial. Of course, if not benefited, consult a physician.

McISAAC'S SNAPPY SERVICE
OUR OWN ICE CREAM
Cheese Popcorn, Beer, Wine, Sandwiches, Etc.
Corner 7th and Pine Streets
We Deliver Phone 6-1937

Union Label
CLOTHES
For
Men, Women and Children
Everything You Wear
THE LEADER
433 Market Street
Lowest Prices Guaranteed


## PAIN REWARD OF GREATNESS

By DR. CHARLES STELZLE
Executive Director, Good Neighbor League.

The dull, the stupid, the brutal suffer little pain.

Pain is reserved for the sensitive, the refined, the souls made strong through cleansing from dross and coarseness.

The low-lived, coarse and brutal do not notice the things that torture the refined and gentle.

The brutal murderer wipes the red blood of his victim from his blade, smacks his lips after a hearty meal, and goes to sleep without remorse of conscience or suffering of mind, while his innocent mother endures the tortures of the damned because of the misdeed of her son.

Between the two, you and I would rather be in the mother's place, even though she spends long nights in weeping and in anguish of soul.

Without feeling pain for suffering children in sweatshops there would never have been any crusades in their behalf, and often the crusaders felt more keenly the afflictions of these little ones than they did themselves, for the children had become stupified because of their surroundings, and they were not aware of that of which they were being robbed.

Pain suffered by the sensitive is responsible for cleaner streets and alleys, shortened hours of labor, higher rates of pay, the liberation of slaves, and the long line of reforms fought for and won by the people.

Knowledge always brings pain, but if we were compelled to choose between the ignorant who are "blissful" because they do not know, and the scholar who suffers because he knows, we'd choose the lot of the one who suffers.

Pain is the thermometer of the soul. It is as one grows in his soul-life that pain becomes more intense.

The most sensitive soul that ever lived died not because of the spear-thrust, but of a broken heart.

Pain is not a punishment—it is reward.

For while the sensitive suffer infinitely more than those who are brutalized, they enjoy the heights of happiness which come only to those whose souls can respond to the finest and purest pleasures of mankind.

## *Contracts for Building Projects To Replace Slums in Five Cities*

Washington, D. C. (ILNS).—Contracts pledging $16,830,000 of Federal money to low cost housing have been approved by the President, according to Nathan Straus, head of the U. S. Housing Authority. These contracts will provide 3,077 new family dwellings in Austin, Tex.; Charleston, S. C.; New Orleans, Syracuse, N. Y., and Youngstown, Ohio. Mr. Straus said:

"This program is really going to destroy slums. More than 81 per cent of the new dwellings will be built on the sites of slums actually cleared. In Charleston, the site surrounding Charleston's Auditorium, notorious as one of the worst slums in the city, will be cleared, thus removing [illegible] that have contributed to the fact that the general death rate per thousand in Charleston has been almost twice the average for the whole United States.

"In Austin, slums will be torn down which are patched with tin, lumber and canvas, and floored with dirt, in one building of which recently a gang of juvenile delinquents lived for several weeks.

"In Youngstown, will be cleared a badly blighted site, in which over 75 per cent of the housing [illegible] for human habitation and over 90 per cent had no private [illegible].

The slums of Syracuse are "jungles," those of New Orleans are almost [illegible] and the death rate in them is 30 per cent higher than that in the rest of the city.

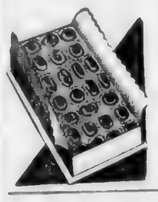
Mr. Straus further said that "one slum dwelling will be eliminated for every new home built."


Styles for young men and men who stay young

ROBERTS
Presents the New
CHALK STRIPE SUIT
$29.50
We Believe This to Be the Vest Suit Value in Chattanooga!
COMPARE!!
ROBERTS
MEN'S STORE
L. F. BOSSARD, Gen. Mgr. 812 MARKET ST.

It's a GIFT!
50c Box
Dorothy Perkins
FACE POWDER
given at no additional cost with purchase of regular 75c Jar
Dorothy Perkins
CREAM OF ROSES
CLEANSING CREAM
$1.25 Value for 75c!
Limited Time Only

SODA FOUNTAIN SPECIALS
BANANA SPLIT ..... 10c
ICE CREAM SODA ..... 10c
Double Rich MALTED MILK 20c
CHOCOLATE NUT SUNDAE 15c

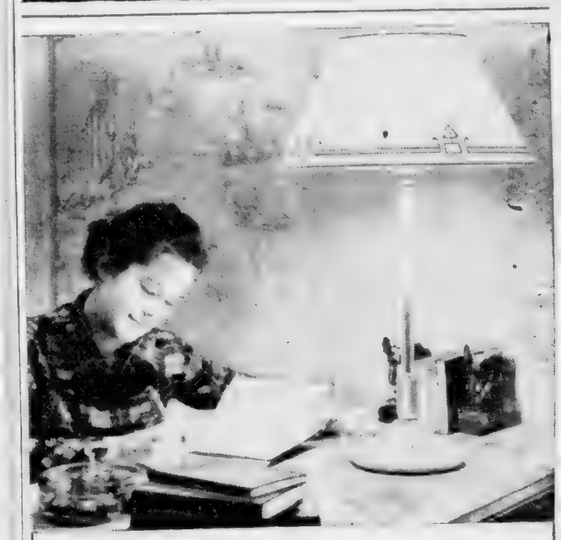

Candies for Easter
WHITMAN and NORRIS
Priced from
50c to $5.00

DRUG SPECIALS
$1.50 Agarol ..... $1.09
.50 Jergen's Lotion ..... 35c
.50 Hind's Lotion ..... 39c
$1.00 Drene Shampoo ..... 79c
.60 Alka Seltzer ..... 49c
.50 Ipana Tooth Paste ..... 39c
.60 Sal Hepatica ..... 49c
$1.35 Pinkham's Compound 89c
$1.00 Cardui ..... 79c
$1.00 Wampole's ..... 79c
.25 Black-Draught ..... 19c
.65 Bisodol ..... 45c
.10 B. C. Powders ..... 8c
.25 Anacin Tablets ..... 17c

CIGARETTES .... 15c Pkg.
Chesterfields, Old Golds, Luckies, Raleighs. Carton $1.49

PRESCRIPTIONS
Carefully filled by Registered Pharmacists exactly as your doctor prescribes. Only the best Pharmaceuticals used—Lilly, Sharp and Dohme, Squibb's, Parke-Davis.

YOUR UNION DRUG STORE
Bradley & Bandy
MARKET, AT SIXTH


HER EYES are HAPPY EYES
She is provided with the best light obtainable. Her eyes will not tire. She will not go to sleep over her work. Headache and nervousness due to eye strain will not bother her. Her eyes are happy eyes. She is using the scientifically correct I. E. S. specification student lamp — the best light for your eyes obtainable. Priced from $1.95 up.
THE TENNESSEE ETP ELECTRIC POWER CO.
Your Electric Service is a Development of Private Enterprise

CUTS CURRENT COST DEEPER
FRIGIDAIRE
WITH NEW SILENT METER-MISER
Saves More not only on Current, but on Food-Ice-Upkeep!
SAVE ALL 4 WAYS...
or you may not Save at all!

● When you buy a refrigerator, be sure that it saves in ALL 4 WAYS . . . on current, food, ice, upkeep! For some refrigerators may save you money in one, two or even three ways . . . only to waste it in some "hidden extravagance"! Play safe! Come in and see the 1938 Frigidaire with NEW Silent Meter-Miser that saves you more in *every* way there is to save! Saves ALL 4 WAYS . . . You see the *Proof* before your eyes, before you buy! See, too, Frigidaire's NEWLY-Styled 9-Way Adjustable Interior! NEW "Double-Easy" Quickube Trays throughout! NEW Moisture-Seal Hydrators! NEW Close-Bar Sliding Shelves . . . and dozens more exclusive advantages. To be sure of full 1938 value in a refrigerator—SEE FRIGIDAIRE FIRST!
FRIGIDAIRE .LOOK FOR THIS NAME-PLATE
Prices as low as 90c weekly
WHOLESALE RETAIL
Sterchi Bros.

# We March Them Out! Clearance

BUY NOW and SAVE!

Storewide Event!

## Meet Mr. Clearance

He's visited every department and left his mark, saving you real money, as he ruthlessly prices suites and rugs to but a fraction of their worth. Prices that will sweep our store clean in record time! Regardless of what you want . . . be here tomorrow early! He'll save you money!

Easy Credit

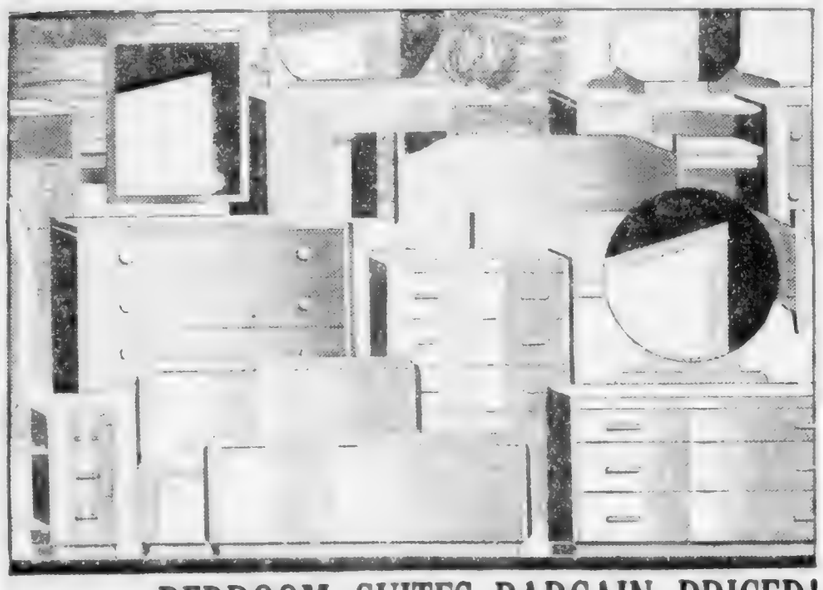
## LIVING ROOMS RADICALLY REDUCED!

1/2 OFF

Modern [illegible] living room suites upholstered in a variety of Indian tapestries, specially priced at only $59

Two-piece English living room suites, Queen Anne influence, carved and curved, only $69

Beautiful Hollywood style living room suites, upholstered in rich velvets, exquisite construction, $89



## BEDROOM SUITES BARGAIN PRICED!

Clearance

[illegible] Bed, chest, vanity and bench, all for $37

[illegible] A rare value at this price. Bed, chest, vanity and bench, all for $52

Beautiful [illegible] walnut veneers and mahogany, mahogany bed, chest, vanity and bench, all for $59

All-types tables

$3.89

Walnut and mahogany finish, all types.

Full size beds

$5.89

Wood and metal styles, both twin and full size.

Lounge chairs

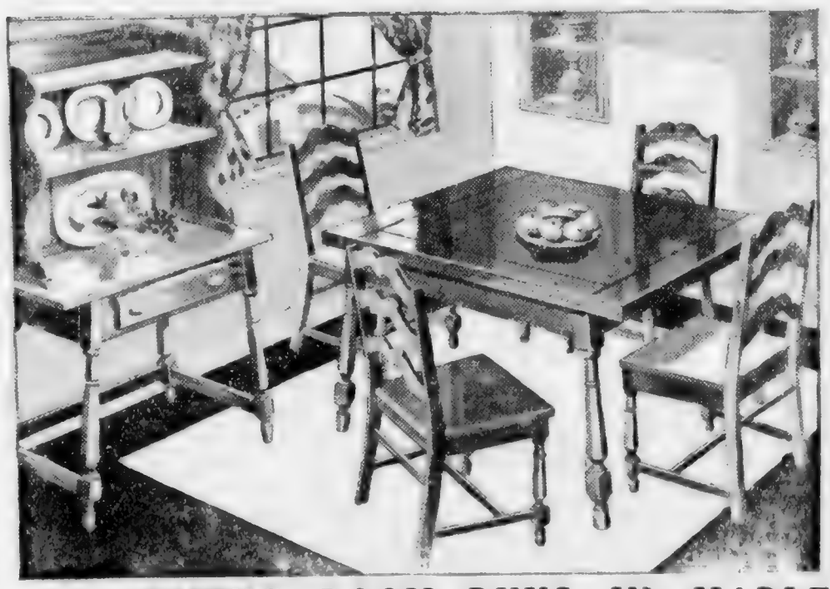
$12.50

A big variety at this low price! All colors.

## ACACIA BURL and PIN STRIPED WALNUT

3-Piece Suite $89.50

One of our most spectacular bedroom values . . . it's a model of sparkling modern beauty—from the rounded waterfall tops to the frosted make-up lights at either side of the full length mirror. Exceptional richness is achieved by the combination of rare woods, including Acacia Burl and pin-striped Walnut veneer.



## DINING ROOM BUYS IN MAPLE!

1/3 OFF

Here's a bargain surprise! 6-piece dinette suite in maple. Invisible leaf table, china, 4 chairs, for $29.50

Eight-piece dining room suites in genuine walnut finish. Extension table, buffet, 5 arm chairs and host chair. $79.00

Even modern dining room suites included! Suites in walnut veneers and mahogany. 8 pieces, china extra, only $89.00

TRADE IN YOUR OLD FURNITURE

# FOWLER BROS.

SEVENTH AND BROAD STREETS

*Tell 'Em You Saw It in The Labor World*


## *Free Discussion Basic to Democracy, Canadian Supreme Court Points Out*

OTTAWA.—The Supreme Court of Canada has upheld the action of the Dominion government in disallowing three acts of the Alberta legislature interfering with the freedom of the press and the civil rights of bankers. The press act was designed to curb criticism of the Aberhart Social Credit government, and made the provincial Attorney-General judge and jury as to what matter might be printed without constituting a legal offense.

The Chief Justice of Canada said: arliamentary institutions derive their efficacy from free discussion of affairs, from criticism and answers and counter-criticism, from attack upon policy and administration, and defense and counter-attack; from fullest and freest analysis and examination from every point of view of political proposals . . . the practice of this right of free public discussion of public affairs, notwithstanding its incidental mischiefs, is the breath of life for parliamentary institutions."

Justice Cannon said: "Democracy cannot be maintained without its foundation; free public opinion and free discussion throughout the nation of all matters affecting the State within the limits set by the criminal code and the common law.

"Every inhabitant in Alberta is also a citizen of the Dominion. The province may deal with his property and civil rights of local and private nature within the province, but the province cannot interfere with his status as a Canadian citizen and his fundamental right to express freely his untrammeled opinion about government policies and discuss matters of public concern."

## GREEN CALLS ON SPANISH REBELS TO END BOMBING OF CIVILIANS

Washington.—President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor, has vigorously protested against bombing of civilian populations by Spanish rebel airplanes and called upon the rebel leadership to abandon air raids on noncombatants.

"American labor is horrified by the indefensible slaughter of innocent women and children in air raids in Spain," Green said. "No justification can be found for the murderous bombing of civilians in Barcelona.

"The American Federation of Labor protested with one voice at its last convention against the cruel bombing of Chinese civilians by Japanese airplanes. I am certain that I voice the unanimous feeling of the members of the Federation now in urging the leaders of the Spanish [illegible] to abandon such inhuman, unlicensed and hateful methods of warfare.

### Help the Broom Workers

The Broom Makers are fighting for their very existence as a union organization, because of the unscrupulous methods used by nonunion broom factories who thrive on low wages and unfair working conditions, which enable them to undersell union manufacturers who pay living wages and grant fair conditions of employment.

There are a number of nonunion manufacturers in your state who will not employ union workers or use the label, claiming there is no demand for union label goods of any kind. You and your organization can help us prove to them that there is a demand for union label goods, and especially brooms, by refusing to spend your union earned wages for anything that does not bear the union label.

May we urge you, as a member of organized labor, to insist that your dealer carry only union label brooms. Look over the broom you have in your home, see if it bears the union label, and be sure the next broom you buy is union-made.

Remember success for one helps for success for all unions. Co-operate with your brother workers in the broom industry by demanding the union label on all brooms and whisk brooms. Every time you buy goods with the label, you strike a blow at unfair manufacturers, sweatshops and prison workshops. You help wipe out the products made by nonunion people—people who are working against you.

### New and Original

(From the Baltimore Sun.)

In the latest homily on the Mooney case the California supreme court denounces the appellant as "outspokenly hostile to our system of government." This, of course, has nothing to do with Tom Mooney's guilt or innocence on the charge of dynamiting San Francisco's Preparedness parade on July 4, 1916, but, in view of the widespread belief that Mooney is still in prison on account of his political beliefs rather than because of the dynamiting, it was considerate of the court to mention it. However, this charge of hostility against our system of government would have been more effective if the California supreme court had stopped right there and said nothing more about the case for in its discussion of the evidence upon which Mooney was convicted the court reveals an attitude which is certainly hostile to one feature of our system of government, namely, the presumption of innocence supposed to be enjoyed by a man accused of crime.


O.K. GUARANTEED USED CARS O.K.

CAR NO. 426
1931 Chevrolet Coach, clean, new A-1; good tires ..... $150

CAR NO. 409-A
1933 Chevrolet Sedan, a real buy for only ..... $225

CAR NO. 68
1936 Terraplane Town Sedan, clean as a hound's tooth ..... $425

HAMILTON MOTOR CO.
CHEVROLET DEALERS
1038 BROAD ST
Ph. 6-1347. Open Evenings. Ph. 7-2171

HOMES FOR SALE
On Easy Terms

60 Attractive Homes Located in Best Sections of City.

SEE ANY REALTOR

List Free Upon Application
First National Bank Mortgage Pool

First Floor—James Building

Super Sale Today - Saturday

*America's Most Popular*

COTTON FROCKS

Made in the South by Union Labor

Made where the cotton grows . . . every frock purchased during this sale will help create more jobs and better pay. Every frock is made by skilled union labor . . . under sanitary conditions. You are always safe in wearing union-made dresses.

Service Frocks 94c

Absolute Satisfaction With Every Frock
The Best Workmanship With Skilled Union Labor
Every Frock to Be Color Fast
Best Materials and Latest Spring Styles

Friendly Frocks $1.94

ALL SIZES, 14 TO 52

BRENER'S DEPT. STORE

CORNER MAIN AT MARKET

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
700 E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Ride Union!
Yellow, Jolly, Grey
Cabs Are Union
Taxicab Drivers Local 594

Vol. XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, FRIDAY, APRIL 8, 1938 Number 49

## Machinists 56 Meet Again On Monday Night

**Invitation Extended to Lodge 1450 and All of Local 56 Urged to Attend.**

Wallace Cry, president of Lodge 56, International Association of Machinists, announced this week that on Monday, April 11, there will be a meeting of the lodge. President Cry insists that every member attend this meeting because of most important matters that will be brought up for consideration.

He also said that a standing invitation has been given to members of railroad lodge 1450, Machinists, to visit the sessions of Lodge 56.

## Printers Defeat Indorsement For Berry

**Sunday's Meeting Adjourns Early for Timmons Funeral.**

At its regular session last Sunday at the labor hall, Chattanooga Typographical Union defeated a motion to endorse the candidacy of Senator George L. Berry for election to fill the unexpired term of the late Senator Bachman.

Debate became spirited when the question came up on the request made by the Kingsport Typographical Union, the main objection being based on Senator Berry's alleged "tie-up" with Governor oGrady, it is said.

Both Underwood and Wallace Moore threw their respective hats into the nominations pot for delegate to the Tennessee Federation of Labor convention which will be held in Johnson City next June. The election for this position will take place at the May meeting.

The meeting adjourned early, only most important business being considered in order to allow the membership to attend the funeral of the father of Clay, Julian and Verne Timmons, popular members of the local.

## Georgia Federation Ready for Sessions

Atlanta, Ga. — Rufus Johnson, secretary-treasurer of the Georgia Federation of Labor, reports all in readiness for the annual convention of the state labor body, which is to convene in Savannah on Wednesday, April 20th. Secretary Johnson has visited practically all centers in the state, and reports an unusually large affiliation with the federation of labor. He was in Savannah last week, in conference with W. B. Jarvis, president of the Savannah Federation of Trades, making final preparations for entertaining the convention.

"We expect the biggest and most successful convention we have ever had," Mr. Johnson declared. The headquarters will be at the Hotel Savannah and sessions will be held at the Municipal auditorium. The credentials committee will establish headquarters at the auditorium and delegates may present their credentials there and receive their badges any time after 8:30 o'clock on the morning of the opening day, Wednesday, April 20th.

Mr. Johnson concluded in Savannah a trip over the state observing conditions pertaining to workers and calling attention to the Savannah convention. He stated he was encouraged by the spirit of the workers throughout the state who are forming organizations of various classifications for furthering their interests. He also found the reaction of employers favorable. "This was particularly so," Mr. Johnson said, "when they found these groups would be organized under the principles of the A. F. of L. I also found the workers who were already organized expressing their determination to keep their organizations intact to hold the gains already made," Mr. Johnson said.

Patronize Our Advertisers

## Cleveland Associated Industries Formed for Primary Purpose Of Keeping "Open Shop"

**Members Urged to Fight to Last Ditch Against Unions, Senate Committee Is Told—Destruction of Records Common Practice of Detective Agencies, Witness Admits.**

Washington.—The La Follette Civil Liberties committee has gathered a few large chunks of truth from most unexpected quarters, these last few days. Col. William F. Long, for instance, general manager of the "Associated Industries" of Cleveland, O., told the committee that the association was founded "for the primary purpose of keeping the open shop."

"An open shop, Hennessey," said Mr. Dooley once, "is a shop where the door's always open for a union man to go out an' a cheaper man to come in."

**All Records Destroyed.**

Having delivered himself of a truth, Mr. Long immediately hedged. He said that his organization did not oppose strikes if they were primarily for wages and hours.

"But 99 out of 100 strikes before 1933," he said, "were either open or camouflaged attempts to get the closed shop. In such cases, we usually urged our members to fight the strike to the last ditch."

He was asked to present the records of his organization on this matter. He answered that all of them were destroyed in 1935 "to prevent their falling into the hands of the American Civil Liberties Union."

**Facts Brought Out.**

Close questioning by Senator La Follette brought out the following facts:

That some of the records had been used by the Cleveland Chamber of Commerce.

That this roused so much feeling that a special citizens' investigating committee was formed in March, 1935, with the Civil Liberties Union at its head.

That the records contained documents submitted by labor spies in local unions. Long called them "Communistic" unions.

**Destroying of Records Common.**

So that the Associated Industries and the Chamber of Commerce of Cleveland are both now on the book as having gathered records which would damn them if made public.

The same record of destroying records was gained from Ralph Smith, president of the Corporation Service Bureau, who said he had destroyed all records up to 1937, and had kept none since. In fact, he said, it became common policy for detective agencies all over the country to destroy their records to keep them out of the hands of the Senate Civil Liberties committee.

## Painters Oppose Parking Meter

**Local 226 Claim It Will Be Additional Tax on Poor Man.**

That the proposal to instal parking meters on the city streets as an experiment is simply an additional tax which will bear down heaviest on the working people who have automobiles is expressed in a resolution passed by Local 226, Painters and Decorators.

The Chamber of Commerce is reported to have suggested that such meters be tried out in an effort to regulate parking, which is fast becoming a problem. The painters say, however, that the wealthier class of car owners are able to send their cars home by their chauffeurs or pay for parking in public garages, while the smaller owners must park on the streets and if they are forced to pay the meter it will be another tax for use of the streets which they have already paid for.

The resolution says:

Whereas, there appeared in the press a request from the Chamber of Commerce for the city commissioners to install parking meters on trial, and

Whereas, that will mean to keep them on permanently, and

Whereas, the people who are sponsoring the meter system send their cars home or park them in garages, and

Whereas, this system will only affect the poorer class of car owners who are least able to pay, and

Whereas, car owners are now paying for license plates, driver's license and city driver's license,

Therefore, be it resolved by Local Union 226 of Painters that we go on record as opposing any meter installation or any other device by which an added expense may be charged to car owners.

## Labor Party Wins In Queensland

Washington. — Wireless dispatches from Brisbane, Australia, say that the labor party has won the parliamentary election of Queensland by quite an unexpected majority. It will have at least 43 votes in the parliament to 19 held by all others.

Queensland, the northeastern state of Australia, and two and a half times as large as Texas, has had a labor government for 24 years, except the period from 1929 to 1932.

## Unionism the Rule Among Cincinnati Municipal Employes

Cincinnati.—"With the exception of the police department, each one of the 4,500 men and women working for the city of Cincinnati is a member of some union," said Nicholas Klein, vice-mayor of Cincinnati, speaking before the Northern Kentucky Firemen's association at Newport, Ky.

Cincinnati city employes are represented by Municipal Employes' union, International Hod Carriers, and other A. F. of L. affiliates.

"In order to gain proper recognition and salary adjustments it is necessary that every city employe be affiliated with oragnized labor," Klein said.

Although Klein has been an attorney for over a quarter of a century, he still holds his membership card in the International Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers' Union of America.

"Every fireman is now a member of some union local in Cincinnati," Klein told the Kentucky firemen." "To gain your point and for betterment of your working conditions, you must be organized, have patience, set aside petty jealousies, have unity and solidarity."

## Aluminum Workers To Entertain Knox Central Labor Body

Maryville, Tenn.—Local Union 19104, Aluminum Workers of America, will entertain the Knoxville Central Labor Union in the Aluminum Workers' Union here on the night of April 11. The decision was arrived at by joint committees of the C. L. U. and Maryville union. The purpose of meeting to demonstrate to the aluminum workers the strength of the central body of Knoxville, and for the further purpose of manifesting the interest of Knoxville unionists in the workers of this plant.

A patent has been granted to William Randolph Cool, Coraopolis, Pa., inventor, on a spring-operated motor designed to provide an airplane with an auxiliary power plant. The spring motor, according to Cool's patent application, can be hooked up with the propeller by the mere flick of a lever in case the gasoline engine fails. He says the spring motor is capable of propelling aircraft "a liimted distance" so as to enable the pilot to select a suitable emergency landing field.

Patronize Our Advertisers

## New Contract For Butchers Effective On Next Monday

**Special Meeting Called to Inaugurate New Agreements Locally.**

Local 600, Meatcutters, organized about 90 per cent in Chattanooga, according to Business Agent Mack Ball, will put into effect next Monday a new agreement just presented.

The meeting, to be held in their regular hall on 906½ Market Street, will be for the purpose of surveying the results of signatures, and plans for enforcing same.

While the new set-up will not include an increase in pay, definite schedules of working hours are provided.

Mr. Ball stated that Local 600 intended to see to it that Chattanooga shall be 100 per cent regarding his craft, and that he did not contemplate the necessity of putting a fight on any of the markets for refusing to continue the various union markets.

It is believed that Monday's session will see a very large turnout in membership. The meeting will convene promptly at 8 p. m.

### RESOLUTION

Whereas, God, the creator of all things, who has the power to take away, has in His infinite wisdom seen fit to remove from our midst Brother Will Scott, therefore, be it

Resolved, that Local No. 846, International Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers' Union of America, extends to the bereaved family of Brother Scott our heartfelt sympathy, and be it further

Resolved, That a copy of this resolution be sent to the bereaved family, a copy to the Labor World and a copy spread upon the minutes of this organization.

RAYMOND FLOYD
KIRBY SLEDGE
FLOYD STALEY,
Committee.

## Funeral Rites Last Tuesday for A. Steve Nance

**Outstanding Southern Labor Leader Laid to Rest in Atlanta.**

Funeral services for A. Steve Nance, outstanding figure in Southern labor affairs, who died Sunday afternoon from a cerebral hemorrhage following several months of ill health, were held in Atlanta last Tuesday.

The Rev. W. H. Major, pastor of the Capitol Avenue Baptist Church, of which Mr. Nance was a member, officiated, assisted by the Rev. W. H. Boring, pastor of Wesley Memorial Methodist Church. Pallbearers were O. E. Petry, Howard Mashburn, W. C. Kendrick, J. Sid Tiller, John C. Burdett and J. A. Harper. Members of Atlanta Mailers' Union No. 34 constituted an honorary escort.

Mr. Nance was stricken Friday evening at his home, 992 Cascade Avenue, S. W., Atlanta, and never regained consciousness. Since last December, when his health failed, he had not been able to devote much time to his duties as regional director for the Textile Workers' Organizing Committee, but recently his condition improved so that he had planned to resume more or less active service this week.

Many Chattanoogans journeyed to Atlanta to attend his funeral. He was loved by all, regardless of differences in labor's ranks.

## Wisdom

Things have their root and their completion. It cannot be that when the root is neglected, what springs from it will be well ordered.—Confucius.

**An Object Lesson**

"You want more money! Why, my boy, I worked three years for $10 a month in this very business. Now I'm the owner!"

"Well, you see what happened to your boss. No man who treats his workers like that can hang on to his job."

Patronize Our Advertisers

### NOTICE

**Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.**

**CURTIS SIMS**
**President**
**ERSKINE MABEE,**
**Secretary.**

## Label League Gives Dance Saturday Eve

**Hubert Pless' Orchestra Will Play in Auditorium.**

Chattanooga Label League is all set for a nice dance for Saturday evening at the Memorial auditorium, says Mrs. Paul Reynolds, chairman. Hubert Pless' union orchestra will insure tuneful rhythms for the ticklish toes, and the price of admission of 25 cents makes it easy for all to attend.

Assisting Mrs. Reynolds in arranging the affair will be Miss Louise Marcrum, Miss Ina Green and Miss Helen Moore.

The dance will get started at 8 p. m.

## Louisiana Labor Doubles Members

Bogalusa, La.—E. H. Williams, president of the Louisiana State Federation of Labor, radiated happiness and enthusiasm here recently in his opening address to the annual convention of the state federation. Secretary E. J. Bourg's report showed that the affiliated crafts with the state body had more than doubled in number during the past year, and that membership in local unions affiliated with the State Federation of Labor had experienced the greatest growth in the history of the labor movement in that state.

George L. Googe, Southern representative of the American Federation of Labor, paid high compliment to the Louisiana State Federation of Labor for the wonderful advances made during the past, in his address to the convention.

Much business of importance was transacted, a more complete account of which will appear in this service next week.

**LADIES, PLEASE!**

**When you spend your husband's union-earned money, TELL the merchant that you like to see his advertisement in The Labor World.**

**Merchants appreciate knowing that The Labor World's readers patronize Labor World advertisers.**

## Green Says Government Rail Ownership Is Sure to Come

Chicago. — President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor, told the A. F. of L. railroad employes' department convention here that railroads should be taken over by the national government.

"Railroad lines are headed toward inevitable government ownership," he said. "It is the only permanent, practical remedy for the problem as presented by the owners. The railroad situation is extremely bad."

Green charged that rail managements were responsible for the desperate plight of the roads, adding that if they had paid off some of their debts from year to year in the past, the present huge debts would not have been accumulated.

"The only way the railroads can be saved, the interest of the workers maintained and service be kept up for the good of the country is through government ownership," the labor head said.

Discussing the present wage situation in general, Green said that industry and management could do a service to the nation by maintaining existing levels and if possible raising them. He said that the favored few with regular incomes could not buy enough goods from industry to keep the country's economic machine running at high speed. It took huge buying power such as could only be furnished by the rank and file of all workers in the country.

## Teachers Promised Pay Increases By County Court

**School Board Also Instructed to Sign With Bus Drivers' Union.**

At the session of the Hamilton County court last Monday, the magistrates unanimously complied with the requests made by the Chattanooga - Hamilton County Teachers Federation, backed by the rest of organized labor, which will put the teachers on an increased pay schedule.

The board instructed the county school board to submit at the next session of the court a schedule which will bring minimum of $1,000 and grant other increases amounting to 20 per cent.

For several years organized labor, through the teachers' federation, has been attempting to establish a definite salary schedule in the county schools, and the action of the county court in giving instructions to the board of education was secured through many conferences with the magistrates and the union.

The court also instructed the board of education to sign a contract with the newly-formed school bus drivers' union affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

## Typos Honor Memories of 3

At a regular meeting of Chattanooga Typographical Union held last Sunday the following resolutions were unanimously adopted:

"Whereas, Death has invaded our ranks and removed from our midst a dearly beloved fellow worker, Thomas James Davie; and

"Whereas, Brother Davie represented the highest type of unionism and splendid citizenship, being ever thoughtful of the rights of others in all his relationships and ever striving to lend a helping hand to those less fortunate than he; now therefore be it

"Resolved, That we deeply deplore the passing of this grand old man and commend his gentle spirit to the keeping of the Heavenly Father whom Brother Davie served and worshipped; and be it further

"Resolved, That copies of this resolution be spread on our minutes and be furnished the bereaved daughter with whom we mourn, and that copies also be furnished the Labor World and the Hamilton County Herald for publication."

Whereas, God, in His infinite wisdom, has seen fit to call to his reward Mr. Marion C. Timmons, a highly respected and valued citizen of this city, and father of Messrs. H. Clay, Vernon F., Dan. B. and Julian Timmons, members of this organization; and

Whereas, Mr. Timmons was known to many of us as a just and generous man, helpful to his friends, his neighbors and the humblest wayfaring stranger; now therefore be it

Resolved, That Chattanooga Typographical Union deplore the passing of this splendid man; and be it further

Resolved, That we extend our heartfelt sympathy to the bereaved family in their great loss; and be it further

Resolved, That copies of this resolution be furnished the family of Mr. Timmons and that they be printed in the Labor World.

Whereas, the Angel of Death has recently called from his earthly cares Mr. J. P. Worthington, father of our esteemed president, L. M. Worthington; and

Whereas, We are keenly aware of the sorrow and suffering which comes to a family when death brings to a close a long and useful life, as was the case with Mr. Worthington; now, therefore be it

Resolved, By Chattanooga Typographical Union, in regular session assembled, that we deplore the passing of this good man and kind father; and express to the bereaved family our sincere sympathy in their hour of bereavement; and be it further

Resolved, That copies of this resolution be furnished the family of the late Mr. Worthington and also furnished the Labor World for publication.

## ANDLER SIGNS UNION CONTRACT

The Andler Sign Company last week signed a contract with Local 226, Painters and Decorators, according to Business Agent Farmer. This makes the sign painting industry in Chattanooga practically 100 per cent organized.

## Central Body To Elect Officers Monday Night

**Interest Seems to Be Centered Around Presidency and Delegates.**

Monday night will see workers in the ranks of labor choose officers to lead Central Body for the next twelve months. Although nominations were made at the last meeting, it is possible that additional nats will be thrown into the pot just before voting starts.

At present the greatest interest seems to be in the presidency, with Incumbent Curtis Sims being opposed by W. A. Witt, who is president of the Building Trades Council.

Next in interest, possibly, is the selection of three representatives to go to the convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor which will be held in Johnson City on June 6, 7 and 8.

It is predicted that Monday's session will see the largest turnout of delegates in many a year.

## Swift & Co. Asked to Employ Local Citizens

Asheville, N. C.—Mayor R. M. Wells has written Swift & Company urging the employment of local labor on the plant's new construction now under way here. The mayor acted at the instigation of the Asheville Central Labor Union, and the building trades crafts here, which recently petitioned the company to employ union labor on the project.

The text of the letter addressed to Swift's district office in Atlanta reads as follows:

"Your company is having constructed for your own use a packing house in our city. We are advised that Fiske, Carter and Company, your contractor, refuses to employ any labor in our city. It, therefore, follows that many of your customers, as I am advised, are very much disappointed in your using imported labor in connection with the construction of your building. It comes to the attention of the city that if the matter stands as it has for the last while, since the contractor has started to work on the building, that complaints will be made along the line that if your customers buy your products they in turn, or those in the vicinity of the city, should be permitted to be employed, as things being equal, in the construction of your building. I thank you to look into this matter and see what can be done."

Patronize Our Advertisers

## Station WAPO Reinstates Two Unionists

**Settlement Gives Discharged Employes Back Pay for Time Lost.**

The dispute that has been pending with Radio Station WAPO as an outgrowth of organization of the [illegible] in Chattanooga was settled [illegible] last Monday when [illegible] with Manager Bowers, Program Director [illegible] and Announcer Wilson, it was decided to negotiate an agreement and that the two employees who were discharged several weeks ago [illegible] reinstated.

The two announcers involved will also get pay for the time which they were off.

The station operates on WDOD, [illegible] operation, and it is believed that [illegible] successful negotiations will be completed which will afford Chattanooga [illegible] union service.

## TEACHERS, LOCAL 438, TO MEET

Members of the Teachers, Local 438, will hold their regular meeting Thursday, April 14 at the K. of P. hall, 425½ E. Ninth Street. The meeting will be called to order at 4:30 and all members are urged to attend.

## Erskine Bakery Picketed By Bakers

**Company Hurriedly Signs Contract With Dummy Union.**

Pickets are telling the world that Erskine cakes are nonunion today. Local 25 Bakers have thrown up a picket line in front of the company to deal with the union which had members on the plant.

Mr. Jac Chambless came into the picture, it is reported, and set up one of his Carolina McCarthy-Sterns weeks ago the Erskine management proposed to the dummy union that they take a pay cut and increase in hours, but after The Labor World told the public about it it is said that the cut was withdrawn and that a "contract" has been signed with the company union.

Erskine Bakery has been called before the labor board, and has been charged with "unfair to organized labor" by Central Body.

## Street Car Men Busy in Asheville

Asheville, N. C.—Mr. L. D. Warren, president of the Asheville Central Labor Union, has been appointed representative of the two Carolinas by the International Union of Amalgamated Street Car and Bus Drivers. Mr. Warren has already taken up his new duties with headquarters in Durham. Whether Mr. Warren will relinquish his presidency of the central organization here is uncertain. Mr. Warren is represented as feeling that it might not be possible to hold both positions at the same time. The possibility of a new president of the C. L. U. body was not discussed at the weekly meeting of the body Tuesday night.

## Chicago Gunmen Kill Trade Union Member

Chicago. — Edward Shuler, 33 years old, a member of Local No. 339, International Union of Operating Engineers, was found shot to death in a North Side street here.

According to detectives, Shuler apparently had been taken prisoner by gunmen at his home on the South Side and had been killed after alighting from their automobile. He was shot four times in the head.

Patronize Our Advertisers

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

FRIDAY, APRIL 8, 1938

## STEVE NANCE

We said "Goodbye" to Steve Nance last Tuesday as he was laid to rest in Atlanta, his home. Steve, a member of our organization, the Typographical union, was on the other side of the fence in the present CIO-AFL controversy. We differed with him in that, but honored him for his sincerity in his belief.

The labor movement will miss him. He had as many dear friends in the American Federation of Labor as he had in the CIO. That was only natural. He was honest. He was kind. His heart was of gold, and his friends remained always his friends, no matter what happened.

His funeral in Atlanta transcended all worldly things. Life is so short, and Steve's particularly was short. Yet in his 42 years he so lived that few men received the tributes paid him when he passed away.

We were among the thousands so honored in being accepted by him as a friend. That friendship to us is above all our daily struggling. We believe Steve's death was hastened by heartfelt sorrows. He had so many friends on both sides of the fence, and it grieved him to see some of them estranged from him.

He lived a full life in his 42 years. He left his mark in his community, and today he occupies a niche in man's memory which might be coveted by anyone.

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

Twenty-one years ago a young man came to Chattanooga from Cincinnati and entered the restaurant work. This young man had worked six years previously at this trade. That was the beginning of the career of one R. H. Robinson Dick to his many friends. This popular waiter is a native Atlantan and since his invasion into our city has made quite a name for himself in the restaurant circles. When we asked Dick to what he attributed his success he replied: "I always study my customers and learn their likes and dislikes." Dick is a sports fan—baseball is his favorite game. He told us that he was ready in a big way for baseball season to begin. He likes any food that is edible. The popular culinary worker is at Smith's Cafe on West Ninth Street.

* * *

Mrs. Victor Mitchell of the Busy Bee has gone to Miami for a vacation.

* * *

Mrs. Lois Middlebrooks is at the O. K. Lunch Room.

* * *

We ate lunch at the State Cafe one day recently, and believe you me, they really serve some good food at this union house. There's a lot of it for your money, too. We always have to leave a part of the dinner on our plate—even with our Scotch instinct.

* * *

Mrs. George W. Stoops visited the Glasgow Tavern on Tuesday.

* * *

Trade unionism is the philosophy of human justice in the world of industry. Its creed is the Golden Rule and its doctrine finds millions of adherents, because it begins with elementary principles by pointing the way to material salvation. — The Catering Industry Employe.

Nell Wedley has returned to her post at Mrs. Roberts' Dining Room after a several weeks' absence. Mrs. Medley's small son, Clyde, has recovered from an illness.

* * *

The Central Lunch, Post Office Grill and Business Men's Lunch are union houses.

* * *

A number of the TVA employes daily inhabit the Glasgow Tavern. One of these employes promised us a whipping. We want to make one request of our challenger—that he leave off his glasses on the day of the bout.

* * *

The supreme happiness of life is the conviction of being loved for yourself, or, more correctly, being loved in spite of yourself—Victor Hugo.

* * *

Imagine the embarrassment of one of the well known culinary workers who bought her young daughter a new Easter hat and on arriving home discovered it was a "Sunny Tucker" hat.

* * *

Your correspondent likes the poems of Mae G. Robinson. A few days ago we found another of this author's poems. It was "Keep Mum:"

When I ketch a string of fish,
I sure brag some—
If I don't get nary a bite,
I just keep mum.

When the world's a-going fine,
I make things hum—
When I get a spell of blues,
I just keep mum.

Pretty good old rule to keep,
Till kingdom come—
Tell the good; but if it's bad,
Why just keep mum.

### Handbill as Weapon

(From New York Times)

Freedom of the press is the right to publish a big, well-printed newspaper enjoying a large circulation. But even more is it the right to run off a hundred smudged handbills on a cellar press and distribute them at the street corner. Chief Justice Hughes has written the Supreme Court opinion annulling a municipal ordinance in a small Georgia town which required a license for distributing circulars. Mr. Hughes points out that in the history of liberty the "historic weapons" have been the leaflet and pamphlet.

This is more than ever the case today in countries where freedom of the press, with other liberties, has been suppressed. One spark of resistance to the totalitarian bosses will be found in the underground printing press, in the fugitive circular passed from hand to hand, often in disguised form. Unrecorded minorities under Hitler's or Mussolini's or Stalin's heel have no access to radio broadcasting stations. They can carry on with a few sheets of their paper, printed where possible, but written if that is the only resource.

### UNION LABOR LIFE TO MEET.

Baltimore, Md. — The annual stockholders' meeting of the Union Labor Life Insurance company will be held at the Lord Baltimore hotel here on April 20. Director will be elected and other business transacted.

## DID YOU KNOW

Oddities in the history of Tennessee, gleaned from the files of the American Guide, Federal Writers' Project, Works Progress Administration, Nashville, Tenn.

William Featherstonhaugh, an Englishman, traveling through the Tennessee Valley in 1837, described in his diary the country and the people of that period as follows:

PALMYRA: "In creating the new towns and counties which the speculators endeavor to force into notice, there is scarcely a conspicuous name in the annals of humanity which they have not pressed into their service and which is not displayed on their maps. I once asked a magnificent fellow why they called a lone house, which we saw, 'Palmyra,' and he answered: 'Stranger, I don't know no more than you, but I expect it likely that Jackson gave the British a most complete whipping there.'"

* * *

HARDING COUNTY: "At 5 a.m. we came upon a small place on the left bank, about ten miles below Savannah. Three women and five children were standing on the bank looking pale and sickly, as if oppressed by fever and age. One of the females was smoking a pipe, with a wretched looking baby in her arms; near them were two men and a boy, all dismal looking. An Arcadia of yellow fever, and Corydons, and Paphnes, living upon calomel and whiskey!"

* * *

Speaking of a Cherokee village, he said: "Being a rural shady place I remained here for a short time for the purpose of conversing with the Cherokee. All of them including the women spoke English, these last being well dressed and good looking. . . . These people have their watering places as well as the whites. In one of the huts was a valuable basin, the water being led [illegible] the fall whence it issues. . . . I proceeded on, my horse being in a tolerable willing humor, and we at length reached a settlement called Cleveland. . . . Twelve months ago there was not a building of any sort here; but such is the activity of these people that already they have got a street, and a square, and a tavern, and stores upon the plan of the older settlements."

* * *

JOHNSON CITY: "Within a few miles of the city is one of the first houses erected in Tennessee. It was built in 1770 by William Cobb. The house is 'L' shaped, two stories high, contains nine rooms, and is [illegible] white oak logs, chinked with clay. About 75 years ago the logs were covered with clap-boarding. Here Andrew Jackson was a guest for six weeks while he awaited his [illegible] territory from October, 1790, to the spring of 1791. This was the most east of government of the Territ[illegible] south of the River Ohio."

## Membership Drive Is Planned by Ladies' Handbag and Pocketbook Workers' Union

New York.—The general executive board of the International Ladies' Handbag, Pocketbook and Novelty Workers Union, in session here, laid plans for an intensive campaign to organize all pocketbook plants in New Jersey, according to a statement issued by Isidor Laderman, president. It also approved the admission of the joint board of the Suitcase, Bag and Portfolio Makers Union into the international.

Plans for the New Jersey campaign followed reports by President Laderman and Harry Severtzman, manager of the New York pocketbook union, on the importance of protecting the New York market against any neighboring unorganized area. Charles Mutter was appointed special organizer for that purpose with the understanding that he could call on the entire staff of the international for assistance.

Action on the admission of the luggage workers was accompanied by the granting of charters to luggage locals in New York, Newark, Philadelphia, Quakertown and New Brunswick. The joint board of luggage workers, President Laderman announced, is to continue functioning with its own special treasury as the luggage department until the convention of the international. Murray Baron, manager of the joint board, will carry on the duties of that office.

In connection with the organization work of the union, plans were made in consultation with the various local organizers for further activities in Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, New York and Canada. Agreements recently effected in several states were approved. President Laderman and Joint Board Manager Murray Baron were instructed to take immediate action toward aiding luggage locals in Chicago and Petersburg, Va., in the making of new agreements. The international will likewise participate in assisting the Bridgeport pocketbook workers to renew their agreement.

The luggage workers joint board was empowered at the same time to make an inclusive agreement with the Belber Trunk Company covering its plants in Woodbury, N. J., and Oshkosh, Wis. Vice-President Samuel Laderman and Manager Murray Baron indicated that prospects for such an agreement are bright.

Committees to take charge of arrangements for the convention of the international, to begin May 7 in New York, were designated. The international promised aid to the smaller locals in the matter of financing their delegation.

The board received reports of progress from various locals. During the meeting, a conference of luggage workers was held to discuss problems peculiar to their department.

Patronize Our Advertisers

## *Central Labor Bodies Asked to Send Representatives to See Big Union Label Exhibition at Cincinnati*

### American Federation of Women's Auxiliaries of Labor Will Hold First Convention During Exhibit Week and Every City Is Invited to Have Woman Delegate Attend Meeting.

Cincinnati.—"Send a representative to see the big A. F. of L. Union Label and Industrial exhibition, to be held in Cincinnati May 16 to 21."

This is the purport of the message now going to every central labor union in America.

The Union Label Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor is eager to have a labor representative from every city attend the exhibition, study its exhibits, features and activities and carry its message of union-label buying back to his home community.

In promoting a campaign for labor attendance at the exhibition, I. M. Ornburn, secretary-treasurer of the Union Label Trades Department, has invited central labor bodies throughout the nation to send a representative to the first convention of the American Federation of Women's Auxiliaries of Labor. The convention will meet at the Netherland Plaza hotel during the exhibition, on May 19 and 20.

**Delegates to See Great Exhibition.**

Secretary Ornburn's invitation, addressed to the secretaries of central labor unions, says:

"In order that there will be a large attendance of representative women, we desire to extend an invitation to your central labor union to choose at least one delegate to this convention. Unless this representative is elected to represent a local women's auxiliary, she will have no vote, but she will have a voice in the convention. The representative should preferably be a member of an auxiliary or a member of a union label league but, if neither is available, the central [illegible] can choose a representative.

"Recently, we sent out a booklet describing the A. F. of L. Union Label and Industrial Exhibition which will be held during the week of May 16 to 21. The women representatives will have an opportunity to see this gigantic show at the same time that they attend the A. F. W. A. L. convention. They will carry an inspiring message of this greatest event in labor's history back to the other fine women of your city, and it will encourage the ladies to increase the present membership of auxiliaries and to organize new ones.

**Massed Buying Power Big Weapon**

"The collective buying power of labor unionists' families will become a most powerful weapon to increase the membership of all labor unions. When labor shows that through its economic weapon of collective buying power it can exert as much influence as it now does through collective bargaining, then the American labor movement will truly come inot its own.

"This most urgent request for you to send a representative to Cincinnati is sent by the Union Label Trades Department to you at this time, so that you may make arrangements at once to pay the expenses of your delegate and choose her in time to secure the proper credentials."

**Noted Music Hall to House Exhibition.**

Headquarters of the union label exhibition, at the Netherland Plaza hotel, are humming with activity as the time for opening of the exhibition draws nearer. Unions and manufacturers of union label products are showing keen interest in the exhibition, which will be the first national event of its kind.

The exhibtion will be held in Cincinnati's famous music hall, which has been the scene of events of international significance. Music hall is being put in spick and span shape for the exhibition and exhibits will be shown in attractive and appealing settings.

Thomas Parran, surgeon-general of the United States, told the College of Physicians the other day that "we have now reached a stage in the evolution of citizenship when all the people, poor and rich alike, are beginning to demand at least a minimum of health protection as a right."

Patronize Our Advertisers

## TAXI NOTES

Brother Howell, who went to Sand Mountain recently, ran out of gas and swears someone must have stolen it. He claims he put in nine gallons of gas. We have it from a reliable source that he put in three. No, Brother Howell, just because you get by on wind, we know it takes gas to run a car, even if it is a Ford. (Editor's Note: Listen, Brother Howell, I just run this paper, and Brother "A. R. S." writes these notes. I don't know what all this is about, but do not blame me).

* * *

By the way, Brother Jordon, give us an introduction—who is the blonde?

* * *

The DeLuxe and the Black and White cabs are non-union.

* * *

Brother Gattis is out in a new spring outfit. My! What stripes. Please remember that he is not one of the boys from Petros. It's just spring that does funny things to you, I guess.

* * *

Dispatcher Lewis also let spring get the best of him. We hope that he can get back and forth to work in it safely—if he wears it.

* * *

The Blue cab is non-union.

* * *

Brother Jordon still has his troubles. The poor fellow can not take it. Hawkshaw Howell cabbed him—and did he squawk!

* * *

Brother Lagg couldn't take it. He had to check in since Dispatcher Bivens has been off sick. He can't seem to get well. We wonder why.

* * *

The Rainbow cab is non-union.

* * *

Brother Holloman finally gets a good trip and for once he did not cab anybody.

* * *

Brother Nelson must be sick, or maybe a miracle has happened and he has reformed.

* * *

We hope Brother Lance feels better. He is on the day shift now.

* * *

Brother Durham, it seems, has dog trouble. His neighbor's dog kept him hemmed up several hours the other day.

* * *

Fellows, let's keep out of non-union barber shops.

## A. F. of L. Opposes More Power for Labor Board

**Green Tells Senate Committee Bill to Guarantee Collective Bargaining in Federal Contracts Must Be Amended to Win American Federation of Labor Support.**

Wasington, D. C.—While agreeing with the general principles underlying Senate Bill 3390 (introduced by Senator Wagner of New York), to guarantee collective bargaining in Federal contracts, grants or loans, the American Federation of Labor cannot favor the provision that vests in the National Labor Relations Board broad powers with respect to investigating to determine whether the provision has been violated and to rules governing the enforcement of the provision.

If "Hope for a season bade the world farewell, and freedom shrieked as Kosciusko fell," they should be doing no less at the march of the fascists in Spain.

## What Next?

Henry Ford recently announced plans to make fabricated farmhouses from the pine and cypress of his 90,000-acre plantation near Ways, Ga. He said the houses would be made of standard patterns or manufactured according to the prospective owner's plans and would be offered to the general public as soon as the needs of the Ford community at Ways are supplied.

## *A. F. of L. Political League Formed by California Unions*

San Francisco, Calif.—With a definite pledge against the C. I. O. in the minutes of its first conference, the A. F. of L. Political League of California, recently organized, is gaining impetus in California labor circles, it is announced by Edward D. Vandeleur, San Francisco, secretary of the league, and also of the California State Federation of Labor.

The league, proposed and authorized several weeks ago by the executive council of the California State Federation of Labor, was formally organized at its first conference in Santa Barbara on March 20.

More than 430 delegates from all sections of the state, representing a complete cross section of A. F. of L. organizations in the state attended the conference in behalf of their organizations.

The conference adopted a resolution of policy and a preamble pointing out the need for labor's opportunity to be of service to the state; pledged itself to defeat those who have shown an un ? ? ? who have shown an unfriendly attitude to labor and its ideals; made the original temporary officers, who are also officers of the California State Federation of Labor, permanent; and adopted a strong resolution condemning the C. I. O. and Labor's Nonpartisan league and subscribing fully to the policy promulgated by the Denver, 1937, convention and the report of President Green to the Miami Executive Council meeting in February.

No indorsements were attempted at the first conference, and it was agreed the body will meet again in Santa Barbara on July 9 or 10, or both for the purpose of considering indorsements after the date for candidates filings closes on June 25.

A report of a platform committee favoring legislation on the shorter work week, collective bargaining, anti-injunction, anti-picketing, old-age pensions, better enforcement of minimum wage laws, safety laws, the national labor relations board, and other matters was adopted.

Ways and means of financing further activities of the league were left to a ways and means committee made up of officers of the California State Federation of Labor. C. J. Haggerty, Los Angeles, president of the federation, is president of the league.

**The Answer Was "Fine"**

Some time ago a young Irish farmer was very much in love. He wanted to marry the girl, but, being a shy lad, he couldn't for the life of him ask her outright to marry him.

He felt he would choke if he tried to mention the words marry or marriage to her. So, after taking much earnest, shrewd thought on the problem, he asked her in a whisper one evening—"Julia, how would you like to be buried with my people?"

FIRE INSURANCE
..at..
Considerable Savings
Strong Stock Companies
Lyle Stovall
Hamilton Bank Bldg. 6-0552

Eckerd's "CREATORS OF Reasonable" PRESCRIPTIONS FILLED ECONOMICALLY DRUG PRICES
TRUSSES FITTED SICKROOM SUPPLIES
732 MARKET ST. CHATTANOOGA-TENN.

DRINK ROYAL CROWN RC COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.

CLINE'S
EVERYTHING PHOTOGRAPHIC
KODAKS — FILMS — FINISHING
ENLARGING — COLORING — FRAMING
SPECIAL CAMERA PORTRAITS

NEW 1938 PONTIAC $899
Full Delivered Price as Low as
Easy General Motors Terms
SAFETY SHIFT GEAR CONTROL ONLY $10
Our Small Stock of Used Cars Plus . . . Plus . . . Enables Us to Give You
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 MARKET ST. PHONE 7-1119 316-18 BROAD ST.

FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-24 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 5-3111

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
BLEND COFFEE
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

GOOD DINNERS
STEAKS
always the best quality food and best cooking
BEER
LOWE'S
122 East Tenth Street

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCK-Door and SEALED-Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Pay Only Union Wages Chat and are 1% Per Cent Behind Union Laws

LOANS - - - $50.00 to $500.00
Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.
HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-0040

WE BUY, SELL AND TRADE
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash--La Fayette--Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1243
214 East Main St.
SELL US YOUR CAR

THE NEW
MONARCH
Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. 7th St.

MAY IT PLEASE THE COURT!
We Present Our Case to THE ATTORNEYS
THE LABOR WORLD goes to union people in Hamilton County and immediate vicinity by the thousands. In our news columns the legal fraternity is able to keep in touch with our ambitions, goals and problems. Through these columns and editorials the pulse of Labor may be felt.
THE LABOR WORLD is recognized by the courts as a legal medium. At any time there may be one particular legal publication which some attorney would be well repaid to know had been published.
Every Attorney Should Receive
THE LABOR WORLD
310 W. Eighth St. Dial 6-7562
TEAR OFF HERE
OUR VERDICT
TO THE LABOR WORLD:
Please mail the Labor World to the address below each week for one year. Our check for Two Dollars is enclosed.
.....
.....

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines
Ninth and Cherry Sts.

ONE QUALITY
USED CARS and TRUCKS
LOW FINANCE RATES
BROAD INSURANCE COVERAGE
1936 TAGS ON ALL USED CARS AND TRUCKS

| | |
|---|---|
| '37 Chevrolet Town Sedan | $565 |
| '36 Plymouth De Luxe Sedan | $325 |
| '36 Plymouth Sedan | $275 |
| '37 Plymouth Sedan | $200 |
| '35 Ford V-8 1½-ton L.W. Truck | $325 |
| '33 Chevrolet ½-ton Panel Del. | $160 |

Others for Selection
Newton Chevrolet
326-27 Broad St.

Say it with Flowers
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

Used Car Prices Cut to the Bottom
SPECIAL SALE
Continues Balance of Week
Prices
$35.00 to $950.00
BROAD ST. GARAGE
USED CAR STORE
407-409 Broad St.—7-1888—Bob Hagen

STOP AT
GEORGE'S
129 East Eighth
The Original and Only One FOR FAMOUS
HAMBURGERS
and All Kinds of Sandwiches
WE DELIVER PHONE 6-9531

Union Label
PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

Everything the Man Wears!
With Union Label
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

ALL EXPENSE TRIP
To Canadian Lakes, Bays and Fjords
JUNE 19, 1938

Colonel W. V. Turley, sponsor of the Elks Junior Band, has completed all arrangements with the Southern Railway System, the New York Central and the Canadian Railway Lines, Ltd., Steamship Co. for a wonderful trip through Canada in June. Forty members of the Elks Junior Band with their friends will make the trip and the public is invited to go on the Special Train and Special Boat.

The party will leave Chattanooga at 6 p.m. Sunday, June 19, arrive Detroit 8 p.m. the following day and go immediately to the big boat which will sail that evening. This is an Eight-day Tour and offers you an opportunity to see the Dionne Quintuplets; also the spruce lined rocky coasts of Canada bordering Georgian Bay, thirty thousand islands, Jesuit Martyrs Shrine, Muskoka Lakes, Ford Village, Edison Museum, Ambassador Bridge, La Cloche Mountains, Blue Mountain Ice Caves and the Cincinnati Union Station, the finest in the World.

ALL EXPENSE $74.65
(Minimum Round Trip from Chattanooga)

This covers all items of necessary expense, such as rail and water transportation, dining car meals, transfer of person and baggage at Detroit, meals and berth on the steamer, a visit to the Quintuplets at Callendar, Ontario, Canada, as well as sightseeing while on the Grand Eight-Day Tour, and sightseeing in Detroit.

For further particulars and booklet write

JAMES FREEMAN
Asst. General Passenger Agent
Southern Railway System
1002 Market St.
Chattanooga, Tenn.

# LABOR HI-LITES

UNION NEWS FEATURES — COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ — DRAWN BY SEAMAN

ROBERT DALE OWEN
1801 - 1877 EARLY AMERICAN SOCIAL THEORIST
THE SON OF THE DISTINGUISHED ENGLISH REFORMER, ROBERT OWEN, HIS LIFE WAS DEVOTED TO THE ADVOCACY OF LIBERALIZED SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS, AND A MORE NEARLY EQUAL DISTRIBUTION OF WEALTH. HIS INFLUENCE, AT A CRITICAL TIME IN THE LIFE OF THE NATION, DECIDED LINCOLN TO ISSUE THE EMANCIPATION PROCLAMATION. AS A MEMBER OF THE INDIANA LEGISLATURE, AND OF CONGRESS, HE PERSISTENTLY FOUGHT FOR FREE PUBLIC EDUCATION, AND, UNDER A BILL WHICH HE INTRODUCED, THE SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTE WAS FOUNDED.
THEATRICAL STAGE EMPLOYES' EMBLEM
UNION OPERATOR
TOURING PICKETS!
STRIKING BAKERY WORKERS OF NEW YORK CITY FOLLOWED COMPANY TRUCKS IN TOURING CARS AND PICKETED WHEREVER THE TRUCKS STOPPED TO MAKE DELIVERIES.
IN THE 18TH CENTURY, FASHIONS FROM PARIS AND LONDON WERE SHIPPED TO NEW YORK OR BOSTON IN THE SHAPE OF DRESSED-UP DOLLS WHICH WERE CALLED "BABIES". ON THEIR ARRIVAL, WOMEN WOULD FLOCK TO THE DRESSMAKER TO INSPECT THE BABY AND PLACE THEIR ORDERS.
THE GROWING AND PACKING OF LETTUCE AND OTHER VEGETABLES IN CALIFORNIA'S IMPERIAL VALLEY, "THE SALAD BOWL OF AMERICA" HAS BECOME AN ASSEMBLY-LINE PROPOSITION. GROWERS ARE ABLE TO CONTROL WITH SUCH PRECISION THAT THEY CAN HAVE THOUSANDS OF ACRES READY FOR HARVEST ON A CERTAIN MORNING BEFORE SUNRISE - TO THE HOUR.

## 160 New York City Hotels and Five A. F. of L. Unions Sign Voluntary Arbitration Pact

New York.—An agreement providing for arbitration of differences between the Hotel Association of New York City and a group of American Federation of Labor unions affiliated with the hotel employes organization committee was signed in the office of the State Labor Relations Board here. The pact was reported to affect 60,000 workers in 160 major hotels.

The Rev. Dr. John P. Boland., chairman of the board, said the agreement was a "momentous step" in labor relations here and marked the culmination of negotiations conducted with the assistance of the board since early last fall. Although the agreement does not provide for official recognition of the unions, it does require the hotels to deal with them as units representing the employes.

The unions involved include the Hotel and Club Employes Union, the Hotel and Restaurant Employes International Alliance Local 6, Bartenders International League of America, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, Local 3, and the International Union of Operating Engineers, Locals 94 and 94A.

The agreement will function through a labor manager appointed by the hotel association and one representing the unions. There will also be an impartial arbitrator to whom disputes not settled by direct consultation will be submitted for adjudication.

Sidney E. Cohn, counsel for the unions, said the 160 hotels constitute one of the largest industries in New York City and represent a field which has long been governed by the open shop policy. He described the agreement as "the newest and greatest achievemnt of labor in recent years."

J. Rubin, director of the Hotel Employes organization comimttee, was convinced that the agreement opened the way for the "establishment of a general agreement covering wages, hours and working conditions, which will serve as a means of standardizing the conditions of hotel workers and stabilizing the hotel industry in general."

The agreement covers all classes of hotel employes, including waiters, chambermaids, elevator operators, bartenders, operating engineers, electricians and bellboys. It was signed for the unions by Sidney E. Cohn, union counsel, and by T. Elliott Tolson, president. David Drechsler and Frank Boland, attorneys, signed for the hotel association.

## Lehman Signs Bill To Raze Tenements

New York City.—Gov. Lehman has announced his approval of the Fitzgerald bill which would permit the city to tear down vacated tenements after obtaining a court order declaring the building to be either a fire hazard or detrimental to public health or morals.

The expense of wrecking will be paid for by the city. It is sponsored by nearly all advocates of better housing and is believed to offer a good many chances of progress in this line.

Patronize Our Advertisers

## N. Y. Gravure Printers Win Shorter Hour Pact

New York.—New York Photo-Engravers Union No. 1, carrying on its program to equalize working conditions among its members, has reached an agreement with the Employing Gravure Printers of New York City and vicinity providing a 35-hour, five-day work week for day workers, and a 34½-hour, five-night week during 1938, and a 35-hour five-day week for day workers and a 33¾-hour five-night week for night workers during 1939, with a minimum wage of $63 for day workers and $73 for night workers.

Edward White, president of the union, said that the agreement "affects approximately 300 gravure workers, adding that number to 1,400 photo-engravers who are working under the same conditions as to hours and wages."

## Painters Cut Pay To Aid Building

Cleveland, O.—The Painters' union here has voted to reduce hourly pay rates by 20 cents and to increase the work day from seven to eight, in an effort to aid the "Build America" program originated by Cleveland building trades unions.

The wage reduction restores the $1.30 rate in effect prior to Jan. 1 of this year.

The union announces the lower pay rates will be in effect until Jan. 1, 1940, if they "meet with public approval."

"Build America" aims to promote home building throughout the nation. It seeks to stabilize and lower costs of building as one of the means of aiding building.

## NEW YORK GOVERNOR VETOES BILL BARRING "REDS" FROM STATE JOBS AS PERIL TO LIBERTY

Albany, N. Y.—In a vivid and vigorous message, Governor Lehman vetoed the McNaboe bill, which would keep Communists and other "radicals" out of the civil service, and out of the teaching staffs of all schools.

"Although I am unreservedly opposed to the principles of Communism, I am vetoing this bill in the interest of safeguarding American democracy.

"The bill would abridge freedom of speech, freedom of thought, freedom of the press, and freedom of assembly.

"These are inherent rights guaranteed by the Constitutions of the state and nation to every citizen.

"I am profoundly convinced that any statute which directly or indirectly limits opportunity for free public discussion undermines the very foundation of constitutional government.

"Constitutional democracy must accept not only the mandate of the majority, but it must protect minorities against oppression by the majority. In all despotic states the first steps toward dictatorship have come through the curtailment or the denial of rights of some of their citizens under the alleged sanctions of the majority."

## *Florida Federation Makes Progress*

Pensacola, Fla.—"Our organizing activities have increased during this past year and great strides have been made in adding to the membership of our established locals, while an unusually large number of new local unions have been organized and chartered, as will be shown by the report of Secretary-Treasurer Walter Hoyt" was the opening statement of the report of President Wendell C. Heaton to the State Federation of Labor convention, which opened here April 4. It is the thirty-eighth annual convention of the Florida Federation of Labor, and all officers of the state body were on hand for the annual event, and each had a most interesting report to make.

Other officers of the state body are Charles E. Silva, Tampa, first vice president; J. D. Drew, Jacksonville, second vice president; C. A. Britton, Pensacola, third vice president, and Walter Hoyt, Miami, secretary-treasurer.

"Spectacular gains in membership were recorded by all affiliates of the American Federation of Labor in the Tampa territory during the last several months as 18 new locals were organized and agreements providing for substantial wage increases, shorter hours and better working conditions were negotiated with establishments through the section, "Vice President Silva stated in his report.

"In the citrus field we were successful in organizing and establishing five federal labor unions with a membership of approximately 2,000. We were also successful in negotiating agreements with two of the larger packing houses, giving workers increase in wages and better working conditions. We were hopeful of doing a much better job, but due to the terrible slump in citrus prices which demoralized the entire industry, very few of the packing houses have been working over two or three days per week. We had to combat the CIO organization drive and the United Citrus Workers—an independent organization.

**Mill Workers Organized.**

"We were successful in organizing and establishing two of the first saw mill workers local unions in the state, having organized a local at Perry on Jan. 14, into a class B local of the International Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners and a local at Boyd on Jan. 26.

"We were successful in negotiating closed shop agreements for the longshoremen of Tampa and the cigar workers which now have a membership of approximately 8,000 in Tampa."

In his report Vice President Drew pointed to his activities at Tallahassee during the last session of the state Legislature.

"Among the many laws passed which were of interest to labor were the musicians' lien law, amendments to the workmen's compensation law, unemployment compensation law, social welfare act, state employment service, public school acts, old-age pensions, elimination of the poll tax as a prequisite to voting and several constitutional amendments.

**West Florida Active.**

"Labor in West Florida," Vice President Britton of Pensacola said, "has made greater gains this year than ever before, due mainly, perhaps, to the new federal laws pertaining to organization of labor, new laws affecting labor passed at the last session of the state legislature and the work of organizers of the various crafts and trade unions.

"New locals have been established in Port St. Joe, Panama City and Tallahassee in such crafts as carpenters, painters, laborers, sulphide workers, state, county and municipal employes and federal locals. In Pensacola, the new locals of musicians, both white and colored, retail clerks, lathers, stenographers and bookkeepers and laundry workers were established. Electricians grew from 14 members to 110, the painters local from 50 to about 123, and the common laborers' local from seven to 60.

"The building trades have opened offices down town and the painters, carpenters and laborers have full-time business agents in the field. These men have secured 15 agreements with various contractors. Five of these agreements affect the entire building trades."

## Question Box

Q.—What the the Roman numerals, and what are the rules regarding the use of them?

A.—The numerals: I equals 1, V equals 5, X equals 10, L equals 50, C equals 100, D equals 500, and M equals 1,000. When these numerals are combined, they represent the total number obtained by the addition of all numbers represented by the numerals. There is one exception: if a numeral preceding another numeral is smaller than the latter numeral, the number represented is that obtained by subtracting the value of the first numeral from the value of the second. Also one may multiply by 1,000 any Roman numeral, by placing a horizontal line just above the numeral.

* * *

Q. Why do they call a well-dressed gentleman a "Lord Chesterfield?"

A. The English Lord Chesterfield (Philip Dormer Stanhope) of the eighteenth century was a well-know man of fashion. He is the author of letters on morals and

* * *

Q.—Do persimmons cause cows to decrease in milk?

A.—There has been no evidence that persimmons have caused a decrease in milk yield. If cows show a decrease after eating persimmons, it is most likely because they do not get enough food in other forms.

* * *

Q.—How many passengers ride airplanes in the United States each year?

A.—The twenty-three airline operators reported they carried 746,946 passengers during 1935, which was a record year.

* * *

Q.—Does a tree absorb water through its leaves?

A.—Very little, if any. Except for small openings, usually in the lower side, the outside of the leaf is practically waterproof. Water is conducted to the leaf through the roots of the tree.

* * *

Q. What is the meaning of knot, in speaking of the speed of a ship?

A. A speed of one knot is a speed of one nautical mile per hour. The U. S. nautical mile is 6,080.20 feet, 800 feet more than the land mile.

EACH WEEK
The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga
Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You
Think It Over!

Building Supplies . . . Hardware . . . . Tools . . . . Sporting Goods
LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE
HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN
"LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE"
511 Market Street
CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.

Railroad men and management have learned to get along together—with a certain amount of help from Uncle Sam's mediation board. But how long it is taking some other industries to learn the trick!

* * *

The house passed a $50,000,000 appropriation for the CCC by a vote of 327 to 6. That majority on that question is very appropriate. But even on this question, Taber, of New York, wailed that the "government was going entirely bankrupt."

Patronize Our Advertisers.

[illegible] music you crave, just step [illegible]
BALDWIN PIANOS
BAND INSTRUMENTS
ELECTRIC ORGANS
SHEET MUSIC AND MUSICAL NOVELTIES
LANSFORD PIANO CO.

Many, Many Women Say Cardui Helped Them

By taking Cardui, thousands of women have found they can avoid much of the monthly suffering they used to endure. Cramping spells, nagging pains and jangled nerves can be relieved—either by Cardui or by a physician's treatment.

Besides easing certain pains, Cardui aids in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.

Cardui, with directions for home use by women, may be bought at the drug store. (Pronounced "Card-u-i".)

UNION LABEL CLOTHES
. . . for . . .
EASTER
For the Entire Family
THE LEADER
433 Market Street
Lowest Prices Guaranteed

The last word in WALL DECORATION
Imperial Washable WALLPAPERS
We have new Imperial Washable Wallpapers to please every taste...in the smart colors that set the style in home decoration. All Imperial papers are guaranteed washable and fast to light. Also, they are priced to suit you.
Ask Your Paperhanger or Decorator for Imperial Washable Wallpaper
SHERWIN-WILLIAMS
828 Broad Street
Phone 6-1267
PHONE US • WE DELIVER

It's a fact . . . you can do better at
HAVERTY furniture CO.
619 Market Street — 620 Broad Street

Get Ready for Easter

Fashions for BOYS
3-Piece LINEN and PALM BEACH CLOTH
Suits in white with combinations of brown and navy; action backs, Eton collars—typical of the styles we show to delight the small boy, with economies to delight the mother.
SIZES to 8
$1.98 - $2.98
Other Wash Suits $1.00

Dainty Dresses for Easter Wear
These come in Wash Silk, Taffeta and dainty Cotton materials—lovely pastel shades. Styles and tailoring superb. The values a real delight.
SIZES 1 to 16
$1.98 to $5.95

25% REDUCTION
WOOL COATS
This applies to all our woolen coats for spring, broken sizes and colors.

Easter BONNETS
Pert little Easter bonnets for pert little heads, gay with flowers and ribbons . . . in felt, straw and pique.
$1.00 to $1.98

Fashions for Tots to Teens
wee moderns
WHERE THE EASTER PARADE BEGINS
4 and 6 EAST SEVENTH STREET

REDUCED to 75¢
Residence Extension Telephones

The cost of residence extension telephones was recently reduced to only 75c per month.

Like thousands of other homes, yours doubtless has many of the modern conveniences designed to make it most comfortable and attractive. But what about your telephone facilities?

The addition of one or more extension telephones would afford greater comfort, protection and privacy. It would save running up and down stairs or from one part of the house to another to answer and make calls.

Now that you can enjoy all the many advantages that extension telephones provide for only 75c per month, why wait longer? Call the telephone Business Office and order yours today.

SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO.
INCORPORATED

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 56412**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Mabel F. Taylor vs. Clarence E. Taylor**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Clarence E. Taylor is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May Rules of said Court to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the 1st Monday in May next the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 17th day of March, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
W. Corry Smith, Attorney. 4-15

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 16th day of March, 1934, executed by C. R. Condra and wife, Belle H. Condra, and J. G. Condra and wife, Audra F. Condra, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book H, Volume 27, page 355, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein, and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein, and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required, and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured, and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee, said appointment being dated March 10, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 14, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, T. W. Stanfield, will on the

**19TH DAY OF APRIL, 1938,**

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Five (5), Block Nine (9), Eden Park Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book No. 3, page 4, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty feet on the north line of Mississippi Avenue and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred forty-two (142) feet to an alley. Being the same property conveyed by Sue H. Ray and husband, W. F. Ray, to H. H. Clark and wife, Maudie Clark, by deed dated May 29, 1928, of record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

This the 17th day of March, 1938.

T. W. STANFIELD,
4-15 Trustee.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 18th day of June, 1931, executed by Elzer Holiday and wife, Idella Holiday, to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 52, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein, and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein, and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required, and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured, and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee, said appointment being dated March 10, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 14, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, T. W. Stanfield, will on the

**MONDAY, APRIL 18th, 1938,**

at 11 o'clock A.M. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Twenty-three (123) of the Mc[illegible] Company's Subdivision of part of the Cowart Estate as shown by plat now found on record in Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the East side of Snow Street and runs back eastwardly of uniform width a distance of one hundred forty-[illegible] feet to a [illegible] same property conveyed by W. B. Cannon and wife, Marie Cannon, to C. R. Condra and J. G. Condra, dated June 6, 1929, of record in Book 127, page 179, [illegible] Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale is subject to the unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 17th day of March, 1938.

SAMUEL B. SMITH,
4-15 Trustee.

**TRUSTEE SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, J. Boyd Brown and wife, [illegible], conveyed to [illegible] Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book [illegible], page [illegible], et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein, and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein, and

Whereas, said deed of trust provides that in case of refusal or inability of said trustee for any reason to make said sale [illegible]

[illegible] trust and the powers therein granted and the title therein conveyed by said trustee [illegible] duly registered in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and

Whereas, H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, the above-named trustee, has resigned as trustee under said instrument, and refused to perform said trust, and

Whereas, a time has arrived when action [illegible]

Whereas, the Union Central Life Insurance Company of Cincinnati, Ohio, is now the owner of the debt therein secured, and

Whereas, under the above described [illegible] instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to said H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, [illegible]

[illegible] day of March, 1938, and then for [illegible] ation March 23, 1938,

And default having been made in the [illegible] ment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, [illegible] and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Phil B. Whitaker, will on

TUESDAY, APRIL 19, 1938,

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 M., at the west door of the court house on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the highest and best bidder for cash, subject to all the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate situated in the county of Hamilton, City of Chattanooga, and State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lots Nos. 37 and 44, Spring Place Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 3, Page 19 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lots front 46 feet on the [illegible] and extending back Northwardly of uniform width 225 feet to the South line of Park Street, and being more particularly described as follows: Beginning on the [illegible] West [illegible] said point of beginning being the Southwest corner of Lot No. 38 in said addition; thence westwardly along the north [illegible] Street 46 feet to the [illegible] of Lot No. 36 in said Addition; thence Northwardly along the East [illegible] of [illegible] to the [illegible] Eastwardly along the South line of Park Street 46 feet to the Northwest corner of Lot No. 43 in said addition; thence [illegible] West [illegible] Lot Nos. [illegible] to the point of beginning.

Said sale is to be made subject to all [illegible] and other assessments that are due or unpaid.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but the trustee will sell and convey as trustee only.

This March 21, 1938.

PHIL B. WHITAKER,
4-18 Trustee.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 56397**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.**

**Harry L. Elerding vs. Hazel K. Elerding.**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Hazel K. Elerding is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the 3rd Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 16th day of March, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
F. Todd Meacham, Attorney. 4-8

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 17th day of March, 1934, executed by H. M. Clark and wife, Maudie Clark, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 81, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein, and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein, and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required, and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured, and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee, said appointment being dated March 10, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 14, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, T. W. Stanfield, will on the

**19TH DAY OF APRIL, 1938,**

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In the Third Civil District:

The South 304 feet of Lot 18, of the Natchez Farms Subdivision, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 7, page 26 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 304 feet on the North line of Greenwood Avenue and extends back Eastwardly to the West line of Easton Avenue on which it has a footage of 110 feet, more or less, its South line being 356 feet, more or less, and its North line 317.5 feet, more or less, in length being the property conveyed by Hamilton National Bank to [illegible] Hamilton, by deed dated [illegible] 1917, and registered May 11, 1922, in Book T, Vol. 18, page 162 of the said [illegible]

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 31st day of March, 1938.

4-29 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 56442**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Katherine Grant vs. H. T. Grant**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that [illegible] is a non-resident of the [illegible] State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon [illegible] it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next May Rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 24th day of March, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
B. M. Fogg, Atty. 4-22

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 56447**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Earl L. Lee vs. Minnie M. Lee**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Minnie M. Lee is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next May rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 26th day of March, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Thompson & Ballard, Attys. 4-22

**To him who in the love of Nature holds communion with her visible forms, she speaks a various language.**


DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110

**Eddie's Grill**

*Chicken and Steak Dinners*

CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road



**LOANS** TO BUILD, REFINANCE, REMODEL, REPAIR or PURCHASE
Plan to Suit Borrower **$300 to $20,000**

For Instance: $8.44 PER THOUSAND PER MONTH PAYS FOR A 15-YEAR LOAN.
FOR INFORMATION CALL 7-3301

**First Federal Saving and Loan Association**
OF CHATTANOOGA
VOLUNTEER BUILDING—9TH AND GEORGIA AVE.
O. K. LEBRON, President J. M. KEMP, Secretary and Treasurer



"One good thing that came out of the depression is that it destroyed a lot of Labor Unions."
—Read House Management

UNFAIR TO ORGANIZED LABOR

**READ HOUSE**

(Barber Shop Is Union)
PAINTERS LOCAL No. 226



*Attention, Home Owners!*

We make loans on liberal monthly payments to home owners to improve or repair property.

No mortgage is required, under convenient F. H. A. plan, at moderate interest rate.

**American Trust & Banking Co.**
East Eighth and Market Sts. Phone 6-8131



AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
806 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178


**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by T. G. Hamrick and wife, Elizabeth Hamrick, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book [illegible], Volume 27, Page 301, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein, and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein, and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required, and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured, and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee, said appointment being dated March 26, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 31, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested, therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith will on

**MONDAY, MAY 2nd, 1938,**

at 11 o'clock A.M. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In the Third Civil District:

The South 304 feet of Lot 18, of the Natchez Farms Subdivision, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 7, page 26 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 304 feet on the North line of Greenwood Avenue and extending back Eastwardly to the West line of Easton Avenue on which it has a footage of 110 feet, more or less, its South line being 356 feet, more or less, and its North line 317.5 feet, more or less, in length being the property conveyed by Hamilton National Bank to [illegible] Hamilton, by deed dated [illegible] 1917, and registered May 11, 1922, in Book T, Vol. 18, page 162 of the said [illegible]

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 31st day of March, 1938.

4-29 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 56442**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Katherine Grant vs. H. T. Grant**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that [illegible] is a non-resident of the [illegible] State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon [illegible] it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next May Rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 24th day of March, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
B. M. Fogg, Atty. 4-22

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 56447**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Earl L. Lee vs. Minnie M. Lee**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Minnie M. Lee is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next May rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 26th day of March, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Thompson & Ballard, Attys. 4-22

**To him who in the love of Nature holds communion with her visible forms, she speaks a various language.**


DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110

**Eddie's Grill**

*Chicken and Steak Dinners*

CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road



**LOANS** TO BUILD, REFINANCE, REMODEL, REPAIR or PURCHASE
Plan to Suit Borrower **$300 to $20,000**

For Instance: $8.44 PER THOUSAND PER MONTH PAYS FOR A 15-YEAR LOAN.
FOR INFORMATION CALL 7-3301

**First Federal Saving and Loan Association**
OF CHATTANOOGA
VOLUNTEER BUILDING—9TH AND GEORGIA AVE.
O. K. LEBRON, President J. M. KEMP, Secretary and Treasurer



"One good thing that came out of the depression is that it destroyed a lot of Labor Unions."
—Read House Management

UNFAIR TO ORGANIZED LABOR

**READ HOUSE**

(Barber Shop Is Union)
PAINTERS LOCAL No. 226



*Attention, Home Owners!*

We make loans on liberal monthly payments to home owners to improve or repair property.

No mortgage is required, under convenient F. H. A. plan, at moderate interest rate.

**American Trust & Banking Co.**
East Eighth and Market Sts. Phone 6-8131



AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
806 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178


# *Shopcrafts Sign Nashville Railroad*

Nashville.—An agreement was signed here last Thursday between the N. C. & St. L. and six shop crafts working for the company, which ended a long struggle on the part of the shop crafts to dislodge the "company union" which has been in existence for many years. The victory also brings into the fold of the shop crafts affiliated with the American Federation of Labor the last important carrier serving the South and the Southeast. The Atlantic Coast Line, closely allied with the N. C. & St. L., having recently signed with the railway department.

The company fought recognition of the union to the point of carrying by appeal the vote of the workers to the United State Circuit Court of Appeals. That tribunal held the election to be according to law, regularly conducted, and upheld the decision of the labor board in certifying the A. F. of L. unions as the sole bargaining agency for the workers.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 13th day of April, 1934, executed by D. B. Wilson and wife, J. Pearl Wilson, conveyed to [illegible] Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book H, Volume 27, Page 311, et [illegible] Register's office of Hamilton [illegible] Tennessee. Said deed of [illegible] trust provides, [illegible] that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, [illegible] during the life of this loan, [illegible] and said trustees shall each and [illegible] and the rights and powers of the [illegible] trustee named herein, and

WHEREAS, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trustee is required, and

WHEREAS, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated March 28, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 31, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still [illegible] and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested, therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith will on

**MAY 3rd, 1938,**

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 1, Block 9, Alta Vista Addition, as shown per plat of record in Plat Book 8, page 38, of the Register's office, Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts [illegible] feet more or less, on the [illegible] line of Alta Vista Drive, the [illegible] and extends back in the [illegible] easterly direction to the southwestern line of said block, on which it has a width of 50 feet, its northwestern line being 204 feet in length, its southeastern line being 137.5 feet in length, being the same property conveyed by H. M. Hale and wife, Dora B. Hale, to D. B. Wilson and wife, J. Pearl Wilson, by deed dated May 8th, 1928, registered February 15th, 1934, in Book Z, Vol. 26, page 523 of the Register's Office, Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 31st day of March, 1938.

T. W. STANFIELD, Trustee.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 56507**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**

**Bonnie M. Treadaway vs. Milton S. Treadaway**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Milton S. Treadaway is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 5th day of April, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
H. G. B. King, Attorney. 4-29


**LOANS** TO BUILD, REFINANCE, REMODEL, REPAIR or PURCHASE
Plan to Suit Borrower **$300 to $20,000**

For Instance: $8.44 PER THOUSAND PER MONTH PAYS FOR A 15-YEAR LOAN.
FOR INFORMATION CALL 7-3301

**First Federal Saving and Loan Association**
OF CHATTANOOGA
VOLUNTEER BUILDING—9TH AND GEORGIA AVE.
O. K. LEBRON, President J. M. KEMP, Secretary and Treasurer



"One good thing that came out of the depression is that it destroyed a lot of Labor Unions."
—Read House Management

UNFAIR TO ORGANIZED LABOR

**READ HOUSE**

(Barber Shop Is Union)
PAINTERS LOCAL No. 226



*Attention, Home Owners!*

We make loans on liberal monthly payments to home owners to improve or repair property.

No mortgage is required, under convenient F. H. A. plan, at moderate interest rate.

**American Trust & Banking Co.**
East Eighth and Market Sts. Phone 6-8131



AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
806 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178


# Regular Meeting Schedules for Tennessee Elec. Power Co. Employes

**ORGANIZED IN INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS—AFFILIATED WITH A. F. OF L.**

| Chattanooga Local 846. | Cleveland, Tenn. Local 541. | Murfreesboro, Tenn. Local 498. | Columbia, Tenn. Local 961. | Nashville, Tenn. Local 603. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hyden Bell, Pres. | Oscar Cherry, Pres. | S. K. Thompson, Pres. | K. K. Hill, Pres. | Bobby Green, Pres. |
| Meets 1st and 3rd Fridays 615 Walnut St. | Meets 1st and 3rd Fridays Ocoee St., Cleveland. | Meets 2nd and 4th Wednesdays on the square at Manchester, Tenn. | Meets 2nd and 4th Fridays Bethel Hotel, Columbia. | Meets 2nd and 4th Monday at Labor Temple, Polk avenue. |

# *Government Reorganization Bill Hit By American Federation of Labor*

## Secretary-Treasurer Morrison Declares Federation Opposes Broad Delegation of Powers of Congress to the President—Urges Continuation of Civil Service and Employes Compensation Commissions as Independent Agencies.

Washington.—An emphatically worded letter urging the House of Representatives to make certain specific changes in the bill for the reorganization of the government passed by the Senate and referred to the House of Representatives was sent to all members of the House by Secretary-Treasurer Frank Morrison of the American Federation of Labor.

Pointing out that the bill is, in effect, an abdication by Congress of much of its constitutional authority to the executive branch of the government, Mr. Morrison took the firm position that the authority of Congress "ought to be broadened and extended instead of being curtailed or surrendered."

The A. F. of L. secretary-treasurer specifically urged that the United States civil service commission and the United States employes compensation commission be kept in their present status as independent government agencies, and said that if the bill was not amended so as to remove the fundamental objections stressed in his communication, the American Federation of Labor would urge its recommittal to the select committee on government reorganization.

### Text of Morrison's Letter

The text of Mr. Morrison's letter follows:

"I wish to call your attention to S. 3331, which was passed in the Senate last Monday in a form very objectionable to the American Federation of Labor and its entire membership.

"During the present Congress, the American Federation of Labor and its affiliated organizations have consistently been denied the opportunity of being heard on any of the reorganization bills by the House committee. We are, therefore, calling upon the members of the House of Representatives to insist that full and complete debate with every opportunity for amendments be provided on the floor.

"In our opinion, the civil service commission and the United States employes' compensation commission should be retained as independent agencies.

"We are of the further opinion and request that the House provide that any executive order issued by the President under this bill which consolidates, abolishes or transfers any bureau or department, or any of their functions, should not be effective until approved by a majority of both houses.

"We object most seriously to the sweeping delegation of congressional authority to the executive branch of the government, and we cannot understand how anyone interested in maintaining our form of government can propose or vote for it, as, in our opinion, the Congress ought to retain all its constitutional authority in conformity with principles of democratic procedure and democratic government and that said power ought to be broadened and extended instead of being curtailed or surrendered.

"The American Federation of Labor, its affiliated organizations and its entire membership are greatly alarmed over the serious implications involved in this legislation.

"I sincerely and earnestly appeal to you to incorporate in the bill, amendments along the lines above suggested. If this is not done, we will be compelled to request recommittal."

# *IN THE NEWS*
## SENATOR GUFFEY

Joseph F. Guffey of Pennsylvania is the man of whom President Roosevelt is reported to have said: "I can't spare him from the Senate."

Senator Guffey has been in politics all his adult life; probably several years longer. It is a family trait. He is a nephew of the Colonel Guffey, the man who led the Democrats of Pennsylvania when they were easy to count, but impossible to scare; and now—look at them.

Senator Guffey is not a flaming orator; but he makes the kind of speech that lasts. He has a large prejudice in favor of facts, especially the facts of arithmetic. He brought up a devastating collection of almost unknown facts about Tom Girdler, when someone in the Senate had no better sense than to eulogize that industrial Fascist. He brought up another bunch of uncomfortable facts on the record of the Supreme Court. He made pretty nearly everyone in Washington read "Nine Old Men" by bringing it into Senate debates.

He is a well bred, well fed, well built, well preserved gentleman in his early sixties; and one of the stanchest supporters the New Deal has in the Senate.


BROADER VISION MORE COMPLETE MEANING

DR. EVA ATCHLEY
FOR APPOINTMENT DIAL 6-3738
Optometrist
14 ARCADE



*READY CASH...*

For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

**Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation**
Ground Floor Vol. Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market


## University Signs Union Agreement

New York.—New York university has signed a collective bargaining agreement with the Building Service Employes union for 280 of its workers who fall in that classification. They get a $2 a week raise all around. The minimum wage is put at $23 a week, and hours at 44 a week.

# *Divorce Rates Go Up*

By HUGH PRICE CROWE,
Instructor, Dept. of Sociology

In Tennessee this year, one out of every six marriages will end in the divorce court. Nearly evry editfon of a newspaper has some sort of a divorce story. It is such an everyday event that we consiuer it normal, though many believe the divorce court is largely an American "institution." That is not true. Every industrialized country in the world about us has its divorce court and the divorce rate in every country except Japan is increasing.

We might, then, call divorce one of the results of an increasing industrialization. And it looks as though that "result" will stay with us. What, you may ask, can civilization do to prevent this unfortunate breaking up of homes? The sociologist, like everyone else, is primarily concerned with what is happening to the family and why. We can find out with some certainty what is happening; but we are not quite sure why.

### Rates Vary Among Regions

At the present time, in the United States as a whole, there is about one divorce for every six marriages. Divorce rates, however, vary enormously among different regions. They are high in the western part of the nation, low in the East, and about average in the South and Middle West. They are high in cities, low in rural areas.

Divorce rates also vary greatly according to occupation and to class. The high rate is not characteristic of the wealthy classes, nor of college graduates, nor in general of the hoghest social and educational stratum of our society. Nor is it characteristic of the farming class, nor of the immigrants, nor of the laboring classes, nor of members of the Catholic church. It is largely characteristic of the Protestant "middle class," and of persons engaged in domestic and personal service and in occupations involving exhibition of person, such as actors, and of persons whose jobs take them frequently from home. It is also characteristic of persons whose jobs bring them into frequent contact with members of the opposite sex.

### Tennessee's Rate Average.

For Tennessee as a whole the divorce rate is just about the national average, and the city rate is about twice the rural rate throughout the state. However, marriages do not seem to last as long in Tennessee as elsewhere. The average national expectancy of the duration of a marriage is 9.8 years, but in Tennessee is 8.4 years. The fact that the divorce rate has everywhere increased does not mean that people no longer believe in marriage. In fact, the opposite seems to be true. There has been a general decline in the percentage of single persons. Even those who have been married and divorced marry again in about 50 per cent of the cases.

The international bandits of Fascism and Nazism do not see why Secretary Hull should be shocked and horrified by the murder of a few hundred women and children in Barcelona. A mere detail.

# THE FORGOTTEN TENNESSEANS

Excerpts from an Article
By T. M. N. LEWIS,
University of Tennessee Archaeologist.

Less than two centuriesh ago the area now known as Tennessee was inhabited by diverse groups of people. When we compare their mode of living with that which we enjoy today we call it primitive, but perhaps they were obliged to think a bit faster and act a bit quicker than we moderns, because they lived constantly in grim conflict with the despotism of nature and with human enemies of their own kind. Perhaps, too, resourcefulness was a much more necessary human attribute than it is today. There existed that everpresent human feeling of insecurity. To protect themselves against the enemy they went to no end of effort to hew logs and erect stockades around the villages, only to have them burned eventually by flaming arrows.

Within the borders of Tennessee, principally along the banks of streams, are thousands of prehistoric habitation sites which have been occupied through the centuries by distinct groups, some of which appear to have had their ancestral origins in Middle America. These vanished inhabitants have left no written records, but their material remains serve as a basis for deductions as to their daily existence and eventful careers. The University of Tennessee, through a state-wide archaeological investigation, is uncovering these materials and is piecing together the unwritten story of the prehistoric Tennessee man. During four years of continuous and extensive excavations, thousands of archaeological specimens (skeletons, pottery, stone implements, etc.) have been recovered, and many facts on the early Tennessean have already been recorded.

### Death Came Early.

Seldom did an individual reach senility in those days. From skeletal studies made thus far it has been learned that about 50 per cent succumbed before reaching the age of 7 and few attained the 50 mark. The frontal and occipital bones of the skulls of females and an occasional male frequently exhibit artificial flattening. This was accomplished during infancy by binding the head to a cradle board and placing a sand bag upon the forehead. The resulting cranial deformation was probably intended to increase the individual's fascination for the opposite sex.

In spite of the numberous allusions which have been made to tribes of prehistoric giants and dwarfs, none such have been discovered and probably never will be. The average male individual seldom attained a height of more than five feet six inches. Out of hundreds of skeletons awaiting further study in the university laboratories, only one represents a male who approximated six feet in height. No dwarf is among the collection. Only a small part of the story of these prehistoric Tennesseans has been recorded so far. Through an analytical study of the materials recovered by the archaeologists, it eventually becomes possible to elucidate the history of vanished prehistoric groups. When these archaeological objects are removed from the ground by trained investigators, they become words of a historical document. When they are removed by curio collectors who are unacquainted with the techniques of scientific research the record of the document is irrevocably destroyed, and the objects are without meaning.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**


WE FEATURE THE
**UNION LABEL**
in Nationally Known Lines

Timely Shirts
Mallory and Emerson Hats
Phillips & Jones Shirts
Phoenix Sox
Liberty Trousers
Goodknit Underwear

Get Your Easter Outfit from

HENDERSON COLEMAN CLOTHIERS ABERDASHERS



**D. S. ETHERIDGE**
**89**
**GOOD USED CARS**
NO MONEY DOWN

Start paying May ... **$79.99** — '30 FORD TUDOR — With good paint

1933 PLYMOUTH SEDAN—Ethiopian black, old ivory stripes; retuned motor; good tires; heater; big trade or any terms in reason ... **$239.99**

FORD 1933 COUPE—Everest sunset grey, red all-steel wheels and red trim; U. S. tires; pay cash, trade or pay any terms in reason ... **$189.99**

'35 PONTIAC SEDAN — Flanders blue; Duco; fine tires; retuned motor; interior in tropic slip-on covers; pay cash, trade or name any terms in reason ... **$359.99**

**D. S. ETHERIDGE**
325-333 Market St.
OPEN NIGHTS



McISAAC'S SNAPPY SERVICE
OUR OWN ICE CREAM
Cheese Popcorn, Beer, Wine, Sandwiches, Etc.
Corner 7th and Pine Streets
We Deliver Phone 6-1037



**NOTICE**
TO ALL
TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

**Meatcutters' Union

## "...sure Groups"

CHARLES STELZLE,
Director, oGod Neighbor League.

...s an ancient story that ...g Saul desired to kill ...fled to the cave of Adul...lde the city, and there ...d by "every one that was ..., and every one that was ...nd every one that was ...ed." These constituted ...e first "pressure groups" ...we have knowledge. They ...er for acts of violence. ...ed David to kill King ...tead, David made friends ...neighbors, even winning ...the son of Saul. Shortly afterward, David was himself crowned King of Israel.

There is scarcely a social movement or reform measure in America today but what has within it a body of men or women who are urging the expediency of "direct" action. Let us take it for granted that the objectives to be attained are desirable, or even imperative. It then becomes merely a question of method. Shall it consist of the use of force, or, in the long run, is it wiser and more strategic to depend mainly upon educational processes?

The revolutions in history which were based upon hatred and force usually were followed by suppression that equalled or exceeded that which was the cause of the revolution. The most successful revolutions were those which were based upon constructive idealism. Witness, for example, the situation in the countries in Europe today which are in the control of dictators. Is there one of these countries in which American workers would prefer to live, rather than in the United States? In every one of these countries the right of free speech, free press, and free assembly is prohibited. Just now America has become the haven of the refugees who are fleeing from the countries dominated by the dictators.

Great peaceful revolutions have sometimes been wrought by just one man—a man with an idea and a supreme purpose. Wilberforce abolished slavery in England. Voltaire awakened the world to the need for free speech. Jesus "turned the world upside down." Every man, no matter how humble, who has high ideals for making the world a better place for mankind, may begin to advocate it within the circle of his own friends and acquaintances. And like the ripple created by throwing a pebble into the midst of a pond, which goes on and on until it reaches the shore, so his efforts will extend to the utmost reaches of his little world. And others, inspired by his ideal, may start movements within their own circles, through which his influence will be wider than he dares dream. As a matter of fact, this is how all worthwhile world movements began.

### Sure Enough

A well-dressed man had sat down on a newly painted seat. Furious, he said to the painter:

"Why don't you put 'Wet Paint' on your seats?"

Painter—That's what I'm doing, ain't it?

* * *

### Just a Fit

"Say, mister," said the bright youth to the butcher, "do you keep joints to suit all purses?"

"Sure," said the butcher.

"Well, what have you for an empty one?"

"Cold shoulder," replied the butcher.


...bored, grouchy
...y feel this way
...ult of constipation
...pation is an enemy of ... It dulls your enjoy... the best entertain... the best friends. ...glect constipation is to ...serious trouble. For ...alth's sake, take Black-... at the first sign of ...tion. You'll soon feel ... a laxative that is ...egetable, prompt, and ... Try it!
...CK-DRAUGHT
...GOOD LAXATIVE

...TTENTION
...chinists, Carpenters, ...umbers, Plasterers, ... and Electricians
... See Us For
...OOLS
...ave a complete stock. ...ur prices are low.
...TOVALL ...RDWARE CO. ...11 CHERRY ST.


## Labor Man Named To Tax Commission

Cincinnati.—Thomas J. Donnelly, secretary-treasurer of the Ohio Federation of Labor, is one of fourteen members of the special state tax and revenue commission appointed by Gov. Martin L. Davey.

The commission was established to draft and recommend legislation for a comprehensive and equitable tax system for the state and its subdivisions, counties and cities. The commission is composed of state senators, state representatives, business men and Mr. Donnelly.

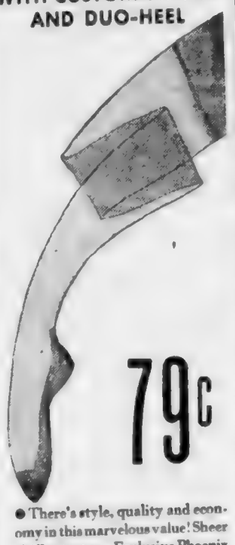
---

Before roads were cut in the wilderness, only a pack horse could travel the narrow trails. Great care had to be taken in loading the necessary household articles pack-saddle style. Feather beds were tightly rolled and tied, then fastened lengthwise, one on each side of the animal, which made a convenient cradle for very small children. Large strong baskets were used pack-saddle fashion also for children. The pack-saddle was a crude affair procured from the forked branch of a tree and most everyone was on the lookout for them. One day an early pioneer preacher paused in his sermon and looking at the top of a certain tree said: "I want to remark right here, that yonder is one of the best forks for a pack-saddle I ever saw in the woods. When services are over we will get it."

---

The best education in economics for labor unionists is to learn the brands that display union labels.


PHOENIX
"BUDGET"
CHIFFONS
WITH CUSTOM-FIT TOP AND DUO-HEEL



79c

● There's style, quality and economy in this marvelous value! Sheer chiffon texture. Exclusive Phoenix Custom-Fit Top that fits any leg. Duo-heel and all-over Tipt-toe that really wear. And smart new colors. Also "Budget" service sheers.

The Vogue
CHATTANOOGA


## Comment On World Events

For labor's sake and for the country's sake, it is devoutly to be hoped that the present administration will find some way to break the shipbuilding racket.

President Roosevelt told a recent press conference that bids on building merchant ships are so high that it would be well-nigh impossible to make them pay their way. This is due, not at all to wages, but to the high figures on materials and "overhead." Bids have been put in for prices of $450 a ton, three times the price that many foreign vessels have cost.

This is for merchant ships, mind. What it will be on naval vessels no one knows.

* * *

It never can be too strongly insisted that the money which goes for fantastic prices for materials never gets into the pay envelope.

Some time ago, Secretary Ickes laid before the senate interstate commerce committee some of the troubles which PWA and WPA had with identical bids. Typewriters, fire extinguishers, glass and glazing, pumps, plumbing, machine tools, tractors, and practically everything made of steel—a total list of 48 articles was given on which the bids were identical. And Secretary Ickes said:

"I believe there can be little doubt that identical bids are high bids. If we have a certain sum of money with which to build projects in order to give work to the unemployed, the result of paying higher prices for materials means fewer men put to work.

"To the degree that in our PWA program we have had to pay higher rather than lower prices for materials, have we failed to employ as many men as could have been employed, and the fewer persons given work."

* * *

Gov. Elmer A. Benson and the University of Minnesota are receiving high praise from leading educators in all parts of the country for the board of regents' action in reinstating Prof. William A. Schaper, who was discharged without a hearing twenty years ago, in the heat and fever of World war days, after he had made speeches opposing the United States' entrance into the war.

Prof. Schaper was an instructor in political science at the university until his expulsion and is now a member of the faculty of the University of Oklahoma.

Action on his case was investigated by Gov. Benson, who recommended his reinstatement.

The executive council of the American Federation of Teachers, meeting last December, made Prof. Schaper's case a paramount issue at its session and urged that the discharged professor be given an opportunity to return to his post at the Minnesota university.

### The Workers' View

"How many seasons are there?" asked the teacher of the factory worker's daughter.

"Just two," answered Rachel.

"What are they?" inquired the puzzled instructor.

* * *

Union label buying is the only method for the organized worker to uphold his own wages and also the wages of all American workers.

* * *

Imports increase our national income by less than 5 per cent, but they are a 20 per cent factor in wage-making. Buy union label goods and manntain American standards.

* * *

The union label spells prosperity for both employe and employer.

## Gilbert E. Hyatt

Gilbert E. Hyatt, better known as "Gil," is two yards long and the better part of a yard wide, but whatever his dimensions, he is all wool.

Hyatt has had a fascinating history. He started firing an engine so early that he was admitted to the B. L. F. & E. at the ripe age of 17. He knows an old-time locomotive fore, aft and thortships, and has quite an extensive and accurate information of the railroad unions. After a time, he went into government service. He joined the National Federation of Postoffice Clerks in 1913, and just ten days later, was elected national vice-president of the order. A year afterwards, he was elected national president.

He served for many years on the railway men's newspaper, Labor, and as a reporter of strikes, he has Louis Stark tied—which is going some. He covered the western Maryland strike, the Gastonia strike, and a lot of other labor battles. Every election year for a considerable time, Gil Hyatt went into some close state to campaign for the candidate indorsed by the railroad labor unions; and at this work he was without a peer. A tidy number of senators and congressmen have owed their election largely to Gilbert Hyatt's persuasive campaigning.

As legislative agent of the Postoffice Clerks, Hyatt has shown himself a labor statesman. Probably there are not a dozen other men in Washington who know so many people, so widely scattered, as he.

---

Because salt was a scarce article and hard to obtain at any price, many families of the early settlers did not consume more than a pound in a whole year. Not having an abundance of salt to preserve fresh meat, the pioneers used wood ashes, which were almost as satisfactory as salt is today. When the meat had cooled sufficiently, it was covered with ashes and packed down in a large trough made for the purpose. After the meat had lain a certain time in the ashes, it was removed, dipped in boiling water, and then hung up and smoke cured.

---

Patronize Our Advertisers


USED CAR BARGAINS

| | |
|---|---|
| 1931 Dodge sedan, extra clean | $260 |
| 1936 Chevrolet coach | 410 |
| 1932 Chev. coach, new paint, tires | 240 |
| 1934 Plymouth coach | 280 |
| 1933 Plymouth coach | 260 |
| 1935 Ford V-8 sedan | 340 |
| 1936 Ford V-8 coach | 395 |
| 1935 Plymouth sedan, radio | 395 |

CITIZENS MOTOR CO.
617 Broad St. Phone 6-8181

USE
Orient Flour
For Fine Biscuit and Cake

Lovely New
Easter Dresses
Sizes 12 to 20
Sizes 38 to 44
$6.95

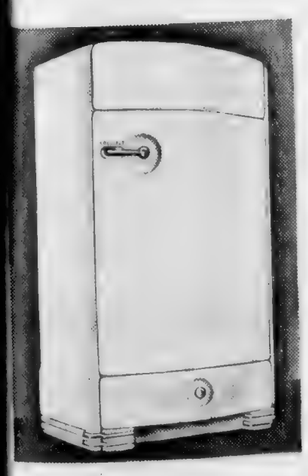
Stylish, flattering, smart dresses in navy, beige, black and navy or dark background prints. Materials include poro-spun, crepeta, bemberg rayon, pure silk, linen, sheers and acetate rayon. There are one-piece tailored or dressy styles. Dresses with bolero, dresses with long coats, some with hand-painted designs. A large selection of lovely Easter dresses!

In Lovemans Corner Shop you'll always find practical, smart little dresses at reasonable prices. Be sure you look in the Corner Shop!

Second Floor

LOVEMANS
Chattanooga's Quality Department Store

...ears NEW, 1938 ...
COLDSPOT
Sweeps the Nation!



Leads All Others in Beauty, Performance and Dollar Value!

...lore for Your Money Than Ever Before!

Super Six Prices Start At
$139.50

Ask About Sears' Convenient Time Payment Plan!

CHECK THESE SUPERIOR FEATURES:

- Speedex Ice Cube Release.
- Finger-tip Tray Release.
- Touch-a-Bar Door Opener.
- Rust-proof Aluminum Shelves.
- Freezes 108 Ice Cubes.
- Nine-point Cold Control.
- 3-Inch Coldex Insulation.
- Foodex Utility Drawers.
- Two Interior Light Bulbs.
- Handi-Bin Storage Drawer.
- White Porcelain Interior.
- Super-White Dulux Exterior.

Sears, Roebuck and Co.
SIXTH AT MARKET AND BROAD PHONE 7-1274

the way to buy chicken

any part you want of young spring chicken

breasts and thigh . . .79
back and drumstick . .49
neck and wing . . . . .29
fresh giblets . . . . . .75

Prompt, Scheduled Delivery to All Parts of City and Lookout Mountain

PHONE 7-1149

HENSON & CHAPMAN in the CENTRAL MARKET HOUSE

These Cabs are Nonunion
BLUE CAB, DE LUXE, RAINBOW
Taxicab Local 594

BUY COAL NOW
Lump ..... $5.25 Ton
Nut and Egg ..... 4.75 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper. Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $3.75.
Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-3119 1 Chestnut Street

ASH WOOD
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

Miller Bros Co
PRE-EASTER SALE!

Men's New Spring SUITS
All Ready for the Easter Parade!
Values to $29.95

Use Our Lay-By Plan!

$16.66.....

Extra Trousers at Small Additional Cost!

We were fortunate to secure the entire floor stock of Men's and Young Men's Suits from a large clothing manufacturer at a great price reduction. Included are all the New Spring Fabrics in Light Grays, Off-Greens, Tans, Blues and Medium Grays. There are also lots of the new wanted Stripes . . . you'll find just the model you want! Single-breast sports and double-breast sports . . . also single and double-breast plain back models. And sizes will be complete!

DON'T MISS THIS SALE!

Other Suits In This Sale

| New Spring SUITS | New Easter SUITS | A Large Group of Miller Hand-Made SUITS | Hart Schaffner and Marx New Spring SUITS |
|---|---|---|---|
| In a Great Special Sale | At an Inviting Price... | At a Very Special Price | At a Genuine Bargain Price |
| $22.66 | $27.66 | $32.66 | $37.66 |

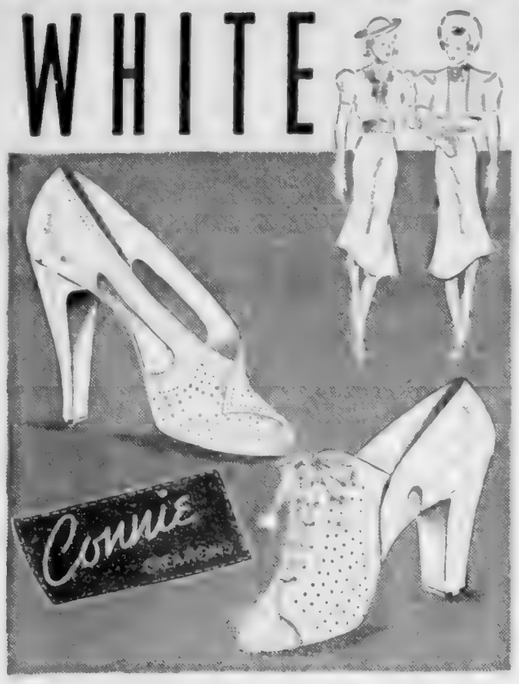
# LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Have you made your plans to attend the Label League dance Saturday night? I've already tie my tickets and am all set to go. Right now, the biggest lit- boy acts suspiciously like he bought my tickets and am all set


Luscious Easter Styles in

WHITE




Cut to show a brief bit of your toe . . . "pindot" perforated for extra coolness . . . of WHITE DOTSKIN. Just two of our many new styles at CONNIE'S "good-news" price . . . . .

$3.95 AND $4.95

The Vogue AIR CONDITIONED

A Great Store . . . in a Great City


was developing a good case of measles, however, and I may have to miss it. Hope nobody else has to stay away. Having gone through the entire epidemic of measles without the biggest and the littlest having fallen, I was beginning to congratulate the family on escaping—but I believe I felt too confident too soon.

• • •

It is conceded by practically all women that hose constitute one of the most expensive items in a clothes budget. If you haven't tried Phoenix hose to remedy that situation, get a couple of pairs from The Vogue and try them out. It is cheaper to get two pairs at a time—and then if one stocking goes bad, you can still match them up. Phoenix hose are more than just good hose—they have a union label on them.

• • •

Speaking of measles—the littlest little boy is going to be disappointed if he takes measles and has to wait awhile to wear those cute little suits that we bought at Wee Moderns the other day. He is short and fat and it is hard to find suits that fit his tummy and are not too large everywhere else. But Wee Moderns carries a brand that is small in the waist and then one that has a larger waist-line. So the littlest got a good fit without any alterations.

• • •

Did you know that **Henson & Chapman's** Meat market has a delivery service and will deliver meat anywhere in the city? When you have unexpected company drop in and you haven't ime to go to he sore, just call them—you are sure to get a tender cut, too.

• • •

A bouquet—to Mrs. Paul Reynolds, for the excellent work she has been doing on the entertainment committee of the Label League. She has been serving as chairman since Mrs. Archie Underwood has been sick—says she is going to turn the job back to Mrs. Underwood after this dance Saturday night. We are glad that Mrs. Underwood is well again and it is good to have her back with us.

---

Senator Byrd's plan to cut down 10 per cent all government expenditures was beaten by a 2-to-1 vote in the Senate. The Senate is not ready to lighten the taxes of the rich by discharging useful public servants.

---

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

# Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

Old River Rubicon confronts President Roosevelt.

He must make up his mind pretty soon whether to cross it, Washington observers think.

Staying on one side means continuance of the government's drifting policy, as far as the depression is concerned.

If he crosses the Rubicon, he will have to adopt a policy of action.

That quite likely means an attempt to spend the way out of the depression.

President by this time of course knows the slump is more than a "recession."

Calling the slump a "recession" has not helped. This column said many weeks ago that it couldn't be exercized by any such policy.

More than the wave of a magic wand is needed to rout business sickness.

• • •

President has been banking rather heavily on Federal Housing Administration to get things started.

FHA is doing better than many expected.

The agency's gross business in approving mortgage loans has been steadily making new weekly peaks.

Residential mortgages selected for appraisal reached a total of $22,568,219 in the week ending on March 26.

This means a lot of building in coming months.

In addition, $3,114,607 in loans have been reported by banks for improvements, alterations and repairs, since Feb. 3.

These last loans put men to work without delay.

• • •

FHA mortgage totals are well ahead of the same weeks last year.

That's something, in these times.

Other business activity has been going down, so the FHA record is as welcome as the well known flowers that come in the spring.

All this building activity is good.

The same goes for other government building activity and the "Build America" program promoted by organized labor.

They help. But more seems to be needed to jolt the depression.

What the government does in the near future is all-important.

We probably won't have to wait long to see what it plans. The Rubicon has apparently got to be crossed now, unless we want to continue the present backward progress.

• • •

Organized labor has made it plain it is ready to co-operate in any sensible plan to stop the slump.

All factions have shown recognition of the vital need for co-operation.

"We are ready to pitch in and help," William Green told an audience gathered at the second A. F. of L. "Labor on Parade" radio program.

"We are ready to work with the government and with business in a co-ordinated and co-operative effort to get things moving again," said Green.

This offer calls for the quickest kind of affirmative action by government and business.

• • •

Union organizing goes on, despite depression.

If you're not doing your share, you are behind the parade.

How's your organizing effort getting along? How's your own personal effort coming along?

After all, this is every man's job and that counts you in!

# People and Spots in the Late News

MORGANS: IN AND OUT . . . When Dr. Arthur E. Morgan (right) declined to prove charges against associates on TVA board, President Roosevelt ousted him and named Harcourt Morgan (left), accused with David E. Lilienthal, to succeed him as chairman.

CHINA'S HUNGRY SEEK RELIEF . . . Facing famine, women and children victims of Japanese invasion hunted edible scraps in Shanghai refuse heaps, as relief organizations in U. S. and other countries mobilized to send aid.

GONE WITH THE WIND . . . Most of Belleville, Ill., was just that after tornado killed eight, injured scores and cost $1,000,000; this demolished home is typical of damage.

SURAH SUMMER HIT . . . Dotted surah "roses" are worn instead of hat with this African green and white summer suit by Mainbocher; draped lapels in lighter tone match blouse and gloves, accentuate slim line of jacket.

MARINE LIGHTNING . . . Piloting gold cup hydroplane 88.62 miles an hour across bay at Miami, Fla., Jack Rutherford shattered own world speed record set at Washington last summer.

PEEL APPLE SURPLUS . . . Government and chain store officials united to dispose of 3,500,000-bushel apple surplus threatening growers. Left to right: E. Stuart Hubbard, N. Y. and N. E. Apple Institute; Commissioners Noyes and Mulrooney of New York; William B. Byrnes of A & P Tea company, and Lansing Shield of Grand Union company.

## Snakes and Lizards Are Man's Friends, Says U. T. Professor

Knoxville.—Though regarded as dangerous enemies and usually killed on sight, reptiles are valuable friends of man, said B. C. V. Ressler, associate professor of zoology at the University of Tennessee, speaking on one of the U-T semi-weekly broadcasts over station WSM this week. By destroying rodent and insect pests, such reptiles as snakes and lizards save farmers many thousands of dollars, said Mr. Ressler.

"Many people profess to be lovers of wild life, but are strongly prejudiced against reptiles, especially the snakes and lizards," said Mr. Ressler. "If the snakes and lizards are carefully and fairly judged, their true value can readily be estimated. Snakes live chiefly on rats, mice, rabbits, moles, shrews, frogs, toads and insects, and lizards live almost entirely upon insects. Most of these reptile foods are in that most useless and harmful category, the vermin."

Mr. Ressler believes that fear of a few poisonous snakes "whose danger is greatly over-exaggerated" has prejudiced persons against all snakes. These poisonous snakes represent less than 5 per cent of the total snake population in Tennessee, he said, adding that the rattlesnake, copperhead and cottonmouthed water moccasin are the only poisonous snakes living in the state.

He gave four characteristics of poisonous snakes that are easily recognized. They are: 1. Pits between the eyes and nostrils. 2. An oval or slit eye pupil similar to that of a cat. 3. No conspicuous colors or body markings. 4. Triangular shaped head. Mr. Ressler does not believe in protection of the poisonous varieties.

"The number of human deaths caused by snake bites in this state is negligible," Mr. Ressler continued. "An examination of record concerning bites of the poisonous snakes reveals that most of those cases result not accidentally in the field, but as the result of careless and unnecessary handling of poisonous snakes in captivity."

None of the lizards are poisonous or dangerous to humans, regardless of the stories told about them, said the zoologist. "Their forked tongue is most likely responsible for this false accusation, but it is used as a feeler to compensate for the lizard's inadequate power of vision."

## Are You Qualified To Vote?

## Supreme Court Ruling Is Asked on Approval Of Child Labor Ban

Washington.—Kentucky state officials have asked the supreme court to review a Kentucky court of appeals decision invalidating the state legislature's ratification of the child labor amendment to the federal constitution.

The high court already has agreed to review the status of the proposed amendment, and the question of whether it is still before the states for ratification.

It agreed on March 28 to review a Kansas supreme court decision holding the amendment [illegible] for action, and approving ratification of the amendment by the Kansas legislature.

The Kentucky petition charged that the state court of appeals erred when it ruled:

1. That [illegible] proposed amendment to the federal constitution by the amendment is dead, and no longer open to action.

2. If a state once rejects an amendment, it cannot legally act on the proposal a second time.

3. That the proposed child labor amendment no longer is open to action because more than a "reasonable length of time" has elapsed since it was proposed before the states by congress in 1924.

4. That the purported ratification by the Kentucky legislature was invalid.

Kentucky previously had rejected the amendment.

### Principles Are Principal

When William died suddenly the neighbors were shocked, and a kindly woman proceeded to comfort William's wife by describing his good points.

"He was such a man of principle," said the neighbor.

"And am I not the one to know it?" said the bereaved woman. "Every Saturday night didn't he come home and place his pay envelope in front of me as regular as clockwork? Not a night did he miss all the time were married.

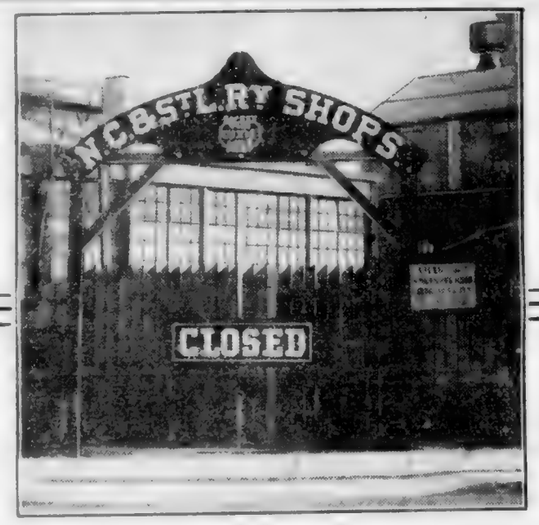
"Of course, the envelope was always empty, but look at the principle of the thing!"

### Checking Extravagance

A Scot who was somewhat shocked in discovering that his fellow workman carried his wife's false teeth in his pocket, inquired the reason and Sandy calmly replied—"I have a suspicion that she eats between meals!"

---

**Patronize Our Advertisers**


BUILDING OR TAXES?

ALWAYS BUILDING a better railroad has been the policy of the NC&StL for nearly ninety years. Instead of paying out all of its profits, in the good years, in dividends, it ploughed back into the railroad, from its beginning through December 31, 1937, approximately $29,320,909.00 (more than retirements) for improvements. But wise building can be stopped by unwise or unfair action of public authority.

Many a splendid NC&StL employee of a year ago is walking the streets today and wondering why. One of the several vital reasons is TAXES — unsound TAXES — unfair TAXES — exorbitant TAXES — job-destroying TAXES.

The NC&StL tax record for five years (with 1938 partially approximated) is as follows:

| Year | Property Taxes | Social Taxes | Other Taxes | Income Taxes | Total Taxes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1934 | $ 428,416.66 | $ .00 | $ 47,466.71 | NONE | $ 475,883.37 |
| 1935 | 456,391.80 | .00 | 49,015.82 | NONE | 505,407.62 |
| 1936 | 466,295.80 | 82,741.24 | 49,410.75 | NONE | 598,447.79 |
| 1937 | 480,479.96 | 409,238.17 | 43,062.74 | NONE | 932,780.87 |
| 1938 | 497,000.00 | 482,682.00 | 65,000.00 | NONE | 1,044,682.00 |
| | $2,328,584.22 | $974,661.41 | $253,956.02 | NONE | $3,557,201.65 |

Since January 1, 1931, in which year (August 3rd) NC&StL stockholders received their last dividend, the NC&StL has paid (and will pay for 1938) $5,059,623.41 in taxes. As the result of operations during the period January 1, 1931 through December 31, 1937 the NC&StL's net corporate deficit was $2,708,959.00 and, from present indications, there will be a large deficit for the year 1938.

The NC&StL has now a limited amount of money to spend. Would the public prefer that it be spent by the NC&StL on jobs for its fine employees, WHO BUILD, or that it be seized by the taxgatherers for the politicians to spend?

Shall it be BUILDING or TAXES?

THE NASHVILLE, CHATTANOOGA & St. LOUIS RY.

THE DIXIE LINE



O.K. GUARANTEED USED CARS O.K.

CAR NO. 426 — 1931 Chevrolet Coach, clean, motor A-1; good tires — $150

CAR NO. 409-A — 1933 Chevrolet Sedan, a real buy for only — $225

CAR NO. 65 — 1936 Terraplane Town Sedan, clean as a hound's tooth — $425

HAMILTON MOTOR CO.
CHEVROLET DEALERS
1038 BROAD ST
Ph. 6-1347. Open Evenings. Ph. 7-2171



YOUR UNION DRUG STORE

Bradley & Bandy

DRINKS AND SANDWICHES—PRESCRIPTIONS
CIGARS, CIGARETTES, TOBACCOS

PHONE 6-4145 SIXTH AT MARKET



PAINTS and Supplies
WALLPAPER
SAFETY GLASS FOR AUTOS

Drive in our convenient parking lot in rear of our Market Street store and receive immediate service on broken automobile glass.

THE
INDEPENDENT PAINT & GLASS CO.
506 MARKET STREET

MODERN in design and wholly in keeping with the spirit of Youth, the Gulbransen "Moderne" is truly a captivating addition to the piano family. 3 ft. 8½ in. high—full 88 note scale—resonant tone. See, hear and play this beautiful little piano!

New Pianos.....$195.00 Up
Used Pianos.....$ 35.00 Up

Easy payment plan. No carrying charge or interest if paid as contracted.

Kelley Music Co.
20 East Ninth



drink 7up

Treat yourself to··

7-up NOW!



Grant-Patten's ICE CREAM

Widest Choice of Flavors and Designs.
Highest Food Values for the Kiddies
and . . .
IT'S UNION-MADE!

GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King Street
You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
700 E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Ride Union!
Yellow, Jolly, Grey
Cabs Are Union
Taxicab Drivers Local 694

Vol. XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, FRIDAY, APRIL 15, 1938 Number 50

# All Incumbents Returned As Central Body Officers

TRUSTEE

A. T. JOHNSON
Electrician

RECORDING SECY.

MISS VIRGINIA MUNSEY
School Teacher

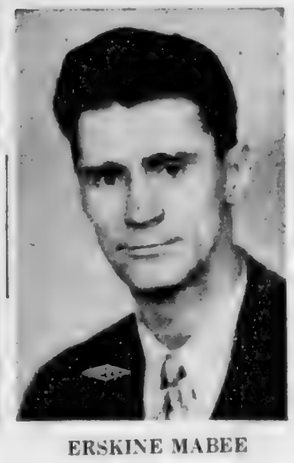
VICE-PRESIDENT

PAUL REYNOLDS
Pressman

PRESIDENT

CURTIS R. SIMS
Baker

FINANCIAL SECY.

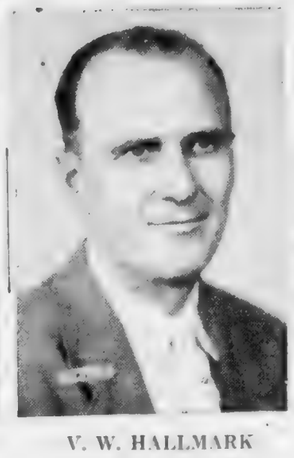


ERSKINE MABEE
Painter

SGT.-AT-ARMS

E. E. CROSBY
Electrician

DIRECTOR



V. W. HALLMARK
Elevator Constructor

TRUSTEE

A. C. KAMIN
Movie Operator

## *Biggest Attendance in Years Sees Vote of Confidence Put All Officers In New Terms*

### *Many Delegates Forced to Stand Because of Lack of Seating Arrangements—TFL Representatives Named.*

With two complete tickets in the field, voting for officers in Central Labor union last Monday evening brought out the largest attendance in many years due to the intense interest in the fast-growing American Federation of Labor movement in Chattanooga. Well over 110 delegates were on hand, while a goodly number of trades-union visitors lined the walls because of lack of chairs to seat everyone.

The hottest contested posts were those of president and secretary. Opposed by W. A. Witt, incumbent Curtis Sims regained the honor by a vote of 75 to 38. His running mate, Erskine Mabee, defeated F. H. May by 67 to 41.

Paul Reynolds, vice-president; E. E. Crosby, sergeant-at-arms, and E. C. Gramling, doorkeeper, were all elected by acclamation.

In the entire set of officers this year there are five members of the building trades, which assures an equal ratio of representation.

Miss Virginia Munsey, school teacher, was put back as the recording secretary for the fourth time. She was opposed by W. A. Gann, postal clerk.

Trustees for The Labor World and Central Body saw six candidates, with A. C. Kamin, S. E. Smith and A. T. Johnson being elected. The two directors of The Labor World were elected by acclamation, being V. W. Hallmark and W. L. Gardner.

The three delegates elected to represent Central Body in the state federation convention are T. R. Cuthbert, Floyd Smith and Erskine Mabee.

DIRECTOR

W. L. GARDNER
Printer

DELEGATE

FLOYD SMITH
Woodworker

TRUSTEE

STANTON E. SMITH
School Teacher

## *Monteagle Hotel Refuses to Rent To Union Linemen*

### Report Says Mountain Hostelry Does Not Want Union Money.

Report given to The Labor World this week says that the Monteagle hotel last week refused to allow the electric linemen in that vicinity to use their meeting room. Although the regular rent for such occasion was offered the management, when it was learned that unionists were to use the space, the citizens were told they would have to go elsewhere.

The Monteagle hotel is a resting place for the busses that travel from Chattanooga to Nashville. Passengers are given a 15-minute rest period there, where they are allowed to purchase lunches from the cafe in the hotel. It has not been learned whether the management will refuse to allow known unionists to buy ham sandwiches.

Organization by the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers of employes of the Tennessee Electric Power company is continuing at a steady progress, however, and it is predicted that the day will not be long away when the hotel will be glad to sell its public services to union people.

## Shell Renews Pact; Benefits 13 Unions

### Agreement Calls for 30-Hour Week and Basic Wage of $1.15 an Hour.

Chicago.—Thirteen international unions, affiliated with the A. F. of L., have just renewed a joint agreement with the Shell Petroleum company's refinery at Wood River, Ill., it was announced here this week by Assistant President J. N. Davis, of the Boilermakers.

Between 1,400 and 1,500 employes are covered by the pact, which provides for a 36-hour week and basic wages averaging $1.15 an hour. Wage rates which prevailed before the unions secured recognition ranged from 65 to 80 cents an hour.

## Cotton Mill Workers Win Speedy Victory

Cornwall, Ontario.—A quick victory and a closed shop was won when 1,500 employes of the Canadian Cotton company's plant here struck to induce the management to live up to promises made in previous strikes. Their union, the United Textile Workers of Canada, holds a charter from the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada.

## *Easter Services In Auditorium at Sunrise Sunday*

### Y. M. C. A. Sponsors Beautiful Sacred Ceremony. Dr. Guerry to Make Address.

The Y. M. C. A., through its secretary, Mr. A. M. Pennybacker, extends an invitation to members of organized labor to attend the sunrise services Easter morning in the Memorial auditorium.

From 5:30 to 6:00 a.m. the Y. M. C. A. band will give a sacred concert. Dr. Guerry will deliver the address. There will be mass singing, a lighted cross and a processional of students in white robes.

Doors will open at 5 a.m.

## Central Body Leading "Buy American" Drive

CAMBRIDGE, O.—The Guernsey County Central Labor Union is leading a "Buy American" campaign which has enlisted the support of service clubs, fraternal and civic organizations, and county and city officials. A feature will be a big celebration, with President William Green of the American Federation of Labor invited to deliver the principal address. Along with the campaign, the central body is pushing an active union organizing drive.

Patronize Our Advertisers

## *Culinary Worker Dies Suddenly*

William Harley Webster, one of the most popular members of the culinary workers, Local 574, died suddenly Tuesday morning at his home, 517½ Poplar street. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Virginia Webster; two sons, W. H., Jr., and Leon; his mother, Mrs. Henry Gann; three brothers, Monroe, Roy and Robert Webster, and a sister, Mrs. Cleve Gossett.

Funeral services, conducted by Mrs. R. C. White and Charles Holder, were held at a local funeral home and interment took place at Chattanooga Memorial park on Thursday.

Active pallbearers: Fred Bischell, Jack Frost, Walter Goins, John Darr, Paul R. Gannaway and Ed Thomas.

Honorary: Members of W. O. W. Camp 6, uniform rank; Jimmie Anderson, W. A. Travis, Morris Coplan and S. S. Butler.

All Union
MEAT
MARKETS

Will open at 7 a.m. and close 6 p.m. daily and 9 p.m. on Saturday.

Union friends are urged to cooperate with us so we can spend some time with our families.

MEATCUTTERS
LOCAL 600

## Locals

Success Lodge, No. 56, International Association of Machinists, is entertaining some of the national officials this week. Brother F. D. Laudeman, general vice-president, is here from Portsmouth, Ohio. James F. Leahy, who is a representative of the international association, is also in town. Brother Leahy has been in Arkansas for the past few weeks.

* * *

C. N. Reddick, of Memphis, who is doing organizing work for the Amalgamated Association of Street Railway and Motor Coach Operators, is visiting in the city for a few days.

* * *

Almand Crawford, representative of the Operating Engineers, is in Alabama on business for his international. From Alabama, Brother Crawford expects to go to Nashville, Tenn.

* * *

S. E. Smith, vice-president of the American Federation of Teachers, spent last week-end in Birmingham, Ala. Brother Smith reports that the Birmingham teachers have applied for a charter in the federation. He expects to go back there Friday.

## NEW PACT RAISES PAY OF LAUNDRY WORKERS

SAN FRANCISCO.—A wage increase of $1.25 per week on a graduating scale has been won by the Laundry Workers Union No. 26, representing 3,000 members under a new agreement signed with the Laundry Employers' Association. The agreement runs for two years. The $1.25 increase is to begin July 1 of this year.

### Union Automobile Batteries

Those of you who have worn out your automobile batteries during the winter have an opportunity to replace them with batteries manufactured under union conditions. It is reported that union workers are manufacturing Willard, Goodrich and Exide batteries. The Sears-Roebuck batteries are made by Globe-Union, Inc., and they have signed contracts with the union for two of its factories.

## RODGERS SETS NEW VOGUE FOR DRESS STYLES

George Rodgers, delegate from Musicians' union, and banjo picker de luxe, as well as orchestra leader, startled the delegates last Monday evening when he apparently attempted to set new styles for evening wear at a labor meeting. There was a gasp when he strolled nonchalantly into the hall attired in a dress suit, diamond studs and all.

At first it was believed he intended to announce for the presidency, basing his hopes on so dazzling the delegates by his capitalistic splendor that before recovering he would cop the office.

It turned out, however, that all he got was a special chair by the president in recognition of the one and only dress suit in the labor movement.

## *Meeting Held For TEPCO Employes At Monteagle, Tenn.*

On April 9, 1938, there was a meeting held at the Brannon Hotel by a committee of all five locals representing the I. B. E. W., an affiliation of the American Federation of Labor, in reference to a contract that will be presented to the officials of the Tennessee Electric Power Company at an early date.

There was much enthusiasm among the Committeemen in regard to this meeting as the five locals are growing stronger, and they are looking forward with anticipation of presenting this agreement.

These Committeemen found a warm welcome from the courtesy shown them in the Brannon Hotel, and would suggest that all labor unions announce the above mentioned in all locals that the Brannon Hotel management is not opposed to organized labor movements and meetings, and all committeemen wish to thank the management of the Brannon Hotel for the hospitality shown them.

# Cleveland Molders Win Settlement With 2 Plants Thru National Labor Board

### *Hearings Started in Labor Board Stopped After Companies Reinstate Seventy-five A. F. of L. Molders and Mounters.*

Three labor board cases, involving two stove companies at Cleveland, Tenn., have been settled without going on to final hearings, and eighty-four men named in complaints as having been discharged for union activities are to be reinstated on their jobs, it was announced here yesterday.

The long strike of the International Stove Mounters union and the International Molders' union against the Dixie Stove company, Inc., of Cleveland, was settled on a compromise following the suspension last April 6 of the uncompleted hearing of the board's charges against the concern.

A new beginning for the south was operated successfully yesterday by Thomas E. Nesbett, examiner for the national labor relations board, in settling charges of the Steel Workers organizing committee and the International Molders' union against the Hardwick Stove company, of Cleveland.

### Jurisdiction Admitted.

Nesbett said that under the agreement with the A. F. of L. molders' union, the Hardwick company admitted jurisdiction of the board and agreed that the board might issue an order, which the firm said it would not contest, to the effect that twelve former employes shall be offered "regular employment in the same operation by or befor May 15, 1938."

In the case of the lone man not taken back, the company agreed in its contract with the board and the union to pay "Charles Beasley the sum of $75 as a cash settlement," and the union agreed to withdraw all charges before the board.

Nesbett said that in the agreement between Hardwick Stove company and the S. W. O. C., the company accepted the same conditions regarding nine former employes, and also agreed a cash settlement of $60 to Hoyt Harris, the one man not taken back.

The A. F. of L. men to be returned to their jobs are Tom Ray, Louis Trammell, Cecil Burchfield, Asberry Ellis, Carney Webb, Lewis Dodd, I. B. Watkins, John Hicks, John Hampton, Jasper Watkins, J. S. Watkins and Tom Lyles.

The S. W. O. C. agreement said J. F. Spencer, Fred P. Conoly, Willie Moore, O. H. Chastain, Fred Satterfield, Egbert Roderick, William Byous, J. E. Newton and Hubert Rymer would be reinstated.

C. L. Hardwick signed the agreement for the company, John Teague for the S. W. O. C. and I. B. Watkins for the molders' union.

Neblett said the new practice was designed to save the expense in time and money necessary to try cases and that the economy was a big one to the labor unions and the companies involved and to the government.

## Conservation Course To Be Added at U-T

KNOXVILLE.—In line with recent state and national conservation programs, the University of Tennessee will offer a course in conservation next year, announced Henry Dorr, Jr., assistant professor in forestry in the Department of Horticulture. The study will be added to the forestry courses, relating forestry to a planned conservation program.

The course will be a study of the supply, use and conservation of both state and national forest resources, with special attention to the place of forestry in the conservation of soil, wildlife and recreational resources, explained Mr. Dorr.

"The supply of our resources seemed so vast to our grandfathers that they placed little restrictions on individuals who wished to make use of them," said Mr. Dorr. "Forests, plants, mammals, birds and fishes are consumable things; nevertheless, they can be replaced because they are growing things."

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT ..... Editor

Entered as Second Class Matter April 29, 1918, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1920.

FRIDAY, APRIL 15, 1938

## *Easter Meditations*

By DR. CHARLES STELZLE
Executive Director, Good Neighbor League.

"In the beginning, God." These are the most four words in the Bible. "God first" is a good motto. Some of us make it very hard for the Almighty to do anything for us because we are always getting in His way.

There is one God. He is the Lord and Father of us all. In Him and through Him we are related one to another. There is one Brotherhood. In it there is no room, no excuse, no cleavage.

We are partners with God. He did not finish the world in creation. The [illegible] is being completed through us. His [illegible] God is depending [illegible] to help Him. He needs [illegible] becoming a Workman.

God calls men to be lights in the world. Just as He swung the stars in their courses, [illegible] He sent [illegible] to guide perplexed, tempest-tossed travelers on the highways of life.

[illegible] greatest needs, but it is one of the world's rarest gifts. When sorrow [illegible] comfort. It brings [illegible] to [illegible] It [illegible] what to say. It [illegible] At such an hour God knocks at the door. He comes into your life. He [illegible] away all tears.

There can be no death in God. Jesus turned into a house of joy every home that harbored death. He broke up every funeral that He ever attended by the resurrection [illegible] no more death, neither sorrow nor crying, neither shall there be any more pain," said the great voice out of heaven that spoke to John in the Revelation. Every home over which hangs the shadow of death may find comfort in these words.

God triumphs in the Resurrection. And in the open tomb man triumphs, too. For death has lost its sting. And the grave its victory. "This is the day which the Lord hath made. We shall be glad and rejoice in it. For as in Adam [illegible] Christ shall all be made alive." Glory be to God, [illegible]

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

Twice recently we have made trips to East Chattanooga to visit at the only union restaurant in this section of town—Jack's place on Glass street. This union house is owned and operated by Jack Hayes, an old restaurant hand. Mr. Hayes has a good business. On both of our visits this union eating establishment was well filled with customers. Herman Walker assists Mr. Hayes in the operation of this restaurant. He is a member of our organization, you know. We urge all members of organized labor as well as our readers to patronize this union house when in the eastern section of the city. You will find plenty of good things to eat and drink there and you will be served by a union waiter. (How is this, Mr. Bankston?)

* * *

Miss Vivian Pike recently returned to her post at Lane and Conway's after an absence of several months.

* * *

If you'd like to know something of the lives of the men who have led organized labor for years—from the days of Samuel Gompers, who served as president of the American Federation for 37 years—read a book about "Men Who Lead Labor" by Bruce Minton and John Stuart.

* * *

Be tolerant where you cannot change your opinion. It is often possible to change the sumject—Ernst.

* * *

Dame Rumor has it that the "Sunny Tucker" hat we told you about last week went back to the store from where it was purchased. Our life has been in danger since we wrote that article.

* * *

Tuesday night is our regular meeting night. It will be a special meeting. According to Article [illegible] Section 1 of our by-laws, any member who is absent three consecutive meeting nights will be subject to a fine of one dollar ($1), unless he is able to give a plausible excuse approved by this local. We advise all members to be present.

* * *

There are some new neighbors [illegible] the Glasgow Tavern, the [illegible] Machine company, Inc. They are located on the southeast corner of Eleventh and Market streets. The personnel of [illegible] may become daily patrons of this picketed restaurant. Is this the proper or advisable way to open a new business? We ask our readers to bear this in mind—let us help those who help us.

* * *

The Glasgow Tavern is still being picketed. We appreciate the visits of the Pressman, Typo and Butcher. They stop by quite often to see us.

* * *

The [illegible] workers were saddened this week by the death of one of our members, William Harley Webster, who passed away on Tuesday morning. While due to conflicting hours this popular waiter was unable to attend the meetings he was without a doubt one of our most loyal members. He was union from the heart out. He took an active part in labor activities in one of the enameling plants of our city several years ago. Our lives will be saddened by his passing. We will miss the smile with which he always greeted us when we entered the door at Coplan's, where he was employed. He never failed to say "Here comes the old Boogerman"—a name he gave us the first time we went to collect dues from him. We wish to leave this little poem in memory of our brother:

"Those we love go out of sight,
But never out of mind;
They are cherished in the hearts
Of those they leave behind."

* * *

Miss Gladys Cox has had as her guest James Otto, of Chicago, who was returning home after a winter's stay in Miami.

## 8,000 Union Janitors Win Higher Pay Pact

**Agreement With Chicago Real Estate Board Adds Million Dollars to Wages; Paid Vacations Granted.**

CHICAGO, Ill.—Eight thousand flat janitors won pay increases when a union contract was secured here recently with the Chicago Real Estate Board by Chicago Flat Janitors' Union No. 1 of the Building Service Employes' International Union, aggressive A. F. of L. affiliate.

Increases in wages vary from 7 to 12 per cent., according to the size and rentals of the buildings. A factual survey of all properties under the care of union members provided the basis for wage adjustments. It is estimated the new agreement, superseding one originally entered into March 16, 1931, will put over a million dollars more pay into the envelopes of the membership of the union.

A particularly important provision of the contract also is that providing for a week's vacation with pay for all workers who have been employed at any building for one year or more, the first such concession to be secured by these workers in Chicago. The agreement was secured through peaceful negotations by union officials with representatives of the Chicago Real Estate Board.

## Governor Earle Urges Huge Spending Program

Washington.—Gov. Earle, of Pennsylvania, urged President Roosevelt to launch a $9,000,000,000 spending program to "save the American form of government."

"This is the only solution to present economic problems and if it is not done we will have absolute collapse of our present system of government," he said.

Earle, after conferring with Roosevelt, said he had obtained presidential approval of a $24,000,000 allocation to supplement state funds for a highway between Harrisburg and Pittsburgh. Pennsylvania, he said, will provide $36,000,000.

Earle said he presented Roosevelt a three-point program for expenditure of the $9,000,000,000 over a three-year period. He listed his objectives as follows:

1. Low cost housing.
2. Broad superhighways.
3. Flood control, soil erosion and rural electrification.

## Not Subject to Social Security Tax

According to a recent bulletin issued by the Social Security Board in Washington, it has become known that strike benefits paid by a union to its members while on strike do not constitute "wages" within the meaning of the Social Security Act and are not taxable.

Patronize Our Advertisers.

**HEADACHE**
due to constipation

Relieve the cause of the trouble! Take purely vegetable Black-Draught. That's the sensible way to treat any of the disagreeable effects of constipation. The relief men and women get from taking Black-Draught is truly refreshing. Try it! No mineral drugs, no synthetic chemicals—just purely vegetable leaves and roots, finely ground.

**BLACK-DRAUGHT**
A GOOD LAXATIVE

*the way to buy chicken*

any part you want of young spring chicken

breasts and thigh . . .79
back and drumstick . .49
neck and wing . . . . .29
fresh giblets . . . . . .75

Prompt, Scheduled Delivery to All Parts of City and Lookout Mountain

PHONE 7-1149

HENSON & CHAPMAN
in the
CENTRAL MARKET HOUSE

## *Railroad Cure Plan Must Protect Labor and Cut Overcapitalization*

**Sentiment Strongly Against Making Workers Pay for Carriers' Rehabilitation, Though This Would Please Wall Street Interests**

By ELIOT HARRIS

Washington, D. C.—What must the railroads do to be saved—or what must be done to them to save them? Some of the best minds in America are being concentrated on answers to those questions; and the problem is well worth all the brains that can be brought to it. Taken together, railroads are one of our sick industries. If they had been in the market for materials and labor for the last year as they were in earlier times, we should have heard much less about the recession.

Also, in some fashion, they must be saved. They are still, though no longer, a monopoly, the greatest single agency of transportation. You cannot imagine the modern United States without railroads.

It would be presumption to lay out a complete plan for rehabilitating the railroads. It is not presumption, but a necessary bit of common sense, to point out some things that any railroad cure must include; and two things should be clear from the start.

**Labor Must Be Protected.**

First, the railroads must not and cannot be cured at the cost of their workers. That would please Wall Street, no doubt; but it would be injustice and misfortune to everyone else. Railroad labor is not overpaid now, and never has been. Some of it, the maintennace of way men, for example, is wretchedly underpaid. If any cure is found that involves the abandonment of services and even of lines, the men must be compensated for the loss of their jobs, and, if required to move, for their homes.

It is a very fortunate circumstance that the railroad unions are fully alive to this need, and that railroad managements in some instances have conceded most of what is here stated. It is another fortunate circumstance that President Roosevelt has made it clear that he wants no railroad wage cuts.

**Cuts in Capitalization Due.**

Another thing equally certain but not so well guarded as the first is that no plan should be considered which does not make drastic cuts in the present overcapitalization of the railroads. They have always been overcapitalized. The Cullom committee, which held protracted hearings all over the country in 1886 before drawing up the interstate commerce commission law which was passed in 1887, reported that at least one-third of the capitalization of the railroads at that time was just plain water.

That is pretty nearly true today. The railroads are capitalized at around $23,000,000,000. The market value of their outstanding securities may be half that sum, but one doubts it. The actual prudent investment is certainly very much less. Wall Street will fight and scheme endlessly for some plan that will turn water into gold.

The attitude of high finance is shown by the Wall Street Journal, which, not so long before the crash of 1929, said that the railroads could not be reproduced for less than $55,000,000,000, and asked with an air of injured innocence why they should not be allowed to earn profits on that sum.

President Roosevelt is on record as in favor of cutting down the capitalization of electric utilities, and may be trusted to take the same attitude with railroads. No small number of congressmen and senators know the situation fore and aft. The courts may not be awake to the facts; but at least, railroad attorneys have no such grip on the supreme court as they once did. But this is a matter, nonetheless, which demands incessant watchfulness from the public.

A national subsidy of some sort may be necessary as a start, but as a permanent cure, it would be worse than the disease.

## Oakland Labor Unions Open New Labor Temple

**Ten Thousand Attend Dedication Ceremonies; Seven Large Halls Seat 2,200; 35 Labor Organizations Provided With Offices.**

One of the most impressive ceremonies attending the formal opening of a Labor Temple in the United States was witnessed at Oakland, Calif., when the Alameda County A. F. of L. Labor Temple was inducted into the service of the labor movement.

Described as the "best Labor Temple in the West," the splendid edifice has seven beautiful halls, with seating accommodations for well over 2,200 people, in addition to office facilities. Already 35 labor organizations have headquarters in the new Labor Temple and 42 weekly meetings have been scheduled.

The Central Labor Council and the Alameda County Building Trades Council, now housed in the beautiful structure, were the organizations chiefly responsible for the realization of the ambition of local labor leaders to provide a strictly modern Labor Temple.

## Wagner Holds Proposed Bill Averted Lynchings

NEW YORK CITY.—That not a single lynching has occurred thus far this year may be attributed to the drive for anti-lynching legislation, Senator Robert F. Wagner, of New York, says in a letter to the American Civil Liberties Union assuring supporters of the Wagner-Van Nuys bill that it will be pushed for a vote at this session of Congress.

"Although the anti-lynching bill has been displaced for the time being," Senator Wagner wrote, "you can be assured that I intend to continue to exert every effort until this bill has been enacted into law at this session of Congress. In the meantime, we may rejoice in the fact that not a single lynching has occurred thus far this year, and several have been averted because of the mere pendency of the anti-lynching bill."

## Investigation Shows Need for Budgetary Control in Counties

**Most Counties Have No Budget or Do Not Control Budget, U-T Professor Finds.**

KNOXVILLE.—Most Tennessee counties either do not operate under a budget or have no control over a budget that has been adopted, states W. Harold Read, assistant professor of accounting at the University of Tennessee, who has just completed a six-months' investigation of accounting systems used in the various counties.

Prof. Read, in his model accounting system for Tennessee counties, will recommend that each county use a budgetary control system and will explain the method of preparing, adopting, and controlling its budget. The model system will be published by the University and distributed among officials in all counties.

"In the larger units of government such as federal, state, and large municipalities, operation under a system of budgetary control has been found the most effective for good management," said Prof. Read. "The same system can be applied in the counties, without any change in the county organization. It is simply a matter of deciding how much money is needed to run the county, fixing the tax rate to bring in that money, and controlling the expenditures to comply with the budget."

Simply adopting a budget does not mean budgetary control of expenditures, declared Prof. Read. The real test is in the method of keeping check on expenditures during the year. He recommended that th county judge or the chairman of County Court be appointed budgetary director, to watch the expenditures of each department and to supply the county officials with monthly reports concerning operations of their departments.

Prof. Read recommends that each county have two budgets, an annual budget and a "long time" budget. In the annual budget would be included regular operating expenses, but in the "long time" budget would be provisions for county improvement projects, payments on bond issues, etc.

Another of Prof. Read's recommendations, that there should be an "open hearing" for taxpayers before every budget is adopted. This would be advantageous to both taxpayer and county official, the taxpayer given a chance to express his opinion on the expenditure of his tax dollar and the county official given a chance to adjust expenditures to suit the majority of his constituents, said Prof. Read.

## Rail Labor Opposes Man Named Trustee

Washington.—The Railway Labor Executives' association has filed a brief with the ICC, declaring that the confirmation of Joseph Chapman as trustee for the Minneapolis, St. Paul & Saulte Ste. Marie "would jeopardize the interest and well-being of the 8,000 employes of that road."

Chapman, the association declares, has "throughout his life been opposed to dealings with employes by collective bargaining," and wold be a danger to the twenty agreements now prevailing between the Soo and its workers.

Q.—Why is a cow usually called "Bossy?"

A.—The name is taken from the Latin word "Bos," which means cow or ox.

**KENTUCKY DERBY**
Louisville, Ky. May 7th
$14.20 ROUND TRIP
FROM CHATTANOOGA
Round trip lower berth $5.00
Round trip upper berth $4.00
We plan to run through sleeping cars if enough business to justify on the following schedule:
Lv. Chattanooga 10:10 P. M.
Ar. Louisville 7:30 A. M.
Lv. Louisville 8:15 P. M.
Ar. Chattanooga 5:50 A. M.
(Remain in sleeper until 7:30 A.M.)
Round Trip Fare Good in Coaches $12.60
For further information or Pullman reservations, phone 6-2810 or 6-0159 or 6-5131.
JAMES FREEMAN
Asst. General Passenger Agent
Chattanooga, Tenn.
SOUTHERN Railway System

THE DIAMOND—BIRTHSTONE FOR APRIL
A Diamond for the April born—LeGrand diamonds convey lasting sentiment in lovely brilliance.

Treasured Gift
$14.75
A diamond mounted in the warmth of natural gold. Unusual value.
SMALL WEEKLY PAYMENT

Engagement Ring
$50.
7 brilliant diamonds in stylish natural gem mounting
PAY $1.00 WEEKLY

Wedding Set
$67.50
Matched wedding set with 11 diamonds. A fine value.
PAY $1.00 WEEKLY
CONVENIENT PAYMENTS WITHOUT CARRYING CHARGE
Le Grand JEWELRY CO.
604 MARKET

UNION LABEL CLOTHES
...for...
EASTER
For the Entire Family
THE LEADER
133 Market Street
Lowest Prices Guaranteed

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.

115 EAST EIGHTH — CLINE'S — 923 MARKET
EVERYTHING PHOTOGRAPHIC
KODAKS — FILMS — FINISHING
ENLARGING — COLORING — FRAMING
SPECIAL ON PORTRAITS

NEW 1938 PONTIAC $899
Full Delivered Price as Low as
Easy General Motors Terms
SAFETY SHIFT GEAR CONTROL ONLY $10
Our Small Stock of Used Cars Plus . . . Plus . . . Enables Us to Give You
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 MARKET ST. PHONE 7-1119 316-18 BROAD ST.

FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-24 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
BLEND COFFEE
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
1265 Market Street
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

GOOD DINNERS
STEAKS
always the best quality food and best cooking
BEER
LOWE'S
122 East Tenth Street

HENDERSON COLEMAN
CLOTHIERS HABERDASHERS
Market at Tenth

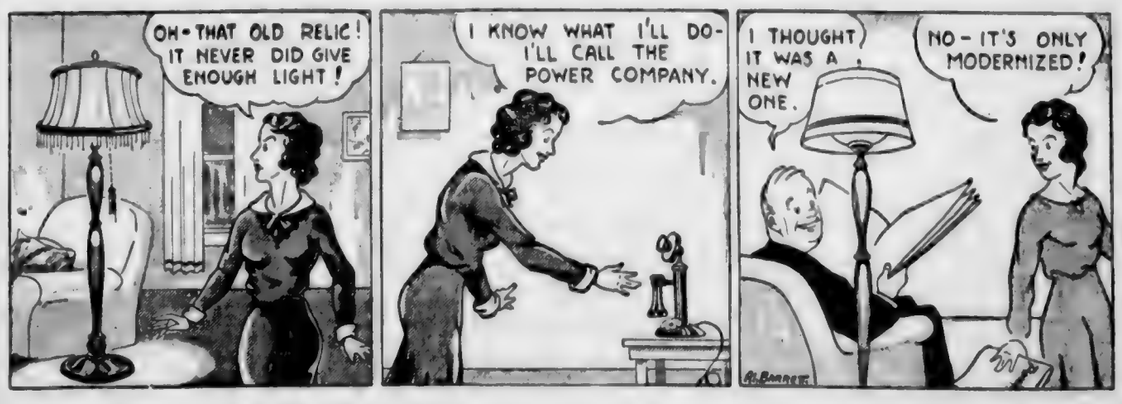
ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

LOANS . . . $50.00 to $500.00
Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.
HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-0040

Building Supplies . . .
Hardware . . . . Tools
. . . . Sporting Goods
LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE
HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN
"LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE"
511 Market Street
CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.

YOUR UNION DRUG STORE
Bradley & Bandy
DRINKS AND SANDWICHES—PRESCRIPTIONS
CIGARS, CIGARETTES, TOBACCOS
PHONE 6-4145 SIXTH AT MARKET

PAINTS and Supplies
WALLPAPER
SAFETY GLASS FOR AUTOS
Drive in our convenient parking lot in rear of our Market Street store and receive immediate service on broken automobile glass.
THE INDEPENDENT PAINT & GLASS CO.
506 MARKET STREET


OH-THAT OLD RELIC! IT NEVER DID GIVE ENOUGH LIGHT!
I KNOW WHAT I'LL DO- I'LL CALL THE POWER COMPANY.
I THOUGHT IT WAS A NEW ONE.
NO-IT'S ONLY MODERNIZED!

MAKE YOUR LAMPS MODERN
Have your old lamps rebuilt to modern specifications. Let us come and get your old lamps—rebuild them—and return them to you with new bulb, new wire, new switch, and the new Better Light Better Sight reflector and shade. You pay only $2.95 a lamp. With 3 way switch and bulb only $3.95. Enjoy better light and better sight this easy economical way.
THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines
Ninth and Cherry Sts.

Display That New Easter Outfit to Advantage in One of Our
GOOD LOOKING
USED CARS
LOW FINANCE RATES
BROAD INSURANCE COVERAGE
'37 Chevrolet Town Sedan $545
'34 Ford V-8 Sedan $275
'33 Chevrolet Coupe $225
'32 DeSoto Coach $195
'34 Plymouth Sedan $275
'32 Plymouth Sedan $195
Others for Selection
Newton Chevrolet
325-27 Broad St.

Say it with Flowers
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

SEE These FIRST-CLASS USED CARS
1931 Ford coupe, a dandy, and license $150
1931 Ford coach, new finish 145
1931 Chevrolet coach 125
1932 Chevrolet coach 165
1932 Packard sedan, 7 passenger 95
1932 Packard sedan, 7 passenger 145
1928 Packard sedan, a dandy 275
1933 Chevrolet sedan, a dandy 135
1933 Willys sedan 175
1926 Packard "120" sedan 825
1927 Packard "120" coach 825
1927 Packard 6 sedan 125
And about 25 other dandy used cars.
BROAD ST. GARAGE
USED CAR STORE
607-609 Broad St.—7-1868—Bob Ragen

STOP AT
GEORGE'S
129 East Eighth
The Original and Only One
FOR FAMOUS
HAMBURGERS
and All Kinds of Sandwiches
WE DELIVER PHONE 6-9531

Union Label
PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

Everything the Man Wears!
With Union Label
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

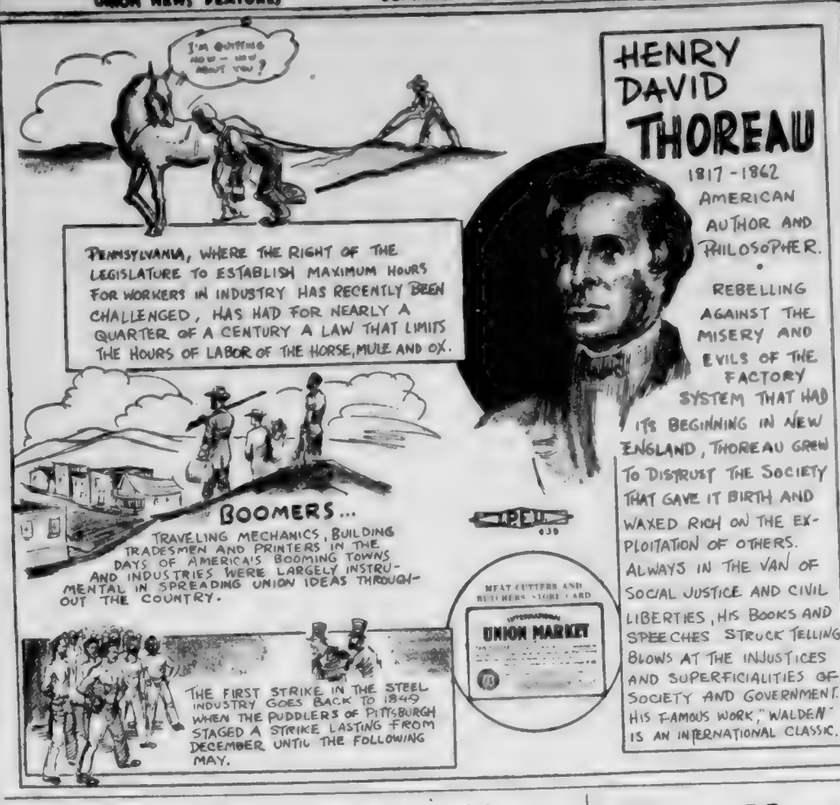
FIRE INSURANCE
. . at . .
Considerable Savings
Strong Stock Companies
Lyle Stovall
Hamilton Bank Bldg. 6-0552

BUY COAL NOW
Lump $5.25 Ton
Nut and Egg 4.75 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 25c cheaper.
Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $3.75.
Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-2119 1 Chestnut Street

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

## LABOR HI-LITES

UNION NEWS FEATURES — COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ — DRAWN BY SEAMAN


I'm quitting now — what about you?
PENNSYLVANIA, WHERE THE RIGHT OF THE LEGISLATURE TO ESTABLISH MAXIMUM HOURS FOR WORKERS IN INDUSTRY HAS RECENTLY BEEN CHALLENGED, HAS HAD FOR NEARLY A QUARTER OF A CENTURY A LAW THAT LIMITS THE HOURS OF LABOR OF THE HORSE, MULE AND OX.
BOOMERS...
TRAVELING MECHANICS, BUILDING TRADESMEN AND PRINTERS IN THE DAYS OF AMERICA'S BOOMING TOWNS AND INDUSTRIES WERE LARGELY INSTRUMENTAL IN SPREADING UNION IDEAS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.
THE FIRST STRIKE IN THE STEEL INDUSTRY GOES BACK TO 1849 WHEN THE PUDDLERS OF PITTSBURGH STAGED A STRIKE LASTING FROM DECEMBER UNTIL THE FOLLOWING MAY.
MEAT CUTTERS AND BUTCHER WORKMEN OF NORTH AMERICA
UNION MARKET

HENRY DAVID THOREAU
1817 - 1862
AMERICAN AUTHOR AND PHILOSOPHER.

REBELLING AGAINST THE MISERY AND EVILS OF THE FACTORY SYSTEM THAT HAD ITS BEGINNING IN NEW ENGLAND, THOREAU GREW TO DISTRUST THE SOCIETY THAT GAVE IT BIRTH AND WAXED RICH ON THE EXPLOITATION OF OTHERS. ALWAYS IN THE VAN OF SOCIAL JUSTICE AND CIVIL LIBERTIES, HIS BOOKS AND SPEECHES STRUCK TELLING BLOWS AT THE INJUSTICES AND SUPERFICIALITIES OF SOCIETY AND GOVERNMENT. HIS FAMOUS WORK, "WALDEN" IS AN INTERNATIONAL CLASSIC.

## *Illinois Court Vigorously Upholds Right of Secondary Picketing*

Chicago.—In a far-reaching decision which dissolved an injunction restraining the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, Local No. 438, of Kankakee, Ill., from picketing the customers of P. S. Minnich & Sons, a dairy company of the same city, Judge Claude Saum, of the circuit court, ruled that so-called secondary picketing is legal.

The union, eight months ago, placed pickets outside a store owned by L. E. Morrison, a dealer in non-union milk at Kankakee. Signs carried by the pickets read: "The owner of this store is buying milk handled by non-union milk wagon drivers. Please do not patronize him."

An injunction prohibiting "secondary" picketing was secured by attorneys for the Minnich company.

Daniel D. Carmell, attorney for the Illinois State Federation of Labor, appeared before Judge Saum on the motion to vacate the injunction.

The union has a right to picket any place that does not come up to the standards of organized labor," said Judge Saum in ruling in favor of the union. "That right is guaranteed under the United States constitution and under the laws of the state of Illinois.

"Any labor union has the right to appeal to a customer if the case in point tends to break down the wage scale and working conditions of labor.

"That right comes under the head of free speech and must be safeguarded."

The decision was praised highly by A. F. of L. leaders. It directly affects a case involving the Meadowmoor dairy, of Chicago, in which a similar anti-union injunction was issued.

Patronize Our Advertisers

These Cabs are Nonunion
BLUE CAB,
DE LUXE, RAINBOW
Taxicab Local 594

MODERN in design and wholly in keeping with the spirit of Youth, the Gulbransen "Moderne" is truly a captivating addition to the piano family. 3 ft. 8¼ in. high—full 88 note scale—resonant tone. See, hear and play this beautiful little piano!
New Pianos $195.00 Up
Used Pianos $ 35.00 Up
Easy payment plan. No carrying charge or interest if paid as contracted.
Kelley Music Co.
20 East Ninth

NOTICE
TO ALL
TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union
Local 600

drink 7up
Treat yourself to . .
7-up
NOW!

## What Next?

India's Imperial Institute of Sugar Research is reported to have discovered a means of hard-surfacing roads with molasses mixed with coal tar and asphalt plus acids. The mixture is said to produce a ton of road-surfacing material that costs only one-third as much as a ton of asphalt.

ATTENTION
Machinists, Carpenters, Plumbers, Plasterers, and Electricians
See Us For
TOOLS
We have a complete stock. Our prices are low.
STOVALL HARDWARE CO.
711 CHERRY ST.

THE NEW
MONARCH
Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. 7th St.

WE BUY, SELL AND TRADE
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash--La Fayette--Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1248
218 East Main St.
SELL US YOUR CAR

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

The last word in
WALL DECORATION
IMPERIAL Washable WALLPAPERS
WE HAVE NEW Imperial Washable Wallpapers to please every taste...in the smart colors that set the style in home decoration. All Imperial papers are guaranteed washable and fast to light. Also, they are priced to suit you.
Ask Your Paperhanger or Decorator for Imperial Washable Wallpaper
SHERWIN-WILLIAMS
828 Broad Street
Phone 6-1267
PHONE US • WE DELIVER

ASH WOOD
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

USED CAR BARGAINS
1931 Dodge sedan, extra clean $360
1936 Chevrolet coach 410
1932 Chev. coach, new paint, tires 240
1934 Plymouth coach 280
1933 Plymouth coach 260
1935 Ford V-8 sedan 310
1936 Ford V-8 coach 395
1935 Plymouth sedan, radio 395
CITIZENS MOTOR CO.
617 Broad St. Phone 6-8181

It's a fact . . . you can do better at
HAVERTY furniture CO.
619 Market Street 620 Broad Street

USE
Orient Flour
For Fine Biscuit and Cake

## *AFL RALLIES FULL STRENGTH FOR CHINESE CIVILIAN RELIEF*

**Four Million Trade Unionists Throughout Nation Enlist in Campaign to Raise Funds to Aid Victims of Japanese Invasion, Chairman Woll of Labor's Lelief Committee Announces.**

Washington.—Four million members of the American Federation of Labor thus far are enlisted in the campaign being formulated by labor's committee for civilian relief in China, Matthew Woll, chairman of the committee, announced here.

Chairman Woll, who announced initial organization of the committee several weeks ago, said that funds raised through activities sponsored by the committee would go for aid of the more than 30,000 Chinese civilians who have been victimized by the Japanese invasion of North China.

Serving with Mr. Woll on the national committee, of which William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, is honorary chairman, are more than 100 officers of national and international unions, he said.

Organization of state committees also is well under way, according to Mr. Woll, with twenty-five state chairmen actively engaged in forming local committees within their states. Cities where these units of the national committee have been formed represent a population of more than 40,000,000 people, he revealed.

Subdivisions of the national committee also are being formed, according to Woll, and these have been divided into the following classifications: Newspaper publishers, fraternal and civic groups, writers divisions, speakers and radio.

Declaring that the response of newspaper editors to invitations to serve on this division of the committee has been more than heartening, Woll announced that to date 625 editors of daily and weekly newspapers have signified their active support of the cause of Chinese civilian victims of the Japanese invasion by accepting membership on the committee. More than 100 radio stations also are lined up behind the committee, he said, and seven heads of leading national fraternal and civic organizations are represented on this subcommittee.

"The cause of the millions of Chinese who have been rendered homeless and destitute by the Japanese invasion of North China is one that strikes a sympathetic chord in the breast of every member of the American Federation of Labor," Mr. Woll decred.

"And the response we have received from every one whom we have asked to serve with us makes me feel that all of our fellow-Americans are equally as sympathetic toward this campaign on behalf of the more than 30,000,000 Chinese civilian victims of undeclared war.

"Authentic dispatches received at the New York headquarters of our committee report almost unbelievable horrors which the Chinese civilian population in the path of the Japanese advance is undergoing.

**Wounded Lie Untended.**

"Eye-witness correspondents report that the sight of men, women and children, maddened by the pangs of hunger, raking through refuse piles with the pitiful hope of finding a morsel of something edible is a common sight. We learn also from reliable sources that the wounded lie side by side with the dead in fields, ditches and roads for days, while a dreadfully inadequate force of heroic doctors and nurses attempt to cope with needs unequaled within memory of our modern civilization.

"These are some of the conditions labor's committee for civilian relief in China will attempt to alleviate by raising funds for a people who sent more than $1,425,000 to American agencies for comforts and necessities of American soldiers during the World war."

## Pennsylvania Unions Convene to Reorganize State Federation

Harrisburg, Pa.—Determined to form a Pennsylvania Federation of Labor stronger than ever before, delegates of unions loyal to the American Federation of Labor gathered here to begin a three-day convention for reorganization of the state body. Reorganization was made necessary by refusal of officers of the former state federation to expel CIO unions.

Following revoking of the state federation's charter by President William Green, of the A. F. of L., the CIO unions formed the Pennsylvania Industrial Union Council headed by John Phillips, president of the old organization. The CIO state group attacked the A. F. of L. and plunged into politics by indorsing Thomas Kennedy for the democratic nomination for the governorship.

Unions loyal to the A. F. of L. claim a membership of 100,000 in Pennsylvania. The convention here gave every indication of being a militant gathering, resolved to reorganize a new federation of labor pledged to war on disruptive influences in the labor movement and to vigorous championship of better conditions for this state's wage-earners.

**Heavy Farm Mortgage Load.**

Ottawa.—Out of 738,000 registered farms in Canada, more than 6800,000 are plastered with mortgages, according to government statistics.

How CARDUI Helps Women
Cardui is a purely vegetable medicine, found by many women to ease functional pains of menstruation. It also helps to strengthen women, who have been weakened by poor nourishment, by increasing their appetite and improving their digestion. Many have reported lasting benefit from the wholesome nutritional assistance obtained by taking Cardui. If you need help like this, get Cardui at the nearest drug store, read the directions and try it.

## *Government Subsidy to Aid Railroads Asked by Labor and Managements At Meeting With President*

Washington.—George M. Harrison, speaking for the Railway Executives' association, and J. J. Pelley, for the Association of American Railroads, joined in laying before President Roosevelt a proposal for a federal subsidy sufficient to enable the railroads to maintain their present levels of employment and provide, also, against bankruptcies next year, permanent measures can be adopted.

The lowest estimate of the sum involved is $400,000,000 and other guesses run up to [illegible]. President Roosevelt was reported cool to the plan, though he promised to consider it.

Those representing the railway brotherhoods included, in addition to Harrison, D. B. Robertson, president of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers and Dennison, who spoke for [illegible] as well; E. J. Manion, president of the Order of Railroad Telegraphers, and S. H. Hegarty, president of the Machinists Union, representing [illegible] equipment.

A report on the [illegible] has been [illegible] Senators Burton K. Wheeler, Democrat, of Montana, and Robert M. La Follette, Jr., Progressive, of Wisconsin, [illegible] president's proposals.

Spokesmen for the railroads and railroad unions, both of the [illegible] and of the president to congress, in many [illegible]. But there are a few things on which there is practical agreement, namely:

The president wants a law which will permit the cutting down of excess capitalization without putting a [illegible] through the "wringer" of [illegible].

He favors a transportation [illegible] will [illegible] necessary [illegible] by means, the consolidation of [illegible] and the consolidation [illegible] two or more roads.

Q. What is about to occur?

A. [illegible] mobilization [illegible] no motion [illegible] has been [illegible] matter [illegible] Pennsylvania [illegible] Splawn, [illegible] Pa., at the [illegible] dent's proposals.

Speculation [illegible] nations, both of the [illegible]

Travel anywhere..any day on the SOUTHERN for
A fare for every purse...!
2¢ PER MILE — One Way and Round Trip Coach Tickets . . . . . ...for each mile traveled.
2¼¢ PER MILE — Round Trip Tickets. . . . . ...for each mile traveled. Good in Sleeping and Parlor Cars on payment of proper charges for space occupied.
2½¢ PER MILE — Round Trip Tickets. . . . . ...for each mile traveled. return limit 6 months. Good in Sleeping and Parlor Cars on payment of proper charges for space occupied.
3¢ PER MILE — One Way Tickets. . . . . Good in Sleeping and Parlor Cars on payment of proper charges for space occupied.
AIR-CONDITIONED Sleeping Cars, Dining Cars and Coaches on All Through Trains.
Be Comfortable in the Safety of TRAIN TRAVEL
For further information, consult your local agent, or write
JAMES FREEMAN
Assistant General Passenger Agent
CHATTANOOGA, TENN.
SOUTHERN RAILWAY SYSTEM

Men! Dress Up For
EASTER
In Sears' New "Fashion-Tailored"
MID-WATE
THE YEAR 'ROUND SUIT!
For Spring . . .
Summer . . . Fall
. . . Winter!
$17.50
Quality Worth $25!
UNION MADE
The cloth is woven from selected virgin wools . . . not too heavy . . . not too light! Light enough to be cool and comfortable on hot Summer days . . . heavy enough to "take" and hold the fine tailoring "needled" in by Fashion Tailored Craftsmen.

JUST ARRIVED!
New Northmoor Tropical Worsteds $13 [illegible]
Sears, Roebuck and [illegible]
SIXTH AT MARKET AND BROAD PHONE [illegible]

# Who is the <u>real</u> *friend* of Labor?

WHAT kind of future do these youngsters face? It is for us to determine.

They were born in a country made great by the number and quality of its jobs. Their chance to make a good living will turn upon the freedom to create new enterprises, to give scope to new ideas, to offer employment, to put more comforts and conveniences in the hands of more and more people.

What will be the source of their jobs?

Their jobs get down to the men behind the jobs—to the enterprisers, proprietors, managers, to those who dig up the money to back a business and are responsible for its solvency.

Courage is their stock in trade

They have an idea for improving an old way or doing something in a new way. They see a market for it.

In order to put a man on the job of making things for that market they must first provide plants and tools before "demand" begins to operate.

But buying materials, setting up machines, taking on personnel is not enough. Somebody has to find customers. Purchasing agents, stores, have to be convinced before they will stock the merchandise.

The public must be told, over and over again, of the worth of the things the worker makes. No holidays in that salesmanship. Let it lag and stock backs up in the warehouses and grows old on the shelves, factory schedules shrink, wheels stop, layoffs are an unpleasant necessity.

Back of every job is a *managerial skill* that replaces the worn-out tools, persuades new money to come in, that sees to it that the cash is always there for the regular payment of wages and salaries.

Whatever balks or hinders the manager in this time-tested process comes home to the worker. What hurts the manager in his effort to bring workers and tools and customers together—by demagog and racketeer—hurts those who hope to give their youngsters a better start than they had . . . *And what helps management helps you!*

**This Advertisement**

*Sponsored by*

**Chattanooga Chamber of Commerce**

**Chattanooga, Tennessee**

**...T NOTICE**
...5413
...Circuit Court of
...County
...Clarence E. Taylor
...allegations in com-
...is sworn to, that
...a non-resident of the
...so that the ordinary
...be served upon him,
...publication be made for
...in The Labor World,
...in Hamilton County,
...dant to appear at the
...said Court, to be held
...in Chattanooga on the
...next, the same being a
...Court, and make defense
...cause will be taken for
...cause set for hearing
...of March, 1938.
...F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
...Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
...Attorney. 4-16

**...'S SALE**
...deed of trust, dated the 16th
...1934, executed by C. E.
...Belle H. Condra, and J.
...wife, Audra F. Condra,
...Mills Payne, Trustee, the
...described, said deed of
...registered in Book H, Volume
...on page 60, of the Register's of-
...County, Tennessee. Said
...provides, "It is further ex-
...that the Corporation, in
...authorized at its op-
...in writing a substitute
...instead of the trustee herein;
...authority to appoint other sub-
...successively during the life
...said trustees shall each
...all the rights and
...the first trustee named herein,"

...the time has arrived when ac-
...the powers conferred by said
...required; and

...Home Owners' Loan Cor-
...now the owner of the indebt-
...secured; and whereas, under
...described power of substitution,
...Owners' Loan Corporation has
...instrument, duly acknowl-
...registered, appointed the under-
...and successor to J. Mitt
...and duties imposed upon
...the title invested in said original
...said appointment being dated
...1938, and filed for record in
...'s office of Hamilton County,
...on March 17, 1938.

...having been made in the
...of the indebtedness, which still
...and unpaid, the holder of said
...indebtedness having so requested; there-
...by virtue of the authority
...said deed of trust and
...as substitute trustee above
...I, SAMUEL B. SMITH, will

**...ONDAY, APRIL 18, 1938,**
...at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the
...Court House on Walnut Street in the City
...of Hamilton County, Tennes-
...see, expose for sale and sell to the best
...and highest bidder for cash, and in bar
...of the equities of redemption, dower and
...homestead, the following described real
...estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamil-
...ton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

...Lot One Hundred Twenty-three (123)
...North Chattanooga Land Com-
...pany's Subdivision of part of the Cowart
...Survey, as shown by plat now found on
...record in Register's Office of Hamilton
...County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty
...(50) feet on the East side of Snow Street
...and runs back eastwardly of uniform
...width a distance of one hundred four-
...teen and seven-tenths (114.7) feet to the
...West line of Lot Number One Hundred
...Two (102) of said subdivision. Being the
...same property conveyed by W. B. Can-
...non and wife, Marie Cannon, to C. R.
...Condra and H. G. Condra, dated June 6,
...1929, and registered June 17, 1929, E-24-179.

...Said sale will be made subject to all un-
...paid taxes.

...Title to said property is believed to be
...good, but Trustee will sell and convey as
...Trustee only.

...This the 17th day of March, 1938.
SAMUEL B. SMITH,
Trustee.
4-15

**TRUSTEE SALE**

...Whereas, by a deed of trust dated on the
...1st day of August, 1934, J. Boyd Brown
...and wife, Fay C. Brown, conveyed to H.
...L. Hodell, of Cincinnati, Ohio, Trustee,
...the property hereinafter described, said
...deed of trust being registered in Book Z,
...Vol. 27, page 346, et seq., in the Register's
...Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and

...Whereas, said deed of trust provides that
...in case of refusal or inability of said
...trustee for any reason to make said sale
...or to perform said trust, then the holder
...of said notes or any of them, is authorized
...to name and appoint a successor to execute
...said trust and all powers herein granted
...said trustee, and the title therein conveyed by said trus-
...tee, shall be vested in said successor, which
...appointment shall be in writing, and shall
...only be registered in the register's office
...of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and

...Whereas, H. L. Hodell, of Cincinnati,
...Ohio, the above-named trustee, has resigned
...as trustee under said instrument, and re-
...fused to perform said trust, and

...Whereas, a time has arrived when action
...under the powers conferred by said trust
...deed is required, and

...Whereas, the Union Central Life Insur-
...ance Company of Cincinnati, Ohio, is now
...the owner of the debt therein secured, and

...Whereas, under the above described
...power of substitution said Union Central
...Life Insurance Company has by a written
...instrument duly acknowledged and regis-
...tered appointed the undersigned trustee and
...successor to said H. L. Hodell, of Cincin-
...nati, Ohio, to execute said trust with all
...the powers conferred and duties imposed
...upon and all the title invested in said origi-
...nal trustee; said appointment being dated
...March 10th, 1938, and filed for record in
...said Register's office, on March 14, 1938.

...And default having been made in the
...payment of the indebtedness, which still
...remains due and unpaid, the holder having elected to de-
...clare all of said indebtedness due and

...Now, under and by virtue of the au-
...thority vested in me by said deed of trust
...and appointment as substitute trustee
...above referred to, I, Phil B. Whitaker,

**...UESDAY, APRIL 19, 1938,**
...the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00
...West door of the court house on
...the City of Chattanooga,
...Tennessee, expose for
...best and best bidder for
...of the equities of redemp-
...homestead, the following
...real estate situated in the county
...City of Chattanooga, and
...to-wit:

...Lot 13, and 14, Spring Place Ad-
...shown by plat of record in
...Page 19 of the Register's
...Hamilton County, Tennessee.
...together make one lot fronting
...feet on the North line of Glass Street,
...back Northwardly of uni-
...feet to the South line of
...being more particularly
...follows: Beginning on the
...Glass Street 124.5 feet
...West line of Frost Street,
...beginning being the South-
...Lot No. 38 in said addi-
...westwardly along the north
...Street 46 feet to the South-
...Lot No. 36 in said Addi-
...Northwardly along the East
...Lot No. 36 and the East line
...in said addition 225 feet
...line of Park Street; thence
...along the South line of Park
...to the Northwest corner
...38 in said addition; thence
...along the West line of said
...and along the West line of
...said Addition, 225 feet to
...beginning.

...be made subject to all un-
...any other assessments that
...paid.

...property is believed to be
...trustee will sell and convey

...1938.
PHIL B. WHITAKER,
Trustee.

**...RESIDENT NOTICE**
...No. 56553
...nessee, Circuit Court of
...milton County
...ece vs. Earline McNeece
...from allegations in com-
...which is sworn to, that
...is a non-resident of the
...see, so that the ordinary
...cannot be served upon her,
...at publication be made for
...weeks in the Labor World,
...lished in Hamilton County,
...non-resident to appear at
...Rules of said Court, to be
...House in Chattanooga on
...in May next, the same
...of said Court, and make
...bill or the same will be
...sed, and the cause set for
...as to her.
...of April, 1938.
...A F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
..., Attorney. 5-6

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 17th day of March, 1934, executed by H. H. Clark and wife, Maudie Clark, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 81, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein, and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 10, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 14, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, T. W. Stanfield, will on

**19TH DAY OF APRIL, 1938,**

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Five (5), Block Nine (9), Eden Park Addition, as shown by plat now found of record in Register's Plat Book No. 3, page 4, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the north side of East Twelfth Street (formerly Montague Street) and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred forty-two (142) feet to an alley. Being the same property conveyed by Sue H. Ray and husband, W. F. Ray, to H. H. Clark and wife, Maudie Clark, by deed dated May 29, 1931, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, January 27th, 1934.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 17th day of March, 1938.
T. W. STANFIELD,
Trustee.
4-15

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 18th day of June, 1934, executed by Eizer Holiday and wife, Idella Holiday, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 52, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 10, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 14, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

**MONDAY, APRIL 18th, 1938,**

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to wit:

Lot 64, Spears Subdivision, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, page 27 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts 50 feet on the North line of Wert (formerly Pearl) Street and extends back Northwardly between parallel lines a distance of 137 feet to an alley, being the property conveyed by Newton Jacobs and wife, Fannie Jacobs, to Eizer Holiday and wife, Idella Holiday, by deed dated June 6, 1922, and registered January 9, 1923, in Book E, Vol. 17, page 349 of the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 17th day of March, 1938.
SAMUEL B. SMITH,
Trustee.
4-15

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

WHEREAS, by deed of trust, dated the 15th day of June, 1934, executed by Allen Garner and wife, Mittie Garner, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 266, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustee shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

WHEREAS, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

WHEREAS, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 10, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 14, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

**MONDAY, APRIL 18th, 1938,**

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to wit:

Being Lot No. Twelve (12), Mutual Real Estate and Home Building Association's Subdivision of Orange Grove, as per plat of same of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in plat book No. Three (3), page thirty-eight (38). Said lot fronts thirty-four- and four-tenths (34.4) feet on the South line of East Thirteenth Street (formerly known as Elizabeth Street) and extends southwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred, seven and five-tenths (107.5) feet to an alley.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 14th day of April, 1938.
SAMUEL B. SMITH,
Trustee.
5-13

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by T. G. Hamrick and wife, Elizabeth Hamrick conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 301, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides: "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 26, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 31, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

**MONDAY, MAY 2nd, 1938,**

at 11 o'clock A.M. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

**In the Third Civil District:**

The South 104 feet of Lot 12, of the Northside Farms Subdivision, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 7, page 26 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said part of lot makes one lot fronting 104 feet on the East line of Greenwich Avenue and extending back Eastwardly to the West line of Easton Avenue on which it has a footage of 110 feet, more or less, its South line being 356 feet, more or less, and its North line 317.5 feet, more or less, in length, being the property conveyed by the North Side Farms Company to T. G. Hamrick and wife, Elizabeth Hamrick, by deed dated November 15, 1917, and registered May 11, 1922, in Book T, Vol. 16, page 162 of the said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 31st day of March, 1938.
SAMUEL B. SMITH,
Trustee.
4-29

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56442
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Katherine Grant vs. H. T. Grant**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that H. T. Grant is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next May rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 24th day of March, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
B. M. Fogo, Atty. 4-22

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56447
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Earl L. Lee vs. Minnie M. Lee**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Minnie M. Lee is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next May rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 26th day of March, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Thompson & Ballard, Attys. 4-22

One must be patient in marriage —everybody knows which one.


DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
**Eddie's Grill**
*Chicken and Steak Dinners*
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road



**LOANS** TO BUILD, REFINANCE, REMODEL, REPAIR or PURCHASE
Plan to Suit Borrower **$300 to $20,000**
For Instance: $8.44 PER THOUSAND PER MONTH PAYS FOR A 15-YEAR LOAN.
FOR INFORMATION CALL 7-3301
**First Federal Saving and Loan Association**
OF CHATTANOOGA
VOLUNTEER BUILDING—9TH AND GEORGIA AVE.
O. K. LEBRON, President J. M. KEMP, Secretary and Treasurer



"One good thing that came out of the depression is that it destroyed a lot of Labor Unions."
—Read House Management
UNFAIR TO ORGANIZED LABOR
**READ HOUSE**
(Barber Shop Is Union)
PAINTERS LOCAL No. 226



*Attention, Home Owners!*
We make loans on liberal monthly payments to home owners to improve or repair property.
No mortgage is required, under convenient F. H. A. plan, at moderate interest rate.
**American Trust & Banking Co.**
East Eighth and Market Sts. Phone 6-8131


## Mayor Ends Relief Cuts As New Taxes Are Voted

New York City.—Mayor LaGuardia has rescinded the 10 per cent cut in relief allowances. His action followed almost instantly the passage by the city council and board of estimate of new taxes expected to raise the money. These taxes are:

A cigarette tax of 1 cent on a package or 3 cents on a carton of ten packages sold as a unit. Estimated to yield $3,000,000.

In the same bill is a utility tax, 3 per cent on receipts from every sale of gas, electricity, refrigeration, steam, telephone and telegraph service. Another $3,000,000.

Restaurant checks over $1 pay 3 per cent, and wines, liquors and mixed drinks pay the same. Beer is free. $1,000.000. A 3 per cent tax o nthe gross income of conduit companies.

The previous tax on general and financial business is changed by lowering the exemption, $2,000,000.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 13th day of April, 1934, executed by D. B. Wilson and wife, J. Pearl Wilson, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book H, Volume 27, Page 311, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan, and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

WHEREAS, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trustee is required; and,

WHEREAS, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured, and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated March 23, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 28, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, T. W. Stanfield, will on

**MAY 3rd, 1938,**

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 1, Block 9, Alta Vista Addition, as shown per plat of record in Plat Book 8, page 38, of the Register's office, Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 148.5 feet, more or less, on the southwestern line of Alta Vista Drive (Dell Trail) and extends back in the southwesterly direction to the southwestern line of said block, on which it has a width of 50 feet, its northwestern line being 204 feet in length, its southeastern line being 187.5 feet in length, being the same property conveyed by H. M. Hale and wife, Dora B. Hale, to D. B. Wilson and wife, J. Pearl Wilson, by deed dated May 8th, 1923, registered February 15th, 1934, in Book Z, Vol. 26, page 523 of the Register's Office, Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 31st day of March, 1938.
T. W. STANFIELD, Trustee.
4-29

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
No. 56507
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Bonnie M. Treadaway vs. Milton S. Treadaway**

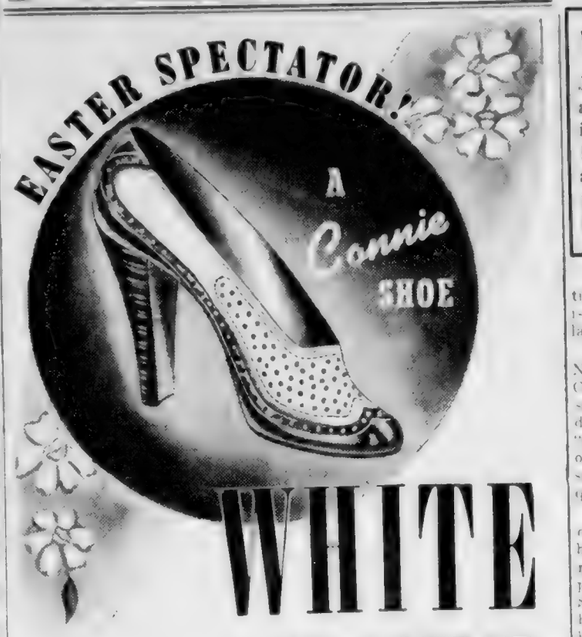
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Milton S. Treadaway is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 6th day of April, 1938.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
H. G. B. King, Attorney. 4-29

## Regular Meeting Schedules for Tennessee Elec. Power Co. Employes

ORGANIZED IN INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS—AFFILIATED WITH A. F. OF L.

| Chattanooga Local 846. | Cleveland, Tenn. Local 541. | Murfreesboro, Tenn. Local 498. | Columbia, Tenn. Local 961. | Nashville, Tenn. Local 603. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hyden Bell, Pres. | Oscar Cherry, Pres. | S. K. Thompson, Pres. | K. K. Hill, Pres. | Bobby Green, Pres. |
| Meets 1st and 3rd Fridays 615 Walnut St. | Meets 1st and 3rd Fridays Odeon St., Cleveland. | Meets 2nd and 4th Wednesdays on the square at Manchester, Tenn. | Meets 2nd and 4th Fridays Retsel Hotel, Columbia. | Meets 2nd and 4th Monday at Labor Temple, Polk avenue. |

...whether watching...or strolling...it claims admiration. Of WHITE BUCK with "mud-guard trim" of COPPER CALF and built-up leather heel...or NAVY CALF with covered heel.
3.95
THE Vogue


## *Employer Must Put Agreements With Workers Into Writing, Decision of Labor Board*

Washington.—The NLRB has decided in the case of the Inland Steel company of Chicago and the steel workers' organizing committee that if an employer, bargaining collectively with his employes, comes to an agreement, that agreement must be put in writing and signed. The decision is a long one, covering many points; but the heart of the much-discussed bargain-but-not-sign doctrine as the board views it is here:

"The respondent (Inland Steel) is correct in its assertion that it is not compelled to reach an agreement. However, the precise question before us is a different one. It is whether a refusal to embody, in a signed agreement, any understandings that may be reached, constitutes a failure to bargain collectively within the meaning of the act."

The board further says that a willingness to write out and sign any agreement actually reached is an integral part of bona fide collective bargaining. It says:

"Employes, in insisting on a written agreement, are merely asking what any prudent business man would expect as a matter of course from those with whom he deals.

"The respondent (Inland Steel) in dealing with a large automotive concern, for example, would be expected to refrain from the obvious impropriety of rebuffing an attempt to enter into a contract, and insisting on mere negotiation without reduction of the terms to a written agreement. Such conduct is simply not engaged in between concerns dealing as equals."

### Unions Eulogized

The coadjutor-archbishop of Sydney, Dr. Gilroy, said that people of New South Wales should study politics more seriously, and he urged working men to support their unions.

The archbishop said, "that the workers would never be able to repay the unions for what they had done for them. If good conditions were prevailing today, they were due to the work of the unions. Unless the workers supported their unions a time might come when serious damage would be done to the authority gained by the unions."

## *IN THE NEWS*
DAVID DUBINSKY

David Dubinsky, chief of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union, and one of the few chiefs in the CIO who has worked and prayed unceasingly for peace with the A. F. of L., is very much in the news—especially now, when there are rumors of serious divergencies between David and "John L."

Dubinsky is a Jew, born in Poland 46 years ago; learned his trade of baker and joined a union there. At first the police merely arrested him and ran him out of town. Then they pinched him for taking part in a baker's strike, and kept him in prison 18 months. Then they exiled him to Siberia; but he escaped after five months, and came to the United States. Here he learned the trade of garment cutting, and joined the union he heads today.

Dubinsky is short, well nourished, immaculate in dress, and religiously zealous in exercise. The last time he was in Atlantic City he got up before daylight to ride his bicycle up and down the board walk. He looks on the union as some old-time philosophers looked on the state; an agency which should provide its people with education and amusements as well as with protection,

"Pins and Needles," running so hard in New York that you have to buy tickets weeks ahead, is a play written and put on by Dubinsky's union. It was written for the entertainment of the union, put on the union stage; and was such a howling success that it has been taken over to the "legit." It was brought to Washington to celebrate the 20th anniversary of the department of labor.


"BROADER VISION WITH CORRECT GLASSES"
DR. EVA ATCHLEY
FOR APPOINTMENT DIAL 6-5738
Optometrist
14 ARCADE



*READY CASH...*
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
**Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation**
Ground Floor Vol. Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market



AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
806 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178



McISAAC'S SNAPPY SERVICE
OUR OWN ICE CREAM
Cheese Popcorn, Beer, Wine, Sandwiches, Etc.
Corner 7th and Pine Streets
We Deliver Phone 6-1937


## *Washington Facts*

**James Mead Always to Fore as Fighter for Labor Legislation — Housing Bill for Puerto Rico—Labor Chafes at Administration Failure to Promote Re-employment Measures.**

Washington, D. C.—Representative James E. Mead of New York, always busy on behalf of legislation to benefit the workers,

With Gilbert E. Hyatt, of the National Association of Postoffice Clerks, and other legislative representatives of the postal unions, he did splendid work in stopping "economy" efforts at the expense of the workers and in securing passage of appropriations for adequate postal service.

While the hot postal fight was on, he found time to introduce a bill for RFC loans to large business, the loans to be used for purposes that will create employment. Since then he has offered other bills, including one to provide three days on ships in the Great Lakes and another to authorize a labor department investigation of the effect of economy campaigns on the employment of other workers.

Labor regards "Jim" Mead as a tower of strength in congress. To be dependent upon two or three stand-pat questions affecting American wage-earners.

• • •

Santiago Iglesias, resident commissioner from Puerto Rico and veteran fighter for labor, has introduced a housing bill for Puerto Rico, whose workers need decent housing even more than do those of the United States.

The bill provides for the creation of a public housing authority in Puerto Rico and of public housing authorities for municipalities on the island. The housing authorities, under its terms, would have power to undertake projects for the clearance of slums and the construction of dwellings for persons of low income, especially the working classes, but would not have taxing power and would depend for their revenues on the income-taxing capacity of such projects. Such authorities would have the necessary statutory power to participate in a housing program in connection with the United States housing authority set up by the housing act of 1937.

• • •

Labor is concerned that so little is being done by the administration to correct falling employment. Washington has been waiting for natural economic forces to correct the situation. For one thing, inventories are so low that increased production seems inevitable. Also, purchasing power has not dropped as fast as employment; those who are working are getting wages that have not been cut to the low levels of 1933.

Contrasted with some fears that the public ought not to trust to full extent of unemployment, a revitalized movement to organize employment statistics so that a current index can be maintained which will show the ups and downs month by month. Old age insurance statistics will reveal automatically something of the employment needs of industry, but that is two years off. The recent unemployment census tells the story of last November. It can be checked against employment service statistics to show how far the service registrations constitute an index of employment. But what the government should know is who the unemployed are, not how many, in order to take constructive measures, and to get that information a complete population census is required.

• • •

Taking his part in the heated debate on the reorganization bill in the house, Representative John A. Martin, of Colorado, digressed to say:

"The war for economic democracy seems to be already lost.

"A little girl only 10 years old here in the city of Washington committed a petty offense to get in jail. When asked why she wanted to get in jail she said: 'It is warm, and they eat there.' In the city of Washington, capital of the richest nation in the world, a little girl breaks into jail because it is warm and they eat there. And that little girl is only one of millions of little boys and girls in this country who are victims of an economic system which has produced thousands of millionaires and millions of paupers."

### HEAVY TAXES ON MOTORISTS

NEW YORK CITY.—Motor car owners pay a total annual tax bill of $1,520,000,000 on oil, gas and license plates, says an estimate by the League of Women Buyers and Taxpayers of the Nation, Inc. This is more than manufacturers get for new cars in a year.

## Comment on World Events

Under an act passed in 1934, the Philippines will become independent on July 4, 1946. As the act stands, all trade preferences between the United States and the Philippines will cease on that date. But the Filipinos don't want this to happen. Their privileges in the American market are very valuable to them.

Manuel Quezon has been negotiating with Secretary Hull and conferring with the president. Quezon's contention is that the Philippines will not be able to stand alone in an economic sense by that time. President and secretary of state have agreed that some of the trade privileges of the Philippines in our markets shall be continued on a diminishing scale until 1960. Of course the change will have to be passed by congress before it can become effective, and there is no sort of worry about getting it through that body.

"No people in history, coming under a foreign flag, have ever been treated so generously (as the Filipinos)." Those words were spoken by Manuel Quezon four years ago. They were never more relevant, and they seem truer than ever now.

• • •

A new Spanish cabinet, backed by the Catholic and Monarchist parties of [illegible] is preparing for a last [illegible] fight at Barcelona, and has appealed to France and England for arms and munitions.

By all the rules of fair play [illegible] should have had arms long ago. Mussolini knows no scruples, but that at least 40,000 Italian troops are in Franco's armies. Almost every dispatch from the war area for weeks has told of the German tanks, planes and artillery which were overwhelming the loyalists. Yet Germany and Italy agreed to non-intervention in Spain, along with France and Britain. Why should an agreement, openly flouted by one party be kept by the others?

• • •

As far as the outcome of any war can be predicted, the loyalists of Spain are doomed. Only a miracle, and the two governments in Europe are working a "treaty of friendship" with Mussolini.

Small wonder that British labor is furious, but there seems no way in which it can get action at this time.

• • •

The prediction made months ago that Japan's difficulties would increase the farther she invaded China are being fulfilled. The direct resistance grows more and more stubborn; one Japanese army has been held almost in its tracks for days; and harrying the lines, Chinese irregulars have cut the roads over which Japanese supplies come again and again.

The Chinese are manifesting a fighting spirit bigger than they have ever shown in modern times

## *Labor Conditions In Millinery Industry Studied*

NEW YORK CITY - At the request of the United Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers International Union, the Women's Bureau of the United States Department of Labor is making a general survey of the cause of many industry, starting in New York, New Jersey and Connecticut. Later the survey will be extended to other millinery production areas.

The study deals with earnings of workers and the structure of the millinery industry, and is expected to yield valuable data which will be utilized in the improvement of conditions detrimental to the workers and to the economic health of the industry. Each union worker is provided with a card, on which will be recorded his day-to-day earnings and hours of work.

Results of the study will be made the basis for action by both the union and the Millinery Stabilization Commission, which is enforcing standards of fair trade practices in the industry.


**RHODES**
Paint --- Wall Paper
NEW LOCATION
*715 CHERRY ST.*
6-3194



**THEY ARE ALL GOOD**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1936 | Chev. Stand. Coach, A-1 | $425 |
| 1936 | Plymouth Coach, trunk | 445 |
| 1935 | Plymouth de luxe Coach | 375 |
| 1935 | Ford V-8 Sedan, trunk | 350 |
| 1935 | Chevrolet Standard Coach | 325 |
| 1934 | Terraplane Sedan, A-1 | 250 |
| 1934 | Plymouth Coupe, radio | 300 |
| 1933 | Plymouth Coupe, radio | 195 |
| 1930 | Model "A" Tudor, A-1 | 100 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
**RICE BROS.**
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Ave. 6-5188

# Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

April brings memories of America's entrance into World war. War was declared 21 years ago. The millions in their 30's and over remember. To many, remembrance brings pain. Propaganda, pro and con, whipped national emotion to fever heat for months before the war declaration. We know now much of the propaganda, before, during and after the war was false. Much was 100 per cent. poison. All that has been exposed since then by picture and text. But exposure has not killed war propaganda. It is still doing business. America has kept its head. The nation's pro war and anti-war sentiment is about balanced. How long will that state of mind last?

War propagandists, here and abroad, are busy. Old and new schoolmates are paired. [illegible] on to swing the next generation. A colossal peace [illegible] Labor News Service [illegible] Spain, Labor Says. Labor Red, France and Spain [illegible] with the growing conviction of peace forces, Soviet Russia.

"The cause of the [illegible] Germans well and will [illegible] can end in tragedy. Europe after Spain."

Yes, no doubt it will end in tragedy. Strangely, that fatal word "tragedy" is used. "I don't want to run away," Roosevelt."

The future of our world is [illegible] Get Abroad at the [illegible] Labor [illegible] Germany, in common with general world [illegible] Spain [illegible] Europe and Russia all [illegible] tragedy."

The end is a [illegible] propaganda with [illegible] Labor [illegible] Germany [illegible] Spain [illegible] Russia [illegible] Americans [illegible] Spaniard.

Yes, no doubt it will end in tragedy. Strangely, that fatal word

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
700 E. Ninth St. . 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Vol. XXII. CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, FRIDAY, APRIL 22, 1938 Number 51

Ride Union!

Yellow, Jolly, Grey Cabs Are Union

Taxicab Drivers Local 394

## MEATCUTTERS NEGOTIATE NEW AGREEMENT CALLING FOR BETTER HOURS TO WORK

### Effective Last Monday Union Meat Dealers Open at 7 and Close at 6—Nine on Saturdays.

Mack Ball, business agent for Local 600, Meatcutters, announced that from last Monday members of his local would have a little more time to spend at home with their families. In the past a union meatcutter had to get to work in some instances at 6 in the morning and did not get home until long after dark.

A new agreement has been effected, Mr. Ball said, which stipulates that union markets would open at 7 in the morning and would close at 6 in the evening. On Saturdays, the markets will remain open until 9 p.m. Practically all markets have signed this agreement, he said.

"We ask the public to cooperate with us in the effort to allow us to have some time at home with our families. Make your arrangements to do your marketing before 6 in the evening. It is just a bad habit, this late buying, and with a little thought for our welfare regarding hours, you will not find it hard to let us go home at a decent hour."

## Unions Loyal to A. F. of L. Reorganize Pennsylvania Labor Federation In Militant Convention

Harrisburg, Pa. — Nearly 2,000 delegates, representing American Federation of Labor unions in every part of Pennsylvania, reorganized the Pennsylvania Federation of Labor in an enthusiastic three-day convention here.

Sessions closed with the election of James L. McDevitt, of Philadelphia, as president.

The convention showed in unmistakable manner its militant determination to fight disruptive forces in the labor movement and to champion vigorously better conditions for Pennsylvania wage-earners.

Sharp attacks on the committee for industrial organization featured the convention, which adopted a resolution to work for the defeat of the Kennedy ticket in the democratic primary. The ticket is headed by Thomas J. Kennedy for United States senator and is backed by the CIO.

**Kennedy's Defeat Urged.**

William Green, president of the A. F. of L., called upon organized labor in Pennsylvania to defeat Kennedy and asserted the CIO leadership was "thirsting for power" in the political field. In closing his speech, he declared that "there will be no dictator in the ranks of labor as long as the banner of the A. F. of L. floats over the house of labor."

Similar addresses were made by John P. Frey, president of the A. F. of L. Metal Trades Department; Joseph McCurdy, president of the Maryland State and District of Columbia Federation of Labor and Lewis G. Hines, chairman of the convention.

**A. F. of L. Gains Reported.**

Frank Morrison, secretary-treasurer of the A. F. of L., told the delegates that since the CIO unions were suspended in 1936 the A. F. of L. had gained 1,117,000 members.

James L. McDevitt, head of the reorganized state federation, is president of the Philadelphia Building Trades council and a member of the Philadelphia housing authority. He was elected by a vote of 946 to 748 for James Wright, of Pittsburgh. A third candidate for president withdrew in favor of Wright.

Reorganization of the state federation was made necessary by refusal of former officers to expel CIO unions. President Green, of the A. F. of L., revoked the charter of the state body and the CIO unions formed the Pennsylvania Industrial Union council.

## Cooperatives' Members Increase to 677,750

New York, N. Y.—A report made public here by the Cooperative League of the U. S. A. revealed that a total of 3,600 associations were engaged in 1936 in the cooperative purchase of consumers' goods. The associations listed 677,750 individual members and did an annual business of $182,685,000.

A company witness before an NLRB hearing after testifying that two statements read to him were "revolutionary," was somewhat embarrassed when it pointed out that one was taken from a Landon speech in 1936 and the other from a Lincoln speech made in 1865.

Did the unemployment census also include the idle rich?

## Knox Central Body Met Last Week In Maryville

Maryville, Tenn., April 18.—The Knoxville Central Labor union brought its charter, seal, books and business to this city last week and held the regular weekly meeting of the Knoxville Central Body in the hall of the Aluminum Workers' Local union, No. 19104. All members of the Aluminum Workers' union and the ladies' auxiliary of this union were invited to attend the meeting, a large crowd of them accepting the invitation.

President Lloyd Luttrell, of the aluminum workers, and Mrs. Roy DeHart, of the ladies' auxiliary, welcomed the Knoxville visitors to Maryville. These speakers assured the Knoxville unionists that the A. F. of L. local union in Maryville is experiencing splendid growth, both in members, interest and accomplishments for the workers.

## Convention Delegates Reported to Date

Interest is rapidly growing in the 41st convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor which will be held in Johnson City on June 6, 7, 8. Although it is still approximately six weeks until the convention opens, credentials are already coming in and all indications point to one of the largest delegations the state federation has ever held.

George Googe, southern representative of the American Federation of Labor, has accepted an invitation to be present, as has O. A. Walker, international representative of the Electrical Workers. President William Green says he will make a special effort to attend this convention.

Among the delegates who have already been chosen by their local unions to attend this meeting are:

Chattanooga: Erskine Mabee, Floyd Smith and T. R. Cuthbert (C. L. U.), Curtis Sims (Bakers), V. W. Hallmark (Elevator Constructors), A. T. Johnson (Electricians), John Etter (Brewery Workers), A. C. Kamin (Movie Operators), White Abel (Pressmen) and Louise Petty (Culinary Workers).

Johnson City: J. A. Allison, D. C. Long and R. A. Lauderdale (C. L. U.).

Knoxville: Clay McKenzie, William Buchanan, Lucille Thornburgh (C. L. U.), J. L. Pounders (Sheet Metal Workers) and A. M. Stonecipher (Presamen).

Memphis: G. W. Hoover (Carpenters) and G. B. McNarama (Barbers).

Rather than love, than money, than fame, give me truth!—Henry D. Thoreau.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

**NOTICE**

**Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.**

**CURTIS SIMS**
**President**
**ERSKINE MABEE,**
**Secretary.**

## Hanly Drops In

Dave Hanly, of Nashville, for many years the legislative chairman of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, but now head of the compensation department of the state of Tennessee, dropped in The Labor World Wednesday for a short visit. While in Chattanooga he looked up several other friends in the labor movement.

Mr. Hanly is better equipped, perhaps, than any man in the state for the position he now holds, and he has been making a fine record in the compensation department.

## Machinists Union Expresses Dislike For Home Stores

Lodge 56, International Association of Machinists, last week reaffirmed its dislike for the policies of the Home Stores, owned and operated by Roy McDonald. The Home Stores have been "Unfair to Organized Labor" for many years. The management has refused to have a thing to do with the bakery union, dairy workers, meatcutters, building trades and others.

In addition to the Home Stores, the machinists included the Free Press. Several months ago the building trades council put the Free Press on its unfair list due to some nonunion work done on the building of the paper and its generally antagonistic policy against labor unions, according to representatives.

Many local unions have a standing fine imposed on its members if they trade with the Home Stores.

## Fed. Old-Age Insurance Lump-Sum Claims Paid Average $28.01 in Tenn.

Payment of clims for lump-sums under the federal old-age insurance plan of the social security act in Tennessee increased to an average of $28.01 in March, while the national average rose to $38.29, Louis R. Stein, Jr., manager of the Chattanooga field office, bureau of old-age insurance, announced today.

"Payments amounting to $3,425,234.44 to pay 114,927 clims throughout the country have been certified since the plan became effective," Mr. Stein said. "March payments totaled $836,867.87.

"A total of 21,858 claims were paid during March. Of this number 431 were from Tennessee amounting to $12,070.93. Of the total number certified, more than 58 per cent—12,700—were filed by close relatives or representatives of the estates of wage-earners who had died. The payments made to such claimants, as well as to those who had filed claims because they had reached the age of 65, represented 3½ per cent of the total wages received from covered employment as defined in the social security act.

"The highest claim certified for payment in March for $549.59 was filed in New York by a man who had reached age 65 and who had worked simultaneously for several employers."

## Label League Meets Next Friday Evening

Chattanooga Label league will hold its regular meeting at the Patten hotel this Friday, April 22. Time of meeting will be 7:30 p.m. All trades unionists are invited to attend.

## Wages, Hours Bill Reported by House Labor Committee Approved by A. F. of L.

### Green Declares Committee's Revised Text "Embodies the Three Fundamental Requirements Fought For All Along by AFL: a Specific and Universal Floor for Wages, a Specific and Universal Ceiling for Hours, and Provision for Enforcement by the Department of Justice."

Washington.—After mature consideration, the house labor committee rejected the wage and hour bill recommended by a subcommittee of the labor committee and reported to the house of representatives a completely revised bill eliminating the provisions which were condemned by the American Federation of Labor and substituting provisions which enabled William Green, president of the federation, to state that the revised text was accepted by and favored by the A. F of L.

**Condemned Subcommittee's Proposal Which Labor Committee Discarded.**

The subcommittee's bill, discarded by the labor committee, had been characterized by Mr. Green as wholly unsatisfactory because instead of providing minimum wages it provided for "a series of arbitrary wage scales with a ceiling of 40 cents an hour," because instead of maximum hours it provided for "a series of maximum hour work-week schedules within the range of 40 to 48 hours per week," and because the enforcement of the measure instead of being lodged in the department of justice, was vested in a federal board with power "to subject industry to government fiat," which proposal, he said, was "not worthy even of consideration."

"The American Federation of Labor," Mr. Green added in continuing his criticism of the subcommittee's bill, "that a successful wages and hours bill should be short, simple and easily understood. It should, in our judgment, provide for a floor for wages, a ceiling for hours, and administration by the law-enforcement agency of the government, just the same as is required in the enforcement of all other federal statutes."

**Provisions of Revised Bill Reported by Labor Committee.**

With the strong criticism of the American Federation of Labor before it, the members of the house labor committee discarded the 7,000-word subcommittee's bill and approved a measure fixing a minimum wage of 25 cents an hour for workers in interstate commerce, with employers required to increase this minimum annually 5 cents an hour until it reached 40 cents. The maximum work week would be fixed at 44 hours and decreased to 40 hours in two years. The bill contains no differential in favor of any geographical section, but applies the same wage and hour standards to all interstate industries affected in all parts of the country.

In place of the absolutist board to enforce the measure recommended by the subcommittee's proposal and firmly condemned by the American Federation of Labor as subjecting industry to "government fiat," the revised bill reported by the labor committee authorizes the secretary of labor to certify that an industry is subject to the provisions of the bill. Orders issued by the secretary of labor are subject to review by the United States circuit courts of appeals in the appropriate jurisdictions.

**Green Approves Labor Committee's Bill.**

After a thorough study of the revised wage and hour bill as approved by the house labor committee, President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor, issued the following statement:

"The American Federation of Labor accepts and favors the new wage and hour bill. It embodies the three fundamental requirements fought for all along by the American Federation of Labor—a specific and universal floor for wages, a specific and universal ceiling for hours and provisions for enforcement by the department of justice.

"In some particulars we believe the bill can be improved. We believe the 25 cents an hour minimum wage is too low to begin with and the 44-hour week too long even as a start. It is true the bill provides that these rates be stepped up until a 40-cents an hour 40-hour week is reached at the end of three years, but why postpone these benefits? The country needs them now. At this very moment, when the nation is suffering from curtailed purchasing power and widespread unemployment, a really effective wage and hour bill should prove most beneficial. We believe it would be sound common sense to adopt a bill providing a minimum wage of not less than 30 cents an hour to begin with and a maximum work week of 40 hours.

"No employer and no member of congress from any section of thecountry can dare to assert that a minimum wage of $11 or $12 a week would be an oppressive imposition on American industry. Any industry depends for survival on sweatshop wages and sweatshop conditions of labor should cease to exist in the public interest. Sweatshop labor is like an infection which spreads its paralyzing poison through the whole physical and economic system of the nation. It has been outlawed by public opinion. It should be outlawed by statute.

"The bill, as reported by the house labor committee, is clear, simple and easily understandable. It has been stripped of complexities of verbiage and administration. It covers only fourteen printed pages, as against sixty-two for previous hodge-podge measures which were opposed by the American Federation of Labor."

## Marion and Grundy Unionists to Form Political Conf'rence

### Set-Up Similar to Hamilton County Group Contemplated — Whitwell Scene of Meeting Sunday.

The meeting of Labor's Political Conference of Hamilton county which was to be held next Sunday, April 24, has been postponed until a date which will be announced in the press later.

According to J. C. Cox, president, the officers and members of the conference have been invited to attend a meeting at Whitwll, Tenn., on that date for the purpose of meeting with and assisting in the organization of a political conference similar to that of Hamilton county, in Grundy and Marion counties.

The meeting will be held at 1:30 p.m. in the Whitwell High school building, which is 20 miles from Chattanooga. Any of our members wishing to join in the trip and the meeting at Whitwell should meet promptly at 12 noon Sunday, April 24, at the south end of Market street bridge.

The meeting is being sponsored by the labor organizations in these two counties and a very interesting program has been arranged. "Those who can make the trip will miss something of interest if they fail to join us Sunday," said Mr. Cox, who is also legislative chairman of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen.

## Taxi "B. A." Gets a Bride

Fred Kuster, business agent for the Taxi Drivers' Local 594, was too modest to put any news about himself in the Taxi Drivers' column, so we take it upon ourselves to tell our readers that Brother Kuster was married to Miss Ruby Hughes on March 6. Mr. and Mrs. Kuster are living in Highland Park.

**Congratulations, Brother Kuster!**

## Electrical Workers Have Conference in Jackson, Tennessee

All the business agents and international representatives in Tennessee for electrical workers' unions held a conference in Jackson, Tenn., last Sunday, April 17, at the New Southern hotel. According to A. F. Wright, international representative, the problem of PWA work going to low bid nonunion contractors was the most important subject matter for discussion. It is hoped that a campaign can be waged which will prove to all contractors that it is cheaper and more economical to employ union electricians, even though nonunion craftsmen are paid lower wages.

This is based on the fact that union constructed jobs are guaranteed by the union to stand up. In the event that something goes wrong on a job that has the union emblem on it, the union guarantees to the contractor that the fault will be replaced without charge.

Brother Wright also pointed out legislative activities in Maine. Pete Hanson, of Chattanooga, Local Major Union, is representing the building trades in the community, and is insisting that union scales or better must be paid on work done there.

Mr. Wright informed The Labor World that a conference was held with President Jo Conn Guild, of the Tennessee Electric Power company, in regards to discrimination cases. This was made necessary, he said, after the union had failed to secure adjustment with Vice-President Brown, of the Tepco in Nashville. Charges are being filed with the national labor relations board, he said.

## Georgia Fed. Meets This Week

too modest ot put any news about Federation of Labor's fortieth annual convention is being held this week in this historic city by the sea. "Burt" Jones, president of the Savannah Federated Trades, and his convention committee have done them cross proud in getting ready to entertain the convention. Reports of President Charles Gramling, Secretary-Treasurer Rufus Johnson, and the district vice-presidents indicate that this is to be the most largely attended convention in the history of the Georgia federation.

All reports from officers also indicate that the labor movement has had its best year in Georgia's history; that more new local unions have been formed; more members added to the older local unions; more activity in each of the industrial centers than ever before.

The convention, opening Wednesday, is expected to run through Friday. United States Senator George and other notable speakers will address the convention. Representatives from practically all international unions have made reservations at the Savannah hotels, indicating the widespread interest being taken in the Georgia convention.

## Fight Over Power Plant Shuts Off Town's Light

Thayer, Mo.—A long controversy between the town council of Thayer and the Arkansas-Missouri Power Service corporation over the construction of a municipal electric light and power plant resulted in the 1,700 inhabitants of Thayer temporarily losing the benefits of electric light.

Following a bitter legal battle over the bond issue to finance the municipal project, the town started construction of the plant, which was strongly opposed by the power company, according to a statement by R. H. Williams, president of the town council. He added that the company had previously threatened to cut off the power if the city plant were approved. Electric service was cut off as soon as the construction of the plant started.

Mr. Williams said the plant could be constructed in four months and that an engine to pump water and furnish other emergency service had been installed. The climax to the long controversy created a boom market for candles and kerosene.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## ERSKINE BAKERY STOOGES HAD TO JOIN "OR ELSE," EMPLOYE TESTIFIES IN COURT

### Jac Chambliss' Dummy Group Brought Before Labor Relations Board as Hearing Started Tuesday.

Declaring that an Erskine Baking company foreman told her if we did not join we would lose our jobs," Mrs. Ritchie, an employe of the nonunion bakery, testified before the national labor relations board this week to show that Jac Chambliss formed a dummy union for Erskine in order to keep the legitimate bakers' union out.

Complaints were filed by Local [illegible] Workers. Other testimony showed that Erskine called many employes into his office to instruct them as to union membership.

Erskine bakery has already been declared "unfair to organized labor" and an active campaign of publication has been started. Conditions in the plant are not very good, according to information, wage scales being far below scales paid in similar businesses.

Mr. Pope Shepherd's law firm, [illegible] is representing the Charley McCarthy company union.

## Railroad Unions Spurn Scheme for Wage Slash

### Company Executives Threaten Use of Government Mediation Machinery in Effort to Take $270,000,000 Annually Out of Employes' Pay Envelopes for Benefit of Stockholders and Bondholders.

Washington.—Representatives of twenty standard railway unions [illegible] the proposal made by railroad owners for a voluntary wage cut estimated to take at least $270,000,000 annually out of the already modest earnings of a million railway employes.

The proposal for the wage [illegible] was made by J. J. Pelley, president of the Association of American Railroads, who spoke for the investors who own the stocks and bonds by the railroad companies. The scheme was refused by George M. Harrison, president of the Railway Labor Executives' association, and a committee representing the twenty standard railroad labor organizations whose members perform most of the necessary work in transporting railroad passengers and freight.

The deadlock, reached after conferences between leaders of the two groups representing the railroad companies and the railroad workers, was announced jointly by Mr. Pelley and Mr. Harrison.

One report credited Mr. Harrison with saying: "I never heard of such a silly thing in my life as the attempt to reduce purchasing power at the same time as the president is pouring out $4,500,000,000 in an attempt to increase buying power. They are not going to get one cent from us."

According to another report, Mr. Harrison said: "Wage cuts are out of the question. The carriers asked us to discuss a wage reduction, and we replied, 'Hell, you're not going to get anything out of us.' We won't give them the whiskers from yesterday's shave."

Mr. Pelley, voicing the alleged needs of railway investors, was reported as countering with this statement: "There is just one thing about it. We've got to have more for what we do and pay less for what is done for us. A reduction of wages is necessary. If the labor unions would talk about a voluntary reduction it would only be until times get better. If we are forced to use the labor act machinery, we will formally request a reduction."

No specific wage reduction was mentioned by Mr. Pelley, but it was reliably reported that the railroad managements planned asking for a 15 per cent cut, which it was estimated would result in the transfer of $270,000,000 from the wages of the railroad workers to the coffers of those who own railroad securities.

Under the normal function of the railroad labor act, whose use was threatened by Mr. Pelley, the final adjudication of the controversy would require several months. First there are conferences between representatives of the two groups lasting a number of weeks. If the conferences fail to agree, the national mediation board may be requested to intervene by either side. If mediation fails, the board may suggest arbitration. If the unions order a strike, their act would call for the appointment of a presidential fact-finding commission, which has 30 days to report. Then, when the report is submitted to the president, neither side is permitted to act for another thirty days.

## Social Security Numbers Total 601,378 in Tennessee

Applications for social security account numbers received by the social security board at the end of March amounted to 28,237,877, of which 601,378 were received from Tennessee business and industrial workers, Louis R. Stein, Jr., manager of the Chattanooga field office, bureau of old-age insurance, announced yesterday.

"The wage-earners should have only one social security account number," Mr. Stein explained. "This number is good for his lifetime. If a wage-earner loses his account card, he should not apply for a new number. He should apply for a duplicate of his original number. My office at 214 James building, which serves Chattanooga and fourteen nearby counties, is issuing duplicate cards without cost to wage-earners who furnish proper identification. This identification includes an accurate record of the original number, latest home address and the name of the present or prospective employer.

"Each holder of an account number card should record the number in one or more safe places. A ready and accurate knowledge of the number often saves the wage-earner, employer and the government much trouble. Duplicates are not issued to totally unemployed or transient workers."

## Job Insurance Benefits Criticized; Too Small

New York, N. Y.—A number of months' observation of the operation of the New York State Unemployment Compensation act has impressed a good many people with the necessity for certain amendments in order to more adequately meet the distress it was intended to mitigate. The general criticism is that it takes too long for an unemployed worker to get the benefits set forth in the law and that the benefits, once obtained, are too small and too quickly exhausted.

In discussing the situation, Joseph P. Ryan, president of the International Longshoremen's association and former president of the central trades and labor council, said:

"It is precisely because I am so sincerely sympathetic to the principle involved that I want to see the law made more effective, with benefits paid more quickly and for longer periods. I realize, of course, that all remedial legislation moves slowly at the start, and my confidence in the basic program is stronger than ever."

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1923.

FRIDAY, APRIL 22, 1938

## WHAT A MAN!

Although Commissioner McMillan, of the department of education, has not seen his way clear to pay school teachers wages they are entitled to, because of [illegible] of funds, he [illegible] to be branching out into other departments, proposing to put [illegible] from his budget [illegible] ing to any working [illegible] carry on the [illegible] apportioned to them.

There is a superfluity of parks, playgrounds and [illegible] which [illegible] R. M. Cozart, [illegible] Mr. McMillan [illegible] done a [illegible] he has been [illegible] per [illegible] other [illegible]

If [illegible] paying [illegible] teachers, [illegible] that [illegible] equipment [illegible] department.

We [illegible] Commissioner McMillan [illegible] ing [illegible] Ark. will [illegible] Commissioner [illegible] wise [illegible] be well [illegible] our "[illegible] ers [illegible] ry p[illegible] [illegible] public [illegible]

We [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] per [illegible] ity to [illegible]

Maybe [illegible] would [illegible] tend [illegible] lan's [illegible]

And [illegible] short a mile.

## Research for the Workers

The International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers started seven years ago to gather facts and figures that might be of use in negotiating with employers. It required local unions to keep data on wages and hours, types of work performed, employment and unemployment.

Marion Hedges, research director of the IBEW, reports that this work is still somewhat sketchy with many locals; but with many others, has proved its value beyond question.

"They found," he says, "they" being the unions that kept records closest, "that during the vexing days of the depression, they had at last discovered a way equitably to rotate work. Their research books docketed every member as to his prior employment, and made it possible to route him to jobs on the basis of that employment. Locals found that they had a basis even for predicting trends of work in types of construction, and could take better care of their members."

Mr. Hedges is frank to say that little more than a foundation has been laid for union labor statistics. But this foundation has proved so valuable that he has high hopes. And he says, with every evidence of being right, that if workers are to be able to keep peace without submitting to injustice, they must arm themselves with detailed, dependable knowledge about every branch of their work.

## American Capital in China?

Japan is planning, the story goes, to invite American capital to help develop China—when China is properly hum-ored and smashed. China has enormous coal fields, very good iron ore, and millions of acres of land capable of raising good crops of cotton. With American capital to install machinery, think what wonderful profits can be secured!

The profits are there—provided Japan can deliver a control which will be called peace. Chinese and Japanese are accustomed to a standard of living that would be slow starvation for Americans. They can work in mass production industries as efficiently as our own workers—and are doing it, especially in textiles. What is commonly called the most effective loom in the world is a Japanese development of western looms; and a trained Japanese worker can tend sixty of them. Probably they could do as well as we on the assembly lines of an auto plant. And the raw materials, produced virtually in slavery if Japan wins this war, would be surpassing cheap.

No one who has watched American capital at home, in Cuba and in Mexico would expect our high financiers to refuse to make money out of the cheapest and hardest driven labor, not even if his profits were built on the ruin of the workers at home. But there are several reasons why this dream is not likely to be realized: and the first of them is that the Japanese conflict of China seems to be running into great difficulties.

## LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Every [illegible] Label League [illegible] agent—would better have a [illegible] showed than came to our [illegible] last week. It was a rather [illegible] sight to see so few [illegible] there were the ex-[illegible] of you wearers. I thought it [illegible] going to snow myself.

• • •

Wonder how many of you no-[illegible] Eckerd's last [illegible] little note [illegible] you on hard luck, [illegible] and have sickness in [illegible] go to the head [illegible] get him to write [illegible] prescription [illegible]

[illegible] of helpful-[illegible] a worker [illegible] and sickness come to [illegible] sometimes.

• • •

[illegible] happened to [illegible] Walton's column [illegible] Ever since it has been [illegible] a month.

Can't put off that spring house-cleaning much longer . . if you are planning to do any painting or paperhanging, be sure to use union workmen—and get union-made wall paper. Out at our house, we want to have a couple of lamps fixed that haven't been working for quite awhile. Of course, we will have a union electrician.

• • •

While I was moaning about not having anything to write about this week, somebody suggested a good recipe. . . The best dessert I know of for this time of year is good old strawberry shortcake. And the best, as well as the easiest, way to fix it is simply to buy a quart of berries, cap them and add sugar to taste. Crush them slightly, so that some of the juice will dissolve the sugar. Then serve them in Mother's union-made cake cups, topped with Grant-Patten whipped cream.

You're practically certain to gain weight when you eat this dessert, but it's worth it.

• • •

Go labor union—buy union label!

### A Canny Approach.

McTarvish—An' so ye leave Glasgow on Monday. What are ye daein' the morn's night?

Jarvie — Tomorrow, Thursday, I've no engagement.

McTarvish—An' the nixt nicht?

Jarvie—I'm free then, too.

McTarvish—An' what will ye be doin' on Saturday?

Jarvie—On Saturday I dine with the Buchans.

McTarvish—What a peety! Aa wanted ye tae take dinner wi' us on Saturday.

Q.—Who backed the movement to have cattle tested for Bank's disease? How was it made a law?

A.—The movement was started by the AAA in 1934, conducted by the U. S. bureau of animal industry in cooperation with the various states. It is not actually a law within the state, but a state regulation. A heard owner does not have to have cattle tested unless he ships them out of the state to be used for dairy or breeding purposes, or unless he lives in a county which has adopted the "area plan" and is seeking to accredit the county as an area free from Bang's disease.

## IN THE NEWS

DAVID E. LILIENTHAL

David E. Lilienthal of the TVA was born July 8, 1899, so he lacked a month of being 34 years old when named a director of the Tennessee Valley Authority. He is a good deal less than 40 now; but he will not be much balder when he is 80. He is close to six feet high; spare—he doesn't stay still long enough to accumulate fat; gray eyes, and hair—what is left of it—brown. He is a distinctly pleasant looking fellow; but don't try to sell that idea to utility magnates.

Young as he is, Lilienthal has made his mark. He is Middle Western by birth, but he graduated from Harvard Law School, where he was one of Felix Frankfurter's boys. He settled in Chicago, and was special counsel for the city in a successful fight to reduce telephone rates.

Phil La Follette noticed this, and when he became governor of Wisconsin, called Lilienthal to head the State Railroad Commission. There, he revised the Wisconsin statutes dealing with public utilities, and his revision, since taken as a model in several states, was adopted in 1931. He wrote the order for the commission cutting telephone rates 12½ per cent., saving Wisconsin telephone users about $40,000,000 a year; and then tangled up with holding companies.

History may record that the decisive fascism and democracy in the western world was fought in northern China.

## Alabama Fed. Opens Monday

Tuscaloosa, Ala.—President S. E. Roper, of the Alabama State Federation of Labor, has been spending some time in this city, making preparation with the Tuscaloosa Cental Labor union for entertaining the state convention of the federation which opens here on Monday, April 25. Central labor officials and the convention committee are being assisted in their work by the business men of Tuscaloosa, while th university has offered whatever aid it can render the movement in making the Tuscaloosa meeting one of the most successful conventions ever held in the state.

The Alabama convention will be the fouth state convention held in the month of April by southern state groups. The remarkable increase in membership and activities shown by the reports of the officers and delegates in these conventions is most encouraging to all labor. A check-up of convention dates shows that the Alabama convention will be the last to be held in the south until the 6th of June, when the Tennessee Federation of Labor will meet in Johnson City.

President Roper, who is also chairman of the Tennessee Valley Trades and Labor council, will make a most interesting report, it is said, on the results of the work done by the labor movement in protecting and advancing the interests of the workers engaged upon government projects in Tennessee and Alabama.

## President Urges Great Spending And Lending Program to Speed Nation's Business Recovery

Washington.—President Roosevelt's "pump priming" message calls for a bucket to contain about $4,500,000,000. The chief items in the schedule are as follows:

Works progress administration, $1,250,000,000 for the first seven months of the coming fiscal year.

Public works administration, $450,000,000, and a billion dollars of loans to state and local governments.

U. S. housing administration, $300,000.

Farm security administration, $175,000,000; national youth administration, $75,000,000; CCC, $50,000,000; highways, $100,000,000.

**To Desterilize Gold.**

And many others. All these sums are in addition to those already proposed. After giving part of the list of increased appropriations set down above, the president said:

"The administration proposes immediately to make additional bank resources available for the credit needs of the country. This can be done without legislation. It will be done through the desterilization of approximately one billion four hundred millions dollars of treasury gold, accompanied by action on the part of the federal reserve board to reduce reserve requirements by about three-quarters of a billion dollars."

The trouble, the president declared, was due to the fact that production once more outran buying power; doubly outran it in view of the increase in prices of basic commodities.

**Price Increases Cited.**

"The price of steel products of many kinds," said the president, "was increased far more than was justified by the increased wages of steel workers. In the case of many commodities, the price to the consumer was raised well above the inflationary boom prices of 1929. In many lines of goods and materials, prices got so high that buyers and builders ceased to buy and build."

As an answer to the cry that business has lost confidence, the president says:

"Since Jan. 1, 1937, the president has recommended to the congress only four measures of major importance to the business of the country.

"1. Legislation to stabilize agriculture.

"2. Legislation to end serious loopholes in our income tax laws.

"3. Legislation to put a floor under wages and a ceiling over hours in industry, and,

"4. Tax legislation to remove inequities from the undistributed profits tax.

"The record speaks for itself. No other measures affecting business have been proposed."

## ITU Wins Long Fight With Raleigh Times

### Well Known North Carolina Daily Resumes Contractual Relations With Union After Contest of Six Years.

RALEIGH, N. C.—Representative Dowell E. Patterson, of the International Typographical Union, and President A. L. Bilisoly, of Raleigh Typographical Union, in a joint statement with Publisher John A. Park, of the Raleigh Times, announced the signing of a complete contract between the Typographical Union and the Raleigh Times.

The negotiations for the contract, which is identical to the one in effect with the Raleigh News and Observer, of which Josephus Daniels, Ambassador to Mexico and former secretary of the Navy, is publisher, were handled by Representative Patterson, President L. A. Bilisoly and M. G. Bogasse for the union and Publisher John A. Park, John A. Park, Jr., and Alfred Park, for The Times.

Approximately six years ago the Raleigh Times locked out members of Raleigh Typographical Union and since that time both the International Union and the local union have prosecuted a bitter fight to regain this newspaper. The negotiations were consummated with good feeling on both sides and a desire to continue amicable relationship in the future.

The Raleigh Times is the only afternoon newspaper in North Carolina's capital, with a large influence in the affairs of the Old North State. Adding this paper to the union column completes another link in the impressive chain of union-operated newspaper.

## What Next?

Philip M. McKenna, Unity Township, Pa., has been granted a patent on a new chemical compound, harder than some of the tungsten abrasives known, which is said to cut steel and cast iron as if they were so much butter. The new compound, tungsten titanium carbide, is finding wide use in cutting points and dies for cutting metals at high speed.

An unique method of attracting public attention to a picketed plant was adopted by two young people in New York City. Engaged to be married, they donned the habiliments usually worn at wedding ceremonies and, preceded by a sign boy and followed by train bearers, marched in front of the establishment, a placard proclaiming they could not marry while existing low wages were paid.

**Patronize Our Advertisers.**

BANDSMEN
CONN
This store is headquarters for everything the band or orchestra player needs.
See our big stock of instruments and accessories.
Ask about free lessons.
Lansford Piano Co.
730 Cherry St.

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only [illegible] KED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-[illegible]183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

G-F Steel Equipment and Aluminum Chairs
Are used throughout this beautiful new office building.
We are justly proud of this installation and our Planning Service is also available to you without cost.
Commercial Stationery AND SUPPLY COMPANY
Phone 6-1241 737 Cherry Street

KENTUCKY DERBY
Louisville, Ky. May 7th
$14 20 ROUND TRIP
FROM CHATTANOOGA
Round trip lower berth $5.00
Round trip upper berth $4.00
We plan to run through sleeping cars if enough business to justify on the following schedule.
Lv. Chattanooga 10:10 P.M.
Ar. Louisville 7:30 A.M.
Lv. Louisville 8:15 P.M.
Ar. Chattanooga 5:50 A.M.
(Remain in sleeper until 7:30 A.M.)
Round Trip Fare Good in Coaches $12.60
For further information or Pullman reservations, phone 6-2810 or 6-0159 or 6-5181.
JAMES FREEMAN
Asst. General Passenger Agent
Chattanooga, Tenn.
SOUTHERN Railway System

PAINTS and Supplies
WALLPAPER
SAFETY GLASS FOR AUTOS
Drive in our convenient parking lot in rear of our Market Street store and receive immediate service on broken automobile glass.
THE INDEPENDENT PAINT & GLASS CO
506 MARKET STREET

wee moderns
FASHIONS FOR TOTS TO TEENS
4 - 6 EAST SEVENTH ST.

115 EAST EIGHTH CLINE'S 928 MARKET
EVERYTHING PHOTOGRAPHIC
KODAKS — FILMS — FINISHING
ENLARGING — COLORING — FRAMING
SPECIAL ON PORTRAITS

NEW 1938 PONTIAC $899
Full Delivered Price as Low as
Easy General Motors Terms
SAFETY SHIFT GEAR CONTROL ONLY $10
Our Small Stock of Used Cars Plus . . . Plus . . . Enables Us to Give You
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 MARKET ST. PHONE 7-1119 316-18 BROAD ST.

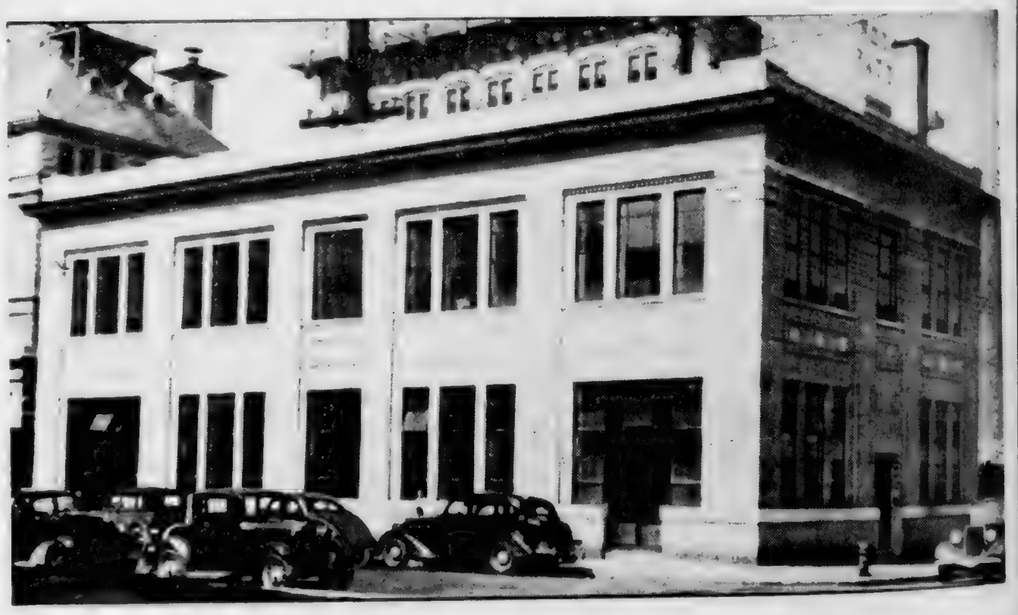
FHA or DIRECT LOANS
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
BLEND COFFEE
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

GOOD DINNERS
STEAKS
always the best quality food and best cooking
BEER
LOWE'S
122 East Tenth Street

Give some thought to the Laxative you take . . . . .
Constipation is not to be trifled with. When you need a laxative, you need a good one.
Black-Draught is purely vegetable, reliable. It does not upset the stomach but acts on the lower bowel, relieving constipation.
When you need a laxative, take purely vegetable
BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

All Union MEAT MARKETS
Will open at 7 a.m. and close 6 p.m. daily and 9 p.m. on Saturday.
Union friends are urged to cooperate with us so we can spend some time with our families.
MEATCUTTERS LOCAL 600


ANOTHER FINE UNION JOB
The work of remodeling our new office building was done entirely with Union Labor and we are proud of their fine workmanship.
We cordially invite all of our Union Friends to visit our new office, located at the corner of Tenth and Lindsay streets.
CITY WATER COMPANY OF CHATTANOOGA
A. F. PORZELIUS, Manager.

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines
Ninth and Cherry Sts.

DRIVE AWAY
with one of Our Values in
USED CARS or TRUCKS
LOW FINANCE RATES
BROAD INSURANCE COVERAGE
1936 Chevrolet Master Coach ..... $275
1934 Plymouth Sedan ..... $265
1934 Ford V-8 Sedan ..... $275
1933 Chevrolet Coupe ..... $225
1935 Ford V-8 1½-ton Rebuilt Motor ..... $295
1933 Chevrolet 1½-ton Stake Body ..... $225
Others for Selection
Newton Chevrolet
326-27 Broad St.

Say it with Flowers
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

SEE These FIRST-CLASS USED CARS
1930 Chevrolet coupe ..... $ 65
1930 Hudson sedan ..... 75
1934 Chrysler 4-door sedan ..... 375
1934 Hudson 4-door sedan ..... 325
1934 Dodge 4-door sedan ..... 345
1935 Dodge 2-door sedan ..... 395
1936 Packard 4-door sedan ..... 675
1933 Chevrolet coach ..... 165
1936 Oldsmobile 6 sedan ..... 595
And a dandy selection of others.
BROAD ST. GARAGE USED CAR STORE
607-609 Broad St.—7-1888—Bob Ragon

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

Everything the Man Wears!
With Union Label
Contor Bros.
520 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

FIRE INSURANCE
. . at . .
Considerable Savings
Strong Stock Companies
Lyle Stovall
Hamilton Bank Bldg. 6-0552

BUY COAL NOW
Lump ..... $5.25 Ton
Nut and Egg ..... 4.75 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper.
Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $4.75.
Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-3810 1 Chestnut Street

RHODES
Paint — Wall Paper
NEW LOCATION
715 CHERRY ST.
6-3194

THEY ARE ALL GOOD
1937 Plymouth 4-door Sedan ..... Special
1936 Chevrolet Sedan ..... $475
1936 Plymouth Coach, trunk ..... 445
1935 Plymouth De Luxe Coach ..... 375
1935 Ford V-8 Sedan, trunk ..... 350
1935 Chevrolet Standard Coach ..... 325
1934 Terraplane Sedan, A-1 ..... 250
1934 Plymouth Coupe, radio ..... 300
1930 Model "A" Tudor, A-1 ..... 150
1931 Ford Sedan, perfect ..... 225
1931 Chev. Coach, new paint ..... 195
WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1000 Roseville Ave. 6-5188

AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
806 Cherry St. Phone 6-5178

# Republic Steel Corporation Forced Workers to Strike by Bitter War On Union, Labor Board Finds

WASHINGTON, D. C.—"When we get through starving you out, you won't want to strike!"

That boast, flung at the strikers by officers of the Republic Steel Corporation at Massillon, O., sums up and explains the findings of the NLRB in the Republic Steel case.

The board has found the Republic entirely to blame for the strike, and has ordered the company:

To cease and desist from interfering with the self-organization of its employes;

Completely disestablish, as collective bargaining agencies, the Plan of Employe Representation and its successors of the five plants involved;

Reinstate 27 named employes with back pay less the amounts, if any, which earn earned during layoff or discharged periods specified in the order;

Make whole the employes of the Canton Tin Plate Mill and the Massillon Works for any pay loss suffered from May 5, 1937, and May 19, 1937, respectively, less amounts earned during that period.

**Republic's Policy Flayed**

And the company must offer reinstatement, with back pay less earnings, to employes who went out on strike May 25 and later at Canton, Massillon, Youngstown, Warren and Cleveland, the board says. It must fire strikebreakers if necessary to make room for these men.

The board minces no words in describing the policy of the Republic. It speaks of the company's "incitement of violence in order to terrorize union adherents. "It tells of the shooting at Massillon "where, although no police were injured, three strikers were killed and an undetermined number injured by gun fire and gas fumes, where 165 were arrested without warrants and 164 held in jail without charges against them."

**Destruction of Union Sought**

By its acts, the decision states:

"The company served final notice in unmistakable terms that it was prepared to go to extreme lengths to destroy the union and to deny to its employes the rights guaranteed in the Act. . . . The whole history of the company's unfair labor practices, culminating in this lockout on May 20, had placed the union in a position where it had to fight for its life or be destroyed. The company, not the union, had chosen the way of industrial strife."

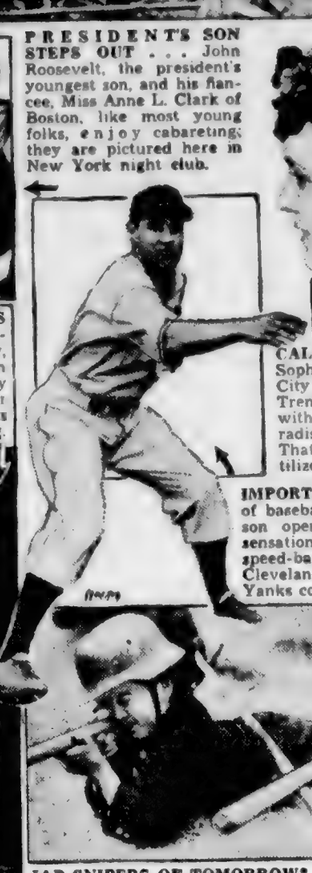
The board declares that the attack on union headquarters with gas and bullets on Sunday, July 11, was absolutely unprovoked. The police and deputies simply marched over there and started shooting and throwing gas bombs.

Tom M. Girdler, chairman of the board of Republic, declares that he will carry the case to the Supreme Court before obeying the order.

## People and Spots in the Late News

THIS WAS BARCELONA . . . Once one of world's loveliest cities, Barcelona was largely reduced to rubbish heaps after Spanish rebel bombings. Many apartment buildings were badly demolished as shown below; exact death toll may never be known.

"TAXCENTINELS" CORNER PENNIES . . . Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute students acquired nearly all pennies in Troy, N. Y., frenzying business for day, then began dramatizing "hidden taxes" by paying in pennies 25 cents of every dollar spent for purchases. Bob Baumann is shoveling and George Dolber holding bag.

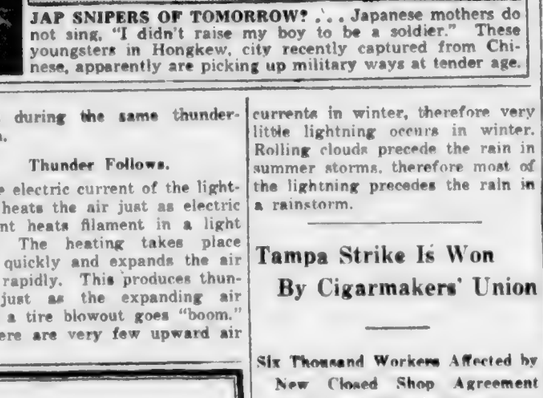


PRESIDENT'S SON STEPS OUT . . . John Roosevelt, the president's youngest son, and his fiancee, Miss Anne L. Clark of Boston, like most young folks, enjoy cabareting; they are pictured here in New York night club.

CALORIES IN COIFFURE . . . Sophie Duncan of New York City wears new "Upward Trend" hairdress, trimmed with onions, string beans, radishes and carrots. (Note. That's not dandruff; it's fertilizer.)



IMPORTANT FELLER . . . Eyes of baseball world, with new season opening, will again be on sensational Bob Feller, youthful speed-ball king, who may pitch Cleveland Indians to pennant if Yanks continue pre-season slump.



JAP SNIPERS OF TOMORROW? . . . Japanese mothers do not sing, "I didn't raise my boy to be a soldier." These youngsters in Hongkew, city recently captured from Chinese, apparently are picking up military ways at tender age.

## THE WORLD ABOUT US

### Lightning an Electrical Discharge

A lightning flash releases a very large amount of energy in a very short time. This makes it very difficult to study. However, in 1752 Benjamin Franklin, with a kite and a key at the end of the string, proved that lightning is an electrical discharge. Other investigators have measured the amount and determined the kinds of electricity in a lightning flash. There are two kinds, positive and negative.

The wind up in the clouds does not always blow parallel to the ground, but may blow in an upward or downward direction. When raindrops fall into an upward wind they are sprayed into a mist and carried upward. These mist particles become electrically charged, some with negative electricity and others with an equal amount of positive electricity. One kind of electricity is carried up faster than the other, thus separating the positive and negative charges.

**Why Lightning Strikes.**

When the charged mist particles again condense there is a large number of the small charges upon each droplet and in each cloud there are millions of droplets. These collected charges produce a very high voltage, many thousands of volts. When a charged cloud is blown close to a building, tree or a cloud containing the opposite charge, the air between is ionized by the high voltage thus forming a conducting path. A sparks jumps across, neutralizing the charges and releasing the energy obtained from the wind during the separation of the charges. This is lightning.

Lightning may strike the same object more than once. In fact, the Empire State building in New York City has been struck several times during the same thunderstorm.

**Thunder Follows.**

The electric current of the lightning heats the air just as electric current heats filament in a light bulb. The heating takes place very quickly and expands the air very rapidly. This produces thunder just as the expanding air from a tire blowout goes "boom."

There are very few upward air currents in winter, therefore very little lightning occurs in winter. Rolling clouds precede the rain in summer storms, therefore most of the lightning precedes the rain in a rainstorm.

READY CASH . . .
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Vol. Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

## Tampa Strike Is Won By Cigarmakers' Union

**Six Thousand Workers Affected by New Closed Shop Agreement With Local Manufacturers.**

TAMPA, Fla.—Following a 3-day strike, members of the Cigarmakers International Union in Tampa won a new agreement with local manufacturers which virtually gives the union a closed shop in all factories operated by members of the Tampa Cigar Manufacturers' Association.

"The new agreement, which affects more than 6,000 members of the union in Tampa, will expire in June along with a one-year contract signed last June which gave union workers preference in employment," declared Al Chiarmonte, editor of the Florida Labor Advocate, in reviewing the controversy. "It was signed after a Department of Labor conciliator hurried to Tampa by plane from Washington to settle the difficulties.

"The controversy arose when 250 union cigarmakers at the Jose Escalante & Co. factory charged the management had failed to abide by the preference clause provision of the original contract and refused to work with non-union workers in the plant.

"Lyman Sisley, Department of Labor conciliator, in explaining a recent interpretation of the preference clause by the Department of Labor, said that all workers hired since the original agreement was signed must be union members. Since nearly every cigarmaker was laid off during the Christmas holidays, Mr. Sisley held that all workers rehired after the holiday season must belong to the union. Only a few workers who remained on duty during the holiday season, were required to belong to the union, under the ruling, if they had been employed continuously since last June.

"All workers not belonging to the A. F. of L. affiliate were given three days from the time the agreement was signed to join the union. Several hundred workers immediately joined."

**NEW TOWNESEND CAMPAIGN**

Chicago.—Townsend national recovery movement headquarters announces a country-wide membership campaign with 1,000,000 new members in sixty days as its goal. Dr. Francis E. Townsend said the drive would begin in mid-April and that Townsend club mass meetings would be held simultaneously in every congressional district in the nation.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

# SUBCOMMITTEE FINISHES DRAFT OF REVISED WAGES-HOURS BILL

**Full House Labor Committee Gets Measure Creating Five-Man Board, Fixing Maximum Week of 48 Hours and Setting "Weighted Average" Minimum Pay.**

Washington.—The subcommittee of the house labor committee has drafted a wage-hour bill and reported it to the full committee. The main lines of the bill as it stands are:

It creates a five-man administrative board, chosen from five different industrial regions, on which labor and employers have one member each.

It fixes a maximum week of 48 hours.

It fixes a minimum wage of the "weighted average" of all persons in that occupation—details of the "weighting" are given below. The board may raise that weighted average not more than 5 cents per hour in any one twelve months.

**"Determining "Weighted Average"**

The weighted average, that is, the minimum wage, is to be determined by the labor standards board after taking into consideration the following:

The cost of living. The relative cost of transporting goods from points of production of consuming markets.

Local economic conditions. Such considerations as would be relevant in court in a suit for value of services rendered without contract.

The wages established for work of like or comparable character by collective bargaining agreements.

The wages paid for work of like or comparable character by employers who voluntarily maintain minimum wage standards.

Differences in unit costs of manufacturing occasioned by varying local natural resources, operating conditions or other factors entering into the cost of production.

**Bill Faces Trouble.**

There is no geographical differential in the minimum wage, though unquestionably it would work out to a somewhat lower wage in the south than in the north.

The bill faces trouble in the full committee, in the house, and outside. It will be fought hard, in the full committee. The open shop committee, which pigeonholed the first bill, is expected to do the same with this.

The A. F. of L. will make no official pronouncement on the bill until President Green gets back to Washington and consults the federation leaders to find out if, parts because it creates a separate board, partly for other reasons.

E. L. Oates, executive vice-president of Labor's Nonpartisan league, urges the passage of the bill, declaring "wages of helpless" to be. He has made a special appeal to Massachusetts congressmen.

## Baldwin Locomotive Accused Of Maintaining Company Union

Washington.—The NLRB has issued a complaint against the Baldwin Locomotive works, charging it with maintaining a company union, and general intimidation toward the steel workers' organizing committee, chiefly by discriminatory discharges.

In this case, however, the charges are second in interest to something else. The Baldwin Locomotive Works is under the federal court as a bankrupt. It took advantage of the "trusteeship" provisions of the law passed when the depression was at its height, and is now under the control of Judge Oliver B. Dickinson, of the federal district court.

"Judge Dickinson was asked some time ago to permit the NLRB to hear a complaint, but refused, saying that the "reorganization" was nearly over. The board has now filed the complaint with a statement to the judge that hearings will not begin until the bankruptcy is ended.

Q.—What is an illiterate?

A.—A person 10 years of age or more cannot write in any language.

Eckerd's "CREATORS OF Reasonable DRUG PRICES"
PRESCRIPTIONS FILLED ECONOMICALLY
TRUSSES FITTED SICKROOM SUPPLIES
732 MARKET ST. CHATTANOOGA-TENN.

Your Choice of Our Stock of CLOTHING
IN THIS
2 for—SALE
OF MEN'S AND YOUNG MEN'S SUITS
(Some Hart, Schaffner & Marx Suits Excepted)
2 for $32.00
2 for $45.00
2 for $50.00
2 for $60.00
2 for $70.00
This is the time to buy a new suit if you will need one soon. Entire stock reduced for this sale.

IF you can't buy two suits, buy with someone and divide the cost.

| MODELS | PATTERNS | COLORS | SIZES |
|---|---|---|---|
| Single Breasted | Chalk Stripes | Grays | Regulars |
| Double Breasted | Herringbones | Tans | Longs |
| Plain Backs | Plaids | Blues | Shorts |
| Sport Backs | Fancy Weaves | Greens | Stouts |
| | Gabardines | Browns | Long and Short Stouts |

Miller Bros Co

A New Low Price on Sears' Famous, Union Made HERCULES OVERALLS
$1.19

Compares with Garments Selling 50c Higher:
Famous Hercules quality at a new low price! Scientifically cut for tailored fit. Extra heavy 8-ounce blue denim double shrunk. 15 wear-tested features, including heavy reinforcements at all strain points.
UNION MADE SHOP CAPS ..... 25c
UNION MADE WORK SHIRTS ..... 59c
UNION MADE CARPENTERS OVERALLS
a favorite with workmen everywhere. Low priced $1.49
UNION MADE PAINTERS OVERALLS
Full cut . . . made of serviceable cotton drill. $1.19
Sears, Roebuck and Co.
SIXTH AT MARKET AND BROAD PHONE 7-1274

# They're at it *again!*

CLEVER . . . these nation-savers who set up the "straw man"!

They know human nature. It's an old story . . . building a "straw man," labeling it "Business," using it as a whipping boy . . . clever, even if it isn't new. Some of the people fall for it all of the time.

But why a "straw man" *now*.

The answer is simple. There's a "recession" to explain. Things have "gone wrong," so the best defense right now is attack. An attack needs a target — and good old "Business" is nominated again.

The technique is easy. Single out an example, but don't use names. Just say . . . "See, here is a man. He is a bad man. He is also a businessman. Therefore businessmen are bad."

So easy to set up a "straw man" . . . so satisfying to crack him down! . . . over and over again! . . . the old trick with a new dateline!

Easy—but business—real business—*all* business suffers—the innocent many for the blamable few. And suppose all these bludgeonings, regulations, taxes do succeed in putting the K.O. on business. Who wins?

When businessmen cannot see what's ahead for them, when confidence crumbles and the public is slow to sow its dollars in the market place, when the chances for a fair and reasonable harvest are shadow-slim — pounding the "straw man" won't help.

So don't be fooled. Hurting businessmen hurts business. And what hurts business hurts you.

**This Advertisement**

*Sponsored by*

**Chattanooga Chamber of Commerce**

**Chattanooga, Tennessee**

**...ENT NOTICE**
**...56558**
**...e, Circuit Court of**
**...e County**
**...vs. Earline McNeese**
**...allegations in com-**
**...ich is sworn to, that**
**...a non-resident of the**
**...so that the ordinary**
**...not be served upon her,**
**...publication be made for**
**...in the Labor World,**
**...ed in Hamilton County,**
**...-resident to appear at**
**...said Court, to be**
**...house in Chattanooga on**
**...May next, the same**
**...said Court, and make**
**...ll or the same will be**
**...nd the cause set for**
**...to her.**
**...April, 1938.**
**...F. SHERRILL, Clerk.**
**...Attorney. 5-5**

**...TEE'S SALE**
**...deed of trust, dated the**
**...1934, executed by Allen**
**...Mittie Garner, conveyed**
**...Trustee, the property**
**...said deed of trust being**
**...k K, Volume 27, Page**
**...the Register's Office of**
**...Tennessee. Said deed of**
**...is further expressly pro-**
**...poration, in any event,**
**...sed at its option to ap-**
**...a substitute trustee to**
**...trustee herein; and the**
**...int other substitute trus-**
**...during the life of this**
**...rustee shall each and all**
**...rights and powers of the**
**...ed herein," and**
**...e time has arrived when**
**...powers conferred by said**
**...ired; and**
**...the Home Owners' Loan**
**...ow the owner of the in-**
**...n secured; and whereas,**
**...described power of substi-**
**...e Owners' Loan Corpora-**
**...ritten instrument, duly ac-**
**...registered, appointed the**
**...ntee and successor to J.**
**...xecute said trust, with all**
**...ferred and duties imposed**
**...title invested in said orig-**
**...id appointment being dated**
**..., and filed for record in**
**...ffice of Hamilton County,**
**...pril 14th, 1938.**
**...having been made in the**
**...d indebtedness, which still**
**...and unpaid, the holder of said**
**...aving so requested; there-**
**...d by virtue of the authority**
**...by said deed of trust and**
**...substitute trustee above re-**
**...muel B. Smith, will on**
**...AY, MAY 16th, 1938,**
**...A. M., at the West door of**
**...se on Walnut Street in the**
**...nooga, Hamilton County,**
**...se for sale and sell to the**
**...st bidder for cash, and in**
**...ities of redemption, dower**
**...the following described real**
**...City of Chattanooga, Hamil-**
**...Tennessee, to-wit:**
**...No. Twelve (12), Mutual**
**...and Home Building Associa-**
**...vision of Orange Grove, as**
**...ame of record in the Regis-**
**...of Hamilton County, Tennes-**
**...book No. Three (3), page**
**...(281). Said lot fronts thirty-**
**...sevenths (84.4) feet on the**
**...East Thirteenth Street (for-**
**...as Elizabeth Street) and**
**...kwardly, of uniform width,**
**...of one hundred, seven and**
**...(107.5) feet to an alley.**
**...will be made subject to all**
**...d property is believed to be**
**...ustee will sell and convey as**
**...th day of April, 1938.**
**SAMUEL B. SMITH,**
**Trustee.**

**...-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 56447**
**...nessee, Circuit Court of Ham-**
**...ilton County**
**...Lee vs. Minnie M. Lee**
**...ng from allegations in com-**
**...ill, which is sworn to, that**
**...Lee is a nonresident of the**
**...nessee, so that the ordinary**
**...w cannot be served upon her,**
**...that publication be made for**
**...ur weeks in The Labor World,**
**...published in Hamilton County,**
**...d nonresident to appear at the**
**...ules of said court, to be held**
**...House in Chattanooga on the**
**...rd Monday in May next, the same being**
**...a rule day of said court, and make defense**
**...or the same will be taken for**
**...nd the cause set for hearing ex**
**...parte.**
**...day of March, 1938.**
**ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.**
**...Ballard, Attys. 4-22**

**...N-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 56442**
**...nessee, Circuit Court of Ham-**
**...ilton County**
**...an Grant vs. H. T. Grant**
**...ng from allegations in com-**
**...ill, which is sworn to, that**
**...is a nonresident of the state**
**...so that the ordinary process**
**...ot be served upon him, it is or-**
**...publication be made for four**
**...ks in The Labor World, a**
**...published in Hamilton County,**
**...d non-resident to appear at the**
**...ules of said court, to be held at**
**...se in Chattanooga on the first**
**...Monday in May next, the same being a**
**...said court, and make defense**
**...or the same will be taken for**
**...nd the cause set for hearing ex**
**...parte.**
**...day of March, 1938.**
**ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.**
**...Ware 4-22**

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**
**...deed of trust, dated the 1st**
**...1934, executed by T. G.**
**...and wife, Elizabeth Hamrick,**
**...to Will Payne, Trustee, the**
**...property described, said deed of**
**...recorded in Book L, Volume**
**...Page ..., of the Register's of-**
**...Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said**
**...deed provides "It is further ex-**
**...pressly provided that the Corporation, in**
**...any event, is hereby authorized at its op-**
**...tion in writing a substitute**
**...trustee instead of the trustee herein;**
**...and the power to appoint other substi-**
**...tute trustees successively during the life**
**...of this loan, and said trustees shall each**
**...and all succeed to all the rights and pow-**
**...ers of the trustee named herein," and**
**...WHEREAS, the time has arrived when ac-**
**...tion under the powers conferred by said**
**...deed is required; and,**
**...WHEREAS, the Home Owners' Loan Cor-**
**...poration is now the owner of the indebted-**
**...ness secured; and whereas, under the above**
**...described power of substitution, said Home**
**...Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written**
**...instrument, duly acknowledged and registered,**
**...appointed the undersigned trustee and successor**
**...to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all**
**...the powers conferred and duties imposed upon**
**...and all the title invested in said original trustee;**
**...said appointment being dated March 28, 1938,**
**...and filed for record in the Register's office of**
**...Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 28, 1938.**
**...And default having been made in the payment**
**...of the indebtedness, which still remains due and**
**...unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so**
**...requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the**
**...authority vested in me by said deed of trust and**
**...appointment as substitute trustee above referred**
**...to, I, T. W. Stanfield, will on**

**MAY 3rd, 1938,**

**...between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:**

Lot 1, Block 9, Alta Vista Addition, as shown per plat of record in Plat Book 5, page 38, of the Register's office, Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 148.5 feet, more or less, on the southwestern line of Alta Vista Drive (Dell Trail) and extends back in the southwesterly direction to the southwestern line of said block, on which it has a width of 50 feet, its northwestern line being 204 feet in length, its southeastern line being 137.5 feet in length, being the same property conveyed by H. M. Hale and wife, Dora B. Hale, to D. B. Wilson and wife, J. Pearl Wilson, by deed dated May 8th, 1923, registered February 15th, 1934, in Book Z, Vol. 26, page 523 of the Register's Office, Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 31st day of March, 1938.

T. W. STANFIELD, Trustee.

4-29

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 56507**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Bonnie M. Treadaway vs. Milton S. Treadaway**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Milton S. Treadaway is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 6th day of April, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
H. G. B. King, Attorney. 4-29

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 31st day of March, 1931, William Schumann and wife, Addrianna Schumann, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust, conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Chattanooga, Tennessee, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration April 12, 1931, and recorded in Book T, Vol. 25, page 89, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said William Schumann and wife Addrianna Schumann, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust;

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, MAY 24TH, 1938,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Second Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 30, Crestwood Addition to Mission Ridge, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 19, page 32, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This April 19, 1938.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.

Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 5-13

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by J. W. Wagner and wife, Winfrie Wagner dated April 30, 1930, of record in book "Z," Volume 24, Page 183, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Courthouse of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**MONDAY, MAY 23rd, 1938,**

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and the State of Tennessee, to-wit:

The south sixteen and two-thirds (16 2/3) feet of Lot Number Thirty (30) and the north sixteen and two-thirds (16 2/3) feet of Lot Number Thirty-one (31), Woodland Park Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 6, page 21 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said parts of lots make one (1) lot fronting thirty-three and one-third (33 1/3) feet on the west side of Greenwood Street and extending back westwardly of uniform width one hundred thirty-eight and 75/100 (138.75) feet to the east side of an alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 22nd day of April, 1938.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY,
Trustee.

By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Vice-President and Trust Officer. 5-13

Q.—What per cent of the earth is covered by water?

A.—Approximately 71 per cent.

# Bakers' Union Makes Big Pay, Membership and Contract Progress

**Chicago.—Close to 80,000 workers are members of the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, according to information made public by Andrew A. Myrup, international secretary-treasurer.**

Fifty to fifty-five thousand workers have been organized and over 130 charters have been issued since the international convention in 1936.

At that time, international officers pledged that a membership of 75,000 would be represented at the next convention in 1941. Now, only eighteen months after the 1936 convention, the pledge has already been met successfully.

**Many Thousands Benefited.**

But the present campaign has not only brought with it an increase in membership; it has benefited thousands of union members, both old and new.

More than two-thirds of the membership are working under union shop agreements.

All contracts provide for a 40 to 44-hour week and wage increases amounting to 15 per cent to 25 per cent. To prevent strikes and lockouts, provision is also made for the arbitration of disputes that may arise. Most pacts guarantee one week's vacation with pay.

**Labor Drive Pushed.**

An estimated 18,000 inside workers in candy factories and cracker and biscuit plants are members of the union. Nearly 90 union candy companies are listed by the international union.

Full assistance was pledged by the bakers' international to the union label campaign launched in connection with the A. F. of L. Union Label and Industrial exhibition to be held in Cincinnati May 16 to 21. Consistent union label agitation by this union has paid handsome returns, for close to four billion union labels are used by union manufacturers each year.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 56558**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.**
**Samuel Everett vs. Evelyn Everett**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Evelyn Everett is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 15th day of April, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, Dep. Clerk.
Joe S. Bean, Atty. 5-12

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 56561**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.**
**Sam Burnette vs. Jessie Burnette**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Jessie Burnette is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 16th day of April, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, Dep. Clerk.
W. L. Tillett, Atty. 5-12


**UNION LABEL CLOTHES**
...for...
Men, Women and Children
Everything You Wear
**THE LEADER**
433 Market Street
Lowest Prices Guaranteed



**DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110**
**Eddie's Grill**
*Chicken and Steak Dinners*
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road



**LOANS** Plan to Suit Borrower
TO BUILD, REFINANCE, REMODEL, REPAIR or PURCHASE
**$300 to $20,000**
For Instance: $8.44 PER THOUSAND PER MONTH PAYS FOR A 15-YEAR LOAN.
FOR INFORMATION CALL 7-3301
**First Federal Savings and Loan Association**
OF CHATTANOOGA
VOLUNTEER BUILDING—9TH AND GEORGIA AVE.
O. K. LEBRON, President — J. M. KEMP, Secretary and Treasurer



"One good thing that came out of the depression is that it destroyed a lot of Labor Unions."
—Read House Management
UNFAIR TO ORGANIZED LABOR
**READ HOUSE**
(Barber Shop Is Union)
PAINTERS LOCAL No. 226



*Attention, Home Owners!*
We make loans on liberal monthly payments to home owners to improve or repair property.
No mortgage is required, under convenient F. H. A. plan, at moderate interest rate.
**American Trust & Banking Co.**
East Eighth and Market Sts. Phone 6-8131


## Engineer Values Use Of Electricity With Man's Greatest Feats

KNOXVILLE. — Harnessing of electricity is the "fourth milestone" in man's progress, said Dr. J. G. Tarboux, professor of electrical engineering at the University of Tennessee, in a speech on one of the U-T semi-weekly broadcasts over Station WSM. He valued this accomplishment with the discovery of making fire, the invention of the wheel, and the invention of the alphabet.

"The electrical engineering profession has grown to manhood in less than 100 years," he said. "In this period it has overcome superstition and has turned out to be one of the most important contributors to natural progress. What it has in store for the future is hard to predict, but one thing is sure, the engineering profession will take more than its share of the responsibility in solving the problems of future years."

Dr. Tarboux believes the development of electricity was the main factor in making America the greatest industrial nation of the world. Electricity has also become an essential tool in all fiends, agriculture, medicine, transportation communication, etc., he said.

"The effect of electricity on the farm has been expressed by some in the following manner. It lifts the farmer from a tiller of the soil to the manager of an industrial enterprise."

## Wisdom

I never listen to calumnies; because, if they are untrue, I run the risk of being deceived; and if they are true, of hating persons not worth thinking about.—Montesquieu.

**Liberality in Reverse.**

"Look whut de good Lawd is done foh youall," exhorted the negro preacher. "You ought to give a tenth of all you gits."

"Amen," shouted a perspiring brother, catching the spirit of the occasion, "but a tenth ain't enough. Ah says le's raise it to a twentieth."

## U-T Professor Says High School Should Teach Safe Driving

KNOXVILLE. — Safety courses in the high schools are recommended by Prof. Roy T. Brown of the University of Tennessee Civil Engineering Department as a means of cutting down the high rate of automobile accidents in the state and nation. Speaking on one of the U-T semi-weekly broadcasts over Station WSM, Prof. Brown declared that safety education should become part of the regular school curriculum.

"Many high schools have driver training courses for pupils who have reached the legal driving age," said Prof. Brown. "The records indicate that the percentage of accidents among young drivers who have taken such courses is very much lower than among similar age groups who have not had such training."

Prof. Brown believes it will be necessary to improve safety practices of the "average driver" before the automobile accident rate drops. Safety education in the high school will do much toward producing a safer "average driver" in the future, he said.

"Safety should be taught by a teacher trained to teach the subject, not just any teacher who happens not to be loaded down at the time with other classes," he continued. "There must be a psychology and a technique of its own in safety education. Not every teacher is equipped or fitted to teach it."

While the schools should take the responsibility of teaching safety, the parents also are largely responsible, added Prof. Brown. "The example of parents in crossing streets or roads, walking on the highway, as well as in driving an automobile should instill into children even before school age an intelligent respect for the rules of safety."

Imports increase our national income by less than 5 per cent, but they are a 20 per cent factor in wage-making. Buy union label goods and manntain American standards.

bacon, sliced rindless . . . . . 2 lbs. 55c
chuck roast, center cuts, lb. . . . . 22c
veal, beef or lamb stew, lb. . . 12½c
meat for loaf, 3 lbs. . 50c

Prompt, Scheduled Delivery to All Parts of City and Lookout Mountain
PHONE 7-1149
**HENSON & CHAPMAN in the CENTRAL MARKET HOUSE**


**Patronize Our Advertisers**


**Building Supplies . . . Hardware . . . . Tools . . . . Sporting Goods**
LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE
HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN
"LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE"
511 Market Street
CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.


# *Communist-Backed Candidate For U. S. Senator Beaten In Illinois Primary*

Chicago.—The communist party of the United States furnished a large part of the dynamite exploded in the Illinois primary election campaign, which came to a close April 12. Again it was demonstrated that it does not pay even to be suspected of consorting with the reds. They are "pizen," politically and otherwise, it is proved once more.

With establishment of the Midwest Daily Record in Chicago Feb. 12, the communists not only renewed their "boring from within" tactics in organized labor, but broadened out to include the democratic party in the state of Illinois. The Comrades got themselves all "bailed up" and caused anguish and great grief among the old-line politicians who attempted to win a few additional votes by accepting communist support, which is negligible because the communists are nearly all foreign-born persons who have no vote.

**Igoe Conspicuous Victim.**

The most conspicuous victim of the communist tactics was Michael L. Igoe, United States district attorney at Chicago, who was a defeated candidate for the democratic nomination for United States senator. The reds adopted him as one of their own and supported him vigorously at meetings and through the columns of the Midwest Daily Record, which incidentally carried a paid political advertisement for Igoe.

Earl Browder, national secretary of the communist party, came to town and addressed a mass meeting in Orchestra hall. Browder, according to the Midwest Daily Record news story of the meeting, publicly indorsed Igoe and denounced Igoe's opponent, Congressman Scott W. Lucas.

Incomplete figures show Lucas defeated Igoe by a plurality of about 50,000.

**Lucas Spreads News.**

Lucas, a former state commander of the American Legion and former national judge advocate of the same organization, seized upon this red indorsement of Igoe and shouted it from the housetops. This caused great anguish to surge up in the breast of Igoe, who cried out that everybody knew that he would not have anything to do with "such people," and had no knowledge of their alleged gratuitous support.

Daily newspaper reporters who endeavored to get the "lowdown" on the real situation, encountered a flat [illegible] from Morris Child, Illinois state secretary of the communist party, that the communist high command, including Bowden, had indorsed Igoe.

Notwithstanding these denials the Midwest Daily Record carried an official indorsement of Igoe and of four other democratic candidates on Monday morning, April 11, following the denials on the day preceding the primary election.

Scott W. Lucas was denounced in a statement by Communist State Chairman Child published in the same issue, and the leading story on the front page, captioned with an eight-column banner line praised Igoe and scored Lucas in unmeasured terms.

CIRCUS STRIKE SETTLED.

New York City.—The first known circus strike has been settled by a compromise; and it is a A. F. of L. affair clear through. Roustabouts and property people of the Ringling, Barnum & Bailey circus belong to American Federation of Actors, an A. F. of L. affiliate. Their minimum wage under canvas, that is, when traveling, is $60 a month board and lodging. They are here in the city for a two-month stay, and the management tried to put them on half pay, as it has done before.

This time, they struck, and after two days, accepted a $45 minimum during their stay in the big town. The management tried to give performances without these trained attendants, but it was a flop without elephants, or Gargantua the gorilla.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**


# 40,000 Tennessee Labor Union Members

**will read**

# THE SPRING NUMBER

*— of —*

# LABOR WORLD

*Published May 6, 1938*

**Now being prepared for the 1938 State Convention**

# Tennessee Federation of Labor

This will be the most comprehensive and widely circulated publication in the history of the Tennessee Labor Movement . . . offering an unparalleled opportunity for profitable and friendly contact with the great buying power of Organized Labor. Call Telephone 6-7562 and let us tell you about it!

*Space Now Being Reserved*

# Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

Demagogues in congress and elsewhere are enemies of straight thinking. Their raucous cries add to present-day confusion. Particularly so in congress, where reorganization, taxation and other issues have brought forth some of the most infantile discussion it has ever been the misfortune of this country to endure. As a matter of fact, it is dignifying the talk too much to call it "discussion." Much of it has been mere name-calling of the cheapest and tawdriest kind.

"We are showing signs of the demoralization of political life which rotted democracy in European nations," one writer comments.

There are too many individuals, he is right. Calm, good-natured, intelligent discussion of national problems is a rare item.

• • •

The glitter of the big words has been mussed up by the mob of the ignorant. The big mouth has a small man and the jerk. He knows it stuff. A great deal of boasting knowledge is the good-as-having knowledge for a time. So and you have a mob ready to go as having something as good as a better. Power-mad leaders get front-page publicity. Real and sham issues are confused. Now and then a flaming speech raising red flags appears. Then behind the scenes and after the crossing.

You can also get the mob to yell "Hurrah" enough for the people, to sell their birthright, and make them forget it, as long as it gets them. The number of [illegible] ate on that promise would surprise the [illegible].

Too many [illegible] that [illegible].

A [illegible] about [illegible].

• • •

Under a [illegible] oligarchy, the [illegible] finds it expedient to [illegible] lovely democracy is the [illegible] about it, and if enough [illegible] get action. As long as [illegible] government remains democratic there is a chance for freedom in every direction. Political governments determine where the shooting is to be done. That's why criticism is unhealthy in Italy, Germany and Russia.

We may have grievous industrial evils and also grievous political evils, but as long as the people have enough grip on their political governments to maintain freedom to speak, write and organize, they can get where they want to go.

It's when tyrants replace congresses that the shooting starts. Only a few [illegible] standing up for [illegible] matter when [illegible] election represented [illegible] to be considered.

Masses [illegible] dictatorship will [illegible] some day, [illegible] the day [illegible] coming.

• • •

The general [illegible] of the Republican congress was [illegible] the [illegible] of two outstanding [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

RED TOP
BEER and ALE
UNION MADE
UNION-LABEL BOTTLES
UNION DRIVERS
CHEROKEE DIST. CO.
700 E. Ninth St. 6-1161

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

# THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Ride Union!
Yellow, Jolly, Grey
Cabs Are Union
Taxicab Drivers Local 594

Vol. XXII. CHATTANOOGA TENNESSEE, FRIDAY, APRIL 29, 1938 Number 52

## ENTRAL LABOR UNION CONDEMNS DIFFERENTIAL IN NORTH-SOUTH WAGE LAW

### upports Wage-and-Hour Bill, Wants Wagner Act Strengthened, Asks Further Appropriation for LaFollette Committee.

In a quiet and fast meeting last onday evening at the labor temle, Central Body called upon esident Roosevelt, Senators Mcand Berry, and Congressman Reynolds to support to the full- the AFL-approved wage-and- bill, now in congress, but in- ten that no consideration should given to any differential in ages between the north and the th.

The wage-and-hour law would engthen the purchasing power workers and act also as a check nst unemployment, the resoon said. In full:

Whereas, economic security is the first line of defense of American democracy; and,

Whereas, there can be no economic security as long as there are between eleven and fifteen million American citizens unemployed in our country; and,

Whereas, the existence of a vast number of unemployed people not only endangers the general welfare, but represents a constant threat to the wage standards and job security of those still employed; therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Chattanooga Central Labor union go on record as fully and completely indorsing the relief and recovery program of President Roosevelt as an urgently necessary step to meet the present recession by creating work for millions of unemployed, thus broadening purchasing power and providing a stimulus to lagging industries; and, be it further

Resolved, That the Chattanooga Central Labor union declare its support of the president in his request for the enactment of a wages-and-hour law as offered by the American Federation of Labor during this session of congress as an essential part of the recovery program, and that such wages-and-hour law shall contain no provisions for a wage differential against southern workers; and, be it finally

Resolved, That copies of this resolution be sent to President Roosevelt, Senators McKellar and Berry and Congressman Sam D. McReynolds, as well as to the public press.

Central Body also indorsed an appeal for an appropriation of $60,000 for the LaFollette committee on civil liberties as follows:

Whereas, there is general agreement that the LaFollette committee on civil liberties of the United States senate has done a thorough and splendid investigation and exposure of the sinister and undemocratic forces operating behind the scenes in industry for the purpose of defeating the right of labor to free self-organization into bona fide trade unions, thus interfering with the regular processes of American democratic life; and,

Whereas, the La Follette committee is requesting the appropriation of an additional sum (of $60,000) by the senate to continue its investigations; therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Chattanooga Central Labor union commend the La Follette committee as an agency which has made a substantial contribution for the public welfare; and, be it further

Resolved, That we request that the senate audit and control committee designate the sum asked by the La Follette committee for the purpose of continuing its work; and, be it finally

Resolved, That copies of this resolution be sent to Senator Robert La Follette, Senators McKellar and Berry, to the chairman, James F. Byrnes, of the senate appropriations committee, and to the public press.

Central Body called on congress to provide teeth for the Wagner labor disputes act by stipulating that "all corporations receiving loans, grants or contracts by the federal government shall fully comply with the act."

Whereas, the Wagner labor act was passed for the purpose of insuring to labor the right of free organization into bona fide trade unions, and the right to bargain collectively with employers on matters concerning wages, hours and working conditions; and,

Whereas, labor considers the enforcement of this measure asvital in the preservation of democracy within our nation by its insistence on the extension of the democratic rights of labor to participate in determining its conditions of work, and compensation; and,

Whereas, there undoubtedly exists on the part of a certain section of our industrialists both overt and covert resistance to the full operation of the Wagner and labor relations act to the extent that the full effect of the acts are not realized; therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Chattanooga Central Labor union go on record as fully supporting the passage of the new Wagner bill designed to put teeth into the Wagner act by stipulating that all corporations receiving loans, grants or contracts by the federal government shall be required to fully comply with the labor relations act; and, be it finally

Resolved, That copies of this resolution be sent to Congressman McReynolds, Senators McKellar and Berry, Senator Wagner, and the public press.

## Trenton Laborers Secure Charter For Local Unit

### Moss and Anderson Install Fine Group Last Tuesday—To Affiliate Here.

James Moss and Frank Anderson, of Local 846, Building Laborers and Hodcarriers, did a fine bit of work in Trenton, Ga., last week. A charter was installed for a laborers' union last Tuesday night. According to Brother Anderson they are solidly organized and are preparing to submit wage agreements.

Being only nineteen miles from Chattanooga, the new local union will affiliate with Chattanooga Central Labor union.

Present wages paid these workers comes to 20 cents per hour, but it is believed that through the union a wage scale of 30 cents will be secured.

## TYPOS TO ELECT DELEGATE SUNDAY TO STATE POWWOW

Typographical circles are in a minor dither this week. Arch Underwood and Wallace Miller are staging a lively campaign to line up a majority vote for delegate to the Johnson City convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor.

The election will be held at the regular meeting of the union next Sunday, May 1. Both candidates are active in the local and have good records of service.

Mr. Underwood is employed at the News, while Mr. Miller is a member of the Free Press hapel.

## Yellow Cab Signs In Shreveport, La.

Shreveport, La.—Agreement was signed here last Wednesday between the Yellow Cab company and the taxi drivers, calling for a closed shop, increase in wages and generally improved working conditions. The drivers had called a strike four days earlier, and the happy conclusion of the event was welcomed by all people. H. L. Burton and other Central Labor union and State Federation of Labor officials assisted the drivers in negotiating the agreement.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## Long to Visit Dynamo City to Discuss 'Vention

### President Johnson City Central Body Tells Cuthbert Will Be Here April 30.

D. C. Long, president of Johnson City Central Labor union, has informed Secretary T. R. Cuthbert, of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, that he plans to visit Chattanooga on April 30 to take up various angles of the forthcoming convention which will be held in the upper eastern part of the state on June 6, 7 and 8.

Brother Long is also president of the Johnson City barbers, and is head man on the Tennessee barber board. He has been a live wire in the Johnson City movement for many years, and delegates are looking forward to the time to visit that buzzing union city.

## NO DUMMY CAKES FOR THIS GROCER

Wiley Geren, groceryman on Dodson avenue in East Chattanooga, after the expose of the Jac Chambliss dummy union in the Erskine bakery hearing before the labor board last week, told the Erskine salesman to take every bit of that product out of his store until they had a change of heart, according to reports.

## RESOLUTION

Whereas, God, the great creator, has called into His Kingdom the beloved brother of our Brother Jim Merriman; and,

Whereas, in such moments of grief a message of sympathy and love does much to assuage pain and sorrow; therefore, be it

Resolved, by Local Union No. 18269 of Cement Workers, in regular session assembled, That we hereby extend to Brother Merriman and the bereaved family our heartfelt sympathy; and be it further

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be sent to Brother Merriman and the bereaved family, a copy sent to The Labor World for publication, and a copy spread upon the minutes of this organization.

J. H. BATES,
ROY RUTHERFORD,
JOHN FENTON, JR.,
Committee.

## Miss Tinker Talks to Toilers

Miss Louise Tinker was principal speaker at a "family night" meeting of the Oil Refiners on Monday night at their hall in Alton Park. Miss Tinker told of the advantages of organization and asked her listeners to extend every co-operation to all organized labor in an effort to strengthen the labor movement as a whole.

She talked on the union label, asking that everyone demand the label to better the working conditions of their fellow-man and lend aid to themselves.

## School for Waitresses To Be Organized Here

The culinary workers are cooperating with the restaurant association in the school for waitresses and girls who want to become waitresses.

The school will be organized at two meetings today at the chamber of commerce at 10 a.m. and 3 p.m. Classes will be taught daily except Saturday and Sunday, and every entrant will attend two classes a week. The school will be taught by Miss Charlotte Fisher, of Knoxville, an instructor of the Tennessee department of vocational education. She is a graduate of the University of Tennessee, in the home economics department, and has a master's degree in home economics from Iowa State college.

Miss Louise Tinker will assist in the registration and asks all girls to take advantage of this opportunity of preparing themselves in this field of work.

## LDU PITILESSLY EXPOSED IN LABOR BOARD HEARING AS "STRAW MAN" EVASION

### Jac Chambliss Squirms for a Day on Stand as He "Explains" His Concern for the Poor Workingman's Welfare.

Jac Chambliss' League of Democratic Unions appears to be the way out. The national labor relations board last week heard the case of Bakery Workers vs. Erskine Bakery in which it was charged that the company had a company union in its plant in order to circumvent organization of its employes into a legitimate labor union.

The evidence brought out when Chambliss got on the witness stand was definite on that point. Chambliss testified that in 1936 he was a corporation lawyer, representing, through his firm, many anti-labor corporations. Suddenly, in 1937, he became a labor organizer.

The League of Democratic Unions, he testified, was "born" in his mind after he crashed a picket in front of the Home Plate lunch room to talk it over with Mr. Hudlow, and from then on, his object was to protect employers from unreasonable pickets, according to him.

The would-be messiah of labor was shown by the board attorney as being connected against the unions in the Bennett-Hubbard candy strike, in the Richmond hosiery Talmadge bayonets, the Central diningroom injunction attempt as well as many other pleas for injunctions against workers attempting to organize.

The evidence is on its way to Washington for a decision.

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## New Social Security Report Form Facilitates Wage Account Keeping

Washington.—A new method of reporting wages which are to be credited to the worker's social security account is announced by the social security board. The change is important both to workers and employers, the board points out, and unions that are subject to taxes as employers have a double interest.

The new method is to require employers to report wages and social security taxes quarterly on the same sheet, thus providing an immediate check on the amount of tax paid by the employer for himself and for his employes. A new report form is provided which will simplify the work of the employer in making his reports, and speed up the posting of the workers' wage credits to their social security accounts.

**Handling of Information.**

Under the federal old-age insurance system, employers are required to report each employe's name, account number and wages, as well as the amount of social security taxes paid. This information, with the tax money, goes first to the bureau of internal revenue, where it is audited.

Then the wage records go to the social security board, where each worker's wages are credited to his particular social security account, for use in figuring the amount of his old-age insurance benefits when they come due.

The first return on the new form will cover the months of January, February and March of this year.

**New Forms Mailed.**

The new quarterly forms, known as Form SS-1a, were mailed to employers three weeks ago. They take the place of the monthly tax return and the six months' information return, or wage-record report, which were required of employers for 1937 on Forms SS-2 and SS-2a. Payment of taxes by employers will be made quarterly when the new form (SS-1a) is filed.

The social security board says that the new method of reporting is especially important for operators of small business establishments, who usually do their own bookkeeping. Returns for 1937 from over 1,700,000 employers show that about 95 per cent had twenty or less employes. Many had only one or two employes. Using the new form, tax returns and wage reports will be made at the same time. Employers will list each employe's wages for the quarter. The total wages paid to all employes can be quickly determined and the amount of taxes can be quickly computed from this total.

## Bakery Members To Compete With Other Athletes

Harry Mabee, Moody Gault and Ed. Seagle, members of Bakers' Local 25, will be seen in action May 7 at the Frye institute, when they compete with the strongest men of the south in the all-south weightlifting championship. Seagle is state champion in the 181-pound class and Harry Mabee holds city, state and mid-south titles in the 118-pound division. All unionists are cordially invited to attend the all-south contest.

Weightlifting is a compratively new sport in Chattanooga, but is rapidly gaining in popularity, and Chattanooga is indeed lucky to have been named for the all-south championship.

Chattanooga will be well represented in the contest, as one of the best lifting teams in the country will represent this city. These Chattanooga boys hold numerous records for various lifts, and have taken high honors in a great many meets all over the United States.

Admission of 25 cents will be charged for the performance. The proceeds will be used to defray expenses of the team to the national championship in Cleveland, O.

A so-called spokesman for the chemical industry says it will invest $100,000,000 in the next three years if it can be sure that government will let it alone. In other words, a hundred million dollars is to determine the public policy of more than a hundred million people. To make the gall greater, chemical profits are 40 per cent higher than average business profits.

## Building Workers Win Union Rates On U. S. Projects

St. Louis.—A strike of union building trades workmen on a score of federally-financed projects here, in St. Charles, Mo., and in St. Louis county ended when an agreement was reached between unions and employers. The strike began April 4.

About 800 members of A. F. of L. unions were called out in protest against employment of nonunion labor on a bridge-widening project at St. Charles. The strike affected nearly 600 workers.

"We have gained two of our objectives," said John J. Church, secretary of the Building Trades council. "We closed down the St. Charles bridge project and we have received assurances from members of the state highway commission that in all new road, bridge and viaduct projects in this vicinity prevailing union rates of pay will be paid."

Church said that if construction work at the St. Charles bridge is started again another strike would be called on all government work here.

It is alleged the National Association of Manufacturers is spending $500,000 annually "on radio, newspaper and film publicity, most of it disguised as news, independent editorial matter or entertainment." To advance the general interests of the country? No! To "check the rising tide of unionism."

Beware of a misfit occupation.—Field.

## Supply House Signs Pact For "Closed Shop"

### James Supply Has 100% Union Clerks—Gives Wage Boost.

Management of the James Supply company, on East Eleventh street, last week concluded most friendly negotiations with the Retail Clerks' local union by signing a closed shop agreement. Terms of the contract also provide for an increase in pay and overtime.

Assisted by officers of the Chattanooga Central Labor union and of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, a series of conferences extending over two weeks saw the effect of calm discussion of all points involved and a satisfactory solution of them in each case.

The supply house serves building trades and is one of the largest and best known in this section of the state.

"We commend Mr. Bickers highly for his manner of dealing with the new union among his employes," said Secretary Erskine Mabee. "If every employer would be as fair and just as he has been in this instance, there would not be as much of so-called 'labor troubles' we have been seeing."

## Langston Markets Break With Union And Pickets Walk

### Meatcutters 600 Carrying On Active Fight Against Two Stores as Signed Contract Broken.

Mack Ball, business agent for Local 600, Meatcutters, asks the labor movement and its friends to support his local union in its effort to uphold the signed contract which Mr. George Langston signed, but which he has violated.

Mr. Langston owns two meat markets, one at 20 West Main street, and the other at 3921 St. Elmo avenue. The St. Elmo market is leased to an A. & P. grocery.

Mr. Ball said that Mr. Langston is employing a boy instead of a journeyman butcher, and is paying him about ten dollars per week instead of the journeyman scale.

"We are picketing these two markets," Mr. Ball stated, "and with the help of our friends we believe that Mr. Langston will soon see that it is not good business to break agreements with organized labor. Organized labor believes in keeping its part of agreements with employers, and we have always done so. We expect Mr. Langston to do likewise."

## Committee Studies Changes Needed In English Curriculum

Knoxville.—Tennessee English teachers should provide more adequately for development of originality and of reading ability in revising their courses for the future, according to a report of the curriculum committee of the Tennessee Council of the Teachers of English. The report was issued this week by Prof. Roscoe E. Parker, of the University of Tennessee, head of the committee.

Investigating possible improvements of present practices of teaching English in Tennessee high schools, the committee sent questionnaires to all English teachers. They were asked to analyze the course offered in their own schools, and to recommend changes.

"The present course of study in English was adversely criticized for being traditional, repetitious, artificial, crowded, formal and mechanical," reported Dr. Parker. "It was commended, however, for the aids it offers in improving expressional skills, reading ability, creative activity, and literary comprehension."

Besides advocating emphasis upon originality and reading ability, as a means of providing for individual differences between students, the report recommends a better integration and a greater flexibility of the course. The "fundamentals" of English listed were: Oral and written expression, reading, elements of grammar and syntax, and the organization of material.

## OLD-TIME LABOR EDITOR DIES IN MIAMI, ENDING A LONG CAREER OF USEFULNESS

### Gordon Russell, Formerly Editor of Labor Paper Here, Active in Central Body and Respected Throughout Southland.

Gordon Russell, 77, died in Miami, Fla., this week after a long career of [illegible] He was one time editor of the Miami labor paper.

Mr. Russell, before coming to Chattanooga twenty years ago, was a force around the labor temples, the [illegible] and the Labor Leader, says Mr. Rickels, at its helm.

Mr. Russell was one of the late Capt. Milton Russell, long a member of the Hamilton county court and one of Chattanooga's leading civic workers of the early days of the city's history.

He was a printer and a past [illegible] Miami, Fla. For many years Mr. Russell was prominent in the affairs of the Typographical Union here and was one of the most popular men in Miami.

He died [illegible] two years ago. He is survived by a daughter and two sons.

## Labor's Political Conference To Have Session Next Sunday For Very Important Business

J. C. Cox, president of Labor's Political Conference of Hamilton county, has announced that there will be a session held on Sunday, May 1, at 2 p.m. in Judge Lusk's courtroom.

At this meeting delegates will be named to attend the convention of labor delegates in Nashville on May 14 and 15. At the Nashville meeting definite plans will be adopted for the forming of a statewide labor political conference [illegible]

## Rep. O'Connor Favors Public Works Program

Washington, D. C.—Representative John O'Connor, of New York, has written President Green, of the American Federation of Labor, explaining that he "now intended the impression to get out" in a statement to the press that he opposes President Roosevelt's spending program.

"The purpose of my comment was to state that it did not go quite far enough to suit me, and as in the nature of reassurance to business, which has at least six times as much capital as the government available to spend to put people to work.

"As to the program to spend a billion and one-half on public works, I am most heartily in favor of that for the reason that I understand it will be done by contract and that skilled mechanics will be employed at the prevailing rate of wages rather than WPA workers."

## U. T. Publishes New Tennessee Handbook

**Facts on All Phases of State Compiled for Use of U. T. Students.**

Knoxville. — Tennessee studies covering all subjects from soil areas to taxation are presented in a new "Tennessee Handbook" published by the University of Tennessee this week. The 212-page book is edited by Stanley Johnson, director of public relations at U.-T.

The handbook is designed as a laboratory manual for U-T classes in public relations, which Mr. Johnson teaches. It should prove useful also as a handy and flexible reference for public school teachers, editors, writers and others engaged with Tennessee problems, writes the editor in the preface.

The handbook gives a concise analysis of the state's environment, population, constitution, government (state, county and city), courts, political organization and public finance and taxation. "Most of the materials contained are available in other publications, but are widely scattered, unorganized and difficult to lay hands on when needed," said Editor Johnson.

It is very hard for an American who knows the history of oil companies in America to get up a sweat about the trials of oil companies in Mexico.

## A. F. of L. to Organize Kansas City Municipal Employes

Kansas City, Mo.—With the consent of city officials, the American Federation of Labor unions will conduct a campaign to organize laborers and truck drivers of four city departments.

There are employed nearly 2,000 men in the parks, street cleaning, street repair and water departments. Laborers will be asked to join the laborers union and truck drivers will be invited into the teamsters union.

Floyd Blouse, representative of the International Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers' union, who will conduct organization work among workers, said efforts to enroll the men would be conducted without conflict with city authorities.

## Death of Mayor Dore Big Loss to Labor, Green Declares

Washington.—President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor, issued the following statement on the death of Mayor John F. Dore, of Seattle:

"In the death of Mayor Dore American labor loses a good friend. The members of the American Federation of Labor who have observed his fair and sympathetic treatment of labor as mayor of Seattle will mourn his passing."

Mr. Green designated John P. Frey to attend the funeral of Mayor Dore as his personal representative.

Mayor Dore died on April 18, following an illness of some months.

### SOCIALISTS' CONVENTION.

Kenosha, Wis.—The socialist party is meeting in convention here April 21 to 23 to outline a program for the congressional elections this fall and prepare the groundwork of the party's presidential campaign of 1940. Three major issues face the 150 delegates, according to Roy E. Burt, Chicago, national executive secretary of the party: The party's stand on war, the possibility of a national labor party, the need for unity in the labor movement.

**The LABOR WORLD**
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
**Chattanooga Central Labor Union**

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

Entered as Second-Class Matter April 29, 1916, at the Postoffice at Chattanooga, Tenn., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 19, 1921.

UNION LABEL COUNCIL CHATTANOOGA

FRIDAY, APRIL 29, 1938

## *Drivers to Pass Strict Examination To Secure License*

Nashville, Tenn. — Tennessee's battle against highway deaths will go forward on a new front, April 18, when state highway patrolmen start examining applicants for drivers' license.

Chief Joe Boyd Williams, of the patrol, announced that all people who apply for their first Tennessee driving permits, and those whose licenses have been revoked for seriously or repeatedly violating the traffic laws, will be checked before being allowed to operate a motor vehicle.

Examinations started in Nashville April 9. On the 18th, they will be established in Memphis, Knoxville and Chattanooga. Then they will be carried into every county seat as soon as itineraries can be worked out. Chief Williams said: "Once the system gets under way, examiners will visit every county seat at least once every two weeks. Men will be stationed permanently in the larger cities. Schedules for the touring examiners will be published and posted in all county seats so that persons wanting to take the tests will know when to appear."

The examinations, Chief Williams explained, consist of a quiz on the state traffic laws, a check of the eyesight and ability to read warning signs along the highway and a demonstration of actual ability to handle a car reasonably well under normal traffic conditions.

"No one who knows the law and can drive reasonably well need fear these tests," the chief said. "They are designed to educate and improve Tennessee drivers. We are not intending to eliminate a lot of people, that is done under the law requiring us to take away licenses of offenders."

"Poor eyesight, deafness and similar afflictions will not of themselves bar anyone from getting a license, provided he can operate a car safely. In the case of eyesight, the applicant may have to be required to wear his glasses at all times when driving; that depends upon what our tests show."

When the time comes for a driver to appear for his test, Chief Williams explained, he should come to the examining station in the car he expects to drive after he gets his license. The car should be in good condition with lights, horn, brakes and the like in working order because the examiner will check over these things before starting the road test.

Tennessee is the thirty-second state to establish driver examinations. Other southern states with the same standards include Georgia, North and South Carolina, Virginia and West Virginia, Arkansas and Texas. The governors of Kentucky and Mississippi only recently signed acts which, when they become effective in a few months, will be basically in conformance with the Tennessee statute, which was enacted by the 1937 legislature.

So that Tennessee drivers will have an opportunity to study good driving practices and the road laws, Commissioner Wallace Edwards, of the department of administration, and Chief Williams will shortly publish "Make Yourself a Safe Driver." This is a 32-page illustrated booklet, written in everyday language, pointing out those things people need to know to avoid accidents.

"Our only purpose is to make every driver in our state so good and safety-minded that accidents will drop to a minimum," the highway patrol head declared. "With these tests, and the backing of Tennessee automobile drivers, we can make it the safest state in the nation."

---

A man who throws down a friend tears down himself. The elixir of life is the love and affection of friends. A man who stands by his old friends stands by himself. That is to put the matter on the most selfish basis; but at the same time all the beauty of life is shed abroad in the world by devotion to old friends.—Burris Jenkins.

## *CIO Heads Decide to Form Permanent National Body*

Washington.—Decision to form a permanent national organization was made at a two-day meeting here of the heads of thirty-eight unions affiliated with the committee for industrial organization. The vote was unanimous, except that Julius Hochman, representing the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union, did not vote. The convention will be held early next fall.

Chairman John L. Lewis, of the CIO, said arrangements for the convention have been turned over to a committee composed of Vice-Chairman Philip Murray and Sidney Hillman, who will set the time and place.

The convention will adopt a constitution and by-laws and probably will change the CIO's name, Lewis said.

Lewis said the CIO voted "complete support" of the twenty-one railway labor organizations in opposition to proposed wage cuts. He said a CIO industrial council will be established in New York City and vicinity and instructed all affiliated unions to join the organization.

The convention adopted a 10-point program for relief and work relief to guide their local unions in handling the unemployment problem. A resolution was passed saying that the CIO's "4,000,000 members will consider it a dereliction of duty and a betrayal of labor" if congress adjourns without enacting a complete legislative recovery program.

The conference condemned proposed mediation and arbitration legislation for the maritime industry and censored the federal maritime commission for "anti-labor practices."

Legislative measures put on the CIO's "must" list included adequate work relief appropriations, housing, minimum wage and hour regulations and the Wagner measure which bans government loans and contracts to firms which have been certified as violating the labor relations act.

## *May Ask Impeachment of Members National Labor Relations Board*

Atlanta, Ga., April 18.—"The American Federation of Labor in the south will be longer submit to the sabotage, questionable political methods and fraudulent administration of the Wagner-Connery labor law by officials of the national labor relations board," was the emphatic assertion of George L. Googe, southern representative of the A. F. of L., Sunday night as he studied a report telling of the labor board's action on the New Orleans maritime situation. "We shall, through our friends in congress, institute impeachment proceedings against those charged with the administration of the Wagner labor relations act, if that unethical, unfair and plainly illegal New Orleans decision is enforced."

**The New Orleans Case.**

"This is the most flagrant case of subserviency to the CIO in all of the long list of cases wherein the labor board has, by its decisions and orders, manifested its determination to promote the interests of the CIO and destroy the American Federation of Labor," Mr. Googe said, explaining that he is speaking for the south, upon his own initiative.

The New Orleans case concerns the workers employed by Todd-Johnson Dry Dock corporation in that city. Last summer a request was made to the company that the A. F. of L. Metal Trades and Allied Unions Council be recognized as the sole bargaining agency for the workers employed in that industry. Company officials resisted these efforts for a time, but in September of last year the company officials agreed to have the regional labor board officials check the payroll sheet and the membership of the metal trades and affiliated unions. If found that the majority of the workers did belong to the A. F. of L. unions, then the recognition would be made.

The regional labor board officials made the check, and of the approximately 800 skilled mechanics, more than 700 were members of the A. F. of L. Metal Trades and affiliated unions employed by the corporationI It was further found that many of the metal trades had maintained their local union in that industry for more than 40 years. The company, therefore, immediately recognized the Metal Trades and Allied Unions Councils as the exclusive bargaining agency. Negotiations were entered into, and an agreement was signed by the company and the A. F. of L. unions in the several departments of the industry. This agreement was signed last October, and was to run for one year. At that time the CIO did not have a single member in the shipyard industry in New Orleans. Several weeks later an officer of the CIO, upon learning of the agreement which had been signed in October, stated to an official of the regional labor board that the CIO had been asleep, and consequently were out of the picture in this situation.

About a month ago the CIO petitioned the labor board for a hearing and an election in the plant of the Todd-Johnson Dry Dock corporation, where the A. F. of L. agreement was in effect. The regional labor board officials at New Orleans recommended that the petition be dismissed, as it was illegal, unethical and an attempt at fraud. On Monday, April 11, the national labor board issued an order, dismissing the CIO petition. When this order was made public in New Orleans, the American Federation of Labor issued handbills and distributed them among workers in the maritime industry, quoting the labor board's order that the CIO petition for an election be dismissed.

Immediately, it appears, CIO officials in New Orleans communicated with the national labor relations board at Washington, presumably through Lee Pressman, chief counsel for the CIO, and through the CIO system of sabotage, espionage and crooked politics within the labor board, obtained another order from the labor board, rescinding its order made earlier in the week, and actually ordered a hearing and an election.

If this action of the labor board stands, wherein it ordered a dismissal of a petition for an election the first of the week, and before the week ends issues another order rescinding a previous order, then, it is claimed by the A. F. of L. officials, all collective bargaining agreements existing between unions and the employers throughout the United States are invalidated through such fraudulent administration of the Wagner labor relations act, and the purpose of the law and the law itself are destroyed.

That the A. F. of L. is determined to battle for the life of he Wagner labor relations act, and a fair administration of the law, to the end that contracts may be kept inviolate and agreements lived up, and that the integrity of wage agreements may not forever be destroyed, is indicated in the closing words of Mr. Googe's statement when he said that further expose of the unfair, unethical and dangerous methods employed by the labor board would be made in each succeeding weekly news letter issued from the southern headquarters of the A. F. of L.

## Georgia Federation Closes Harmonious Convention Sessions

SAVANNAH, Ga., April 25.—Duly elected delegates from local unions and city central bodies swooped down upon Savannah last week from every section of Georgia and held the most harmonious, the largest and most constructive state convention ever held in the forty year's history of the Georgia Federation of Labor. Following closely upon the heels of the Florida state convention and the Louisiana state convention, wherein reports revealed increased memberships of more than 100 per cent., the meeting of the Georgia Federation of Labor, with its greatly increased strength, provides final and conclusive proof that the American Federation of Labor is so strongly and firmly entrenched in the hearts of the working people of the south that there is no room in Dixie for any dual organization.

While the convention did not officially begin its sessions until Wednesday morning, large numbers of State Federation officials, representatives of national and international unions, and many delegates were in Savannah Monday. These early arrivals greeted incoming delegates who arrived on every train and bus by private conveyance up to Wednesday morning. By that time the local convention committee of the Savannah Trades and Labor Assembly were hard put to it to find rooms for the delegates and visitors, the numbers being so much larger than even the most optimistic had anticipated.

The governor of the state, members of congress, the speaker of the house and many other members of the Georgia legislature, state officials, mayors, ministers, Chamber of Commerce officials, representatives of veterans' organizations and other outstanding leaders of representative movements, came to labor's meeting in Savannah. Their presence and profound respect, their remarks and requests, their statements and solicitations, offered absolute testimony that the American Federation of Labor is as highly respected by the public as it is loved by its legion of loyal members.

That peace and harmony reigned supreme in the hearts of the delegates was evidenced by the fact that all officers were elected for the coming year without opposition, from the president on through to district organizers and legislative representatives. The president, the secretary-treasurer, and all vice presidents except two were re-elected without opposition. In two districts the former vice presidents did not offer for re-election, their successors being chosen in district caucus and the selections being confirmed by the convention, without opposition.

To add to the significance of the solidarity in the ranks of labor in Georgia as indicated in the unanimous election of officers were the strong resolutions adopted by the convention expressing confidence in, and gratitude and continued loyalty to William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, and George L. Googe, southern representative of the American Federation of Labor.

---

To look fearlessly upon life, to accept the laws of nature, not with meek resignation, but as her sons who dare to search and question; to have peace and confidence within our soul.—these are the beliefs that make for happiness.—Selah.

## Question Box

Q.—How long have coins been used as money? How are they made?

A.—Coins have been found which date back to the seventh century, B. C. They are made two ways, "struck" or "cast." By the first method dies are impressed on blank sheets of metal, and by the second, molten metal is poured into molds.

* * *

Q.—How often does a person's heart beat?

A.—There are about 70 contractions, or beats, every minute. This varies from person to person.

**Work Seems Easier And Life Pleasanter When You Are Free From Constipation**

The bad feelings and dullness often attending constipation take the joy out of life. Try a dose of Black-Draught at the first sign of constipation and see how much better it is to check the trouble before it gets a hold on you. Black-Draught is purely vegetable and is so prompt and reliable.

Get refreshing relief from constipation by taking purely vegetable

**BLACK-DRAUGHT**
A GOOD LAXATIVE

GOOD DINNERS
STEAKS
always the best quality food and best cooking
BEER
LOWE'S
122 East Tenth Street

THE UNIVERSAL COOLER—
*A Refrigerator Bargain*

Here is an economical electric refrigerator—a refrigerator that will save you money three ways. You save on initial cost. You save on operation cost. You save on food cost by saving on leftovers and storing meats and groceries bought at bargain prices for future use.

Come in today and see this beautiful, efficient electric refrigerator priced at only $99.95—$4.95 down and $4.48 a month.

THE TENNESSEE ETP ELECTRIC POWER CO.
☆ *Your Electric Service is a Development of Private Enterprise*

115 EAST EIGHTH — CLINE'S — 923 MARKET
EVERYTHING PHOTOGRAPHIC
KODAKS — FILMS — FINISHING
ENLARGING — COLORING — FRAMING
SPECIAL ON PORTRAITS

**FHA or DIRECT LOANS**
DOCKERY-WITHERSPOON CO.
1222-23 Volunteer Bldg. Phone 6-5111

*Our Greatest*
**TOBACCO SALE**

| | |
|---|---|
| 15c Velvet | 11c |
| 15c Prince Albert | 11c |
| 15c Big Ben | 11c |
| 10c Granger, 3 for | 25c |
| 10c Union Leader, 3 for | 25c |
| 14-oz. Union Leader | 59c |
| 1-lb. Granger | 79c |
| 15c Briggs, 2 for | 25c |
| Cigarettes pkg. 15c, carton | $1.49 |

CHESTERFIELDS, OLD GOLDS, LUCKIES, RALEIGHS

*Give Mother a Box of Candy*

NORRIS
EXQUISITE CANDIES

For sweet Mothers everywhere, give a sweet remembrance on Mother's Day. NORRIS Exquisite Candy is a compliment to your own Mother and to ALL Mothers you love and admire. It is the ideal gift from fathers to the mothers of their children. We will make your delivery of NORRIS Mother's Day candy anywhere in the United States.

WHITMAN'S Fine Candies
$1.00 TO $7.50

**Fountain Specials**

| | |
|---|---|
| Frozen Malted Milk, large glass | 10c |
| Bana Split, Crushed Fruits and Whipped Cream | 10c |
| Strawberry Shortcake, Served with Whipped Cream | 10c |

*PRESCRIPTIONS*
Carefully filled by Registered Pharmacists exactly as your doctor prescribes. Only the best Pharmaceuticals used—Lily, Sharp and Dohme, Squibb's, Parke-Davis.

YOUR UNION DRUG STORE
*Bradley & Bandy*
MARKET, AT SIXTH

| | |
|---|---|
| best creamery butter, lb. | 29c |
| calf liver, small, pink, genuine, lb. | 44c |
| rolled roast, lb. | 28c |
| hams, whole or half, small average, lb. | 25c |
| rib beef stew, lb. | 10c |

Prompt, Scheduled Delivery to All Parts of City and Lookout Mountain
PHONE 7-1149
HENSON & CHAPMAN in the CENTRAL MARKET HOUSE

*MASSACHUSETTS MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY*
Let the Massachusetts Mutual lend a helping hand in solving old age security and other money problems of life. Come in for a talk with us.
GEORGE H. MACDONALD, Gen. Agent
SUITE 411 PROVIDENT BUILDING

STAGMAIER'S Vacuum Cup
**BLEND COFFEE**
In 1-lb. Celophane Bags
—cheaper and more economical than cans. Buy this coffee and keep Chattanooga workers employed.
STAGMAIER & COMPANY

**Grant-Patten's ICE CREAM**

All of its elements have nutritive value, and its main constituent MILK is the most nearly perfect food in existence.

Grant-Patten's Ice Cream is a welcome addition to the simple desserts and there is no more attractive way of serving milk to your family.

*IT'S UNION-MADE!*

GRANT-PATTEN MILK COMPANY
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 — 1220 King Street
*You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk*

*Always Building*

When this NC&StL track was first built Sam Houston was United States Senator from the new state of Texas and Stonewall Jackson had but recently graduated from West Point.

Time and again the NC&StL has rebuilt it — each time better than the last. Today, nearly ninety years after it was first built, new and heavier rail, larger tie plates, the most modern guage rods, angle bars, chemically treated cross ties, clean stone ballast, and automatic signals, make this NC&StL track now, as always, a model for others to shoot at.

ALWAYS BUILDING, in spite of hard times, bad laws, exorbitant taxes, and unfair treatment, the NC&StL's tracks today are the best in its long history.

THE NASHVILLE, CHATTANOOGA & St. LOUIS RY.
THE DIXIE LINE

## Cooks' and Waiters' Scraps

Louise Tinker, Correspondent

What happened to the Cooks and Waiters column this week? We have been asked that very question more than once. Here is the answer. The janitor at The Labor World did a very good job of placing our column in the waste basket. We are going to see that it doesn't occur again.

* * *

H. C. Ford, one of our members, has taken over Mrs. Brown's restaurant on Chestnut street. He will be glad to have his friends visit him at his new location.

* * *

Miss Marie Elmerico is ill.

* * *

At our last meeting the following were elected to serve as trustees: R. H. Rosinson, Mrs. Louise Petty and Miss Laura Wilson. Mrs. Petty will go as a delegate to the state convention with Miss Louise Harliss as alternate. Tribute was paid to the late William Harley Webster.

* * *

Mrs. Senior Lowe has recovered from an illness.

* * *

Bob Green, of Bob Green's restaurant, has purchased Moreland's cafe.

* * *

Gary's Grill is one of our newest union houses.

* * *

There is a certain union man who has been patronizing the Glasgow Tavern. We learned his identity a few days ago. We believe with this warning that this trade unionist will cease going to this picketed restaurant so that we will not have to take him before his local. Remembering the old adage: A word to the wise is sufficient.

* * *

We worked last Saturday—I mean behind the counter. It was our first work of this type in over a year. Those who saw us working enjoyed it as much as we did I am sure. The management told us that our work was very satisfactory. (References: Messrs. Gus Ellis and Chris Dades at the State cafe.) After seven hours our hoofs took us home and to bed without any persuasion.

* * *

We went down to Dick's Quick Lunch this week to give you our Who's Who. We introduce to you one Robert Bird. Robert didn't tell us how long he had been working at this union house, but the management confessed to us that he had been working there since a barefooted boy in knee panta. This young waiter is a wrestling fan and never misses a single bout. He likes shows provided the heroines are blondes. He is a corporal in the national guard and prides in keeping his boots shined. When we asked this culinary worker what he particularly liked to eat he answered, "Anything at any time," and we believe he meant exactly that. We found him very modest at talking to himself. Mr. Paradiso admitted that when Robert couldn't find anything else to do he worked.

* * *

There is to be a wedding in culinary workers circle—September, to be exact. You'll be hearing more about it later.

* * *

Miss Elba Morgan has been ill of tonsilitis.

* * *

Joe Awad's City Lunch on East Main street is a union house. Saw Wayne W. Williams there a short time ago.

* * *

Miss Gussie Morris, popular saleslady at Lovemans, who resides at 1622 Read avenue, came all the way from Eighth street to the Glasgow Tavern for lunch one day recently.

* * *

We have another new union house. Yours truly signed it—Ben's place on Main street. One of our members, Alene Woods, is working there. We know that we will get wonderful support from Ben for he has always supported organized labor. Thanks, Ben.

* * *

Herman Walker spent Monday in Sequatchie valley.

* * *

We are tickled pink over the fact that we are going over to Asheville for six weeks in school at Labors Summer school. We have already begun reading and studying for our work there.

* * *

Wish all of you could have been present at the hearing the Bakers and Confectionery Workers had against the Erskine bakery before the national labor relations board. We enjoyed it more than a country kid enjoys a red lollypop. Clarence Huff, TVA employe, eats at the Glasgow Tavern. He told us that he ate there because of a financial shortage. We learned from another source that he ate there for other reasons.

* * *

Jac Chambliss, father of the League of Democratic Unions, admitted Thursday on the witness stand that he was inspired to form this "yellow dog" organization by pickets that were placed before Mr. Hudlow's Home Plate late last spring by the Culinary Workers. That very day as Mr. Chambliss strolled down Seventh street he was converted from a man whose law firm had always fought the movements of organized labor, and who had exerted every effort to do away with peaceful picketing by thinking up this peace warrant idea, to a labor leader—a man whose whole heart was extended in sympathy to these poor employes inside this picketed restaurant who didn't want to join the Culinary Workers' union. He loved the employes so much that he crossed their very own picket line to go into this restaurant to talk to the employer about an organization that would protect these poor employes from the very jaws of the militant American Federation of Labor.

Mr. Chambliss couldn't remember, or, at least, didn't recall that a number of his bush-league happy family associations were formed during strikes and strifes between the A. F. of L. and the places in which these charters of peace and contentment were placed. In our own A. F. of L. he would have been termed a strikebreaker. Despite the fact that he is a labor organizer and has organized ten units of this so-called happy family associations, Mr. Chambliss has yet to attend one of their sessions, so he says.

Frank Hickman, an Erskine employe and president of this LDU unit, who preceded Mr. Chambliss to the stand, admitted on cross-examination that he and Eston Pearce went to the bakery during working hours and took two girls to Mr. Chambliss' office to hatch up a scheme by which they would be protected from the Bakers and Confectionery Workers, Local 25. These young men, one who was to later serve as president of this Chambliss-bred association, took these girls without first explaining to the forelady just why they were to be away from their work for an hour or more. That wasn't necessary, they supposed, because of the fact that Mr. Pearce is foreman over three or four men in this same bakery. To further promote the signing of this paper for membership, Mr. Pearce placed his signature to lead off the list. The forelady also affixed her name to the paper. Mr. Hickman was elected president, but has never taken time out to acquaint himself with the by-laws that govern their protection from both the management and the A. F. of L.-affiliated Bakers and Confectionery Workers.

Henry Erskine confessed on the stand that Curtis Sims was a smart man and that he (Sims) always knew about as much that went on inside the bakery as he himself did. Mr. Erskine said he was unaware of the fact that this LDU association was holding meetings on the company property until advised so by Mr. Sims. He immediately told those faithful employes of his that this thing must cease. He admitted at the same time he did not know whether they followed his instructions. Mr. Erskine remarked that he did not care any more about having the LDU in his bakery than he did our A. F. of L., but he permitted his employes, including Eston Pearce (his foreman), to use the company time to seek and secure a charter from Mr. Jac Chambliss whereby the LDU could function among his faithful employes.

---

Were half the power that fills the world with terror,
Were half the wealth bestowed on camps and courts,
Given to redeem the human mind from error,
There were no need for arsenals and forts.

—Henry W. Longfellow.

---

**Patronize Our Advertisers**

## *Senate Committee Backs Tax Changes In Senate Bill to Help Employment*

### Report Calls for Repeal of Undistributed Profits Levy and Modification of Capital Gains Tax, as Proposed by Senate Measure and American Federation of Labor.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—The Senate Special Committee on Unemployment and Relief recommends that unemployment be remedied by abolishing the federal tax on undistributed profits of corporations and lowering the tax on capital gains.

It makes other recommendations; but all are of small scope save this. It definitely and specifically approves the senate tax bill, which makes the changes mentioned—changes which have been advocated by the American Federation of Labor.

The committee recommends that WPA workers be required to report other income and that this be taken into account in determining what relief they should receive.

**Other Recommendations**

The other recommendations are a revision of the apportionment of costs on WPA projects, transfer of the U. S. Employment Service to the Social Security Board, aid to farm families by work relief and loans, advancement of the date of payment on old age insurance benefits, the merit system in state social security administrations, more vocational training in the CCC, and no grants in aids to the state.

Obviously, all of these would make comparatively little change in relief. The committee says this in substance when it refuses to make any "proposals for a long term policy" on unemployment.

The committee report placed the number of unemployed now at 12,870,000. The report estimated that 2,000,000 persons had lost their jobs since the November unemployment census, which indicated the probable unemployment then at 10,870,000. The report also said the number of workers on part time had increased greatly.

**"Concerted Plan" Charged**

"It may be conservatively estimated," the report said, "that on April 1 approximately 14 per cent. of the population were beneficiaries of one kind of public aid or another."

Senator James E. Murray, of Montana, put in a separate but not dissenting report in which he said the testimony of many witnesses indicated a "concerted plan" to blame everything on the administration's tax system.

"The one thing about the hearing which impresses me," said Senator Murray," is the poverty of ideas expressed by the many distinguished leaders of business, finance and industry regarding the recession, its cause, its effects, and the remedies to be proposed for its cure."

Senator Byrnes in his report confirms this emptiness of ideas.

## What Next?

Chemical engineers have announced perfection of a new process which it is said will increase the efficiency of coal mining at least 10 per cent. By the use of heavy liquid compounds, the process will separate hard and soft coal from slate, giving a cleaner product than generally possible with equipment now used, it is said. The process produces more coal from a given quantity of material and is many times faster than present methods.

---

Add reasons why Japan will get licked: Sunday papers print photograph Chinese doctors vaccinating Chinese recruits with anti-typhoid serum.

---

He that establishes his arguments by noise and command, shows that his argument is weak. —Montaigne.

Paris Fashion
SHOES
50 BEAUTIFUL NEW "HITS" IN
WHITE
EXACT COPIES OF EXPENSIVE ORIGINALS
2.95
Of WHITE KID, BABY PIGSKIN, CALFSKIN, or LINEN... the prettiest, coolest, smartest shoes ever made... and so inexpensive!
GUARANTEED AS ADVERTISED IN GOOD HOUSEKEEPING

THE Vogue AIR CONDITIONED

*A Great Store . . . in a Great City*

USED CAR BARGAINS

| | |
|---|---|
| 1931 Chevrolet Sedan | $160 |
| 1934 Plymouth Coach | $280 |
| 1933 Plymouth Coach | $245 |

CITIZENS MOTOR CO.
617 Broad St. Phone 6-8181

ATTENTION
Machinists, Carpenters, Plumbers, Plasterers, and Electricians
See Us For
TOOLS
We have a complete stock. Our prices are low.
STOVALL HARDWARE CO.
711 CHERRY ST.

DRINK
ROYAL CROWN
RC COLA
NEHI BOTTLING CO.
509 East Main Street

THE NEW
MONARCH
Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. 7th St.

WE BUY, SELL AND TRADE
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash--La Fayette--Willys Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1243
218 East Main St.
SELL US YOUR CAR

ASH WOOD
Truck $2.50 Wagon $2
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

BROADER VISION WITH CORRECT GLASSES
DR. EVA ATCHLEY
FOR APPOINTMENT DIAL 6-5728
Optometrist
14 ARCADE

It's a fact . . . you can do better at
HAVERTY furniture CO.
619 Market Street 620 Broad Street

SEARS NEW
ALLSTATE
STANDARD
Guaranteed 15 Months!

New Allstate Standards . . . at money saving prices! One of the finest tires of its kind! Has new center traction design . . . a proved non-skid, safer driving feature. Long wearing . . . dependable. When you buy Allstate Standard, you buy low cost insurance for yourself and all who ride in your car.

*Check Your Tire Size Below, Then Buy a Set on Sears Easy Payment Plan!*

| Tire Size | Price | Tire Size | Price |
|---|---|---|---|
| 4.50-20 | $6.25 | 5.25-17 | $7.85 |
| 4.50-21 | $6.40 | 5.25-18 | $8.10 |
| 4.75-19 | $6.80 | 5.50-17 | $8.85 |
| 5.00-19 | $7.40 | 6.00-16 | $9.90 |

*TIRES MOUNTED FREE!*

Sears, Roebuck and Co.
SIXTH AT MARKET AND BROAD PHONE 7-1274

LOANS - - - - $50 to $500.00
Nothing disturbs your peace like past due bills or failure to meet the requirements at home. Let us help you clear these matters with a dignified loan on your auto, furniture or co-signers. Your pocketbook can be at ease, your self-respect maintained through a loan with us.
HAMILTON FINANCE CORPORATION
111 WEST EIGHTH PHONE 6-0049

ENJOY SPRING DAYS IN A BETTER CAR

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1932 Ford V-8 Coach | $125 | 1937 Willys Sdn. Extra Good | $300 |
| 1932 DeSoto Sedan | $95 | 1934 Dodge De-Luxe Sedan | $275 |

A Large Stock for Your Selection
D. S. ETHERIDGE, Inc.
Used Car Arcade Phone 6-8181
Used Car Lot 808 Broad Phone 7-3243

REMOVAL SALE!

On May 21 we will move to our new location, 630 Market Street, Barbara Stone building next to State Theater. Meantime, Mothers will find real bargains for Children and Misses at savings of 25 to 50 per cent.

25 Per Cent
REDUCTION ON
DRESSES
BOYS SUITS
HATS

50 Per Cent
REDUCTION ON
Spring
COATS
SWEATERS

Fashions for Tots to Teens

wee moderns
4 and 6 East Seventh Street

After May 21
630 Market

BALDWIN PIANOS
WICKS ELECTRIC ORGANS
CONN BAND INSTRUMENTS
SHEET MUSIC
MUSICAL MERCHANDISE
At . . .
LANSFORD PIANO CO.
720 Cherry St.

CARDUI

In this modern time something wonderfully worth while can be done for practically every woman who suffers from functional pains of menstruation. Certain cases can be relieved by taking Cardui. Others may need a physician's treatment.

Cardui has two widely demonstrated uses: (1) To ease the immediate pain and nervousness of the monthly period; and (2) to aid in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.

McISAAC'S
SNAPPY SERVICE
OUR OWN ICE CREAM
Cheese Popcorn, Beer, Wine, Sandwiches, Etc.
Corner 7th and Pine Streets
We Deliver Phone 6-1937

UNION LABEL
ON YOUR
CARDS, TAGS,
STATIONERY,
BY-LAWS,
CONTRACTS, and
ALL PRINTED FORMS
Ling DEPENDABLE PRINTING Co.
825 Chestnut 7-3414

PAINTS and Supplies
WALLPAPER
SAFETY GLASS FOR AUTOS
Drive in our convenient parking lot in rear of our Market Street store and receive immediate service on broken automobile glass.
THE
INDEPENDENT PAINT & GLASS CO.
506 MARKET STREET

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

NEW 1938 PONTIAC $899
Full Delivered Price as Low as
Easy General Motors Terms
SAFETY SHIFT GEAR CONTROL ONLY $10
Our Small Stock of Used Cars Plus . . . Plus . . . Enables Us to Give You
THE BEST DEAL IN TOWN
BROAD MARKET PONTIAC CO.
325-27 MARKET ST. PHONE 7-1119 316-18 BROAD ST.

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 56533**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Woodrow McNeece vs. Earline McNeece**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Earline McNeece is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the 3rd Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 18th day of April, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
J. M. Hargraves, Attorney. 5-6

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

WHEREAS, by deed of trust, dated the 15th day of June, 1934, executed by Allen Garner and wife, Mittie Garner, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 266, et seq. of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustee shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

WHEREAS, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

WHEREAS, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated April 7th, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on April 14th, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I. Samuel B. Smith, will on

**MONDAY, MAY 16th, 1938,**

at 11 o'clock A. M., at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot No. Twelve (12), Mutual Real Estate and Home Building Association's Subdivision of Orange Grove, as per plat of same of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in plat book No. Three (3), page thirty-eight (38). Said lot fronts thirty-four and four-tenths (34.4) feet on the South line of East Thirteenth Street (formerly known as Elizabeth Street) and extends southwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred seven and five-tenths (107.5) feet to an alley.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 14th day of April, 1938.

SAMUEL B. SMITH,
5-13 Trustee.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by T. G. Hamrick and wife, Elizabeth Hamrick, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 301, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides: "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustee shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 28, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 28, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I. T. W. Stanfield, will on

**MAY 3rd, 1938,**

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 1, Block 9, Alta Vista Addition, as shown per plat of record in Plat Book 8, page 38, of the Register's office, Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 148.5 feet, more or less, on the southwestern line of Alta Vista Drive (Dell Trail) and extends back in the southwesterly direction to the southwestern line of said block, on which it has a width of 50 feet, its northwestern line being 204 feet in length, its southeastern line being 187.5 feet in length, being the same property conveyed by H. M. Hale and wife, Dora B. Hale, to D. B. Wilson and wife, J. Pearl Wilson, by deed dated May 8th, 1923, registered February 15th, 1934, in Book Z, Vol. 26, page 523 of the Register's Office, Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 31st day of March, 1938.

T. W. STANFIELD, Trustee.
4-29

**NON-RESIDENT NOTICE**
**No. 56307**
**State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County**
**Bonnie M. Treadaway vs. Milton S. Treadaway**

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Milton S. Treadaway is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the Third Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 6th day of April, 1938.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
H. G. B. King, Attorney. 4-29

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 31st day of March, 1931, William Schumann and wife, Addrianna Schumann, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, Chattanooga, Tennessee, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration April 13, 1931, and recorded in Book T, Vol. 25, page 89, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said William Schumann and wife, Addrianna Schumann, have failed to perform covenants in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, MAY 24TH, 1938,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Second Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 30, Crestwood Addition to Mission Ridge, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 10, page 32, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This April 19, 1938.

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 5-13

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

By virtue of a deed of trust executed by J. W. Wagner and wife, Winfrie Wagner, dated April 30, 1930, of record in book "Z," Volume 24, Page 183, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, reference to which is made for a full recital of its provisions, and for the purpose of satisfying the indebtedness therein mentioned (default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness) the undersigned, as trustee under said deed of trust, will, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, offer for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash and in bar of all equities of redemption, homestead, dower and all other rights of exemptions of every kind, at the west door of the Courthouse of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on

**MONDAY, MAY 23rd, 1938,**

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., the following described land situate in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton and the State of Tennessee, to-wit:

The south sixteen and two-thirds (16 2/3) feet of Lot Number Thirty (30) and the north sixteen and two-thirds (16 2/3) feet of Lot Number Thirty-one (31), Woodland Park Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 6, page 21 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said parts of lots make one (1) lot fronting thirty-three and one-third (33 1/3) feet on the west side of Greenwood Street and extending back westwardly of uniform width one hundred thirty-eight and 75/100 (138.75) feet to the east side of an alley.

Sale will be made subject to any unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This 22nd day of April, 1938.

AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY,
Trustee.
By E. Y. Chapin, Jr., Vice-President and Trust Officer. 5-13

When will a certain brand of "economists" learn that the human budget needs balancing more than the financial one?

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 31st day of December, 1932, executed by F. E. Mayer and wife, Olera Mayer, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book 34, Volume 27, Page 52, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides: "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated April 26, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on April 28, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I. T. W. Stanfield, will on the

**21ST OF MAY, 1938,**

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning on the north line of Main Street (formerly Montgomery Avenue Extension) one hundred (100) feet westwardly from the Blachley west line and at the southwest corner of the lot conveyed by Alice O. Lauter and husband, A. W. Lauter, to Rebecca Mayer, et al., by deed dated 1st May, 1886, and registered 1st May, 1886, in Book U, Vol. 2, page 297 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, being also the southwest corner of the Polly Martin lot fully described in deed of trust registered in Book A, Vol. 26, page 59 of said Register's Office; thence westwardly along the north line of Main Street one hundred fifty (150) feet; thence northwardly and parallel with the first line two hundred (200) feet; thence eastwardly one hundred fifty (150) feet to the northwest corner of the lot conveyed by Alice O. Lauter and husband, A. W. Lauter, to Rebecca Mayer hereinabove recited; thence southwardly along the west line of said Mayer lot two hundred (200) feet to the beginning; being the same property heretofore conveyed by two deeds: One by Herman W. Brown and wife, Bettie Brown, to F. E. Mayer and wife, Olera Mayer, dated December 20, 1902, and registered December 26, 1902, in Book J., Vol. 7, page 578, and the other by Minnie Rosenau and husband, Sigmund Rosenau, to F. E. Mayer dated April 10, 1913, and registered April 14, 1913, in Book Z, Vol. 11, page 349 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, and known as Lots "B" and C of the Martin property; also known as Lots Twenty-four (24), Twenty-five (25) and Twenty-six (26) of Lauter's Addition to Ridgedale.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 28th day of April, 1938.

T. W. STANFIELD, Trustee.
5-27

Q.—Is a lamb's foot the same size as a full-grown sheep's?

A.—Yes.


*UNION LABEL CLOTHES*
...for...
Men, Women and Children
Everything You Wear
*THE LEADER*
433 Market Street
Lowest Prices Guaranteed



DIAL 2-9612 and 2-9110
**Eddie's Grill**
*Chicken and Steak Dinners*
CURB SERVICE
3850 Brainerd Road



*READY CASH...*
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Vol. Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market



LOANS
Plan to Suit Borrower
TO BUILD, REFINANCE, REMODEL, REPAIR or PURCHASE
$300 to $20,000
For Instance: $8.44 PER THOUSAND PER MONTH PAYS FOR A 15-YEAR LOAN.
FOR INFORMATION CALL 7-3301
First Federal Saving and Loan Association
OF CHATTANOOGA
VOLUNTEER BUILDING—9TH AND GEORGIA AVE.
O. K. LEBRON, President J. M. KEMP, Secretary and Treasurer



"One good thing that came out of the depression is that it destroyed a lot of Labor Unions."
—Read House Management
UNFAIR TO ORGANIZED LABOR
**READ HOUSE**
(Barber Shop is Union)
PAINTERS LOCAL No. 226



*Attention, Home Owners!*
We make loans on liberal monthly payments to home owners to improve or repair property.
No mortgage is required, under convenient F. H. A. plan, at moderate interest rate.
American Trust & Banking Co.
East Eighth and Market Sts. Phone 6-8131


**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, on the 8th day of February, 1929, J. C. Miller and wife, Laura Miller, of Hamilton County, Tennessee, executed a deed of trust conveying the property hereinafter described and advertised for sale, to F. L. Underwood, Trustee, which said deed of trust was filed for registration February 7, 1929, and recorded in Book R, Vol. 28, page 606, et seq., in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; and,

Whereas, said deed of trust was executed for the purpose of securing the payment of a certain indebtedness, fully described in the said deed of trust, to which reference is made for a complete description; and default has been made in the payment of the said indebtedness secured by said deed of trust and interest thereon, and the said J. C. Miller and wife, Laura Miller, have failed to perform covenants contained in the note evidencing the indebtedness, and have failed to perform covenants in said deed of trust, and have remained in default for more than thirty days, and the holder of said indebtedness has made demand upon the undersigned trustee to sell the property conveyed by said deed of trust, as therein provided, to satisfy the payment of said indebtedness and interest, as said holder of said indebtedness has a right to do under the terms of said deed of trust:

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, as Trustee, will, on

**TUESDAY, MAY 31ST, 1938,**

sell, within the legal hours of sale, at the west door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, at public outcry, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of all equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the Third (3rd) Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being the south half of Lot No. 4 and the north half of Lot No. 3 in Block "C" of Dallas Heights, as shown by a map of a part of Dallas Heights in Plat Book 9, page 47, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust recites that title to the said property is clear, free and unencumbered, and title thereto is believed to be good, but the sale will be made as Trustee only, and subject to any unpaid taxes.

This April 27, 1938.

F. L. UNDERWOOD, Trustee.
Cantrell, Meacham & Moon, Attorneys. 5-20

**TRUSTEE'S SALE**

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 17th day of October, 1933, executed by P. E. Gott and wife, Sarah Gott, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book X, Volume 26, Page 134, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides: "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owner's Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated April 26, 1938, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee on April 28, 1938.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I. Samuel B. Smith, will on

**TUESDAY, MAY 31st, 1938,**

at 11 o'clock A.M. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 2 and the west half of Lot No. 3, Blachley's Subdivision, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book 1, page 16, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, according to said plat, said lot and part of lot make one lot fronting 75 feet on the north line of Main Street, formerly Montgomery Avenue, and extending back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of 150 feet to the south line of an alley; being the same property conveyed by William H. Holmes and wife, Mary H. Holmes, to P. E. Gott and wife, Sarah Gott, by deed dated January 21, 1926, and recistered March 15, 1926, in Book L, Vol. 20, page 36 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 29th day of April, 1938.

SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.
5-20

# *Private Detective Agencies Try Many Ways to Balk Senate Investigation*

Washington.—The interim report of the La Follette civil liberties committee is a chronicle of a huge work well done, and a forecast of still more work to do.

"The committee has held seventy-four days of hearings," says the report, "examined 343 witnesses, issued 15 volumes of records, together with three reports, and has others in preparation. These records have provided the basis for legislation passed in several states pertaining to various aspects of civil liberties and the rights of labor. . . . The committee is in almost daily receipt of requests from many parts of the country for specific investigations."

The committee notes that in its recent work, "stripped files, doctored books, piecemeal responses to request for information, and witnesses schooled in forgetting on the witness stand are encountered at every turn.

"A recent witness, head of a detective agency, admitted frankly that he had destroyed his records shortly after the committee came into existence. It was his understanding, he stated, that similar agencies, hundreds in number, did likewise. . . . Officers of an important local employers' association with which this labor detective was allied admitted the destruction of their own records, to thwart investigation.

"Such things so beyond a mere challenge to investigate governmental rights of investigation—the right of the people to ascertain facts of public concern. Such practices are part and parcel of the thwarting of labor's rights which the committee is studying. Secrecy and camouflage are essential elements in the arger threat to democracy."


AUTO LOANS
NEW LOW RATES
$100 to $300
FINANCE CORP. OF TENN.
806 Cherry St. Phone 4-5178



WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beers and Wines
Ninth and Cherry Sts.



FIRE INSURANCE
..at..
Considerable Savings
Strong Stock Companies
Lyle Stovall
Hamilton Bank Bldg. 6-0552



*Everything the Man Wears!*
With Union Label
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"



SEE These FIRST-CLASS USED CARS

| | |
|---|---|
| 1933 Willys sedan | $135 |
| 1932 Chevrolet coach | 165 |
| 1934 Ford V-8 coach | 225 |
| 1934 Plymouth coupe | 195 |
| 1934 Pontiac sedan | 295 |
| 1934 Buick sedan | 295 |
| 1936 Chevrolet coach | 395 |
| 1935 Oldsmobile coach | 395 |

And a dandy selection of others.
BROAD ST. GARAGE USED CAR STORE
407-409 Broad St.—7-1883—Bob Ragon



Eckerd's "CREATORS OF Reasonable DRUG PRICES"
PRESCRIPTIONS FILLED ECONOMICALLY
TRUSSES FITTED SICKROOM SUPPLIES
732 MARKET ST. CHATTANOOGA-TENN.



ONLY WESTINGHOUSE OFFERS THIS New MEAT-KEEPER

It's new! Sensational! A big step forward in safe food preservation! The new Westinghouse MEAT-KEEPER, especially designed to keep meats fresh and tasty for days! Enclosed porcelain construction conserves natural juices and flavors. Holds 10 pounds of meat. See this money-saving feature, today!
SAVES FOOD...SAVES TIME ...SAVES MONEY
*Kitchen-proved!*
YOU'LL SAVE MORE MONEY WITH A WESTINGHOUSE!
TERRELL ELECTRIC CO.
"A Union House"
1104 McCALLIE PHONE 2-1138
Westinghouse
*Kitchen-proved* REFRIGERATOR


# *Question of Source of "Reds" Funds Again Raised by Communist's Part in Illinois Primary Election*

By JOSEPH A. WISE

Chicago.—How much cash and what promises of political preferment did the leaders of the communist party of the United States receive in return for their futile support of United States District Attorney Michael L. Igoe for the democratic nomination for United States senator at the Illinois primaries which closed April 12? is the question which is being discussed in informed circles in Chicago at the present time.

It is notorious that money was put in circulation in plentiful quantities by the Chicago city hall machine controlled by Democratic National Committeeman Patrick A. Nash and Mayor Edward J. Kelly.

**Money and Red Support.**

It is argued that money must be the answer to the fact that Earl Browder, W. Z. Foster and their Illinois lieutenants, together with their Midwest Daily Record, supported Igoe without stint, except to enter denials to daily newspaper reporters that they were pursuing such a course.

The rising tide of wrath among Chicago democratic politicians over the outcome of the primary election presages the downfall of Pat Nash as county chairman and national committeeman. This ought to serve as a warning to politicians in other parts of the United States that it is dangerous to try to play ball with the reds.

**Would Reds Show Books?**

Samuel Gompers raised the question of the source or sources of communist finance while he was alive, and there are those who believe that there should be an answer to this unanswered question now.

Are Browder and Foster willing to throw open their books to the inspection of a qualified committee? The answer to that question probably is an emphatic no.

The Midwest Daily Record was established by the communist party at Chicago, Feb. 12, 1938. The editors and reporters of the new publication were so active that they managed to create a national scandal by April 10, 1938. The scandal grew out of their cooperation with the Chicago city hall machine for the nomination of Michael L. Igoe for United States senator. Igoe was defeated by approximately 61,000 votes.

It seems timely to repeat here my statement of a few weeks ago that the general labor movement has made no preparation to meet the coast-to-coast assault of the communist daily newspapers by an adequate counter-offensive of truthful and fearless publicity.


OWNERS
are pleased . . . you'll be, too, with one of our
USED CARS or TRUCKS
✦ LOW FINANCE RATES
✦ BROAD INSURANCE COVERAGE

| | |
|---|---|
| 1936 Chevrolet Coach | $395 |
| 1935 Ford V-8 Coach, Radio | $350 |
| 1934 Ford V-8 Sedan | $265 |
| 1934 Chevrolet Sedan | $295 |
| 1935 Chevrolet ½-ton Panel Delivery | $295 |
| 1935 Federal 1½-Ton Truck | $325 |

Cars listed have 1938 license.
Newton Chevrolet
325-27 Broad St.



*Say it with Flowers*
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street



THEY ARE ALL GOOD

| | |
|---|---|
| 1938 Plymouth 4-door Sedan | Special |
| 1936 Chevrolet Sedan | $475 |
| 1936 Plymouth Coach, trunk | 445 |
| 1935 Plymouth De Luxe Coach | 375 |
| 1935 Ford V-8 Sedan, trunk | 350 |
| 1935 Chevrolet Standard Coach | 325 |
| 1934 Terraplane Sedan, A-1 | 250 |
| 1934 Plymouth Coupe, radio | 195 |
| 1930 Model "A" Tudor, A-1 | 95 |
| 1931 Ford Sedan, perfect | 125 |
| 1931 Chev. Coach, new paint | 125 |

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Ave. 4-3131



STOP AT
GEORGE'S
129 East Eighth
The Original and Only One
FOR FAMOUS
HAMBURGERS
and All Kinds of Sandwiches
WE DELIVER PHONE 6-9531



*THEATRES*
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga



RHODES
Paint --- Wall Paper
NEW LOCATION
*715 CHERRY ST.*
6-3194



BUY COAL NOW
Lump ..... $5.25 Ton
Nut and Egg ..... 4.75 Ton
Coal in five-ton lots 50c cheaper. Excellent furnace nut in five-ton lots $3.75.
Tenn. River Coal Co.
7-2119 1 Chestnut Street


## WASHINGTON FACTS

**Unions Show Teamwork in Backing Continuation of Civil Liberties Inquiry—Big U. S. Spending Program Increases Importance of Wagner-Healey Bill.**

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington.—When Senator La Follette put in a resolution calling for $60,000 more for the civil liberties investigation, it was referred to the committee to audit and control the contingent expenses of the senate.

Senator Sherman Minton, of Indiana, immediately arose, asked and got unanimous consent to have printed in the Congressional Record and referred to the same committee four telegrams from four separate unions in his state, calling for the passage of a bill giving the civil liberties committee $100,000.

Which looks like a high grade of teamwork, not only on Senator Minton's part, but decidedly on the part of the unions.

* * *

The pending Wagner-Healey bill provides that all industrial goods bought by the U. S. government must be made under the collective bargaining rule laid down in the labor relations act; and that work done on contract for the government must be performed under the same conditions. Labor made a strong plea for this bill at the hearings before a senate committee, and should make a stronger plea at the hearings about due in the house.

For this bill, important enough when introduced, has become doubly important by reason of the "pump priming" campaign of the administration, in which public works and works financed in part by public funds are expected to pull the country out of the recession.

* * *

Speaking before the senate committee, Senator Wagner said:

"This bill is not an amendment to the labor relations act. It is designed simply to make certain that the national public policy regarding collective bargaining shall be recognized and effectuated by those awarded federal contracts, loans or grants. . .

"The bill would eliminate the instances, which have been all too frequent, when the government found itself giving aid and comfort to the very persons and corporations that were openly defying the law of the United States."

"All too frequent," indeed. For example:

The Bethlehem Steel corporation, king-pin of labor baiters, through the Bethlehem Shipbuilding and Dry Dock company, has government contracts approaching $100,000,000.

The New York Shipbuilding company has government contracts around $57,000,000.

The Electric Boat company has about $23,000,000 of Uncle Sam's contracts.

These are just samples, picked out of the hearings before the senate committee. The bureau of labor statistics is said to be compiling a complete list.

If—or rather, when—the bill passes, nearly all observers agree that the loudest and most penetrating howl will come from Henry Ford.

---

Albert Einstein says that the persecution of Jews, centering in Nazi Germany, is "the worst since Titus." How proud Hitler must be to cap the infamy of 2,000 years!

---

**Patronize Our Advertisers**


GOLFERS
GET A SET OF CLUBS
WHILE THESE BARGAINS LAST
Everything Reduced 50% to 75%

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| $25 set of 5 full-flange irons, complete, for only | $10 | $20 set of 3 woods. Guaranteed steel shaft. While they last | $9.95 |
| $45 set of 8 cushion-shaft first flight irons for | $19.50 | $35 set of 3 first flight, handmade woods. Stepdown, true temper shafts. Going for | $16.50 |
| $65 set of 8 of the famous first flight championship irons. True temper shafts. Going for only | | | $27.50 |

Any Chattanooga pro will guarantee that the above equipment is the greatest bargain ever offered in Chattanooga.
PRO GOLF CO. of America
807 BROAD ST. 6-1926